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Data Codebook

Afrobarometer Round 10 Survey in
Tanzania

Prepared by Alfred Torsu, December, 2025

Technical information form

Universe:	Citizens of Tanzania who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-2% percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	REPOA
Survey languages:	Shona, Ndebele, English
Main researchers:	Professor Eldred. V. Masunungure, Ms. Simangele Moyo-Nyede
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 94.19% Cooperation rate: 88.07% Refusal rate: 0.73% Response rate: 82.96%
Dates of fieldwork:	22 June-24 July 2024
Sample size:	2,400
Sampling frame	2022 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics
EA substitution rate:	0%

User Guide

About

Afrobarometer (AB) is a pan-African, non-partisan survey research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, the economy, and society. We are the world's leading source of high-quality data on what Africans are thinking.

Our vision is "A world in which Africa's development is anchored in the realities and aspirations of its people".

AB is a non-profit company limited by guarantee with headquarters in Accra, Ghana.

For more information about Afrobarometer, visit our <https://www.afrobarometer.org/about/>

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Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

We also ask users to send/email copies of any publications, papers, or reports that employ Afrobarometer data to Brian Howard, Afrobarometer's head of publications, at bhoward@afrobarometer.org

Data Weights

Afrobarometer includes four weights in our datasets. Two weights are used in all country-level datasets, and an additional two weights are used in our multi-country, merge datasets for each round. The **withinwt_ea** and **withinwt_hh** weights correct for over-and under-sampling at the national level. Each respondent is assigned a weight based on the inverse of their probability of selection, accounting for factors like geographical region and urban-rural distribution. The difference between the two withinwt variables is that while **withinwt_ea** accounts for enumeration population size, **withinwt_hh** factors in enumeration population AND household size, and is not available for earlier rounds of the survey.

In each merge dataset, we have two additional weight variables, **combinwt_ea** and **combinwt_hh**. These weight variables are based on the **withinwt_ea** and **withinwt_hh** variables, but they also standardise all national samples in the merge dataset so that each country has equal weight in the continental average.

In general, a weighting variable should be used when reporting national (**withinwt_ea** or **withinwt_hh**) or cross-national (**combinwt_ea** or **combinwt_hh**) results to ensure accuracy and reliability when making generalisations or drawing conclusions at the national level or multi-country level.

For more information on Afrobarometer sampling protocols and weight construction, please visit our [webpage](#)

NOCALL Variables (Unit non-response)

In Afrobarometer surveys, interviewers record unsuccessful household calls as a “NOCALL”. Reasons for unsuccessful calls may include (but are not limited to) refusals to interview by the selected respondent or household members, absence of the randomly selected respondent, or respondents not meeting the selection criteria (citizens over the age of 18 who speak one of the survey languages). These NOCALLs are recorded as variables embedded in each successful case. If interviewers have five unsuccessful calls before a successful interview, users will find that NOCALL1 to NOCALL5 contain the reasons for the unsuccessful calls before the successful interview.

Non-response coding

Afrobarometer utilises a standardised set of non-response codes across all questions and surveys. They are as follows:

- Missing=-1 (no “system missing” data or empty cells)
- Don’t know= 9, 99, 999 or 9999
- Refused to answer=8, 98, 9998 or 9998
- Not Applicable=7, 97, 997 or 9997
- No Further Response/Answer=96, 996 or 9996
- Not asked in country=9994

Computed variables:

AB data sets include three computed variables that are Afrobarometer’s signature indicators of Lived Poverty, Demand for Democracy, and Supply of Democracy, each of which is described below.

Lived Poverty Index (LPI):

“As a contribution to the tracking of poverty in Africa, Afrobarometer offers the Lived Poverty Index (LPI), an experiential measure that is based on a series of survey questions about how frequently people actually go without basic necessities during the course of a year. The LPI measures a portion of the concept of poverty that is not captured well by other measures, and thus offers an important complement to official statistics on poverty and development (Mattes, 2008)”¹.

The LPI is computed both as a raw average of the frequency with which respondents go without five basic necessities (Q7A-E), and as a categorial variable that groups respondents as experiencing no, low, moderate or high lived poverty.

The following syntax is used to generate these two variables (in .sps format).

RECODE

¹ Mattes, R. “The Material and Political Bases of Lived Poverty in Africa: Insights from the Afrobarometer”, afrobarometer.org, 2008, <https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/AfropaperNo98.pdf>. See also Mattes, R and Patel, J. “Lived Poverty Resurgent: COVID-19 restrictions feed economic contraction to drive down living standards in Africa”, Afrobarometer.org, 2022, <https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/PP84-PAP19-Lived-poverty-resurgent-Afrobarometer-Pan-Africa-Profile-31dec22.pdf>

```
Q7A Q7B Q7C Q7D Q7E(0=0) (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=4) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO
q7a_r q7b_r q7c_r q7d_r q7e_r .
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS
```

```
q7a_r 'Go W/O Food'
q7b_r 'Go W/O Water'
q7c_r 'Go W/O Medical Care'
q7d_r 'Go W/O Cooking Fuel'
q7e_r 'Go W/O Cash Income'.
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

```
COMPUTE LivedPoverty = (q7a_r + q7b_r + q7c_r + q7d_r + q7e_r) / 5.
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS LivedPoverty 'Lived Poverty Index (average index of 5 poverty items)'.
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

* Recode LPI to the categorical variable.

```
RECODE
```

```
LivedPoverty
(0=0) (0.2 thru 1.0 =1) (1.2 thru 2.0 = 2) (2.2 thru 4.0 =3) INTO
LivedPoverty_CAT.
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS LivedPoverty_CAT 'LPI_Categorical'.
```

```
VALUE LABELS LivedPoverty_CAT 0 "No Lived Poverty" 1 "Low Lived Poverty" 2 "Moderate Lived Poverty"
3 "High Lived Poverty".
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

```
Format LivedPoverty_CAT(F3.0).
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

Demand for Democracy (DemandDemo):

DemandDemo' is a long-standing Afrobarometer indicator that combines explicit support for democracy (Q22) with rejection of all three non-democratic alternatives (Q21) – one-party rule, military rule, and strongman/one-man rule – using the following syntax:

```
RECODE
```

```
Q21A Q21B Q21C (5=0) (4=0) (3=0) (2=1) (1=1) (9=0) (ELSE = SYSMIS) INTO q21a_r1 q21b_r1 q21c_r1 .
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS
```

```
q21a_r1 'reject 1 party rule, no-yes' /
q21b_r1 'reject military rule, no-yes' /
q21c_r1 'reject pres dictatorship, no-yes' .
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

```
**** compute DEMAND FOR DEMOCRACY
```

```
COMPUTE DemandDemo = (q22_r1 + q21a_r1 + q21b_r1 + q21c_r1).
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS DemandDemo 'Demand for Democracy (additive index of 4 democratic commitments:
support (1,2=0)(3=1)(else=sysmis) + reject (5,4,3,9=0)(2,1=1)(else=sysmis)' .
```

```
VALUE LABELS DemandDemo 0 "No demand for democracy" 1 "Agrees w/ 1 of 4 components" 2 "Agrees w/ 2
of 4 components"
```

```
3 "Agrees w/ 3 of 4 components" 4 "Full demand for democracy".
```

```
EXECUTE .
```

Supply of Democracy (SupplyDemo):

SupplyDemo combines the indicators of perceived extent of democracy (Q32) and satisfaction with the way democracy works (Q33) to provide a single indicator of the extent to which governments are supplying democracy to their citizens. The syntax is as follows:

RECODE

```
Q32 (1=0) (2=0) (9=0) (8=0) (3=1) (4=1) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO q32_r1.  
VARIABLE LABELS q32_r1 'how democratic is govt recoded, 0-1, dk=0'.  
EXECUTE.
```

RECODE

```
Q33 (0=0) (1=0) (2=0) (9=0) (3=1) (4=1) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO q33_r1.  
VARIABLE LABELS q33_r1 'satisfaction with democracy recoded, 0-1'.  
EXECUTE.
```

```
COMPUTE SupplyDemo = (q32_r1 + q33_r1).
```

```
VARIABLE LABELS SupplyDemo 'Supply of Democracy (additive index of 2 items: satisfaction  
(0,1,2,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis) + extent (1,2,8,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis)'.  
VALUE LABELS SupplyDemo 0 "Perceives no supply" 1 "Perceives supply of one, not both" 2 "Perceives full  
supply of democracy (Extent +Satisfaction)".  
EXECUTE.
```

```
Format SupplyDemo (F3.0).
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

Limitations of Afrobarometer Data

Afrobarometer uses national probability sampling designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens aged 18 and above. Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of n=1,200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of +/-2.8 percentage points with a confidence level of 95%. With a sample size of n=2,400, the margin of error decreases to +/-2.0 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. The margins of error will increase for sub-national groups (regions, demographic groups, etc.). While efforts are made to minimize nonresponse, some biases may exist if certain groups are underrepresented in the final sample.

