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Summary of results

Afrobarometer Round 10 survey in Kenya, 2024

Compiled by the Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Nairobi, Kenya

UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI

AFROBAROMETER
Let the people have a say

Afrobarometer Round 10
Summary of results for Kenya, 2024

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Nine rounds of surveys have been completed in up to 42 countries since 1999. Round 10 surveys began in January 2024. Afrobarometer's national partners conduct face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in more than 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University, the University of Cape Town, and the University of Malawi provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer national partner in Kenya, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS), interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult citizens between 10 April and 3 May 2024. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Kenya in 2003, 2005, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2016, 2019, and 2021. IDS also hosts Afrobarometer's core partner for East Africa, which provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey technical information form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by respondents' gender and place of residence (urban-rural). In addition, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age, education and socio-economic level, and other demographic variables. Visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.

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Technical information form

Fieldwork dates:	10 April-3 May 2024
Sample size:	2,400
Sampling frame:	Kenya Household Master Sample Frame (K-HMSF) drawn from the 2019 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS)
Sample Universe:	Citizens of Kenya who are 18 years old or older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-2 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Institute for Development Studies, University of Nairobi
Official translations:	English, Kiswahili, Luo, Kalenjin, Luhya, Somali, Kamba, and Kikuyu
Main researchers:	Paul Kamau, Laura Barasa, Gedion Onyango, and Oscar Otele
Outcome rates:	**Contact rate:** **92.70%** **Cooperation rate:** **62.34%** **Refusal rate:** **8.45%** **Response rate:** **57.79%** **EA substitution rate:** **1.3%**

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Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. (Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Readers are reminded that the sample size in Kenya of 2,400 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 99, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Men	50.0	50.1
	Women	50.0	49.9
Location			
	Urban	43.0	33.6
	Rural	57.0	66.4
County			
	Mombasa	2.7	2.7
	Kwale	1.7	1.6
	Kilifi	3.0	3.2
	Tana River	1.3	0.6
	Lamu	0.7	0.2
	Taita Taveta	1.3	0.8
	Garissa	1.7	1.6
	Wajir	1.3	1.4
	Mandera	1.7	1.5
	Marsabit	1.3	0.8
	Isiolo	1.3	0.5
	Meru	2.7	3.3
	Tharaka Nithi	1.0	0.8
	Embu	1.3	1.4
	Kitui	2.3	2.2
	Machakos	3.3	3.2
	Makueni	2.0	2.2
	Nyandarua	1.7	1.5
	Nyeri	1.7	1.9
	Kirinyaga	1.3	1.4
	Murang'a	2.3	2.4
	Kiambu	4.7	5.5
	Turkana	1.7	1.7
	West Pokot	1.0	1.1
	Samburu	1.3	0.5
	Trans-Zoia	2.0	2.1
	Uasin Gishu	2.7	2.5
	Elgeyo Marakwet	1.0	0.9

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	Nandi	2.0	1.9
	Baringo	1.3	1.3
	Laikipia	1.3	1.1
	Nakuru	3.7	4.7
	Narok	2.0	2.1
	Kajiado	2.7	2.5
	Kericho	2.0	1.9
	Bomet	1.7	1.7
	Kakamega	3.7	3.8
	Vihiga	1.3	1.3
	Bungoma	3.3	3.5
	Busia	1.7	1.8
	Siaya	2.0	2.0
	Kisumu	2.3	2.5
	Homa Bay	2.0	2.1
	Migori	2.0	2.1
	Kisii	2.7	2.8
	Nyamira	1.3	1.2
	Nairobi	9.0	10.2
Education			
	No formal education	4.5	4.5
	Primary	26.6	28.2
	Secondary	40.7	41.6
	Post-secondary	27.8	25.4
Religion			
	Christian	86.0	87.6
	Muslim	11.8	10.2
	Other	2.0	2.0
	Refused	0.1	0.1

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
18-25 years	32.1	27.3	29.4	28.4	28.9
26-35 years	31.8	23.4	23.4	29.0	26.2
36-45 years	19.9	19.5	18.1	21.3	19.7
46-55 years	8.9	13.5	11.9	12.0	12.0
56-65 years	5.1	9.1	9.5	6.0	7.7
Over 65 years	2.3	7.2	7.7	3.4	5.5
Don't know					

