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Summary of results

Afrobarometer Round 10 survey in Zimbabwe, 2024

Compiled by the Mass Public Opinion Institute

Mass Public Opinion Institute

AFROBAROMETER
Let the people have a say

Afrobarometer Round 10
Summary of results for Zimbabwe, 2024

Afrobarometer, a non-profit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Nine rounds of surveys have been completed in up to 42 countries since 1999. Round 10 surveys began in January 2024. Afrobarometer's national partners conduct face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in more than 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University, the University of Cape Town, and the University of Malawi provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Zimbabwe, the Mass Public Opinion Institute (MPOI), interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult citizens between 1 and 15 June 2024. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Zimbabwe in 1999, 2004, 2005, 2009, 2012, 2014, 2017, 2021, and 2022. The Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey technical information form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by respondents' gender and place of residence (urban-rural). In addition, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age, education and socio-economic level, and other demographic variables. Visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.

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Table of contents

Technical information form 4
Respondents and their households 5
Country's overall direction and most important problems 11
Economic life 14
Democracy and politics 19
  Responsive government 22
  Freedoms 23
  Citizenship and participation 24
  Rule of law 26
  Elections 27
Institutions and leaders 31
Corruption 35
Public services and government performance 38
  Services and facilities in the enumeration area 38
  Citizens' experiences with public services 41
  Government performance 42
Access to justice 46
International relations 49
  Migration and trade 52
Climate change 55
Health care 60
Sexual and reproductive health and rights 64
Gender equality 67
Youth 69
Identity, society, and pluralism 71
Media 74
Country-specific questions 76
Other 80

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Technical information form

Universe:	Citizens of Zimbabwe who are 18 years and older
Sample design: probability sample	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Mass Public Opinion Institute
Survey languages:	English, Shona, and Ndebele
Main researchers:	Eldred V. Masunungure
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 95.7% Cooperation rate: 84.9% Refusal rate: 2.8% Response rate: 81.3%
Dates of fieldwork:	1-15 June 2024
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	2024 projections based on 2022 census
EA substitution rate:	2%

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Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Men	50.0	51.0
	Women	50.0	49.0
Location			
	Urban	42.7	42.7
	Rural	57.3	57.3
Province			
	Harare	18.0	18.0
	Bulawayo	5.3	5.0
	Midlands	11.3	11.6
	Masvingo	10.0	9.8
	Mashonaland East	11.3	11.3
	Mashonaland West	12.7	12.6
	Mashonaland Central	8.7	8.9
	Matabeleland South	4.7	5.0
	Matabeleland North	5.3	5.2
	Manicaland	12.7	12.5
Education			
	No formal education	2.0	2.0
	Primary	20.4	19.5
	Secondary	56.3	57.0
	Post-secondary	21.3	21.5
Religion			
	Christian	87.8	88.2
	Muslim	0.4	0.4
	Other	11.7	11.3
	Don't know	0.1	0.1

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Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
18-25 years	24.3	20.4	22.0	22.1	22.1
26-35 years	33.1	24.0	24.8	31.1	27.9
36-45 years	21.5	22.8	23.5	20.9	22.2
46-55 years	10.3	14.8	13.8	11.9	12.9
56-65 years	5.3	9.4	8.0	7.3	7.7
Over 65 years	5.5	8.6	7.8	6.8	7.3

Q2.What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
English	4.4	0.1	1.9	2.0	1.9
Ndebele	13.4	14.9	13.4	15.1	14.2
Shona	75.4	68.8	72.2	71.0	71.6
Zezuru	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.1
Korekore	0.2	0.3	.3	0.2	.3
Karanga	1.9	5.8	5.2	3.1	4.2
Manyika	0.4	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.3
Ndau	0.4	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.6
Venda		0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
Kalanga		0.1		0.2	0.1
Tonga	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.3
Other		1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0

Q83A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Ndebele	11.5	14.9	12.4	14.6	13.5
Shona	38.8	29.2	32.4	34.2	33.3
Zezuru	16.2	12.5	15.0	13.2	14.1
Korekore	3.6	8.0	6.5	5.7	6.1
Karanga	8.8	11.8	11.7	9.2	10.5
Manyika	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.4
Ndau	2.6	6.4	4.4	5.2	4.8
Venda	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Kalanga	0.9	0.5	.4	0.9	0.6
Tonga	2.8	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.7
(National identity) only. or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	3.7	0.3	1.4	2.1	1.7
Other	2.3	3.3	3.5	2.2	2.9

Q82. What is your race? [Asked only in South Africa and Namibia]

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not asked in the country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Q96. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No formal schooling	0.3	3.1	1.2	2.7	1.9
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)		0.2	0.2		0.1
Some primary schooling	1.9	8.3	3.9	7.2	5.5
Primary school completed	8.0	18.4	12.8	15.2	14.0
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	28.8	45.2	36.2	40.3	38.2
Secondary school / high school completed	25.5	13.7	20.9	16.5	18.7
Post-secondary qualifications. other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	16.2	9.3	15.5	8.8	12.2
Some university	6.1	0.6	2.1	3.9	3.0
University completed	9.0	0.9	5.4	3.2	4.4
Post-graduate	4.3	0.2	1.7	2.2	2.0

Q97. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	10.6	10.5	16.4	4.5	10.6
Christian only (i.e.. respondents says only "Christian". without identifying a specific sub-group)	15.6	7.0	11.3	9.9	10.6
Catholic	10.1	7.2	8.4	8.5	8.4
Orthodox	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Anglican	5.3	3.2	3.2	5.0	4.1
Lutheran	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
Methodist	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.8
Presbyterian	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
Baptist	1.5	1.1	0.3	2.3	1.3
Mennonite	0.3	0.1	0.4		0.2
Evangelical	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
Pentecostal (e.g. "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	23.0	10.4	14.6	17.0	15.8
Independent (e.g. "African Independent Church")	12.1	33.2	22.5	26.0	24.2
Jehovah's Witness	2.1	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.0
Seventh Day Adventist	3.3	4.2	3.2	4.5	3.8
Mormon/Latter Day Saints	0.2			0.1	0.1
Muslim only (i.e. respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Traditional / ethnic religion	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8
Dutch Reformed	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6
Calvinist	0.1			0.1	0.1
Church of Christ	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
Zionist Christian Church	3.6	13.2	9.0	9.2	9.1
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1

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Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	19.1	25.1	20.8	24.4	22.5
Someone else in household owns	15.2	12.4	11.3	16.0	13.6
Yes (personally owns)	65.5	62.5	67.9	59.5	63.8
Don't know	0.2			0.1	0.1

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	21.1	71.3	48.2	51.7	49.9
Someone else in household owns	14.5	7.1	10.5	10.0	10.2
Yes (personally owns)	64.2	21.5	41.2	38.1	39.7
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	51.9	80.9	67.5	69.6	68.6
Someone else in household owns	20.9	8.5	12.6	14.9	13.7
Yes (personally owns)	27.1	10.6	19.9	15.3	17.6
Don't know	0.2			0.1	0.1

Q90D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	49.6	88.2	71.6	71.9	71.7
Someone else in household owns	13.6	6.3	9.1	9.8	9.4
Yes (personally owns)	36.3	5.5	19.4	17.9	18.7
Don't know	0.5			0.4	0.2

Q90E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	30.8	62.9	47.6	50.8	49.2
Someone else in household owns	19.2	11.4	13.6	15.8	14.7
Yes (personally owns)	48.5	25.6	38.1	32.5	35.3
Don't know	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8

Q90F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.2
Someone else in household owns	4.5	7.8	5.2	7.6	6.4
Yes (personally owns)	93.3	88.3	91.8	89.0	90.4

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Q90G. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile money account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	7.1	13.8	11.4	10.6	11.0
Someone else in household owns	7.1	12.9	9.3	11.7	10.5
Yes (personally owns)	85.6	73.2	79.4	77.6	78.5
Don't know	0.2			0.1	0.1

Q90H. [If "yes" to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (Does not have Internet access)	18.8	47.4	32.7	37.8	35.2
Yes (Has Internet access)	74.1	40.8	59.1	50.8	55.0
Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)	6.7	11.7	8.2	11.0	9.6
Don't know	0.4	0.1		0.4	0.2

Q90I. How often do you use a mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	3.2	5.8	4.2	5.2	4.7
Less than once a month	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.8
A few times a month	1.8	5.3	4.2	3.4	3.8
A few times a week	10.8	18.5	13.9	16.6	15.2
Every day	82.2	68.7	76.2	72.7	74.5

Q90J. How often do you use the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	27.8	59.7	40.4	52.1	46.1
Less than once a month	8.1	10.4	10.6	8.2	9.4
A few times a month	11.8	11.2	12.7	10.1	11.4
A few times a week	25.2	11.7	18.6	16.3	17.5
Every day	27.1	6.8	17.6	13.3	15.5
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.1

Q91A.Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None, no latrine available	1.3	14.3	7.9	9.7	8.8
Inside the house	56.5	3.5	26.1	26.0	26.1
Inside the compound	34.0	62.9	50.8	50.3	50.6
Outside the compound	8.2	19.3	15.1	14.0	14.6

Q91B. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Inside the house	29.1	.8	12.8	13.0	12.9
Inside the compound	46.4	19.9	32.2	30.2	31.2
Outside the compound	24.4	79.1	55.0	56.7	55.8
Don't know		0.2		0.2	0.1

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Q92. What is the main source of water used in your household?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Piped public or community water system	49.7	6.9	24.8	25.7	25.2
Tubewell or borehole	22.5	50.1	39.5	37.1	38.3
Dug well that is protected	23.2	24.1	24.6	22.8	23.7
Dug well that is not protected	2.9	4.7	3.5	4.4	3.9
Spring that is protected	0.2	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.9
Spring that is unprotected		1.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
Purchased from a cart or truck	1.2		0.6	0.5	0.5
Surface water like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream canal or irrigation channel		9.1	3.8	6.7	5.2
Some other source	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q93A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the Zimbabwe Electricity Supply Authority or ZESA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	30.9	91.7	66.5	65.0	65.8
Yes	69.1	8.3	33.5	35.0	34.2

Q93B. [If "yes" to Q93A:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	0.2	0.3	0.5		0.2
Occasionally	24.1	2.2	12.3	10.7	11.5
About half of the time	18.3	2.0	8.5	9.4	8.9
Most of the time	23.2	3.0	10.4	13.0	11.7
All of the time	3.4	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
Not applicable	30.9	91.7	66.5	65.0	65.8

Q93C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the Zimbabwe Electricity Supply Authority or ZESA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	57.0	45.2	49.1	51.5	50.3
Yes	43.0	54.8	50.9	48.5	49.7

Q93D. [If "yes" to Q93C:] What is the source of electricity for this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Batteries or power bank	1.7	3.3	1.9	3.4	2.6
Generator	2.9	0.1	1.4	1.2	1.3
Solar panels	35.4	51.2	46.2	42.7	44.5
Hydro power	0.3		0.2		0.1
Biogas	2.7		1.0	1.3	1.1
Multiple sources		0.1	0.1		0.1
Not applicable	57.0	45.2	49.1	51.5	50.3

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Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Going in the wrong direction	66.0	56.8	61.0	60.5	60.7
Going in the right direction	32.8	42.5	38.5	38.2	38.4
Refused	0.4		0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.8

Q46.Pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (1st response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nothing/ No problems	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
Management of the economy	10.9	7.0	8.9	8.5	8.7
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.9
Unemployment	30.3	18.7	26.0	21.2	23.6
Poverty/ Destitution	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.2
Rates and taxes	0.3	0.2		0.5	0.2
Loans / Credit	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Farming/ Agriculture	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
Food shortage/ Famine	5.9	22.7	13.8	17.4	15.5
Drought	0.5	4.3	2.6	2.8	2.7
Land		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Transportation	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.9
Communications	0.5	0.1		0.6	0.3
Infrastructure / Roads	2.7	4.8	4.5	3.2	3.9
Education	4.9	3.4	3.0	5.2	4.0
Housing	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Electricity	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
Water supply	4.6	9.7	7.7	7.3	7.5
Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
Services (other)	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5
Health	10.9	6.6	7.4	9.5	8.4
Sickness / Disease	0.2			0.2	0.1
Crime and security	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.0
Corruption	12.5	6.9	9.8	8.8	9.3
Political violence		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	0.3	0.3	0.6		0.3
Discrimination/ Inequality	0.1			0.1	0.0
Gender issues / Women's rights		0.3		0.3	0.1
Democracy/ Political rights	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Agricultural marketing	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
Increasing cost of living	4.8	3.0	4.1	3.3	3.7
Other responses		0.0		0.0	0.0
Refused		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