Codebook

URBRUR

	Value	Count
Label	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Urban	512
2	Rural	688

REGION

	Value	Count
Label	Province or region	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
860	HARARE	216
861	BULAWAYO	60
862	MIDLANDS	140
863	MASVINGO	118
864	MASHONALAND EAST	136
865	MASHONALAND WEST	151
866	MASHONALAND CENTRAL	107
867	MATABELELAND SOUTH	59
868	MATABELELAND NORTH	63
869	MANICALAND	150

LOCATION.LEVEL.1

	Value	Count
Label	District	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
BEITBRIDGE RURAL		5
BIKITA		6
BINDURA RURAL		19
BINGA		14
BUBI		8
BUHERA		14
BULAWAYO URBAN		60
BULILIMA		8
CENTENARY		7
CHEGUTU		7
CHEGUTU RURAL		12
CHIKOMBA		5

CHIMANIMANI	13
CHINHOYI	10
CHIPINGE	33
CHIREDDZI RURAL	25
CHIREDDZI TOWN	9
CHIRUMHANZU	7
CHITUNGWIZA	34
CHIVI	17
EPWORTH	18
GOKWE NORTH	16
GOKWE SOUTH	24
GOROMONZI	27
GURUVE	20
GUTU	9
GWANDA	12
GWANDA RURAL	8
GWERU	14
GWERU RURAL	16
HARARE	6
HARARE URBAN	158
HURUNGWE	25
HWANGE URBAN	5
HWEDZA	8
INSIZA	18
KADOMA	9
KARIBA	11
KWEKWE	11
KWEKWE RURAL	18
LUPANE	15
MAKONDE	8
MAKONI	17
MARONDERA RURAL	9
MARONDERA URBAN	10
MASVINGO RURAL	11
MASVINGO URBAN	9
MAZOWE	25
MBERENGWA	17
MBIRE	6
MHONDORO-NGEZI	11
MOUNT DARWIN	13
MUDZI	17
MUREHWA	16
MUTARE	25

MUTARE RURAL	24
MUTASA	17
MUTOKO	9
MWENEZI	13
NORTON	14
NYANGA	8
RUSHINGA	5
RUWA LOCAL BOARD	8
SANYATI	7
SEKE	17
SHAMVA	11
TSHOLOTSHO	14
UMGUZA	7
UMZINGWANE	8
UZUMBA MARAMBA PFUNGWE	9
ZAKA	20
ZVIMBA	39
ZVISHAVANE	9
ZVISHAVANE RURAL	9

EA_SVC_A

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	575
1	Yes	625
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SVC_B

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	747
1	Yes	439
9	Can't determine	14

EA_SVC_C

	Value	Count
--	-------	-------

Label	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	811
1	Yes	369
9	Can't determine	20

EA_SVC_D

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	103
1	Yes	1082
9	Can't determine	15

EA_SVC_E

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	497
1	Yes	652
9	Can't determine	50

EA_FAC_A

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1089
1	Yes	111
9	Can't determine	0

EA_FAC_B

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	No	234
1	Yes	966
9	Can't determine	0

EA_FAC_C

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	895
1	Yes	305
9	Can't determine	0

EA_FAC_D

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	674
1	Yes	526
9	Can't determine	0

EA_FAC_E

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	326
1	Yes	843
9	Can't determine	31

EA_FAC_F

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	877
1	Yes	314

9	Can't determine	9
---	-----------------	---

EA_FAC_F2

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1056
1	Yes	136
9	Can't determine	8

EA_FAC_G

	Value	Count
Label	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	299
1	Yes	881
9	Can't determine	20

EA_SEC_A

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1023
1	Yes	177
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SEC_B

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1151
1	Yes	49
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SEC_C

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1102
1	Yes	98
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SEC_D

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1188
1	Yes	12
9	Can't determine	0

EA_SEC_E

	Value	Count
Label	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1166
1	Yes	34
9	Can't determine	0

EA_ROAD_A

	Value	Count
Label	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Earth	585
2	Unpaved gravel	260
3	Unpaved stone/muram	49
4	Paved tar/concrete	306
7	Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	0

EA_ROAD_B

	Value	Count
Label	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Earth	430
2	Unpaved gravel	300
3	Unpaved stone/muram	40
4	Paved tar/concrete	430
7	Not Applicable/Not reachable by road	0

EA_ROAD_C

	Value	Count
Label	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Impassable	0
2	Very poor	422
3	Poor	354
4	Fair	269
5	Good	115
6	Very good	40
7	Not applicable	0

NOCALL_1

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	30
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	21
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	33
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	5
6	Did not fit gender quota	48
7	No adults in household	78
8	Other (specify)	3
9997	Interview was successful	983

NOCALL_2

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	7
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	6
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2
6	Did not fit gender quota	11
7	No adults in household	15
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1158

NOCALL_3

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	1
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	1
7	No adults in household	6
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1192

NOCALL_4

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	2

2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1198

NOCALL_5

	Value	Count
Label	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Refused to be interviewed	0
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0
6	Did not fit gender quota	0
7	No adults in household	0
8	Other (specify)	0
9997	Interview was successful	1200

DATEINTR

	Value
Label	Date of interview
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	07.06.24

STRTIME

	Value
Label	Time interview started
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale

Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	12:42

Q1

	Value
Label	Q1. Age
Type	Numeric
Measurement	Scale
Valid	1200
Missing	0
Mean	38.73

Q2

	Value	Count
Label	Q2. Language spoken in home	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	English	23
860	Ndebele	171
861	Shona	859
862	Zezuru	25
863	Korekore	3
864	Karanga	50
865	Manyika	16
866	Ndau	19
867	Venda	5
868	Kalanga	1
869	Tonga	16
9995	Other	12
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don't know	0

Q2OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1188
SHANGANI		10
TOKO		1

Q3

	Value	Count
Label	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Going in the wrong direction	729
2	Going in the right direction	460
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	9

Q4A

	Value	Count
Label	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very bad	467
2	Fairly bad	286
3	Neither good nor bad	135
4	Fairly good	242
5	Very good	67
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	2

Q4B

	Value	Count
Label	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very bad	464
2	Fairly bad	255
3	Neither good nor bad	199
4	Fairly good	231
5	Very good	51
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q5A

	Value	Count
Label	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much worse	339
2	Worse	367
3	Same	291
4	Better	175
5	Much better	28
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q5B

	Value	Count
Label	Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much worse	388
2	Worse	324
3	Same	274
4	Better	175
5	Much better	39
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q6

	Value	Count
Label	Q6. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much worse	351
2	Worse	147
3	Same	224
4	Better	265
5	Much better	134
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	80

Q7A

	Value	Count
Label	Q7a. How often gone without food	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	435
1	Just once or twice	191
2	Several times	283
3	Many times	218
4	Always	73
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q7B

	Value	Count
Label	Q7b. How often gone without water	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	473
1	Just once or twice	136
2	Several times	260
3	Many times	233
4	Always	98
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q7C

	Value	Count
Label	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	340
1	Just once or twice	130
2	Several times	274
3	Many times	326
4	Always	125
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	5

Q7D

	Value	Count
Label	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	Never	568
1	Just once or twice	192
2	Several times	260
3	Many times	154
4	Always	26
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q7E

	Value	Count
Label	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	96
1	Just once or twice	85
2	Several times	306
3	Many times	428
4	Always	285
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q8A

	Value	Count
Label	Q8a. Requested assistance from family	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	520
1	Yes, once or twice	248
2	Yes, several times	362
3	Yes, often	69
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q8B

	Value	Count
Label	Q8b. Requested assistance from friends or neighbours	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	599

1	Yes, once or twice	245
2	Yes, several times	307
3	Yes, often	50
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q8C

	Value	Count
Label	Q8c. Requested assistance from religious or community group	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	991
1	Yes, once or twice	97
2	Yes, several times	85
3	Yes, often	27
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q9

	Value	Count
Label	Q9. How often felt unsafe in home or neighbourhood	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	679
1	Just once or twice	171
2	Several times	170
3	Many times	142
4	Always	37
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q10A

	Value	Count
Label	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all free	219
2	Not very free	207
3	Somewhat free	384

4	Completely free	388
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	2

Q10B

	Value	Count
Label	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all free	175
2	Not very free	186
3	Somewhat free	350
4	Completely free	484
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	3

Q10C

	Value	Count
Label	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all free	129
2	Not very free	154
3	Somewhat free	301
4	Completely free	607
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know	5

Q11A

	Value	Count
Label	Q11a. Joined others to request action from government	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	923
1	Yes, once or twice	101
2	Yes, several times	99
3	Yes, often	77
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q11B

	Value	Count
Label	Q11b. Contacted media to share your views	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1157
1	Yes, once or twice	22
2	Yes, several times	18
3	Yes, often	4
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q11C

	Value	Count
Label	Q11c. Posted about politics or community affairs on social media	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1141
1	Yes, once or twice	25
2	Yes, several times	27
3	Yes, often	7
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q11D

	Value	Count
Label	Q11d. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1171
1	Yes, once or twice	16
2	Yes, several times	7
3	Yes, often	5
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q12A

	Value	Count
Label	Q12a. Contact MP	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	966
1	Only once	119
2	A few times	91
3	Often	21
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	3

Q12B

	Value	Count
Label	Q12b. Contact political party official	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	888
1	Only once	120
2	A few times	145
3	Often	46
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q12C

	Value	Count
Label	Q12c. Contact traditional leader	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	758
1	Only once	117
2	A few times	169
3	Often	114
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	41
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q13A

	Value	Count
Label	Q13a. Voting in the most recent national election	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0

0	I did not vote	239
1	I was too young to vote	13
2	I can't remember whether I voted	2
3	I voted in the election	946
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q13B

	Value	Count
Label	Q13b. Intend to vote in the next national election (if too young)	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1
1	Yes	11
7	Not applicable	1187
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q13C

	Value	Count
Label	Q13c. Reason for not voting	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not registered to vote	89
2	Not interested in politics or voting	12
3	Did not have time to vote	14
4	Did not like any of the parties or candidates	5
5	Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	18
6	Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	1
7	Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station, name not on voters' register, or pre	49
8	Some other reason	51
9	Don't know/cannot remember	0
97	Not applicable	961
98	Refused to Answer	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q13D

	Value	Count
Label	Q13d. Reason not registered to vote	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Did not have time to register	21
2	Not interested in politics or voting	7
3	Registration process is too complicated/ demanding	6
4	Was too young to register	13
5	Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	8
6	Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	0
7	Did not register for some other reason	34
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know/cannot remember	0
97	Not applicable	1111