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Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
English	4.8	0.7	2.5	1.7	2.1
Swahili	52.8	19.6	29.7	31.9	30.8
Kikuyu	13.9	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8
Luo	5.2	8.3	7.7	6.7	7.2
Luhya	4.7	8.6	6.9	7.7	7.3
Kamba	3.9	9.6	7.5	7.9	7.7
Kalenjin	1.8	11.1	7.9	8.1	8.0
Kisii	2.8	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.6
Meru/Embu	1.8	5.9	4.6	4.4	4.5
Masai/Samburu	0.6	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.3
Mijikenda	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.6
Taita	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Somali	3.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3
Pokot		1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
Turkana	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4
Borana	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
Other	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

Q83A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
English		0.1		0.1	0.0
Swahili	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Kikuyu	25.7	15.3	19.2	18.4	18.8
Luo	12.7	9.4	11.0	10.1	10.5
Luhya	17.5	14.6	15.3	15.8	15.5
Kamba	8.8	10.3	8.9	10.8	9.8
Kalenjin	4.6	12.9	10.4	9.9	10.1
Kisii	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.1	5.5
Meru/Embu	4.5	6.9	5.8	6.4	6.1
Masai/Samburu	1.4	5.0	3.7	3.9	3.8
Mijikenda	7.7	5.1	6.2	5.8	6.0
Taita	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1
Somali	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.6
Pokot	0.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1
Turkana	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9
Borana	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.2
Kuria	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
Oromo	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
(National identity) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.9
Other	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8
Refused to answer	0.5		0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

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Q96. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Woman	Total
No formal schooling	1.1	4.7	2.9	4.1	3.5
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0
Some primary schooling	4.9	12.4	7.2	12.5	9.8
Primary school completed	12.0	21.6	16.5	20.2	18.4
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	9.7	12.3	10.4	12.4	11.4
Secondary school / high school completed	37.1	26.7	32.5	27.9	30.2
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	21.1	14.8	18.2	15.6	16.9
Some university	3.6	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.2
University completed	8.7	4.3	7.9	3.7	5.8
Post-graduate	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.5
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	0.0			0.0	0.0

Q97. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	1.3	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.4
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	44.7	37.0	40.7	38.5	39.6
Catholic	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.8	17.9
Orthodox	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Anglican	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.6	6.0
Lutheran		0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Methodist	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.2
Presbyterian	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6
Baptist	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7
Quaker / Friends	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8
Evangelical	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8
Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	5.5	8.1	5.9	8.6	7.3
Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	1.3	3.6	2.6	3.1	2.9
Jehovah's Witness	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Seventh Day Adventist	4.3	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.0
Mormon/Latter Day Saints	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	11.9	9.2	10.7	9.5	10.1
Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0.2	0.1	0.1	.1	.1
Ismaeli	0.0			0.0	0.0
Traditional / ethnic religion	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0.0		0.0		0.0
Church of Christ	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3

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Zionist Christian Church		0.0		0.1	0.0
Jewish	0.2		0.1		0.1
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	14.0	10.6	9.5	14.0	11.7
Someone else in household owns	13.4	13.2	10.4	16.1	13.3
Yes (personally owns)	72.5	75.9	79.7	69.9	74.8
Refused	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.1		0.1		0.0

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	15.1	30.9	23.5	27.7	25.6
Someone else in household owns	12.7	17.5	16.8	15.0	15.9
Yes (personally owns)	72.1	50.8	59.1	56.8	58.0
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	53.0	51.2	47.1	56.6	51.8
Someone else in household owns	25.3	23.5	23.5	24.7	24.1
Yes (personally owns)	21.5	25.1	29.2	18.6	23.9
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.0		0.0		0.0

Q90D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	53.3	72.3	61.2	70.6	65.9
Someone else in household owns	18.5	14.7	18.0	14.0	16.0
Yes (personally owns)	27.6	11.2	19.6	13.9	16.7
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Don't know	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0

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Q90E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	21.0	35.3	25.1	35.9	30.5
Someone else in household owns	17.7	17.7	16.1	19.3	17.7
Yes (personally owns)	60.1	43.8	56.6	41.9	49.3
Refused	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Don't know	0.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.8

Q90F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.5
Someone else in household owns	1.3	4.8	3.1	4.1	3.6
Yes (personally owns)	97.7	93.2	95.6	93.7	94.7
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q90G. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile money account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	1.9	4.0	2.4	4.1	3.3
Someone else in household owns	2.4	5.6	3.7	5.3	4.5
Yes (personally owns)	95.0	88.3	92.5	88.7	90.6
Refused	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.2