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Don't know	0.3			0.3	0.1

Q46.Pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (2nd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	6.5	5.9	7.1	5.1	6.1
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.6
Unemployment	11.7	11.0	11.5	11.1	11.3
Poverty/ Destitution	1.4	3.1	1.9	2.9	2.4
Rates and taxes	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6
Loans / Credit	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Farming/ Agriculture		2.0	1.4	0.8	1.1
Food shortage/ Famine	2.9	16.4	11.2	10.0	10.6
Drought	1.3	5.2	3.4	3.7	3.5
Land	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Transportation	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1
Communications		0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4
Infrastructure / Roads	5.7	7.1	7.1	5.9	6.5
Education	7.1	7.5	6.5	8.2	7.3
Housing	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.1
Electricity	2.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.2
Water supply	6.0	9.2	8.1	7.7	7.9
Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Services (other)	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9
Health	17.9	7.7	11.0	13.2	12.1
Crime and security	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.9
Corruption	9.4	4.6	6.7	6.5	6.6
Political violence		0.4		0.4	0.2
Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Discrimination/ Inequality	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Gender issues / Women's rights	0.5			0.4	0.2
Democracy/ Political rights	1.9	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.6
Agricultural marketing		0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
Climate change	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Increasing cost of living	6.5	3.7	5.6	4.1	4.9
Other responses	0.2		0.1		0.1
No further reply	6.4	5.7	6.3	5.7	6.0

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Q46.Pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (3rd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	5.4	3.6	5.3	3.5	4.4
Wages, incomes and salaries	3.6	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.4
Unemployment	11.1	9.0	9.7	10.1	9.9
Poverty/ Destitution	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.7
Rates and taxes	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6
Loans / Credit	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Farming/ Agriculture	0.3	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.0
Food shortage/ Famine	2.8	8.6	5.4	6.9	6.1
Drought	0.6	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.5
Land	0.3	0.3	0.6		0.3
Transportation	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
Communications		0.1	0.1		0.0
Infrastructure / Roads	4.9	7.0	7.2	4.9	6.1
Education	9.6	9.1	7.2	11.4	9.3
Housing	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
Electricity	2.8	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.3
Water supply	3.9	6.0	5.5	4.6	5.1
Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Services (other)	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.0
Health	10.4	10.0	9.8	10.5	10.2
Crime and security	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.8
Corruption	5.0	3.3	4.3	3.7	4.0
Political violence		1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Discrimination/ Inequality	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Gender issues / Women's rights	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Democracy/ Political rights	1.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8
Agricultural marketing		0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
Climate change	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Increasing cost of living	3.7	5.5	4.4	5.1	4.7
No further reply	21.9	22.6	22.8	21.8	22.3

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Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	39.7	38.4	39.8	38.0	38.9
Fairly bad	21.8	25.4	24.1	23.6	23.9
Neither good nor bad	13.1	9.9	10.4	12.2	11.3
Fairly good	19.9	20.4	20.4	20.0	20.2
Very good	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.6
Don't know	0.4			0.3	0.2

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	33.8	42.4	38.9	38.5	38.7
Fairly bad	21.1	21.3	22.1	20.3	21.2
Neither good nor bad	16.9	16.4	16.2	17.1	16.6
Fairly good	22.8	16.6	19.5	19.0	19.2
Very good	5.3	3.4	3.3	5.2	4.2

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	28.1	28.3	30.2	26.2	28.3
Worse	28.5	32.1	28.5	32.7	30.6
Same	26.0	23.0	22.8	25.8	24.3
Better	14.5	14.7	16.0	13.2	14.6
Much better	2.8	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.3

Q5B.Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	30.9	33.4	33.0	31.6	32.3
Worse	22.3	30.4	27.1	26.8	27.0
Same	26.8	19.8	21.0	24.7	22.8
Better	16.0	13.5	15.3	13.7	14.6
Much better	3.9	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.3
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.1

Q6. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	29.0	29.4	30.5	28.0	29.2
Worse	11.2	13.0	14.1	10.2	12.2
Same	19.2	18.2	18.0	19.3	18.6
Better	24.5	20.3	21.4	22.8	22.1
Much better	10.9	11.4	11.7	10.7	11.2
Don't know	5.2	7.7	4.4	9.0	6.6

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Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	45.6	29.3	36.3	36.2	36.2
Just once or twice	15.5	16.3	16.9	15.0	16.0
Several times	20.2	26.1	22.7	24.4	23.6
Many times	15.3	20.3	18.7	17.6	18.2
Always	3.4	8.1	5.4	6.8	6.1

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	34.5	43.0	41.8	36.8	39.4
Just once or twice	10.5	12.0	10.7	12.0	11.4
Several times	24.9	19.3	20.6	22.8	21.7
Many times	21.0	18.2	19.3	19.6	19.4
Always	9.1	7.5	7.6	8.8	8.2

Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	33.3	24.7	29.3	27.4	28.4
Just once or twice	11.1	10.6	11.0	10.7	10.8
Several times	22.0	23.5	22.2	23.5	22.8
Many times	26.2	27.8	27.2	27.2	27.2
Always	7.1	12.9	9.9	10.9	10.4
Don't know	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4

Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	29.9	60.4	49.0	45.7	47.4
Just once or twice	15.5	16.3	18.0	13.9	16.0
Several times	30.2	15.3	20.3	23.0	21.6
Many times	20.8	6.9	11.2	14.6	12.9
Always	3.6	1.1	1.5	2.8	2.1

Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	12.8	4.4	8.3	7.7	8.0
Just once or twice	10.8	4.3	6.5	7.7	7.1
Several times	29.3	22.6	26.2	24.8	25.5
Many times	30.7	39.4	35.7	35.7	35.7
Always	16.4	29.2	23.3	24.1	23.7
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.0

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Q8A. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Family members? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	44.8	42.2	45.4	41.2	43.3
Yes. once or twice	22.4	19.4	19.4	22.0	20.7
Yes. several times	27.8	31.8	29.8	30.5	30.1
Yes. Often	4.8	6.5	5.3	6.3	5.8
Don't know	0.2		0.1		0.1

Q8B. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Friends or neighbours? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	54.0	46.9	50.2	49.6	49.9
Yes. once or twice	20.0	20.8	20.5	20.4	20.4
Yes. several times	23.0	27.5	24.8	26.4	25.6
Yes. often	3.1	4.9	4.6	3.6	4.1

Q8C. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: A religious organisation, community group, or charitable organisation? [If yes:]: Was this often, several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	87.3	79.0	82.1	83.0	82.5
Yes. once or twice	5.8	9.8	9.7	6.4	8.1
Yes. several times	5.5	8.2	6.2	8.0	7.1
Yes. often	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.3

Q94A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "no":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (not looking)	24.6	37.2	25.2	38.8	31.8
No (looking)	35.3	38.4	37.8	36.3	37.1
Yes. part time	21.2	16.5	20.6	16.4	18.5
Yes. full time	18.9	7.9	16.4	8.5	12.6

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Q94B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed. retired. or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never had a job	10.1	16.0	11.2	15.9	13.5
Student	5.7	1.7	2.6	4.2	3.4
Housewife / homemaker	6.5	9.6	.5	16.4	8.3
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	3.7	29.2	18.2	18.4	18.3
Trader / hawker / vendor	19.1	7.4	11.3	13.5	12.4
Retail / Shop	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	15.0	17.6	20.0	12.8	16.5
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	16.3	7.6	17.8	4.5	11.3
Clerical or secretarial	2.4	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1
Security services (police, army, private security)	1.6	1.6	2.5	0.6	1.6
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	6.8	3.3	5.1	4.6	4.8
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government	8.1	1.5	5.0	3.6	4.3
Other		0.1	0.1		0.1
Refused		0.2	0.3		0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q94C. If you could work in any sector you wanted, which of the following would be your first choice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Working in government or public sector	9.4	13.5	10.8	12.8	11.8
Working for a private company, industry or business	15.0	16.1	18.1	13.0	15.6
Working for a non-government organisation	16.3	8.9	11.0	13.1	12.0
Starting your own business	52.1	54.6	53.6	53.4	53.5
None of the above / Something else	7.2	6.9	6.5	7.6	7.0

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Q95. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
You make the decisions yourself	19.2	22.6	22.6	19.7	21.1
Your spouse makes the decisions	6.7	4.7	4.3	6.8	5.5
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	49.8	50.9	51.2	49.7	50.5
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	18.1	14.4	16.0	15.9	16.0
Other family members make the decisions without you	3.1	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.2
None of the above / Some other response	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
Not applicable / No earnings	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.3

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Democracy and politics

See related questions under "Institutions and leaders."

Q21A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	53.3	46.3	51.8	46.7	49.3
Disapprove	24.1	22.2	20.7	25.4	23.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	5.1	2.9	3.3	4.4	3.8
Approve	13.3	16.1	15.5	14.3	14.9
Strongly approve	4.3	12.4	8.6	9.3	8.9
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q21B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	52.8	47.5	51.6	48.0	49.8
Disapprove	24.3	21.0	21.1	23.8	22.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	6.6	6.2	4.7	8.2	6.4
Approve	11.1	15.5	15.5	11.7	13.6
Strongly approve	4.7	9.6	7.1	7.9	7.5
Don't know	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3

Q21C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	66.6	60.2	65.5	60.3	63.0
Disapprove	22.6	27.0	24.3	26.0	25.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	4.3	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.9
Approve	4.2	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.2
Strongly approve	2.3	2.9	1.7	3.7	2.6
Refused		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.1

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Q22. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	6.1	9.4	8.1	7.9	8.0
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	7.4	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.3
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	86.2	84.7	85.4	85.3	85.4
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	38.0	43.9	42.0	40.7	41.4
Agree with 2	60.8	55.1	57.2	57.9	57.6
Agree with neither	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.9
Refused to answer	0.2	0.2	0.4		0.2

Q26A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.
Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	81.3	77.1	82.1	75.6	78.9
Agree with 2	11.6	19.0	14.3	17.5	15.9
Agree with neither	6.8	3.5	3.4	6.5	4.9
Refused to answer	0.4		0.3		0.2
Don't know		0.3		0.4	0.2

Q26B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	76.7	64.6	68.8	70.8	69.8
Agree with 2	23.1	34.3	30.5	28.5	29.5
Agree with neither	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7

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Q34B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	17.3	35.6	28.5	27.0	27.8
Rarely	29.9	22.5	24.0	27.3	25.6
Often	26.1	21.9	24.4	22.9	23.7
Always	12.5	9.2	12.1	9.2	10.7
Refused	1.5		0.9	0.4	0.6
Don't know	12.8	10.8	10.0	13.3	11.6

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	85.0	73.8	81.0	76.1	78.6
Agree with 2	13.1	25.5	17.8	22.7	20.2
Agree with neither	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9
Refused to answer	0.5		0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.1	0.2	0.2		0.1

Q31A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Zimbabwe's armed forces should never intervene in the country's political process.
Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	50.2	47.2	47.7	49.2	48.4
Agree with 2	48.0	50.7	50.3	48.7	49.5
Agree with neither	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Refused to answer	0.3		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know		0.1		0.2	0.1

31B.If the military were ever to intervene in government, which of the following three statements is closest to your opinion?
Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.
Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might take a year or several years.
Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	22.4	23.8	22.4	24.0	23.2
Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might take a year or several years	21.7	19.9	21.0	20.3	20.6
Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	51.2	48.5	50.6	48.7	49.6
None of the above	4.1	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.5
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9

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Q32. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Zimbabwe today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not a democracy	25.7	21.4	24.2	22.2	23.2
A democracy. with major problems	34.3	31.7	32.8	32.9	32.8
A democracy, but with minor problems	23.8	23.2	24.1	22.8	23.5
A full democracy	14.0	21.6	16.7	20.1	18.4
Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Don't know	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4
Refused	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5

Q33. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The country is not a democracy	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.6
Not at all satisfied	27.9	22.9	28.9	21.1	25.0
Not very satisfied	27.7	22.8	22.7	27.1	24.9
Fairly satisfied	26.6	29.3	28.1	28.2	28.1
Very satisfied	13.3	19.7	15.0	19.0	16.9
Refused	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3

Responsive government

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to voters' views and do what they demand.
Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	91.3	84.9	88.1	87.1	87.6
Agree with 2	8.0	15.1	11.7	12.5	12.1
Agree with neither	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q36A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	39.5	35.1	39.0	34.9	37.0
Only sometimes	40.6	38.9	38.9	40.3	39.6
Often	13.1	16.5	14.8	15.3	15.1
Always	4.5	8.5	6.0	7.7	6.8
Don't know	2.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.5

Q36B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	31.5	26.1	30.3	26.4	28.4
Only sometimes	45.2	36.3	40.0	40.2	40.1
Often	15.2	25.3	20.1	22.0	21.0
Always	5.7	11.5	8.2	9.9	9.0
Don't know	2.4	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.5

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Freedoms

See related questions under "Media."

Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	22.4	15.1	18.8	17.6	18.2
Not very free	18.9	16.1	16.3	18.2	17.3
Somewhat free	32.9	31.3	30.1	33.9	32.0
Completely free	25.7	37.3	34.7	29.9	32.4
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	13.9	15.0	15.1	14.0	14.6
Not very free	17.6	14.0	12.2	19.0	15.5
Somewhat free	29.7	28.8	30.6	27.7	29.2
Completely free	38.2	41.9	41.7	38.9	40.3
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3

Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	10.4	11.1	10.5	11.0	10.8
Not very free	12.6	13.1	11.2	14.7	12.9
Somewhat free	25.7	24.7	26.0	24.2	25.1
Completely free	50.8	50.4	52.1	49.0	50.6
Refused	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Don't know	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4

Q17.Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following Statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	21.2	33.8	28.3	28.5	28.4
Agree with 2	77.3	64.4	70.1	69.7	69.9
Agree with neither	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.2
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5

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Citizenship and participation

See related questions under "Elections."

