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# Summary of results

Afrobarometer Round 10 survey in Ghana, 2024

Compiled by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development

CDD-GHANA

AFROBAROMETER
Let the people have a say

## Afrobarometer Round 10
## Summary of results for Ghana, 2024

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Nine rounds of surveys have been completed in up to 42 countries since 1999. Round 10 surveys began in January 2024. Afrobarometer's national partners conduct face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in more than 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University, the University of Cape Town, and the University of Malawi provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer national partner in Ghana, CDD-Ghana, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult citizens in August 2024. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Ghana in 1999, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2012, 2014, 2017, 2019, 2022, 2020, and 2022. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by respondents' gender and place of residence (urban-rural). In addition, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age, education and socio-economic level, and other demographic variables. Visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.

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| | |
|---|---|
| **Fieldwork dates:** | 5-22 August 2024 |
| **Sample size:** | 2,400 |
| **Sampling frame:** | Ghana Population and Housing Census conducted by the Ghana Statistical Service in 2021 |
| **Sampling universe:** | Citizens of Ghana who are 18 years and older |
| **Sampling design:** | Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample |
| **Stratification:** | Region and urban-rural location |
| **Stages:** | Primary sampling units (PSU) (from strata), start points, households, respondents |
| **PSU selection:** | Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS) |
| **Cluster size:** | 8 households per PSU |
| **Household selection:** | Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval |
| **Respondents selection:** | Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual |
| **Weighting:** | Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities |
| **Margin of error:** | +/-2 percentage points at 95% confidence level |
| **Fieldwork by:** | CDD-Ghana |
| **Survey languages:** | English, Twi, Ga, Ewe, Dagaare, Dagbani, and Frafra |
| **Main researchers:** | Mavis Zupork Dome |
| **Outcome rates:** | Contact rate: 95.8%<br>Cooperation rate: 84.8%<br>Refusal rate: 7.3%<br>Response rate: 81.2% |
| **EA substitution rate:** | 3/300 = 1% |

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**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. (Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Readers are reminded that the sample size in Ghana of 2,400 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 99, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

**Note:** This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

# Respondents and their households

### Demographic distribution of the sample

| | | Unweighted | Weighted |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Gender** | | | |
| | Men | 50.0 | 49.6 |
| | Women | 50.0 | 50.4 |
| **Location** | | | |
| | Urban | 61.3 | 61.4 |
| | Rural | 38.7 | 38.6 |
| **Region** | | | |
| | Western | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| | Western North | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| | Central | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| | Greater Accra | 19.7 | 19.6 |
| | Volta | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| | Oti | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| | Eatern | 9.7 | 9.6 |
| | Ashanti | 17.7 | 17.8 |
| | Ahafo | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| | Bono | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| | Bono East | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| | Northern | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| | Savannah | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| | North East | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| | Upper East | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| | Upper West | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| **Education** | | | |
| | No formal education | 14.1 | 13.5 |
| | Primary | 20.6 | 20.1 |
| | Secondary | 45.6 | 46.8 |
| | Post-secondary | 19.6 | 19.4 |
| **Religion** | | | |
| | Christian | 75.0 | 75.1 |
| | Muslim | 17.8 | 17.6 |
| | Other | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| | Refused | 0.3 | 0.5 |

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**Q1. How old are you?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 18-25 years | 20.3 | 25.1 | 18.6 | 25.7 | 22.1 |
| 26-35 years | 29.4 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 29.4 | 28.9 |
| 36-45 years | 24.9 | 20.1 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 23.0 |
| 46-55 years | 13.0 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 11.3 | 12.9 |
| 56-65 years | 7.1 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Over 66 years | 5.3 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 6.2 |

**Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| English | 8.4 | 4.0 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 6.7 |
| Akan | 56.8 | 45.0 | 49.6 | 54.7 | 52.2 |
| Ewe/Anlo | 10.0 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.9 |
| Ga/Dangme | 8.1 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| Dagbani/Mampruli | 6.2 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Gonja | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Dagaare/Waale | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Frafra/Gruni/Taln/Nabt | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Kusaal | 0.5 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Grusi/Kassem/Nankani | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Buli | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Hausa | 1.7 | | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Likpakpaln/Konkomba | 0.6 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Sissala | | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Other | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |

**Q83A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Akan | 54.6 | 40.4 | 48.3 | 49.9 | 49.1 |
| Ewe/Anlo | 13.4 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 14.5 |
| Ga/Adangbe | 9.3 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| Dagomba | 7.9 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| Guan | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Gurma | 1.7 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Grusi | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Mande | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Gonja | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Hausa | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Buli | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Dagaare | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Frafra | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Kusaal | 0.3 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Sisala | | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Waale | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| (National identity) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms" | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Other, specify | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Refused to answer | .1 | .1 | | .2 | .1 |
| Don't know | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |

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**Q96. What is your highest level of education?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No formal schooling | 7.0 | 19.6 | 8.2 | 15.5 | 11.9 |
| Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling) | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| Some primary schooling | 6.2 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 7.7 |
| Primary school completed | 11.0 | 14.7 | 10.9 | 14.0 | 12.4 |
| Intermediate school or Some secondary school/High school | 20.6 | 21.3 | 18.6 | 23.1 | 20.9 |
| Secondary school/High school completed | 29.1 | 21.0 | 26.8 | 25.2 | 26.0 |
| Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college | 8.8 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 7.3 |
| Some university | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| University completed | 12.0 | 4.4 | 14.2 | 4.0 | 9.1 |
| Post-graduate | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

**Q97. What is your religion, if any?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 3.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 3.9 |
| Christian only (i.e., respondents say only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group) | 37.0 | 33.3 | 35.1 | 36.0 | 35.6 |
| Catholic | 5.2 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Orthodox | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Coptic | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Anglican | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Methodist | 5.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Presbyterian | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Baptist | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Mennonite | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Evangelical | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/"Saved") | 15.4 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 14.4 |
| Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church") | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Jehovah's Witness | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Mormon/Latter Day Saints | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group) | 15.8 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 16.0 |
| Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group) | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Ismaeli | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Mouridiya Brotherhood | 0.2 | | | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Tijaniya Brotherhood | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Traditional/Ethnic religion | 1.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| Atheist (Do not believe in a God) | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |

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| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Calvinist | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Church of Christ | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Zionist Christian Church | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jewish | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Refused | | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.8 | | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

**Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No, no one in the household owns | 19.4 | 23.2 | 16.4 | 25.2 | 20.9 |
| Someone else in household owns | 20.9 | 27.5 | 18.8 | 28.1 | 23.5 |
| Yes (personally owns) | 58.8 | 47.9 | 64.1 | 45.2 | 54.6 |
| Refused | | 0.2 | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 |

**Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No, no one in the household owns | 9.5 | 29.5 | 13.8 | 20.6 | 17.2 |
| Someone else in household owns | 16.1 | 20.3 | 14.6 | 20.8 | 17.7 |
| Yes (personally owns) | 74.2 | 49.6 | 71.5 | 58.0 | 64.7 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 |

**Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No, no one in the household owns | 45.2 | 45.2 | 38.5 | 51.8 | 45.2 |
| Someone else in household owns | 27.3 | 30.6 | 23.0 | 34.0 | 28.6 |
| Yes (personally owns) | 26.4 | 23.2 | 37.6 | 12.9 | 25.2 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 |

**Q90D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No, no one in the household owns | 49.3 | 71.9 | 50.4 | 65.5 | 58.0 |
| Someone else in household owns | 20.5 | 14.2 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 18.0 |
| Yes (personally owns) | 27.7 | 11.1 | 30.2 | 12.5 | 21.3 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 |

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**Q90E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No, no one in the household owns | 19.4 | 45.5 | 23.7 | 35.2 | 29.5 |
| Someone else in household owns | 17.7 | 20.3 | 13.0 | 24.3 | 18.7 |
| Yes (personally owns) | 59.6 | 32.0 | 60.8 | 37.3 | 49.0 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 |

**Q90F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No, no one in the household owns | 0.8 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Someone else in household owns | 4.4 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 6.2 |
| Yes (personally owns) | 94.7 | 87.2 | 94.1 | 89.6 | 91.8 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q90G. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile money account?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No, no one in the household owns | 2.3 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| Someone else in household owns | 6.2 | 12.1 | 6.5 | 10.4 | 8.5 |
| Yes (personally owns) | 91.1 | 80.9 | 90.0 | 84.4 | 87.2 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

**Q90H. [If "yes" to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No (Does not have Internet access) | 27.0 | 44.7 | 27.6 | 40.0 | 33.9 |
| Yes (Has Internet access) | 67.6 | 42.0 | 66.3 | 49.2 | 57.7 |
| Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone) | 5.3 | 12.8 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 8.2 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

**Q90I. How often do you use a mobile phone?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 2.4 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 4.3 |
| Less than once a month | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| A few times a month | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| A few times a week | 5.0 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| Every day | 89.9 | 80.6 | 90.6 | 82.1 | 86.3 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |

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**Q90J. How often do you use the Internet?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 29.6 | 52.6 | 29.9 | 46.9 | 38.5 |
| Less than once a month | 2.8 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| A few times a month | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| A few times a week | 15.7 | 11.3 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 14.0 |
| Every day | 46.3 | 26.7 | 48.3 | 29.3 | 38.7 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

**Q91A. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None, no latrine available | 12.1 | 25.5 | 15.8 | 18.7 | 17.3 |
| Inside the house | 42.4 | 15.7 | 35.2 | 29.1 | 32.1 |
| Inside the compound | 19.9 | 12.0 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 16.9 |
| Outside the compound | 25.5 | 46.6 | 31.9 | 35.4 | 33.7 |
| Don't know | 0.0 | 0.1 | | 0.2 | 0.1 |

**Q91B. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Inside the house | 25.1 | 6.8 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 18.0 |
| Inside the compound | 24.5 | 7.2 | 19.9 | 15.7 | 17.8 |
| Outside the compound | 50.3 | 85.7 | 61.3 | 66.6 | 64.0 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

**Q92. What is the main source of water used in your household?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Piped public or community water system | 61.8 | 36.7 | 51.8 | 52.4 | 52.1 |
| Tubewell or borehole | 21.2 | 38.6 | 28.1 | 27.8 | 28.0 |
| Dug well that is protected | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.1 |
| Dug well that is not protected | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Spring that is protected | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Spring that is unprotected | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Rainwater | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Bottled water | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Purchased from a cart or truck | 4.4 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation channel | 1.0 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Don't know | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |

**Q93A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the Electricity Company of Ghana, ECG or the Northern Electricity Distribution Company Ltd., NEDCO?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 4.7 | 17.1 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 9.5 |
| Yes | 95.3 | 82.9 | 91.0 | 89.9 | 90.5 |

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**Q93B. [If "yes" to Q93A:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Occasionally | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 10.7 |
| About half of the time | 8.6 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 8.9 |
| Most of the time | 53.9 | 41.1 | 51.8 | 46.3 | 49.0 |
| All of the time | 18.6 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 19.3 |
| Not Applicable | 4.7 | 17.1 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 9.5 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |

**Q93C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the Electricity Company of Ghana, ECG or the Northern Electricity Distribution Company Ltd., NEDCO?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 89.0 | 82.4 | 85.7 | 87.2 | 86.4 |
| Yes | 10.4 | 17.3 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 13.1 |
| Don't know | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |

**Q93D. [If "yes" to Q93C:] What is the source of electricity for this connection?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Batteries or power bank | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Generator | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Solar panels | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Wind power | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hydro power | 4.4 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| Other | 0.5 | | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Multiple sources | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Not applicable | 89.6 | 82.7 | 85.8 | 88.0 | 86.9 |
| Don't know | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 |

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# Country's overall direction and most important problems

**Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Going in the wrong direction | 82.4 | 82.2 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 82.3 |
| Going in the right direction | 14.5 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 15.4 |
| Refused | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Don't know | 2.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 |

**Q46.Pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (1st response)**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nothing/No problems | 0.3 | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Management of the economy | 14.0 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 13.1 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Unemployment | 24.8 | 13.6 | 21.1 | 19.8 | 20.4 |
| Poverty/Destitution | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 |
| Rates and taxes | 2.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Loans /Credit | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Farming/Agriculture | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| Food shortage/Famine | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Land | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Transportation | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Communications | | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Infrastructure/Roads | 11.9 | 17.6 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 14.1 |
| Education | 7.3 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 |
| Housing | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Electricity | 0.9 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Water supply | 3.8 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 6.2 |
| Orphans/Street children/Homeless children | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Services (other) | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Health | 7.1 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| Sickness/Disease | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Crime and security | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Corruption | 4.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| Political violence | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Political instability/Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Discrimination/Inequality | 0.3 | | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Gender issues/Women's rights | 0.2 | | | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Democracy/Political rights | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Agricultural marketing | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |

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| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Climate change | 0.2 | | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Increasing cost of living | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 8.4 |
| Other responses | 0.2 | | 0.3 | | 0.1 |
| Refused | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Don't know | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 |

**Q46.Pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (2nd response)**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Management of the economy | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Unemployment | 13.8 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 12.7 |
| Poverty/Destitution | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Rates and taxes | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Loans /Credit | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Farming/Agriculture | 2.6 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| Food shortage/Famine | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Drought | 0.0 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Land | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Transportation | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Communications | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Infrastructure/Roads | 11.5 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 12.3 |
| Education | 8.7 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 9.7 |
| Housing | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Electricity | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Water supply | 5.1 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| Services (other) | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Health | 12.7 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 13.7 |
| Sickness/Disease | 0.3 | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Crime and security | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Corruption | 4.3 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| Political violence | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Political instability/Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions | 0.5 | | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Discrimination/Inequality | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Gender issues/Women's rights | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Democracy/Political rights | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Agricultural marketing | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Climate change | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Increasing cost of living | 8.6 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 6.7 |
| Other responses | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| No further reply | 7.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 6.6 |