Q90H. [If "yes" to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (Does not have Internet access)	21.5	42.2	31.0	39.6	35.3
Yes (Has Internet access)	76.2	50.4	64.5	53.5	59.0
Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)	2.3	6.8	4.4	6.3	5.3
Don't know		0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4

Q90I. How often do you use a mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	0.5	3.6	1.3	3.8	2.6
Less than once a month	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
A few times a month	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1
A few times a week	3.6	9.9	6.6	9.0	7.8
Every day	94.8	84.6	90.4	85.6	88.0
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.1

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Q90J. How often do you use the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.9	42.6	27.7	41.6	34.6
Less than once a month	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
A few times a month	3.1	6.5	5.2	5.5	5.4
A few times a week	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.5
Every day	57.4	29.5	46.3	31.4	38.9
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4

Q91A. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None, no latrine available	0.2	4.8	3.5	3.0	3.3
Inside the house	31.0	6.2	13.6	15.3	14.5
Inside the compound	56.1	68.2	67.1	61.2	64.1
Outside the compound	12.7	20.9	15.7	20.5	18.1
Don't know	0.0		0.0		0.0

Q91B. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Inside the house	22,3	2,7	9,1	9,5	9,3
Inside the compound	46,7	40,8	45,3	40,2	42,7
Outside the compound	31,0	56,6	45,6	50,3	48,0

Q92. What is the main source of water used in your household?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Piped public or community water system	66.0	26.6	38.6	41.1	39.9
Tubewell or borehole	15.4	17.9	19.5	14.6	17.1
Dug well that is protected	6.2	12.5	10.0	10.8	10.4
Dug well that is not protected	1.2	5.2	3.9	3.7	3.8
Spring that is protected	0.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5
Spring that is unprotected	0.1	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.3
Rainwater	2.7	6.7	5.1	5.5	5.3
Bottled water	0.0	0.3	0.2	.3	0.2
Purchased from a cart or truck	5.3	1.4	2.9	2.5	2.7
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation channel	2.8	23.9	15.9	17.7	16.8
Refused to answer	0.1			0.0	0.0

Q93A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the Kenya Power and Lighting Co. or KPLC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	10.0	49.1	36.4	35.6	36.0
Yes	89.9	50.9	63.6	64.4	64.0
Don't know	0.1			0.0	0.0

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Q93B. [If "yes" to Q93A:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Occasionally	8.0	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.8
About half of the time	9.2	9.7	9.0	10.1	9.5
Most of the time	56.7	28.9	38.4	38.1	38.2
All of the time	15.4	5.8	9.0	9.0	9.0
Not Applicable	10.1	49.1	36.4	35.6	36.0

Q93C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the Kenya Power and Lighting Co. or KPLC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	81.1	46.0	56.6	58.9	57.8
Yes	18.6	54.0	43.4	40.9	42.1
Don't know	0.2			0.1	0.1

Q93D. [If "yes" to Q93C:] What is the source of electricity for this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Batteries or power bank	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.8
Generator	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Solar panels	15.6	52.2	41.4	38.5	39.9
Wind power	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hydro power	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.6
Other	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Multiple sources	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not applicable	81.4	46.0	56.6	59.1	57.9
Don't know	0.1			0.0	0.0

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Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Going in the wrong direction	64.0	55.7	56.6	60.4	58.5
Going in the right direction	34.2	42.8	41.8	38.0	39.9
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5

Q46.Pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (1st response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nothing/ No problems	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Management of the economy	4.2	5.2	4.3	5.4	4.9
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5
Unemployment	10.7	6.5	9.7	6.2	7.9
Poverty/ Destitution	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Rates and taxes	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.8
Farming/ Agriculture	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
Food shortage/ Famine	1.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.1
Drought	0.0	.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Land	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Transportation	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Communications		.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Infrastructure / Roads	2.8	5.5	5.6	3.7	4.6
Education	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.7	5.1
Housing	0.0	0.1		0.1	0.1
Electricity	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.6
Water supply	1.9	4.7	2.9	4.6	3.8
Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services (other)	1.4	.2	0.8	0.5	0.6
Health	18.5	18.5	14.7	22.2	18.5
Sickness / Disease	0.1	0.1		.2	0.1
Crime and security	6.5	7.1	7.8	6.0	6.9
Corruption	15.4	10.1	14.7	9.0	11.9
Political violence	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Discrimination/ Inequality	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gender issues / Women's rights	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Democracy/ Political rights	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5

