

Summary of results

Afrobarometer Round 10
survey in Cabo Verde, 2024

Compiled by
Afrosondagem



Afrobarometer Round 10 Summary of results for Cabo Verde, 2024

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Nine rounds of surveys have been completed in up to 42 countries since 1999. Round 10 surveys began in January 2024. Afrobarometer's national partners conduct face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in more than 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University, the University of Cape Town, and the University of Malawi provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Cabo Verde, Afrosondagem, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult citizens in August-September 2024. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Cabo Verde in 2002, 2005, 2008, 2011, 2015, 2017, 2019, and 2022. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by respondents' gender and place of residence (urban-rural). In addition, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age, education and socio-economic level, and other demographic variables. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Financial support for Afrobarometer is provided by Sweden via the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) via the U.S. Institute of Peace, the Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation via the World Bank Think Africa Project, the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Open Society Foundations - Africa, Luminare, the Ford Foundation, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the Mastercard Foundation, the David and Lucile Packard Foundation, the European Union Commission, the World Bank Group, the International Development Research Centre (IDRC), the Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda, the Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe, and GIZ.

Contact information:

For more information, please visit www.afrobarometer.org or contact:

José Semedo
Director
Afrosondagem
jasedo@afrosondagem.cv
+2389919796

Deolinda Reis
Senior statistician
Afrosondagem
dreis@afrosondagem.cv
+2389917237

Table of contents

Technical information form.....	4
Respondents and their households.....	5
Country's overall direction and most important problems	13
Economic life	16
Democracy and politics	21
Responsive government	25
Freedoms	25
Citizenship and participation	26
Rule of law	28
Elections	30
Institutions and leaders.....	34
Corruption	38
Public services and government performance	42
Services and facilities in the enumeration area	42
Citizens' experiences with public services	45
Government performance	47
Access to justice	51
International relations.....	54
Migration and trade	58
Climate change	62
Health care	68
Sexual and reproductive health and rights.....	72
Gender equality	75
Youth.....	78
Identity, society, and pluralism	80
Media	83
Country-specific questions.....	85
Other.....	89

Technical information form

Universe:	Citizens of Cabo Verde who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Afrosondagem
Survey languages:	Portuguese
Main researchers:	José Semedo, Deolinda Reis, Aguido Cabral
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 85.24% Cooperation rate: 66.19 % Refusal rate: 12.13% Response rate: 56.42%
Dates of fieldwork:	27 August-10 September 2024
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	2021 census data by the National Institute of Statistics Cabo Verde
EA substitution rate:	0%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. (Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Readers are reminded that the sample size in Gambia of 1,200 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 99, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Men	50.1	46.5
	Women	49.9	53.5
Location			
	Urban	73.3	73.5
	Rural	26.7	26.5
Region			
	Santo Antão	13.3	13.3
	São Vicente	18.0	18.3
	Santiago - Interior	27.3	27.7
	Santiago - Praia	33.3	32.8
	Fogo	8.0	7.8
Education			
	No formal education	9.3	9.1
	Primary	37.9	36.0
	Secondary	42.4	45.3
	Post-secondary	10.3	9.6
Religion			
	Christian	76.3	77.1
	Muslim	0.2	0.3
	Other	22.6	21.6
	Refused	0.9	1.1

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
18-25 years	17.7	13.1	17.4	15.6	16.5
26-35 years	23.1	25.0	25.4	22.0	23.6
36-45 years	24.0	22.3	24.6	22.7	23.6
46-55 years	11.4	15.9	10.3	14.6	12.6
56-65 years	12.8	15.4	11.8	14.9	13.5
Over 65 years	10.7	8.2	9.9	10.1	10.0
Don't know	.3	.2	.5	.1	.3

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Portuguese	85.6	90.1	86.8	86.8	86.8
Crioulo	14.4	9.9	13.2	13.2	13.2

Q83A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Related to regional origin (Badiu/Sampadjudu)	45.7	41.5	44.6	44.6	44.6
African	9.9	8.3	11.3	7.9	9.5
American or European	.1		.2		.1
Related to age	1.0		.6	.9	.8
Related to gender	4.1	1.0	2.7	3.9	3.3
Related to professional activity	.3		.5		.2
Related to religion	.8		.8	.4	.6
Related to race	.6	.9	.2	1.1	.7
Related to political affiliation		.3	.1		.1
(National identity) only. or "does not consider themselves in these terms"	32.3	36.7	32.9	34.0	33.5
Other	.7		.4	.6	.5
Refused	.7		.4	.7	.5
Don't know	3.6	11.3	5.4	5.9	5.6

Q96. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No formal education	8.7	7.4	3.8	12.2	8.3
Only informal education (including Koranic education)	.7	1.0	.8	.8	.8
Some primary education	18.6	28.5	18.4	23.7	21.2
Primary education completed	13.8	17.3	15.3	14.3	14.7
Some secondary education/High school not completed	31.6	25.8	32.7	27.8	30.1
Secondary education/High school completed	15.9	13.3	17.0	13.7	15.2
Post-secondary qualifications other than university. e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic institute	.8	.8	1.0	.7	.8
Some university education	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.0	2.6
University completed	6.2	3.3	6.4	4.6	5.4
Postgraduate	1.0		1.4	.2	.8

Q97. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	25.2	11.2	27.0	16.6	21.4
Christian only (i.e. the respondent says only 'Christian' without specifying a subgroup)	1.5	1.0	2.3	.5	1.4
Catholic	65.1	83.5	63.7	75.4	69.9
Baptist		.3		.1	.1
Evangelical	1.5	.9	1.6	1.1	1.3
Jehovah's Witness	.9	.2	.9	.6	.7
Seventh-Day Adventist	2.4	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.0
Mormon	1.2	.2	1.0	.9	.9
Muslim only (i.e. the respondent says only 'Muslim' without specifying a subgroup)		.6		.3	.1
Sunni only (i.e. the respondent says only 'Sunni' or 'Sunni Muslim' without specifying a subgroup)		.4	.2		.1
Hindu	.1			.1	.1
Atheist (Does not believe in a God)	.1			.2	.1
Church of Christ	.7	.5	.3	1.0	.7
Zionist Christian Church	.0		.0		.0
Refused	.9	.3	1.0	.5	.8
Don't know	.4		.7		.3

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household has it	35.7	46.8	29.5	46.6	38.7
Yes, someone else in the household has it	11.2	9.0	11.0	10.3	10.7
Yes, (I have it personally)	50.8	42.0	57.0	41.0	48.4
Refused	.3		.3	.2	.2
Don't know	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household has it	3.0	5.0	3.9	3.2	3.5
Yes, someone else in the household has it	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.6
Yes, (I have it personally)	93.0	91.6	91.9	93.3	92.6
Refused	.2		.3		.1
Don't know		.4		.2	.1

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household has it	58.9	67.6	55.0	66.6	61.2
Yes, someone else in the household has it	18.4	13.0	15.5	18.3	17.0
Yes, (I have it personally)	21.3	16.8	27.2	13.9	20.1
Refused	.2		.3	.1	.2
Don't know	1.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.6

Q90D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household has it	48.3	62.3	43.5	59.4	52.0
Yes, someone else in the household has it	14.3	11.9	13.7	13.7	13.7
Yes, (I have it personally)	35.5	22.2	39.8	25.1	31.9
Refused	.3	.1	.3	.1	.2
Don't know	1.7	3.5	2.7	1.7	2.2

Q90E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household has it	10.2	13.6	8.4	13.4	11.1
Yes, someone else in the household has it	14.4	12.8	13.3	14.5	14.0
Yes, (I have it personally)	74.2	71.3	76.0	71.1	73.4
Refused	.2		.3		.1
Don't know	1.1	2.3	2.0	.9	1.4

Q90F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household has it	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.7	3.2
Yes, someone else in the household has it	8.2	8.3	7.5	8.9	8.3
Yes, (I have it personally)	88.3	87.5	89.4	87.0	88.1
Refused to answer	.2		.3		.1
Don't know	.2	.8	.4	.3	.3

Q90G. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile money account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household has it	39.8	58.0	40.8	48.0	44.7
Yes, someone else in the household has it	15.1	12.7	13.0	15.7	14.5
Yes, (I have it personally)	38.1	19.9	38.0	29.2	33.3
Refused	.2		.4		.2
Don't know	6.7	9.3	7.8	7.1	7.4

Q90H. [If “yes” to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (does not have internet access)	9.6	11.0	7.5	12.1	10.0
Yes (has internet access)	78.4	76.5	81.6	74.7	77.9
Don't know	11.7	12.5	10.6	13.0	11.9
Refused	.2		.2	.1	.2

Q90I. How often do you use a mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	7.5	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.7
Less than once a month	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.5
A few times a month	1.4	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.7
A few times a week	11.1	10.1	8.8	12.6	10.8
Every day	78.2	77.8	80.4	76.1	78.1
Don't know	.3		.2	.2	.2

Q90J. How often do you use the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	14.5	17.4	13.4	16.9	15.3
Less than once a month	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.7
A few times a month	3.3	8.2	3.5	5.6	4.6
A few times a week	21.5	23.0	18.3	25.0	21.9
Every day	59.1	48.7	62.6	50.8	56.3
Don't know	.3		.2	.2	.2

Q91A. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None, no latrine available	3.0	7.2	3.4	4.8	4.1
Inside the house	91.5	87.2	92.0	89.0	90.4
Inside the compound	2.9	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.5
Outside the compound	2.5	4.3	2.6	3.4	3.0
Refused	.0		.0		.0

Q91B. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None, no latrine available	80.3	67.1	78.3	75.5	76.8
Inside the house	5.9	7.3	6.0	6.5	6.3
Inside the compound	13.2	25.1	15.1	17.6	16.4
Refused	.0	.4	.1	.1	.1
Don't know	.5		.5	.3	.4

Q92. What is the main source of water used in your household?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Public or community piped water system	84.3	74.4	82.1	81.3	81.7
Borehole or tube well	.9	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.3
Protected dug well		.5		.3	.1
Unprotected dug well		.1	.1		.0
Protected spring	.6	1.7	.6	1.2	.9
Unprotected spring	.1	2.2	.3	.9	.6
Rainwater		1.5	.0	.7	.4
Bottled water	1.0	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.3
Purchased from a water tanker truck or motorized cistern	10.3	10.7	9.7	11.0	10.4
Surface water, such as a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation canal	.1	1.6	.1	.8	.5
Another source	2.2	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.2
Refused	.2		.0	.2	.1
Don't know	.4	.5	1.0		.4

Q93A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the ELECTRA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	7.4	6.3	7.4	6.8	7.1
Yes	92.5	93.7	92.6	93.0	92.8
Refused	.2			.2	.1

Q93B. [If "yes" to Q93A:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	.4	.8	.8	.3	.5
Occasionally	9.1	3.9	8.0	7.5	7.7
About half the time	4.6	5.3	5.7	4.0	4.8
Most of the time	20.6	34.0	24.4	23.9	24.1
All the time	57.8	49.7	53.7	57.3	55.6
Not applicable	7.5	6.3	7.4	7.0	7.2

Q93C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the ELECTRA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	90.1	89.5	89.2	90.5	89.9
Yes	9.8	10.5	10.8	9.3	10.0
Refused	.2			.2	.1

Q93D. [If "yes" to Q93C:] What is the source of electricity for this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Batteries or power bank	.1	.6	.3	.1	.2
Generator	4.8	8.2	6.1	5.4	5.7
Solar panels	.4	.8	.8	.2	.5
Wind energy	2.1		1.7	1.4	1.6
Hydroelectric power	1.8	.3	1.2	1.6	1.4
Other	.1		.2		.1
Multiple sources	.2	.1		.3	.1
Not applicable	90.2	89.5	89.2	90.7	90.0
Refused	.2	.7	.4	.2	.3

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Going in the wrong direction	66.6	59.4	62.4	66.8	64.7
Going in the right direction	30.3	35.7	35.0	29.0	31.8
Don't know	3.0	4.9	2.6	4.3	3.5

Q46.Pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (1st response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None/No problems	.5	.6	.1	.9	.5
Economic management	2.9	4.2	4.5	2.2	3.2
Remuneration, income, and wages	3.8	2.9	4.5	2.7	3.6
Unemployment	24.6	23.3	24.1	24.3	24.2
Poverty/Destitution	7.9	8.6	7.5	8.6	8.1
Rates and taxes	.1			.1	.1
Production/Agriculture	.4		.5	.1	.3
Food shortages/Hunger	.5	2.0	1.1	.7	.9
Drought	.8	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
Transport	1.4	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.8
Roads	1.5	3.5	3.1	1.1	2.0
Education	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.1
Housing	1.2	1.8	2.1	.8	1.4
Electricity	.3	.9	.2	.7	.5
Water supply	.6	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
Orphans/Street children/Homeless children	.2		.3		.1
Services (other)	1.4	.4	.9	1.3	1.1
Health	20.4	16.0	15.3	22.7	19.2
Disease	.2			.3	.2
Crime and security	20.5	16.7	19.3	19.6	19.5
Corruption	.3		.4	.1	.2
Political violence	.8		.5	.7	.6
Discrimination/Inequality	.5		.7		.3

Gender issues/Women's rights	.4	.1	.3	.4	.3
Democracy/Political rights	1.1	1.0	1.7	.5	1.0
Climate change	.2		.2	.1	.2
Rising cost of living	3.4	4.2	3.0	4.1	3.6
Other responses		.6	.3		.1
Refused	1.5	1.0	2.1	.8	1.4
Don't know	.6	2.2	.9	1.1	1.0

Q46.P12. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (2nd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Economic management	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.1
Remuneration, income, and wages	5.0	1.9	5.0	3.4	4.1
Unemployment	17.8	22.5	18.6	19.5	19.1
Poverty/Destitution	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.8
Rates and taxes	.2	.5	.5		.2
Food shortages/Hunger	2.0	.2	1.7	1.4	1.5
Drought	1.1	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Transport	.9	1.4	1.7	.5	1.0
Communications	.1			.2	.1
Roads	1.6	6.4	4.3	1.7	2.9
Education	5.7	3.6	4.7	5.5	5.1
Housing	3.7	2.6	2.0	4.6	3.4
Electricity	.6	.9	1.0	.5	.7
Water supply	1.0	3.5	1.3	1.9	1.6
Orphans/Street children/Homeless children	.6		.2	.6	.4
Services (other)	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5
Health	18.7	17.4	18.4	18.3	18.4
AIDS		.5		.2	.1
Disease	.0	.4	.2	.0	.1
Crime and security	17.9	9.3	14.7	16.5	15.7
Corruption	.4	.8	1.0	.2	.5
Political instability/Political divisions/Ethnic conflicts	.1		.1		.1
Discrimination/Inequality	.5	.2	.7	.2	.4
Gender issues/Women's rights	.7	.1	.2	.8	.5
Democracy/Political rights	2.3	.7	2.2	1.6	1.9
Rising cost of living	2.8	7.5	2.5	5.4	4.1
Other responses	.3	.1	.3	.3	.3