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**Q46.Pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (3rd response)**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Management of the economy | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Unemployment | 7.0 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 |
| Poverty/Destitution | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Rates and taxes | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Loans/Credit | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Farming/Agriculture | 3.5 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| Food shortage/Famine | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Drought | 0.2 | 0.1 | | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Land | 0.1 | | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Transportation | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Communications | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Infrastructure/Roads | 9.9 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 11.3 |
| Education | 10.1 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 10.6 |
| Housing | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Electricity | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Water supply | 3.5 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| Orphans/Street children/Homeless children | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Services (other) | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Health | 11.4 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 11.2 |
| AIDS | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Sickness/Disease | | 0.1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Crime and security | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Corruption | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Political violence | 0.1 | | | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Political instability/Political divisions/Ethnic tensions | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Discrimination/Inequality | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Gender issues/Women's rights | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Democracy/Political rights | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Agricultural marketing | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Climate change | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Increasing cost of living | 6.7 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 5.8 |
| No further reply | 18.2 | 12.1 | 15.2 | 16.5 | 15.9 |

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# Economic life

**Let's discuss economic conditions.**

**Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very bad | 56.6 | 58.3 | 54.5 | 59.9 | 57.2 |
| Fairly bad | 21.4 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 21.2 |
| Neither good nor bad | 5.5 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| Fairly good | 9.7 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 10.3 |
| Very good | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 6.5 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe your living conditions?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very bad | 42.4 | 46.5 | 41.4 | 46.5 | 44.0 |
| Fairly bad | 22.5 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.9 |
| Neither good nor bad | 9.2 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Fairly good | 19.9 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 19.2 |
| Very good | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 6.2 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Economic condition of this country?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much worse | 34.5 | 29.7 | 31.9 | 33.3 | 32.6 |
| Worse | 31.2 | 36.7 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 33.3 |
| Same | 16.5 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 14.8 |
| Better | 14.9 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 16.3 |
| Much better | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Don't know | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |

**Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Your living conditions?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much worse | 28.1 | 25.8 | 27.6 | 26.8 | 27.2 |
| Worse | 30.4 | 33.9 | 31.0 | 32.5 | 31.8 |
| Same | 19.9 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 18.5 |
| Better | 18.5 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 19.1 |
| Much better | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| Don't know | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |

**Q6. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much worse | 12.3 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 11.0 |
| Worse | 14.9 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.1 |
| Same | 15.1 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.9 |
| Better | 36.0 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 35.4 | 36.4 |
| Much better | 7.7 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 8.6 |
| Don't know | 14.0 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 15.0 |

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**Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 57.0 | 52.9 | 55.5 | 55.4 | 55.4 |
| Just once or twice | 16.5 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 16.5 |
| Several times | 16.2 | 19.0 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 17.3 |
| Many times | 7.7 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| Always | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.0 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |

**Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 55.9 | 54.5 | 55.8 | 54.9 | 55.4 |
| Just once or twice | 16.6 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 14.9 |
| Several times | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 16.4 |
| Many times | 8.3 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 8.9 |
| Always | 2.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 50.8 | 40.0 | 48.0 | 45.3 | 46.6 |
| Just once or twice | 20.4 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 21.8 | 19.6 |
| Several times | 16.6 | 21.8 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.6 |
| Many times | 8.6 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 10.6 |
| Always | 3.2 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

**Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 57.4 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 57.1 | 57.9 |
| Just once or twice | 18.5 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 18.2 |
| Several times | 14.3 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| Many times | 7.0 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| Always | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Refused | | 0.1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |

**Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 30.6 | 23.6 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 27.9 |
| Just once or twice | 15.1 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 14.2 |
| Several times | 25.8 | 22.1 | 24.8 | 23.9 | 24.4 |
| Many times | 18.2 | 26.7 | 22.2 | 20.7 | 21.5 |
| Always | 9.2 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 10.9 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |

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**Q8A. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Family members? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 54.2 | 51.1 | 52.1 | 53.9 | 53.0 |
| Yes, once or twice | 15.3 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 15.2 | 16.0 |
| Yes, several times | 23.5 | 24.9 | 24.8 | 23.3 | 24.0 |
| Yes, often | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

**Q8B. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Friends or neighbours? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 71.7 | 68.0 | 66.7 | 73.8 | 70.3 |
| Yes, once or twice | 11.3 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 10.0 | 12.4 |
| Yes, several times | 14.0 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 14.0 |
| Yes, often | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

**Q8C. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: A religious organisation, community group, or charitable organisation? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 93.1 | 87.7 | 94.8 | 87.2 | 91.0 |
| Yes, once or twice | 4.4 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 5.3 |
| Yes, several times | 2.1 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| Yes, often | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q94A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "no":] Are you currently looking for a job?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No (not looking) | 18.7 | 23.5 | 19.5 | 21.6 | 20.5 |
| No (looking) | 23.6 | 32.0 | 22.9 | 30.7 | 26.8 |
| Yes, part time | 13.0 | 12.7 | 15.4 | 10.4 | 12.9 |
| Yes, full time | 44.6 | 31.7 | 42.2 | 37.1 | 39.6 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.0 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q94B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never had a job | 5.3 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 5.5 |
| Student | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| Housewife/Homemaker | 2.0 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 2.9 |
| Agriculture/Farming/Fishing/Forestry | 9.0 | 38.2 | 24.5 | 16.1 | 20.2 |
| Trader/Hawker/Vendor | 20.8 | 14.5 | 6.3 | 30.3 | 18.4 |
| Retail/Shop | 7.1 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 5.6 |
| Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker) | 8.2 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 7.6 |

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| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker) | 20.4 | 10.3 | 21.7 | 11.3 | 16.5 |
| Clerical or secretarial | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Supervisor/Foreman/Senior Manager | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Security services (police, army, private security) | 2.5 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer) | 11.1 | 5.4 | 11.4 | 6.5 | 8.9 |
| Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government | 3.1 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Other | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Refused | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |

**Q94C. If you could work in any sector you wanted, which of the following would be your first choice?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Working in government or public sector | 19.0 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 18.0 | 20.1 |
| Working for a private company, industry, or business | 7.4 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| Working for a non-government organisation | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| Starting your own business | 64.1 | 63.1 | 59.8 | 67.5 | 63.7 |
| None of the above/Something else | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Refused to answer | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

**Q95. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| You make the decisions yourself | 61.8 | 55.3 | 64.6 | 54.1 | 59.3 |
| Your spouse makes the decisions | 6.0 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 8.9 | 6.3 |
| You make the decisions jointly with your spouse | 19.9 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 21.7 | 21.0 |
| You make the decisions jointly with other family members | 8.4 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 9.3 |
| Other family members make the decisions without you | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| None of the above/Some other response | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Not applicable/No earnings | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 |

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# Democracy and politics

**See related questions under "Institutions and leaders."**

**Q21A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disapprove | 66.6 | 58.1 | 66.0 | 60.8 | 63.4 |
| Disapprove | 19.7 | 24.0 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 21.4 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Approve | 5.9 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 6.7 |
| Strongly approve | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |

**Q21B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disapprove | 44.6 | 44.4 | 41.6 | 47.3 | 44.5 |
| Disapprove | 15.7 | 20.7 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.7 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Approve | 16.0 | 13.6 | 16.1 | 14.0 | 15.1 |
| Strongly approve | 18.5 | 16.3 | 20.2 | 15.1 | 17.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 |

**Q21C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the President can decide everything?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disapprove | 66.2 | 64.2 | 65.9 | 65.0 | 65.4 |
| Disapprove | 19.8 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Approve | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Strongly approve | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| Refused | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 |

**Q22. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**
**Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**
**Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**
**Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have. | 8.4 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 10.1 | 8.2 |
| STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable. | 18.9 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 16.2 | 18.4 |
| STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government. | 72.2 | 73.8 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 72.8 |
| Refused | | 0.1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

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**Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**
**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 28.8 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 32.0 | 30.6 |
| Agree with 2 | 70.0 | 66.1 | 70.6 | 66.5 | 68.5 |
| Agree with neither | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |

**Q26A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.**
**Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 75.5 | 76.1 | 78.3 | 73.2 | 75.7 |
| Agree with 2 | 16.0 | 19.9 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 17.5 |
| Agree with neither | 7.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |

**Q26B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**
**Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 79.7 | 76.6 | 79.5 | 77.6 | 78.5 |
| Agree with 2 | 19.1 | 22.7 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 20.5 |
| Agree with neither | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 |

**Q34B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 23.4 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 23.6 |
| Rarely | 25.8 | 25.3 | 24.6 | 26.6 | 25.6 |
| Often | 31.9 | 32.2 | 34.6 | 29.6 | 32.0 |
| Always | 10.5 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 10.9 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 8.2 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 7.7 |

**Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the [president] to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**
**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the [president] can serve.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 72.7 | 67.8 | 72.4 | 69.3 | 70.8 |
| Agree with 2 | 24.8 | 30.3 | 25.6 | 28.2 | 26.9 |
| Agree with neither | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |

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**Q31A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: Ghana's armed forces should never intervene in the country's political process.**
**Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 47.4 | 46.5 | 45.1 | 49.0 | 47.1 |
| Agree with 2 | 50.1 | 51.4 | 53.1 | 48.2 | 50.6 |
| Agree with neither | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

**31B. If the military were ever to intervene in government, which of the following three statements is closest to your opinion?**
**Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.**
**Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might take a year or several years.**
**Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country. | 14.5 | 13.6 | 16.5 | 11.8 | 14.1 |
| Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might | 39.6 | 42.5 | 38.7 | 42.7 | 40.7 |
| Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible. | 38.9 | 37.7 | 39.3 | 37.6 | 38.4 |
| None of the above | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.8 |
| Don't know | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 |

**Q32. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Ghana today?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not a democracy | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| A democracy, with major problems | 34.7 | 28.9 | 36.2 | 28.7 | 32.4 |
| A democracy, but with minor problems | 36.4 | 39.1 | 36.3 | 38.6 | 37.5 |
| A full democracy | 22.5 | 24.0 | 20.1 | 25.9 | 23.1 |
| Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Don't know | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Refused | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 |

**Q33. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Ghana?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The country is not a democracy | 0.2 | | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Not at all satisfied | 22.0 | 19.4 | 24.5 | 17.4 | 21.0 |
| Not very satisfied | 29.3 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 29.0 | 28.9 |
| Fairly satisfied | 30.3 | 29.8 | 26.7 | 33.5 | 30.1 |
| Very satisfied | 18.0 | 20.9 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 19.1 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |

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# Responsive government

**Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to voters' views and do what they demand.**
**Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 86.1 | 83.5 | 86.1 | 84.1 | 85.1 |
| Agree with 2 | 12.6 | 15.9 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 13.9 |
| Agree with neither | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q36A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of Parliament?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 40.8 | 37.5 | 38.6 | 40.5 | 39.5 |
| Only sometimes | 43.2 | 42.6 | 46.3 | 39.7 | 42.9 |
| Often | 10.2 | 12.9 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 11.2 |
| Always | 4.1 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| Don't know | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 |

**Q36B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Assembly men and women?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 24.6 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 25.0 | 22.8 |
| Only sometimes | 38.0 | 34.4 | 38.3 | 34.9 | 36.6 |
| Often | 24.6 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 23.6 | 25.0 |
| Always | 11.0 | 18.4 | 13.1 | 14.6 | 13.9 |
| Don't know | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 |

# Freedoms

**See related questions under "Media."**

**Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all free | 7.1 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 6.5 |
| Not very free | 9.5 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 10.6 |
| Somewhat free | 24.0 | 26.4 | 24.2 | 25.7 | 24.9 |
| Completely free | 59.2 | 55.1 | 58.0 | 57.2 | 57.6 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

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**Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organisation you want?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all free | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Not very free | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| Somewhat free | 10.8 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 11.2 |
| Completely free | 80.5 | 80.1 | 82.0 | 78.7 | 80.3 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

**Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all free | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Not very free | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Somewhat free | 11.7 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 13.3 | 11.5 |
| Completely free | 81.5 | 82.2 | 84.2 | 79.4 | 81.8 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |

**Q17. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.**
**Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 27.4 | 33.2 | 28.5 | 30.7 | 29.6 |
| Agree with 2 | 69.4 | 64.4 | 69.0 | 66.0 | 67.5 |
| Agree with neither | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Don't know | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

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# Citizenship and participation

**See related questions under "Elections."**

**Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Joined others in your community to request action from government? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 89.4 | 77.8 | 83.1 | 86.7 | 84.9 |
| Yes, once or twice | 4.3 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 |
| Yes, several times | 4.4 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| Yes, often | 1.8 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Refused | | 0.2 | | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Contacted the media, like calling a radio programme or writing a letter to a newspaper? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 94.1 | 92.2 | 89.7 | 97.0 | 93.4 |
| Yes, once or twice | 2.7 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 |
| Yes, several times | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 |
| Yes, often | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 |

**Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Posted about politics or community affairs on social media? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 92.2 | 93.5 | 88.8 | 96.5 | 92.7 |
| Yes, once or twice | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| Yes, several times | 4.0 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| Yes, often | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q11D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Participated in a demonstration or protest march? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times or once or twice?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 95.6 | 90.9 | 92.6 | 94.9 | 93.8 |
| Yes, once or twice | 2.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 |
| Yes, several times | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Yes, often | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |

**Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 87.4 | 79.1 | 80.9 | 87.4 | 84.2 |
| Only once | 6.0 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 7.1 |
| A few times | 4.3 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 |
| Often | 2.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.5 | | 0.7 | 0.3 |

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**Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 84.1 | 76.0 | 76.5 | 85.4 | 81.0 |
| Only once | 5.4 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| A few times | 6.7 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 7.3 |
| Often | 3.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 0.5 | | 0.9 | 0.4 |

**Q12C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 85.3 | 69.8 | 72.8 | 85.8 | 79.3 |
| Only once | 4.5 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 4.4 | 6.4 |
| A few times | 6.2 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 8.0 |
| Often | 3.5 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 5.8 |
| Don't know | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |

**Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No (does NOT feel close to ANY party) | 53.7 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 55.0 | 51.5 |
| Yes (feels close to a party) | 42.3 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 40.9 | 44.5 |
| Refused to answer | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Does not know | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

**Q89B: Which party is that?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Convention People's Party (CPP) | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| National Democratic Congress (NDC) | 17.1 | 24.6 | 23.1 | 16.9 | 20.0 |
| New Patriotic Party (NPP) | 17.5 | 18.6 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 17.9 |
| People's National Convention (PNC) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| National Democratic Party (NDP) | 0.1 | | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| All People's Convention (APC) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Not applicable | 57.7 | 51.9 | 51.8 | 59.1 | 55.5 |
| Refused to answer | 5.9 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 |
| Don't know | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 |