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Joined others in your community to request action from government? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	82.2	73.0	75.8	78.1	76.9
Yes. once or twice	5.5	10.6	9.4	7.5	8.5
Yes. several times	7.6	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.2
Yes. Often	4.7	7.7	6.6	6.2	6.4

Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Contacted the media, like calling a radio programme or writing a letter to a newspaper? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	94.1	98.1	96.5	96.3	96.4
Yes. once or twice	2.2	1.5	2.8	0.7	1.8
Yes. several times	3.1	0.3	0.7	2.4	1.5
Yes. Often	0.6	0.1		0.6	0.3

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you. Personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Posted about politics or community affairs on social media? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	91.7	97.7	95.2	95.1	95.1
Yes. once or twice	3.6	1.0	2.5	1.7	2.1
Yes. several times	3.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.2
Yes. Often	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6

Q11D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Participated in a demonstration or protest march? [If "yes":] Was this often, several times, or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	95.9	98.9	97.8	97.5	97.6
Yes. once or twice	2.3	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.4
Yes. several times	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6
Yes. Often	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5

Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	84.5	77.5	79.1	81.9	80.5
Only once	7.2	11.9	9.5	10.2	9.9
A few times	6.5	8.3	9.6	5.5	7.6
Often	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.7
Refused to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.6			0.5	0.2

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Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	79.0	70.3	70.1	78.1	74.0
Only once	10.1	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.0
A few times	9.2	14.3	15.7	8.3	12.1
Often	1.7	5.4	4.4	3.3	3.9

Q12C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	82.1	49.1	60.8	65.6	63.2
Only once	4.1	13.9	10.6	8.9	9.8
A few times	4.7	21.0	14.4	13.7	14.1
Often	0.9	15.9	10.5	8.5	9.5
Refused to answer	0.2		0.2		0.1
Don't know	8.0		3.6	3.3	3.4

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	44.7	29.0	34.0	37.5	35.7
Yes (feels close to a party)	53.4	67.5	62.6	60.4	61.5
Refused to answer	1.9	3.2	3.3	2.0	2.6
Does not know		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2

Q89B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Citizens Coalition for Change – CCC	6.6	5.4	7.0	4.9	5.9
Zimbabwe African National Union - Patriotic Front -ZANU-PF	20.8	48.3	34.8	38.4	36.6
Zimbabwe African People's Union –ZAPU	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
National Democratic Working Group - NDWG – Sikhala	0.4			0.3	0.2
Nelson Chamisa aligned	13.0	6.4	10.2	8.1	9.2
Other	0.8		0.6	0.1	0.4
Not Applicable	46.6	32.5	37.4	39.6	38.5
Refused to answer	11.5	7.3	9.9	8.3	9.1

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Rule of law

Q28.Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	13.6	21.1	16.5	19.4	17.9
Agree with 2	85.5	78.6	82.9	80.1	81.5
Agree with neither	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Refused to answer	0.4	0.1	0.5		0.2
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

Q34A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	17.3	35.6	27.8	27.8	27.8
Rarely	31.1	21.3	26.3	24.6	25.5
Often	26.0	21.1	22.0	24.5	23.2
Always	13.0	10.8	13.3	10.1	11.7
Refused	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
Don't know	11.4	11.0	10.0	12.4	11.2

Q34C.In your opinion, how often, in this country, do judges and magistrates decide cases based on the influence of political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people, rather than based on the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	9.6	21.9	17.8	15.4	16.7
Rarely	29.2	30.4	27.6	32.4	29.9
Often	39.3	29.4	34.8	32.4	33.6
Always	14.6	8.6	12.6	9.7	11.2
Refused	0.3		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	6.9	9.7	7.1	10.0	8.5

Q34D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	6.2	15.6	10.9	12.4	11.6
Rarely	24.4	22.1	22.4	23.7	23.1
Often	46.2	42.8	44.2	44.3	44.3
Always	20.7	19.2	21.5	18.1	19.8
Don't know	2.4	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.2

Q34E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	6.3	13.6	9.6	11.5	10.5
Rarely	19.7	22.0	18.6	23.5	21.0
Often	48.6	43.4	46.2	45.0	45.6
Always	21.1	17.9	22.0	16.4	19.3
Refused	0.3		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5

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Q34F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	25.1	40.1	33.1	34.3	33.7
Rarely	45.2	37.8	41.6	40.3	41.0
Often	24.5	17.3	19.6	21.1	20.4
Always	3.7	4.3	4.6	3.4	4.0
Don't know	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.0

Q30. Which of the following Statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The death penalty is a fair punishment for people who have committed the most serious crimes, such as murder.
Statement 2: There is no crime for which the death penalty can be justified.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	56.9	54.3	56.3	54.4	55.4
Agree with 2	42.6	45.1	42.7	45.4	44.0
Agree with neither	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6
Don't know	0.1		0.0		0.0

Elections

See also Q37C (trust in electoral commission) under "Institutions and leaders."

Q23.Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	76.0	80.6	81.2	75.9	78.6
Agree with 2	23.3	18.7	18.2	23.3	20.7
Agree with neither	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Zimbabwe.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that country's citizens have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	27.7	33.4	30.7	31.2	31.0
Agree with 2	71.2	65.0	67.6	67.6	67.6
Agree with neither	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.3
Refused to answer	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.1		0.0		0.0

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Q25.Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.
Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	57.4	41.6	46.5	50.2	48.3
Agree with 2	41.5	56.5	51.6	48.5	50.1
Agree with neither	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.0
Refused to answer	0.3		0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know		0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticise the government in order to hold it accountable.
Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	31.3	13.5	21.7	20.4	21.1
Agree with 2	66.0	84.2	75.1	77.8	76.4
Agree with neither	2.6	2.4	3.2	1.8	2.5
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.0

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2023

Q13A. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2023, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I did not vote	25.2	15.9	18.9	20.9	19.9
I was too young to vote	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
I can't remember whether I voted	0.5		0.2	0.2	0.2
I voted in the election	73.1	83.2	80.0	77.7	78.9

Q13B. [If respondent answered "Too young to vote to Q13A":] The next national election will be held in 2028do you intend to vote in those elections?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yes	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9
Not applicable	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.9
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0

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Q13C. [If respondent answered "Did not vote" to Q13A:] Why didn't you vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not registered to vote	8.6	6.6	6.8	8.0	7.4
Not interested in politics or voting	1.8	.4	0.8	1.2	1.0
Did not have time to vote	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.1
Did not like any of the parties or candidates	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	2.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.5
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process		0.1	0.1		0.0
Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station, name not on voters' register, or prevented from voting)	6.2	2.5	3.9	4.2	4.1
Some other reason	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2
Not applicable	74.8	84.1	81.1	79.1	80.1

Q13D. [If respondent answered "Not registered to vote" to Q13C:] Why were you not registered to vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Did not have time to register	2.6	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.7
Not interested in politics or voting	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6
Registration process is too complicated/ demanding	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Was too young to register	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.1
Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6
Did not register for some other reason	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.8
Not applicable	91.4	93.4	93.2	92.0	92.6

Q14. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following Statement: The minimum age for voting in national elections in this country should be reduced from 18 to 16 years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	35.0	28.7	31.0	31.8	31.4
Disagree	25.3	26.3	27.6	24.1	25.9
Neither Agree or disagree	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.2
Agree	19.6	18.8	17.9	20.4	19.2
Strongly agree	17.1	22.3	20.5	19.6	20.1
Don't know		0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3

Q15. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2023?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free and fair	29.3	19.2	25.6	21.4	23.5
Free and fair. but with major problems	24.6	18.3	19.2	22.8	21.0
Free and fair. but with minor problems	25.3	21.6	21.0	25.5	23.2
Completely free and fair	17.1	37.1	30.7	26.4	28.6
Do not understand question		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.2	2.8
Refused to answer	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9

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Q16B. During the last national election campaign in 2023, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	15.5	16.8	15.7	16.8	16.2
Somewhat	18.1	12.8	14.3	15.9	15.1
A little bit	18.8	16.4	16.1	18.8	17.4
Not at all	47.6	54.0	53.8	48.6	51.2

Q16A. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	58.0	59.1	58.9	58.3	58.6
Not very likely	18.1	17.3	17.8	17.4	17.6
Somewhat likely	17.4	13.9	15.6	15.2	15.4
Very likely	3.6	7.7	6.3	5.6	5.9
Don't know	2.9	2.1	1.4	3.6	2.5

Q98. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which candidate or candidate's party would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Citizens Coalition for Change – CCC	7.3	6.1	7.4	5.8	6.6
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front - ZANU-PF	25.2	53.2	39.4	43.3	41.3
Zimbabwe African People's Union – ZAPU	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
Movement for Democratic Change - MDC-T/Alliance – Mwonzora	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nelson Chamisa aligned	21.2	9.8	15.6	13.7	14.7
Other	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8
Would not vote	9.7	5.6	8.8	5.8	7.3
Refused to answer	31.3	21.5	24.8	26.7	25.7
Don't know	4.0	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.0

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Institutions and leaders

See related questions under "Public services and government performance."

Q37A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	26.2	14.9	20.6	18.8	19.7
Just a little	18.3	16.1	17.2	16.8	17.0
Somewhat	30.7	25.0	28.6	26.2	27.4
A lot	18.7	40.8	30.1	32.6	31.3
Refused	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.8	2.4	1.7	4.3	3.0

Q37B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	25.5	16.5	22.4	18.2	20.3
Just a little	20.6	21.5	21.8	20.5	21.1
Somewhat	35.5	30.3	30.4	34.7	32.5
A lot	14.9	29.1	22.6	23.5	23.0
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9

Q37C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Zimbabwe Electoral Commission or ZEC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	41.1	26.1	34.8	30.2	32.5
Just a little	17.4	15.7	16.1	16.9	16.5
Somewhat	25.4	23.2	23.7	24.6	24.1
A lot	13.5	32.9	24.4	24.8	24.6
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.3	2.1	0.9	3.5	2.2

Q37D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	26.6	16.3	21.6	19.7	20.6
Just a little	28.2	22.4	26.9	22.8	24.9
Somewhat	32.1	33.5	32.3	33.5	32.9
A lot	10.9	26.1	17.6	21.8	19.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9

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Q37E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	35.6	19.2	27.1	25.3	26.2
Just a little	17.9	15.6	18.0	15.1	16.6
Somewhat	25.5	22.2	21.6	25.6	23.6
A lot	17.9	41.3	31.5	31.1	31.3
Refused	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6

Q37F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	30.4	39.9	33.1	38.8	35.9
Just a little	25.3	25.4	26.9	23.7	25.4
Somewhat	27.0	20.4	25.5	20.9	23.2
A lot	9.5	7.6	8.2	8.6	8.4
Refused	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	6.6	5.2	5.1	6.5	5.8

Q37G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	36.8	23.6	31.6	26.7	29.2
Just a little	24.0	22.2	24.0	21.9	23.0
Somewhat	29.8	29.0	27.6	31.2	29.3
A lot	9.3	25.1	16.9	19.9	18.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.2

Q37H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	22.7	12.7	18.7	15.2	17.0
Just a little	18.1	17.8	18.7	17.2	17.9
Somewhat	36.1	26.1	28.2	32.5	30.3
A lot	21.9	41.4	33.4	32.9	33.1
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.1	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.6

Q37I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	24.4	8.2	17.0	13.2	15.1
Just a little	20.1	21.7	21.2	20.9	21.0
Somewhat	39.9	36.0	36.1	39.3	37.7
A lot	12.5	30.4	22.8	22.7	22.8
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.4

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Q37J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ministry of Health and Child care?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	17.7	5.0	10.2	10.7	10.4
Just a little	21.0	13.2	18.5	14.5	16.5
Somewhat	35.1	36.7	38.7	33.2	36.0
A lot	25.6	42.8	31.0	40.1	35.4
Refused		0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3

Q37K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	10.8	9.6	11.2	9.0	10.1
Just a little	13.0	16.6	18.6	11.3	15.0
Somewhat	20.7	28.4	25.3	24.9	25.1
A lot	16.8	44.8	29.8	36.0	32.8
Refused	0.3		0.3		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	38.3	0.7	14.9	18.7	16.8

Q37L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	11.9	7.4	10.7	7.9	9.3
Just a little	19.8	13.4	18.7	13.5	16.1
Somewhat	36.6	32.2	36.8	31.2	34.0
A lot	30.7	46.9	33.1	47.2	40.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5

Q37M. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	4.5	4.8	5.6	3.6	4.6
Just a little	15.8	15.7	16.8	14.6	15.7
Somewhat	39.2	32.8	37.1	33.8	35.5
A lot	35.9	41.0	36.2	41.6	38.8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.7	5.8	4.3	6.4	5.3

Q48A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Emmerson Mnangagwa?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	26.4	18.7	21.8	22.2	22.0
Disapprove	28.2	19.3	23.9	22.3	23.1
Approve	28.1	26.7	27.9	26.7	27.3
Strongly approve	9.8	28.0	20.1	20.4	20.3
Refused	2.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	4.6	6.3	4.5	6.7	5.5

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Q48B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	31.1	26.7	30.3	26.7	28.6
Disapprove	32.7	24.0	25.7	29.9	27.7
Approve	23.5	28.4	28.0	24.6	26.3
Strongly approve	4.4	14.4	10.3	10.0	10.2
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	8.3	6.4	5.7	8.8	7.2

