

AFRO



BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

Afrobarometer Round 7

Survey in Tunisia, 2018

Compiled by:

One to One for Research and Polling



ONE TO ONE
for Research and Polling

Afrobarometer Round 7 Summary of Results for Tunisia, 2018

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Six rounds of surveys were completed between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys are being completed in 2018. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Tunisia, One to One for Research and Polling, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Tunisians from 1 April to 5 May 2018. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Tunisia in 2013 and 2015. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Contact information:

For more information, please visit www.afrobarometer.org or contact:

Youssef Meddeb
General director
One to One for Research and Polling
youssef.meddeb@121polling.com
Tel: 00216 58 555 055

Universe:	Citizens of Tunisia who are 18 years and older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	State and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which Kish table is used to draw a randomly selected respondent
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	One to One for Research and Polling
Survey Languages:	Arabic
Main researchers:	Youssef Meddeb, Imen Mezlini, Souleima Dhaya and Najib ben Saad
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 68,5% Cooperation rate: 53,0% Refusal rate: 25,0% Response rate: 37,0%
Dates of Fieldwork:	1 April, 2018–5 May, 2018
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	The sampling frame was created based on the final results of the last census done in Tunisia in 2014 by the National Institute of Statistics
EA Substitution Rate:	0%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	68	68
	Rural	32	32
Region			
	Great Tunis	25	25
	North East	14	14
	North West	11	11
	Center East	23	23
	Center West	13	13
	South East	9	9
	South West	5	5
Education			
	No formal education	8	8
	Primary	39	39
	Secondary	33	33
	Post-secondary	20	20
	Not declared	1	1
Religion			
	Christian	0	0
	Muslim	99	99
	Other	1	1

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	14	19	14	16	15
26-35	20	25	20	24	22
36-45	24	23	21	26	24
46-55	20	17	20	19	19
56-65	15	10	15	12	14
Over 65	7	5	10	3	6

Q2B. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
French	0	0	1		0
Arabic	22	21	23	20	22
Berber language	0		0	0	0
Tunisian Arabic	76	77	75	78	76
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	0	1	1

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	79	78	77	80	79
Going in the right direction	15	16	17	13	15
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	6	7	6	7	6

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	58	50	59	53	56
Fairly Bad	17	16	17	17	17
Neither good nor bad	17	24	15	23	19
Fairly Good	5	6	5	5	5
Very good	2	4	3	2	3
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	22	25	27	19	23
Fairly Bad	14	11	14	12	13
Neither good nor bad	43	46	39	48	44
Fairly Good	17	13	14	17	16
Very good	3	4	4	3	4
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other [Tunisians]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	11	9	6	8
Worse	12	11	10	13	11
Same	54	51	56	50	53
Better	23	21	19	26	22
Much better	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	2	3	3	2	2

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	33	32	35	31	33
Worse	28	26	26	29	27
Same	25	21	22	26	24
Better	10	12	13	8	11
Much better	3	5	3	4	3
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	23	21	26	19	22
Worse	15	15	16	14	15
Same	14	13	12	16	14
Better	31	34	29	34	32
Much better	7	7	7	7	7
Don't know	11	9	11	11	11

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	78	82	77	80
Just once or twice	5	6	5	6	5
Several times	9	10	8	11	9
Many times	3	3	2	4	3
Always	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	52	58	61	60
Just once or twice	13	8	13	10	11
Several times	15	15	14	16	15
Many times	3	8	4	6	5

Always	5	16	10	7	9
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	59	66	63	65
Just once or twice	10	9	10	9	9
Several times	12	15	12	13	13
Many times	5	5	5	6	5
Always	5	13	7	8	7
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	67	74	72	73
Just once or twice	13	13	13	13	13
Several times	9	14	10	11	10
Many times	2	2	1	3	2
Always	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	42	53	51	52
Just once or twice	12	11	13	12	12
Several times	15	24	18	18	18
Many times	7	7	7	8	7
Always	8	13	9	10	9
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e. if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E “always” or “many times” or “several times”:] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	11	13	11	12	11
About once a month	12	12	10	14	12
Two or three times a month	9	9	9	9	9
About once a week	3	3	3	3	3
Several times a week	4	9	5	6	6
Every day	5	15	10	6	8
Not applicable	54	37	50	47	49

Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2

Q9. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all / Does not receive remittances	83	85	82	85	83
A little bit	11	9	11	9	10
Somewhat	4	3	4	4	4
A lot	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know	0		0		0

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	52	52	46	49
Just once or twice	9	9	10	8	9
Several times	15	15	14	15	15
Many times	8	5	6	8	7
Always	21	19	17	23	20
Don't know	1		1	0	0

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	79	80	78	79
Just once or twice	8	6	7	7	7
Several times	5	5	5	5	5
Many times	2	2	1	2	2
Always	7	8	7	8	7
Don't know	0		0		0

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86	89	85	89	87
Yes, once	10	6	8	9	8
2 Yes, twice	3	3	5	2	3
3 Yes, three or more times	1	3	2	1	2
Don't know	0		0		0

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	94	94	93	94	94
Yes, once	4	4	4	4	4
Yes, twice	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, three or more times	2	1	1	1	1

Don't know	0	0	0
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Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	52	45	44	45
Less than once a month	6	6	6	5	6
A few times a month	5	7	6	5	6
A few times a week	11	12	12	11	11
Every day	36	23	30	34	32
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1		1	0	1

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	10	12	9	10
Less than once a month	3	2	3	2	3
A few times a month	3	3	4	2	3
A few times a week	11	10	10	11	11
Every day	71	76	71	74	73
Don't know	0		1		0

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	82	75	84	80
Less than once a month	7	7	8	6	7
A few times a month	6	5	7	5	6
A few times a week	5	4	6	3	5
Every day	4	1	5	1	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	53	40	48	44
Less than once a month	2	2	3	2	2
A few times a month	3	2	2	3	3
A few times a week	7	8	8	7	8
Every day	47	36	47	40	43
Don't know	0		0		0

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	52	41	48	44
Less than once a month	2	3	3	2	2
A few times a month	3	3	3	3	3
A few times a week	7	7	8	6	7
Every day	47	35	45	41	43

Don't know	0	0	0
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Q13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	34	28	34	31
Occasionally	46	46	43	49	46
Frequently	24	19	29	16	22
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q14. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	6	14	9	8	9
Not very free	5	6	5	5	5
Somewhat free	41	34	36	42	39
Completely free	47	45	49	43	46
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	16	21	14	17
Agree with 1	19	19	18	20	19
Agree with 2	24	26	23	26	25
Agree very strongly with 2	28	26	27	27	27
Agree with neither	4	4	5	3	4
Don't know	6	10	5	9	7

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	26	25	19	22
Agree with 1	8	8	9	7	8
Agree with 2	23	24	27	19	23
Agree very strongly with 2	45	40	35	52	44
Agree with neither	3	1	3	1	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.
Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27	28	31	23	27
Agree with 1	13	15	12	14	13
Agree with 2	19	22	17	23	20
Agree very strongly with 2	37	32	35	35	35
Agree with neither	3	1	2	2	2
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q18A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	47	42	51	40	45
Not very likely	12	15	12	14	13
Somewhat likely	17	18	17	18	18
Very likely	10	9	10	9	10
Don't know/Haven't heard	14	15	10	18	14