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# Rule of law

**Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**
**Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 17.6 | 24.5 | 19.9 | 20.7 | 20.3 |
| Agree with 2 | 81.8 | 74.5 | 79.6 | 78.3 | 79.0 |
| Agree with neither | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

**Q34A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 22.2 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 21.9 |
| Rarely | 24.3 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 24.7 | 25.1 |
| Often | 29.6 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 29.7 |
| Always | 13.8 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| Refused | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Don't know | 9.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 9.0 |

**Q34C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do judges and magistrates decide cases based on the influence of political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people, rather than based on the law?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 10.9 |
| Rarely | 19.7 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 20.0 |
| Often | 44.2 | 40.0 | 45.1 | 40.1 | 42.6 |
| Always | 18.7 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 19.7 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 6.6 |

**Q34D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 19.4 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 18.2 |
| Rarely | 16.4 | 19.8 | 16.0 | 19.4 | 17.7 |
| Often | 36.1 | 34.1 | 36.8 | 33.8 | 35.3 |
| Always | 26.0 | 27.6 | 26.3 | 26.9 | 26.6 |
| Refused | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 |

**Q34E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 9.1 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 10.0 |
| Rarely | 12.9 | 17.0 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 14.5 |
| Often | 42.7 | 38.6 | 42.5 | 39.8 | 41.2 |
| Always | 32.4 | 30.4 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 31.6 |
| Refused | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 |

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**Q34F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 51.2 | 46.9 | 50.2 | 48.9 | 49.6 |
| Rarely | 23.5 | 21.1 | 23.9 | 21.4 | 22.6 |
| Often | 14.0 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 16.6 | 15.3 |
| Always | 8.9 | 12.2 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Refused | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 |

**Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: The death penalty is a fair punishment for people who have committed the most serious crimes, such as murder.**
**Statement 2: There is no crime for which the death penalty can be justified.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 56.7 | 49.8 | 53.3 |
| Agree with 2 | 42.8 | 44.3 | 40.6 | 46.0 | 43.4 |
| Agree with neither | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 |

# *Elections*

**See also Q37C (trust in electoral commission) under "Institutions and leaders."**

**Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.**
**Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 83.4 | 78.2 | 81.5 | 81.3 | 81.4 |
| Agree with 2 | 15.7 | 20.7 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.6 |
| Agree with neither | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

**Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Ghana.**
**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Ghanaians have real choices in who governs them.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 29.4 | 29.0 | 28.3 | 30.2 | 29.2 |
| Agree with 2 | 68.6 | 69.5 | 70.5 | 67.3 | 68.9 |
| Agree with neither | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |

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**Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.**
**Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 62.3 | 60.7 | 60.5 | 62.9 | 61.7 |
| Agree with 2 | 36.6 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 36.1 | 37.3 |
| Agree with neither | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

**Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticise the government in order to hold it accountable.**
**Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 31.2 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 30.8 | 33.2 |
| Agree with 2 | 67.3 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 68.2 | 65.6 |
| Agree with neither | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 |

**Let's talk about the last national election held in 2020.**

**Q13A. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2020, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I did not vote | 19.7 | 20.2 | 17.3 | 22.4 | 19.9 |
| I was too young to vote | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| I can't remember whether I voted | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| I voted in the election | 77.3 | 77.2 | 80.1 | 74.4 | 77.3 |
| Don't know | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q13B. [If respondent answered "Too young to vote to Q13A":] The next national election will be held in 2024; do you intend to vote in those elections?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Yes | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Not applicable | 97.4 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 97.5 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 |

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**Q13C. [If respondent answered "Did not vote" to Q13A:] Why didn't you vote?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not registered to vote | 4.6 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| Not interested in politics or voting | 4.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| Did not have time to vote | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| Did not like any of the parties or candidates | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Elections don't make a difference/are not effective | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station, name not on voters' register, or pre | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Some other reason | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Don't know/Cannot remember | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Not applicable | 80.3 | 79.8 | 82.7 | 77.6 | 80.1 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |

**Q13D. [If respondent answered "Not registered to vote" to Q13C:] Why were you not registered to vote?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Did not have time to register | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Not interested in politics or voting | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Was too young to register | 3.5 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 |
| Elections don't make a difference/are not effective | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Did not register for some other reason | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Don't know/Cannot remember | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Not applicable | 95.4 | 91.9 | 95.0 | 93.1 | 94.0 |

**Q14. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The minimum age for voting in national elections in this country should be reduced from 18 to 16 years?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 55.9 | 49.8 | 56.9 | 0.2 | 53.5 |
| Disagree | 18.2 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 19.0 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Agree | 10.0 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 12.8 | 11.3 |
| Strongly agree | 13.9 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 13.5 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 |

**Q15. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2020?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not free and fair | 16.3 | 12.0 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 14.6 |
| Free and fair, but with major problems | 15.4 | 18.4 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 16.5 |
| Free and fair, but with minor problems | 26.0 | 30.4 | 29.1 | 26.3 | 27.7 |
| Completely free and fair | 33.4 | 30.9 | 30.6 | 34.2 | 32.5 |
| Do not understand question | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Don't know | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 8.0 |
| Refused to answer | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |

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**Q16B. During the last national election campaign in 2020, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A lot | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| Somewhat | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 5.7 |
| A little bit | 13.9 | 17.2 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 15.2 |
| Not at all | 70.7 | 67.9 | 71.0 | 68.3 | 69.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 |

**Q16A. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all likely | 65.0 | 63.5 | 64.9 | 64.0 | 64.4 |
| Not very likely | 16.8 | 20.6 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 18.3 |
| Somewhat likely | 9.0 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 8.2 |
| Very likely | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| Don't know | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 |

**Q98. If national elections were held tomorrow, which candidate's party would you vote for?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Convention People's Party (CPP) | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| National Democratic Congress (NDC) | 28.8 | 39.6 | 36.1 | 29.9 | 33.0 |
| New Patriotic Party (NPP) | 19.8 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 20.6 |
| People's National Convention (PNC) | 0.1 | 0.4 | | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Progressive People's Party (PPP) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Great Consolidated Popular Party (GCPP) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| National Democratic Party (NDP) | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| All People's Party (APC) | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | | 0.1 |
| New Force Movement | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Other | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Would not vote | 18.5 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 19.8 | 15.3 |
| Refused to answer | 21.0 | 15.3 | 19.4 | 18.2 | 18.8 |
| Don't know | 8.0 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 9.3 |

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# Institutions and leaders

**See related questions under "Public services and government performance."**

**Q37A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 44.4 | 40.0 | 42.2 | 43.1 | 42.7 |
| Just a little | 28.2 | 30.3 | 27.0 | 31.1 | 29.0 |
| Somewhat | 14.2 | 13.5 | 17.2 | 10.7 | 13.9 |
| A lot | 12.6 | 15.3 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 13.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

**Q37B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 40.7 | 38.2 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 39.7 |
| Just a little | 34.4 | 35.5 | 31.5 | 38.1 | 34.8 |
| Somewhat | 16.5 | 14.8 | 18.7 | 13.0 | 15.8 |
| A lot | 7.3 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 8.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 |

**Q37C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission or EC?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 41.8 | 34.6 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 39.0 |
| Just a little | 28.2 | 34.2 | 28.1 | 32.8 | 30.5 |
| Somewhat | 16.5 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 14.9 | 17.0 |
| A lot | 11.8 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 11.5 |
| Refused | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 |

**Q37D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your assembly man or woman?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 34.3 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 35.4 | 32.7 |
| Just a little | 38.6 | 43.5 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.5 |
| Somewhat | 15.9 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 13.3 | 16.0 |
| A lot | 4.2 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| Refused | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 7.0 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 |

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**Q37E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 49.0 | 44.3 | 48.8 | 45.7 | 47.2 |
| Just a little | 27.8 | 31.8 | 27.0 | 31.7 | 29.4 |
| Somewhat | 13.3 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 12.4 |
| A lot | 8.9 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

**Q37F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 36.8 | 34.8 | 33.1 | 38.9 | 36.0 |
| Just a little | 34.5 | 34.7 | 33.6 | 35.4 | 34.5 |
| Somewhat | 17.7 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 15.1 | 17.5 |
| A lot | 9.1 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 10.3 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 |

**Q37G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 41.2 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 41.0 | 41.9 |
| Just a little | 28.5 | 29.3 | 26.6 | 31.0 | 28.8 |
| Somewhat | 20.1 | 14.1 | 19.0 | 16.7 | 17.8 |
| A lot | 9.7 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 10.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 |

**Q37H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ghana Armed Force?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 12.5 | 15.6 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 13.7 |
| Just a little | 19.9 | 19.3 | 16.4 | 22.9 | 19.7 |
| Somewhat | 27.2 | 20.0 | 23.3 | 25.6 | 24.5 |
| A lot | 39.2 | 43.4 | 46.9 | 34.9 | 40.9 |
| Refused | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 |

**Q37I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 29.4 | 26.6 | 28.4 | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| Just a little | 32.0 | 35.9 | 33.2 | 33.8 | 33.5 |
| Somewhat | 24.0 | 18.4 | 23.5 | 20.1 | 21.8 |
| A lot | 12.2 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 |

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**Q37J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ministry of Health?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 14.9 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 16.7 | 15.3 |
| Just a little | 35.1 | 32.6 | 35.8 | 32.5 | 34.1 |
| Somewhat | 27.4 | 25.4 | 28.1 | 25.2 | 26.6 |
| A lot | 20.9 | 24.9 | 20.8 | 24.1 | 22.5 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |

**Q37K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 24.9 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 25.1 | 23.4 |
| Just a little | 33.3 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 34.3 | 32.4 |
| Somewhat | 24.0 | 19.4 | 25.3 | 19.1 | 22.2 |
| A lot | 15.2 | 27.6 | 20.9 | 19.1 | 20.0 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 |

**Q37L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 18.7 | 18.2 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 18.5 |
| Just a little | 31.3 | 32.5 | 31.4 | 32.1 | 31.8 |
| Somewhat | 27.7 | 19.1 | 25.3 | 23.4 | 24.3 |
| A lot | 21.8 | 29.5 | 21.8 | 27.7 | 24.8 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

**Q37M. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 11.8 | 13.2 | 10.9 | 13.7 | 12.3 |
| Just a little | 31.3 | 31.4 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 31.3 |
| Somewhat | 28.8 | 24.4 | 29.3 | 24.9 | 27.1 |
| A lot | 22.5 | 27.9 | 25.8 | 23.5 | 24.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 |

**Q48A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Nana Addo Dankwa Akuffo-Addo?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disapprove | 41.5 | 42.4 | 45.0 | 38.7 | 41.8 |
| Disapprove | 24.7 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 26.4 | 24.2 |
| Approve | 23.8 | 24.4 | 23.4 | 24.7 | 24.1 |
| Strongly approve | 7.0 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| Refused | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |

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**Q48B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disapprove | 34.9 | 36.0 | 37.0 | 33.6 | 35.3 |
| Disapprove | 30.7 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 30.9 | 29.9 |
| Approve | 23.8 | 28.1 | 24.6 | 26.3 | 25.5 |
| Strongly approve | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 4.6 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 |

**Q48C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected assembly man or woman?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disapprove | 21.7 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 21.6 |
| Disapprove | 30.5 | 22.2 | 25.8 | 28.8 | 27.3 |
| Approve | 33.5 | 41.5 | 37.1 | 36.0 | 36.6 |
| Strongly approve | 8.6 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| Refused | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5.6 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 |

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# Corruption

**Also see questions in the sections:**

- **"Public services and government performance" about government performance in fighting corruption (Q47J) and bribe-paying for public services (Q44-45)**
- **"Health" about bribe-paying for health-care services (Q40)**

**Q38A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The [president] and officials in [his] office?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Some of them | 36.7 | 34.1 | 37.2 | 34.2 | 35.7 |
| Most of them | 28.1 | 31.5 | 27.3 | 31.5 | 29.4 |
| All of them | 25.6 | 23.9 | 26.6 | 23.3 | 24.9 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 5.7 |

**Q38B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| Some of them | 40.5 | 40.1 | 41.9 | 38.8 | 40.3 |
| Most of them | 29.8 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 31.0 | 30.3 |
| All of them | 21.3 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 20.7 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 5.6 |

**Q38C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| Some of them | 51.4 | 51.4 | 53.3 | 49.4 | 51.4 |
| Most of them | 28.7 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 28.8 | 27.7 |
| All of them | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 4.2 |

**Q38D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your [local government council]?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 8.5 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 9.1 |
| Some of them | 55.8 | 55.1 | 55.8 | 55.3 | 55.5 |
| Most of them | 20.0 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 20.8 |
| All of them | 10.9 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.1 |

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**Q38E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Some of them | 32.4 | 29.3 | 30.5 | 31.9 | 31.2 |
| Most of them | 33.5 | 38.3 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.4 |
| All of them | 27.9 | 27.5 | 28.7 | 26.8 | 27.7 |
| Refused | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 |

**Q38F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Some of them | 48.2 | 46.2 | 45.8 | 49.0 | 47.4 |
| Most of them | 24.4 | 28.4 | 27.3 | 24.6 | 25.9 |
| All of them | 18.8 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 16.8 | 18.1 |
| Refused | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 4.8 |

**Q38G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| Some of them | 40.0 | 38.1 | 37.1 | 41.4 | 39.2 |
| Most of them | 30.2 | 32.5 | 31.6 | 30.5 | 31.1 |
| All of them | 22.3 | 22.0 | 24.5 | 19.9 | 22.2 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.6 |

**Q38H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 8.8 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| Some of them | 57.2 | 54.7 | 56.8 | 55.8 | 56.3 |
| Most of them | 18.8 | 21.6 | 20.7 | 19.1 | 19.9 |
| All of them | 9.7 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.5 |
| Refused | | 0.2 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 |

**Q38I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 14.2 | 17.8 | 14.1 | 17.0 | 15.6 |
| Some of them | 60.9 | 57.3 | 59.8 | 59.2 | 59.5 |
| Most of them | 13.4 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| All of them | 7.7 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| Refused | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 |