Q48C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	28.8	22.6	26.1	24.4	25.2
Disapprove	31.4	19.5	24.2	24.9	24.6
Approve	28.1	35.9	35.5	29.6	32.6
Strongly approve	5.5	17.4	10.6	14.1	12.3
Refused	0.3		0.3		0.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	5.9	4.7	3.4	7.0	5.2

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Corruption

Also see questions in the sections:

- **"Public services and government performance" about government performance in fighting corruption (Q47J) and bribe-paying for public services (Q44-45)**
- **"Health" about bribe-paying for health-care services (Q40)**

Q38A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	7.2	20.3	15.9	13.4	14.7
Some of them	37.0	35.5	34.5	37.9	36.1
Most of them	28.6	17.8	23.3	21.5	22.4
All of them	12.5	11.5	12.6	11.3	11.9
Refused	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.8
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13.2	14.6	12.9	15.2	14.0

Q38B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	4.1	10.2	6.1	9.2	7.6
Some of them	46.3	42.8	44.5	44.1	44.3
Most of them	31.6	25.9	31.4	25.1	28.3
All of them	9.3	12.1	10.2	11.6	10.9
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8.5	8.9	7.8	9.8	8.7

Q38C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.9	8.7	6.9	8.2	7.5
Some of them	47.7	45.7	46.0	47.2	46.6
Most of them	37.2	33.2	36.4	33.3	34.9
All of them	7.2	10.3	9.3	8.6	9.0
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.0

38D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.0	12.5	8.2	10.5	9.3
Some of them	51.4	51.2	52.0	50.5	51.3
Most of them	31.9	24.9	26.8	29.0	27.9
All of them	7.4	9.8	10.9	6.5	8.8
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4.2	1.6	2.1	3.3	2.7

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Q38E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	2.5	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.7
Some of them	25.7	27.3	24.8	28.5	26.6
Most of them	45.4	41.5	42.6	43.7	43.1
All of them	25.4	25.7	27.8	23.2	25.6
Refused	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8

Q38F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.4	10.3	8.6	7.9	8.2
Some of them	44.5	51.1	48.3	48.2	48.2
Most of them	34.9	20.2	27.4	25.4	26.4
All of them	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.7
Refused	0.4		0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6.9	10.9	8.0	10.5	9.2

Q38G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the Zimbabwe Revenue Authority or ZIMRA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.0	6.8	5.4	6.7	6.0
Some of them	38.7	33.8	34.1	37.7	35.9
Most of them	35.8	28.6	32.6	30.8	31.7
All of them	11.2	12.4	13.6	10.1	11.9
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.2	18.3	14.4	14.5	14.4

Q38H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	9.0	18.6	12.5	16.5	14.5
Some of them	32.3	54.7	45.9	44.4	45.1
Most of them	19.2	17.5	20.5	15.9	18.2
All of them	2.9	7.4	5.7	5.3	5.5
Refused	0.3		0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	36.3	1.7	15.2	17.8	16.5

Q38I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	10.2	27.1	17.0	22.9	19.9
Some of them	65.9	56.7	61.5	59.7	60.6
Most of them	18.2	12.0	16.1	13.1	14.6
All of them	2.3	3.1	3.5	2.0	2.7
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3.3	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.0

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Q38J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	4.4	9.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
Some of them	54.1	42.9	48.0	47.4	47.7
Most of them	32.6	35.0	32.2	35.7	33.9
All of them	6.8	10.1	10.0	7.4	8.7
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4

Q38K. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	14.7	24.3	20.2	20.3	20.2
Some of them	57.6	50.8	53.9	53.5	53.7
Most of them	11.8	7.0	9.6	8.5	9.0
All of them	1.9	2.8	3.0	1.8	2.4
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13.8	15.1	13.4	15.8	14.6

Q39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	55.6	49.8	54.5	49.9	52.3
Increased somewhat	11.9	11.3	12.3	10.8	11.6
Stayed the same	23.5	22.2	20.1	25.5	22.7
Decreased somewhat	4.9	8.7	7.8	6.4	7.1
Decreased a lot	2.3	6.5	4.3	5.2	4.7
Don't know	1.8	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.6

Q39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Can report without fear	15.5	20.4	18.3	18.2	18.3
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	84.4	79.5	81.7	81.5	81.6
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know		0.1		0.1	.0

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Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on "Respondents and their households" (about electricity at the household level) and "Institutions and leaders."

Services and facilities in the enumeration area

The questions in this section asked Afrobarometer enumerators to record the availability or condition of selected facilities and services in or near each primary sampling unit/enumeration area (PSU/EA). Because these data are captured at the EA level, the sample size is significantly smaller, and the margins of error significantly larger, than for findings captured at the individual or household levels.

EA-SVC-A. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Electricity grid that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	11.4	75.1	49.1	46.8	47.9
Yes	88.6	24.9	50.9	53.2	52.1

EA-SVC-B. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Piped water system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	18.0	95.1	63.2	61.2	62.2
Yes	82.0	2.9	35.6	37.6	36.6
Can't determine		2.0	1.2	1.1	1.2

EA-SVC-C. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Sewage system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	25.0	99.3	68.8	66.4	67.6
Yes	71.1	0.7	29.5	32.1	30.7
Can't determine	3.9		1.8	1.5	1.7

EA-SVC-D. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Mobile phone service?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No		15.0	8.6	8.5	8.6
Yes	100.0	82.9	90.2	90.2	90.2
Can't determine		2.2	1.2	1.3	1.2

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EA-SVC-E. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Borehole or tubewell?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	56.4	30.3	40.3	42.6	41.4
Yes	37.2	67.2	55.5	53.2	54.4
Can't determine	6.4	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.2

EA-FAC-A. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Post office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	78.4	100.0	91.1	90.5	90.8
Yes	21.6		8.9	9.5	9.2

EA-FAC-B. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: School (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	19.7	19.4	19.1	19.9	19.5
Yes	80.3	80.6	80.9	80.1	80.5

EA-FAC-C. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Police station?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	63.3	82.9	74.1	75.1	74.6
Yes	36.7	17.1	25.9	24.9	25.4

EA-FAC-D. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Health clinic (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	46.3	63.5	55.9	56.5	56.2
Yes	53.7	36.5	44.1	43.5	43.8

EA-FAC-E. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	35.0	21.3	26.4	27.9	27.1
Yes	62.5	76.0	71.4	69.1	70.3
Can't determine	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.6

EA-FAC-F. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services, or ATM?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	63.4	80.2	72.8	73.3	73.0
Yes	36.6	18.4	26.5	25.9	26.2
Can't determine		1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8

EA-FAC-F2. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: A social center, government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	77.2	96.1	87.9	88.2	88.0
Yes	21.3	3.9	11.5	11.1	11.3
Can't determine	1.5		0.6	0.7	0.6

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KI-EA-FAC-G. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	23.8	25.7	24.7	25.1	24.9
Yes	73.8	73.2	73.9	73.0	73.4
Can't determine	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.7

EA-SEC-A. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any police officers or police vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	78.6	90.2	85.0	85.6	85.3
Yes	21.4	9.8	15.0	14.4	14.7

EA-SEC-B. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	92.0	98.8	96.2	95.7	95.9
Yes	8.0	1.2	3.8	4.3	4.1

EA-SEC-C. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks set up by police or army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	85.0	97.0	92.1	91.6	91.8
Yes	15.0	3.0	7.9	8.4	8.2

EA-SEC-D. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any customs checkpoints?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	100.0	98.3	98.9	99.1	99.0
Yes		1.7	1.1	0.9	1.0

EA-SEC-E. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	98.5	96.1	97.2	97.1	97.1
Yes	1.5	3.9	2.8	2.9	2.9

EA-ROAD-A. Thinking of the journey here, was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	18.9	70.9	49.4	48.1	48.8
Unpaved gravel	31.5	14.3	21.5	21.8	21.7
Unpaved stone/Muram	2.9	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.1
Paved tar/concrete	46.7	9.8	24.6	26.4	25.5

EA-ROAD-B. Thinking of the journey here, what was the most common surface of the road over the last five kilometres before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	13.1	52.8	36.2	35.5	35.8
Unpaved gravel	28.9	22.0	24.4	25.6	25.0
Unpaved stone/Muram	4.2	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.3
Paved tar/concrete	53.8	22.5	36.2	35.5	35.8

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EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here, what was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometers before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poor	26.5	41.6	35.7	34.6	35.2
Poor	33.9	26.1	29.1	29.9	29.5
Fair	23.0	22.0	22.1	22.8	22.4
Good	10.7	8.8	10.1	9.1	9.6
Very good	5.9	1.4	3.0	3.7	3.3

Citizens' experiences with public services

Also see Q40A-H in the "Health" section.

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	71.8	74.9	72.3	74.9	73.6
Yes	28.2	25.1	27.7	25.1	26.4

Q44B. [If "yes" to Q44A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.2
Easy	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9
Difficult	9.0	6.2	7.5	7.3	7.4
Very Difficult	9.1	8.7	9.5	8.2	8.9
No contact / Not applicable	71.8	74.9	72.3	74.9	73.6

Q44C. [If "yes" to Q44A:] How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15.4	14.8	14.2	15.9	15.1
Once or twice	6.9	7.5	9.0	5.4	7.2
A few times	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.8
Often	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.3
No contact / Not applicable	71.8	74.9	72.3	74.9	73.6

Q45A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	84.3	90.0	87.2	88.0	87.6
Yes	15.7	10.0	12.8	12.0	12.4

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Q45B. [If "yes" to Q45A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.6
Easy	4.6	1.8	3.6	2.4	3.0
Difficult	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6
Very Difficult	5.3	1.7	3.4	3.1	3.2
No contact / Not applicable	84.3	90.0	87.2	88.0	87.6

Q45C. [If "yes" to Q45A:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	9.0	6.4	8.0	7.0	7.5
Once or twice	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4
A few times	1.2	.8	1.1	.8	1.0
Often	2.5	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.6
No contact / Not applicable	84.3	90.0	87.2	88.0	87.6

Q45D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	39.1	55.2	45.1	51.6	48.3
Once or twice	14.3	17.1	17.4	14.3	15.9
A few times	11.2	12.0	13.4	9.9	11.7
Often	35.5	15.7	24.1	24.1	24.1

Q45E. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	37.5	30.6	32.6	34.5	33.5
Once or twice	10.5	6.9	10.5	6.3	8.5
A few times	4.5	2.7	4.8	2.0	3.5
Often	8.5	4.5	6.9	5.5	6.2
No contact / Not applicable	39.1	55.2	45.1	51.6	48.3

Government performance

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q47A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	50.4	43.4	48.5	44.2	46.4
Fairly badly	21.3	21.9	19.7	23.7	21.6
Fairly well	24.9	27.1	26.3	26.1	26.2
Very well	2.2	5.4	3.8	4.3	4.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7

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Q47B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	55.6	56.4	58.5	53.6	56.1
Fairly badly	24.0	23.1	22.5	24.5	23.5
Fairly well	17.4	15.0	15.5	16.6	16.0
Very well	1.6	4.7	2.5	4.3	3.4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0

Q47C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	77.5	72.8	75.3	74.2	74.8
Fairly badly	14.0	17.7	17.0	15.2	16.1
Fairly well	6.9	7.6	6.8	7.9	7.3
Very well	1.5	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.1	0.1		0.3	0.1

Q47D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	53.8	59.7	59.7	54.6	57.2
Fairly badly	22.5	18.7	18.7	22.0	20.3
Fairly well	21.4	16.9	18.0	19.7	18.8
Very well	2.2	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say		0.2	0.3		0.1

Q47E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	54.4	56.6	57.1	54.2	55.7
Fairly badly	26.3	24.7	24.3	26.5	25.4
Fairly well	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.3
Very well	1.8	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	5.0	2.4	3.1	3.9	3.5

Q47F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	43.0	36.1	41.0	36.9	39.0
Fairly badly	21.5	19.2	21.4	18.9	20.2
Fairly well	31.8	29.1	27.8	32.8	30.2
Very well	3.1	15.0	9.3	10.6	9.9
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6

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Q47G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	47.4	35.0	41.7	38.7	40.3
Fairly badly	21.0	20.3	23.5	17.6	20.6
Fairly well	27.8	33.1	27.4	34.5	30.9
Very well	3.2	10.8	6.9	8.3	7.6
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6

Q47H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	44.1	38.5	41.5	40.2	40.9
Fairly badly	20.3	19.9	19.4	20.8	20.1
Fairly well	29.5	29.9	30.1	29.3	29.7
Very well	5.7	10.2	7.6	8.9	8.3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.1

Q47I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	56.7	43.1	48.9	48.9	48.9
Fairly badly	19.0	21.8	20.2	21.0	20.6
Fairly well	19.9	23.3	22.3	21.3	21.8
Very well	4.0	10.7	7.7	8.0	7.8
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7

Q47J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	66.6	49.9	60.2	53.7	57.0
Fairly badly	16.2	23.2	19.1	21.3	20.2
Fairly well	12.2	16.5	14.4	15.1	14.7
Very well	2.8	6.9	4.3	6.0	5.1
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.1	3.3	1.8	3.8	2.8

Q47K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	44.0	50.3	50.1	45.0	47.6
Fairly badly	15.7	18.9	17.4	17.7	17.6
Fairly well	34.5	23.4	25.8	30.6	28.1
Very well	5.6	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.1

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Q47L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing are liable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	38.7	46.5	43.9	42.4	43.2
Fairly badly	24.6	22.0	23.9	22.3	23.1
Fairly well	28.2	16.9	21.3	22.1	21.7
Very well	7.3	4.4	5.0	6.3	5.6
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	10.1	5.9	6.8	6.3

Q47M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	24.0	21.2	21.8	23.0	22.4
Fairly badly	25.1	18.4	23.5	18.9	21.2
Fairly well	42.7	41.1	40.9	42.8	41.8
Very well	7.5	17.4	13.0	13.4	13.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.7	1.9	0.9	2.0	1.4

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Access to justice

Now I would like to discuss with you about how disputes are solved in your community.