Q14

	Value	Count
Label	Q14. Lower voting age	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	377
2	Disagree	311
3	Neither agree nor disagree	38
4	Agree	230
5	Strongly agree	241
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	4

Q15

	Value	Count
Label	Q15. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not free and fair	282
2	Free and fair, but with major problems	252
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	278
4	Completely free and fair	343
8	Do not understand question	0

9	Don't know	33
98	Refused to answer	10

Q16A

	Value	Count
Label	Q16a. How likely powerful people find out your vote	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	703
1	Not very likely	211
2	Somewhat likely	185
3	Very likely	71
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	30

Q16B

	Value	Count
Label	Q16b. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	A lot	195
1	Somewhat	181
2	A little bit	209
3	Not at all	615
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q17

	Value	Count
Label	Q17. Government bans organizations vs join any	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	341
3	Agree with 2	839
5	Agree with neither	14
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	6

Q18A

		Value	Count
Label	Q18a. Media free to publish vs government control		
Type	Numeric		
Measurement	Ordinal		
-1	Missing		0
2	Agree with 1		825
3	Agree with 2		363
5	Agree with neither		6
8	Refused to answer		0
9	Don't know		6

Q18B

		Value	Count
Label	Q18b. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting		
Type	Numeric		
Measurement	Ordinal		
-1	Missing		0
2	Agree with 1		787
3	Agree with 2		392
5	Agree with neither		15
8	Refused to answer		6
9	Don't know		0

Q19

		Value	Count
Label	Q19. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens		
Type	Numeric		
Measurement	Ordinal		
-1	Missing		0
2	Agree with 1		497
3	Agree with 2		691
5	Agree with neither		10
8	Refused to answer		3
9	Don't know		0

Q20

		Value	Count
Label	Q20. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas		
Type	Numeric		
Measurement	Ordinal		

-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	1051
3	Agree with 2	145
5	Agree with neither	4
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q21A

	Value	Count
Label	Q21a. Reject one-party rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	591
2	Disapprove	276
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	46
4	Approve	179
5	Strongly approve	107
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q21B

	Value	Count
Label	Q21b. Reject military rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	598
2	Disapprove	269
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	77
4	Approve	164
5	Strongly approve	90
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	4

Q21C

	Value	Count
Label	Q21c. Reject one-man rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	755
2	Disapprove	301

3	Neither approve nor disapprove	47
4	Approve	63
5	Strongly approve	32
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	1

Q22

	Value	Count
Label	Q22. Support for democracy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	96
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	75
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1024
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	4

Q23

	Value	Count
Label	Q23. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	943
3	Agree with 2	248
5	Agree with neither	9
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q24

	Value	Count
Label	Q24. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	372
3	Agree with 2	811
5	Agree with neither	16
8	Refused to answer	1

9	Don't know	0
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Q25

	Value	Count
Label	Q25. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	580
3	Agree with 2	601
5	Agree with neither	13
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	5

Q26A

	Value	Count
Label	Q26a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	947
3	Agree with 2	190
5	Agree with neither	59
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	2

Q26B

	Value	Count
Label	Q26b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	837
3	Agree with 2	354
5	Agree with neither	9
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q27

	Value	Count
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Label	Q27. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	253
3	Agree with 2	917
5	Agree with neither	30
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	0

Q28

	Value	Count
Label	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	215
3	Agree with 2	978
5	Agree with neither	4
8	Refused to answer	3
9	Don't know	1
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q29

	Value	Count
Label	Q29. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	943
3	Agree with 2	242
5	Agree with neither	11
8	Refused to answer	3
9	Don't know	1

Q30

	Value	Count
Label	Q30. Death penalty is fair punishment vs never justified	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	664

3	Agree with 2	528
5	Agree with neither	7
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q31A

	Value	Count
Label	Q31a. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	581
3	Agree with 2	594
5	Agree with neither	22
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	1

Q31B

	Value	Count
Label	Q31b. Military intervention and restoration of civilian rule	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	278
2	Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might	248
3	Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	596
4	None of the above	67
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	11
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q32

	Value	Count
Label	Q32. Extent of democracy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Not a democracy	279
2	A democracy, with major problems	394
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	281
4	A full democracy	220
8	Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is	15
9	Don't know	5
98	Refused	5

Q33

	Value	Count
Label	Q33. Satisfaction with democracy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	The country is not a democracy	43
1	Not at all satisfied	301
2	Not very satisfied	299
3	Fairly satisfied	338
4	Very satisfied	203
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	16

Q34A

	Value	Count
Label	Q34a. How often president ignores laws	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	334
1	Rarely	306
2	Often	279
3	Always	141
8	Refused	7
9	Don't know	134
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q34B

	Value	Count
Label	Q34b. How often president ignores parliament	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	Never	333
1	Rarely	308
2	Often	284
3	Always	128
8	Refused	8
9	Don't know	140
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q34C

	Value	Count
Label	Q34c. How often judges/magistrates prioritize political influence over law	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	200
1	Rarely	359
2	Often	404
3	Always	134
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	102

Q34D

	Value	Count
Label	Q34d. How often people treated unequally under law	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	139
1	Rarely	277
2	Often	531
3	Always	238
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	15

Q34E

	Value	Count
Label	Q34e. How often officials unpunished	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	126

1	Rarely	252
2	Often	547
3	Always	231
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	42

Q34F

	Value	Count
Label	Q34f. How often ordinary people unpunished	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	404
1	Rarely	492
2	Often	244
3	Always	48
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	12

Q35

	Value	Count
Label	Q35. How free is news media	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all free	202
1	Not very free	371
2	Somewhat free	366
3	Completely free	232
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	29

Q36A

	Value	Count
Label	Q36a. MPs listen	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	444
1	Only sometimes	475
2	Often	181
3	Always	82
8	Refused	0

9	Don't know	18
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Q36B

	Value	Count
Label	Q36b. Local government councillors listen	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	341
1	Only sometimes	481
2	Often	252
3	Always	108
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	18
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37A

	Value	Count
Label	Q37a. Trust president	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	236
1	Just a little	204
2	Somewhat	329
3	A lot	376
8	Refused	18
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	36
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37B

	Value	Count
Label	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	244
1	Just a little	254
2	Somewhat	390
3	A lot	276
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	35

Q37C

	Value	Count
Label	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	390
1	Just a little	198
2	Somewhat	289
3	A lot	295
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	26
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37D

	Value	Count
Label	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	248
1	Just a little	298
2	Somewhat	395
3	A lot	236
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	23
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37E

	Value	Count
Label	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	314
1	Just a little	199
2	Somewhat	283
3	A lot	376
8	Refused	21
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37F

Value		Count
Label	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	431
1	Just a little	305
2	Somewhat	278
3	A lot	101
8	Refused	16
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	69
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37G

Value		Count
Label	Q37g. Trust police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	351
1	Just a little	276
2	Somewhat	352
3	A lot	220
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2

Q37H

Value		Count
Label	Q37h. Trust army	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	204
1	Just a little	215
2	Somewhat	364
3	A lot	397
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19

Q37I

Value		Count
Label	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	181
1	Just a little	252
2	Somewhat	452
3	A lot	273
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	40

Q37J

	Value	Count
Label	Q37j. Trust Ministry of Health or public health agency	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	125
1	Just a little	198
2	Somewhat	432
3	A lot	425
8	Refused	3
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	16

Q37K

	Value	Count
Label	Q37k. Trust traditional leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	121
1	Just a little	180
2	Somewhat	301
3	A lot	394
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	201
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q37L

	Value	Count
Label	Q37l. Trust religious leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	112

1	Just a little	194
2	Somewhat	409
3	A lot	480
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	6

Q37M

	Value	Count
Label	Q37m. Trust non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	56
1	Just a little	189
2	Somewhat	426
3	A lot	466
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	64

Q37N_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q37n-zim. Trust Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	295
1	Just a little	237
2	Somewhat	310
3	A lot	272
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	86

Q38A

	Value	Count
Label	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	177
1	Some of them	434
2	Most of them	269
3	All of them	143

8	Refused	9
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	168
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q38B

	Value	Count
Label	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	91
1	Some of them	532
2	Most of them	340
3	All of them	131
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	105

Q38C

	Value	Count
Label	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	90
1	Some of them	559
2	Most of them	419
3	All of them	108
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	24

Q38D

	Value	Count
Label	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	112
1	Some of them	616
2	Most of them	335
3	All of them	105
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	32
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q38E

	Value	Count
Label	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	45
1	Some of them	319
2	Most of them	518
3	All of them	307
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	10

Q38F

	Value	Count
Label	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	99
1	Some of them	579
2	Most of them	317
3	All of them	93
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	110

Q38G

	Value	Count
Label	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	72
1	Some of them	430
2	Most of them	380
3	All of them	143
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	173

Q38H

	Value	Count
Label	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	174
1	Some of them	542
2	Most of them	219
3	All of them	66
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	198
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q38I

	Value	Count
Label	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	239
1	Some of them	727
2	Most of them	176
3	All of them	33
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	25

Q38J

	Value	Count
Label	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	87
1	Some of them	572
2	Most of them	407
3	All of them	105
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	28

Q38K

	Value	Count
Label	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations or civil society organizations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	None	243
1	Some of them	645
2	Most of them	108
3	All of them	29
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	175

Q39A

	Value	Count
Label	Q39a. Level of corruption	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Increased a lot	627
2	Increased somewhat	139
3	Stayed the same	273
4	Decreased somewhat	85
5	Decreased a lot	57
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	19

Q39B

	Value	Count
Label	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Can report without fear	220
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	979
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	1

Q40A

	Value	Count
Label	Q40a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	615
1	Yes	585
8	Refused to answer	0