No further response	4.7	7.2	5.8	5.0	5.4
---------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Q46.Pf3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (3rd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Economic management	1.2	.7	1.0	1.2	1.1
Remuneration, income, and wages	6.8	5.1	4.1	8.3	6.3
Unemployment	12.2	10.0	12.3	11.0	11.6
Poverty/Destitution	6.9	8.5	6.7	7.9	7.3
Rates and taxes	.2	.4	.2	.3	.2
Loans/Credit	.0			.0	.0
Production/Agriculture	.6	.2	.7	.3	.5
Food shortages/Hunger	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Drought	1.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	2.0
Transport	2.5	1.3	3.1	1.4	2.2
Roads	2.1	5.9	3.4	2.8	3.1
Education	8.4	6.0	7.9	7.6	7.8
Housing	4.2	3.2	3.1	4.7	4.0
Electricity	.9	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0
Water supply	1.2	3.4	1.7	1.9	1.8
Orphans/Street children/Homeless children	.5		.5	.3	.4
Services (other)	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.2
Health	13.8	13.6	14.6	13.1	13.8
Disease	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3
Crime and security	14.3	10.7	13.8	13.0	13.3
Corruption	1.3	.3	.9	1.1	1.0
Political instability/Political divisions/Ethnic conflicts	.1		.1	.1	.1
Discrimination/Inequality	.3	.9	.9	.0	.5
Gender issues/Women's rights	1.0	.3	.9	.7	.8
Democracy/Political rights	3.5	2.0	3.6	2.7	3.1
Climate change	.1		.2		.1
COVID-19	.1			.1	.1
Rising cost of living	4.2	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.1
Other responses	.2		.1	.1	.1
No further response	6.2	12.8	7.1	8.7	8.0

Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	17.7	21.4	16.5	20.6	18.7
Fairly bad	35.9	33.0	35.9	34.5	35.1
Neither good nor bad	30.1	28.0	28.0	30.8	29.5
Fairly good	11.4	12.5	14.8	9.0	11.7
Very good	4.0	2.5	4.2	3.1	3.6
Don't know	.9	2.6	.6	2.0	1.3

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	9.8	7.8	8.4	9.9	9.2
Fairly bad	20.6	18.9	18.9	21.2	20.1
Neither good nor bad	48.5	54.4	49.5	50.6	50.1
Fairly good	18.5	17.4	20.8	15.9	18.2
Very good	2.7	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.4
Don't know	9.8	7.8	8.4	9.9	9.2

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	12.9	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.9
Worse	30.8	25.2	30.0	28.8	29.3
The same	30.0	35.3	29.7	32.9	31.4
Better	22.4	22.8	23.3	21.9	22.5
Much better	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.5
Don't know	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3

Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	6.4	4.3	4.4	7.1	5.8
Worse	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.4	20.6
The same	42.1	42.6	41.2	43.2	42.3
Better	27.0	28.4	28.9	26.0	27.3
Much better	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.3	4.0

Q6. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	9.7	5.4	8.1	8.9	8.5
Worse	11.0	7.8	10.5	9.9	10.2
The same	8.5	6.1	9.0	6.9	7.9
Better	31.9	42.6	33.1	36.1	34.7
Much better	36.0	34.4	37.0	34.3	35.6
Don't know	2.9	3.8	2.3	3.9	3.1

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	67.5	71.4	72.3	65.3	68.6
Only once or twice	14.8	16.0	16.0	14.3	15.1
Several times	10.8	7.7	6.6	13.0	10.0
Many times	5.0	3.9	3.1	6.1	4.7
Always	1.9	.9	2.0	1.4	1.6

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	51.0	54.1	55.2	48.8	51.8
Only once or twice	17.2	17.5	17.7	16.9	17.3
Several times	16.6	17.7	15.5	18.1	16.9
Many times	9.6	7.8	6.3	11.5	9.1
Always	5.3	3.0	5.1	4.3	4.7
Refused	.2			.3	.2
Don't know	.1		.1		.1

Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	62.8	64.8	66.2	60.9	63.3
Only once or twice	13.6	17.5	16.6	12.9	14.6
Several times	14.5	10.9	8.8	17.7	13.5
Many times	5.9	4.1	4.3	6.4	5.4
Always	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.1	2.6
Don't know	.5	.4	1.0	.1	.5

Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	53.5	55.4	60.9	48.1	54.0
Only once or twice	19.1	22.2	17.8	21.7	19.9
Several times	15.5	13.9	12.9	17.0	15.1
Many times	7.6	5.2	4.4	9.2	6.9
Always	4.3	2.7	4.0	3.8	3.9
Refused		.4		.2	.1
Don't know		.2	.1		.1

Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	32.8	33.0	37.3	29.0	32.9
Only once or twice	22.5	28.1	26.1	22.2	24.0
Several times	20.8	17.6	17.7	21.9	20.0
Many times	14.4	9.3	10.9	14.9	13.1
Always	9.3	12.0	8.0	11.7	10.0
Refused	.1			.2	.1

Q8A. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Family members? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	62.8	64.7	65.3	61.7	63.3
Yes, once or twice	14.2	14.0	14.8	13.6	14.2
Yes, several times	13.9	12.0	12.7	14.0	13.4
Yes, frequently	9.0	9.3	7.2	10.7	9.1

Q8B. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Friends or neighbours? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	86.1	86.7	87.5	85.2	86.3
Yes, once or twice	6.0	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.9
Yes, several times	6.5	4.3	4.6	7.1	5.9
Yes, frequently	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Refused		.6		.3	.2

Q8C. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: A religious organisation, community group, or charitable organisation? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	89.9	92.8	92.5	89.0	90.7
Yes, once or twice	5.0	4.6	4.3	5.4	4.9
Yes, several times	3.1	2.3	2.2	3.5	2.9
Yes, frequently	1.7	.3	.6	2.0	1.4
Don't know	.2		.4		.2

Q94A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "no":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (not looking for work)	36.6	38.2	29.0	44.0	37.0
No (looking for work)	21.3	19.4	17.9	23.4	20.8
Yes, part-time	15.8	14.0	20.6	10.8	15.4
Yes, full-time	26.2	28.4	32.5	21.8	26.8

Q94B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never had a job	8.0	4.8	8.9	5.6	7.1
Student	5.4	4.1	5.8	4.4	5.0
Housewife/Domestic worker	28.1	28.6	4.4	48.9	28.2
Agriculture/Livestock/Fishing/Forestry	4.1	16.6	13.7	2.1	7.5
Trader/Street vendor/Supplier	10.2	8.3	8.0	11.2	9.7
Retailer/Shop	1.6	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.8
Unskilled manual worker (e.g. cleaner, laborer, domestic worker, industrial worker)	18.3	17.7	21.5	15.2	18.1
Craftsman or skilled manual worker (e.g. trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist)	9.4	3.2	15.5	1.0	7.7
Clergy or secretary	.5		.1	.5	.4
Supervisor/Foreman/Senior manager	.9	.8	1.6	.3	.9
Security services (police, army, private security)	2.9	2.9	5.6	.6	2.9
Mid-level professional (e.g. teacher, nurse, mid-level government official)	6.5	6.8	7.4	5.9	6.6
Senior-level professional (e.g. banker, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor)	2.4	.7	3.0	1.1	2.0
Other	1.2	2.5	2.8	.5	1.6
Refused	.2	.3	.5		.2
Don't know	.4	.0	.4	.2	.3

Q94C. If you could work in any sector you wanted, which of the following would be your first choice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Work in government or the public sector	20.7	19.9	20.6	20.4	20.5
Work for a private company, industry, or business	8.8	4.2	9.8	5.7	7.6
Work for a non-governmental organization	1.3	4.6	2.8	1.7	2.2
Start your own business	60.4	59.6	59.9	60.4	60.1
None of these options/Something different	6.5	9.0	5.2	8.8	7.2
Refused	.4	.2	.4	.4	.4
Don't know	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.7	2.0

Q95. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things, or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
You make the decisions alone	57.5	54.0	53.9	58.9	56.6
Your spouse makes the decisions	1.8	1.9	3.5	.4	1.8
You and your spouse make the decisions together	18.5	18.3	21.2	16.1	18.5
You and other family members make the decisions together	18.3	22.7	17.3	21.3	19.4
Other family members make the decisions without you	.7	1.4	1.4	.6	.9
Not applicable/No income	.8	.8	.4	1.1	.8
Refused	.4		.2	.3	.3
Don't know	2.0	.9	2.1	1.3	1.7

Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q21A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	39.8	43.9	45.4	37.0	40.9
Disapprove	42.2	35.4	38.2	42.3	40.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.4	.9	1.4	1.1	1.2
Approve	11.1	11.8	10.0	12.4	11.3
Strongly approve	3.8	4.8	3.8	4.3	4.1
Refused	.2		.3		.1
Don't know	1.5	3.2	.9	2.8	1.9

Q21B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	30.7	28.2	33.7	26.9	30.1
Disapprove	34.9	37.7	37.6	33.9	35.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.8	3.4
Approve	20.2	20.2	17.5	22.5	20.2
Strongly approve	5.4	3.7	6.0	4.0	4.9
Refused	.4		.6		.3
Don't know	5.1	6.7	1.8	8.8	5.5

Q21C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and National Assembly are abolished so that the President can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	34.6	38.0	37.6	33.6	35.5
Disapprove	44.9	45.0	41.7	47.7	44.9
Neither approve nor disapprove	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.3
Approve	13.4	7.0	13.6	10.1	11.7
Strongly approve	1.7	3.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
Refused	.2		.3		.1
Don't know	3.3	3.9	2.2	4.6	3.5

Q22. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	11.1	6.6	11.1	8.9	9.9
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	12.9	10.7	13.2	11.5	12.3
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	70.2	74.9	69.2	73.3	71.4
Refused	.1	1.0	.6	.1	.3
Don't know	5.8	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.1

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	30.7	30.4	30.7	30.5	30.6
Agree with 2	64.9	61.2	64.8	63.2	63.9
Agree with neither	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8
Refused	.2			.3	.2
Don't know	2.5	6.2	2.5	4.4	3.5

Q26A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Members of National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country. even if the [president] does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President] represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what National Assembly thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	57.1	50.7	55.8	55.0	55.4
Agree with 2	31.9	30.2	31.3	31.6	31.4
Agree with neither	7.2	11.3	10.2	6.7	8.3
Refused	.2			.3	.1
Don't know	3.6	7.8	2.8	6.4	4.7

Q26B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: National Assembly should ensure that the Prime-Minister explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The Prime-Minister should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	79.6	79.7	81.8	77.8	79.6
Agree with 2	18.6	17.2	16.8	19.4	18.2
Agree with neither	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Refused	.0		.1		.0
Don't know	.7	1.7	.3	1.5	1.0

Q34B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore National Assembly and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always	42.5	41.7	45.5	39.5	42.3
Often	19.6	19.4	16.7	22.0	19.5
Rarely	9.6	11.0	12.6	7.6	10.0
Never	12.4	7.0	9.8	11.9	10.9
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	16.0	20.5	15.1	19.0	17.2

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the [president] to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	56.8	63.1	62.2	55.3	58.5
Agree with 2	40.2	31.9	36.0	39.7	38.0
Agree with neither	1.6	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.7
Don't know	1.4	3.2	.7	2.8	1.9

Q31A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Cabo Verde's armed forces should never intervene in the country's political process.

Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	35.2	36.6	37.4	34.0	35.6
Agree with 2	57.7	50.8	55.3	56.4	55.9
Agree with neither	3.5	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.8
Don't know	3.5	8.1	3.4	5.9	4.7

Q31B. If the military were ever to intervene in government, which of the following three statements is closest to your opinion?

Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.

Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might take a year or several years.

Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	20.4	17.0	16.9	21.8	19.5
Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might take a year or several years.	35.9	23.2	32.5	32.6	32.6
Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	28.1	37.7	33.5	28.1	30.6
None of the above	8.9	7.9	9.7	7.7	8.6
Don't know	6.6	14.2	7.3	9.8	8.7

Q32. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Cabo Verde today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A full democracy	7.8	3.0	8.3	5.0	6.5
A democracy, but with minor problems	45.9	37.8	40.2	46.8	43.7
A democracy, with major problems	34.0	44.4	38.6	35.1	36.8
Not a democracy	10.4	10.2	11.8	9.0	10.3
Do not understand question/Do not understand what "democracy" is	.1	.7	.2	.3	.2
Don't know	1.8	4.0	.9	3.7	2.4

Q33. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Cabo Verde?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Cabo Verde is not a democracy	.4	.5	.7	.2	.4
Not very satisfied	39.1	29.8	36.7	36.5	36.6
Not at all satisfied	40.2	45.6	38.4	44.5	41.7
Fairly satisfied	10.5	14.0	12.9	10.2	11.4
Very satisfied	8.5	7.9	10.5	6.5	8.3
Refused	.0		.1		.0
Don't know	1.3	2.1	.7	2.2	1.5

Responsive government

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to voters' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	75.9	81.4	78.9	76.0	77.3
Agree with 2	21.8	16.5	18.9	21.7	20.4
Agree with neither	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7
Don't know	.6	.5	.3	.8	.6

Q36A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	57.2	52.8	55.0	56.9	56.0
Only sometimes	27.3	30.4	30.4	26.1	28.1
Often	4.7	6.2	5.9	4.4	5.1
Always	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4
Don't know	4.5	4.0	2.2	6.3	4.4

Q36B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	53.6	50.6	52.5	53.1	52.8
Only sometimes	29.0	30.9	28.9	30.1	29.5
Often	5.6	7.0	7.3	4.8	6.0
Always	7.1	6.8	8.5	5.8	7.0
Don't know	4.6	4.7	2.8	6.2	4.6

Freedoms

See related questions under "Media."

Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free at all	7.5	3.2	7.2	5.5	6.3
Not very free	12.7	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.8
Somewhat free	28.8	30.4	30.8	27.9	29.2
Completely free	50.2	52.7	48.5	53.0	50.9
Don't know	.8	.5	.6	.8	.7

Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free at all	8.4	5.9	7.4	8.0	7.7
Not very free	10.1	10.0	11.1	9.1	10.0
Somewhat free	20.6	27.3	22.3	22.4	22.3
Completely free	57.5	53.2	56.3	56.4	56.4
Refused	.5		.7	.1	.4
Don't know	3.0	3.6	2.2	3.9	3.1

Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free at all	4.0	1.2	4.2	2.4	3.3
Not very free	2.7	3.2	2.3	3.4	2.9
Somewhat free	8.3	11.2	9.5	8.6	9.1
Completely free	84.1	83.7	82.8	85.0	84.0
Refused	.2		.3		.1
Don't know	.7	.7	.9	.5	.7

Q17. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	15.0	15.6	14.7	15.5	15.2
Agree with 2	78.2	73.9	78.4	75.9	77.1
Agree with neither	4.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	4.5
Refused	.0	.5	.0	.2	.1
Don't know	2.7	4.5	1.9	4.3	3.2

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under "Elections."

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Joined others in your community to request action from government? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	90.1	90.8	89.9	90.7	90.3
Yes, once or twice	5.6	4.6	4.7	5.8	5.3
Yes, several times	2.7	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.9
Yes, frequently	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.3
Don't know	.2			.3	.1

Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Contacted the media, like calling a radio programme or writing a letter to a newspaper? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	95.3	96.4	95.7	95.5	95.6
Yes, once or twice	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.0
Yes, several times	.7	1.0	1.1	.5	.8
Yes, frequently	.8		.2	.9	.6

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Posted about politics or community affairs on social media? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	94.1	96.0	92.9	96.0	94.6
Yes, once or twice	3.8	2.0	4.6	2.2	3.3
Yes, several times	1.3	.8	1.6	.8	1.2
Yes, frequently	.7	1.2	.6	1.0	.8
Don't know	.2		.3		.1

Q11D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Participated in a demonstration or protest march? [If “yes”:] Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	90.4	92.1	89.7	91.9	90.9
Yes, once or twice	7.5	6.4	7.8	6.7	7.2
Yes, several times	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.5
Yes, frequently	.5	.1	.6	.2	.4
Don't know	.1			.1	.1

Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	89.6	91.8	88.6	91.6	90.2
Only once	4.7	4.4	5.5	3.8	4.6
A few times	3.0	2.8	3.7	2.3	2.9
Frequently	2.5	.6	1.8	2.2	2.0
Refused	.2		.3		.1
Don't know	.0	.4	.2	.1	.1

Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	83.3	84.1	80.7	85.9	83.5
Only once	8.0	8.0	9.5	6.8	8.0
A few times	5.8	6.4	6.7	5.3	5.9
Frequently	2.7	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.3
Refused	.2		.3		.1
Don't know	.0	.3	.2		.1

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (does NOT feel close to any political party)	68.3	67.6	67.5	68.7	68.1
Yes (feels close to a party)	29.3	30.8	30.7	28.8	29.7
Refused	1.6	1.5	.9	2.2	1.6
Don't know	.8	.2	.9	.3	.6

Q89B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Movimento para Democracia (MpD)	12.7	13.2	13.2	12.6	12.9
Partido Africano para a Independência de Cabo Verde (PAICV)	11.7	14.3	13.5	11.4	12.4
União Cabo-verdiana Independente e Democrático (UCID)	1.6		1.5	.8	1.1
Other	.2		.3		.1
Not applicable	70.7	69.2	69.3	71.2	70.3
Refused	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.9
Don't know	.2	.5	.1	.4	.3

Rule of law

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	20.7	10.4	15.8	19.8	18.0
Agree with 2	76.7	83.4	81.5	75.9	78.5
Agree with neither	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.5
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	.9	4.7	1.2	2.5	1.9

Q34A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	32.1	36.8	35.7	31.3	33.3
Rarely	22.1	19.9	22.2	20.9	21.5
Frequently	11.1	13.2	14.2	9.4	11.7
Always	14.5	10.5	12.3	14.4	13.4
Refused	.2			.2	.1
Don't know	20.1	19.6	15.5	23.7	19.9

Q34C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do judges and magistrates decide cases based on the influence of political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people, rather than based on the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.5	24.0	20.8	19.1	19.9
Rarely	20.3	18.4	23.8	16.4	19.8
Frequently	20.6	25.3	21.7	22.0	21.9
Always	23.9	14.0	20.4	22.0	21.2
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	16.7	17.9	13.0	20.5	17.0

Q34D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	13.3	14.2	13.9	13.2	13.5
Rarely	15.8	22.3	18.7	16.5	17.5
Frequently	27.5	33.6	28.5	29.6	29.1
Always	36.6	22.8	33.1	32.8	32.9
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	6.8	6.7	5.6	7.8	6.8

Q34E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	13.6	14.2	13.0	14.5	13.8
Rarely	28.4	31.4	30.3	28.1	29.2
Frequently	26.5	32.8	27.2	29.0	28.2
Always	23.5	14.2	23.3	19.1	21.0
Refused	.2	.5	.4	.1	.2
Don't know	7.8	7.0	5.7	9.2	7.6

Q34F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	37.9	47.5	42.0	39.1	40.5
Rarely	25.6	25.7	24.7	26.4	25.6
Frequently	12.1	11.4	12.8	11.1	11.9
Always	18.9	8.5	15.1	17.0	16.1
Refused	.3	.5	.5	.3	.4
Don't know	5.2	6.4	4.9	6.1	5.5

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The death penalty is a fair punishment for people who have committed the most serious crimes, such as murder.

Statement 2: There is no crime for which the death penalty can be justified.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	31.4	27.5	28.8	31.7	30.3
Agree with 2	64.3	68.6	66.6	64.5	65.5
Agree with neither	3.3	1.7	3.3	2.5	2.9
Refused	.1	.9	.3	.4	.3
Don't know	.9	1.3	1.0	.9	1.0

Elections

See also Q37C (trust in electoral commission) under "Institutions and leaders."

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	78.4	77.7	81.1	75.7	78.2
Agree with 2	19.2	19.7	17.8	20.7	19.4
Agree with neither	.9	.2	.2	1.2	.7
Refused	1.5	2.4	.9	2.4	1.7

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Cabo Verde.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Cabo Verdeans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	17.8	15.7	18.3	16.3	17.3
Agree with 2	78.9	79.8	79.2	79.1	79.1
Agree with neither	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.9
Refused	.2	.4		.5	.3
Don't know	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.5

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.

Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	34.1	41.9	37.6	35.0	36.2
Agree with 2	64.2	55.6	60.5	63.1	61.9
Agree with neither	.6	.7	.9	.4	.6
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	1.1	1.3	.7	1.5	1.2

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticise the government in order to hold it accountable.

Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	14.5	19.2	17.4	14.3	15.8
Agree with 2	83.6	77.6	80.8	83.0	82.0
Agree with neither	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.5
Refused	.0		.1		.0
Don't know	.2	2.1	.1	1.2	.7

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2021.

Q13A. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2021, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I did not vote	23.8	17.9	23.4	21.2	22.2
I was too young to vote	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.0
I can't remember whether I voted	1.0	.5	1.0	.6	.8
I voted in the election	73.0	79.1	73.1	75.9	74.6
Don't know	.4		.1	.5	.3

Q13B. [If respondent answered "Too young to vote to Q13A:"] The next national election will be held in 2026; do you intend to vote in those elections?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Yes	.5	.7	.6	.5	.6
No	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.5
Not applicable	98.2	97.4	97.7	98.2	98.0

Q13C. [If respondent answered "Did not vote" to Q13A:] Why didn't you vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not registered to vote	5.2	3.3	7.0	2.7	4.7
Not interested in politics or voting	8.2	4.5	6.2	8.1	7.2
Did not have time to vote	1.8	1.1	.6	2.4	1.6
Did not like any of the parties or candidates	2.1	.8	2.1	1.4	1.8
Elections don't make a difference/Are not effective	.3	.9	.3	.6	.5
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8
Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station, name not on voters' register, or prevented from voting)	.6	.2	.6	.4	.5
Some other reason	4.9	6.3	5.8	4.7	5.3
Not applicable	76.2	82.1	76.6	78.8	77.8

Q13D. [If respondent answered "Not registered to vote" to Q13C:] Why were you not registered to vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Did not have time to register	1.1	.9	1.6	.6	1.1
Not interested in politics or voting	.7	.6	.8	.6	.7
Registration process is too complicated/Demanding	.1			.1	.1
Was too young to register	2.5	.9	3.6	.7	2.1
Elections don't make a difference/Are not effective	.1		.2		.1
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	.5	.9	.5	.7	.6
Did not register for some other reason	.1		.2		.1
Don't know/Cannot remember	94.8	96.7	93.0	97.3	95.3
Not applicable	1.1	.9	1.6	.6	1.1

Q14. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The minimum age for voting in national elections in this country should be reduced from 18 to 16 years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	27.2	28.5	28.1	27.1	27.6
Disagree	31.9	28.2	30.2	31.5	30.9
Neither agree nor disagree	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8
Agree	26.5	30.3	25.5	29.3	27.5
Strongly agree	9.3	9.6	11.4	7.7	9.4
Don't know	3.2	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.8

Q15. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2021?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Completely free and fair	14.6	6.4	12.1	12.7	12.4
Free and fair, but with minor problems	13.7	12.8	12.8	14.1	13.5
Free and fair, but with major problems	16.9	23.7	20.6	17.1	18.7
Not free and fair	38.3	42.5	38.8	39.9	39.4
Do not understand question	.7	.3	.5	.6	.6
Don't know	15.4	14.2	14.6	15.5	15.1
Refused	.4		.6		.3

Q16B. During the last national election campaign in 2021, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	1.6	.9	1.7	1.1	1.4
Somewhat	3.6	4.5	3.3	4.3	3.8
A little bit	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Not at all	90.8	89.9	91.2	89.9	90.5
Refused	.3		.4		.2
Don't know	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.0

Q16A. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	63.9	69.7	63.6	67.1	65.5
Not very likely	7.9	5.0	6.8	7.4	7.1
Somewhat likely	12.3	10.0	11.9	11.5	11.7
Very likely	11.1	9.4	13.5	8.1	10.6
Refused	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4
Don't know	4.4	5.7	4.0	5.4	4.7

Q98. If national elections were held tomorrow, which candidate's party would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Movimento para Democracia (MpD)	19.8	19.2	19.8	19.5	19.6
Partido Africano para a Independência de Cabo Verde (PAICV)	21.5	16.0	19.5	20.5	20.0
União Cabo-verdiana Independente e Democrático (UCID)	3.1	.4	3.2	1.7	2.4
Partido Popular (PP)	.5		.4	.3	.4
Other	.1		.2		.1
Would not vote	26.9	25.1	26.4	26.5	26.4
Refused	17.9	29.8	20.3	21.7	21.1
Don't know	10.2	9.4	10.2	9.9	10.0

Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q37A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	35.8	27.1	33.2	33.8	33.5
Just a little	23.2	28.3	23.6	25.4	24.6
Somewhat	22.0	26.4	25.6	21.0	23.1
A lot	16.9	15.1	15.9	16.8	16.4
Refused	.3		.2	.2	.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.8	3.1	1.5	2.8	2.2

Q37A1-CVE. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The prime minister?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	44.7	36.0	42.8	42.1	42.4
Just a little	22.9	27.8	24.2	24.1	24.2
Somewhat	18.9	21.8	21.3	18.2	19.7
A lot	11.0	11.5	9.8	12.4	11.2
Refused	.2		.1	.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2.3	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.4

Q37B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	40.8	33.4	37.6	39.9	38.8
Just a little	28.1	28.5	26.9	29.3	28.2
Somewhat	18.7	26.4	24.4	17.6	20.7
A lot	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.7	8.4
Refused	.2		.1	.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.4	3.8

Q37C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	38.4	33.2	36.0	37.8	37.0
Just a little	24.6	27.0	24.7	25.6	25.2
Somewhat	18.9	23.7	21.2	19.2	20.1
A lot	11.8	9.7	13.0	9.7	11.2
Refused	.3		.3	.1	.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6.1	6.5	4.7	7.5	6.2

Q37D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	38.0	36.2	37.0	37.9	37.5
Just a little	27.7	29.7	27.8	28.6	28.2
Somewhat	20.4	22.1	23.9	18.2	20.9
A lot	9.3	8.0	7.3	10.4	9.0
Refused	.2		.1	.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.3

Q37E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	46.8	38.7	45.9	43.6	44.7
Just a little	20.3	31.3	23.7	22.8	23.3
Somewhat	17.9	19.6	18.3	18.4	18.3
A lot	11.1	8.3	9.4	11.3	10.4
Refused	.4		.3	.3	.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.4	2.0	2.4	3.7	3.1

Q37F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	42.1	37.3	43.3	38.7	40.8
Just a little	24.6	30.8	26.2	26.2	26.2
Somewhat	17.3	20.6	17.7	18.6	18.2
A lot	12.5	7.3	9.3	12.7	11.1
Refused	.4		.3	.3	.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.3

Q37G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	28.8	23.4	29.8	25.3	27.4
Just a little	26.0	27.8	24.3	28.3	26.5
Somewhat	26.1	28.7	25.4	28.0	26.8
A lot	18.2	19.5	19.6	17.6	18.6
Refused	.1			.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	.8	.6	.8	.7	.7

Q37H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Cabo Verde Army Force?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	17.9	18.8	18.5	17.9	18.2
Just a little	25.2	25.2	21.9	28.1	25.2
Somewhat	27.5	30.5	28.1	28.4	28.3
A lot	26.8	23.4	29.7	22.6	25.9
Refused	.1			.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.4

Q37I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	27.9	24.9	27.9	26.4	27.1
Just a little	28.5	27.1	27.0	29.1	28.1
Somewhat	22.6	27.5	25.3	22.7	23.9
A lot	18.8	16.4	18.0	18.3	18.2
Refused	.1			.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.1	4.2	1.8	3.3	2.6

Q37J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ministry of Health

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	21.5	14.6	21.5	18.1	19.7
Just a little	27.8	31.3	29.0	28.5	28.7
Somewhat	28.5	29.8	26.5	30.9	28.8
A lot	21.0	22.7	22.3	20.7	21.4
Refused	.1		.0	.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.1	1.6	.6	1.8	1.2

Q37L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	26.4	16.8	25.6	22.4	23.9
Just a little	26.8	31.9	30.2	26.3	28.1
Somewhat	22.3	27.9	20.9	26.2	23.8
A lot	21.6	20.8	20.7	22.0	21.4
Refused	.2		.3		.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.8