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**Q38J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Some of them | 58.0 | 56.3 | 59.2 | 55.5 | 57.3 |
| Most of them | 22.1 | 25.1 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 23.3 |
| All of them | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 5.6 |

**Q38K. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 16.3 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 16.6 |
| Some of them | 56.9 | 56.2 | 57.3 | 55.9 | 56.6 |
| Most of them | 11.7 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.8 |
| All of them | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Refused | | 0.3 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 9.0 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 8.5 |

**Q39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Increased a lot | 62.5 | 64.2 | 66.7 | 59.6 | 63.1 |
| Increased somewhat | 11.4 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 10.8 |
| Stayed the same | 15.8 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 15.7 |
| Decreased somewhat | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| Decreased a lot | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 |

**Q39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Can report without fear | 26.1 | 26.6 | 28.4 | 24.2 | 26.3 |
| Risk retaliation or other negative consequences | 71.5 | 71.5 | 70.4 | 72.6 | 71.5 |
| Refused | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 |

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# Public services and government performance

**See related questions in the sections on "Respondents and their households" (about electricity at the household level) and "Institutions and leaders."**

## *Services and facilities in the enumeration area*

**The questions in this section asked Afrobarometer enumerators to record the availability or condition of selected facilities and services in or near each primary sampling unit/enumeration area (PSU/EA). Because these data are captured at the EA level, the sample size is significantly smaller, and the margins of error significantly larger, than for findings captured at the individual or household levels.**

**EA-SVC-A. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Electricity grid that most houses can access?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 1.0 | 9.8 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| Yes | 99.0 | 90.2 | 96.1 | 95.1 | 95.6 |

**EA-SVC-B. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Piped water system that most houses can access?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 16.3 | 56.7 | 31.3 | 32.5 | 31.9 |
| Yes | 83.1 | 43.3 | 68.3 | 67.1 | 67.7 |
| Cannot be determined | 0.6 | | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

**EA-SVC-C. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Sewage system that most houses can access?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 45.6 | 77.4 | 56.8 | 58.9 | 57.8 |
| Yes | 54.4 | 22.6 | 43.2 | 41.1 | 42.2 |

**EA-SVC-D. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Mobile phone service?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 5.4 | 21.8 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 11.8 |
| Yes | 94.6 | 78.2 | 89.3 | 87.1 | 88.2 |

**EA-SVC-E. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Borehole or tubewell?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 51.3 | 36.6 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 45.6 |
| Yes | 46.9 | 62.6 | 53.2 | 52.6 | 52.9 |
| Cannot be determined | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 |

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**EA-FAC-A. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Post office?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 77.9 | 96.2 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 85.0 |
| Yes | 22.1 | 3.8 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 15.0 |

**EA-FAC-B. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: School (private or public or both)?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 3.3 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Yes | 96.4 | 92.4 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 94.8 |
| Cannot be determined | 0.3 | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

**EA-FAC-C. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Police station?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 54.0 | 89.0 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.5 |
| Yes | 45.6 | 11.0 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 32.3 |
| Cannot be determined | 0.4 | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

**EA-FAC-D. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Health clinic (private or public or both)?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 27.4 | 45.1 | 34.1 | 34.4 | 34.2 |
| Yes | 71.0 | 54.9 | 64.9 | 64.7 | 64.8 |
| Cannot be determined | 1.5 | | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

**EA-FAC-E. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 6.6 | 37.3 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 18.5 |
| Yes | 93.4 | 62.7 | 82.9 | 80.1 | 81.5 |

**EA-FAC-F. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services, or ATM?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 4.0 | 39.4 | 16.7 | 18.7 | 17.7 |
| Yes | 96.0 | 59.8 | 83.0 | 81.0 | 82.0 |
| Cannot be determined | | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

**EA-FAC-F2. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: A social center, government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 82.1 | 92.2 | 86.9 | 85.1 | 86.0 |
| Yes | 15.3 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 12.1 |
| Cannot be determined | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 |

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**EA-FAC-G. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 14.2 | 39.0 | 22.8 | 24.8 | 23.8 |
| Yes | 85.8 | 61.0 | 77.2 | 75.2 | 76.2 |

**EA-SEC-A. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any police officers or police vehicles?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 64.7 | 82.4 | 71.9 | 71.2 | 71.5 |
| Yes | 34.4 | 17.6 | 27.5 | 28.3 | 27.9 |
| Cannot be determined | 1.0 | | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

**EA-SEC-B. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 92.2 | 95.5 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 93.5 |
| Yes | 6.9 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Cannot be determined | 1.0 | | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

**EA-SEC-C. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks set up by police or army?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 83.4 | 86.9 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 84.8 |
| Yes | 15.6 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.6 |
| Cannot be determined | 1.0 | | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

**EA-SEC-D. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any customs checkpoints?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 95.1 | 90.5 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.3 |
| Yes | 4.0 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Cannot be determined | 1.0 | | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

**EA-SEC-E. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 94.9 | 96.5 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 95.5 |
| Yes | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Cannot be determined | 1.3 | | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |

**EA-ROAD-A. Thinking of the journey here, was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Earth | 28.7 | 51.3 | 36.9 | 38.0 | 37.4 |
| Unpaved gravel | 11.7 | 17.0 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 13.7 |
| Unpaved stone/muram | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Paved tar/concrete | 53.7 | 26.7 | 43.5 | 43.0 | 43.2 |
| Not applicable/Not reachable by road | 0.3 | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

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**EA-ROAD-B. Thinking of the journey here, what was the most common surface of the road over the last five kilometres before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Earth | 9.8 | 45.8 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 23.7 |
| Unpaved gravel | 7.9 | 17.4 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.5 |
| Unpaved stone/muram | 2.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Paved tar/concrete | 79.5 | 32.5 | 61.7 | 60.9 | 61.3 |
| Not applicable/Not reachable by road | 0.3 | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

**EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here, what was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometres before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impassable | | 4.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Very poor | 3.7 | 26.8 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 12.6 |
| Poor | 7.0 | 16.0 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| Fair | 21.6 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 20.0 |
| Good | 44.8 | 21.9 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 36.0 |
| Very good | 22.9 | 13.1 | 20.9 | 17.3 | 19.1 |

# *Citizens' experiences with public services*

**Also see Q40A-H in the "Health" section.**

**Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.**

**Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 72.1 | 76.2 | 69.2 | 78.2 | 73.7 |
| Yes | 27.9 | 23.8 | 30.8 | 21.8 | 26.3 |

**Q44B. [If "yes" to Q44A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very easy | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Easy | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 5.3 |
| Difficult | 6.8 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| Very difficult | 12.0 | 9.5 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 11.0 |
| No contact/Not applicable | 72.1 | 76.2 | 69.2 | 78.2 | 73.7 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

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**Q44C. [If "yes" to Q44A:] How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 15.7 |
| Once or twice | 5.3 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 |
| A few times | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Often | 4.7 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 4.2 |
| No contact/Not applicable | 72.1 | 76.2 | 69.2 | 78.2 | 73.7 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |

**Q45A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 90.7 | 94.5 | 88.9 | 95.3 | 92.1 |
| Yes | 9.3 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 4.6 | 7.8 |
| Don't know | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q45B. [If "yes" to Q45A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very easy | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Easy | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Difficult | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| Very difficult | 3.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| No contact/Not applicable | 90.7 | 94.6 | 89.0 | 95.4 | 92.2 |

**Q45C. [If "yes" to Q45A:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 4.4 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| Once or twice | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| A few times | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Often | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| No contact/Not applicable | 90.7 | 94.6 | 89.0 | 95.4 | 92.2 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q45D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 48.0 | 54.2 | 47.4 | 53.2 | 50.3 |
| Once or twice | 14.6 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 14.8 |
| A few times | 14.4 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 11.5 | 14.2 |
| Often | 22.7 | 16.8 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 20.4 |
| Refused | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |

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**Q45E. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 32.3 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 33.6 | 30.3 |
| Once or twice | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 6.0 |
| A few times | 6.1 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 5.7 |
| Often | 7.7 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 4.4 | 7.1 |
| No contact/Not applicable | 48.3 | 54.3 | 47.6 | 53.6 | 50.6 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

# Government performance

**Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.**

**Q47A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 58.1 | 59.0 | 58.8 | 58.2 | 58.5 |
| Fairly badly | 22.1 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 22.6 | 21.4 |
| Fairly well | 14.9 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 15.4 |
| Very well | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| Refused | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 |

**Q47B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 58.9 | 57.2 | 59.6 | 56.9 | 58.2 |
| Fairly badly | 24.1 | 23.6 | 22.1 | 25.6 | 23.9 |
| Fairly well | 13.4 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.4 |
| Very well | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Refused | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |

**Q47C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 60.6 | 60.8 | 60.7 | 60.6 | 60.7 |
| Fairly badly | 20.9 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.3 |
| Fairly well | 14.6 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 14.8 |
| Very well | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

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**Q47D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 76.2 | 72.2 | 74.9 | 74.4 | 74.6 |
| Fairly badly | 15.2 | 18.5 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 16.5 |
| Fairly well | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Very well | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Refused | 0.3 | | 0.4 | | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |

**Q47E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 64.4 | 60.9 | 65.7 | 60.5 | 63.1 |
| Fairly badly | 24.7 | 25.4 | 22.4 | 27.4 | 24.9 |
| Fairly well | 7.9 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.9 |
| Very well | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |

**Q47F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 40.0 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 39.9 |
| Fairly badly | 18.5 | 20.7 | 17.9 | 20.7 | 19.3 |
| Fairly well | 32.3 | 27.1 | 31.2 | 29.3 | 30.3 |
| Very well | 7.1 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.3 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 |

**Q47G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 27.8 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 27.0 | 28.7 |
| Fairly badly | 23.1 | 25.7 | 22.3 | 25.9 | 24.1 |
| Fairly well | 40.3 | 34.0 | 38.4 | 37.4 | 37.9 |
| Very well | 6.6 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 |

**Q47H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 27.4 | 29.1 | 28.7 | 27.4 | 28.1 |
| Fairly badly | 19.3 | 21.3 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 20.1 |
| Fairly well | 37.5 | 33.3 | 34.7 | 37.1 | 35.9 |
| Very well | 14.9 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 15.2 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.3 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 |

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**Q47I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 34.9 | 39.4 | 37.3 | 36.0 | 36.6 |
| Fairly badly | 23.3 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 23.3 |
| Fairly well | 33.7 | 28.8 | 30.1 | 33.5 | 31.8 |
| Very well | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 7.4 |
| Refused | 0.3 | | 0.4 | | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

**Q47J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 62.7 | 62.2 | 64.1 | 61.0 | 62.5 |
| Fairly badly | 20.5 | 18.7 | 20.7 | 18.9 | 19.8 |
| Fairly well | 11.9 | 14.8 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 13.0 |
| Very well | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.3 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 |

**Q47K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 43.0 | 49.2 | 45.8 | 44.9 | 45.4 |
| Fairly badly | 20.0 | 23.1 | 20.1 | 22.3 | 21.2 |
| Fairly well | 29.1 | 20.3 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 25.7 |
| Very well | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 |

**Q47L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 25.7 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 25.6 | 27.1 |
| Fairly badly | 18.2 | 20.6 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 19.1 |
| Fairly well | 42.7 | 34.7 | 37.9 | 41.3 | 39.6 |
| Very well | 13.0 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.5 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.3 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

**Q47M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 24.5 | 27.3 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 25.6 |
| Fairly badly | 20.5 | 24.5 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 22.0 |
| Fairly well | 41.9 | 35.1 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 39.2 |
| Very well | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 9.2 |
| Refused | 0.4 | | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 |

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# Access to justice

**Now I would like to discuss with you about how disputes are solved in your community.**

**Q54. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, where would you be most likely to go to try to find a resolution?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nowhere/I would not try to resolve it/There is no place to go/ No hope of chance for resolution | 3.1 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| A traditional leader or traditional court | 13.4 | 30.9 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| The police | 47.2 | 24.1 | 38.8 | 37.9 | 38.3 |
| A lawyer | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| A legal aid service | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| A local court | 3.9 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| A mediator, arbitrator, or counsellor, or service for "alternative dispute resolution" | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Religious leaders | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Family members | 8.9 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 8.8 |
| Prayer/God | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Elders | 7.6 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 9.8 |
| Political leaders | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| Government official | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Other | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Refused to answer | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

**Q55A. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could find the advice or support you need from lawyers or legal services to address or resolve the problem?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all likely | 29.3 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 29.9 | 29.4 |
| Not very likely | 18.4 | 24.5 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 20.8 |
| Somewhat likely | 28.8 | 28.6 | 27.9 | 29.6 | 28.7 |
| Very likely | 20.0 | 15.2 | 20.2 | 16.2 | 18.2 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 |

**Q55B. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to obtain the legal advice or support that you need?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all likely | 39.0 | 43.2 | 38.5 | 42.8 | 40.7 |
| Not very likely | 21.1 | 24.5 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 22.4 |
| Somewhat likely | 26.6 | 21.5 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 24.7 |
| Very likely | 10.9 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 10.3 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 |

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**Q55C. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to take the case to court?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all likely | 41.8 | 41.7 | 39.6 | 43.9 | 41.7 |
| Not very likely | 18.3 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 19.3 |
| Somewhat likely | 22.3 | 22.6 | 23.7 | 21.2 | 22.4 |
| Very likely | 15.7 | 13.7 | 17.9 | 12.0 | 14.9 |
| Don't know | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 |

**Q55D. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that the case could be resolved in a reasonable amount of time?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all likely | 33.3 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 33.3 | 33.4 |
| Not very likely | 24.5 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 24.6 |
| Somewhat likely | 27.7 | 25.6 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 26.9 |
| Very likely | 10.4 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 11.2 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 |

**Q55E. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could get a fair resolution in the courts?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all likely | 25.8 | 30.4 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 27.6 |
| Not very likely | 23.0 | 23.7 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 23.3 |
| Somewhat likely | 32.1 | 30.1 | 31.7 | 31.0 | 31.3 |
| Very likely | 14.5 | 11.6 | 15.0 | 11.8 | 13.3 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 4.4 |

**Q56. Are you aware of any legal aid services available to you and others in your community?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 75.3 | 80.5 | 75.6 | 79.0 | 77.3 |
| Yes | 21.9 | 18.6 | 23.2 | 18.1 | 20.6 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 |