9	Don't know	0
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Q40B

	Value	Count
Label	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very easy	85
2	Easy	176
3	Difficult	186
4	Very Difficult	137
7	Not applicable	615
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	0

Q40C

	Value	Count
Label	Q40c. Pay bribe for medical care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	478
1	Once or twice	55
2	A few times	23
3	Often	29
7	Not applicable	615
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q40D

	Value	Count
Label	Q40d. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	78
1	Once or twice	94
2	A few times	118
3	Often	293
7	Not applicable	615
8	Refuse to answer	1

9	Don't know	1
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Q40E

	Value	Count
Label	Q40e. Problems with public clinic: absence of medical personnel	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	228
1	Once or twice	105
2	A few times	112
3	Often	139
7	Not applicable	615
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q40F

	Value	Count
Label	Q40f. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	153
1	Once or twice	96
2	A few times	133
3	Often	202
7	Not applicable	615
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q40G

	Value	Count
Label	Q40g. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	189
1	Once or twice	76
2	A few times	130
3	Often	186
7	Not applicable	615

8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

Q40H

	Value	Count
Label	Q40h. Problems with public clinic: high cost impact on care	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	106
1	Once or twice	65
2	A few times	110
3	Often	302
7	Not applicable	615
8	Refuse to answer	0
9	Don't know	1
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q41A

	Value	Count
Label	Q41a. Have medical aid coverage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1040
1	Yes	158
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q41B

	Value	Count
Label	Q41b. Type of medical aid coverage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not com	99
2	Public sector insurance scheme, for example a civil service or military insurance scheme	49
3	National health insurance provided by the government	5
4	Community-based or mutual health insurance	2

5	Some other answer	2
7	Not Applicable	1042
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q41C

	Value	Count
Label	Q41c. Satisfaction with medical aid	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Not at all satisfied	14
2	Not very satisfied	35
3	Fairly satisfied	67
4	Very satisfied	41
7	Not applicable	1042
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q41D

	Value	Count
Label	Q41d. Reason for no medical aid coverage	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No health insurance schemes in this area/ in the country	50
1	Not aware of any health insurance schemes	154
2	Don't trust health insurance schemes	27
3	Do not know how to enroll/too complicated	45
4	Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance	21
5	Cannot afford it	632
6	Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	39
7	Too old to care about health insurance	12
8	Pre-existing health conditions	0
88	Some other reason	59
97	Not applicable	160
98	Refused to Answer	0
99	Don't know	1

Q42A

	Value	Count
Label	Q42a. Worry about affording medical care	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	95
1	A little	103
2	Somewhat	161
3	A lot	841
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q42B

	Value	Count
Label	Q42b. Government should ensure healthcare for all even if more taxes	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	122
2	Disagree	174
3	Neither agree nor disagree	109
4	Agree	343
5	Strongly agree	449
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q43

	Value	Count
Label	Q43. Parents mandated to vaccinate children vs personal choice	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	1003
3	Agree with 2	189
5	Agree with neither	5
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q44A

	Value	Count
Label	Q44a. Tried to obtain identity document	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	No	883
1	Yes	317
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q44B

	Value	Count
Label	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very easy	27
2	Easy	95
3	Difficult	89
4	Very Difficult	107
7	Not applicable	883
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q44C

	Value	Count
Label	Q44c. Pay bribe for identity document	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	181
1	Once or twice	87
2	A few times	21
3	Often	28
7	Not applicable	883
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q45A

	Value	Count
Label	Q45a. Requested assistance from the police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1051
1	Yes	149
8	Refused to answer	0

9	Don't know	0
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Q45B

	Value	Count
Label	Q45b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very easy	19
2	Easy	36
3	Difficult	55
4	Very Difficult	39
7	Not applicable	1051
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q45C

	Value	Count
Label	Q45c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	90
1	Once or twice	29
2	A few times	11
3	Often	19
7	Not applicable	1051
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q45D

	Value	Count
Label	Q45d. Contact with police in other situations	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	580
1	Once or twice	191
2	A few times	140
3	Often	290
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q45E

	Value	Count
Label	Q45e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	402
1	Once or twice	102
2	A few times	42
3	Often	75
7	Not applicable	580
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q46PT1OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200
	WE HAVE LOST OUR CULTURE AND IDENTITY	0

Q46PT1

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Nothing/ No problems	6
1	Management of the economy	104
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	23
3	Unemployment	284
4	Poverty/ Destitution	14
5	Rates and taxes	3
6	Loans / Credit	2
7	Farming/ Agriculture	10
8	Food shortage/ Famine	187
9	Drought	32
10	Land	2
11	Transportation	11
12	Communications	3

13	Infrastructure / Roads	46
14	Education	48
15	Housing	3
16	Electricity	10
17	Water supply	90
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	3
19	Services (other)	6
20	Health	101
21	AIDS	0
22	Sickness / Disease	1
23	Crime and security	24
24	Corruption	111
25	Political violence	2
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	4
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	1
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	2
29	Democracy/ Political rights	14
30	War (international)	0
31	Civil war	0
32	Agricultural marketing	4
33	Climate change	0
34	COVID-19	0
35	Increasing cost of living	45
9995	Other responses	0
9998	Refused	1
9999	Don't know	2

Q46PT2OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1199
	CHINESE DEALINGS IN ZIMBABWE ARE NOT BENEFICIAL FOR US	1

Q46PT2

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
	-1	0

1	Management of the economy	74
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	19
3	Unemployment	136
4	Poverty/ Destitution	29
5	Rates and taxes	7
6	Loans / Credit	7
7	Farming/ Agriculture	13
8	Food shortage/ Famine	127
9	Drought	42
10	Land	5
11	Transportation	13
12	Communications	5
13	Infrastructure / Roads	78
14	Education	88
15	Housing	13
16	Electricity	14
17	Water supply	94
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	2
19	Services (other)	11
20	Health	145
21	AIDS	0
22	Sickness / Disease	0
23	Crime and security	22
24	Corruption	79
25	Political violence	2
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	4
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	5
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	2
29	Democracy/ Political rights	19
30	War (international)	0
31	Civil war	0
32	Agricultural marketing	6
33	Climate change	5
34	COVID-19	0
35	Increasing cost of living	59
9995	Other responses	1
9996	No further reply	72

Q46PT3OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	

Q46PT3

	Value	Count
Label	Q46pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Management of the economy	53
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	29
3	Unemployment	119
4	Poverty/ Destitution	32
5	Rates and taxes	7
6	Loans / Credit	3
7	Farming/ Agriculture	12
8	Food shortage/ Famine	73
9	Drought	18
10	Land	4
11	Transportation	15
12	Communications	1
13	Infrastructure / Roads	73
14	Education	111
15	Housing	6
16	Electricity	16
17	Water supply	61
18	Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	3
19	Services (other)	12
20	Health	122
21	AIDS	0
22	Sickness / Disease	0
23	Crime and security	21
24	Corruption	48
25	Political violence	7
26	Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	6
27	Discrimination/ Inequality	2
28	Gender issues / Women's rights	5
29	Democracy/ Political rights	9
30	War (international)	0
31	Civil war	0
32	Agricultural marketing	5
33	Climate change	3
34	COVID-19	0
35	Increasing cost of living	57

9995	Other responses	0
9996	No further reply	268

Q47A

	Value	Count
Label	Q47a. Handling managing the economy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	557
2	Fairly badly	260
3	Fairly well	314
4	Very well	49
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	21

Q47B

	Value	Count
Label	Q47b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	673
2	Fairly badly	282
3	Fairly well	192
4	Very well	41
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	13

Q47C

	Value	Count
Label	Q47c. Handling creating jobs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	897
2	Fairly badly	193
3	Fairly well	88
4	Very well	20
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2

Q47D

	Value	Count
Label	Q47d. Handling keeping prices stable	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	686
2	Fairly badly	244
3	Fairly well	226
4	Very well	42
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2

Q47E

	Value	Count
Label	Q47e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	668
2	Fairly badly	305
3	Fairly well	148
4	Very well	37
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	42

Q47F

	Value	Count
Label	Q47f. Handling reducing crime	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	468
2	Fairly badly	242
3	Fairly well	363
4	Very well	119
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	8

Q47G

	Value	Count
Label	Q47g. Handling improving basic health services	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	483
2	Fairly badly	247
3	Fairly well	370
4	Very well	91
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	7

Q47H

	Value	Count
Label	Q47h. Handling addressing educational needs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	490
2	Fairly badly	241
3	Fairly well	357
4	Very well	99
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	13

Q47I

	Value	Count
Label	Q47i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	587
2	Fairly badly	247
3	Fairly well	262
4	Very well	94
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	9

Q47J

	Value	Count
Label	Q47j. Handling fighting corruption	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	684
2	Fairly badly	242
3	Fairly well	176

4	Very well	62
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	33

Q47K

	Value	Count
Label	Q47k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	571
2	Fairly badly	211
3	Fairly well	338
4	Very well	79
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2

Q47L

	Value	Count
Label	Q47l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	518
2	Fairly badly	277
3	Fairly well	260
4	Very well	68
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	76

Q47M

	Value	Count
Label	Q47m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very badly	269
2	Fairly badly	255
3	Fairly well	502
4	Very well	158
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	17

Q48A

	Value	Count
Label	Q48a. Performance: President	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	264
2	Disapprove	278
3	Approve	327
4	Strongly approve	243
8	Refused	21
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	66
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q48B

	Value	Count
Label	Q48b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	343
2	Disapprove	333
3	Approve	316
4	Strongly approve	122
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	87

Q48C

	Value	Count
Label	Q48c. Performance: local government councillor	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disapprove	303
2	Disapprove	295
3	Approve	391
4	Strongly approve	148
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	62
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q49A