Q18B: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the [the Regional Real Estate Registry] to find out who owns a piece of land in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	36	31	35	34	34
Not very likely	11	11	11	12	11
Somewhat likely	23	25	24	23	23
Very likely	14	19	19	12	16
Don't know/Haven't heard	17	13	11	20	16

Q18C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the [the local government council] to find out about the [community] development plan and budgets.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	43	41	46	39	42
Not very likely	9	14	10	12	11
Somewhat likely	22	20	21	22	22
Very likely	14	14	17	11	14
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	10	6	16	11

Q18D. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the [the regional office of the Agency for the Promotion of Industry and Innovation] to find out how to register a new business in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	25	26	29	21	25
Not very likely	9	12	9	10	10
Somewhat likely	31	28	31	29	30
Very likely	16	17	17	16	17
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	19	17	13	23	18

Q19A. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to say what you think about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	6	11	8	8	8
Somewhat less freedom	8	7	9	7	8
Same	28	29	27	28	28
Somewhat more freedom	19	20	20	20	20
Much more freedom	36	30	35	33	34
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

Q19B. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	7	9	8	7	8
Somewhat less freedom	8	10	9	8	9
Same	27	30	26	30	28
Somewhat more freedom	14	13	12	15	14
Much more freedom	32	30	35	28	31
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	12	8	9	12	10

Q19C. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	9	13	13	8	10
Somewhat less freedom	10	11	12	9	11
Same	22	24	21	24	22
Somewhat more freedom	20	14	19	17	18
Much more freedom	33	30	31	33	32
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	6	8	4	8	6

Q19D. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental

organisations to speak, hold meetings, or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	6	10	8	6	7
Somewhat less freedom	9	12	12	9	10
Same	23	26	24	24	24
Somewhat more freedom	18	16	17	18	17
Much more freedom	35	26	33	32	32
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	10	6	11	8

Q19E. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	6	9	8	5	7
Somewhat less freedom	10	9	10	9	10
Same	20	23	20	22	21
Somewhat more freedom	17	16	14	19	17
Much more freedom	41	35	43	35	39
Refused	0		1	0	0
Don't know	7	8	4	10	7

Let's turn to your role in the community.

Q20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	97	96	95	98	97
Inactive Member	1	1	2		1
Active Member	1	2	2	2	2
Official Leader	0		0		0
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	90	90	88	92	90
Inactive Member	3	4	5	2	3
Active Member	5	5	6	5	5
Official Leader	1	0	2	0	1
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	37	31	35	35	35
No, but would do if had the chance	51	56	48	57	53
Yes, once or twice	6	8	10	3	7
Yes, several times	3	4	4	3	3
Yes, often	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	36	30	31	37	34
No, but would do if had the chance	44	52	41	51	46
Yes, once or twice	8	7	10	5	7
Yes, several times	8	5	10	4	7
Yes, often	4	5	7	2	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in [December 2014], which of the following statements is true for you?

You were too young to vote

You were not registered to vote

You voted in the elections

You decided not to vote

You could not find the polling station

You were prevented from voting

You did not have time to vote

You did not vote because you could not find your name in the voters' register

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	8	13	8	11	10
You voted in the elections	53	45	56	45	50
You decided not to vote	19	16	18	18	18
You could not find the polling station	1	1	0	1	1
You were prevented from voting	1	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	4	7	3	6	5
You did not vote because your name not in the register	3	6	3	5	4
Did not vote for some other reason	3	3	3	3	3
You were too young to vote	8	9	7	9	8

Don't know / Can't remember	0	1	0	1	1
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Q23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in [December 2014]. Was it: Completely free and fair? Free and fair, but with minor problems? Free and fair, with major problems? Not free and fair?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	28	26	26	29	27
Free and fair, with major problems	14	13	12	16	14
Free and fair, but with minor problems	24	18	26	17	22
Completely free and fair	23	31	28	24	26
Do not understand question	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	10	9	6	14	10
Refused	0	0	0		0

Q24A. Thinking about the last national election in [December 2014], did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	91	85	93	89
Yes	12	9	15	7	11
Don't know		0		0	0

Q24B. Thinking about the last national election in [20 December 2014xx], did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	95	97	93	97	95
Yes	5	3	7	2	5
Don't know		1	0	0	0

Q25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	90	86	93	90
Only once	4	4	5	3	4
A few times	3	4	5	2	3
Often	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know	0			0	0

Q25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	96	97	95	97	96
Only once	2	1	2	1	2
A few times	1	1	2	1	1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0			0	0

Q25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	91	87	92	90
Only once	3	2	4	1	3
A few times	4	3	4	3	3
Often	4	4	4	3	4
Don't know	0	0		1	0

Q25D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	95	95	94	97	95
Only once	1	2	2	1	2
A few times	2	1	3	1	2
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0			0	0

Q25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	94	91	97	94
Only once	1	2	2	0	1
A few times	2	2	4	1	2
Often	1	2	2	0	1
Don't know	2	0	1	2	1

Q25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	94	91	97	94
Only once	1	1	2	1	1
A few times	2	3	4	1	2
Often	2	1	3	1	2
Don't know	0			0	0

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	53	47	46	56	51
No, but would do if had the chance	41	45	46	38	42
Yes, once or twice	3	3	4	1	3
Yes, several times	1	3	2	2	2
Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1

Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	45	35	40	44	42
No, but would do if had the chance	47	59	53	49	51
Yes, once or twice	4	3	4	4	4
Yes, several times	2	2	2	2	2
Yes, often	1		1	1	1
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	0		1	0

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	46	44	43	47	45
No, but would do if had the chance	43	48	46	44	45
Yes, once or twice	4	3	4	4	4
Yes, several times	4	3	4	3	3
Yes, often	1	2	3	1	2
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	71	65	67	72	69
No, but would do if had the chance	19	26	22	21	21
Yes, once or twice	3	2	5	2	3
Yes, several times	1	1	2	1	1
Yes, often	2	3	3	1	2
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	57	50	53	56	55
No, but would do if had the chance	28	37	30	31	31
Yes, once or twice	7	4	6	6	6
Yes, several times	5	3	5	3	4
Yes, often	3	3	4	2	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	37	33	41	31	36
Disapprove	14	18	15	16	15
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	3	2	4	3
Approve	20	22	17	24	21
Strongly Approve	21	18	22	18	20
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	4	6	3	7	5

Q27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	34	28	41	24	32
Disapprove	15	13	13	16	14
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	2	1	2	2
Approve	18	24	17	23	20
Strongly Approve	26	30	25	29	27
Refused	1		1		0
Don't know	4	4	2	6	4

Q27C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	47	40	47	42	45
Disapprove	16	17	15	17	16
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	1	1	2	1
Approve	14	19	13	17	15
Strongly Approve	19	19	22	17	19
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

Q28. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	27	33	27	31	29
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	22	18	21	20	20
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	47	44	49	43	46
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	4	5	2	6	4

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	24	23	19	21
Agree with 1	15	17	15	17	16
Agree with 2	23	21	22	23	23
Agree very strongly with 2	36	33	37	33	35
Agree with neither	2	1	1	3	2
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	46	50	42	46
Agree with 1	17	18	16	19	18
Agree with 2	10	11	8	12	10
Agree very strongly with 2	23	21	22	22	22
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	3	3

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in [Tunisia].