Q54. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, where would you be most likely to go to try to find a resolution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nowhere / I would not try to resolve it / There is no place to go / No hope of chance for resolution	5.4	4.2	6.4	2.9	4.7
A traditional leader or traditional court	1.7	46.1	26.1	28.2	27.1
The police	64.2	31.6	46.6	44.4	45.5
A lawyer	5.0	0.6	2.1	2.8	2.5
A legal aid service	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
A local court	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8
A mediator, arbitrator, or counsellor, or service for "alternative dispute resolution"	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.5
Religious leaders	1.4	1.5	0.1	2.8	1.4
Family members	4.4	2.9	2.7	4.4	3.5
Prayer / God	0.5	0.8	1.2	.2	0.7
Elders	0.8	1.5	1.7	.7	1.2
Political leaders	3.9	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.8
Government official	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5
Refused to answer	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.4	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.4

Q55A. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could find the advice or support you need from lawyers or legal services to address or resolve the problem?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	16.3	37.1	29.0	27.5	28.2
Not very likely	26.7	24.9	26.6	24.6	25.6
Somewhat likely	42.7	25.9	31.9	34.3	33.1
Very likely	12.9	10.7	12.0	11.3	11.7
Don't know	1.4	1.4	0.6	2.2	1.4

Q55B. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to obtain the legal advice or support that you need?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	24.8	47.1	38.2	37.0	37.6
Not very likely	33.5	21.5	26.7	26.5	26.6
Somewhat likely	33.8	23.0	27.5	27.8	27.6
Very likely	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.4
Don't know	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.7

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Q55C. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could afford to take the case to court?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	27.9	43.6	35.4	38.5	36.9
Not very likely	31.9	25.1	30.7	25.3	28.0
Somewhat likely	33.5	23.4	25.5	30.0	27.7
Very likely	6.2	7.3	8.0	5.6	6.8
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5

Q55D. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that the case could be resolved in a reasonable amount of time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	16.7	24.1	20.6	21.3	20.9
Not very likely	28.0	21.0	26.0	21.8	24.0
Somewhat likely	45.0	37.2	39.8	41.2	40.5
Very likely	7.2	12.3	10.6	9.6	10.1
Don't know	3.1	5.5	3.0	6.0	4.5

Q55E. If you had a case that needed to go to court, how likely do you think it is that you could get a fair resolution in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	12.6	21.8	17.0	18.7	17.9
Not very likely	25.6	19.8	24.5	20.0	22.3
Somewhat likely	50.0	38.2	42.5	44.0	43.2
Very likely	8.8	15.8	13.3	12.4	12.8
Don't know	3.0	4.4	2.7	4.9	3.8

Q56. Are you aware of any legal aid services available to you and others in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	72.7	65.0	65.6	71.0	68.2
Yes	25.2	34.4	32.8	28.1	30.5
Don't know	2.1	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.3

Q57A. In general, how confident are you that ordinary citizens who are wronged can obtain justice in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all confident	8.8	10.1	9.5	9.6	9.6
Not very confident	30.5	25.3	25.9	29.2	27.5
Somewhat confident	46.1	42.8	45.1	43.3	44.2
Very confident	14.0	20.2	18.9	16.2	17.6
Don't know	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.1

Q57B. In general, when ordinary people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think that the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too Lenient	6.0	11.5	8.6	9.7	9.1
About right	55.3	51.7	51.3	55.2	53.2
Too harsh	34.3	29.3	34.1	28.7	31.4
Refused to answer		0.2		0.3	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	4.5	7.3	6.1	6.2	6.1

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Q58. In general, when political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people are convicted of crimes in this country, do you think the punishments handed down to them, such as fines or jail or prison sentences, are too harsh, too lenient, or generally about right, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too lenient	57.6	54.8	57.5	54.5	56.0
About right	35.7	33.4	33.1	35.7	34.3
Too harsh	3.0	3.1	4.0	2.0	3.1
Refused to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.7	8.5	5.2	7.8	6.5

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International relations

Q66. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Zimbabwe have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	9.8	18.4	12.8	16.7	14.7
A little	13.7	16.7	15.0	15.8	15.4
Somewhat	25.3	22.6	23.3	24.4	23.8
A lot	43.4	33.8	42.4	33.3	37.9
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7.7	8.5	6.6	9.8	8.2

Q67A. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Zimbabwe is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	21.7	18.2	22.8	16.5	19.7
Somewhat negative	11.8	11.5	12.3	10.9	11.6
Neither positive nor negative	6.2	7.1	6.4	7.0	6.7
Somewhat positive	27.8	21.1	27.0	20.8	24.0
Very positive	9.3	11.0	10.4	10.1	10.2
Don't know	23.2	31.1	21.1	34.7	27.7

Q67B. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Zimbabwe is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	30.8	24.4	27.7	26.6	27.1
Somewhat negative	16.8	14.2	17.0	13.6	15.3
Neither positive nor negative	7.0	6.0	5.3	7.5	6.4
Somewhat positive	23.7	24.5	25.5	22.7	24.1
Very positive	9.9	10.9	11.4	9.5	10.5
Don't know	11.8	20.1	13.2	20.1	16.6

Q67C. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Zimbabwe is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	20.0	13.5	18.7	13.7	16.3
Somewhat negative	9.5	10.0	11.5	8.0	9.8
Neither positive nor negative	5.5	7.1	6.3	6.5	6.4
Somewhat positive	29.0	26.8	28.5	27.0	27.8
Very positive	16.3	20.2	18.2	18.9	18.5
Don't know	19.7	22.4	16.8	25.9	21.2

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Q67D. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Zimbabwe is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Russia?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	16.2	7.6	12.2	10.3	11.3
Somewhat negative	9.0	3.8	7.3	4.6	6.0
Neither positive nor negative	6.9	8.5	8.6	7.0	7.8
Somewhat positive	25.0	19.2	22.8	20.5	21.7
Very positive	5.9	6.4	7.8	4.5	6.2
Refused	0.2			0.1	0.1
Don't know	36.8	54.6	41.4	52.9	47.0

Q67E. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Zimbabwe is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: India?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	10.0	3.4	6.0	6.5	6.2
Somewhat negative	6.8	3.2	6.1	3.3	4.7
Neither positive nor negative	9.3	7.1	8.1	7.9	8.0
Somewhat positive	27.6	20.6	25.7	21.3	23.5
Very positive	9.0	8.5	9.9	7.5	8.7
Refused	0.2			0.1	0.1
Don't know	37.3	57.2	44.2	53.4	48.7

Q67F. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Zimbabwe is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	12.0	3.2	8.8	5.0	6.9
Somewhat negative	5.5	5.2	4.5	6.2	5.3
Neither positive nor negative	9.4	8.7	9.7	8.3	9.0
Somewhat positive	35.0	30.9	36.8	28.4	32.7
Very positive	11.9	13.8	15.4	10.5	13.0
Don't know	26.2	38.2	24.9	41.5	33.1

Q67G. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Zimbabwe is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: SADC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	12.0	5.3	10.0	6.2	8.2
Somewhat negative	8.4	5.2	7.3	5.8	6.5
Neither positive nor negative	9.7	9.6	10.3	9.0	9.7
Somewhat positive	38.6	32.0	34.8	34.8	34.8
Very positive	16.7	19.1	19.2	16.8	18.0
Don't know	14.6	28.9	18.4	27.4	22.8

Q67H. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Zimbabwe is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: European Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	15.3	5.4	10.0	9.2	9.6
Somewhat negative	7.5	6.3	7.5	6.0	6.8
Neither positive nor negative	8.6	7.3	8.0	7.7	7.9
Somewhat positive	27.4	24.0	28.0	22.8	25.4
Very positive	10.6	11.9	14.1	8.4	11.3
Don't know	30.7	45.2	32.4	45.9	39.0

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Q68. Which of the following countries or organisations, if any, did the most to help Zimbabwe manage the negative impacts of COVID-19, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of them / No country or organisation helped	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.9
The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control. known as the African CDC	7.2	9.6	8.8	8.4	8.6
China	46.0	40.2	45.5	39.8	42.7
United States of America	6.7	9.2	8.5	7.7	8.1
Russia	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.6
Europe. like the European Union or former colonial power	8.5	6.6	7.2	7.6	7.4
India	4.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.0
Some other answer	4.9	3.3	3.4	4.6	4.0
Refused to answer		0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	17.3	23.0	18.0	23.2	20.6

Q69A. Have you heard about the war between Russia and Ukraine, or haven't you had a chance to hear about it yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	22.4	47.1	27.4	46.1	36.6
Yes	77.3	51.8	72.3	52.7	62.7
Don't know	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.7

Q69B. [If "yes" to Q69A:] Should Zimbabwe be neutral or support one side or the other in the Russia-Ukraine war? [If support one side:] Which side?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Be neutral	54.2	35.6	50.1	36.6	43.5
Side with Russia	12.7	9.1	13.2	7.9	10.6
Side with Ukraine	5.9	2.9	5.0	3.3	4.2
Support one / don't know which side	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Not applicable	22.7	48.2	27.7	47.3	37.3
Don't know	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.3

Q70A. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Zimbabwe are adequately recognised in the decisions of the SADC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	11.5	7.6	10.3	8.2	9.3
Disagree	23.2	12.5	19.9	14.0	17.0
Neither Agree or disagree	10.8	6.4	8.8	7.7	8.2
Agree	33.1	29.8	31.6	30.9	31.2
Strongly agree	8.7	13.6	12.6	10.4	11.5
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	12.5	30.1	16.8	28.6	22.6

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Q70B. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Zimbabwe are adequately recognised by the African Union when it is making decisions for the African continent?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	11.8	7.8	10.1	9.0	9.6
Disagree	19.0	11.0	15.7	13.1	14.4
Neither Agree or disagree	11.8	6.7	9.6	8.1	8.9
Agree	27.8	27.6	28.5	26.8	27.7
Strongly agree	10.3	11.1	13.4	7.9	10.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19.2	35.8	22.7	35.0	28.8

Q70C. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements, or haven't you heard enough to say: African countries should be given greater influence in the decision making of international bodies like the United Nations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5.5	1.8	2.6	4.2	3.4
Disagree	4.6	4.9	5.6	4.0	4.8
Neither Agree or disagree	7.7	3.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
Agree	29.7	28.2	30.5	27.2	28.9
Strongly agree	44.2	41.9	44.2	41.4	42.9
Refused to answer	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8.0	19.6	11.5	17.9	14.6

Migration and trade

Q71A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	34.5	47.2	37.3	46.6	41.8
A little bit	9.3	10.2	10.8	8.8	9.8
Somewhat	16.3	12.2	14.1	13.8	14.0
A lot	39.9	30.3	37.7	30.9	34.4

Q71B. [If answer to Q71A was "a little bit," "somewhat," "a lot," or "don't know":] If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Most prominent country in the region	16.8	26.2	25.1	19.2	22.2
Another country in the region	3.4	4.6	5.5	2.6	4.1
Elsewhere in Africa	4.8	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.0
Europe	20.1	8.9	14.1	13.2	13.7
North America (i.e. USA or Canada)	11.4	3.9	6.6	7.6	7.1
Central or South America	0.9	0.1	0.8		0.4
Middle East	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Asia i.e., China. Russia	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Australia	4.7	2.5	3.9	3.0	3.5
Outside of Africa (place not specified)	2.3	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.8
Not applicable	34.5	47.2	37.3	46.6	41.8
Don't know	0.2	0.3		0.4	0.2

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Q71B. [If answer to Q71A was "a little bit," "somewhat," "a lot," or "don't know":] There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Find work/better job/better work opportunities	37.6	30.8	39.8	27.3	33.7
Economic hardship	16.3	10.9	11.9	14.6	13.2
Poverty/Destitution	4.4	6.6	6.3	5.1	5.7
Better business prospects	1.2	0.7	0.9	.9	0.9
Better democratic environment/Personal freedom/Human rights/Civil liberties	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
Political persecution		0.2		0.2	0.1
Crime or personal/family insecurity		0.2	0.2		0.1
Better schools for children	0.2	0.2		0.4	0.2
Better medical services for family	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4
To pursue an education	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0
To accompany family members who are moving for work	0.3			0.3	0.1
To join spouse/family members who have already migrated	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9
Travel / Tourism / Adventure / Experience other cultures	2.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Natural disasters, including drought, flooding, etc.		0.2	0.2		0.1
Not applicable	34.5	47.2	37.3	46.6	41.8
Don't know	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q76B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: People living in Southern Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.
Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, the Zimbabwe government should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	77.1	75.8	76.7	76.0	76.3
Agree with 2	20.0	21.9	21.6	20.5	21.1
Agree with neither	2.5	1.8	1.2	3.0	2.1
Don't know	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