	Value	Count
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Label	Q49a. Community leaders effective in promoting young leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	459
2	Disagree	307
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	95
4	Agree	254
5	Strongly agree	62
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know	22

Q49B

	Value	Count
Label	Q49b. Men have more right to job	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	490
2	Disagree	248
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	80
4	Agree	203
5	Strongly agree	176
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q50

	Value	Count
Label	Q50. Priorities for investment in youth programs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Job creation	570
2	Education	115
3	Jobs training	196
4	Access to business loans	183
5	Social services for youth, for example, to improve health and prevent drug abuse	128
6	None of the above/some other programs	9
7	Government should not increase its spending on programs to help young people	0
8	Refused to answer	0

9	Don't know	0
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Q51

	Value	Count
Label	Q51. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	282
3	Agree with 2	908
5	Agree with neither	8
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q52A

	Value	Count
Label	Q52a. Girls miss school because boys' education prioritized	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	709
1	Rarely	370
2	Often	104
3	Always	14
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q52B

	Value	Count
Label	Q52b. Girl students face discrimination, harassment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	475
1	Rarely	445
2	Often	193
3	Always	22
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	64

Q52C

	Value	Count
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Label	Q53c. Women face harassment in public places	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	404
1	Rarely	491
2	Often	252
3	Always	32
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	20

Q52D

	Value	Count
Label	Q52d. Women prevented from paid employment by family	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	308
1	Rarely	490
2	Often	341
3	Always	37
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	24

Q53A

	Value	Count
Label	Q53a. Police/courts do enough to protect women/girls	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Need to do much more	654
2	Need to do somewhat more	308
3	Doing enough	234
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q53B

	Value	Count
Label	Q53b. People believe women/girls' complaints	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

1	Not at all likely	95
2	Not very likely	284
3	Somewhat likely	419
4	Very likely	390
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	13

Q54

	Value	Count
Label	Q54. Preferred resolution source for legal problems	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Nowhere / I would not try to resolve it / There is no place to go / No hope of chance for resolution	56
1	A traditional leader or traditional court	326
2	The police	546
3	A lawyer	30
4	A legal aid service	6
5	A local court	46
6	A mediator, arbitrator, or counsellor, or service for "alternative dispute resolution"	42
7	Religious leaders	17
8	Family members	42
9	Prayer / God	8
10	Elders	14
11	Political leaders	34
12	Government official	8
95	Other	6
98	Refused to answer	2
99	Don't know	17

Q54Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q54other. Preferred resolution source for legal problems (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1194
	BY MYSELF	3
	FRIENDS	1
	MUSASA PROJECT	1
	NGO	1

Q55A

	Value	Count
Label	Q55a. Access to legal support	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	339
1	Not very likely	307
2	Somewhat likely	397
3	Very likely	140
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	17

Q55B

	Value	Count
Label	Q55b. Affordability of legal support	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	451
1	Not very likely	319
2	Somewhat likely	332
3	Very likely	89
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	8

Q55C

	Value	Count
Label	Q55c. Affordability of court case	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	443
1	Not very likely	336
2	Somewhat likely	332
3	Very likely	82
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	7

Q55D

	Value	Count
Label	Q55d. Court case: Timeliness of resolution	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	251
1	Not very likely	288
2	Somewhat likely	486
3	Very likely	121
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	54

Q55E

	Value	Count
Label	Q55e. Court case: Fairness of resolution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all likely	214
1	Not very likely	268
2	Somewhat likely	519
3	Very likely	154
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	45

Q56

	Value	Count
Label	Q56. Awareness of legal aid services	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	819
1	Yes	366
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	15

Q57A

	Value	Count
Label	Q57a. Confidence in obtaining justice	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all confident	115
1	Not very confident	330

2	Somewhat confident	530
3	Very confident	211
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	13

Q57B

	Value	Count
Label	Q57b. Severity of penalties for crimes by ordinary people	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Too Lenient	110
2	About right	638
3	Too harsh	377
8	Refused to Answer	2
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	73

Q58

	Value	Count
Label	Q58. Severity of penalties for crimes by powerful people	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Too lenient	672
2	About right	412
3	Too harsh	37
8	Refused to Answer	1
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	78

Q59A

	Value	Count
Label	Q59a. Severity of droughts	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	1025
2	Somewhat more severe	101
3	Stayed the same	51
4	Somewhat less severe	16
5	Much less severe	6
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q59B

	Value	Count
Label	Q59b. Severity of flooding	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	71
2	Somewhat more severe	76
3	Stayed the same	284
4	Somewhat less severe	145
5	Much less severe	586
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	37

Q59C

	Value	Count
Label	Q59c. Severity of crop failure	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much more severe	1036
2	Somewhat more severe	104
3	Stayed the same	32
4	Somewhat less severe	12
5	Much less severe	6
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	10

Q60A

	Value	Count
Label	Q60a. Heard about climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	514
1	Yes	672
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	14

Q60B

	Value	Count
Label	Q60b. Climate change: affecting country	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Much better	1
2	Somewhat better	10
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	25
4	Somewhat worse	107
5	Much worse	517
7	Not Applicable	528
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	12

Q61A

	Value	Count
Label	Q61a. Climate change: main cause	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Human activity, like cutting down forests, or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere	322
2	Natural weather patterns or natural processes	198
3	Both human activity and natural processes	118
4	Some other reason	13
5	None of these	11
7	Not applicable	528
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10

Q61B

	Value	Count
Label	Q61b. Main responsibility for causing climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	The people, businesses and government of country	122
2	People, businesses and governments in other parts of the world	351
3	None of these	157
7	Not applicable	528
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	42

Q62A

	Value	Count
Label	Q62a. Government must act now to limit climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	57
2	Disagree	112
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	84
4	Agree	230
5	Strongly agree	171
7	Not applicable	528
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	18

Q62B

	Value	Count
Label	Q62b. Rich countries must act now to limit climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	24
2	Disagree	50
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	94
4	Agree	208
5	Strongly agree	274
7	Not applicable	528
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	24

Q62C

	Value	Count
Label	Q62c. Rich countries should contribute to climate adaptation costs	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	31
2	Disagree	46
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	84
4	Agree	220
5	Strongly agree	272
7	Not applicable	528

8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	20

Q62D

	Value	Count
Label	Q62d. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of these / No one / Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed	87
1	Ordinary Citizens	72
2	Business and industry	83
3	The government of country	198
4	Rich or developed countries	181
5	Traditional leaders	16
6	Someone else	21
7	Not applicable	528
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	14

Q63A

	Value	Count
Label	Q63a. Ban tree cutting for firewood/charcoal even if fuel more costly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	197
2	Disagree	241
3	Neither agree nor disagree	111
4	Agree	407
5	Strongly agree	235
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	9

Q63B

	Value	Count
Label	Q63b. Require cleaner fuel cookstoves even if more costly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	124
2	Disagree	214
3	Neither agree nor disagree	135
4	Agree	424
5	Strongly agree	294
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	9

Q63C

	Value	Count
Label	Q63c. Invest in infrastructure for climate resilience	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	28
2	Disagree	93
3	Neither agree nor disagree	103
4	Agree	523
5	Strongly agree	439
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	13

Q63D

	Value	Count
Label	Q63d. Pressure rich countries to provide climate change aid	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	67
2	Disagree	139
3	Neither agree nor disagree	114
4	Agree	450
5	Strongly agree	376
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	53

Q63E_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q63e-zim. Promote electric taxis/buses even if more costly	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	0
2	Disagree	0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	0
4	Agree	0
5	Strongly agree	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	1200

Q63F_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q63f-zim. Invest in wind/solar energy even if more costly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	35
2	Disagree	136
3	Neither agree nor disagree	107
4	Agree	468
5	Strongly agree	439
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	14
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q64A

	Value	Count
Label	Q64a. Climate change adaptation: change water consumption	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	655
1	Yes	544
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q64B

	Value	Count
Label	Q64b. Climate change adaptation: change outdoor work	
Type	Numeric	

Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	704
1	Yes	493
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	3

Q64C

	Value	Count
Label	Q64c. Climate change adaptation: move to another place	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	1078
1	Yes	121
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q64D

	Value	Count
Label	Q64d. Climate change adaptation: change livestock rearing	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	510
1	Yes	300
7	Not applicable	390
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q64E

	Value	Count
Label	Q64e. Climate change adaptation: change crops or food	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	778
1	Yes	416
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	6

Q65A

	Value	Count
Label	Q65a. Radio news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	237
1	Less than once a month	66
2	A few times a month	166
3	A few times a week	330
4	Every day	401
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q65B

	Value	Count
Label	Q65b. Television news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	620
1	Less than once a month	83
2	A few times a month	134
3	A few times a week	190
4	Every day	172
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q65C

	Value	Count
Label	Q65c. Newspaper news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	948
1	Less than once a month	111
2	A few times a month	81
3	A few times a week	45
4	Every day	14
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q65D

	Value	Count
Label	Q65d. Social media news	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	540
1	Less than once a month	47
2	A few times a month	143
3	A few times a week	202
4	Every day	267
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q65E

	Value	Count
Label	Q65e. Other internet news sources	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	728
1	Less than once a month	65
2	A few times a month	123
3	A few times a week	171
4	Every day	113
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q66

	Value	Count
Label	Q66. China's influence on economy	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	177
1	A little	185
2	Somewhat	286
3	A lot	455
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	98

Q67A

	Value	Count
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Label	Q67a. Influence of country: Former colonial power	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	236
2	Somewhat negative	140
3	Neither positive nor negative	80
4	Somewhat positive	288
5	Very positive	123
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	333
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q67B