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that [Tunisians] have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Agree very strongly with 1	39	34	42	33	37
Agree with 1	19	16	17	18	18
Agree with 2	13	18	11	18	15
Agree very strongly with 2	25	28	26	25	26
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know	2	4	1	4	3

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	17	26	20	23
Agree with 1	11	12	12	10	11
Agree with 2	16	18	14	19	16
Agree very strongly with 2	42	49	43	46	44
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2
Refused	0			1	0
Don't know	3	4	3	3	3

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22	23	19	25	22
Agree with 1	15	17	12	19	16
Agree with 2	15	17	16	14	15
Agree very strongly with 2	43	37	48	34	41
Agree with neither	2	2	2	3	2
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	55	47	59	46	52
Agree with 1	21	22	20	22	21
Agree with 2	7	8	6	9	8
Agree very strongly with 2	13	16	12	15	14
Agree with neither	1	0	1	1	1
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	3	7	2	7	4

Now let us speak about the political system in this country.

Q35. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is [Tunisia] today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	30	27	32	26	29
A democracy, with major problems	33	32	30	36	33
A democracy, but with minor problems	25	22	26	23	24
A full democracy	7	13	9	8	9
Do not understand question / democracy	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

Q36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [Tunisia]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	1	2	0	1
Not at all satisfied	34	32	34	34	34
Not very satisfied	18	16	13	21	17
Fairly satisfied	40	40	43	37	40
Very satisfied	6	8	7	5	6
Do not know	1	4	1	3	2

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	32	39	30	34
Agree with 1	27	25	26	27	26
Agree with 2	14	15	11	17	14
Agree very strongly with 2	18	22	20	19	19
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	5	3	5	4

Q38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	10	9	8	8
Disagree	10	11	9	13	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	1	3	2
Agree	37	35	33	39	36
Strongly Agree	40	38	45	33	39
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	3	4	3

Q38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	5	7	6	7

Disagree	7	8	7	7	7
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	29	34	30	31	31
Strongly Agree	54	51	53	53	53
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	11	10	10	10
Disagree	10	12	7	13	10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	0	1	1
Agree	33	32	31	35	33
Strongly Agree	45	42	51	38	44
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q38D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	23	20	16	27	22
Disagree	14	15	14	15	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	2	1	2
Agree	20	19	19	20	20
Strongly Agree	41	45	49	36	42
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q38E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	37	37	47	27	37
Disagree	16	15	15	16	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	0	1	1	1
Agree	17	21	15	21	18
Strongly Agree	29	24	20	35	28
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q38F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	21	20	22	19	21

Disagree	17	17	14	20	17
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	2	2	2
Agree	21	21	20	22	21
Strongly Agree	38	38	40	36	38
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q38G. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	30	27	29	29	29
Disagree	26	27	26	28	27
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	1	1	3	2
Agree	20	17	17	21	19
Strongly Agree	16	21	22	12	17
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	5	7	4	7	6

Q39A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	3	3	2	3
Rarely	11	9	13	7	10
Often	17	15	16	17	17
Always	62	66	62	65	63
Don't know	7	7	6	8	7

Q39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	8	12	7	9
Rarely	18	20	20	17	19
Often	18	15	18	16	17
Always	25	29	25	27	26
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	30	28	25	33	29

Q39C. Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	16	19	13	16
Rarely	21	21	24	18	21
Often	14	11	13	14	13
Always	23	23	22	24	23
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	25	29	22	31	26

Q40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	24	24	19	30	24
Somewhat	12	12	12	11	12
A little bit	12	15	13	14	13
Not at all	51	49	55	45	50
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q41. In your opinion, during this country's elections, how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	19	29	17	23
Sometimes	26	30	28	27	27
Often	8	8	7	10	8
Always	15	20	16	17	16
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	26	23	20	30	25

Q42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	32	39	28	33
Rarely	18	14	20	14	17
Often	14	14	11	17	14
Always	31	34	27	37	32
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about which political organisations they join?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	17	18	12	15
Rarely	13	13	15	12	13
Often	16	15	13	18	15
Always	49	49	49	49	49
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	8	6	5	9	7

Q42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	14	20	12	16
Rarely	9	8	9	9	9

Often	12	13	11	13	12
Always	61	61	58	63	61
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

Q42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	7	8	7	8
Rarely	15	15	16	13	15
Often	24	19	23	23	23
Always	48	53	50	48	49
Don't know	5	7	2	8	5

Q42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	5	5	4	4
Rarely	14	14	15	14	14
Often	23	21	21	24	22
Always	53	53	56	51	53
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	5	6	4	7	6

Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	27	33	25	29
Rarely	27	23	25	26	25
Often	15	15	13	17	15
Always	25	29	26	27	26
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	4	6	3	6	4

Q43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	31	37	27	32
Just a little	19	18	17	19	18
Somewhat	23	20	23	22	22
A lot	15	18	17	15	16
Refused	2		1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	13	5	17	11

Q43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	53	44	55	46	50
Just a little	16	19	17	18	17

Somewhat	15	16	17	14	15
A lot	4	8	6	5	5
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	13	5	18	12

Q43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent High Authority For the Elections (ISIE)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	30	27	30	27	29
Just a little	17	17	16	18	17
Somewhat	21	21	22	21	21
A lot	16	16	21	11	16
Refused	1		0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	18	10	23	17

Q43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your [local government council]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	28	38	27	33
Just a little	18	22	17	22	19
Somewhat	20	17	19	20	19
A lot	10	13	12	10	11
Refused	1		0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	20	14	22	18

Q43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling [party]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	39	35	45	31	38
Just a little	20	20	19	21	20
Somewhat	20	17	20	18	19
A lot	9	16	10	13	11
Refused	1		1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	12	7	17	12

Q43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	48	43	50	42	46
Just a little	16	18	18	15	17
Somewhat	17	17	17	16	17

A lot	6	6	6	6	6
Refused	1		0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	15	8	20	14

Q43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	17	26	11	18
Just a little	19	21	20	19	20
Somewhat	29	17	24	27	25
A lot	29	39	28	37	33
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	2	5	4

Q43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The [Army]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2	3	2	2	2
Just a little	6	6	5	6	6
Somewhat	13	10	12	12	12
A lot	77	78	78	76	77
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3

Q43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	14	19	11	15
Just a little	15	17	16	15	16
Somewhat	30	21	28	27	28
A lot	33	39	32	38	35
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	4	9	6

Q43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24	20	24	21	23
Just a little	12	14	13	12	13
Somewhat	19	19	20	19	19
A lot	17	25	21	18	20

Refused	0		0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	27	23	21	30	26

Q43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	28	34	28	31
Just a little	18	21	19	18	19
Somewhat	25	24	26	23	25
A lot	16	19	16	19	17
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	8	5	11	8

Q44A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	6	7	5	6
Some of them	25	21	27	20	24
Most of them	9	8	9	9	9
All of them	15	19	21	12	16
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	43	47	36	53	44

Q44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	6	4	3	4
Some of them	35	31	36	31	34
Most of them	15	8	13	11	12
All of them	17	19	22	13	17
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	30	36	24	41	32