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Agricultural marketing		0.2		0.2	0.1
Climate change	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4
Increasing cost of living	20.6	19.2	18.4	21.0	19.7
Other responses	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Refused	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.3
Don't know	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1

Q46.Pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (2nd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	4.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.4
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.8
Unemployment	10.6	7.8	8.1	9.4	8.7
Poverty/ Destitution	.8	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.3
Rates and taxes	5.9	3.0	4.2	3.7	4.0
Loans / Credit	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Farming/ Agriculture	1.1	4.0	3.5	2.5	3.0
Food shortage/ Famine	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2
Drought		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Land	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
Transportation	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.4
Communications		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Infrastructure / Roads	2.3	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.8
Education	10.6	9.0	8.1	10.9	9.5
Housing	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Electricity	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.0
Water supply	2.9	5.0	4.9	3.8	4.3
Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Services (other)	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Health	15.6	18.0	17.2	17.2	17.2
Sickness / Disease		0.3	0.2	0.1	.2
Crime and security	8.6	6.7	7.8	6.8	7.3
Corruption	7.9	4.2	7.2	3.6	5.4
Political violence	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5
Discrimination/ Inequality	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7
Gender issues / Women's rights	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
Democracy/ Political rights	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.8
Agricultural marketing		0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Climate change	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
Increasing cost of living	11.3	9.6	9.2	11.2	10.2
Other responses		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No further reply	6.6	8.5	6.4	9.3	7.8

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Q46.Pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (3rd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.5
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Unemployment	9.7	7.1	7.0	8.9	8.0
Poverty/ Destitution	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.3
Rates and taxes	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4
Loans / Credit	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4
Farming/ Agriculture	1.8	3.7	3.7	2.5	3.1
Food shortage/ Famine	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5
Drought	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Land	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
Transportation	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Communications		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Infrastructure / Roads	3.2	7.8	6.7	5.8	6.2
Education	7.9	10.1	6.9	11.9	9.4
Housing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Electricity	1.0	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.0
Water supply	2.0	3.9	3.6	2.8	3.2
Orphans/ Street children/ Homeless children	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Services (other)	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1
Health	15.2	13.6	14.2	14.0	14.1
Sickness / Disease	0.1		0.1		0.0
Crime and security	8.6	6.7	8.2	6.5	7.4
Corruption	5.6	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.7
Political violence	0.2		0.1	0.0	0.1
Political instability/ Political divisions/ Ethnic tensions	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Discrimination/ Inequality	1.6	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.0
Gender issues / Women's rights	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Democracy/ Political rights	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.2
Agricultural marketing	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Climate change	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
Increasing cost of living	9.4	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.5
Other responses	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
No further reply	19.8	18.1	17.4	20.0	18.7

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Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	36.9	30.8	31.3	34.4	32.9
Fairly bad	26.8	28.3	28.7	26.8	27.8
Neither good nor bad	9.7	13.0	10.8	13.0	11.9
Fairly good	22.0	24.6	24.7	22.8	23.7
Very good	4.4	3.3	4.5	2.8	3.7
Don't know	0.3			0.2	0.1

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	24.9	22.2	22.7	23.5	23.1
Fairly bad	24.9	25.9	25.2	26.0	25.6
Neither good nor bad	16.4	19.1	16.0	20.5	18.2
Fairly good	29.5	27.8	30.8	26.0	28.4
Very good	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.6
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	24.9	19.2	17.8	24.5	21.2
Worse	28.1	29.9	30.1	28.4	29.3
Same	16.0	18.0	17.5	17.2	17.3
Better	26.4	30.5	30.5	27.7	29.1
Much better	4.1	2.4	4.0	1.9	3.0
Don't know	0.6		0.1	0.2	0.2

Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	18.6	14.3	13.7	17.8	15.8
Worse	26.0	28.1	27.3	27.5	27.4
Same	24.5	24.4	24.7	24.2	24.5
Better	26.6	29.9	29.7	27.8	28.8
Much better	4.0	3.2	4.2	2.7	3.5
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.2		0.1		0.1

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Q6. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	16.7	12.3	12.9	14.6	13.8
Worse	14.1	15.6	14.3	15.9	15.1
Same	9.1	7.6	8.8	7.3	8.1
Better	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.7	42.8
Much better	11.6	15.9	15.8	13.1	14.4
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	5.6	5.8	5.3	6.2	5.8