Q37M. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	26.7	24.7	27.0	25.4	26.2
Just a little	30.4	27.6	30.1	29.3	29.7
Somewhat	21.5	24.9	23.4	21.5	22.4
A lot	12.7	9.8	12.3	11.6	11.9
Refused	.1	.3	.3		.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8.6	12.7	6.9	12.2	9.7

Q48A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President José Maria Neves?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	5.2	3.4	5.5	4.0	4.7
Disapprove	25.6	20.7	22.5	25.9	24.3
Approve	46.4	53.1	52.8	44.2	48.2
Strongly approve	6.8	5.7	6.0	7.0	6.5
Refused	.4	1.0	.7	.4	.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	15.6	16.1	12.6	18.4	15.7

Q48A1.CVE. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime Minister José Ulisses Correia e Silva?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	8.9	6.9	9.1	7.8	8.4
Disapprove	32.0	26.8	33.4	28.2	30.6
Approve	39.4	50.4	41.1	43.4	42.3
Strongly approve	5.6	3.3	5.6	4.5	5.0
Refused	.3	.1	.4	.1	.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	13.7	12.5	10.3	16.1	13.4

Q48B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	6.1	3.4	6.9	4.0	5.4
Disapprove	36.7	30.8	34.5	35.7	35.1
Approve	35.3	45.1	39.5	36.5	37.9
Strongly approve	1.4	.8	1.6	1.0	1.3
Refused	.3	.1	.5	.0	.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	20.2	19.8	16.9	22.8	20.1

Q48C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	4.7	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.7
Disapprove	35.5	30.3	33.9	34.3	34.1
Approve	36.9	42.0	40.6	36.1	38.2
Strongly approve	2.8	4.9	3.0	3.7	3.4
Refused	.4	.5	.8	.1	.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19.7	17.8	16.4	21.7	19.2

Corruption

Also see questions in the sections:

- “Public services and government performance” about government performance in fighting corruption (Q47J) and bribe-paying for public services (Q44-45)
- “Health” about bribe-paying for health-care services (Q40)

Q38A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	20.6	22.6	22.9	19.6	21.1
Some of them	20.9	24.3	22.9	20.9	21.8
Most of them	8.2	9.6	10.2	7.2	8.6
All of them	13.0	10.1	13.3	11.3	12.2
Refused	.7	1.0	.7	.9	.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	36.5	32.4	30.0	40.2	35.4

Q38A1-CVE. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The prime minister and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	16,3	23,0	20,1	16,2	18,0
Some of them	21,5	25,2	22,2	22,8	22,5
Most of them	10,4	10,4	11,6	9,4	10,4
All of them	15,0	9,2	15,5	11,7	13,5
Refused	,7	1,0	,7	,8	,8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	36,1	31,3	29,9	39,1	34,8

Q38B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	15.2	15.4	15.5	14.9	15.2
Some of them	27.0	31.8	29.0	27.6	28.3
Most of them	9.6	13.8	13.1	8.6	10.7
Refused	11.5	8.4	13.2	8.5	10.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	.7	1.0	.7	.8	.8

Q38C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	13.5	14.3	13.1	14.3	13.7
Some of them	34.1	34.0	37.0	31.6	34.1
Most of them	12.3	13.0	15.2	10.2	12.5
All of them	7.2	5.9	8.1	5.9	6.9
Refused	.6	1.0	.5	.8	.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	32.2	31.8	26.2	37.2	32.1

38D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	15.1	13.8	14.6	14.9	14.7
Some of them	32.1	29.1	34.4	28.5	31.3
Most of them	9.8	12.1	12.1	8.9	10.4
All of them	7.9	9.1	9.7	6.9	8.2
Refused	.7	1.0	.7	.8	.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	34.4	34.9	28.4	39.9	34.6

Q38E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	12.3	14.8	11.9	13.9	12.9
Some of them	37.6	33.9	40.1	33.5	36.6
Most of them	15.9	15.3	16.5	15.0	15.7
All of them	10.4	8.4	11.5	8.4	9.8
Refused	.5	1.0	.4	.8	.6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	23.5	26.6	19.7	28.3	24.3

Q38F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	14.9	15.1	14.3	15.6	15.0
Some of them	32.6	32.8	35.1	30.5	32.6
Most of them	11.4	11.8	13.1	10.1	11.5
All of them	9.1	7.8	11.0	6.8	8.7
Refused	1.1	1.0	.7	1.4	1.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	30.9	31.5	25.7	35.7	31.1

Q38G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the National Directorate of State Revenues?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	14.9	14.4	14.0	15.4	14.8
Some of them	31.9	32.8	35.6	29.1	32.1
Most of them	12.8	12.1	12.8	12.5	12.6
All of them	8.3	6.1	9.9	5.9	7.7
Refused	.8	1.0	.5	1.2	.9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	31.3	33.6	27.4	35.9	31.9

Q38I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	21.5	25.8	23.2	22.1	22.6
Some of them	31.6	29.5	32.3	30.0	31.1
Most of them	8.6	9.1	10.9	6.9	8.8
All of them	6.2	5.0	6.4	5.4	5.9
Refused	.6	1.1	.5	.9	.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	31.5	29.5	26.8	34.6	31.0

Q38J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	11.5	14.5	12.2	12.4	12.3
Some of them	38.9	34.2	40.3	35.4	37.7
Most of them	12.1	12.9	15.2	9.9	12.3
All of them	8.7	5.9	8.3	7.6	7.9
Refused	.7	1.1	.7	.9	.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	28.1	31.3	23.4	33.7	29.0

Q38K. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	16.6	16.2	17.1	16.0	16.5
Some of them	32.8	34.3	35.6	31.1	33.2
Most of them	9.8	8.5	12.7	6.6	9.4
All of them	6.5	5.0	6.2	6.0	6.1
Refused	.7	1.1	.7	.9	.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	33.6	34.8	27.6	39.3	33.9

Q39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	36.1	24.3	34.5	31.7	33.0
Increased somewhat	16.3	21.8	19.0	16.7	17.8
Stayed the same	26.3	24.1	26.7	24.8	25.7
Decreased somewhat	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.3
Decreased a lot	2.8	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.2
Refused	.1	.7	.2	.4	.3
Don't know	12.0	18.7	9.9	17.1	13.8

Q39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Can report without fear	22.9	20.2	25.1	19.6	22.1
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	74.5	75.2	71.5	77.4	74.7
Refused	.1			.1	.1
Don't know	2.6	4.6	3.4	2.8	3.1

Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level) and “Institutions and leaders.”

Services and facilities in the enumeration area

The questions in this section asked Afrobarometer enumerators to record the availability or condition of selected facilities and services in or near each primary sampling unit/enumeration area (PSU/EA). Because these data are captured at the EA level, the sample size is significantly smaller, and the margins of error significantly larger, than for findings captured at the individual or household levels.

EA-SVC-A. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Electricity grid that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

EA-SVC-B. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Piped water system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	1.1	31.7	9.0	9.4	9.2
Yes	96.2	66.3	88.3	88.3	88.3
Cannot determined	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.5

EA-SVC-C. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Sewage system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	27.8	91.6	45.0	44.5	44.7
Yes	72.2	3.0	53.2	54.4	53.8
Cannot determined		5.4	1.8	1.1	1.4

EA-SVC-D. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Mobile phone service?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	8.1	39.9	18.3	15.1	16.6
Yes	91.9	52.8	80.0	82.8	81.5
Cannot determined		7.2	1.7	2.1	1.9

EA-SVC-E. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Borehole or tubewell?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	80.1	67.1	77.6	75.8	76.6
Yes	19.9	30.5	21.6	23.7	22.7
Cannot determined		2.4	.8	.5	.6

EA-FAC-A. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Post office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	74.5	91.3	78.3	79.6	79.0
Yes	25.5	8.7	21.7	20.4	21.0

EA-FAC-B. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: School (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	32.1	8.1	25.3	26.0	25.7
Yes	67.9	91.9	74.7	74.0	74.3

EA-FAC-C. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Police station?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	72.2	98.5	78.1	80.2	79.2
Yes	27.0	1.5	21.1	19.5	20.2
Cannot determined	.8		.9	.4	.6

EA-FAC-D. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Health clinic (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	55.6	65.6	58.0	58.4	58.2
Yes	44.4	34.4	42.0	41.6	41.8

EA-FAC-E. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	34.2	30.8	33.5	33.1	33.3
Yes	65.8	63.6	65.1	65.4	65.2
Cannot determined		5.6	1.4	1.6	1.5

EA-FAC-F. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Bank. money transfer point. mobile banking services, or ATM?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	65.7	90.5	71.6	72.9	72.3
Yes	34.3	9.5	28.4	27.1	27.7

EA-FAC-F2. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: A social center. government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	71.0	92.3	78.0	75.5	76.6
Yes	28.0	7.7	21.2	23.8	22.6
Cannot determined	1.1		.8	.7	.8

EA-FAC-G. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	15.9	17.0	16.8	15.7	16.2
Yes	84.1	72.5	80.2	81.7	81.0
Cannot determined		10.5	3.0	2.6	2.8

EA-SEC-A. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any police officers or police vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	25.9	91.7	43.6	43.2	43.4
Yes	74.1	8.3	56.4	56.8	56.6

EA-SEC-B. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	86.8	100.0	91.1	89.7	90.3
Yes	12.1		8.2	9.5	8.9
Cannot determined	1.1		.8	.8	.8

EA-SEC-C. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks set up by police or army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	72.0	98.5	79.3	78.7	79.0
Yes	28.0	1.5	20.7	21.3	21.0

EA-SEC-D. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any customs checkpoints?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	98.2	100.0	98.4	98.9	98.7
Yes	1.8		1.6	1.1	1.3

EA-SEC-E. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	91.7	100.0	93.5	94.2	93.9
Yes	8.3		6.5	5.8	6.1

EA-ROAD-A. Thinking of the journey here, was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	9.7	9.7	8.6	10.6	9.7
Unpaved gravel	.4	5.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Unpaved stone/Muram	50.6	51.9	50.8	51.0	51.0
Paved tar/Concrete	39.3	33.3	38.9	36.7	37.7

EA-ROAD-B. Thinking of the journey here, what was the most common surface of the road over the last five kilometres before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	5.7	10.8	5.9	8.1	7.1
Unpaved gravel	.8	5.9	2.4	2.0	2.2
Unpaved stone/Muram	45.9	45.7	46.3	45.5	45.9
Paved tar/Concrete	46.5	37.6	44.4	43.9	44.1
Not applicable/Not reachable by road	1.0		1.0	.6	.8

EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here. what was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometres before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poor	3.4	11.0	5.1	5.6	3.4
Poor	10.2	20.1	12.2	13.4	10.2
Fair	28.6	27.2	28.3	28.2	28.6
Good	37.3	15.8	31.5	31.7	37.3
Very good	20.5	25.9	23.0	21.1	20.5

Citizens' experiences with public services

Also see Q40A-H in the "Health" section.

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	56.7	65.3	55.8	61.7	59.0
Yes	43.3	34.7	44.2	38.3	41.0

Q44B. [If "yes" to Q44A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	3.8	4.2	4.6	3.3	3.9
Easy	29.8	23.4	28.1	28.1	28.1
Difficult	5.8	4.5	7.6	3.6	5.5
Very difficult	3.9	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.6
No contact/Not applicable	56.7	65.3	55.8	61.7	59.0

Q44C. [If “yes” to Q44A:] How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	42.4	34.0	42.9	37.7	40.1
Once or twice	.2	.4	.6		.3
A few times	.4	.3	.5	.3	.4
Often	.2		.2	.1	.2
No contact/Not applicable	56.7	65.3	55.8	61.7	59.0
Don't know	.1			.2	.1

Q45A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	83.7	90.6	85.2	85.9	85.6
Yes	16.3	9.4	14.8	14.1	14.4

Q45B. [If “yes” to Q45A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	1.9	.5	1.4	1.7	1.5
Easy	7.6	5.2	8.5	5.7	7.0
Difficult	3.8	3.3	3.1	4.1	3.7
Very difficult	2.9	.4	1.8	2.7	2.3
No contact/Not applicable	83.7	90.6	85.2	85.9	85.6

Q45C. [If “yes” to Q45A:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15.7	8.6	13.5	14.1	13.9
Once or twice	.1	.2	.2		.1
A few times	.5	.6	1.1		.5
No contact/Not applicable	83.7	90.6	85.2	85.9	85.6

Q45D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	42.6	55.4	42.2	49.3	46.0
Once or twice	10.8	14.0	11.8	11.5	11.6
A few times	17.2	14.0	18.2	14.8	16.4
Often	29.4	15.7	27.7	24.1	25.7
Don't know		.8	.2	.2	.2

Q45E. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	56.1	43.8	56.5	49.7	52.9
Once or twice	.4		.5	.1	.3
A few times	.3		.2	.3	.2
Often	.6		.5	.3	.4
No contact/Not applicable	42.6	56.2	42.4	49.6	46.2

Government performance

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q47A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	26.2	19.3	23.7	25.0	24.4
Fairly poorly	42.0	40.0	41.7	41.3	41.5
Fairly well	24.5	29.4	28.7	23.4	25.8
Very well	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5.5	10.3	4.1	9.1	6.8

Q47B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	33.8	26.4	31.9	31.8	31.8
Fairly poorly	46.1	45.1	45.7	46.0	45.8
Fairly well	17.1	20.5	18.9	17.1	18.0
Very well	1.1	1.5	.8	1.6	1.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.9	6.5	2.7	3.5	3.1

Q47C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	38.1	32.6	36.5	36.7	36.6
Fairly poorly	45.1	48.9	44.8	47.2	46.1
Fairly well	15.4	13.5	16.7	13.3	14.9
Very well	.3		.3	.1	.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.2	5.0	1.7	2.7	2.2

Q47D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	48.4	50.4	46.2	51.4	49.0
Fairly poorly	42.2	40.6	42.1	41.5	41.8
Fairly well	7.5	7.3	9.5	5.7	7.5
Very well	.2		.2	.1	.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.6

Q47E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	38.1	30.2	38.1	34.3	36.0
Fairly poorly	46.1	53.4	46.2	49.6	48.0
Fairly well	10.7	8.0	9.0	10.9	10.0
Very well	.6		.5	.3	.4
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4.5	7.9	5.9	4.9	5.4