Q73D. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very difficult	29.8	38.1	33.2	35.9	34.6
Difficult	36.1	30.6	34.9	30.9	32.9
Easy	18.3	12.7	15.1	15.1	15.1
Very easy	6.8	3.6	5.7	4.3	5.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8.9	15.0	11.1	13.8	12.4

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Q73A. Would you say it is generally bad or good for Zimbabwe's economy if people from other countries come here to live and work for several years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	16.1	21.9	17.9	20.9	19.4
Fairly bad	15.8	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.2
Neither good nor bad	20.7	14.4	17.8	16.3	17.1
Fairly good	31.1	29.2	29.1	30.9	30.0
Very good	16.4	19.5	19.4	16.9	18.2
Don't know		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2

Q73B. Do you think Zimbabwe should allow more or fewer job seekers from other countries to come to live and work in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No job seekers at all	10.5	20.3	17.9	14.2	16.1
Fewer job seekers	50.7	45.0	45.8	49.2	47.4
About the same	22.7	22.5	21.8	23.3	22.6
More job seekers	16.2	11.9	14.5	12.9	13.7
Don't know		0.3		0.4	0.2

Q73C. Do you think Zimbabwe should allow more or fewer refugees from other countries to come and live in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No refugees at all	8.6	14.7	12.3	11.9	12.1
Fewer refugees	48.2	49.2	49.5	48.0	48.7
About the same	30.5	24.6	26.2	28.1	27.1
More refugees	12.5	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.9
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q74. Have you heard about the African Continental Free Trade Area, also known as AfCFTA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	75.9	81.6	75.0	83.5	79.2
Yes	23.7	18.4	25.0	16.2	20.7
Don't know	0.4			0.3	0.2

Q75. If Zimbabwe's leaders are going to make it easier to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities, which countries should they make it easier to trade with?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of the above. don't want open trade	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
Regional countries only	5.0	12.5	8.7	9.8	9.3
All African countries	15.5	26.3	21.5	21.9	21.7
All countries globally	77.3	58.7	67.9	65.4	66.7
Some other answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.8	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.7

Q76A.Which of the following Statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: It is better for our economy if the government makes it easier for Zimbabwe to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities.
Statement 2: Our country should limit trade with other countries in order to protect Zimbabwean producers.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	78.2	76.7	78.8	75.8	77.3
Agree with 2	19.6	22.2	20.2	22.1	21.1
Agree with neither	2.2	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.5
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.1

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Climate change

Now let's talk about weather events in your community.

Q59A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Drought?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	81.3	88.4	85.2	85.5	85.4
Somewhat more severe	9.5	7.6	7.7	9.2	8.4
Stayed the same	6.8	2.4	5.1	3.4	4.3
Somewhat less severe	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3
Much less severe	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Don't know	0.3		0.2		0.1

Q59B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	7.3	4.8	5.6	6.2	5.9
Somewhat more severe	10.7	3.1	6.1	6.6	6.3
Stayed the same	24.0	23.5	24.1	23.3	23.7
Somewhat less severe	12.5	11.8	12.6	11.7	12.1
Much less severe	40.5	55.0	48.6	49.1	48.8
Don't know	4.9	1.8	3.1	3.2	3.1

Q59C. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Crop failures?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	84.5	87.7	86.9	85.7	86.3
Somewhat more severe	8.3	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.7
Stayed the same	3.6	1.9	3.0	2.2	2.6
Somewhat less severe	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.0
Much less severe	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Don't know	1.9		0.5	1.2	0.8

Q60A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	33.6	49.6	39.3	46.5	42.8
Yes	65.1	49.3	60.0	51.9	56.0
Don't know	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.2

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Q60B.Do you think climate change is making life in Zimbabwe better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much better	0.1			0.1	0.1
Somewhat better	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8
Neither/ no change / about the same	3.8	0.8	2.4	1.8	2.1
Somewhat worse	12.3	6.4	9.1	8.8	8.9
Much worse	46.4	40.6	46.7	39.3	43.1
Not Applicable	34.9	50.7	40.0	48.1	44.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0

Q61A. [If "yes" to Q60A] People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Human activity, like cutting down forests, or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere	29.3	25.0	28.5	25.2	26.9
Natural weather patterns or natural processes	19.7	14.1	18.8	14.0	16.5
Both human activity and natural processes	14.8	6.1	9.7	9.9	9.8
Some other reason	0.8	1.3	1.4	.8	1.1
None of these	0.3	1.5	1.3	.6	.9
Not applicable	34.9	50.7	40.0	48.1	44.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.8

Q61B. [If "yes" to Q60A] Who do you think is most responsible for causing climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The people, businesses and government of country	9.9	10.4	11.4	8.9	10.2
People, businesses and governments in other parts of the world	38.8	22.2	32.7	25.7	29.3
None of these	13.4	12.8	12.7	13.4	13.1
Not applicable	34.9	50.7	40.0	48.1	44.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2.9	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.5

Q62A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.3	5.8	5.6	3.9	4.7
Disagree	10.1	8.8	10.3	8.4	9.4
Neither Agree or disagree	12.3	3.1	7.8	6.2	7.0
Agree	22.3	16.9	20.9	17.4	19.2
Strongly agree	16.4	12.6	14.6	13.9	14.2
Not applicable	34.9	50.7	40.0	48.1	44.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.6	2.1	0.9	2.1	1.5

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Q62B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is costly for those countries.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.0
Disagree	3.9	4.3	5.5	2.8	4.1
Neither agree or disagree	11.2	5.3	8.3	7.3	7.8
Agree	20.7	14.8	18.1	16.5	17.3
Strongly agree	26.2	20.3	25.4	20.0	22.8
Not applicable	34.9	50.7	40.0	48.1	44.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.7	2.2	1.2	2.8	2.0

Q62C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change have an obligation to help Zimbabwe cover the costs of adapting and responding to the negative impacts of climate change.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.6
Disagree	5.2	2.8	4.3	3.3	3.8
Neither Agree or disagree	10.4	4.5	7.5	6.5	7.0
Agree	20.2	16.9	19.8	16.7	18.3
Strongly agree	25.6	20.4	24.1	21.1	22.6
Not applicable	34.9	50.7	40.0	48.1	44.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7

Q62D. Who do you think should have primary responsibility for trying to limit climate change and reduce its impact?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / No one / Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed	6.2	8.0	8.4	6.1	7.3
Ordinary Citizens	9.5	3.4	5.2	6.9	6.0
Business and industry	7.3	6.7	8.6	5.2	6.9
The government of country	20.0	13.9	17.4	15.6	16.5
Rich or developed countries	18.4	12.6	17.0	13.1	15.1
Traditional leaders	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Someone else	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.7
Not applicable	34.9	50.7	40.0	48.1	44.0
Don't know	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.1

Q63A. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Make it illegal for people to cut down trees for firewood or charcoal, even if it means we have to pay more for other sources of energy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	10.1	21.0	15.6	17.1	16.4
Disagree	14.6	24.1	20.0	20.1	20.1
Neither agree nor disagree	10.1	8.7	9.9	8.7	9.3
Agree	41.8	28.0	34.6	33.2	33.9
Strongly agree	23.0	17.1	19.2	20.0	19.6
Don't know	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8

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Q63B. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Require everyone to switch to cook stoves that use cleaner fuels like electricity, gas, or propane even if it means we have to pay more to cook our food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6.0	13.6	8.6	12.2	10.4
Disagree	11.9	22.2	19.3	16.3	17.8
Neither agree nor disagree	11.0	11.4	11.8	10.6	11.2
Agree	38.2	33.2	34.6	36.1	35.4
Strongly agree	32.5	18.6	25.1	23.9	24.5
Don't know	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7

Q63C. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in improving infrastructure so our country can withstand more extreme floods and droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	1.4	3.1	1.6	3.1	2.4
Disagree	5.8	9.2	7.7	7.8	7.8
Neither agree nor disagree	10.9	6.9	8.7	8.5	8.6
Agree	42.4	44.6	46.5	40.7	43.6
Strongly agree	38.9	34.8	35.0	38.2	36.6
Don't know	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.1

Q63D. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Put more pressure on rich and developed countries to provide resources to help Zimbabweans who are affected by climate change or changes in weather conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.1	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
Disagree	14.4	9.5	10.7	12.5	11.6
Neither agree nor disagree	12.5	7.2	10.0	9.0	9.5
Agree	36.6	38.1	38.9	36.0	37.5
Strongly agree	26.0	35.4	31.7	31.1	31.4
Don't know	2.3	6.0	3.1	5.8	4.4

Q63F-Zim. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in wind and solar technologies to generate electricity, even if it increases the price?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9
Disagree	8.3	13.7	9.0	13.8	11.4
Neither agree nor disagree	11.7	6.9	9.1	8.8	8.9
Agree	38.9	39.0	41.2	36.7	39.0
Strongly agree	38.6	35.1	36.9	36.3	36.6
Don't know	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.2

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Q64A. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the source or reduce the amount of water that you use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	61.4	49.5	53.6	55.5	54.6
Yes	38.4	50.5	46.4	44.2	45.3
Don't know	0.3			0.2	0.1

Q64B. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Reduce the amount of work you do outdoors or work outdoors at different times?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	65.4	53.7	57.8	59.6	58.6
Yes	34.1	46.3	42.2	39.9	41.1
Don't know	0.6			0.5	0.3

Q64C. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Move to another place?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	88.6	90.7	89.8	89.9	89.8
Yes	11.1	9.3	10.2	9.9	10.1
Don't know	0.3			0.2	0.1

Q64D. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change grazing patterns or reduce the number and type of livestock you keep?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	27.7	53.5	42.8	42.2	42.5
Yes	14.8	32.6	25.7	24.3	25.0
Not applicable	57.5	13.9	31.4	33.6	32.5

Q64E. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the types of crops you plant or the types of food you eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	75.4	56.9	65.2	64.4	64.8
Yes	23.3	43.1	34.3	34.9	34.6
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.1		0.4	0.5	0.5

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Health care

Q40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	55.9	47.8	58.0	44.2	51.3
Yes	44.1	52.2	42.0	55.8	48.7

Q40B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	3.9	9.4	5.1	9.1	7.0
Easy	9.1	18.8	14.0	15.4	14.7
Difficult	17.7	14.0	14.2	17.0	15.5
Very Difficult	13.5	9.9	8.7	14.2	11.4
No contact / Not applicable	55.9	47.8	58.0	44.2	51.3
Refused		0.1		0.2	0.1

Q40C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	34.4	43.9	33.9	46.0	39.8
Once or twice	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5
A few times	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9
Often	3.3	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.4
No contact / Not applicable	55.9	47.8	58.0	44.2	51.3

Q40D. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	3.8	8.5	5.1	7.9	6.5
Once or twice	6.7	8.7	6.1	9.7	7.8
A few times	7.4	11.6	10.0	9.5	9.8
Often	26.3	23.1	20.5	28.5	24.4
No contact	55.9	47.8	58.0	44.2	51.3
Refuse to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.1		0.2	0.1

Q40E. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absence of doctors or other medical personnel?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	12.2	24.0	15.5	22.6	19.0
Once or twice	7.5	9.6	7.7	9.7	8.7
A few times	7.6	10.6	8.7	10.0	9.4
Often	16.8	7.8	10.0	13.3	11.6
No contact	55.9	47.8	58.0	44.2	51.3
Don't know		0.1		0.2	0.1

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Q40F. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	7.6	16.7	10.1	15.6	12.8
Once or twice	5.2	10.0	7.4	8.6	8.0
A few times	9.5	12.2	10.5	11.7	11.1
Often	21.8	13.1	14.0	19.8	16.8
No contact	55.9	47.8	58.0	44.2	51.3
Don't know		0.1		0.2	0.1

Q40G. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Poor condition of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	10.9	19.4	13.2	18.3	15.7
Once or twice	3.9	8.1	6.2	6.5	6.3
A few times	9.8	11.6	9.6	12.1	10.8
Often	19.6	12.5	12.8	18.3	15.5
No contact	55.9	47.8	58.0	44.2	51.3
Don't know		0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3

Q40H. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: High cost that prevented you from getting the care or medicines you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	5.2	11.6	8.0	9.8	8.9
Once or twice	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.4
A few times	7.5	10.5	7.8	10.6	9.2
Often	26.3	24.3	20.4	30.2	25.2
No contact	55.9	47.8	58.0	44.2	51.3
Don't know		0.1		0.2	0.1

Q41A. Do you have any medical aid coverage that helps pay your medical bills if you get sick?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	76.7	94.1	88.0	85.3	86.7
Yes	23.1	5.7	11.8	14.5	13.2
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

41B. [If "yes" to Q41A:] What type of coverage do you have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not come from government	16.0	2.4	7.4	9.2	8.2
Public sector insurance scheme, for example, a civil service or military insurance scheme	5.7	2.8	3.6	4.5	4.1
National health insurance provided by the government	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5
Community-based or mutual health insurance	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Some other answer		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Not Applicable	76.9	94.3	88.2	85.5	86.8
Don't know	0.2			0.2	0.1