Q44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	5	4	5	4
Some of them	40	34	41	35	38
Most of them	16	15	17	13	15
All of them	15	17	18	14	16
Refused	1	0	1	0	1

Don't know/ Haven't heard	25	29	19	33	26
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Q44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: [Local government councillors]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	6	5	6	5
Some of them	40	37	43	35	39
Most of them	13	11	13	12	13
All of them	14	17	18	11	15
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	27	29	21	35	28

Q44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	13	8	13	11
Some of them	46	38	44	42	43
Most of them	11	12	14	9	11
All of them	11	13	15	8	12
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	22	23	18	27	22

Q44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	16	11	14	13
Some of them	48	39	49	41	45
Most of them	8	9	10	7	9
All of them	8	9	10	6	8
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	25	28	20	32	26

Q44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	14	15	11	13
Some of them	34	33	39	29	34
Most of them	6	6	7	5	6
All of them	8	12	11	8	9
Refused	1	0	1	1	1

Don't know/ Haven't heard	39	35	28	47	38
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Q44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	14	13	13	13
Some of them	43	39	46	38	42
Most of them	7	11	8	8	8
All of them	9	11	11	8	9
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	27	25	21	32	27

Q44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	4	4	5	5
Some of them	46	39	46	41	43
Most of them	13	15	14	12	13
All of them	14	15	17	11	14
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	22	27	18	30	24

Q44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	5	7	6	7
Some of them	43	38	45	38	41
Most of them	9	12	11	10	10
All of them	13	15	16	12	14
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	27	30	22	34	28

Q45. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	55	56	59	52	55
Increased somewhat	12	11	12	12	12
Stayed the same	14	13	13	15	14
Decreased somewhat	9	7	8	8	8
Decreased a lot	4	4	3	5	4
Don't know	6	8	6	8	7

Q46. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	18	23	23	17	20
Disagree	15	19	14	18	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	0	3	1
Agree	31	29	29	32	30
Strongly Agree	31	24	31	26	29
Don't know	4	3	2	5	3

Q47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	32	37	35	32	34
Risk retaliation	62	59	61	61	61
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	5	4	3	7	5

Q48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	15	17	15	16	15
Not very likely	6	7	6	6	6
Somewhat likely	31	33	32	32	32
Very likely	43	37	44	38	41
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	7	3	8	6

Q48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	19	17	18	18	18
Not very likely	8	9	8	9	9
Somewhat likely	32	33	33	31	32
Very likely	35	34	35	34	35
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	7	6	8	7

Q48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	31	30	25	27
Not very likely	9	8	8	10	9
Somewhat likely	30	29	30	30	30
Very likely	28	26	27	27	27
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	6	5	8	6

Q48D. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	5	8	6	6	6
Not very likely	2	2	2	2	2
Somewhat likely	14	16	14	16	15
Very likely	75	70	76	70	73
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	4	3	6	4

Q48E. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	7	9	8	7	8
Not very likely	3	5	3	3	3
Somewhat likely	17	20	17	19	18
Very likely	69	64	70	65	67
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	4	2	5	4

Q48F. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	11	15	11	13	12
Not very likely	5	5	4	5	5
Somewhat likely	18	16	18	16	17
Very likely	63	58	63	61	62
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	6	4	5	5

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q49A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	85	89	84	88	86
Yes	15	11	16	12	14

Q49B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	4	6	4	5
Easy	4	3	4	3	4
Difficult	3	2	3	2	2
Very Difficult	3	1	2	3	2
No contact	85	89	84	88	86

Q49C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	10	14	11	13
Once or twice	1	0	1	0	1
A few times	0		0	0	0
Often	1		0	0	0
No contact	85	89	84	88	86

Q49D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	58	64	58	62	60
Yes	42	36	42	38	40

Q49E. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	7	6	7	7	7
Easy	13	10	13	11	12
Difficult	9	7	9	8	8
Very Difficult	12	13	13	12	13
No contact	58	64	58	62	60
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q49F. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	3	4	4	4
After a long time	17	16	19	15	17
After a short time	13	9	12	12	12
Right away	8	7	7	7	7
No contact	58	64	58	62	60
Don't know	0	0	1		0

Q49G. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	32	36	35	36
Once or twice	1	2	2	1	1
A few times	2	1	2	1	2
Often	1	1	2	1	1
No contact	58	64	58	62	60

Q49H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	61	72	59	70	64
Yes	39	28	41	30	36
Don't know	0			0	0

Q49I. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	11	10	13	9	11
Easy	14	8	13	11	12
Difficult	8	4	8	6	7
Very Difficult	6	6	7	5	6
No contact	61	72	59	70	64
Don't know	0			0	0

Q49J. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	2	3	1	2
After a long time	10	6	10	8	9
After a short time	17	13	19	13	16
Right away	9	8	9	8	9
No contact	61	72	59	70	64
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q49K. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	23	34	28	31
Once or twice	2	2	3	1	2
A few times	1	1	2	1	1
Often	1	2	2	0	1
No contact	61	72	59	70	64

Q49L. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87	83	82	90	86
Yes	13	16	18	10	14
Don't know		1	0		0

Q49M. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Very easy	1	2	3	1	2
Easy	2	2	2	2	2
Difficult	3	3	3	2	3
Very Difficult	7	11	11	6	8
No contact	87	83	82	90	86

Q49N. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	15	16	9	13
Once or twice	1	0	1	1	1
A few times	0	0	1		0
Often	0	0	0		0
No contact	87	83	82	90	86

Q49O. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	89	95	90	92	91
Yes	11	5	10	8	9

Q49P. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	1	3	2	2
Easy	2	2	2	2	2
Difficult	2	2	2	2	2
Very Difficult	3	1	3	2	2
No contact	89	95	90	92	91
Don't know	0			0	0

Q49Q. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	1	2	2	2
After a long time	2	1	2	2	2
After a short time	2	1	2	2	2
Right away	4	2	3	3	3
No contact	89	95	90	92	91
Refused		0		0	0

Q49R. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	4	8	7	7
Once or twice	0	0	0	1	0

A few times	0	1	1		0
Often	1		1	0	0
No contact	89	95	90	92	91
Refused	0	0		0	0

Q49S. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	63	45	77	61
Once or twice	13	13	15	11	13
A few times	14	15	22	7	14
Often	12	10	18	4	11

Q49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	31	45	20	32
Once or twice	2	2	4	1	2
A few times	2	2	3	1	2
Often	2	2	4	0	2
No contact	60	63	45	77	61

Q50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	11	12	11	11
A little bit	24	26	25	24	25
Somewhat	34	28	34	30	32
A lot	28	32	28	32	30
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

Q51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	6	7	5	6
Worse	7	8	8	7	8
Same	67	66	65	69	67
Better	11	9	9	12	10
Much Better	6	6	8	4	6
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	3	4	3	3	3

Q52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of [Potato], how sure are you that you get the correct amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	20	20	16	18
Sometimes	35	35	36	34	35
Always	38	36	35	40	38

Don't know	10	9	9	10	10
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Q53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehaviour such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	22	21	25	19	22
Not very likely	9	10	11	8	10
Somewhat likely	32	32	29	34	32
Very likely	22	21	21	22	21
Don't know/Haven't heard	15	16	13	18	16