Q47F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	41.5	32.9	38.1	40.3	39.2
Fairly poorly	42.1	46.6	41.1	45.2	43.3
Fairly well	12.5	15.9	17.8	9.5	13.4
Very well	1.1		.3	1.2	.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2.8	4.6	2.7	3.8	3.3

Q47G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	26.6	17.6	22.4	25.7	24.2
Fairly poorly	43.2	40.8	43.3	41.8	42.5
Fairly well	26.2	35.5	28.6	28.7	28.7
Very well	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.4
Refused		.2		.1	.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.9	2.8	3.2	1.2	2.1

Q47H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	20.6	8.5	17.8	17.1	17.4
Fairly poorly	36.3	34.1	32.9	38.2	35.7
Fairly well	37.5	44.0	41.9	36.9	39.2
Very well	3.1	6.8	3.9	4.2	4.1
Refused		.2		.1	.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2.5	6.4	3.5	3.6	3.5

Q47I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	23.4	24.4	22.6	24.6	23.7
Fairly poorly	34.2	35.3	34.4	34.6	34.5
Fairly well	38.9	35.8	39.0	37.3	38.1
Very well	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	.9	2.9	2.1	.8	1.4

Q47J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	27.3	17.6	25.5	24.2	24.8
Fairly poorly	42.1	45.0	41.9	43.6	42.8
Fairly well	16.7	16.3	19.1	14.5	16.6
Very well	.9	.4	1.0	.6	.8
Refused	.1	1.1	.5	.2	.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12.9	19.5	12.0	16.9	14.7

Q47K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	17.7	17.5	18.5	16.9	17.6
Fairly poorly	29.7	30.2	31.6	28.4	29.9
Fairly well	47.2	42.2	44.6	46.9	45.8
Very well	3.0	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.3
Refused	.2	.5	.3	.3	.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2.2	5.5	1.9	4.0	3.0

Q47L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	17.7	10.4	16.0	15.6	15.8
Fairly poorly	32.9	26.5	30.9	31.5	31.2
Fairly well	44.3	49.0	46.7	44.6	45.6
Very well	3.3	7.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.7	6.4	1.9	3.9	3.0

Q47M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poorly	32.6	22.1	29.5	30.0	29.8
Fairly poorly	41.7	47.8	41.4	45.0	43.3
Fairly well	20.0	17.6	22.9	16.3	19.3
Very well	.9	.5	.9	.7	.8
Refused	.1	.5	.3	.1	.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4.8	11.6	5.1	7.9	6.6

Access to justice

Now I would like to discuss with you about how disputes are solved in your community.

Q54. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, where would you be most likely to go to try to find a resolution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nowhere/I would not try to resolve it/There is no place to go/No hope for resolution	1.2	.1	.8	1.0	.9
Traditional authority or traditional court	1.8	.5	2.2	.8	1.5
The police	57.8	61.6	53.8	63.1	58.8
A lawyer	9.5	6.1	8.8	8.4	8.6
A legal aid service	2.5	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.4
A local court, such as a regional court	18.4	20.2	22.2	16.1	18.9
A mediator, arbitrator, or counsellor, or service for "alternative dispute resolution"	.7	.5	.7	.5	.6
Religious leader	.1		.2	.0	.1
Family members	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Prayer/God	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Political leaders, including members of the National Assembly, local government councilors, etc.	.3		.5		.2
Government officials	1.2	.4	.4	1.5	1.0
Other	.2	.3	.4	.1	.2
Refused	.6	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
Don't know	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5

Q55A. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could find the advice or support you need from lawyers or legal services to address or resolve the problem?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	21.9	29.8	25.1	23.0	24.0
Not very likely	11.9	10.1	10.2	12.5	11.4
Somewhat likely	36.0	38.8	36.1	37.3	36.7
Very likely	26.1	16.5	24.4	22.8	23.5
Refused	.2	.8	.5	.3	.4
Don't know	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.0

Q55B. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to obtain the legal advice or support that you need?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	25.4	33.9	27.8	27.6	27.7
Not very likely	17.3	13.7	15.3	17.2	16.3
Somewhat likely	29.9	34.5	32.4	30.0	31.1
Very likely	23.1	12.7	20.1	20.5	20.3
Refused	.2	.8	.5	.3	.4
Don't know	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.2

Q55C. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to take the case to court?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	40.7	41.0	37.8	43.3	40.7
Not very likely	15.0	17.2	14.1	16.9	15.6
Somewhat likely	20.2	30.1	24.5	21.3	22.8
Very likely	21.8	10.0	20.7	16.9	18.7
Refused	.1	.2		.2	.1
Don't know	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.4	2.0

Q55D. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that the case could be resolved in a reasonable amount of time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	30.9	25.0	27.3	31.1	29.4
Not very likely	22.0	22.0	22.8	21.3	22.0
Somewhat likely	23.6	32.1	24.8	26.8	25.9
Very likely	18.0	12.6	17.6	15.7	16.6
Refused	.1	.6	.3	.2	.2
Don't know	5.3	7.6	7.2	4.9	5.9

Q55E. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could get a fair resolution in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	23.9	18.6	21.3	23.6	22.5
Not very likely	20.2	21.1	20.9	20.0	20.4
Somewhat likely	30.1	32.7	32.0	29.8	30.8
Very likely	22.0	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.0
Refused	.1	.6	.4	.2	.3
Don't know	3.6	5.3	3.6	4.5	4.1

Q56. Are you aware of any legal aid services available to you and others in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	75.5	81.7	74.3	79.6	77.1
Yes	21.3	16.7	23.6	17.1	20.1
Refused	.1			.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard	3.1	1.6	2.2	3.1	2.7

Q57A. In general, how confident are you that ordinary citizens who are wronged can obtain justice in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very confident	18.2	14.7	16.5	17.9	17.3
Somewhat confident	27.2	27.0	27.3	26.9	27.1
Not very confident	32.5	30.9	34.0	30.5	32.1
Not at all confident	17.0	18.2	17.0	17.6	17.3
Refused	.1	1.0	.3	.4	.4
Don't know	5.0	8.2	4.9	6.7	5.9

Q57B. In general, when ordinary people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think that the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too harsh	18.8	12.8	16.0	18.3	17.2
About right	49.3	62.0	53.7	51.8	52.7
Too Lenient	24.5	15.9	21.8	22.6	22.3
Refused	.1	1.2	.9	.1	.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7.2	8.1	7.7	7.2	7.4

Q58. In general, when political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too harsh	43.9	36.9	44.2	40.2	42.1
About right	34.5	41.8	35.8	37.0	36.4
Too Lenient	10.4	8.2	8.6	10.8	9.8
Refused	.3	.9	.6	.4	.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10.9	12.1	10.8	11.6	11.2

International relations

Q66. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Cabo Verde have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	2.4	.1	2.3	1.3	1.8
Somewhat	6.0	10.1	8.5	5.8	7.1
A little	10.4	9.6	10.8	9.6	10.2
None	76.8	74.1	74.5	77.4	76.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4.5	6.2	4.0	5.8	5.0

Q67A. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Portugal?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	2.3	.8	3.0	1.0	1.9
Somewhat negative	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.8	4.1
Neither positive nor negative	3.2	3.2	4.6	2.0	3.2
Somewhat positive	32.0	34.4	31.0	34.0	32.6
Very positive	50.9	51.5	52.2	50.1	51.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7.2	6.7	4.7	9.2	7.1

Q67B. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	2.0	.6	1.9	1.4	1.6
Somewhat negative	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.4	2.8
Neither positive nor negative	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.9
Somewhat positive	23.8	29.0	25.7	24.7	25.2
Very positive	64.0	57.2	63.2	61.4	62.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4.2	8.1	4.4	5.9	5.2

Q67C. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	1.3	.5	1.8	.4	1.1
Somewhat negative	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Neither positive nor negative	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.8	2.5
Somewhat positive	24.0	32.5	25.7	26.7	26.2
Very positive	61.2	49.3	60.4	56.0	58.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9.8	14.2	7.6	13.9	11.0

Q67D. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Russia?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	10.7	4.7	8.9	9.3	9.1
Somewhat negative	13.0	12.9	16.7	9.7	12.9
Neither positive nor negative	11.0	10.5	12.7	9.3	10.9
Somewhat positive	17.4	16.5	19.4	15.3	17.2
Very positive	11.9	4.9	10.4	9.7	10.0
Refused	.2	.6	.5	.2	.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	35.8	49.9	31.4	46.5	39.5

Q67E. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: India?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	7.2	1.6	5.8	5.6	5.7
Somewhat negative	6.8	6.7	8.7	5.0	6.7
Neither positive nor negative	13.0	11.6	15.8	9.8	12.6
Somewhat positive	18.2	16.9	19.4	16.6	17.9
Very positive	9.6	4.1	8.8	7.6	8.1
Refused	.1	.6	.3	.2	.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	45.2	58.5	41.2	55.2	48.7

Q67F. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	4.3	.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
Somewhat negative	4.6	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Neither positive nor negative	7.1	7.0	9.9	4.6	7.1
Somewhat positive	25.6	30.0	26.8	26.7	26.8
Very positive	30.7	18.6	30.2	25.2	27.5
Refused	.1	.6	.5	.1	.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	27.4	40.7	25.2	36.0	31.0

Q67G. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: ECOWAS?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	3.8	.1	3.1	2.5	2.8
Somewhat negative	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.5
Neither positive nor negative	4.9	3.0	4.8	4.0	4.4
Somewhat positive	27.5	33.1	30.9	27.3	29.0
Very positive	37.5	25.6	37.1	31.9	34.3
Refused	.0	.6	.3	.1	.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	22.9	34.3	20.0	31.0	25.9

Q67H. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: European Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	2.9	.3	2.0	2.5	2.2
Somewhat negative	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1
Neither positive nor negative	2.3	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.8
Somewhat positive	24.5	32.9	25.9	27.5	26.8
Very positive	51.9	34.1	52.3	42.7	47.1
Refused	.0	.5	.3	.0	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16.4	25.7	14.2	22.9	18.9

Q68. Which of the following countries or organisations, if any, did the most to help Cabo Verde manage the negative impacts of COVID-19, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control, known as the African CDC	.2		.3		.1
China	1.3	.1	1.7	.3	1.0
United States of America	42.6	38.9	35.6	46.8	41.6
Russia	24.3	20.0	25.8	20.8	23.2
Europe, like the European Union or Portugal	.6	.3	.7	.4	.5
India	20.4	20.0	23.4	17.6	20.3
Some other answer	.3	.3	.6		.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	.8	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.1

Q69A. Have you heard about the war between Russia and Ukraine, or haven't you had a chance to hear about it yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Yes	98.3	97.2	98.2	97.8	98.0
Refused	.1			.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	.2			.2	.1

Q69B. [If "yes" to Q69A:] Should Cabo Verde be neutral or support one side or the other in the Russia-Ukraine war? [If support one side:] Which side?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Be neutral	80.9	75.5	79.1	79.8	79.5
Side with Russia	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.9
Side with Ukraine	8.8	6.4	10.0	6.6	8.2
Not applicable	3.1	8.3	3.8	5.1	4.5
Refused	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.0
Support one/Don't know which side		.6	.3	.1	.2
Don't know	3.5	4.3	2.4	4.9	3.7

Q70A. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Cabo Verde are adequately recognised in the decisions of the ECOWAS?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.9	2.3
Disagree	9.0	6.5	10.4	6.5	8.3
Neither agree nor disagree	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3
Agree	50.6	47.2	51.8	47.9	49.7
Strongly agree	13.7	15.7	16.1	12.6	14.2
Refused	.3	1.0	.2	.7	.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	21.6	25.7	16.5	28.0	22.6

Q70B. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Cabo Verde are adequately recognised by the African Union when it is making decisions for the African continent?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.5
Disagree	8.2	4.8	8.6	6.1	7.3
Neither agree nor disagree	2.8	3.6	3.3	2.7	3.0
Agree	49.6	45.5	51.6	45.9	48.5
Strongly agree	14.8	17.4	18.2	13.2	15.5
Refused	.7		.2	.7	.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	22.5	27.2	16.8	29.7	23.7

Q70C. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: African countries should be given greater influence in the decision making of international bodies like the United Nations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3
Disagree	5.9	4.9	7.0	4.4	5.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Agree	50.3	46.5	52.1	46.9	49.3
Strongly agree	20.5	18.2	21.8	18.2	19.9
Refused	.3		.2	.2	.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	18.7	26.6	14.5	26.2	20.8

Migration and trade

Q71A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	34.0	39.6	29.9	40.3	35.5
A little bit	7.2	10.3	8.0	8.0	8.0
Somewhat	15.5	18.3	17.4	15.3	16.3
A lot	42.4	31.8	44.4	35.4	39.6
Don't know	0.9		0.3	1.0	0.7

Q71B. [If answer to Q71A was “a little bit,” “somewhat,” “a lot,” or “don’t know”:] If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Senegal	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Another country in West Africa	0.4		0.6		0.3
Elsewhere in Africa	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Europe	39.6	37.8	39.6	38.6	39.1
North America (i.e. USA or Canada)	18.4	16.0	20.7	15.3	17.8
Central or South America	3.6	3.8	4.7	2.8	3.7
The Middle East	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2
Asia (i.e. China, Russia)	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
Australia	0.2		0.4		0.2
Outside of Africa (place not specified)	2.3	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.9
Not applicable	34.0	39.6	29.9	40.3	35.5
Refused		0.2		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8

Q72. [If answer to Q71A was “a little bit,” “somewhat,” “a lot,” or “don’t know”:] There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Cabo Verde?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Job search/Better employment/Better job opportunities	46.8	39.9	49.1	41.4	45.0
Economic difficulties	10.0	10.0	11.5	8.7	10.0
Poverty/Destitution	1.6	3.8	2.5	1.8	2.2
Better business prospects	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Better school for children	0.1			0.1	0.1
Better medical care for family	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Seeking specialized education	0.4			0.5	0.3
Accompanying a family member working abroad	1.4		1.4	0.6	1.0
Joining a spouse/Family member who has already emigrated	1.5	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.6
Travel/Tourism/Adventure/Experiencing other cultures	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5
Disease outbreaks	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
Not applicable	34.0	39.6	29.9	40.3	35.5
Refused		0.3		0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.3		0.2	0.3	0.2

Q76B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: People living in East Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order, to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens. The Cabo Verde government should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	47.7	43.8	47.4	46.1	46.7
Agree with 2	46.9	45.0	46.9	46.0	46.4
Agree with neither	2.6	3.2	1.9	3.5	2.8
Refused	0.0	0.5	0.3		0.1
Don't know	2.8	7.5	3.5	4.5	4.0