	Value	Count
Label	Q67b. Influence of country: China	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	326
2	Somewhat negative	184
3	Neither positive nor negative	77
4	Somewhat positive	289
5	Very positive	125
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	199

Q67C

	Value	Count
Label	Q67c. Influence of country: United States	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	195
2	Somewhat negative	118
3	Neither positive nor negative	77
4	Somewhat positive	333
5	Very positive	223
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	255

Q67D

	Value	Count
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Label	Q67d. Influence of country: Russia	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	135
2	Somewhat negative	72
3	Neither positive nor negative	94
4	Somewhat positive	260
5	Very positive	74
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	564

Q67E

	Value	Count
Label	Q67e. Influence of country: India	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	75
2	Somewhat negative	57
3	Neither positive nor negative	96
4	Somewhat positive	283
5	Very positive	105
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	585

Q67F

	Value	Count
Label	Q67f. Influence of organization: African Union	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	83
2	Somewhat negative	64
3	Neither positive nor negative	108
4	Somewhat positive	392
5	Very positive	156
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	397

Q67G

	Value	Count
Label	Q67g. Influence of organization: Regional organisation	

Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	98
2	Somewhat negative	78
3	Neither positive nor negative	116
4	Somewhat positive	418
5	Very positive	217
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	273

Q67H

	Value	Count
Label	Q67h. Influence of organization: European Union	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very negative	115
2	Somewhat negative	81
3	Neither positive nor negative	94
4	Somewhat positive	305
5	Very positive	136
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	468

Q68

	Value	Count
Label	Q68. Main country/organization contributing to mitigation of COVID-19	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of them / No country or organization helped	23
1	The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control, known as the African CDC	103
2	China	512
3	United States of America	98
4	Russia	31
5	Europe, like the European Union or former colonial power	89
6	India	48
7	Some other answer	48
8	Refused to answer	1

9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	247
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Q69A

	Value	Count
Label	Q69a. Awareness of Russia-Ukraine war	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	439
1	Yes	752
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	9

Q69B

	Value	Count
Label	Q69b. Support which side in Russia-Ukraine war	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Be neutral	522
2	Side with Russia	127
3	Side with Ukraine	50
4	Support one / don't know which side	26
7	Not applicable	448
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	27

Q70A

	Value	Count
Label	Q70a. Regional organisation recognizes our country's needs/interests	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	111
2	Disagree	204
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	99
4	Agree	375
5	Strongly agree	138
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	271

Q70B

	Value	Count
Label	Q70b. African Union recognizes our country's needs/interests	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	115
2	Disagree	173
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	106
4	Agree	332
5	Strongly agree	129
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	345

Q70C

	Value	Count
Label	Q70c. African countries should have greater influence in international bodies	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	40
2	Disagree	58
3	Neither Agree nor disagree	64
4	Agree	346
5	Strongly agree	514
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	176

Q71A

	Value	Count
Label	Q71a. Considered emigration to other country	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	502
1	A little bit	118
2	Somewhat	168
3	A lot	412
8	Don't know	0

9	Refused to answer	0
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Q71B

	Value	Count
Label	Q71b. Most likely country for emigration	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Most prominent country in the region	266
2	Another country in the region	49
3	Elsewhere in Africa	48
4	Europe	164
5	North America (i.e. USA or Canada)	85
6	Central or South America	5
7	Middle East	8
8	Asia i.e., China, Russia	7
9	Australia	42
10	Outside of Africa (place not specified)	22
97	Not applicable	502
98	Refused to answer	0
99	Don't know	3

Q72

	Value	Count
Label	Q72. Most important reason for emigrating	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Find work/better job/better work opportunities	404
2	Economic hardship	159
3	Lower taxes at destination	0
4	Poverty/Destitution	68
5	Poor infrastructure/services	0
6	Better business prospects	11
8	Better democratic environment/Personal freedom/Human rights/Civil liberties	4
9	Political persecution	1
10	Religious persecution	0
11	Civil war/Threat of civil war/Violent conflicts/Extremism	0
12	Crime or personal/family insecurity	2
13	Better schools for children	2
14	Better medical services for family	5
15	To pursue an education	12

16	To accompany family members who are moving for work	2
17	To join spouse/family members who have already migrated	10
18	Travel / Tourism / Adventure / Experience other cultures	16
19	Natural disasters, including drought, flooding, etc.	1
20	Disease outbreaks	0
9995	Some other answer Specify	0
9997	Not applicable	502
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don't know	2

Q72Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q72other. Most important reason for emigrating (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q73A

	Value	Count
Label	Q73a. Economic impact of foreign migrants	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Very bad	233
1	Fairly bad	182
2	Neither good nor bad	205
3	Fairly good	360
4	Very good	218
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q73B

	Value	Count
Label	Q73b. Admit more or fewer job seekers	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No job seekers at all	193
1	Fewer job seekers	569
2	About the same	271

3	More job seekers	164
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q73C

	Value	Count
Label	Q73c. Admit more or fewer refugees	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No refugees at all	145
1	Fewer refugees	585
2	About the same	326
3	More refugees	142
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q73D

	Value	Count
Label	Q73d. Difficulty to move across borders	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very difficult	415
2	Difficult	395
3	Easy	181
4	Very easy	60
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	149

Q74

	Value	Count
Label	Q74. Awareness of AfCFTA	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	950
1	Yes	248
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q75

	Value	Count
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Label	Q75. Preferred trading partners	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of the above, don't want open trade	19
1	Regional countries only	111
2	All African countries	260
3	All countries globally	800
4	Some other answer	2
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	8

Q76A

	Value	Count
Label	Q76a. Promoting trade vs protecting local producers	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	928
3	Agree with 2	253
5	Agree with neither	18
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q76B

	Value	Count
Label	Q76b. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
2	Agree with 1	916
3	Agree with 2	253
5	Agree with neither	25
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	6

Q77_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q77-zim. State of opposition political parties	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0

1	Opposition parties in Zimbabwe are in a state of permanent disarray	537
2	Opposition parties are going through a temporary phase of disarray but will recover	417
3	Opposition political parties in Zimbabwe remain vibrant and effective	130
4	None of the above	26
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	89

Q78A_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q78a-zim. Opinion on scrapping 'recall clause'	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly Disagree	245
2	Disagree	275
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	64
4	Agree	232
5	Strongly Agree	267
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	118

Q78B_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q78b-zim. Voter registration responsibility change	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly Disagree	230
2	Disagree	223
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	142
4	Agree	222
5	Strongly Agree	301
8	Refused to answer	6
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	75

Q79A_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q79a-zim. Awareness of new ZiG currency	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	No	33
1	Yes	1166
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know / Cannot remember	1

Q79B_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q79b-zim. Confidence in ZiG currency solving economic problems	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Very confident	150
2	Somewhat confident	269
3	Not very confident	260
4	Not at all confident at all	462
7	Not applicable	34
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	25

Q80A_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q80a-zim. Perception of drug abuse extent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not widespread at all	62
1	Not very widespread	176
2	Somewhat widespread	283
3	Very widespread	670
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	8

Q80B_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q80b-zim. Effective strategy for drug abuse	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None of these / There is no drug abuse	6
1	Providing mandatory rehabilitation services for drug users and abusers	127

2	Intensifying efforts at reducing drug peddling	276
3	Arresting and imposing severe penalties for drug users or offenders	465
4	Educating citizens on the dangers of drug abuse	275
5	Some other solution	52
8	Refused to answer	0

Q81A_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81a-zim. Trust in the Police to combat drug abuse	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	341
1	Just a little	251
2	Somewhat	286
3	A lot	320
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q81B_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81b-zim. Trust in Judges and magistrates to combat drug abuse	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	280
1	Just a little	224
2	Somewhat	332
3	A lot	341
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	24

Q81C_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81c-zim. Trust in Prison Officers to combat drug abuse	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	319
1	Just a little	246
2	Somewhat	293

3	A lot	280
8	Refused to answer	2
9	Don't know	61

Q81D_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81d-zim. Trust in Religious leaders to combat drug abuse	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	250
1	Just a little	207
2	Somewhat	376
3	A lot	356
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	12

Q81E_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81e-zim. Trust in Traditional leaders to combat drug abuse	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	280
1	Just a little	240
2	Somewhat	312
3	A lot	221
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	146

Q81F_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81f-zim. Trust in Schools to combat drug abuse	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	162
1	Just a little	181
2	Somewhat	396
3	A lot	454
8	Refused to answer	1

9	Don't know	6
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Q81G_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81g-zim. Trust in Family members to combat drug abuse	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	158
1	Just a little	213
2	Somewhat	406
3	A lot	419
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

Q81H_ZIM

	Value	Count
Label	Q81h-zim. Ordinary Zimbabweans' role in drug abuse fight	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly Disagree	91
2	Disagree	118
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	85
4	Agree	421
5	Strongly Agree	483
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1

Q82

	Value	Count
Label	Q82. Respondent's race	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Black / African	0
2	White / European	0
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0

9994	Not asked in country	1200
9995	Other	0
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don't know	0

Q82Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q82other. Respondent's race (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q83A

	Value	Count
Label	Q83a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
860	Ndebele	162
861	Shona	400
862	Zezuru	169
863	Korekore	73
864	Karanga	126
865	Manyika	101
866	Ndau	57
867	Venda	5
868	Kalanga	8
869	Tonga	44
9990	(National identity) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	21
9994	Not asked in country	0
9995	Other	35
9998	Refused to answer	0
9999	Don't know	0

Q83AOther

	Value	Count
Label	Q83aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1165
BRANDAYA		1

BUDYA	1
BUJA	2
CHICHEWA	4
CHIKUNA	1
COLOURED	2
MATAWARA	1
MAUNGWE	2
MOSKEN	1
MOZAMBICAN	0
MUBUJA	1
MUCHAWA	4
MUCHEWA	2
NAMBIYA	2
NYANJA	1
NYASARANDI	2
NYATSIMBA	1
NYAMUTOTA	
SOTHO	3
SUTHU	1
VHITORI	2