**Q57A. In general, how confident are you that ordinary citizens who are wronged can obtain justice in the courts?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all confident | 18.6 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 19.0 | 20.1 |
| Not very confident | 31.4 | 28.9 | 29.7 | 31.1 | 30.4 |
| Somewhat confident | 34.3 | 33.8 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 34.1 |
| Very confident | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 13.0 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.4 |

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**Q57B. In general, when ordinary people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think that the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Too lenient | 7.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 |
| About right | 45.1 | 49.3 | 44.9 | 48.4 | 46.7 |
| Too harsh | 44.0 | 40.0 | 43.9 | 41.0 | 42.4 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 |

**Q58. In general, when political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Too lenient | 65.5 | 55.9 | 64.0 | 59.6 | 61.8 |
| About right | 25.7 | 32.5 | 26.5 | 30.1 | 28.3 |
| Too harsh | 5.3 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.5 |

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# International relations

**Q66. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Ghana have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 5.5 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 6.6 |
| A little | 13.0 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.8 |
| Somewhat | 21.5 | 21.2 | 23.9 | 19.0 | 21.4 |
| A lot | 43.8 | 30.3 | 44.3 | 33.0 | 38.6 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 16.1 | 25.0 | 12.0 | 26.9 | 19.5 |

**Q67A. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very negative | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 9.9 |
| Somewhat negative | 12.6 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 11.9 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 6.4 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 6.4 |
| Somewhat positive | 29.3 | 26.9 | 30.4 | 26.4 | 28.4 |
| Very positive | 16.0 | 12.3 | 17.0 | 12.1 | 14.5 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 25.4 | 33.9 | 21.2 | 36.1 | 28.7 |

**Q67B. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very negative | 27.0 | 20.8 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 24.6 |
| Somewhat negative | 18.2 | 15.1 | 18.5 | 15.6 | 17.0 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 6.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| Somewhat positive | 22.6 | 23.1 | 26.1 | 19.6 | 22.8 |
| Very positive | 10.9 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 8.0 | 10.5 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 14.6 | 25.3 | 11.9 | 25.4 | 18.7 |

**Q67C. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very negative | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| Somewhat negative | 11.3 | 9.0 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 10.4 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 8.1 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Somewhat positive | 32.9 | 30.8 | 34.0 | 30.3 | 32.1 |
| Very positive | 19.6 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 16.1 | 19.3 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 19.2 | 26.6 | 15.4 | 28.7 | 22.1 |

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**Q67D. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Russia?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very negative | 13.8 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 12.5 |
| Somewhat negative | 13.8 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 12.3 | 14.0 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 10.1 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 8.9 |
| Somewhat positive | 20.0 | 20.4 | 23.3 | 17.0 | 20.1 |
| Very positive | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 6.2 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 36.1 | 41.4 | 30.4 | 45.7 | 38.1 |

**Q67E. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: India?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very negative | 12.2 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 11.8 |
| Somewhat negative | 10.5 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.0 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 10.1 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 9.7 |
| Somewhat positive | 23.3 | 21.5 | 24.8 | 20.4 | 22.6 |
| Very positive | 7.0 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
| Refused | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 36.5 | 43.4 | 33.5 | 44.7 | 39.2 |

**Q67F. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very negative | 7.2 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| Somewhat negative | 8.0 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 7.2 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 7.3 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Somewhat positive | 32.6 | 30.2 | 34.8 | 28.6 | 31.7 |
| Very positive | 17.9 | 15.4 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 17.0 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 26.8 | 35.9 | 22.0 | 38.5 | 30.3 |

**Q67G. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: ECOWAS?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very negative | 7.4 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
| Somewhat negative | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 7.3 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 6.2 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Somewhat positive | 34.6 | 30.4 | 35.9 | 30.1 | 33.0 |
| Very positive | 20.9 | 17.9 | 22.2 | 17.4 | 19.8 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 23.3 | 33.5 | 19.1 | 35.3 | 27.3 |

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**Q67H. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Ghana is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: European Union?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very negative | 7.9 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| Somewhat negative | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Somewhat positive | 33.2 | 28.5 | 35.6 | 27.2 | 31.4 |
| Very positive | 14.9 | 11.4 | 15.9 | 11.2 | 13.5 |
| Refused | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Don't know | 28.6 | 38.8 | 24.3 | 40.6 | 32.5 |

**Q68. Which of the following countries or organisations, if any, did the most to help Ghana manage the negative impacts of COVID-19, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None of them/No country or organisation helped | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control, known as the African CDC | 9.6 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 9.1 |
| China | 10.7 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 10.5 |
| United States of America | 28.3 | 25.7 | 31.8 | 23.0 | 27.3 |
| Russia | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Europe, like the European Union or former colonial power | 10.8 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 9.2 |
| India | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Some other answer | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 30.8 | 40.1 | 27.0 | 41.7 | 34.4 |

**Q69A. Have you heard about the war between Russia and Ukraine, or haven't you had a chance to hear about it yet?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 19.5 | 38.2 | 17.0 | 36.3 | 26.7 |
| Yes | 79.9 | 60.3 | 82.7 | 62.1 | 72.3 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 |

**Q69B. [If "yes" to Q69A:] Should Ghana be neutral or support one side or the other in the Russia-Ukraine war? [If support one side:] Which side?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Be neutral | 65.8 | 51.3 | 68.7 | 51.8 | 60.2 |
| Side with Russia | 5.1 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 4.6 |
| Side with Ukraine | 4.8 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| Support one/don't know which side | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Not applicable | 20.1 | 39.7 | 17.3 | 37.9 | 27.7 |
| Refused to answer | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Don't know | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 |

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**Q70A. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Ghana are adequately recognised in the decisions of the ECOWAS?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 8.7 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 7.8 |
| Disagree | 15.8 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 14.7 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Agree | 38.2 | 37.0 | 40.4 | 35.1 | 37.7 |
| Strongly agree | 9.7 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 9.9 |
| Refused to answer | 0.3 | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 23.8 | 27.8 | 17.9 | 32.6 | 25.3 |

**Q70B. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Ghana are adequately recognised by the African Union when it is making decisions for the African continent?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 7.3 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| Disagree | 15.0 | 12.4 | 16.6 | 11.4 | 14.0 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 4.7 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Agree | 35.8 | 33.2 | 37.9 | 31.6 | 34.8 |
| Strongly agree | 12.0 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 11.6 | 12.5 |
| Refused to answer | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 25.0 | 28.9 | 19.1 | 33.8 | 26.5 |

**Q70C. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: African countries should be given greater influence in the decision making of international bodies like the United Nations?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 4.6 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| Disagree | 8.4 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 2.8 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Agree | 34.7 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 33.6 | 34.7 |
| Strongly agree | 31.2 | 20.9 | 32.9 | 21.6 | 27.2 |
| Refused to answer | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 18.2 | 24.2 | 13.5 | 27.4 | 20.5 |

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# Migration and trade

**Q71A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 34.4 | 46.5 | 33.6 | 44.5 | 39.1 |
| A little bit | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 |
| Somewhat | 9.2 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 8.3 |
| A lot | 47.6 | 37.9 | 48.2 | 39.5 | 43.8 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |

**Q71B. [If answer to Q71A was "a little bit," "somewhat," "a lot," or "don't know":] If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Most prominent country in the region | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Another country in the region | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Elsewhere in Africa | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Europe | 16.9 | 10.9 | 19.4 | 9.9 | 14.6 |
| North America (i.e. USA or Canada) | 37.7 | 25.9 | 34.1 | 32.1 | 33.1 |
| Central or South America | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Middle East | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Asia i.e., China, Russia | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Australia | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Outside of Africa (place not specified) | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Not applicable | 34.7 | 46.9 | 34.0 | 44.7 | 39.4 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 |

**Q72. [If answer to Q71A was "a little bit," "somewhat," "a lot," or "don't know":] There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Ghana?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Find work/better job/better work opportunities | 35.5 | 29.5 | 35.7 | 30.7 | 33.2 |
| Economic hardship | 18.8 | 15.8 | 21.5 | 13.9 | 17.7 |
| Lower taxes at destination | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Poverty/Destitution | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Poor infrastructure/Services | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Better business prospects | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Better democratic environment/Personal freedom/Human rights/Civil liberties | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Political persecution | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Civil war/Threat of civil war/Violent conflicts/Extremism | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Crime or personal/Family insecurity | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Better schools for children | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Better medical services for family | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| To pursue an education | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

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| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| To accompany family members who are moving for work | 0.1 | | | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| To join spouse/family members who have already migrated | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Travel/Tourism/Adventure/ Experience other cultures | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Disease outbreaks | 0.2 | 0.1 | | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Not applicable | 34.7 | 46.9 | 34.0 | 44.7 | 39.4 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

**Q76B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: People living in West Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.**
**Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, the Ghana government should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 57.1 | 54.2 | 55.6 |
| Agree with 2 | 42.6 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 41.8 |
| Agree with neither | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 |

**Q73D. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very difficult | 38.5 | 38.5 | 42.0 | 35.0 | 38.5 |
| Difficult | 38.6 | 36.8 | 35.7 | 40.1 | 37.9 |
| Easy | 11.0 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| Very easy | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 8.2 | 11.1 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 9.3 |

**Q73A. Would you say it is generally bad or good for Ghana's economy if people from other countries come here to live and work for several years?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very bad | 19.5 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 21.3 |
| Fairly bad | 20.3 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 20.5 | 19.7 |
| Neither good nor bad | 12.1 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 10.4 |
| Fairly good | 30.2 | 30.2 | 31.4 | 29.1 | 30.2 |
| Very good | 15.9 | 16.3 | 19.4 | 12.8 | 16.0 |
| Don't know | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 |

**Q73B. Do you think Ghana should allow more or fewer job seekers from other countries to come to live and work in this country?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No job seekers at all | 19.0 | 16.7 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 18.1 |
| Fewer job seekers | 53.3 | 53.4 | 51.9 | 54.7 | 53.3 |
| About the same | 13.5 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 14.0 |
| More job seekers | 12.6 | 12.8 | 14.7 | 10.7 | 12.7 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 |

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**Q73C. Do you think Ghana should allow more or fewer refugees from other countries to come and live in this country?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No refugees at all | 29.4 | 28.0 | 29.6 | 28.2 | 28.9 |
| Fewer refugees | 52.1 | 53.7 | 51.8 | 53.6 | 52.7 |
| About the same | 10.6 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| More refugees | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 6.1 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 |

**Q74. Have you heard about the African Continental Free Trade Area, also known as AfCFTA?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 78.7 | 84.6 | 75.6 | 86.3 | 81.0 |
| Yes | 19.9 | 13.0 | 22.8 | 11.8 | 17.3 |
| Don't know | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |

**Q75. If Ghana's leaders are going to make it easier to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities, which countries should they make it easier to trade with?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None of the above, don't want open trade | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Regional countries only | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| All African countries | 16.0 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 15.7 |
| All countries globally | 74.1 | 70.2 | 74.6 | 70.5 | 72.6 |
| Some other answer | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 2.1 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.6 |

**Q76A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: It is better for our economy if the government makes it easier for Ghana to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities.**
**Statement 2: Our country should limit trade with other countries in order to protect Ghana producers.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 58.1 | 59.7 | 58.1 | 59.3 | 58.7 |
| Agree with 2 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 39.0 | 37.2 | 38.1 |
| Agree with neither | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |

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# Climate change

**Now let's talk about weather events in your community.**

**Q59A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Drought?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much more severe | 13.9 | 22.9 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.4 |
| Somewhat more severe | 10.7 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 13.0 |
| Stayed the same | 36.4 | 21.2 | 30.5 | 30.6 | 30.5 |
| Somewhat less severe | 12.3 | 15.9 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| Much less severe | 21.9 | 21.2 | 22.4 | 20.8 | 21.6 |
| Don't know | 4.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 3.8 |

**Q59B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much more severe | 11.8 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| Somewhat more severe | 11.9 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 |
| Stayed the same | 36.3 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 36.4 | 36.0 |
| Somewhat less severe | 11.4 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 12.3 |
| Much less severe | 25.4 | 27.0 | 26.7 | 25.3 | 26.0 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | 0.3 | | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 |

**Q59C. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Crop failures?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much more severe | 13.7 | 22.0 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.9 |
| Somewhat more severe | 11.5 | 20.4 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 14.9 |
| Stayed the same | 34.9 | 23.2 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 30.4 |
| Somewhat less severe | 8.6 | 13.4 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 10.5 |
| Much less severe | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 17.1 |
| Refused to answer | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Don't know | 13.7 | 3.5 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 9.8 |

**Q59D-GHA. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Mudslides or landslides?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much more severe | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Somewhat more severe | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| Stayed the same | 45.0 | 39.0 | 44.4 | 41.0 | 42.7 |
| Somewhat less severe | 6.7 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 8.1 |
| Much less severe | 16.4 | 19.5 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 17.6 |
| Refused to answer | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 19.6 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 19.1 |

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**Q59E-GHA. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Land or soil erosion?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much more severe | 13.2 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 12.6 |
| Somewhat more severe | 14.7 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 13.9 |
| Stayed the same | 35.4 | 31.7 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 34.0 |
| Somewhat less severe | 10.0 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| Much less severe | 20.2 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 6.3 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 6.9 |

**Q60A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 51.0 | 58.1 | 47.5 | 59.9 | 53.7 |
| Yes | 48.7 | 41.3 | 52.0 | 39.9 | 45.9 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |

**Q60B. Do you think climate change is making life in Ghana better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much better | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Somewhat better | 6.5 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Neither/No change/About the same | 6.4 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Somewhat worse | 17.0 | 16.2 | 19.0 | 14.5 | 16.7 |
| Much worse | 14.3 | 15.8 | 18.6 | 11.2 | 14.9 |
| Not applicable | 51.3 | 58.7 | 48.0 | 60.1 | 54.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 |

**Q61A. [If "yes" to Q60A] People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Human activity, like cutting down forests, or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere | 33.8 | 24.7 | 35.6 | 25.0 | 30.3 |
| Natural weather patterns or natural processes | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 10.1 |
| Both human activity and natural processes | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
| Some other reason | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | | 0.2 |
| None of these | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Not applicable | 51.3 | 58.7 | 48.0 | 60.1 | 54.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |

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**Q61B. [If "yes" to Q60A] Who do you think is most responsible for causing climate change?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The people, businesses and government of country | 26.2 | 23.7 | 27.8 | 22.8 | 25.3 |
| People, businesses and governments in other parts of the world | 16.8 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 12.1 | 15.1 |
| None of these | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| Not applicable | 51.3 | 58.7 | 48.0 | 60.1 | 54.1 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 |

**Q62A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| Disagree | 6.9 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 6.2 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Agree | 18.8 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 18.0 | 18.7 |
| Strongly agree | 15.6 | 11.5 | 17.8 | 10.2 | 14.0 |
| Not applicable | 51.3 | 58.7 | 48.0 | 60.1 | 54.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

**Q62B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is costly for those countries.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 6.9 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Agree | 19.2 | 17.6 | 19.4 | 17.8 | 18.6 |
| Strongly agree | 17.0 | 15.0 | 20.5 | 12.0 | 16.2 |
| Not applicable | 51.3 | 58.7 | 48.0 | 60.1 | 54.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 |

**Q62C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change have an obligation to help Ghana cover the costs of adapting and responding to the negative impacts of climate change.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 6.5 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 6.0 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Agree | 20.1 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 18.6 | 19.9 |
| Strongly agree | 15.7 | 12.9 | 17.6 | 11.8 | 14.6 |
| Not applicable | 51.3 | 58.7 | 48.0 | 60.1 | 54.1 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 |

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**Q62D. Who do you think should have primary responsibility for trying to limit climate change and reduce its impact?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None of these/No one/ Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Ordinary citizens | 17.0 | 12.1 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 15.1 |
| Business and industry | 6.5 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| The government of country | 15.2 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 12.8 | 16.7 |
| Rich or developed countries | 4.5 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| Traditional leaders | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Someone else | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Not applicable | 51.3 | 58.7 | 48.0 | 60.1 | 54.1 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

**Q63A. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Make it illegal for people to cut down trees for firewood or charcoal, even if it means we have to pay more for other sources of energy?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 20.6 | 23.9 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 21.9 |
| Disagree | 18.9 | 23.8 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 20.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Agree | 27.7 | 22.9 | 26.5 | 25.2 | 25.9 |
| Strongly agree | 27.0 | 24.0 | 28.1 | 23.6 | 25.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 |

**Q63B. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Require everyone to switch to cookstoves that use cleaner fuels like electricity, gas, or propane even if it means we have to pay more to cook our food?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 25.2 | 30.4 | 24.5 | 30.0 | 27.2 |
| Disagree | 25.6 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 25.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| Agree | 23.6 | 19.6 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 22.1 |
| Strongly agree | 15.5 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 15.1 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |

**Q63C. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in improving infrastructure so our country can withstand more extreme floods and droughts?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 5.4 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 6.6 |
| Disagree | 9.1 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| Agree | 38.0 | 43.1 | 37.6 | 42.2 | 39.9 |
| Strongly agree | 43.1 | 31.8 | 43.6 | 34.0 | 38.8 |
| Don't know | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 1.7 |

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**Q63D. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Put more pressure on rich and developed countries to provide resources to help Ghanaians who are affected by climate change or changes in weather conditions?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 10.9 |
| Disagree | 19.1 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 17.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 6.4 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 6.1 |
| Agree | 34.4 | 43.4 | 35.8 | 39.9 | 37.9 |
| Strongly agree | 23.8 | 21.7 | 24.9 | 21.2 | 23.0 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 5.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 4.3 |

**Q63E-GHA. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Promote the use of taxis and buses that run on electricity, even if that means we have to pay higher fares?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 25.5 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 25.5 |
| Disagree | 24.6 | 22.8 | 24.8 | 23.0 | 23.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 5.0 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| Agree | 26.3 | 29.2 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 27.4 |
| Strongly agree | 14.8 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 13.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 |

**Q63F-GHA. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in wind and solar technologies to generate electricity, even if it increases the price?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 8.6 | 12.7 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 10.2 |
| Disagree | 12.1 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 13.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Agree | 37.8 | 36.2 | 38.6 | 35.8 | 37.2 |
| Strongly agree | 34.0 | 28.2 | 33.5 | 30.0 | 31.7 |
| Don't know | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 |

**Q64A. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the source or reduce the amount of water that you use?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 81.4 | 72.7 | 76.4 | 79.7 | 78.1 |
| Yes | 17.6 | 26.2 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 20.9 |
| Don't know | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

**Q64B. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Reduce the amount of work you do outdoors or work outdoors at different times?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 80.3 | 72.9 | 75.7 | 79.1 | 77.4 |
| Yes | 18.2 | 25.9 | 23.0 | 19.4 | 21.2 |
| Don't know | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |

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**Q64C. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Move to another place?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 84.9 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 85.2 | 84.5 |
| Yes | 14.2 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 14.7 |
| Don't know | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

**Q64D. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change grazing patterns or reduce the number and type of livestock you keep?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 49.6 | 59.8 | 52.8 | 54.3 | 53.5 |
| Yes | 7.4 | 16.4 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| Not applicable | 42.3 | 23.7 | 35.5 | 34.8 | 35.1 |
| Don't know | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

**Q64E. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the types of crops you plant or the types of food you eat?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 79.5 | 76.2 | 77.1 | 79.4 | 78.2 |
| Yes | 14.5 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 16.3 | 17.6 |
| Refused to answer | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Don't know | 5.4 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 |

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# Health care

**Q40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 49.0 | 44.4 | 55.3 | 39.4 | 47.3 |
| Yes | 50.8 | 55.6 | 44.6 | 60.6 | 52.7 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |

**Q40B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very easy | 7.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 7.2 |
| Easy | 18.1 | 19.4 | 16.3 | 20.9 | 18.6 |
| Difficult | 15.6 | 20.1 | 12.9 | 21.7 | 17.3 |
| Very difficult | 9.2 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 9.5 |
| No contact/Not applicable | 49.2 | 44.4 | 55.4 | 39.4 | 47.3 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |

**Q40C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 41.8 | 44.2 | 34.2 | 51.1 | 42.7 |
| Once or twice | 4.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| A few times | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Often | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| No contact/Not applicable | 49.2 | 44.4 | 55.4 | 39.4 | 47.3 |
| Don't know | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |

**Q40D. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 18.9 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 20.4 | 18.5 |
| Once or twice | 10.7 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 13.5 | 10.6 |
| A few times | 10.6 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 15.3 | 11.9 |
| Often | 10.5 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 11.7 |
| No contact | 49.2 | 44.4 | 55.4 | 39.4 | 47.3 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q40E. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absence of doctors or other medical personnel?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 29.2 | 33.0 | 24.1 | 37.1 | 30.7 |
| Once or twice | 8.7 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 9.0 |
| A few times | 7.6 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 7.7 |
| Often | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| No contact | 49.2 | 44.4 | 55.4 | 39.4 | 47.3 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

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**Q40F. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 14.0 | 17.6 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 15.4 |
| Once or twice | 9.1 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 9.5 |
| A few times | 9.5 | 14.7 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 11.5 |
| Often | 18.2 | 12.8 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 16.1 |
| No contact | 49.2 | 44.4 | 55.4 | 39.4 | 47.3 |
| Don't know | 0.0 | 0.4 | | 0.3 | 0.2 |

**Q40G. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Poor condition of facilities?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 18.7 | 19.9 | 13.1 | 25.2 | 19.2 |
| Once or twice | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| A few times | 11.0 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 12.2 |
| Often | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 10.1 |
| No contact | 49.2 | 44.4 | 55.4 | 39.4 | 47.3 |
| Don't know | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 |

**Q40H. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: High cost that prevented you from getting the care or medicines you needed?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 16.4 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 18.6 | 16.4 |
| Once or twice | 11.4 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 12.7 | 10.8 |
| A few times | 12.1 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 14.9 | 12.6 |
| Often | 10.9 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 14.3 | 12.8 |
| No contact | 49.2 | 44.4 | 55.4 | 39.4 | 47.3 |
| Don't know | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

**Q41A. Do you have any medical aid coverage that helps pay your medical bills if you get sick?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No | 25.6 | 31.9 | 34.5 | 21.6 | 28.0 |
| Yes | 74.2 | 67.8 | 65.0 | 78.3 | 71.7 |
| Refused to answer | 0.2 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

**Q41B. [If "yes" to Q41A:] What type of coverage do you have?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not com | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Public sector insurance scheme, for example a civil service or military insurance scheme | 5.1 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 6.5 |
| National health insurance provided by the government | 66.2 | 57.7 | 57.3 | 68.4 | 62.9 |
| Community-based or mutual health insurance | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Some other answer | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Not applicable | 25.8 | 32.2 | 35.0 | 21.7 | 28.3 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.0 | | 0.3 | 0.1 |

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**41C. [If "yes" to 41A:] Overall, how satisfied are you with your medical aid coverage?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all satisfied | 17.8 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 16.9 | 16.2 |
| Not very satisfied | 20.2 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 22.3 | 19.6 |
| Fairly satisfied | 22.5 | 23.8 | 20.3 | 25.8 | 23.0 |
| Very satisfied | 12.7 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 11.9 |
| Not applicable | 25.8 | 32.2 | 35.0 | 21.7 | 28.3 |
| Don't know | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 |

**41D. [If "no" to 41A:] What is the main reason you don't have medical aid coverage?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No health insurance schemes in this area/in the country | 0.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Not aware of any health insurance schemes | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Don't trust health insurance schemes | 10.2 | 7.6 | 12.8 | 5.6 | 9.2 |
| Do not know how to enroll/Too complicated | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Cannot afford it | 2.3 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Too old to care about health insurance | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Pre-existing health conditions | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Some other reason | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
| Not applicable | 74.4 | 68.1 | 65.5 | 78.4 | 72.0 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Don't know | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 |

**Q42A. How much do you personally worry that you or someone in your family will get sick and will be unable to obtain or afford needed medical care?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 19.4 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 18.5 | 17.8 |
| A little | 19.7 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 18.7 |
| Somewhat | 24.4 | 24.5 | 25.9 | 23.0 | 24.4 |
| A lot | 36.2 | 42.6 | 37.9 | 39.4 | 38.6 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |

**Q42B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Government should ensure that all citizens have access to adequate health care, even if that means raising taxes.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 18.6 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 16.0 | 18.2 |
| Disagree | 14.4 | 15.3 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 14.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 5.2 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| Agree | 27.8 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 28.6 | 28.2 |
| Strongly agree | 33.5 | 34.2 | 33.3 | 34.3 | 33.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |

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**Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: In order to protect children and the community, parents should be required to have their children vaccinated against infectious diseases such as measles and polio.**
**Statement 2: Having your child vaccinated against infectious diseases is a parent's personal choice and should not be mandatory.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 82.9 | 80.4 | 82.3 | 81.5 | 81.9 |
| Agree with 2 | 16.4 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 17.5 |
| Agree with neither | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

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# Sexual and reproductive health and rights

**Note:**

**Afrobarometer asked a set of questions about sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) for the first time in Round 10, including questions on contraception, sexuality education, abortion, and women's autonomy. These issues may be sensitive for some countries or groups of respondents, which raises potential challenges for data analysis and interpretation. In particular, these questions may generate *non-response bias* if respondents are uncomfortable providing answers or *social desirability bias* if they feel compelled to offer socially acceptable answers, rather than their true opinions.**

**We urge analysts and users of these data to recognise these challenges in their presentation and interpretation of the findings, especially by examining and reporting item non-response rates ("don't know" or refused to answer) when they exceed acceptable limits (usually 5%) and by conducting appropriate statistical tests of any proposed scales or indices generated. In most countries, non-response rates are well within acceptable limits, but particularly in Angola, Guinea-Bissau, Mauritius, Morocco, and Tunisia, they often rise above these levels. Excluding non-responses in these cases could misrepresent public attitudes on these important issues.**

**For further information and a detailed analysis of these issues in the Afrobarometer Round 10 SRHR data, and a review of diagnostic tools that can be applied in the interpretation of the findings, we refer readers to Afrobarometer Methods Note No. 5.**

**Finally, we note that the SRHR module originally included one additional question about potential punishment for women who obtain an abortion. However, early in the implementation of Round 10, Afrobarometer concluded that the question wording was unclear, making the responses difficult to interpret. The findings thus did not meet an acceptable standard for clarity and reliability. This question was therefore dropped from the remaining Round 10 surveys, and the data from those countries where it was asked have been excluded from all final data sets.**

**Now I would like to discuss questions on reproductive health rights for people in this country.**

**Q84. In your opinion, how often, if ever, do women or girls in your community terminate their pregnancies?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Often | 20.7 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 19.5 | 20.3 |
| Occasionally | 20.0 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 19.8 |
| Rarely | 19.7 | 20.6 | 18.0 | 22.1 | 20.1 |
| Never | 16.5 | 24.6 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.7 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.2 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 23.0 | 15.6 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 20.1 |

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**Q85A. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: The pregnancy is as a result of rape or she has been impregnated by a close relative such as her father or brother?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Always justified | 22.9 | 20.4 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.0 |
| Sometimes justified | 25.3 | 22.9 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 24.4 |
| Never justified | 48.4 | 53.8 | 49.5 | 51.4 | 50.4 |
| Refused to answer | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 |

**Q85B. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: Her health or life is in danger if she keeps the pregnancy?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Always justified | 43.9 | 36.3 | 39.0 | 42.8 | 40.9 |
| Sometimes justified | 25.5 | 24.7 | 27.9 | 22.6 | 25.2 |
| Never justified | 26.8 | 35.0 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 30.0 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 |

**Q85C. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She is going through economic hardships and cannot take care of a child?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Always justified | 12.0 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 11.6 |
| Sometimes justified | 18.9 | 15.1 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 17.4 |
| Never justified | 66.5 | 71.5 | 68.8 | 68.1 | 68.4 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |

**Q85D. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She does not want to keep the pregnancy for any reason?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Always justified | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 8.6 |
| Sometimes justified | 14.5 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 14.0 |
| Never justified | 73.6 | 76.3 | 74.6 | 74.7 | 74.6 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 |