Q73D. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very difficult	29.6	24.2	28.3	28.0	28.2
Difficult	47.9	55.4	48.4	51.2	49.9
Easy	13.2	7.9	12.7	11.1	11.8
Very easy	3.6	2.7	4.4	2.5	3.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5.6	9.8	6.2	7.1	6.7

Q73A. Would you say it is generally bad or good for Cabo Verde's economy if people from other countries come here to live and work for several years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	5.8	7.1	6.2	6.0	6.1
Fairly bad	15.3	14.1	12.4	17.3	15.0
Neither good nor bad	12.3	10.6	9.8	13.6	11.9
Fairly good	57.7	54.4	58.8	55.1	56.8
Very good	6.8	10.4	10.3	5.6	7.8
Refused		0.5	0.3		0.1
Don't know	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.3

Q73B. Do you think Cabo Verde should allow more or fewer job seekers from other countries to come to live and work in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No job seekers at all	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1
Fewer job seekers	34.5	33.6	31.2	36.9	34.3
About the same	29.2	23.4	29.3	26.2	27.6
More job seekers	24.4	26.5	28.6	21.8	25.0
Refused	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	2.6	7.2	1.6	5.7	3.8

Q73C. Do you think Cabo Verde should allow more or fewer refugees from other countries to come and live in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No refugees at all	27.4	47.5	30.6	34.6	32.7
Fewer refugees	47.8	29.9	45.1	41.3	43.1
About the same	15.0	12.6	14.8	13.9	14.4
More refugees	6.1	5.4	7.3	4.6	5.9
Don't know	3.7	4.7	2.1	5.5	3.9

Q74. Have you heard about the African Continental Free Trade Area, also known as AFCFTA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	72.7	79.6	70.9	77.8	74.6
Yes	25.8	18.7	28.0	20.4	23.9
Don't know		0.5	0.3		0.1

Q75. If Cabo Verde's leaders are going to make it easier to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities, which countries should they make it easier to trade with?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of the above	0.8	4.1	.8	2.4	1.7
West African countries only	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.4
All African countries	9.9	9.1	11.1	8.5	9.7
All countries globally	80.6	75.2	79.6	78.8	79.2
Some other answer	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.0
Refused		0.2		0.1	0.0
Don't know	4.3	7.1	3.2	6.6	5.0

Q76A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is better for our economy if the government makes it easier for Cabo Verde to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities.

Statement 2: Our country should limit trade with other countries in order to protect Cabo Verdeans producers.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	63.6	59.4	64.8	60.5	62.5
Agree with 2	33.2	34.6	32.5	34.5	33.6
Agree with neither	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Refused		0.5	0.3		0.1
Don't know	1.8	4.5	1.1	3.7	2.5

Climate change

Now let's talk about weather events in your community.

Q59A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Drought?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	51.7	62.0	54.6	54.3	54.5
Somewhat more severe	16.8	15.8	16.0	17.0	16.5
Stayed the same	9.9	3.4	8.1	8.2	8.1
Somewhat less severe	6.7	7.3	7.5	6.3	6.8
Much less severe	8.3	7.8	9.2	7.2	8.1
Refused	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
Don't know	6.4	3.1	4.3	6.6	5.6

Q59B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	20.5	14.2	19.2	18.5	18.8
Somewhat more severe	13.7	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.6
Stayed the same	13.7	15.1	13.6	14.5	14.1
Somewhat less severe	16.1	22.3	16.7	18.6	17.7
Much less severe	24.2	25.4	25.9	23.3	24.5
Refused	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5
Don't know	11.4	9.0	10.8	10.7	10.8

Q59C. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Crop failures?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	46.1	57.9	49.0	49.4	49.2
Somewhat more severe	14.9	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8
Stayed the same	8.6	7.4	9.7	7.1	8.3
Somewhat less severe	6.6	8.7	6.5	7.7	7.2
Much less severe	8.6	6.1	8.5	7.5	8.0
Refused	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
Don't know	14.4	4.7	11.2	12.4	11.8

Q59D-CSQ. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Mudslides or landslides?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	21.2	11.7	16.1	20.9	18.7
Somewhat more severe	11.9	14.7	13.8	11.7	12.7
Stayed the same	13.6	15.9	15.2	13.3	14.2
Somewhat less severe	16.2	27.6	20.4	18.3	19.3
Much less severe	26.2	21.0	24.3	25.3	24.8
Refused		0.7		0.3	0.2
Don't know	10.8	8.4	10.1	10.2	10.2

Q59E-CSQ. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Land or soil erosion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	22.2	14.5	19.7	20.5	20.1
Somewhat more severe	16.4	20.7	17.7	17.5	17.6
Stayed the same	14.4	21.1	18.4	14.3	16.2
Somewhat less severe	12.7	18.9	14.8	14.0	14.4
Much less severe	20.7	16.5	18.0	20.9	19.6
Refused		0.7		0.3	0.2
Don't know	13.6	7.6	11.4	12.5	12.0

Q60A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	22.4	27.5	19.8	27.2	23.8
Yes	76.9	72.2	79.9	72.0	75.7
Don't know	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6

Q60B. Do you think climate change is making life in Cabo Verde better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much better	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.9
Somewhat better	5.3	2.0	5.5	3.4	4.4
Neither/No change/About the same	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.1
Somewhat worse	17.1	16.5	17.4	16.6	17.0
Much worse	47.7	46.4	50.5	44.7	47.4
Not applicable	23.1	27.8	20.1	28.0	24.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.5	1.9

Q61A. [If "yes" to Q60A] People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Human activity, like cutting down forests, or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere	48.9	44.1	52.8	43.2	47.6
Natural weather patterns or natural processes	15.9	13.6	13.4	16.9	15.3
Both human activity and natural processes	9.8	11.8	11.2	9.6	10.3
Some other reason	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
None of these	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not applicable	23.1	27.8	20.1	28.0	24.3
Refused	0.4			.5	.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6

Q61B. [If “yes” to Q60A] Who do you think is most responsible for causing climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The people, businesses, and government of Cabo Verde	24.9	16.2	21.7	23.4	22.6
People, businesses, and governments in other parts of the world	45.0	47.0	51.9	39.9	45.5
None of these	4.3	6.9	4.6	5.4	5.0
Not applicable	23.1	27.8	20.1	28.0	24.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2.6	2.2	1.6	3.3	2.5

Q62A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.2	3.8
Disagree	12.2	12.0	13.6	11.0	12.2
Neither agree nor disagree	1.6	1.6	.9	2.1	1.6
Agree	42.4	31.8	41.9	37.6	39.6
Strongly agree	15.9	20.5	19.0	15.6	17.2
Not applicable	23.1	27.8	20.1	28.0	24.3
Refused		0.3	0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.3

Q62B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is costly for those countries.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.7	.4	1.7	1.1	1.4
Disagree	5.8	3.9	6.3	4.5	5.3
Neither agree nor disagree	.8	.9	.4	1.2	.8
Agree	43.1	37.2	41.4	41.5	41.5
Strongly agree	24.2	27.8	28.9	21.9	25.2
Not applicable	23.1	27.8	20.1	28.0	24.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.4

Q62C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change have an obligation to help Cabo Verde cover the costs of adapting and responding to the negative impacts of climate change.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.0	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.8
Disagree	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.6
Neither agree nor disagree	1.7	0.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
Agree	38.8	30.2	38.1	35.1	36.5
Strongly agree	25.3	30.1	28.9	24.5	26.6
Not applicable	23.1	27.8	20.1	28.0	24.3
Refused	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.2	3.6	1.4	2.2	1.8

Q62D. Who do you think should have primary responsibility for trying to limit climate change and reduce its impact?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Missing	2.2	.6	2.7	.9	1.7
Ordinary citizens	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.6
Business and industry	8.5	11.2	8.5	9.8	9.2
The government of Cabo Verde	5.5	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.4
Rich or developed countries	17.5	13.1	17.0	15.8	16.4
Traditional leaders	39.4	38.0	42.1	36.3	39.0
Someone else	0.4	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.9
None of these/No one/Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed	23.1	27.8	20.1	28.0	24.3
Not applicable		0.3	0.2		0.1
Refused	2.0	3.5	1.4	3.2	2.4
Don't know	2.2	0.6	2.7	0.9	1.7

Q63A. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Make it illegal for people to cut down trees for firewood or charcoal, even if it means we have to pay more for other sources of energy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	18.5	20.8	14.6	23.0	19.1
Disagree	28.2	35.6	30.7	29.8	30.2
Neither agree nor disagree	5.0	2.8	3.9	4.9	4.4
Agree	35.6	30.9	36.1	32.8	34.4
Strongly agree	10.9	8.6	13.1	7.9	10.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5

Q63B. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Require everyone to switch to cookstoves that use cleaner fuels like electricity, gas, or propane even if it means we have to pay more to cook our food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	24.0	22.1	22.2	24.5	23.5
Disagree	30.9	39.9	29.4	36.6	33.3
Neither agree nor disagree	6.8	3.6	6.2	5.8	6.0
Agree	29.6	25.9	32.1	25.5	28.6
Strongly agree	7.1	6.1	8.7	5.3	6.9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.6	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.8

Q63C. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in improving infrastructure so our country can withstand more extreme floods and droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.3
Disagree	5.7	9.1	6.0	7.2	6.6
Neither agree nor disagree	1.7	.8	1.2	1.6	1.4
Agree	58.6	46.5	53.8	56.8	55.4
Strongly agree	29.9	38.6	35.7	29.2	32.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.4	3.9	1.5	2.6	2.0

Q63D. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Put more pressure on rich and developed countries to provide resources to help Cabo Verdeans who are affected by climate change or changes in weather conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.7
Disagree	8.4	6.2	9.6	6.4	7.8
Neither agree nor disagree	2.1	1.9	1.1	2.8	2.0
Agree	57.1	51.1	55.8	55.3	55.5
Strongly agree	27.1	32.7	29.0	28.2	28.6
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3.4	6.5	3.0	5.3	4.2

Q63E-CSQ. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Promote the use of taxis and buses that run on electricity, even if that means we have to pay higher fares?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	16.7	11.2	13.4	16.8	15.2
Disagree	24.3	30.3	23.1	28.3	25.9
Neither agree nor disagree	5.4	7.0	5.3	6.3	5.8
Agree	35.7	34.5	41.2	30.3	35.4
Strongly agree	12.0	9.6	12.5	10.3	11.3
Refused	0.3		0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5.7	7.4	4.2	7.8	6.2

Q63F-CSQ. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in wind and solar technologies to generate electricity, even if it increases the price?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.2	7.5	4.5	9.6	7.3
Disagree	13.6	18.0	13.0	16.3	14.8
Neither agree nor disagree	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Agree	49.3	44.1	51.4	44.9	47.9
Strongly agree	22.5	23.4	25.2	20.6	22.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4.8	4.3	3.2	5.9	4.6

Q64A. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the source or reduce the amount of water that you use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	61.6	52.2	55.6	62.1	59.1
Yes	37.5	47.2	43.1	37.5	40.1
Don't know	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.8

Q64B. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Reduce the amount of work you do outdoors or work outdoors at different times?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	65.5	48.7	56.7	64.8	61.0
Yes	30.9	50.9	40.7	32.4	36.2
Refused	0.1		0.2		0.1
Don't know	3.4	0.4	2.4	2.8	2.6

Q64C. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Move to another place?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	81.3	86.5	82.0	83.3	82.7
Yes	17.7	13.3	17.3	15.9	16.5
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7

Q64D. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change grazing patterns or reduce the number and type of livestock you keep?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	56.2	41.5	49.8	54.4	52.3
Yes	14.6	42.0	24.5	19.5	21.8
Refused	29.1	15.8	25.7	25.5	25.6
Don't know	0.0			0.0	0.0

Q64E. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the types of crops you plant or the types of food you eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	79.4	69.7	75.0	78.3	76.8
Yes	19.3	29.8	23.4	20.9	22.0
Don't know	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2

Health care

Q40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	34.4	38.4	43.0	28.8	35.4
Yes	65.5	61.5	56.8	71.1	64.5
Don't know	.1	.1	.2	.0	.1

Q40B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	7.2	7.9	6.5	8.1	7.4
Easy	25.9	28.8	24.5	28.5	26.7
Difficult	19.9	18.3	15.8	22.7	19.5
Very difficult	12.6	6.6	10.1	11.8	11.0
No contact	34.5	38.5	43.2	28.9	35.5

Q40C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	63.3	60.3	54.6	69.4	62.5
Once or twice	1.3	.6	1.3	.9	1.1
A few times	.6		.4	.4	.4
Often	.3	.3	.5	.1	.3
No contact	34.5	38.5	43.2	28.9	35.5
Don't know	.1	.3		.3	.2

Q40D. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	31.0	35.5	30.3	33.9	32.2
Once or twice	10.1	8.9	8.9	10.6	9.8
A few times	12.8	9.0	7.5	15.5	11.8
Often	11.3	7.9	9.8	10.9	10.4
No contact	34.5	38.5	43.2	28.9	35.5
Don't know	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3

Q40E. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absence of doctors or other medical personnel?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	29.0	32.3	25.2	33.9	29.9
Once or twice	10.6	12.6	11.0	11.3	11.2
A few times	12.7	9.6	9.0	14.4	11.9
Often	13.2	5.9	11.4	11.0	11.2
No contact	34.5	38.5	43.2	28.9	35.5
Don't know	.1	1.1	.2	.5	.4

Q40F. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	13.2	14.9	13.0	14.2	13.7
Once or twice	7.3	11.9	7.2	9.7	8.6
A few times	15.1	14.4	10.6	18.7	14.9
Often	29.9	20.3	25.9	28.5	27.3
No contact	34.5	38.5	43.2	28.9	35.5

Q40G. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Poor condition of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	34.0	33.4	31.5	35.8	33.8
Once or twice	8.4	10.1	7.4	10.0	8.8
A few times	10.3	11.6	8.5	12.4	10.6
Often	10.9	4.0	8.1	9.9	9.1
No contact	34.5	38.5	43.2	28.9	35.5
Don't know	2.0	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.1

Q40H. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: High cost that prevented you from getting the care or medicines you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	32.1	26.2	27.4	33.3	30.6
Once or twice	10.2	14.7	9.8	12.8	11.4
A few times	10.9	11.7	9.5	12.5	11.2
Often	11.8	8.5	9.4	12.2	10.9
No contact	34.5	38.5	43.2	28.9	35.5
Don't know	.5	.4	.7	.3	.4