Q83B

	Value	Count
Label	Q83b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	865
1	Sometimes	188
2	Often	85
3	Always	32
7	Not Applicable	21
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	8
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q83C

	Value	Count
Label	Q83c. Ethnic or national identity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	63

2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	66
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	467
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	106
5	I feel only (national identity)	477
7	Not applicable	21
8	Refused	1
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q84

	Value	Count
Label	Q84. Frequency of pregnancy termination in your community	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Often	316
2	Occasionally	421
3	Rarely	291
4	Never	111
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	61

Q85A

	Value	Count
Label	Q85a. Justify pregnancy termination due to rape or close relative	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	479
2	Sometimes justified	236
3	Never justified	483
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q85B

	Value	Count
Label	Q85b. Justify pregnancy termination due to health endangerment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	373
2	Sometimes justified	394
3	Never justified	427
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	6

Q85C

	Value	Count
Label	Q85c. Justify pregnancy termination due to economic hardships	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	43
2	Sometimes justified	125
3	Never justified	1030
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	1

Q85D

	Value	Count
Label	Q85d. Justify pregnancy termination for any reason	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Always justified	35
2	Sometimes justified	104
3	Never justified	1060
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q86A

	Value	Count
Label	Q86a. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of marital status	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	205
2	Disagree	127
3	Neither agree nor disagree	26
4	Agree	405

5	Strongly agree	437
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q86B

	Value	Count
Label	Q86b. Accessibility of contraceptives regardless of age	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	322
2	Disagree	242
3	Neither agree nor disagree	68
4	Agree	313
5	Strongly agree	254
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q86C

	Value	Count
Label	Q86c. Continue girls education even if pregnancy or children	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	131
2	Disagree	142
3	Neither agree nor disagree	68
4	Agree	439
5	Strongly agree	418
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	2

Q86D

	Value	Count
Label	Q86d. Teach sex education in schools	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	219
2	Disagree	151
3	Neither agree nor disagree	71
4	Agree	337

5	Strongly agree	417
8	Refused to answer	1
9	Don't know	5

Q86E

	Value	Count
Label	Q86e. Women's autonomy in marriage decisions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	66
2	Disagree	102
3	Neither agree nor disagree	42
4	Agree	486
5	Strongly agree	504
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q86F

	Value	Count
Label	Q86f. Women's autonomy in reproductive decisions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly disagree	151
2	Disagree	202
3	Neither agree nor disagree	135
4	Agree	358
5	Strongly agree	349
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	4

Q87A

	Value	Count
Label	Q87a. Trust relatives	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	116
1	Just a little	161
2	Somewhat	394
3	A lot	529
8	Refused to answer	1

9	Don't know	0
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Q87B

	Value	Count
Label	Q87b. Trust neighbours	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	162
1	Just a little	284
2	Somewhat	482
3	A lot	273
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q87C

	Value	Count
Label	Q87c. Trust other citizens	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	193
1	Just a little	387
2	Somewhat	474
3	A lot	144
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q87D

	Value	Count
Label	Q87d. Trust people from other religions	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	139
1	Just a little	320
2	Somewhat	577
3	A lot	163
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q87E

	Value	Count
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Label	Q87e. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Not at all	169
1	Just a little	349
2	Somewhat	562
3	A lot	119
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q88A

	Value	Count
Label	Q88a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	24
2	Somewhat dislike	45
3	Would not care	621
4	Somewhat like	246
5	Strongly like	264
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q88B

	Value	Count
Label	Q88b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	33
2	Somewhat dislike	47
3	Would not care	629
4	Somewhat like	241
5	Strongly like	250
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0
9994	Not asked in country	0

Q88C

	Value	Count
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Label	Q88c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	972
2	Somewhat dislike	66
3	Would not care	141
4	Somewhat like	12
5	Strongly like	8
8	Refused	2
9	Don't know	0

Q88D

	Value	Count
Label	Q88d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	73
2	Somewhat dislike	98
3	Would not care	646
4	Somewhat like	223
5	Strongly like	161
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q88E

	Value	Count
Label	Q88e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	120
2	Somewhat dislike	115
3	Would not care	665
4	Somewhat like	159
5	Strongly like	141
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q88F

	Value	Count
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Label	Q88f. Neighbours: refugees fleeing persecution	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Strongly dislike	135
2	Somewhat dislike	136
3	Would not care	630
4	Somewhat like	176
5	Strongly like	122
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q89A

	Value	Count
Label	Q89a. Close to political party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	428
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	738
8	Refused to answer	32
9	Does not know	2

Q89B

	Value	Count
Label	Q89b. Which party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
860	Citizens Coalition for Change -CCC	71
861	Zimbabwe African National Union - Patriotic Front - ZANU-PF	439
862	Zimbabwe African People's Union -ZAPU	2
863	Movement for Democratic Change -MDC-T/Alliance - Mwonzora	0
864	National Patriotic Front - NPF	0
865	National Democratic Working Group - NDWG - Sikhala	2
866	Nelson Chamisa aligned	110
9995	Other	4
9997	Not Applicable	462
9998	Refused to answer	109
9999	Don't know	0

Q89BOther

	Value	Count
Label	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1196
ANY PARTY OTHER THAN ZANU-PF		4

Q90A

	Value	Count
Label	Q90a. Own radio	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	270
1	Someone else in household owns	163
2	Yes (personally owns)	765
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q90B

	Value	Count
Label	Q90b. Own television	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	599
1	Someone else in household owns	123
2	Yes (personally owns)	476
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q90C

	Value	Count
Label	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	823
1	Someone else in household owns	165
2	Yes (personally owns)	211
8	Refused	0

9	Don't know	1
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Q90D

	Value	Count
Label	Q90d. Own computer	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	861
1	Someone else in household owns	113
2	Yes (personally owns)	224
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	3

Q90E

	Value	Count
Label	Q90e. Own bank account	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	590
1	Someone else in household owns	176
2	Yes (personally owns)	424
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	9

Q90F

	Value	Count
Label	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	38
1	Someone else in household owns	77
2	Yes (personally owns)	1085
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q90G

	Value	Count
Label	Q90g. Own mobile money account	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	No, no one in the household owns	132
1	Someone else in household owns	125
2	Yes (personally owns)	942
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q90H

	Value	Count
Label	Q90h. Mobile phone access to internet	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No (Does not have Internet access)	423
1	Yes (Has Internet access)	660
7	Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)	115
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	3

Q90I

	Value	Count
Label	Q90i. How often use a mobile phone	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	56
1	Less than once a month	22
2	A few times a month	46
3	A few times a week	183
4	Every day	894
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q90J

	Value	Count
Label	Q90j. How often use the internet	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never	553
1	Less than once a month	113
2	A few times a month	137
3	A few times a week	210

4	Every day	186
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	1

Q91A

	Value	Count
Label	Q91a. Location of toilet or latrine	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None, no latrine available	105
1	Inside the house	313
2	Inside the compound	607
3	Outside the compound	175
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q91B

	Value	Count
Label	Q91b. Location of main water source	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Inside the house	155
2	Inside the compound	374
3	Outside the compound	670
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	1

Q92

	Value	Count
Label	Q92. Source of water for household use	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Piped public or community water system	302
4	Tubewell or borehole	460
5	Dug well that is protected	285
6	Dug well that is not protected	47
7	Spring that is protected	22
8	Spring that is unprotected	12
9	Rainwater	0
10	Bottled water	0

11	Purchased from a cart or truck	6
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation channel	63
95	Some other source	2
98	Refused to answer	0
99	Don't know	0

Q92Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q92other. Source of water for household use (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1198
A NEARBY PRISON TAP		1
PRIVATE PIPED WATER		1

Q93A

	Value	Count
Label	Q93a. Electric connection from mains	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	789
1	Yes	411
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q93B

	Value	Count
Label	Q93b. Electricity available from mains	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Never	3
2	Occasionally	138
3	About half of the time	107
4	Most of the time	140
5	All of the time	23
7	Not Applicable	789
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q93C

	Value	Count
Label	Q93c. Other source of electricity: available	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	603
1	Yes	597
7	Not applicable	0
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q93D

	Value	Count
Label	Q93d. Other source of electricity: type	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Batteries or power bank	31
2	Generator	16
3	Solar panels	534
4	Wind power	0
5	Hydro power	1
6	Biogas	14
95	Other	0
96	Multiple sources	1
97	Not applicable	603
98	Refused to answer	0
99	Don't know	0

Q93DOther

	Value	Count
Label	Q93dother. Other source of electricity: type (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q94A

	Value	Count
Label	Q94a. Employment status	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

-1	Missing	0
0	No (not looking)	382
1	No (looking)	445
2	Yes, part time	222
3	Yes, full time	151
8	Refused	0
9	Don't know	0

Q94B

	Value	Count
Label	Q94b. Occupation of respondent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Never had a job	162
1	Student	41
2	Housewife / homemaker	100
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	220
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	148
5	Retail / Shop	36
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	198
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	135
8	Clerical or secretarial	14
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	13
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	19
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	58
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	52
9995	Other	1
9998	Refused	2
9999	Don't know	1

Q94BOther

	Value	Count
Label	Q94bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1199

Q94C

	Value	Count
Label	Q94c. Preferred job sector	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	Working in government or public sector	141
2	Working for a private company, industry, or business	188
3	Working for a non-government organization	144
4	Starting your own business	642
5	None of the above / Something else	85
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q94D