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	43.9	41.7	46.3	38.5	42.4
Just once or twice	20.2	20.9	19.9	21.4	20.7
Several times	21.0	20.4	18.7	22.5	20.6
Many times	12.4	12.3	11.3	13.4	12.3
Always	2.2	4.7	3.7	4.0	3.9
Refused	0.4			0.3	0.1
Don't know	0.0			0.0	0.0

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	47.8	50.7	49.4	50.1	49.7
Just once or twice	17.7	13.6	14.8	15.2	15.0
Several times	16.9	16.8	17.1	16.6	16.9
Many times	10.3	11.1	10.7	10.9	10.8
Always	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.2	7.6
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.0		0.0		0.0

Q7C. Over the past year. how often. if ever. have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40.2	27.7	35.1	28.7	31.9
Just once or twice	17.0	19.5	19.4	17.9	18.6
Several times	20.7	22.2	19.2	24.2	21.7
Many times	11.1	16.9	14.3	15.6	14.9
Always	10.5	13.3	11.6	13.2	12.4
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

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Q7D. Over the past year. how often. if ever. have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	38.6	52.2	49.3	46.0	47.6
Just once or twice	21.5	17.6	19.0	18.7	18.9
Several times	21.0	17.1	16.7	20.1	18.4
Many times	14.6	9.7	11.0	11.8	11.4
Always	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6
Don't know	0.4		0.3		0.1

Q7E. Over the past year. how often. if ever. have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	11.9	9.0	9.4	10.4	9.9
Just once or twice	19.1	16.1	18.3	16.0	17.1
Several times	28.6	29.5	31.2	27.2	29.2
Many times	23.3	26.3	24.1	26.4	25.3
Always	16.4	18.9	16.5	19.6	18.1
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3

Q8A. In the past year. did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Family members? [If yes:]: Was this often. several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	39.6	48.0	45.0	45.4	45.2
Yes. once or twice	20.5	18.5	20.4	18.0	19.2
Yes. several times	31.1	26.5	27.2	28.9	28.1
Yes. often	8.8	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.6

Q8B. In the past year. did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: Friends or neighbours? [If yes:]: Was this often. several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	54.3	56.6	56.4	55.4	55.9
Yes. once or twice	16.6	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.0
Yes. several times	24.3	21.0	20.6	23.7	22.1
Yes. often	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.1	4.8
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Q8C. In the past year. did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: A religious organisation. community group. or charitable organisation? [If yes:]: Was this often. several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	79.7	75.9	78.9	75.4	77.2
Yes. once or twice	9.9	10.9	9.5	11.6	10.6
Yes. several times	9.1	11.0	9.6	11.1	10.4
Yes. often	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.0

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Q94A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "no":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (not looking)	16.4	32.0	21.6	31.9	26.7
No (looking)	34.2	34.1	33.8	34.4	34.1
Yes. part time	20.9	12.6	16.9	13.9	15.4
Yes. full time	28.2	21.2	27.3	19.8	23.6
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.4		0.2

Q94B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed. retired. or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never had a job	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Student	11.0	7.8	10.2	7.5	8.9
Housewife / homemaker	5.9	7.5	0.1	13.9	7.0
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	7.0	35.8	26.1	26.2	26.2
Trader / hawker / vendor	19.7	12.2	10.8	18.7	14.7
Retail / Shop	8.4	3.4	3.8	6.2	5.0
Unskilled manual worker (e.g.. cleaner. laborer. domestic help. unskilled manufacturing worker)	14.6	11.9	15.1	10.5	12.8
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g.. trades like electrician. mechanic. machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	13.0	6.8	14.2	3.6	8.9
Clerical or secretarial	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.0
Security services (police. army. private security)	1.5	1.7	2.9	0.5	1.7
Mid-level professional (e.g.. teacher. nurse. mid-level government officer)	9.2	6.4	8.1	6.6	7.3
Upper-level professional (e.g.. banker/finance. doctor. lawyer. engineer. accountant. professor. senior-level government	2.8	1.1	2.5	0.8	1.6
Other	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Refused	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