Q41A. Do you have any medical aid coverage that helps pay your medical bills if you get sick?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	37.1	37.6	42.7	32.6	37.3
Yes	62.8	62.4	57.2	67.4	62.7
Don't know	.1		.1		.0

Q41B. [If "yes" to Q41A:] What type of coverage do you have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not come from government	17.3	13.9	16.2	16.5	16.4
Public sector insurance scheme, for example, a civil service or military insurance scheme	10.3	17.3	12.9	11.5	12.1
National health insurance provided by the government	28.6	26.3	22.3	33.0	28.0
Community-based or mutual health insurance	4.7	2.1	4.1	3.9	4.0
Some other answer	1.3	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.6
Don't know	37.2	37.6	42.8	32.6	37.3

Q41C. [If “yes” to 41A:] Overall, how satisfied are you with your medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very satisfied	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
Fairly satisfied	8.0	5.6	6.2	8.3	7.4
Not very satisfied	14.6	26.5	18.0	17.5	17.7
Not at all satisfied	34.0	25.0	26.7	36.0	31.6
Don't know	37.2	37.6	42.8	32.6	37.3

Q41D. [If “no” to 41A:] What is the main reason you don't have medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No health insurance schemes in this area/in the country	.8	.5	.7	.8	.7
Not aware of any health insurance schemes	3.7	1.5	4.0	2.4	3.1
Don't trust health insurance schemes	1.5	.6	1.8	.8	1.3
Do not know how to enrol/too complicated	1.0	1.8	1.7	.8	1.2
Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/too young to need health insurance	1.4	1.2	1.9	.9	1.3
Cannot afford it	12.6	17.6	13.9	13.9	13.9
Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	.5	.2	.6	.3	.4
Too old to care about health insurance	.4	.2	.4	.3	.4
Pre-existing health conditions	13.3	11.6	14.2	11.7	12.8
Some other reason	62.9	62.4	57.3	67.4	62.7
Refused	.2	.5	.4	.1	.2
Don't know	1.9	1.8	3.2	.8	1.9

Q42A. How much do you personally worry that you or someone in your family will get sick and will be unable to obtain or afford needed medical care?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	12.8	4.7	11.9	9.6	10.7
A little	8.8	8.8	8.2	9.3	8.8
Somewhat	5.0	6.4	5.9	4.9	5.4
A lot	73.3	79.8	73.7	76.2	75.1
Don't know	.1	.2	.2		.1

Q42B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Government should ensure that all citizens have access to adequate health care, even if that means raising taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.6	6.2	4.0	4.5	4.3
Disagree	6.4	3.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Neither agree nor disagree	2.5	.3	1.3	2.4	1.9
Agree	45.2	38.8	41.4	45.3	43.5
Strongly agree	41.6	51.2	47.1	41.5	44.1
Refused		.3		.2	.1
Don't know	.7	.2	.6	.5	.6

Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order to protect children and the community, parents should be required to have their children vaccinated against infectious diseases such as measles and polio.

Statement 2: Having your child vaccinated against infectious diseases is a parent's personal choice and should not be mandatory.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	72.7	76.5	72.7	74.6	73.7
Agree with 2	26.5	23.3	26.4	25.0	25.7
Agree with neither	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2
Don't know	.5		.5	.2	.4

Sexual and reproductive health and rights

Note:

Afrobarometer asked a set of questions about sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) for the first time in Round 10, including questions on contraception, sexuality education, abortion, and women's autonomy. These issues may be sensitive for some countries or groups of respondents, which raises potential challenges for data analysis and interpretation. In particular, these questions may generate *non-response bias* if respondents are uncomfortable providing answers or *social desirability bias* if they feel compelled to offer socially acceptable answers, rather than their true opinions.

We urge analysts and users of these data to recognise these challenges in their presentation and interpretation of the findings, especially by examining and reporting item non-response rates ("don't know" or refused to answer) when they exceed acceptable limits (usually 5%) and by conducting appropriate statistical tests of any proposed scales or indices generated. In most countries, non-response rates are well within acceptable limits, but particularly in Angola, Guinea-Bissau, Mauritius, Morocco, and Tunisia, they often rise above these levels. Excluding non-responses in these cases could misrepresent public attitudes on these important issues.

For further information and a detailed analysis of these issues in the Afrobarometer Round 10 SRHR data, and a review of diagnostic tools that can be applied in the interpretation of the findings, we refer readers to [Afrobarometer Methods Note No. 5](#).

Finally, we note that the SRHR module originally included one additional question about potential punishment for women who obtain an abortion. However, early in the implementation of Round 10, Afrobarometer concluded that the question wording was unclear, making the responses difficult to interpret. The findings thus did not meet an acceptable standard for clarity and reliability. This question was therefore dropped from the remaining Round 10 surveys, and the data from those countries where it was asked have been excluded from all final data sets.

Now I would like to discuss questions on reproductive health rights for people in this country.

Q84. In your opinion, how often, if ever, do women or girls in your community terminate their pregnancies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Often	25.1	12.2	23.8	19.9	21.7
Occasionally	6.2	6.4	7.5	5.2	6.3
Rarely	15.2	17.8	15.6	16.1	15.9
Never	21.8	39.1	24.1	28.4	26.4
Refused	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3
Don't know	30.3	23.2	28.0	28.8	28.4

Q85A. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: The pregnancy is as a result of rape or she has been impregnated by a close relative such as her father or brother?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	48.4	36.3	44.0	46.2	45.2
Sometimes justified	12.1	17.6	14.9	12.3	13.5
Never justified	34.9	40.2	36.2	36.3	36.3
Refused	.1	.5	.5		.2
Don't know	4.5	5.5	4.4	5.1	4.8

Q85B. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: Her health or life is in danger if she keeps the pregnancy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	54.1	56.3	52.2	56.9	54.7
Sometimes justified	20.1	19.2	21.6	18.3	19.8
Never justified	22.1	22.0	22.5	21.7	22.1
Don't know	3.8	2.4	3.7	3.2	3.4

Q85C. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She is going through economic hardships and cannot take care of a child?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	14.8	15.5	14.3	15.6	15.0
Sometimes justified	23.8	14.6	22.7	20.1	21.3
Never justified	58.2	67.5	59.7	61.5	60.7
Refused	.0			.0	.0
Don't know	3.2	2.4	3.2	2.7	3.0

Q85D. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She does not want to keep the pregnancy for any reason?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.5
Sometimes justified	15.2	11.4	15.1	13.4	14.2
Never justified	68.8	72.4	68.4	70.9	69.7
Refused	.0	.5	.3	.0	.1
Don't know	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.4

Q86A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone, regardless of marital status?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.8	1.2	3.6	2.7	3.1
Disagree	3.7	6.7	5.3	3.8	4.5
Neither agree nor disagree	.6	.6	.8	.4	.6
Agree	57.4	45.5	53.2	55.1	54.2
Strongly agree	33.5	43.3	35.7	36.5	36.1
Don't know	1.1	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.5

Q86B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone who is sexually active regardless of age?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6.1	7.7	8.0	5.3	6.5
Disagree	9.4	16.2	12.5	10.0	11.2
Neither agree nor disagree	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.7
Agree	52.3	42.3	48.3	50.8	49.6
Strongly agree	29.1	30.3	29.0	29.8	29.4
Don't know	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.6

Q86C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls should be allowed to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant or have children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4
Disagree	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2
Neither agree nor disagree	1.2		.9	.8	.9
Agree	54.4	51.1	54.0	53.2	53.5
Strongly agree	38.2	42.4	38.9	39.7	39.3
Don't know		.2		.1	.1

Q86D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Schools should teach sex education to young people to help them make informed decisions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.3
Disagree	2.0	4.1	3.8	1.5	2.6
Neither agree nor disagree	.9	.5	.9	.7	.8
Agree	52.3	45.0	51.5	49.4	50.4
Strongly agree	43.4	46.5	42.0	46.2	44.3
Don't know	.2	2.0	.4	1.0	.7

Q86E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls and women should decide for themselves whether and when they should marry?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
Disagree	6.0	10.0	8.7	5.7	7.1
Neither agree nor disagree	1.6	1.3	2.2	.9	1.5
Agree	55.2	42.3	50.8	52.6	51.8
Strongly agree	34.5	42.6	35.6	37.5	36.6
Don't know		.3	.2		.1
Strongly disagree	.4	1.4	.3	1.0	.7

Q86F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should decide for themselves when and how many children they want to have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.1	2.1	3.8	2.0	2.8
Disagree	7.4	8.1	10.5	5.0	7.6
Neither agree nor disagree	2.9	1.5	3.0	2.0	2.5
Agree	51.6	42.1	46.8	51.0	49.0
Strongly agree	34.5	44.9	35.4	38.9	37.3
Don't know	.5	1.4	.5	1.0	.8

Gender equality

Note that in addition to gender-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey are disaggregated by gender as well as urban-rural residence. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	6.8	6.5	7.9	5.7	6.7
Agree with 2	91.9	92.4	90.0	93.9	92.0
Agree with neither	.8	.2	1.1	.2	.6
Refused	.0	.5	.3		.2
Don't know	.5	.4	.7	.3	.5

Q49B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	46.8	43.8	41.8	49.7	46.0
Disagree	34.3	39.1	36.6	34.7	35.5
Neither agree nor disagree	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.8
Agree	11.3	9.4	11.6	10.1	10.8
Strongly agree	4.5	3.0	5.5	2.8	4.1
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.6

Q94E. In your opinion, which of the following is the main barrier to women entering and moving up in the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce	14.2	6.0	13.1	11.1	12.0
It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home.	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.7	6.0
Women lack the necessary education or skills	9.5	8.3	9.5	8.9	9.2
Lack of childcare	8.0	6.1	7.1	7.8	7.5
Employers prefer to hire men	19.7	15.5	16.8	20.0	18.5
Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	14.5	20.1	14.7	17.1	16.0
Some other barrier	18.1	24.3	21.0	18.7	19.8
Refused	.1		.0	.2	.1
Don't know	10.0	13.7	11.6	10.5	11.0

Q52A. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girls are prevented from attending school because their families prioritise the education of boys?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	81.7	85.9	81.3	84.1	82.8
Rarely	8.3	8.3	10.4	6.5	8.3
Often	3.5	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Always	2.0	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.7
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	4.5	2.3	3.6	4.1	3.9

Q52B. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girl students face discrimination, harassment, or requests for sexual favours from their teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40.2	62.4	46.5	45.7	46.1
Rarely	21.6	17.0	20.6	20.2	20.4
Often	16.5	7.9	13.7	14.7	14.2
Always	10.5	3.5	10.1	7.4	8.6
Refused	.2	.5	.5		.2
Don't know	11.0	8.7	8.6	12.0	10.4

Q52C. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are sexually harassed in public places such as in markets, on the streets, or in public transport?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	32.3	55.5	41.8	35.6	38.5
Rarely	20.7	14.7	19.4	18.8	19.1
Often	22.7	14.0	18.7	21.9	20.4
Always	15.1	6.8	11.5	14.2	12.9
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	9.2	8.5	8.3	9.6	9.0

Q52D. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are prevented by their spouses or other family members from taking paid employment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	46.0	66.7	52.9	50.3	51.5
Rarely	20.8	16.4	20.4	19.1	19.7
Often	14.1	5.5	11.7	11.9	11.8
Always	10.8	4.4	7.6	10.3	9.1
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	8.3	6.6	7.2	8.4	7.9

Q53A. Do you think the police and courts in this country are doing enough to protect women and girls from discrimination and harassment in schools, workplaces, and public spaces, or do they need to do more?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	60.3	61.5	60.0	61.0	60.6
Need to do somewhat more	20.8	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.8
Need to do much more	17.1	15.2	16.6	16.6	16.6
Don't know	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.0

Q53B. In your community, how likely is it that people will believe women or girls if they complain about being discriminated against or harassed in schools, workplaces, or other public spaces?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	14.8	9.2	12.7	13.9	13.3
Not very likely	22.8	16.5	19.5	22.6	21.2
Somewhat likely	34.0	38.4	36.7	33.8	35.2
Very likely	22.3	27.3	24.5	22.9	23.7
Refused	.1		.2		.1
Don't know	5.8	8.6	6.3	6.8	6.6

Youth

Note that in addition to youth-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q49A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our community leaders and organisations are doing a good job of building and promoting young leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	19.2	16.2	19.0	17.9	18.4
Disagree	27.0	31.8	28.1	28.4	28.3
Neither agree nor disagree	7.4	7.6	6.9	7.9	7.4
Agree	33.9	30.5	32.0	33.9	33.0
Strongly agree	5.7	8.7	6.7	6.4	6.5
Refused	.1	.5	.4		.2
Don't know	6.7	4.7	6.8	5.6	6.1

Q50. If the government could increase its spending on programmes to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Job creation	51.4	63.4	50.2	58.3	54.5
Education	6.0	4.1	6.8	4.4	5.5
Jobs training	21.4	16.3	22.6	17.8	20.0
Access to business loans	5.4	6.7	6.8	4.8	5.7
Social services for youth. for example, to improve health and prevent drug abuse	15.3	8.9	12.8	14.2	13.6
None of the above/Some other programmes	.3		.5		.2
Government should not increase its spending on programmes to help young people	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Don't know	.1	.4	.1	.3	.2

Q94D. Aside from economic conditions and a shortage of jobs, which of the following factors, if any, would you say is the main barrier to young people getting jobs and entering the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Youth do not face barriers to getting employment	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.8
Lack of adequate training or preparation	35.4	34.3	36.1	34.3	35.1
Lack of experience required by employers	13.7	10.3	10.3	15.0	12.8
Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g. in agriculture or difficult jobs)	18.3	24.3	21.7	18.3	19.9
Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	10.5	6.7	8.9	10.0	9.5
There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements/Expectations	6.4	3.4	5.6	5.7	5.6
Some other barrier	8.1	10.2	8.8	8.5	8.7
Don't know	3.8	7.1	4.3	4.9	4.6

Identity, society, and pluralism

Q83C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Cabo Verdean and being a _____ [member of respondent's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I feel only Cabo Verdean	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4
I feel more Cabo Verdean than _____	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
I feel equally Cabo Verdean and _____	12.5	20.5	16.8	12.7	14.6
I feel more _____ than Cabo Verdean	8.8	3.4	7.6	7.1	7.4
I feel only _____	40.1	26.2	34.7	37.9	36.4
Not applicable	36.6	48.0	38.7	40.5	39.6
Refused	.1			.2	.1
Don't know	.3		.4	.1	.2