**Q86A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone, regardless of marital status?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 18.6 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Disagree | 17.0 | 18.7 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 17.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Agree | 32.0 | 35.5 | 32.0 | 34.8 | 33.4 |
| Strongly agree | 27.8 | 20.1 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 24.9 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

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**Q86B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone who is sexually active regardless of age?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 27.6 | 27.4 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 27.5 |
| Disagree | 22.5 | 19.8 | 22.9 | 20.0 | 21.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Agree | 26.3 | 30.2 | 25.8 | 29.8 | 27.8 |
| Strongly agree | 18.7 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.2 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |

**Q86C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls should be allowed to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant or have children?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| Disagree | 5.6 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Agree | 31.7 | 32.9 | 31.2 | 33.2 | 32.2 |
| Strongly agree | 55.5 | 52.8 | 54.5 | 54.4 | 54.5 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |

**Q86D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Schools should teach sex education/sexuality education to young people to help them make informed decisions?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 8.3 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.6 |
| Disagree | 7.9 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Agree | 36.2 | 35.0 | 33.2 | 38.2 | 35.7 |
| Strongly agree | 43.3 | 38.8 | 43.5 | 39.6 | 41.6 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

**Q86E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls and women should decide for themselves whether and when they should marry?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 6.4 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| Disagree | 8.7 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 8.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Agree | 38.0 | 43.7 | 38.9 | 41.5 | 40.2 |
| Strongly agree | 43.8 | 38.2 | 40.5 | 42.8 | 41.6 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 |

**Q86F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should decide for themselves when and how many children they want to have?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 11.4 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 9.9 | 12.8 |
| Disagree | 15.6 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 12.6 | 15.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 5.9 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Agree | 34.6 | 37.5 | 32.8 | 38.6 | 35.7 |
| Strongly agree | 32.3 | 27.8 | 26.9 | 34.1 | 30.5 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |

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# Gender equality

**Note that in addition to gender-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey are disaggregated by gender as well as urban-rural residence. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.**

**Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**
**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 26.7 | 15.1 | 20.9 |
| Agree with 2 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 72.6 | 83.0 | 77.8 |
| Agree with neither | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Don't know | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 |

**Q49B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 45.2 | 39.3 | 36.5 | 49.3 | 42.9 |
| Disagree | 23.9 | 25.7 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 24.6 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Agree | 15.3 | 19.1 | 20.5 | 13.1 | 16.8 |
| Strongly agree | 11.8 | 12.1 | 15.1 | 8.7 | 11.9 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

**94E. In your opinion, which of the following is the main barrier to women entering and moving up in the workforce?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce | 8.2 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 8.2 |
| It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home. | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Women lack the necessary education or skills | 14.6 | 18.8 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 16.2 |
| Lack of childcare | 17.6 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 19.5 | 17.4 |
| Employers prefer to hire men | 27.8 | 22.8 | 24.6 | 27.1 | 25.9 |
| Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements | 16.6 | 16.2 | 19.4 | 13.5 | 16.4 |
| Some other barrier | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| Refused to answer | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 4.5 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.4 |

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**Q52A. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girls are prevented from attending school because their families prioritise the education of boys?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 71.2 | 65.1 | 69.9 | 67.9 | 68.9 |
| Rarely | 18.3 | 19.3 | 17.4 | 20.0 | 18.7 |
| Often | 7.8 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| Always | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Don't know | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 |

**Q52B. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girl students face discrimination, harassment, or requests for sexual favours from their teachers?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 50.0 | 50.1 | 49.2 | 50.9 | 50.1 |
| Rarely | 23.3 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 23.5 |
| Often | 17.0 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 16.3 | 17.3 |
| Always | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Don't know | 4.9 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 |

**Q52C. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are sexually harassed in public places such as in markets, on the streets, or in public transport?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 57.4 | 60.7 | 59.6 | 57.7 | 58.7 |
| Rarely | 25.0 | 21.0 | 22.6 | 24.3 | 23.5 |
| Often | 12.4 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.1 |
| Always | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Don't know | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

**Q52D. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are prevented by their spouses or other family members from taking paid employment?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 61.9 | 66.4 | 63.8 | 63.4 | 63.6 |
| Rarely | 22.0 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 21.6 |
| Often | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 10.6 |
| Always | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Don't know | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 |

**Q53A. Do you think the police and courts in this country are doing enough to protect women and girls from discrimination and harassment in schools, workplaces, and public spaces, or do they need to do more?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Need to do much more | 42.6 | 38.8 | 42.4 | 39.9 | 41.1 |
| Need to do somewhat more | 30.1 | 30.5 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 30.3 |
| Doing enough | 25.2 | 27.1 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 25.9 |
| Don't know | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |

**Q53B. In your community, how likely is it that people will believe women or girls if they complain about being discriminated against or harassed in schools, workplaces, or other public spaces?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all likely | 16.5 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 17.1 |
| Not very likely | 19.0 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.9 |
| Somewhat likely | 29.4 | 30.2 | 28.7 | 30.7 | 29.7 |
| Very likely | 32.6 | 29.6 | 32.5 | 30.3 | 31.4 |
| Don't know | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 |

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# Youth

**Note that in addition to youth-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.**

**Q49A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our community leaders and organisations are doing a good job of building and promoting young leaders.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 32.3 | 29.6 | 32.0 | 30.5 | 31.2 |
| Disagree | 30.7 | 32.2 | 32.1 | 30.5 | 31.3 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| Agree | 22.5 | 24.6 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.3 |
| Strongly agree | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 |
| Don't know | 4.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 3.5 |

**Q50. If the government could increase its spending on programmes to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Job creation | 67.5 | 58.8 | 67.0 | 61.3 | 64.1 |
| Education | 11.8 | 17.0 | 12.1 | 15.5 | 13.8 |
| Jobs training | 11.1 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.2 |
| Access to business loans | 6.8 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| Social services for youth, for example, to improve health and prevent drug abuse | 2.1 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| None of the above/Some other programs | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Government should not increase its spending on programs to help young people | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |

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**Q94D. Aside from economic conditions and a shortage of jobs, which of the following factors, if any, would you say is the main barrier to young people getting jobs and entering the workforce?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Youth do not face barriers to getting employment | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Lack of adequate training or preparation | 19.8 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 21.1 |
| Lack of experience required by employers | 16.0 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 15.7 |
| Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g., in agriculture or difficult jobs) | 16.6 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.0 |
| Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation | 13.1 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 13.8 | 12.2 |
| There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements | 19.1 | 13.9 | 20.4 | 13.9 | 17.1 |
| Some other barrier | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 |
| Refused to answer | 0.3 | | | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 4.7 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 5.8 |

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# Identity, society, and pluralism

**Q83C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Ghana and being a _____[R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I feel only (ethnic group) | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity) | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.3 |
| I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group) | 67.9 | 67.0 | 67.4 | 67.7 | 67.5 |
| I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group) | 5.5 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| I feel only (national identity) | 14.6 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 15.8 |
| Not applicable | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |

**Q83B. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 55.5 | 53.7 | 54.6 | 55.1 | 54.9 |
| Sometimes | 22.4 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 22.3 |
| Often | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.8 |
| Always | 6.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 |
| Not applicable | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Refused | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 |

**Q87A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 12.2 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 11.9 |
| Just a little | 27.5 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 27.5 | 27.8 |
| Somewhat | 21.8 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 18.8 | 20.2 |
| A lot | 38.3 | 42.5 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 39.9 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q87B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 24.9 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 26.0 | 23.2 |
| Just a little | 39.0 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 39.2 |
| Somewhat | 24.2 | 22.4 | 24.7 | 22.3 | 23.5 |
| A lot | 11.6 | 17.2 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 13.8 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |

**Q87C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Ghanaians?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 29.1 | 25.5 | 26.2 | 29.2 | 27.7 |
| Just a little | 41.6 | 44.5 | 41.4 | 44.1 | 42.7 |
| Somewhat | 22.2 | 19.9 | 23.5 | 19.1 | 21.3 |
| A lot | 6.8 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
| Don't know | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |

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**Q87D. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other religions?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 21.1 | 22.1 | 19.8 | 23.1 | 21.4 |
| Just a little | 44.6 | 45.3 | 44.6 | 45.1 | 44.9 |
| Somewhat | 25.4 | 22.3 | 25.8 | 22.7 | 24.2 |
| A lot | 8.6 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |

**Q87E. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other ethnic groups?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 22.2 | 23.3 | 21.3 | 23.9 | 22.6 |
| Just a little | 43.7 | 44.9 | 42.6 | 45.8 | 44.2 |
| Somewhat | 26.6 | 22.4 | 27.8 | 22.3 | 25.0 |
| A lot | 7.0 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

**Q88A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly dislike | 3.2 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Somewhat dislike | 5.3 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Would not care | 25.1 | 20.3 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 23.2 |
| Somewhat like | 27.8 | 31.0 | 27.3 | 30.8 | 29.1 |
| Strongly like | 38.3 | 34.5 | 39.0 | 34.6 | 36.8 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

**Q88B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly dislike | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| Somewhat dislike | 4.9 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Would not care | 25.8 | 19.8 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| Somewhat like | 27.5 | 33.7 | 27.8 | 32.0 | 29.9 |
| Strongly like | 37.8 | 31.6 | 38.6 | 32.3 | 35.4 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

**Q88C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly dislike | 77.4 | 72.2 | 75.3 | 75.4 | 75.4 |
| Somewhat dislike | 4.8 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Would not care | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| Somewhat like | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| Strongly like | 3.2 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Refused | 2.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Don't know | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 |

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**Q88D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly dislike | 11.5 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 10.8 |
| Somewhat dislike | 8.3 | 15.1 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 11.0 |
| Would not care | 24.3 | 20.3 | 23.3 | 22.3 | 22.8 |
| Somewhat like | 30.4 | 34.5 | 30.8 | 33.2 | 32.0 |
| Strongly like | 23.6 | 19.2 | 24.9 | 19.0 | 21.9 |
| Refused | 0.4 | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 |

**Q88E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly dislike | 5.3 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 5.6 |
| Somewhat dislike | 4.5 | 9.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| Would not care | 26.6 | 23.4 | 26.0 | 24.7 | 25.4 |
| Somewhat like | 29.0 | 33.7 | 28.7 | 32.8 | 30.8 |
| Strongly like | 33.7 | 27.2 | 33.5 | 28.8 | 31.2 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |

**Q88F. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Refugees from other countries who are fleeing political violence or persecution?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly dislike | 22.9 | 20.1 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 21.8 |
| Somewhat dislike | 11.4 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 12.2 |
| Would not care | 21.5 | 21.4 | 20.3 | 22.6 | 21.4 |
| Somewhat like | 24.0 | 28.7 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 25.8 |
| Strongly like | 18.9 | 15.7 | 19.5 | 15.9 | 17.7 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 |

**Q9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family felt unsafe in your home or neighbourhood?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 60.7 | 59.6 | 60.9 | 59.7 | 60.3 |
| Just once or twice | 16.2 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 17.0 |
| Several times | 12.5 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| Many times | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 6.6 |
| Always | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

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# Media

**Also see Q90 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and Internet access under "Respondents and their households."**

**Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.**

**Q65A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 13.0 | 17.0 | 10.4 | 18.5 | 14.5 |
| Less than once a month | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| A few times a month | 9.2 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 10.4 |
| A few times a week | 24.5 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 25.7 | 24.1 |
| Every day | 48.8 | 42.2 | 53.4 | 39.2 | 46.3 |
| Refused | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q65B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 7.6 | 29.9 | 12.5 | 19.8 | 16.2 |
| Less than once a month | 4.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| A few times a month | 10.1 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
| A few times a week | 21.2 | 16.1 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 19.2 |
| Every day | 56.4 | 39.1 | 52.9 | 46.6 | 49.7 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

**Q65C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 74.9 | 83.5 | 73.9 | 82.5 | 78.2 |
| Less than once a month | 8.2 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| A few times a month | 7.0 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| A few times a week | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Every day | 4.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

**Q65D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 31.3 | 51.7 | 32.0 | 46.2 | 39.2 |
| Less than once a month | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| A few times a month | 6.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| A few times a week | 17.1 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 14.7 |
| Every day | 39.6 | 27.9 | 42.6 | 27.7 | 35.1 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |

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**Q65E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Other Internet sources?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 41.1 | 59.2 | 38.8 | 57.1 | 48.1 |
| Less than once a month | 6.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| A few times a month | 7.5 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| A few times a week | 16.1 | 9.6 | 16.2 | 11.0 | 13.6 |
| Every day | 28.8 | 19.9 | 32.4 | 18.4 | 25.4 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 |

**Q18A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**
**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 71.0 | 71.6 | 73.3 | 69.2 | 71.2 |
| Agree with 2 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 24.1 | 29.1 | 26.6 |
| Agree with neither | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 0.3 | 0.1 |

**Q18B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?**
**Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.**
**Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Agree with 1 | 82.9 | 80.2 | 83.7 | 80.0 | 81.8 |
| Agree with 2 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 15.0 | 18.7 | 16.9 |
| Agree with neither | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Don't know | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

**Q35. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all free | 7.7 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 7.2 |
| Not very free | 23.9 | 25.5 | 26.8 | 22.3 | 24.5 |
| Somewhat free | 38.4 | 38.5 | 37.2 | 39.6 | 38.4 |
| Completely free | 28.8 | 28.2 | 26.7 | 30.4 | 28.5 |
| Refused to answer | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 |

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# Country-specific questions

**Q12d-GHA. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? Assembly man or woman**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 74.1 | 61.8 | 61.7 | 76.8 | 69.3 |
| Only once | 8.6 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 9.1 |
| A few times | 9.3 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 7.0 | 10.8 |
| Often | 7.6 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 10.3 |
| Don't know | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 |

**Q36c-GHA. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say? Traditional Leaders**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never | 27.7 | 18.9 | 23.5 | 25.0 | 24.3 |
| Only sometimes | 34.3 | 30.4 | 31.8 | 33.8 | 32.8 |
| Often | 20.0 | 22.8 | 22.4 | 19.7 | 21.1 |
| Always | 14.6 | 24.8 | 20.1 | 17.1 | 18.6 |
| Don't know | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 |