	Value	Count
Label	Q94d. Main barrier to youth employment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Youth do not face barriers to getting employment	34
1	Lack of adequate training or preparation	252
2	Lack of experience required by employers	294
3	Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g., in agriculture or difficult jobs)	181
4	Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	135
5	There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements	144
6	Some other barrier	150
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	10

Q94E

	Value	Count
Label	Q94e. Main barrier to women's employment	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce	147

1	It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home.	184
2	Women lack the necessary education or skills	186
3	Lack of childcare	185
4	Employers prefer to hire men	150
5	Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	176
6	Some other barrier	155
8	Refused to Answer	0
9	Don't know	17

Q95

	Value	Count
Label	Q95. Who decides how money is used	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
1	You make the decisions yourself	254
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	66
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	605
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	192
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	51
6	None of the above / Some other response	4
7	Not applicable / No earnings	28
8	Refused to answer	0
9	Don't know	0

Q96

	Value	Count
Label	Q96. Education of respondent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No formal schooling	23
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	1
2	Some primary schooling	66
3	Primary school completed	168
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	459
5	Secondary school / high school completed	225
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	147
7	Some university	35

8	University completed	52
9	Post-graduate	24
98	Refused	0
99	Don't know	0

Q97

	Value	Count
Label	Q97. Religion of respondent	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	None	127
1	Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	128
2	Catholic	101
3	Orthodox	4
4	Coptic	0
5	Anglican	49
6	Lutheran	8
7	Methodist	70
8	Presbyterian	7
9	Baptist	16
10	Quaker / Friends	0
11	Mennonite	2
12	Evangelical	12
13	Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	189
14	Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	290
15	Jehovah's Witness	12
16	Seventh Day Adventist	46
17	Mormon/Latter Day Saints	1
18	Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	5
19	Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0
20	Ismaeli	0
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	0
24	Shia	0
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	9
26	Hindu	0
27	Bahai	0
28	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0

29	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0
30	Dutch Reformed	7
31	Calvinist	1
32	Church of Christ	5
33	Zionist Christian Church	109
34	Jewish	0
9995	Other	0
9998	Refused	1
9999	Don't know	0

Q97Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q97other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q98

	Value	Count
Label	Q98. Vote for which party	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
860	Citizens Coalition for Change - CCC	79
861	Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front - ZANU-PF	495
862	Zimbabwe African People's Union – ZAPU	5
863	Movement for Democratic Change - MDC-T/Alliance - Mwonzora	1
864	National Patriotic Front – NPF	0
865	National Democratic Working Group - NDWG - Sikhala	0
866	Nelson Chamisa aligned	176
9995	Other	10
9997	Would not vote	88
9998	Refused to answer	309
9999	Don't know	36

Q98Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q98other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1190

A STRONG OPPOSITION PARTY THAT FORMS AFTER CCC	0
ANY OTHER PARTY OR CANDIDATE WITH A CONVINCING MANIFESTO	1
ANY PARTY EXCEPT ZANU-PF	4
NEW OPPOSITION PARTY	1
OPPOSITION PARTIES	3

Q99

	Value	Count
Label	Q99. Perceived survey sponsor	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No one	6
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	265
2	Research company / organization / program, but not national partner	68
3	Non-government or religious organization	81
4	University / School / College	10
5	Private company	34
6	Media	15
7	Political party or politician	95
8	Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by t	517
9	International organization or another country	22
10	God	4
95	Other	1
98	Refused to answer	2
99	Don't know	79

Q99Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q99other. Perceived survey sponsor (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	

	1199
SOUTHERN AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITY (SADC)	1

Q100

	Value	Count
Label	Q100. Willing to participate in follow-up surveys	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
-1	Missing	0
0	No	719
1	Yes	410
7	Not applicable [Respondent does not have a mobile phone number]	70
9994	Not asked in country	0

ENDTIME

	Value	
Label	Time interview ended	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Scale	
Valid		1200
Missing		0
Mean		13:51

LENGTH

	Value	
Label	Length of interview	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Scale	
Valid		1200
Missing		0
Mean		68.09

LENGTH_INT

	Value	Count
Label	Interview length calculated excluding break	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
0	No	1191
1	Yes	9

Q101

	Value	Count
Label	Q101. Respondent's gender	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Man	612
2	Woman	588

Q102

	Value	Count
Label	Q102. Language of interview	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	96
860	Ndebele	173
861	Shona	931
9995	Other	0

Q102Other

	Value	Count
Label	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q103

	Value	Count
Label	Q103. Others present	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	No one	610
2	Spouse only	157
3	Children only	222
4	Another adult/a few others	208
5	Small crowd	3

Q104A

	Value	Count
Label	Q104a. Check with others	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1160
1	Yes	40

Q104B

	Value	Count
Label	Q104b. Influence by others	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1157
1	Yes	43

Q104C

	Value	Count
Label	Q104c. Approached by community/party representatives	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1192
1	Yes	8

Q104D

	Value	Count
Label	Q104d. Feel threatened	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1189
1	Yes	11

Q104E

	Value	Count
Label	Q104e. Physically threatened	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
0	No	1199
1	Yes	1

Q106A

	Value	Count
Label	Q106a. Respondent friendly	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Friendly	987
2	In between	209
3	Hostile	5

Q106B

	Value	Count
Label	Q106b. Respondent interested	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Interested	900
2	In between	282
3	Bored	18

Q106C

	Value	Count
Label	Q106c. Respondent cooperative	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Cooperative	942
2	In between	244
3	Uncooperative	14

Q106D

	Value	Count
Label	Q106d. Respondent patient	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Patient	891
2	In between	262
3	Impatient	47

Q106E

	Value	Count
Label	Q106e. Respondent at ease	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	At ease	782
2	In between	340
3	Suspicious	78

Q106F

	Value	Count
Label	Q106f. Respondent honest	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	
1	Honest	808
2	In between	362

Q108		
	Value	Count
Label	Q108. Interviewer Number	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
ZIM07		49
ZIM08		55
ZIM09		a
ZIM10		57
ZIM11		38
ZIM12		39
ZIM13		57
ZIM14		52
ZIM15		48
ZIM16		48
ZIM17		53
ZIM18		46
ZIM19		52
ZIM20		48
ZIM21		40
ZIM22		61
ZIM23		52
ZIM24		51
ZIM25		51
ZIM26		53
ZIM27		54
ZIM28		55
ZIM29		42
ZIM30		44

Q109		
	Value	
Label	Q109. Interviewer's age	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Scale	
Valid		1200
Missing		0
Mean		36.73

Q110		
	Value	Count

Label	Q110. Interviewer's gender	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Man	405
2	Woman	795

Q111

	Value	Count
Label	Q111. Interviewer's race	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	Black / African	0
2	White / European	0
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0
9994	Not asked in country	1200
9995	Other	0
9999	Don't know	0

Q111OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q111Other. Interviewer's race (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q112

	Value	Count
Label	Q112. Interviewer's home language	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
860	Ndebele	282
861	Shona	763
862	Zezuru	0
863	Korekore	52
864	Karanga	0
865	Manyika	48
866	Ndau	55
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0

869	Tonga	0
9995	Other	0

Q112OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q112Other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q113

	Value	Count
Label	Q113. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
860	Ndebele	327
861	Shona	374
862	Zezuru	40
863	Korekore	52
864	Karanga	52
865	Manyika	202
866	Ndau	153
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0
869	Tonga	0
9990	(National identity) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0
9994	Not asked in country	0
9995	Other	0

Q113OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q113Other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200

Q114

	Value	Count
Label	Q114. Interviewer's education	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Ordinal	

3	Primary school completed	0
4	Some secondary school / high school	0
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	51
7	Some university	0
8	University completed	796
9	Post graduate	353

Q115_1

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_first	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	1148
860	Ndebele	0
861	Shona	52
862	Zezuru	0
863	Korekore	0
864	Karanga	0
865	Manyika	0
866	Ndau	0
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0
869	Tonga	0
9995	Other	0

Q115_2

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_second	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
860	Ndebele	381
861	Shona	767
862	Zezuru	52
863	Korekore	0
864	Karanga	0
865	Manyika	0
866	Ndau	0
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0
869	Tonga	0

9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	0

Q115_3

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_third	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
860	Ndebele	0
861	Shona	381
862	Zezuru	255
863	Korekore	52
864	Karanga	0
865	Manyika	202
866	Ndau	101
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0
869	Tonga	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	209

Q115_4

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_fourth	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
860	Ndebele	0
861	Shona	0
862	Zezuru	55
863	Korekore	145
864	Karanga	0
865	Manyika	105
866	Ndau	51
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0
869	Tonga	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	845

Q115_5

	Value	Count
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Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_fifth	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
860	Ndebele	0
861	Shona	0
862	Zezuru	0
863	Korekore	55
864	Karanga	105
865	Manyika	0
866	Ndau	105
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0
869	Tonga	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	936

Q115_6

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_sixth	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
860	Ndebele	0
861	Shona	0
862	Zezuru	0
863	Korekore	0
864	Karanga	55
865	Manyika	0
866	Ndau	0
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0
869	Tonga	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	1145

Q115_7

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_seventh	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
860	Ndebele	0

861	Shona	0
862	Zezuru	0
863	Korekore	0
864	Karanga	0
865	Manyika	0
866	Ndau	0
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0
869	Tonga	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	1200

Q115_8

	Value	Count
Label	Q115. Other spoken languages_eighth	
Type	Numeric	
Measurement	Nominal	
1	English	0
860	Ndebele	0
861	Shona	0
862	Zezuru	0
863	Korekore	0
864	Karanga	0
865	Manyika	0
866	Ndau	0
867	Venda	0
868	Kalanga	0
869	Tonga	0
9995	Other	0
9996	No further response	1200

Q115OTHER

	Value	Count
Label	Q115Other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
Type	String	
Measurement	Nominal	
		1200