Q53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to your [local government council] to report corrupt behaviour like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff? [Note: In countries where there are local offices of the anti-corruption authority, these could be referred to directly, but for others it would be the "local ward council" or whatever the local office is more generally.]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	32	28	36	26	31
Not very likely	10	12	10	11	11
Somewhat likely	25	28	25	27	26
Very likely	14	15	15	14	15
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	18	16	13	22	17

Q53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local police to report a crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	10	12	10	11	10
Not very likely	6	5	6	6	6
Somewhat likely	25	25	25	24	25
Very likely	46	47	50	43	47
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	13	11	9	16	12

Q54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	40	47	35	41
Only Sometimes	29	32	29	31	30
Often	6	6	7	6	6
Always	8	7	7	9	8

Don't know	15	14	10	19	15
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Q54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: [Members of the Local government council]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	26	34	25	29
Only Sometimes	38	40	36	41	39
Often	10	10	10	10	10
Always	9	11	11	9	10
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	13	12	9	16	13

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	1	1	0	1	1
Management of the economy	36	34	37	34	35
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	0	0	1	1
Unemployment	18	20	17	20	19
Poverty/destitution	5	4	4	5	5
Rates and Taxes	1	1	0	1	1
Loans / credit	0	1	1	0	0
Farming/agriculture	1	0	0	1	1
Food shortage/famine	0	0	0	0	0
Land	0		0	0	0
Transportation	0			0	0
Infrastructure / roads	1	0	1		0
Education	2	2	1	4	2
Housing	0		0	0	0
Electricity	0		0		0
Water supply	0	1	1	0	0
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0		0		0
Services (other)	0			0	0
Health	1	1	0	2	1
AIDS		0	0		0
Sickness / Disease	0			0	0
Crime and Security	6	5	6	5	5
Corruption	10	13	12	9	11
Political violence	0		0	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	2	2	3	1	2
Discrimination/ inequality	0			0	0
Gender issues / women's rights		0	0		0

Democracy/political rights	1	0	0	1	1
War (international)	0	0		0	0
Civil war	0		0		0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	0	0
Other	8	5	9	4	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	8	5	7	6

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	15	14	14	15	15
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	1	0	1	1
Unemployment	13	13	14	12	13
Poverty/destitution	4	5	4	5	5
Rates and Taxes	1	1	2	1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	2	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	0		0		0
Drought		1	0		0
Land		0	0		0
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	2	1	2	1	2
Education	6	2	4	6	5
Housing	0		0		0
Electricity	1	1	0	1	1
Water supply	0	1		1	0
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0			0	0
Services (other)	0	1	1		0
Health	4	4	3	5	4
Sickness / Disease	0		0		0
Crime and Security	9	10	8	10	9
Corruption	7	6	6	7	7
Political violence	1	1	0	1	1
Political instability / ethnic tensions	2	4	3	2	3
Discrimination/ inequality	1		0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0		0		0
Democracy/political rights	3	1	3	1	2
Civil war		0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1		0
Other	10	8	12	6	9

No further reply	19	24	17	24	20
Refused	0		0		0

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	7	9	7	8	8
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	1	2	0	1
Unemployment	6	5	6	5	6
Poverty/destitution	3	2	3	2	3
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	0	0	0	0	0
Food shortage/famine	0		0	0	0
Drought	0	0	0		0
Land	0		0		0
Transportation	0	1	1	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	1	1	2	1	1
Education	7	5	6	7	6
Housing	0	1	1	1	1
Electricity	0			0	0
Water supply	0	1	0	1	1
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0			0	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	4	3	4	4	4
Crime and Security	7	5	5	8	6
Corruption	4	4	6	3	4
Political violence	0	0		0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	1	1	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	0	0	1	1
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	1	1
Other	11	8	13	8	10
No further reply	40	48	39	46	43
Refused	0	1	1	0	1

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	44	44	45	42	44

Fairly Badly	26	19	24	24	24
Fairly Well	15	18	17	14	16
Very Well	3	4	4	2	3
Refused	0	0		1	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	13	15	10	17	13

Q56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	65	62	66	62	64
Fairly Badly	18	17	16	19	17
Fairly Well	11	13	12	12	12
Very Well	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

Q56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	63	60	64	60	62
Fairly Badly	18	18	16	20	18
Fairly Well	12	13	14	12	13
Very Well	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	4

Q56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	76	71	75	73	74
Fairly Badly	12	16	13	14	13
Fairly Well	8	8	9	7	8
Very Well	3	2	2	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

Q56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	72	71	75	68	72
Fairly Badly	14	14	11	16	14
Fairly Well	7	6	7	6	7
Very Well	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	7	4	7	5

Q56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	45	46	44	47	45
Fairly Badly	15	16	17	15	16
Fairly Well	23	19	24	19	21
Very Well	11	10	12	9	11
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	9	4	9	7

Q56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	46	39	45	44	44
Fairly Badly	21	16	20	19	19
Fairly Well	22	32	26	24	25
Very Well	7	6	7	7	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	6	3	6	5

Q56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	57	48	56	53	54
Fairly Badly	19	16	17	19	18
Fairly Well	14	22	17	15	16
Very Well	6	7	6	7	6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	8	4	6	5

Q56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	38	36	35	36
Fairly Badly	22	18	18	23	20
Fairly Well	30	29	32	27	30
Very Well	11	9	11	10	11
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	5	4

Q56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	32	32	34	33
Fairly Badly	22	19	19	22	21
Fairly Well	29	32	32	28	30
Very Well	10	10	13	7	10
Refused	0		0		0

Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	8	4	9	6
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Q56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	50	44	51	45	48
Fairly Badly	17	16	13	20	16
Fairly Well	17	18	20	15	17
Very Well	8	8	8	7	8
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	9	15	8	13	11

Q56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	44	43	45	42	44
Fairly Badly	18	13	15	17	16
Fairly Well	27	30	28	27	28
Very Well	8	10	9	9	9
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	5	4

Q56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	22	22	20	21
Fairly Badly	16	14	13	17	15
Fairly Well	41	40	44	38	41
Very Well	19	21	20	19	19
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	4	2	6	4

Q56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during election campaigns?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	31	34	29	31
Fairly Badly	20	17	18	20	19
Fairly Well	23	21	24	20	22
Very Well	11	17	14	12	13
Refused	0		0	0	0

Don't know / Haven't heard enough	14	14	9	19	14
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Q56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities y?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	28	27	30	26	28
Fairly Badly	22	15	19	20	19
Fairly Well	25	27	29	22	25
Very Well	10	14	13	9	11
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	16	17	9	23	16

Q56P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Countering political violence from armed extremist groups? [to be asked only in countries with armed extremist groups]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27	26	26	27	27
Fairly Badly	14	11	12	14	13
Fairly Well	22	27	26	22	24
Very Well	20	19	26	14	20
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	16	17	10	23	17

Q56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting opportunities and equality for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	20	18	18	18
Fairly Badly	13	11	13	12	12
Fairly Well	38	36	34	41	38
Very Well	25	23	28	21	24
Refused	1		1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	10	6	8	7