**Q37d1-GHA. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Metropolitan, Municipal, or District Chief Executive**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 39.1 | 35.4 | 37.3 | 38.1 | 37.7 |
| Just a little | 35.7 | 36.7 | 35.3 | 36.9 | 36.1 |
| Somewhat | 16.0 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 13.9 | 15.6 |
| A lot | 3.9 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| Refused | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 4.9 |

**Q37n-GHA. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? News from public media institutions**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 13.2 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 13.5 |
| Just a little | 43.9 | 41.0 | 41.7 | 43.9 | 42.8 |
| Somewhat | 26.6 | 25.5 | 28.5 | 24.0 | 26.2 |
| A lot | 14.4 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 14.8 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 1.8 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 |

**Q37o-GHA. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? News from private media institutions**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 11.8 |
| Just a little | 44.2 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 44.5 | 43.7 |
| Somewhat | 28.8 | 23.6 | 29.0 | 24.6 | 26.8 |
| A lot | 13.2 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 14.3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 2.2 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 |

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**Q37p-GHA. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? News from social media**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 25.3 | 22.2 | 26.4 | 21.9 | 24.1 |
| Just a little | 43.4 | 37.7 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 41.2 |
| Somewhat | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 20.5 |
| A lot | 4.9 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 5.8 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 10.4 | 8.1 |

**Q38b1-GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Officials of the Electoral Commission or EC**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| Some of them | 44.1 | 45.7 | 45.3 | 44.1 | 44.7 |
| Most of them | 23.2 | 24.1 | 21.9 | 25.2 | 23.6 |
| All of them | 19.7 | 18.4 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 19.2 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 6.5 |

**Q38d1-GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Metropolitan, Municipal, and District Chief Executives**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Some of them | 46.6 | 47.8 | 49.3 | 44.9 | 47.1 |
| Most of them | 28.2 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 27.9 |
| All of them | 14.8 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 13.8 | 14.7 |
| Refused | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard | 6.5 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 6.6 |

**Q38l-GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Journalists from public media institutions**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 5.2 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 6.9 |
| Some of them | 66.5 | 60.3 | 65.5 | 62.7 | 64.1 |
| Most of them | 16.9 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 17.0 |
| All of them | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 |
| Refused | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard | 4.9 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 5.3 |

**Q38m-GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Journalists from private media institutions**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| None | 7.3 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| Some of them | 67.0 | 61.4 | 66.4 | 63.2 | 64.8 |
| Most of them | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| All of them | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| Refused | | 0.1 | 0.1 | | 0.1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard | 4.9 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 |

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**Q47n-gha How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Handling fighting illegal mining or galamsey**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 59.4 | 52.7 | 61.3 | 52.4 | 56.8 |
| Fairly badly | 15.5 | 20.9 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 17.6 |
| Fairly well | 16.8 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 17.3 | 15.9 |
| Very well | 4.8 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 5.7 |
| Refused | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.7 |

**Q59d-GHA. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Severity of mudslides or landslides**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much more severe | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Somewhat more severe | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| Stayed the same | 45.0 | 39.0 | 44.4 | 41.0 | 42.7 |
| Somewhat less severe | 6.7 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 8.1 |
| Much less severe | 16.4 | 19.5 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 17.6 |
| Refused to answer | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Don't know | 19.6 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 19.1 |

**Q59e-GHA. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Severity of land or soil erosion**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Much more severe | 13.2 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 12.6 |
| Somewhat more severe | 14.7 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 13.9 |
| Stayed the same | 35.4 | 31.7 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 34.0 |
| Somewhat less severe | 10.0 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 11.9 |
| Much less severe | 20.2 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Don't know | 6.3 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 6.9 |

**Q63e-GHA. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Promote electric taxis/buses**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 25.5 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 25.5 |
| Disagree | 24.6 | 22.8 | 24.8 | 23.0 | 23.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 5.0 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| Agree | 26.3 | 29.2 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 27.4 |
| Strongly agree | 14.8 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 13.8 |
| Refused to answer | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| Don't know | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 |

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**Q63f-GHA. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in wind/solar energy.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 8.6 | 12.7 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 10.2 |
| Disagree | 12.1 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 13.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Agree | 37.8 | 36.2 | 38.6 | 35.8 | 37.2 |
| Strongly agree | 34.0 | 28.2 | 33.5 | 30.0 | 31.7 |
| Don't know | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 |

**Q77a-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say? The Free Senior High School or SHS program.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 |
| Disagree | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Agree | 26.2 | 28.2 | 25.5 | 28.5 | 27.0 |
| Strongly agree | 59.2 | 58.5 | 60.8 | 57.1 | 58.9 |
| Do not know | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

**Q77b-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say? The one district, one factory initiative**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 14.9 | 12.4 | 15.7 | 12.2 | 13.9 |
| Disagree | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 8.5 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Agree | 25.7 | 30.5 | 23.8 | 31.3 | 27.6 |
| Strongly agree | 44.6 | 42.5 | 47.2 | 40.5 | 43.8 |
| Do not know | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 3.1 |

**Q77c-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say? The planting or rearing for food and jobs initiatives**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| Disagree | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.3 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Agree | 29.6 | 31.1 | 28.1 | 32.2 | 30.1 |
| Strongly agree | 50.7 | 48.4 | 52.6 | 47.0 | 49.8 |
| Do not know | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 3.1 |

**Q77d-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say? The electronic transactions levy or E-levy**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 68.7 | 67.4 | 71.7 | 64.8 | 68.2 |
| Disagree | 12.1 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Agree | 9.6 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 10.0 |
| Strongly agree | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| Do not know | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 |

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**Q77e-GHA. Regardless of which party wins the 2024 national elections, the next government should continue to implement the following initiatives, or have you not heard enough about them to say? The one village, one dam initiative**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 20.9 | 18.8 | 22.4 | 17.9 | 20.1 |
| Disagree | 12.2 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 11.1 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| Agree | 26.0 | 29.1 | 23.9 | 30.4 | 27.2 |
| Strongly agree | 32.0 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 32.0 | 32.8 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.3 | | 0.1 |
| Do not know | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 4.3 |

**Q78a-GHA. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: The current system where the President appoints all Metropolitan, Municipal, and District Chief Executives or MMDCEs should be abolished to allow voters to elect these official**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 11.5 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 12.4 |
| Disagree | 14.5 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 14.5 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| Agree | 30.3 | 31.0 | 29.2 | 31.9 | 30.5 |
| Strongly agree | 36.1 | 34.6 | 39.1 | 32.0 | 35.5 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Do not know | 5.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 4.3 |

**Q78b-GHA. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: The current system where government appoints one third of local government councillors should be abolished so that all of them are directly elected.**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 10.0 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 11.5 |
| Disagree | 16.2 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 16.3 | 15.3 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Agree | 30.2 | 35.3 | 30.3 | 34.1 | 32.2 |
| Strongly agree | 33.6 | 29.2 | 36.0 | 27.8 | 31.9 |
| Refused | 0.1 | 0.0 | | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Do not know | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 5.1 |

**Q78c-GHA. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: The law should be changed to enable candidates seeking elections as local government councillors to stand on party platforms**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly disagree | 23.6 | 20.8 | 25.6 | 19.4 | 22.5 |
| Disagree | 22.0 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 22.1 | 21.0 |
| Neither agree or disagree | 3.2 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.9 |
| Agree | 25.9 | 29.8 | 25.5 | 29.3 | 27.4 |
| Strongly agree | 19.8 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 17.6 | 20.2 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Do not know | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 4.9 |

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**Q79a-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: Honesty and integrity of the candidate**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| A little | 16.1 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 17.8 | 16.6 |
| A lot | 72.6 | 73.4 | 75.4 | 70.4 | 72.9 |
| Will not vote | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Do not know | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

**Q79b-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: The character of the candidate**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 7.1 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| A little | 16.9 | 20.2 | 16.3 | 20.0 | 18.2 |
| A lot | 69.7 | 69.5 | 72.7 | 66.6 | 69.6 |
| Will not vote | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Do not know | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |

**Q79c-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: Offers of money, gifts or favours by political parties and candidates**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 66.6 | 61.8 | 69.5 | 60.1 | 64.7 |
| A little | 13.8 | 15.9 | 11.8 | 17.4 | 14.6 |
| A lot | 13.0 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 14.5 |
| Will not vote | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| Refused | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Do not know | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

**Q79d-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: The campaign promises of a political party**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 35.4 | 33.6 | 36.0 | 33.4 | 34.7 |
| A little | 26.9 | 28.0 | 25.1 | 29.6 | 27.3 |
| A lot | 31.2 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 30.5 | 31.8 |
| Will not vote | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Do not know | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |

**Q79e-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: The religious faith of the political party's candidate**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 64.6 | 58.4 | 65.9 | 58.6 | 62.2 |
| A little | 19.0 | 23.0 | 17.4 | 23.7 | 20.5 |
| A lot | 10.0 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.4 |
| Will not vote | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Refused | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Do not know | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 |

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**Q79f-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: Ethnicity of the political party's candidate**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 66.4 | 61.2 | 67.9 | 60.9 | 64.4 |
| A little | 17.0 | 19.6 | 14.9 | 21.0 | 18.0 |
| A lot | 10.6 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 12.0 |
| Will not vote | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Do not know | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |

**Q79g-GHA. As a voter, please tell me how much your choice of political party or candidates will be influenced by the following: The running mate of the presidential candidate influence of candidate's character**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Not at all | 49.7 | 48.0 | 48.1 | 50.0 | 49.0 |
| A little | 23.9 | 23.1 | 22.0 | 25.2 | 23.6 |
| A lot | 19.7 | 22.8 | 24.5 | 17.3 | 20.9 |
| Will not vote | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| Refused | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Do not know | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 |

**Q79h-GHA. Please tell me which of the following best describes how you intend to vote in the upcoming 2024 presidential and parliamentary elections: Which one of those would you say is the most important?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I will vote for presidential and parliamentary candidates from different political parties | 14.2 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 15.1 |
| I will vote for independent presidential and parliamentary candidates | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 6.3 |
| I will vote for presidential and parliamentary candidates from the same political party | 56.3 | 60.8 | 59.7 | 56.5 | 58.1 |
| Any other combination but not candidates from the same political party | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| I haven't decided on how I am going to vote | 8.7 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 7.3 |
| I will not vote | 10.8 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 12.2 | 9.3 |
| Refused | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Don't know | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 |

**Q80a-GHA. In your opinion, over the past two years, have threats or physical attacks on the media in this country by the following groups increased, decreased, or stayed the same? Ordinary citizens?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Increased a lot | 11.3 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 9.5 | 11.9 |
| Increased somewhat | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 15.7 |
| Stayed the same | 29.5 | 28.4 | 26.5 | 31.6 | 29.1 |
| Decreased somewhat | 22.8 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 22.5 | 23.4 |
| Decreased a lot | 12.7 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 11.8 |
| Do not know | 8.3 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 10.5 | 8.1 |

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**Q80b-GHA. In your opinion, over the past two years, have threats or physical attacks on the media in this country by the following groups increased, decreased, or stayed the same? Supporters of political parties or foot soldiers?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Increased a lot | 13.1 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 9.5 | 12.7 |
| Increased somewhat | 18.5 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 19.2 |
| Stayed the same | 26.5 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 26.3 | 25.8 |
| Decreased somewhat | 20.9 | 23.5 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 21.9 |
| Decreased a lot | 11.8 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.9 |
| Do not know | 9.3 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 9.4 |

**Q80c-GHA. In your opinion, over the past two years, have threats or physical attacks on the media in this country by the following groups increased, decreased, or stayed the same? Security agencies?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Increased a lot | 9.0 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 9.0 |
| Increased somewhat | 15.8 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 15.6 | 16.6 |
| Stayed the same | 29.3 | 27.0 | 28.2 | 28.5 | 28.4 |
| Decreased somewhat | 21.9 | 24.4 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 22.9 |
| Decreased a lot | 12.7 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 |
| Refused | 0.2 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Do not know | 11.1 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 15.1 | 11.3 |

**Q81a-GHA. In your opinion, how well or badly would you say the government is handling the protection of the rights of the following groups against discrimination, or haven't you heard enough to say so? Women?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 13.8 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 14.1 |
| Fairly badly | 13.7 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 14.9 |
| Fairly well | 47.5 | 45.6 | 45.8 | 47.7 | 46.8 |
| Very well | 21.3 | 19.6 | 22.1 | 19.3 | 20.7 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Do not know | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 |

**Q81b-GHA. In your opinion, how well or badly would you say the government is handling the protection of the rights of the following groups against discrimination, or haven't you heard enough to say so? Persons with disability?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 21.8 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 18.4 | 20.9 |
| Fairly badly | 19.6 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 21.2 | 19.8 |
| Fairly well | 37.4 | 40.1 | 37.2 | 39.7 | 38.4 |
| Very well | 16.7 | 16.1 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 16.5 |
| Refused | 0.1 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 |
| Do not know | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 |

**Q81c-GHA. Government handling of children's rights**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 12.1 | 14.5 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 13.0 |
| Fairly badly | 14.0 | 18.6 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 15.8 |
| Fairly well | 47.6 | 42.8 | 46.1 | 45.3 | 45.7 |
| Very well | 23.2 | 21.2 | 24.0 | 21.0 | 22.5 |
| Do not know | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |

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**Q81d-GHA. In your opinion, how well or badly would you say the government is handling the protection of the rights of the following groups against discrimination, or haven't you heard enough to say so? Persons with different sexual orientations?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very badly | 19.7 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 19.6 | 20.2 |
| Fairly badly | 15.8 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 16.5 |
| Fairly well | 26.2 | 23.3 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 25.1 |
| Very well | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 13.0 |
| Refused | 3.7 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Do not know | 21.6 | 24.2 | 20.4 | 24.7 | 22.6 |

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# Other

**Q99. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

| | Urban | Rural | Men | Women | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No one | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| "Afrobarometer" or national partner | 44.7 | 42.3 | 48.1 | 39.5 | 43.8 |
| Research company/ Organisation/Programme, but not national partner | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Non-government or religious organisation | 10.5 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| University/School/College | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Private company | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| Media | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Political party or politician | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by the respondent | 18.9 | 21.3 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 19.9 |
| International organisation or another country | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| God | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Other | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Refused to answer | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Don't know | 8.8 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 9.5 |

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