Q83B. How often, if ever, are _____s [member of respondent's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	43.3	32.7	41.6	39.5	40.5
Rarely	6.8	6.1	7.3	6.1	6.6
Occasionally	3.2	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.2
Often	3.1	.6	2.3	2.6	2.4
Not applicable	36.6	48.0	38.7	40.5	39.6
Don't know	7.0	9.3	6.1	8.9	7.6

Q87A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	5.3	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.4
Just a little	7.2	4.9	3.8	9.0	6.6
Somewhat	22.0	22.7	19.1	24.9	22.2
A lot	65.4	70.2	73.2	61.1	66.7
Don't know		.3		.1	.1

Q87B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	32.6	21.9	25.0	33.9	29.8
Just a little	21.0	17.0	18.3	21.3	19.9
Somewhat	31.4	41.3	38.6	30.0	34.0
A lot	14.7	19.8	17.8	14.6	16.1
Refused	.0			.0	.0
Don't know	.3		.3	.2	.2

Q87C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Cabo Verdeans?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	35.4	31.4	30.8	37.4	34.4
Just a little	26.6	22.2	26.7	24.3	25.4
Somewhat	29.2	35.4	32.2	29.7	30.9
A lot	7.9	9.5	9.5	7.3	8.3
Refused	.2			.3	.2
Don't know	.7	1.5	.8	1.0	.9

Q87D. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other religions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	33.9	30.7	30.1	35.6	33.0
Just a little	24.2	23.5	25.2	23.0	24.0
Somewhat	30.0	34.6	33.3	29.4	31.2
A lot	10.5	7.4	9.7	9.6	9.7
Refused	.2		.2	.1	.2
Don't know	1.2	3.8	1.5	2.3	1.9

Q87E. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	38.9	38.8	33.2	43.7	38.9
Just a little	24.6	22.1	24.5	23.4	23.9
Somewhat	27.4	28.9	32.6	23.6	27.8
A lot	6.2	4.2	6.9	4.6	5.6
Refused	.2		.2	.1	.2
Don't know	2.8	6.1	2.5	4.6	3.6

Q88A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	4.0	9.3	5.1	5.7	5.4
Somewhat dislike	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.1
Would not care	41.7	43.3	43.5	41.0	42.1
Somewhat like	27.6	33.8	26.5	31.6	29.2
Strongly like	23.9	11.0	22.1	19.1	20.5
Refused	.0		.0		.0
Don't know	.4	1.1	.4	.7	.6

Q88B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	4.8	9.8	4.4	7.5	6.1
Somewhat dislike	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Would not care	43.5	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.9
Somewhat like	24.6	28.7	25.3	26.0	25.7
Strongly like	22.9	10.3	21.5	18.0	19.6
Don't know	.7	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.3

Q88C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	18.7	27.5	22.4	19.8	21.0
Somewhat dislike	5.1	5.1	5.7	4.6	5.1
Would not care	41.3	43.3	44.4	39.6	41.8
Somewhat like	18.4	18.3	15.7	20.6	18.3
Strongly like	16.1	3.8	11.0	14.5	12.9
Don't know	.4	2.0	.8	.9	.9

Q88D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4
Somewhat dislike	2.5	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.3
Would not care	40.9	43.6	43.1	40.4	41.7
Somewhat like	27.7	37.3	25.9	34.0	30.2
Strongly like	24.0	11.6	22.7	19.1	20.7
Refused		.3	.2		.1
Don't know	.4	1.0	.5	.6	.5

Q88E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	4.3	6.2	4.3	5.3	4.8
Somewhat dislike	3.0	3.2	3.8	2.3	3.0
Would not care	42.4	47.8	44.3	43.4	43.8
Somewhat like	27.2	31.6	25.5	30.8	28.3
Strongly like	22.8	10.0	21.4	17.6	19.4
Don't know	.4	1.2	.7	.5	.6

Q88F. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Refugees from other countries who are fleeing political violence or persecution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	15.3	24.0	15.0	19.9	17.6
Somewhat dislike	3.1	7.2	3.7	4.6	4.2
Would not care	40.4	44.3	41.6	41.2	41.4
Somewhat like	20.1	18.6	20.9	18.7	19.7
Strongly like	19.4	5.1	17.6	13.8	15.6
Don't know	1.8	.7	1.2	1.8	1.5

Q9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family felt unsafe in your home or neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	54.9	79.5	65.7	57.7	61.4
Just once or twice	10.0	9.3	6.9	12.3	9.8
Several times	15.4	4.6	11.8	13.2	12.5
Many times	9.7	1.9	6.7	8.4	7.6
Always	10.1	4.7	9.0	8.4	8.6

Media

Also see Q90 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and Internet access under “Respondents and their households.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q65A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	44.0	48.6	36.0	53.2	45.2
Less than once a month	8.9	5.2	7.5	8.2	7.9
A few times a month	9.1	8.7	11.0	7.2	9.0
A few times a week	20.8	25.3	26.4	18.1	22.0
Every day	17.3	12.3	19.0	13.3	15.9

Q65B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	7.1	7.3	5.5	8.5	7.1
Less than once a month	3.0	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
A few times a month	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.6
A few times a week	21.3	24.5	21.8	22.5	22.2
Every day	61.8	60.7	63.7	59.6	61.5

Q65C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	75.3	87.7	75.1	81.7	78.6
Less than once a month	9.5	1.7	8.9	6.2	7.5
A few times a month	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.4
A few times a week	5.2	1.8	6.5	2.4	4.3
Every day	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.2
Don't know	1.2	.5	.4	1.6	1.0

Q65D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21.5	25.1	16.4	27.7	22.4
Less than once a month	3.4	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
A few times a month	6.4	10.6	7.4	7.6	7.5
A few times a week	15.6	20.2	17.0	16.6	16.8
Every day	53.1	41.8	56.1	44.9	50.1
Don't know	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1

Q65E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Other Internet sources?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	30.8	39.0	27.2	38.0	33.0
Less than once a month	4.6	2.5	5.1	3.0	4.0
A few times a month	6.0	7.7	6.0	6.9	6.5
A few times a week	17.0	24.4	18.6	19.3	19.0
Every day	41.3	25.0	42.0	32.6	37.0
Don't know	.3	1.3	1.0	.2	.6

Q18A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	81.8	75.4	82.6	77.9	80.1
Agree with 2	15.8	20.5	16.4	17.6	17.0
Agree with neither	.8	.5		1.3	.7
Don't know	1.7	3.5	1.0	3.2	2.2

Q18B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	73.0	69.2	75.0	69.4	72.0
Agree with 2	24.4	27.6	22.8	27.3	25.2
Agree with neither	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.2
Don't know	1.6	1.4	.8	2.2	1.5

Q35. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	16.2	11.4	15.1	14.7	14.9
Not very free	31.7	22.9	30.6	28.3	29.4
Somewhat free	29.8	35.0	30.1	32.2	31.2
Completely free	17.5	21.0	19.3	17.7	18.4
Refused		.7	.3	.1	.2
Don't know	4.7	9.0	4.6	6.9	5.8

Country-specific questions

Q37A1-CVE. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The prime minister?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	44.7	36.0	42.8	42.1	42.4
Just a little	22.9	27.8	24.2	24.1	24.2
Somewhat	18.9	21.8	21.3	18.2	19.7
A lot	11.0	11.5	9.8	12.4	11.2
Refused	.2		.1	.1	.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2.3	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.4

Q38A1-CVE. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime-Minister and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	16.3	23.0	20.1	16.2	18.0
Some of them	21.5	25.2	22.2	22.8	22.5
Most of them	10.4	10.4	11.6	9.4	10.4
All of them	15.0	9.2	15.5	11.7	13.5
Refused	.7	1.0	.7	.8	.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	36.1	31.3	29.9	39.1	34.8

Q48A1-CVE. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime Minister José Ulisses Correia e Silva?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	8.9	6.9	9.1	7.8	8.4
Disapprove	32.0	26.8	33.4	28.2	30.6
Approve	39.4	50.4	41.1	43.4	42.3
Strongly approve	5.6	3.3	5.6	4.5	5.0
Refused	.3	.1	.4	.1	.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	13.7	12.5	10.3	16.1	13.4

Q77A-CVE. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the following statement, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The law should grant powers to the Public Prosecutor's Office to prosecute perpetrators of sexual crimes, regardless of whether the victims file a complaint with the authorities or not?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.6
Disagree	7.3	4.8	6.5	6.8	6.6
Neither agree nor disagree	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Agree	46.7	48.0	47.4	46.8	47.0
Strongly agree	41.9	42.3	42.4	41.6	42.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	2.5	1.1	2.0	1.6

Q77B-CVE. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the following statement, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: In order to reduce sexual crimes in this country, the law should impose harsher penalties on offenders.?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	.9	.6	1.3	.5	.8
Disagree	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.4	3.9
Neither agree nor disagree	1.5	2.4	2.5	1.0	1.7
Agree	40.1	37.0	39.5	39.2	39.3
Strongly agree	52.1	53.6	51.7	53.3	52.5
Refused		.3	.2		.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.6

Q77C-CVE. In your opinion, would you say that the government is doing less, the right amount, or more to protect children from sexual abuse in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less	17.8	12.6	15.6	17.1	16.4
Slightly less	18.7	24.2	21.9	18.6	20.1
The right amount	11.8	13.0	10.4	13.6	12.1
Slightly more	14.2	14.5	16.0	12.8	14.3
Much more	36.8	33.3	34.7	36.8	35.8
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1

Q78A-CVE. In your opinion, do you think that the current and previous governments have created the necessary conditions for Creole to become an official language of Cape Verde, alongside Portuguese?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	28.7	20.5	29.2	24.3	26.5
Yes, a little	28.7	29.7	29.5	28.6	29.0
Yes, some	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.7	11.6
Yes, very much	20.1	21.1	21.2	19.6	20.4
Refused		.2		.1	.0
Don't know	10.9	16.7	8.6	15.7	12.4

Q78B-CVE. Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion?

Statement 1: The time has come for Cabo Verde to adopt Creole as an official language with the same status as Portuguese.

Statement 2: Creole should continue to be a widely spoken language in Cape Verde, but it should not become an official language.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	54.0	62.1	59.9	52.9	56.1
Agree with 2	43.8	33.7	38.6	43.4	41.1
Agree with neither	.7	.5	.1	1.1	.6
Refused		.5	.3		.1
Don't know	1.5	3.3	1.2	2.6	2.0

Q78C-CVE. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the proposal to use both Portuguese and Creole in the country's primary schools, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.5	6.1	8.7	5.7	7.1
Disagree	19.6	10.4	15.3	18.9	17.2
Neither agree nor disagree	4.3	3.6	3.4	4.8	4.1
Agree	50.0	46.5	47.2	50.6	49.1
Strongly agree	17.2	27.8	23.3	17.2	20.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.4	5.6	2.1	2.7	2.5

Q79A-CVE. In your opinion, would you say that the working relationship between President José Maria Neves and Prime Minister Ulisses Correia e Silva is cordial or tense, or haven't you heard enough to say? Would you say that:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very cordial	14.8	8.6	14.0	12.4	13.1
Somewhat cordial	19.7	20.2	21.7	18.2	19.8
Neither cordial nor tense	6.8	5.0	6.1	6.5	6.3
Somewhat tense	20.2	23.9	21.2	21.1	21.1
Very tense	13.6	12.7	14.0	12.8	13.4
Refused	.1	1.9	.4	.7	.6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	24.9	27.8	22.7	28.2	25.6

Q79B-CVE. In your opinion, who is responsible for the tense working relationship between the president and the prime minister?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The president	6.1	3.0	5.7	5.0	5.3
The prime minister	9.0	6.8	10.5	6.6	8.5
Both the president and the prime minister equally	15.5	14.3	16.5	14.1	15.2
Neither of them	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5
Not applicable	65.5	71.2	64.3	69.4	67.0
Don't know	2.1	3.4	1.5	3.3	2.4

Q79C-CVE. In your opinion, would you say that the working relationship between the resident and the prime minister has positively or negatively affected the functioning of state institutions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negatively	5.7	2.8	5.5	4.5	5.0
Negatively	34.6	24.1	33.4	30.4	31.8
No effect/Neither positive nor negative	12.8	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.5
Positively	26.7	30.1	27.4	27.9	27.6
Very positively	3.2	3.8	4.6	2.4	3.4
Refused	.1	1.8	.4	.7	.5
Don't know	16.9	25.8	16.6	21.5	19.2

Q80-CVE. Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion?

Statement 1: The current system of government, with a prime minister who governs and a president with limited powers, is good for our country and should be maintained.

Statement 2: As a country, we should adopt a system of government where the President has full governing powers.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	61.0	66.0	65.4	59.6	62.3
Agree with 2	32.0	27.2	29.1	32.1	30.7
Agree with neither	2.3	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.0
Refused	.1			.1	.0
Don't know	4.7	5.5	3.8	5.9	4.9

Q81A-CVE. In your opinion, over the past two years, has the level of mass emigration of young Cape Verdeans to Portugal and other countries increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	86.7	82.1	85.9	85.1	85.5
Increased slightly	9.8	14.8	11.1	11.2	11.1
Stayed the same	.9	1.4	1.2	.9	1.0
Decreased slightly	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.8
Decreased a lot		.6	.2	.1	.2
Don't know	.6		.1	.8	.5

Q81B-CVE. Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion?

Statement 1: The mass emigration of young Cape Verdeans to Portugal is economically beneficial for the country and should therefore be encouraged.

Statement 2: The mass emigration of young Cape Verdeans to Portugal is creating serious problems, such as a brain drain, and should not be promoted.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	73.2	66.4	69.7	72.8	71.4
Agree with 2	23.6	28.2	26.9	23.0	24.8
Agree with neither	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.7
Don't know	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.1

Other

Q99. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
"Afrobarometer" or AFROSONDAGEM	1.6	.9	1.6	1.2	1.4
Research company/Organisation/Programme	39.0	18.5	36.3	31.2	33.6
Non-government or religious organization	2.3	2.1	3.3	1.4	2.3
University/School/College	.5	1.1	.3	1.0	.7
Private company	.1	.3	.3		.2
Political party or politician	.9	.3	1.3	.3	.8
Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by the respondent)	6.4	8.7	6.8	7.1	7.0
International organisation or another country	19.6	18.9	18.9	19.8	19.4
God	.4		.5	.1	.3
Other	.9	.8	.9	.8	.9
Refused	.4	.1	.1	.5	.3
Don't know	28.0	48.4	29.7	36.6	33.4