Q56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of youth?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	52	50	54	49	51
Fairly Badly	20	22	19	23	21
Fairly Well	17	15	18	16	17
Very Well	6	8	7	7	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	5	4

Q56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	41	35	40	38	39
Fairly Badly	18	20	19	18	18
Fairly Well	24	27	26	24	25
Very Well	10	9	10	10	10
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	9	5	11	8

Q57A. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your ability to get medical care when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	26	27	28	25	26
Worse	15	11	13	15	14
Same	38	38	35	41	38
Better	11	18	14	12	13
Much better	6	5	6	5	5
Don't know	4	1	3	3	3

Q57B. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your personal safety from crime and violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	25	23	23	26	25
Worse	13	15	15	12	13
Same	33	31	33	32	32
Better	15	15	16	14	15
Much better	10	10	11	9	10
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	4	6	3	7	5

Q57C. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	43	37	43	40	41
Worse	19	17	18	19	18
Same	21	21	20	22	21
Better	9	13	11	9	10
Much better	3	4	4	4	4
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	4	7	4	6	5

Q57D. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	21	17	23	17	20
Worse	11	9	12	9	10
Same	28	27	27	29	28
Better	22	27	24	23	24
Much better	10	13	10	13	11
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	7	6	4	10	7

Q57E. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	32	27	33	28	30
Worse	17	16	18	16	17
Same	26	25	25	26	26
Better	11	15	13	12	12
Much better	4	8	5	6	5
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	9	9	5	13	9

Q57F. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The extent to which members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	32	30	35	27	31
Worse	13	12	14	12	13
Same	25	26	23	28	26
Better	13	13	14	13	13
Much better	4	6	6	3	5
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	12	11	7	17	12

Q57G. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal opportunities and treatment for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	13	13	13	13	13
Worse	7	9	8	8	8
Same	32	32	29	35	32
Better	29	26	28	28	28
Much better	14	14	18	10	14
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	5	6	4	6	5

Q58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President [Béji Caïd Essebsij]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	24	22	29	18	23
Disapprove	23	18	21	22	22
Approve	21	22	22	20	21
Strongly Approve	5	9	9	5	7
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	25	29	18	34	26

Q58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	23	20	27	17	22
Disapprove	21	18	21	18	20
Approve	15	19	18	15	16
Strongly Approve	5	6	5	6	6
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	36	36	28	43	36

Q58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your [local government councillor]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	19	21	24	16	20
Disapprove	16	17	17	16	17
Approve	15	24	19	16	18
Strongly Approve	5	8	8	4	6
Refused	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ haven't heard enough	44	30	31	48	40

Q58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	10	10	10	9	10
Disapprove	9	12	10	10	10
Approve	15	20	18	15	17
Strongly Approve	6	12	9	7	8
Not applicable	30	23	30	27	28
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	29	23	23	31	27

Q58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your [leader of the delegation]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	16	21	21	14	17
Disapprove	16	16	18	14	16
Approve	20	19	21	18	20
Strongly Approve	6	10	9	5	7
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	43	33	31	48	39

Q59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	28	34	30	31	30
The Parliament / County Assembly	14	13	15	13	14
Their Political Party	6	7	7	6	6
The Voters	30	26	34	23	28
No One	5	3	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	17	17	9	24	17

Q59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, [Members of the local government council] do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	22	23	21	23	22
The Parliament / County Assembly	16	15	18	13	16
Their Political Party	9	8	8	10	9
The Voters	32	31	39	24	31
No One	4	4	3	5	4
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	17	19	11	25	18

Q59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	16	17	15	18	17
The Parliament / County Assembly	27	27	34	20	27
Their Political Party	9	9	9	9	9
The Voters	28	22	29	23	26
No One	3	3	2	4	3
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	17	22	11	26	19

Q60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	67	73	74	63	69
Yes, feared but didn't experience	27	22	19	32	25
Yes, Feared and experienced	6	5	7	4	6
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence at a political rally or campaign event? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	68	70	72	65	69
Yes, feared but didn't experience	26	27	21	31	26
Yes, Feared and experienced	5	3	6	2	4
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence occurring during a public protest or march? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	66	70	69	65	67
Yes, feared but didn't experience	29	26	24	32	28
Yes, Feared and experienced	5	3	6	3	4
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q60D. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: An armed attack by political or religious extremists? [to be asked only in countries with political or religious extremists] [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	68	68	74	62	68
Yes, feared but didn't experience	29	30	25	34	29
Yes, Feared and experienced	2	1	1	2	2
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	3	2	3	3
Rarely	3	8	3	6	4
Sometimes	6	7	6	7	7
Often	15	9	13	13	13
Always	71	69	74	66	70
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	4	1	6	4

Q61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	4	4	4	4
Rarely	9	11	11	8	10
Sometimes	15	14	15	14	15
Often	11	9	10	11	11
Always	45	47	50	42	46
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	16	14	10	20	15

Q61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	2	2	2	2
Rarely	5	5	4	5	5
Sometimes	9	9	9	9	9
Often	14	12	13	14	13
Always	64	64	69	60	64
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	7	3	10	6

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

Q62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	13	15	10	12
Agree with 1	6	6	6	6	6
Agree with 2	23	21	20	24	22

Agree very strongly with 2	56	57	57	56	57
Agree with neither	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.
Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	33	39	34	37	35
Agree with 1	17	18	17	18	18
Agree with 2	12	13	12	12	12
Agree very strongly with 2	32	25	33	27	30
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

Q64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.
Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	15	16	12	14
Agree with 1	6	9	8	6	7
Agree with 2	22	21	20	24	22
Agree very strongly with 2	53	49	53	51	52
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	5	2	6	4

Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.
Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	20	22	17	19
Agree with 1	10	11	9	11	10
Agree with 2	17	16	18	15	16
Agree very strongly with 2	38	38	40	36	38
Agree with neither	9	6	7	9	8
Refused	1		1	1	1
Don't know	6	8	3	11	7

Q66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in [North] Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	33	35	36	32	34
Difficult	21	19	20	20	20
Easy	11	11	13	10	11
Very easy	8	9	11	6	8
Never try	19	17	15	21	18
Don't know	8	9	5	12	8

Q67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside [Tunisia] for more than three months?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	93	87	92	90
Yes	12	7	13	8	10

Q68A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	62	71	60	70	65
A little bit	7	5	7	5	6
Somewhat	6	4	7	5	6
A lot	25	20	26	20	23
Don't know		0	0		0

Q68B. How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	22	18	21	20	21
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	12	8	13	8	11
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	4	2	5	1	3
Not applicable	62	71	60	70	65
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q69. If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Libya	0	2	1	0	1
Another country in North Africa	2	1	2	1	1
Elsewhere in Africa	0	1	0	1	0
Europe	22	16	24	17	20
North America	6	3	6	5	5
Central/South America	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	2	3	2	2	2
Asia	1	1	1	1	1
Australia	1	0	1	0	1

Outside of Africa	2	1	1	2	2
Not applicable	62	71	60	70	65
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	1	2