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41C. [If "yes" to 41A:] Overall, how satisfied are you with your medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	1.7	.8	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not very satisfied	5.1	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.0
Fairly satisfied	10.9	1.6	4.3	6.9	5.6
Very satisfied	5.4	1.9	4.1	2.7	3.4
Not applicable	76.9	94.3	88.2	85.5	86.8

41D. [If "no" to 41A:] What is the main reason you don't have medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No health insurance schemes in this area/ in the country	0.3	7.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
Not aware of any health insurance schemes	5.9	17.9	12.2	13.4	12.8
Don't trust health insurance schemes	2.5	2.1	3.3	1.1	2.2
Do not know how to enroll/too complicated	2.9	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.8
Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.7
Cannot afford it	55.6	50.5	51.9	53.5	52.7
Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	2.2	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.3
Too old to care about health insurance	0.1	1.7	1.2	.7	1.0
Some other reason	5.8	4.2	5.9	3.9	4.9
Not applicable	23.3	5.9	12.0	14.7	13.3
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.1

42A. How much do you personally worry that you or someone in your family will get sick and will be unable to obtain or afford needed medical care?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	7.1	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.9
A little	11.0	6.8	8.0	9.1	8.6
Somewhat	15.6	11.8	14.3	12.5	13.4
A lot	66.3	72.9	69.6	70.6	70.1

42B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Government should ensure that all citizens have access to adequate health care, even if that means raising taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	13.5	7.6	9.7	10.7	10.2
Disagree	14.9	14.3	15.0	14.1	14.5
Neither agree nor disagree	8.7	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.1
Agree	27.5	29.4	28.6	28.7	28.6
Strongly agree	35.2	39.1	37.6	37.3	37.4
Don't know	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

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43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: In order to protect children and the community, parents should be required to have their children vaccinated against infectious diseases such as measles and polio.
Statement 2: Having your child vaccinated against infectious diseases is a parent's personal choice and should not be mandatory.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	84.1	83.2	82.3	85.0	83.6
Agree with 2	15.6	15.9	17.0	14.5	15.8
Agree with neither	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Don't know		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

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Sexual and reproductive health and rights

Note:

Afrobarometer asked a set of questions about sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) for the first time in Round 10, including questions on contraception, sexuality education, abortion, and women's autonomy. These issues may be sensitive for some countries or groups of respondents, which raises potential challenges for data analysis and interpretation. In particular, these questions may generate *non-response bias* if respondents are uncomfortable providing answers or *social desirability bias* if they feel compelled to offer socially acceptable answers, rather than their true opinions.

We urge analysts and users of these data to recognise these challenges in their presentation and interpretation of the findings, especially by examining and reporting item non-response rates ("don't know" or refused to answer) when they exceed acceptable limits (usually 5%) and by conducting appropriate statistical tests of any proposed scales or indices generated. In most countries, non-response rates are well within acceptable limits, but particularly in Angola, Guinea-Bissau, Mauritius, Morocco, and Tunisia, they often rise above these levels. Excluding non-responses in these cases could misrepresent public attitudes on these important issues.

For further information and a detailed analysis of these issues in the Afrobarometer Round 10 SRHR data, and a review of diagnostic tools that can be applied in the interpretation of the findings, we refer readers to Afrobarometer Methods Note No. 5.

Finally, we note that the SRHR module originally included one additional question about potential punishment for women who obtain an abortion. However, early in the implementation of Round 10, Afrobarometer concluded that the question wording was unclear, making the responses difficult to interpret. The findings thus did not meet an acceptable standard for clarity and reliability. This question was therefore dropped from the remaining Round 10 surveys, and the data from those countries where it was asked have been excluded from all final data sets.

Now I would like to discuss questions on reproductive health rights for people in this country.

Q84. In your opinion, how often, if ever, do women or girls in your community terminate their pregnancies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Often	28.8	24.4	26.4	26.2	26.3
Occasionally	35.7	34.6	35.9	34.2	35.1
Rarely	23.8	24.6	23.0	25.6	24.3
Never	6.1	11.6	8.8	9.7	9.3
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	5.5	4.7	5.9	4.1	5.1

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Q85A. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: The pregnancy is as a result of rape or she has been impregnated by a close relative such as her father or brother?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	43.7	37.0	38.5	41.3	39.9
Sometimes justified	21.9	18.0	21.7	17.5	19.6
Never justified	34.4	44.6	39.8	40.8	40.3
Don't know		0.3		0.4	0.2

85B. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: Her health or life is in danger if she keeps the pregnancy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	41.1	23.7	30.4	31.8	31.1
Sometimes justified	31.1	34.1	34.7	30.9	32.8
Never justified	27.6	41.5	34.6	36.6	35.6
Don't know	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5

Q85C. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She is going through economic hardships and cannot take care of a child?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	5.4	2.3	3.0	4.2	3.6
Sometimes justified	14.9	7.1	9.6	11.3	10.4
Never justified	79.7	90.3	87.1	84.4	85.8
Refused to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q85D. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She does not want to keep the pregnancy for any reason?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	4.5	1.7	2.6	3.2	2.9
Sometimes justified	12.8	5.6	7.6	9.8	8.7
Never justified	82.6	92.7	89.8	86.9	88.4
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q86A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone, regardless of marital status?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	9.8	22.5	17.0	17.2	17.1
Disagree	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3.2	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.2
Agree	33.6	33.9	35.8	31.7	33.8
Strongly agree	43.0	31.5	34.5	38.4	36.4

Q86B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone who is sexually active regardless of age?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	21.5	30.9	25.1	28.7	26.9
Disagree	19.6	20.6	22.4	17.9	20.2
Neither agree nor disagree	7.2	4.6	6.0	5.3	5.7
Agree	25.5	26.5	27.0	25.0	26.1
Strongly agree	26.2	17.4	19.4	23.0	21.2

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Q86C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls should be allowed to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant or have children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.5	13.5	11.8	10.1	11.0
Disagree	8.3	14.5	13.2	10.5	11.9
Neither agree nor disagree	8.1	3.8	6.7	4.6	5.6
Agree	38.1	35.4	35.4	37.8	36.6
Strongly agree	37.5	32.8	32.8	36.9	34.8
Don't know	0.4		0.2	0.2	0.2

Q86D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Schools should teach sex education to young people to help them make informed decisions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	11.4	23.3	18.9	17.5	18.2
Disagree	9.0	15.2	13.6	11.5	12.6
Neither agree nor disagree	7.9	4.4	5.1	6.8	5.9
Agree	31.8	25.3	28.2	27.9	28.1
Strongly agree	39.2	31.4	33.8	35.7	34.7
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

Q86E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls and Women should decide for themselves whether and when they should marry?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.0	7.3	6.5	4.4	5.5
Disagree	9.3	8.0	10.7	6.3	8.5
Neither agree nor disagree	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Agree	40.4	40.5	42.0	38.9	40.5
Strongly agree	43.2	41.1	37.3	46.9	42.0

Q86F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should decide for themselves when and how many children they want to have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.2	16.6	16.4	8.6	12.6
Disagree	13.3	19.5	20.9	12.6	16.9
Neither agree nor disagree	13.9	9.3	13.2	9.3	11.3
Agree	31.6	28.6	26.2	33.7	29.9
Strongly agree	33.7	25.7	22.8	35.7	29.1
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3

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Gender equality

Note that in addition to gender-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey are disaggregated by gender as well as urban-rural residence. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.
Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	17.0	28.3	29.9	16.8	23.5
Agree with 2	81.4	71.4	68.4	83.2	75.7
Agree with neither	1.2	0.3	1.4		0.7
Don't know	0.4		0.3		0.2

Q49B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	45.6	37.3	34.7	47.3	40.9
Disagree	20.5	20.7	21.3	19.9	20.6
Neither Agree or disagree	8.9	5.0	6.9	6.4	6.7
Agree	13.9	19.2	18.3	15.5	16.9
Strongly agree	10.9	17.5	18.5	10.7	14.7
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

94E. In your opinion, which of the following is the main barrier to women entering and moving up in the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce	10.4	13.7	15.0	9.4	12.3
It is not socially accepted for Women to work outside the home.	8.3	20.5	14.1	16.6	15.3
Women lack the necessary education or skills	13.7	16.8	14.3	16.6	15.5
Lack of childcare	12.9	17.3	14.9	16.0	15.4
Employers prefer to hire men	14.3	11.1	11.8	13.2	12.5
Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	17.7	12.4	15.8	13.5	14.7
Some other barrier	21.5	6.6	12.7	13.2	13.0
Don't know	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4

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Q52A. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girls are prevented from attending school because their families prioritise the education of boys?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	57.3	60.4	60.6	57.5	59.1
Rarely	32.9	29.3	29.9	31.9	30.8
Often	8.9	8.4	7.5	9.8	8.6
Always	0.3	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.2
Don't know	0.6		0.4	0.1	0.2

Q52B. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girl students face discrimination, harassment, or requests for sexual favours from their teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	27.4	48.6	39.3	39.8	39.6
Rarely	42.6	33.1	36.9	37.3	37.1
Often	20.6	12.8	16.0	16.2	16.1
Always	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.8
Refused to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	6.8	4.2	6.4	4.2	5.3

Q52C. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are sexually harassed in public places such as in markets, on the streets, or in public transport?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.9	44.7	36.0	31.3	33.7
Rarely	45.9	37.2	40.6	41.3	40.9
Often	29.7	14.5	19.7	22.4	21.0
Always	4.7	1.2	1.8	3.7	2.7
Don't know	0.7	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.7

Q52D. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are prevented by their spouses or other family members from taking paid employment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.6	31.0	27.6	23.7	25.7
Rarely	44.7	37.9	41.3	40.4	40.8
Often	31.5	26.1	26.0	30.9	28.4
Always	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
Don't know	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0

Q53A. Do you think the police and courts in this country are doing enough to protect Women and girls from discrimination and harassment in schools, workplaces, and public spaces, or do they need to do more?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Need to do much more	58.2	51.8	51.1	58.1	54.5
Need to do somewhat more	27.6	24.3	25.8	25.6	25.7
Doing enough	14.2	23.5	22.9	16.1	19.5
Don't know		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2

Q53B. In your community, how likely is it that people will believe women or girls if they complain about being discriminated against or harassed in schools, workplaces, or other public spaces?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	6.8	8.7	7.5	8.3	7.9
Not very likely	24.5	23.1	20.9	26.6	23.7
Somewhat likely	37.7	32.8	34.6	35.2	34.9
Very likely	29.8	34.5	36.0	28.8	32.5
Don't know	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0

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Youth

Note that in addition to youth-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.

Q49A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our community leaders and organisations are doing a good job of building and promoting young leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	39.1	37.6	43.6	32.7	38.3
Disagree	23.9	26.9	21.7	29.7	25.6
Neither Agree or disagree	10.9	5.8	7.1	8.8	8.0
Agree	20.7	21.5	20.7	21.6	21.1
Strongly agree	2.7	7.0	5.5	4.8	5.2
Refused to Answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	2.7	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.8

Q50. If the government could increase its spending on programmes to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Job creation	46.4	48.3	46.0	49.1	47.5
Education	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.3	9.6
Jobs training	17.4	15.5	15.3	17.3	16.3
Access to business loans	13.5	16.5	16.5	13.9	15.2
Social services for youth, for example, to improve health and prevent drug abuse	12.3	9.5	11.3	10.1	10.7
None of the above/some other programs	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.7
Don't know	0.1		0.0		0.0

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Q94D. Aside from economic conditions and a shortage of jobs, which of the following factors, if any, would you say is the main barrier to young people getting jobs and entering the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Youth do not face barriers to getting employment	1.9	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.8
Lack of adequate training or preparation	17.5	23.6	22.7	19.2	21.0
Lack of experience required by employers	24.5	24.5	23.6	25.5	24.5
Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g., in agriculture or difficult jobs)	10.3	18.6	14.6	15.6	15.1
Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	10.8	11.6	11.9	10.6	11.2
There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements	12.9	11.4	10.2	13.9	12.0
Some other barrier	22.0	5.5	13.6	11.4	12.5
Don't know	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.9

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Identity, society, and pluralism

Q83C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Zimbabwean and being a _____[R's ethnic group]. Which of the following Statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	2.6	7.2	4.3	6.2	5.2
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	3.4	7.1	5.4	5.6	5.5
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	44.3	34.9	40.3	37.5	38.9
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	8.2	9.3	8.4	9.2	8.8
I feel only (national identity)	37.8	41.2	40.1	39.4	39.8
Not applicable	3.7	.3	1.4	2.1	1.7
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1

Q83B. How often, if, ever, are _____s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	68.3	74.9	72.7	71.4	72.1
Sometimes	18.4	13.7	17.2	14.1	15.7
Often	6.8	7.3	5.5	8.7	7.0
Always	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.7
Not Applicable	3.7	0.3	1.4	2.1	1.7
Refused		0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.7

Q87A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	10.8	8.8	9.1	10.3	9.7
Just a little	13.2	13.5	13.8	13.0	13.4
Somewhat	37.3	29.4	33.5	32.0	32.8
A lot	38.7	48.1	43.6	44.6	44.1
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.1