Q70. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from [Tunisia]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Find work	16	17	20	13	16
Economic hardship	6	3	6	4	5
Lower taxes at destination	0	0	0		0
Poverty	4	3	4	3	3
Better business prospects	0			0	0
Better democratic environment	1	1	1	1	1
Political persecution	0		0	0	0
Crime	1	1	1	1	1
Better schools	1		0	1	0
Better medical services	0		0		0
To pursue an education	1	1	1	1	1
To accompany family members who are moving for work	0			0	0
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	1		0	1	0
Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures	1	1	1	1	1
Other	4	2	5	3	4
Not applicable	62	71	60	70	65
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience	3	0	2	3	2
Much worse	35	42	41	34	37
Worse	13	13	12	14	13
About the same	21	22	20	22	21
Better	11	12	12	10	11
Much better	5	7	7	5	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	11	4	6	12	9

Q72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	27	41	32	32	32
Somewhat more severe	14	10	14	12	13
Stayed the same	27	20	26	24	25
Somewhat less severe	15	17	15	15	15
Much less severe	11	9	10	11	10
Don't know	5	3	3	6	5

Q72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	10	5	8	9	9
Somewhat more severe	5	4	4	5	5
Stayed the same	33	28	35	28	32
Somewhat less severe	15	16	12	18	15
Much less severe	30	43	36	33	34
Don't know	6	4	5	6	5

Q73A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	65	69	58	74	66
Yes	34	30	41	25	33
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q73B. What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	20	17	24	14	19
Positive changes in the weather	6	7	7	5	6
Other changes in weather patterns	9	5	9	6	8
Not applicable	65	69	58	74	66
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	1	1

Q74. People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Human Activity	20	20	26	13	20

Natural processes	9	9	10	8	9
Both human activity and natural processes	4	2	3	4	4
None of these	0		0		0
Not applicable	65	69	58	74	66
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	1	2	1	2

Q75. Do you think climate change is making life in [Tunisia] better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	3	4	4	2	3
Somewhat better	4	4	4	4	4
Neither/ no change / about the same	2	0	2	1	1
Somewhat worse	11	6	12	6	9
Much worse	13	13	17	9	13
Not applicable	65	69	58	74	66
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3	4	3	4	3

Q76. Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes:] How much do you think that ordinary Tunisians can do to stop climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	13	10	16	9	12
Yes, Ordinary Tunisians can do nothing at all	8	9	11	5	8
Yes, Ordinary Tunisians can do a little bit	8	5	8	6	7
Yes, Ordinary Tunisians can do a lot	5	5	5	5	5
Not applicable	65	69	58	74	66
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	4	5	2	4
Disagree	3	4	4	2	3
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	29	33	29	31	30
Strongly Agree	63	58	60	63	62
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	6	10	3	7

Disagree	7	9	8	7	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	0	1	1	1
Agree	33	35	34	33	34
Strongly Agree	51	47	46	53	49
Don't know	2	2	2	1	2

Q77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	6	10	4	7
Disagree	7	9	9	6	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	0	0	1	1
Agree	33	33	34	32	33
Strongly Agree	51	49	45	56	50
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	23	26	30	18	24
Disagree	11	16	12	13	13
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	0	0	1	1
Agree	29	23	27	27	27
Strongly Agree	34	31	28	39	33
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

Q78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	51	45	46	52	49
Sometimes justified	40	44	43	39	41
Always justified	9	10	10	9	10
Don't know	0	0	1		0

Q78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	88	82	80	92	86
Sometimes justified	10	16	17	6	12
Always justified	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

Now let's talk now about the municipal elections that Tunisia will hold in 2018.

Q79A. How interested are you in the forthcoming municipal elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No interested at all	52	48	48	54	51
Not very interested	6	8	7	6	6
Neutral	10	11	12	9	10
Fairly interested	18	21	19	19	19
Very interested	13	12	14	12	13
Do not understand question	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

Q79B. How much information do you have about the forthcoming local government elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information at all	65	70	58	75	67
A little information	18	16	20	15	17
Some information	13	10	15	8	12
A lot of information	4	4	6	2	4
Do not understand question		0	0		0
Refused		0	0		0

Q80. How free and fair do you expect the upcoming municipal elections to be: Will they be:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair?	27	27	29	26	27
Free and fair, with major problems?	14	14	15	12	14
Free and fair, but with minor problems?	23	21	25	20	23
Completely free and fair?	18	22	18	21	20
Do not understand question	1	2	1	3	2
Don't know	16	14	12	18	15
Refused	0			0	0

Q81. How likely are you to vote in the forthcoming municipal elections in 2018? Are you very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely to vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very unlikely	42	35	40	39	40
Somewhat unlikely	6	9	6	7	7
Somewhat likely	23	27	22	27	24
Very likely	26	25	29	23	26
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q82-A. The opinion of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differs with regard to their interpretation of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	11	10	13	9	11
Agree	13	16	15	14	14

Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	1	3	2
Disagree	28	27	26	28	27
Strongly disagree	32	30	35	28	31
Don't know	13	15	9	18	14
Refused	1	0	0	1	0

Q82-B. The opinion of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differs with regard to their interpretation of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	10	12	12	9	10
Agree	11	12	12	10	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	0	1	1
Disagree	27	26	25	29	27
Strongly disagree	45	39	46	40	43
Don't know	7	9	5	11	8
Refused	0			0	0

Q82-C. The opinion of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differs with regard to their interpretation of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Religious leaders like imams, preachers and priests should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	49	48	54	44	49
Agree	22	22	20	24	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Disagree	8	11	9	10	9
Strongly disagree	14	11	15	11	13
Don't know	6	7	2	11	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

Q82-D. The opinion of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differs with regard to their interpretation of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Our country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	10	12	13	9	11
Agree	14	17	16	14	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Disagree	25	23	25	24	25
Strongly disagree	41	36	40	38	39
Don't know	7	9	4	12	8
Refused	0	1	0	0	0

Q83. Opinions differ over how to deal about Tunisians who fought alongside the Islamic State (ISIL) in Syria and Iraq. In your opinion, how should our government deal with these Tunisians who return to the country

after fighting alongside Islamic State (ISIL)?. Should they be put on trial, jailed, executed, rehabilitated or left alone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Executed	19	20	19	20	20
Put in jail	11	9	8	13	11
Put on trial in a court of law	34	34	35	33	34
Rehabilitated	28	26	31	24	27
Left alone	3	4	2	4	3
Don't know	5	7	4	7	5
Refused	0	0	1	0	0

Q86A. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	89	88	90	89
Once or twice	3	4	4	3	3
Several times	4	4	3	5	4
Many times	4	2	5	2	4
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q86B. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	97	94	96	95
Once or twice	1	0	1	1	1
Several times	2	1	2	1	2
Many times	2	0	2	1	2
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q86C. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	94	93	94	94
Once or twice	1	3	2	2	2
Several times	2	1	2	2	2
Many times	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q86D. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	22	21	19	20
Once or twice	1	1	2	1	1
Several times	1	2	1	1	1

Many times	1	0	1	1	1
7 Not applicable (no disability)	78	75	75	79	77

Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	16	26	18	20	19
Somewhat dislike	5	8	5	8	6
Would not care	72	59	71	64	68
Somewhat like	3	4	3	4	3
Strongly like	3	3	3	3	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	10	17	12	13	12
Somewhat dislike	5	8	5	7	6
Would not care	77	66	76	71	73
Somewhat like	4	3	3	4	3
Strongly like	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	59	52	65	49	57
Somewhat dislike	5	9	5	8	6
Would not care	17	17	17	17	17
Somewhat like	1	2	0	2	1
Strongly like	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	17	19	13	23	18

Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	9	16	12	11	11
Somewhat dislike	4	6	3	6	5
Would not care	78	66	75	73	74
Somewhat like	4	5	5	4	4
Strongly like	4	3	3	4	4
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q88A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	80	83	76	86	81

Yes, feels close to a party	19	15	23	12	18
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q88B. [If "Yes" to Q88A] Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nidaa Tounes	4	4	6	2	4
Ennahdha	6	4	7	3	5
The Free Patriotic Union	0			0	0
The Popular Front	1	1	2	1	1
Afek tounes	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia Al Irada Movement (Hirak)	0	0	0	0	0
The initiative	0		0		0
The people's Movement	0	0	0	1	0
The democratic current	1	1	1		1
Machrou3 Tounes	0		1		0
Other	3	2	3	2	3
Not applicable	81	85	77	88	82
Refused	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q89A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	30	46	32	37	35
Yes, someone else owns	16	12	15	15	15
Yes, do own	54	41	52	47	50
Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q89B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	2	3	3	2	2
Yes, someone else owns	26	25	19	32	25
Yes, do own	72	73	79	66	72
Refused	0			0	0

Q89C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	38	43	38	41	40
Yes, someone else owns	30	30	14	46	30
Yes, do own	32	27	47	13	30
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q89D. Which of these things do you personally own: Computer? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	43	67	47	53	50
Yes, someone else owns	22	15	18	22	20
Yes, do own	35	18	35	25	30
Don't know	0			0	0

Q89E. Which of these things do you personally own: Bank account? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	39	61	43	49	46
Yes, someone else owns	21	19	13	27	20
Yes, do own	39	20	43	23	33
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q89F. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	0	2	1	1	1
Yes, someone else owns	4	7	2	7	5
Yes, do own	96	91	97	92	95

Q90. [If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	35	43	39	36	37
Yes, has internet	61	48	58	56	57
Not applicable	4	9	3	8	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q91A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	7	3	5	4
Less than once a month	0	0	0	0	0
A few times a month	2	3	2	2	2
A few times a week	8	13	10	9	10
Everyday	87	78	85	83	84
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	52	36	45	40
Less than once a month	2	2	2	2	2
A few times a month	3	5	4	3	4
A few times a week	13	11	14	11	12

Everyday	46	31	44	39	41
Don't know	0		0		0

Q92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	91	68	83	85	84
Inside the compound	6	13	9	8	8
Outside the compound	2	17	8	6	7
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	1	2	1	2	1
Inside the house	95	81	91	90	90
Inside the compound	4	13	7	6	7
Outside the compound	1	4	2	2	2

Q93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	0	1	0	1	1
Never	6	4	6	5	5
Occasionally	5	7	5	5	5
About half of the time	1	1	1	1	1
Most of the time	9	13	9	11	10
All of the time	80	74	78	77	78
Don't know		0	0		0

Q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes:] Is it full time or part time? [If no:] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	35	34	22	48	35
No, looking	22	35	24	29	26
Yes, part time	10	10	13	7	10
Yes, full time	32	21	41	17	29
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q95A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled:) What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	5	11	4	11	7
Student	8	6	6	8	7
Housewife / homemaker	18	17	1	35	18

Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	2	11	7	2	5
Trader / hawker / vendor	2	2	4	1	2
Retail / Shop	4	3	6	1	3
Unskilled manual worker	18	20	23	14	18
Artisan or skilled manual worker	20	15	25	11	18
Clerical or secretarial	2	1	1	3	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	0	2	1	2
Security services	2	1	3	0	2
Mid-level professional	10	8	10	8	9
Upper-level professional	5	1	5	2	4
Other	1	2	2	1	2
Refused		1	0		0
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q95B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	15	20	25	8	17
Private sector	32	30	39	23	31
Non-Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	1	1	1	1	1
Government	19	13	23	11	17
Not applicable	31	34	10	54	32
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	36	34	39	31	35
Your spouse makes the decisions	8	8	6	10	8
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	37	34	31	41	36
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	16	19	19	15	17
Other family members make the decisions without you	2	3	3	1	2
None of the above / Some other response	1	0	0	1	1
Not applicable, no earnings	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0		0

Q96A. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	46	39	69	19	44
Respondent's spouse	27	30	3	52	28
Respondent's father	15	22	21	14	17
Respondent's mother	5	3	4	5	5
Respondent's son	0	1		1	0
Respondent's daughter	0		0	0	0
Respondent's grandfather		0		0	0
Respondent's grandmother	0	0	0	0	0
Another male relative	1	1	1	1	1
Another female relative	0	1	0	0	0
Someone else	1	0	0	1	1
More than one person	3	2	2	5	3
Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q96B. [If respondent is not the head of household:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was his / her last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	1	3	2	2	2
Housewife / homemaker	4	3	4	3	3
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	3	10	3	7	5
Trader / hawker / vendor	1	1	1	1	1
Retail / Shop	3	3	1	5	3
Unskilled manual worker	13	20	6	24	15
Artisan or skilled manual worker	10	6	5	13	9
Clerical or secretarial	1	1	1	1	1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	1	1	2	2
Security services	2	2	1	4	2
Mid-level professional	5	2	2	6	4
Upper-level professional	3		2	3	2
Other	6	8	3	10	6
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	46	39	69	20	44
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	6	11	4	11	7
Informal schooling only	1	0	1	0	0

Some primary schooling	27	37	28	33	31
Primary school completed	7	10	9	7	8
Some secondary school / high school	30	25	32	26	29
Secondary school / high school completed	5	4	7	2	4
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	3	1	2	3	2
Some university	6	4	7	5	6
University completed	9	7	7	9	8
Post-graduate	5	1	4	4	4
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q98. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Seventh Day Adventist	0			0	0
Muslim only	99	97	99	98	98
Sunni only	0	0	0	0	0
Tijaniya Brotherhood		0		0	0
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Shia		0	0		0
Bahai	0			0	0
Agnostic		0		0	0
Atheist	1		1	0	0
Other	0		0		0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know		1		1	0

Q99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nidaa Tounes	7	9	9	6	8
Ennahdha	6	3	6	4	5
The Free Patriotic Union	0			0	0
The Popular Front	2	2	2	1	2
Afek tounes	0		0	0	0
Tunisia Al Irada Movement (Hirak)	0	0	0	1	0
The initiative	0		0		0
The people's Movement	0	1	1	0	0
The democratic current	1	1	1	0	1
Machrou3 Tounes	0		0		0
Other	6	3	6	4	5
Would not vote	29	28	30	27	29
Refused to answer	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	47	50	41	54	48

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Afrobarometer	12	5	12	8	10
Research Company	11	6	12	7	9
Non-government or religious organization	1	1	2	1	1
University / School / College	0	0	1	0	0
Private company	2	1	2	1	2
Media		0	0		0
Political party or politician	2	2	1	3	2
Government	7	10	6	9	8
International organization or another country	1	1	2	0	1
God	1	2	2	1	1
Other	4	2	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	58	68	56	66	61