Q87B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	16.5	11.2	13.0	13.9	13.5
Just a little	23.8	23.6	22.7	24.6	23.7
Somewhat	45.4	36.2	41.6	38.6	40.1
A lot	14.3	29.0	22.6	22.8	22.7

Q87C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Zimbabweans?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	18.0	14.7	15.1	17.2	16.1
Just a little	30.4	33.7	32.0	32.5	32.3
Somewhat	44.0	36.2	41.1	37.9	39.5
A lot	7.4	15.4	11.8	12.2	12.0
Don't know	0.2			0.2	0.1

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Q87D. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other religions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	14.6	9.4	12.3	10.8	11.6
Just a little	27.2	26.3	27.6	25.7	26.7
Somewhat	50.3	46.5	48.0	48.2	48.1
A lot	8.0	17.7	12.1	15.2	13.6
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q87E. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	13.8	14.2	14.5	13.6	14.1
Just a little	28.0	30.0	29.5	28.7	29.1
Somewhat	52.2	42.8	45.1	48.6	46.8
A lot	5.7	13.1	10.8	9.0	9.9
Don't know	0.2		0.2		0.1

Q88A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Somewhat dislike	3.9	3.6	3.0	4.5	3.7
Would not care	57.5	47.5	53.9	49.6	51.8
Somewhat like	16.4	23.5	20.4	20.5	20.5
Strongly like	20.1	23.5	20.8	23.3	22.0

Q88B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8
Somewhat dislike	2.0	5.3	3.7	4.1	3.9
Would not care	59.7	47.0	53.2	51.7	52.5
Somewhat like	16.9	22.4	19.6	20.5	20.1
Strongly like	18.6	22.4	20.8	20.8	20.8

Q88C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	76.9	84.0	82.4	79.5	81.0
Somewhat dislike	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.5
Would not care	15.8	8.7	10.9	12.6	11.7
Somewhat like	1.2	.9	1.3	.7	1.0
Strongly like	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6
Refused		0.2		0.3	0.1

Q88D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	4.7	7.1	5.2	7.0	6.1
Somewhat dislike	6.1	9.6	7.7	8.6	8.1
Would not care	58.4	50.4	57.8	49.7	53.8
Somewhat like	16.0	20.5	15.2	22.1	18.6
Strongly like	14.8	12.3	14.1	12.6	13.4

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Q88E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	7.0	12.2	8.7	11.3	10.0
Somewhat dislike	5.2	12.9	10.1	9.0	9.6
Would not care	59.9	52.0	57.1	53.6	55.4
Somewhat like	14.6	12.2	13.6	12.9	13.2
Strongly like	13.2	10.7	10.6	13.0	11.8
Don't know	0.2			0.1	0.1

Q88F. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Refugees from other countries who are fleeing political violence or persecution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	11.0	11.4	10.3	12.2	11.3
Somewhat dislike	8.4	13.5	11.6	11.1	11.4
Would not care	55.3	50.3	55.1	49.8	52.5
Somewhat like	15.0	14.4	12.8	16.5	14.6
Strongly like	10.0	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.2
Don't know	0.2		0.2		0.1

Q9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family felt unsafe in your home or neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	48.4	62.8	59.1	54.0	56.6
Just once or twice	17.1	12.1	13.3	15.3	14.3
Several times	18.5	11.0	14.1	14.3	14.2
Many times	11.9	11.8	10.6	13.1	11.8
Always	4.1	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.1

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Media

Also see Q90 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and Internet access under "Respondents and their households."

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q65A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	19.9	19.7	17.9	21.7	19.8
Less than once a month	7.7	3.9	6.2	4.9	5.5
A few times a month	16.0	12.2	12.7	14.9	13.8
A few times a week	25.3	29.2	27.6	27.5	27.5
Every day	31.2	35.0	35.6	31.0	33.4

Q65B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	28.4	69.1	48.6	54.9	51.7
Less than once a month	7.1	6.8	7.8	6.1	7.0
A few times a month	15.1	8.2	11.7	10.6	11.1
A few times a week	23.2	10.4	16.9	14.8	15.8
Every day	26.3	5.5	15.1	13.6	14.4

Q65C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	69.6	86.0	73.1	85.2	79.0
Less than once a month	10.3	8.5	11.3	7.2	9.3
A few times a month	9.6	4.6	9.2	4.1	6.7
A few times a week	7.7	0.9	5.2	2.3	3.8
Every day	2.8		1.2	1.2	1.2

Q65D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	24.6	60.2	39.6	50.7	45.0
Less than once a month	5.2	3.0	5.3	2.6	3.9
A few times a month	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.9
A few times a week	23.1	12.2	17.9	15.8	16.9
Every day	35.2	12.7	25.2	19.2	22.3

Q65E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Other Internet sources?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40.5	75.7	54.2	67.5	60.7
Less than once a month	6.3	4.7	5.7	5.0	5.4
A few times a month	12.9	8.2	11.1	9.3	10.2
A few times a week	22.7	8.0	17.7	10.7	14.3
Every day	17.6	3.4	11.4	7.4	9.4

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Q18A.Which of the following Statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.
Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	76.8	62.7	66.1	71.5	68.7
Agree with 2	22.4	36.1	33.5	26.9	30.3
Agree with neither	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5
Don't know	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5

Q18B. Which of the following Statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.
Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	73.3	59.8	63.9	67.2	65.6
Agree with 2	23.5	39.5	34.2	31.1	32.7
Agree with neither	2.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.3
Refused to answer	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5

Q35. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	19.7	14.6	18.5	15.1	16.8
Not very free	35.1	27.8	30.9	30.8	30.9
Somewhat free	29.6	31.2	30.2	30.8	30.5
Completely free	13.2	23.9	18.3	20.4	19.3
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.4

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Country-specific questions

Q37n-Zim. How much do you trust each of the following or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	32.3	18.9	27.9	21.1	24.6
Just a little	22.1	18.1	19.4	20.2	19.8
Somewhat	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.7	25.8
A lot	15.6	27.9	22.4	23.0	22.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.3	9.3	4.4	10.0	7.1

Q77-Zim. People have different opinions about the state of opposition political parties in Zimbabwe, since the general elections held in august 2023. In your opinion, which of the following Statements best describes the state of opposition parties in this country?
Statement 1: Opposition parties in Zimbabwe are in a state of permanent disarray.
Statement 2: Opposition parties are going through a temporary phase pf disarray but will recover.
Statement 3: Opposition political parties in Zimbabwe remain vibrant and effective.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Opposition parties in Zimbabwe are in a state of permanent disarray	38.4	49.4	47.1	42.3	44.7
Opposition parties are going through a temporary phase of disarray but will recover	43.8	28.1	35.5	34.0	34.8
Opposition political parties in Zimbabwe remain vibrant and effective	9.0	12.1	10.8	10.8	10.8
None of the above	4.7	0.3	2.1	2.3	2.2
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	4.0	10.0	4.5	10.5	7.4

Q78a-Zim. For each of the following Statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say? The recall clause in the national constitution should be scrapped.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	19.4	21.1	21.9	18.8	20.4
Disagree	23.5	22.5	23.3	22.5	22.9
Neither agree nor disagree	4.4	6.0	5.7	5.0	5.3
Agree	22.1	17.2	18.6	20.0	19.3
Strongly agree	24.7	20.4	23.5	21.0	22.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5.9	12.7	7.1	12.7	9.8

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Q78b-Zim. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say? In order to improve credibility of the voters' roll, the responsibility of registering voters should be taken away from the Zimbabwe Electoral Commission or ZEC, and assigned back to the Registrar General's office.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	16.0	21.6	20.5	17.9	19.2
Disagree	19.2	18.1	17.9	19.3	18.6
Neither agree nor disagree	9.4	13.7	12.5	11.2	11.9
Agree	20.5	17.0	17.2	19.8	18.5
Strongly agree	30.0	21.4	26.0	24.1	25.1
Refused to answer		0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4.9	7.3	5.4	7.2	6.3

Q79a-Zim. Let us now discuss the new ZIG currency that was introduced by the Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe or RBZ to replace the Zimbabwe dollar in April 2024. Have you heard about this new currency?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
Yes	97.4	97.1	97.2	97.2	97.2
Don't know/Cannot remember		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q79b-Zim. Please tell me how confident you are that introduction of the new ZIG currency will ease the country's economic problems.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very confident	6.7	16.9	14.1	10.9	12.5
Somewhat confident	26.6	19.3	20.0	25.0	22.4
Not very confident	23.2	20.5	19.4	24.0	21.7
Not at all confident	39.0	38.1	42.6	34.2	38.5
Not applicable	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Don't know	1.8	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.1

Q80a-Zim. Let's now talk about the topic of drug abuse in this country. How widespread would you say the problem of drug and substance abuse is, in your community? Would you say it is:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not widespread at all	1.5	7.9	5.1	5.3	5.2
Not very widespread	5.5	21.5	16.2	13.1	14.7
Somewhat widespread	21.5	25.2	22.1	25.2	23.6
Very widespread	71.3	44.4	56.3	55.4	55.9
Don't know	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.7

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Q80b-Zim. In your opinion which of the following propositions would be the most effective strategy for combatting drug and substance abuse in Zimbabwe today? Which of those is the most effective solution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / There is no drug abuse	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5
Providing mandatory rehabilitation services for drug users and abusers	9.1	11.6	11.9	9.1	10.5
Intensifying efforts at reducing drug peddling	29.1	18.4	22.4	23.6	23.0
Arresting and imposing severe penalties for drug users or offenders	39.1	38.5	38.0	39.6	38.8
Educating citizens on the dangers of drug abuse	17.4	27.0	22.4	23.5	22.9
Some other solution	5.1	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.3

Q81a-Zim. How much do you trust the following groups to play an effective role in combating drug abuse in Zimbabwe today: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	33.2	24.9	28.8	28.0	28.4
Just a little	21.7	20.4	19.5	22.4	20.9
Somewhat	26.5	21.8	24.6	23.0	23.8
A lot	18.7	32.6	26.9	26.5	26.7
Don't know		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2

Q81b-Zim. How much do you trust the following groups to play an effective role in combating drug abuse in Zimbabwe today: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	27.3	20.4	22.0	24.7	23.3
Just a little	18.6	18.7	17.6	19.7	18.6
Somewhat	30.9	25.3	30.0	25.3	27.7
A lot	21.6	33.4	28.4	28.4	28.4
Don't know	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0

Q81c-Zim. How much do you trust the following groups to play an effective role in combating drug abuse in Zimbabwe today: Prison officers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	28.9	24.9	25.9	27.3	26.6
Just a little	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.0	20.5
Somewhat	25.4	23.6	24.6	24.1	24.4
A lot	19.4	26.3	24.5	22.1	23.3
Refused to answer	0.3		0.3		0.1
Don't know	6.1	4.2	3.7	6.4	5.0

Q81d-Zim. How much do you trust the following groups to play an effective role in combating drug abuse in Zimbabwe today: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	20.1	21.4	23.1	18.4	20.8
Just a little	17.5	17.1	18.0	16.4	17.2
Somewhat	34.6	28.9	29.6	33.1	31.3
A lot	27.1	31.5	28.1	31.2	29.6
Don't know	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0

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Q81e-Zim. How much do you trust the following groups to play an effective role in combating drug abuse in Zimbabwe today: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	22.8	23.8	24.0	22.7	23.4
Just a little	18.1	21.4	20.2	19.7	20.0
Somewhat	22.4	28.7	27.2	24.7	26.0
A lot	9.4	25.2	17.2	19.8	18.5
Don't know	27.3	0.9	11.4	13.0	12.2

Q81f-Zim. How much do you trust the following groups to play an effective role in combating drug abuse in Zimbabwe today: Schools?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	12.3	14.4	13.0	14.0	13.5
Just a little	14.8	15.3	15.7	14.5	15.1
Somewhat	36.5	30.4	34.2	31.7	33.0
A lot	35.9	39.2	36.6	39.1	37.8
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

Q81g-Zim. How much do you trust the following groups to play an effective role in combating drug abuse in Zimbabwe today: Family members?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	12.6	13.6	12.9	13.5	13.2
Just a little	15.1	19.7	19.7	15.7	17.7
Somewhat	36.2	32.1	33.0	34.8	33.9
A lot	35.8	34.3	34.1	35.8	34.9
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3

Q81h-Zim. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary Zimbabweans can play a role in the fight against drug and substance abuse in this country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.3	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.6
Disagree	7.5	11.6	9.1	10.6	9.8
Neither agree nor disagree	10.4	4.6	8.1	6.1	7.1
Agree	32.4	37.1	36.9	33.2	35.1
Strongly agree	42.3	38.8	38.9	41.8	40.3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1

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Other

Q99. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No one	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	.5
"Afrobarometer" or national partner	20.1	23.6	24.4	19.8	22.1
Research company / organisation / program, but not national partner	7.2	4.5	5.4	6.0	5.7
Non-government or religious organisation	8.4	5.5	7.2	6.3	6.7
University / School / College	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Private company	2.8	2.9	1.5	4.2	2.8
Media	2.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.2
Political party or politician	10.2	6.3	9.4	6.4	8.0
Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government	37.3	47.4	41.0	45.2	43.1
International organisation or another country	2.6	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.8
God	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Other		0.1	0.2		0.1
Refused to answer	0.4		0.4		0.2
Don't know	7.3	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.6

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