Q94C. If you could work in any sector you wanted. which of the following would be your first choice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Working in government or public sector	16.8	18.6	19.8	16.3	18.0
Working for a private company. industry. or business	7.9	6.8	8.6	5.7	7.2
Working for a non-government organization	9.6	5.5	8.8	5.1	6.9
Starting your own business	62.8	64.5	59.9	67.9	63.9
None of the above / Something else	1.8	4.0	2.6	3.9	3.3
Refused to answer		0.2		0.3	0.1
Don't know	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6

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Q95. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn. for example from a job. a business. selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
You make the decisions yourself	50.8	36.4	43.2	39.4	41.3
Your spouse makes the decisions	5.3	9.4	6.7	9.4	8.0
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	32.6	38.0	36.3	36.1	36.2
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	7.2	9.7	9.6	8.1	8.9
Other family members make the decisions without you	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0
None of the above / Some other response	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
Not applicable / No earnings	3.1	4.4	2.9	5.1	4.0
Refused to answer		0.2		0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0

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Democracy and politics

See related questions under "Institutions and leaders."

Q21A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	67.6	59.7	69.2	55.5	62.3
Disapprove	19.1	19.8	16.4	22.8	19.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.5
Approve	5.9	10.5	7.2	10.7	9.0
Strongly approve	5.4	7.2	5.8	7.4	6.6
Don't know	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.8	1.0

Q21B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	58.3	59.9	62.0	56.6	59.3
Disapprove	22.5	20.7	20.6	22.1	21.3
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Approve	9.2	9.8	8.3	11.0	9.6
Strongly approve	8.2	6.2	7.0	6.8	6.9
Refused	0.3		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.3	1.6	0.5	1.9	1.2

Q21C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	74.3	69.9	72.1	70.6	71.3
Disapprove	18.0	19.7	18.8	19.5	19.2
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.4
Approve	2.3	4.9	3.8	4.3	4.1
Strongly approve	3.3	2.8	3.9	2.0	3.0
Refused	0.3	0.1		0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.9

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Q22. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
Statement 2: In some circumstances. a non-democratic government can be preferable.
Statement 3: For someone like me. it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 3: For someone like me. it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	10.7	7.9	7.5	10.3	8.9
Statement 2: In some circumstances. a non-democratic government can be preferable.	13.8	14.0	13.9	14.0	13.9
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	72.4	74.9	76.9	71.1	74.0
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	3.1	3.1	1.6	4.6	3.1

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done. even if we have no influence over what it does.
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable. even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	23.2	27.8	25.2	27.3	26.3
Agree with 2	74.9	70.7	73.5	70.7	72.1
Agree with neither	1.2	.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Refused to answer		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.8

Q26A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country. even if the president does not agree.
Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us. he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	84.4	79.1	85.5	76.3	80.9
Agree with 2	12.6	18.6	12.9	20.3	16.6
Agree with neither	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
Refused to answer	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Don't know	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.9

Q26B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	77.2	80.5	81.8	76.9	79.4
Agree with 2	21.3	17.6	16.6	21.2	18.9
Agree with neither	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Refused to answer	0.0	0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.2

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Q34B. In your opinion. how often. in this country. does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	19.8	23.3	23.7	20.6	22.2
Rarely	28.1	29.2	29.7	27.9	28.8
Often	26.8	24.9	26.5	24.5	25.5
Always	19.8	13.7	15.1	16.4	15.7
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	5.3	8.8	4.8	10.4	7.6

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	89.0	84.2	88.6	83.0	85.8
Agree with 2	9.7	14.9	10.8	15.5	13.1
Agree with neither	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Refused to answer	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5

Q31A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The Kenya Defence Forces or KDF should never intervene in the country's political process.
Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	35.1	45.4	44.1	39.7	41.9
Agree with 2	61.7	52.1	54.6	56.1	55.3
Agree with neither	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.1
Refused to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.6	1.5	0.5	2.5	1.5

31B. If the military were ever to intervene in government. which of the following three statements is closest to your opinion?
Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.
Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready. which might take a year or several years.
Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	14.0	12.9	11.5	15.0	13.3
Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready. which might take a year or several years.	35.2	33.1	34.2	33.4	33.8
Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	46.5	49.7	51.5	45.7	48.6
None of the above	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	2.1	2.4	0.5	4.2	2.3

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Q32. In your opinion. how much of a democracy is Kenya today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not a democracy	7.0	8.5	8.2	7.8	8.0
A democracy. with major problems	34.6	27.8	28.1	32.0	30.1
A democracy. but with minor problems	44.3	46.2	49.1	41.9	45.5
A full democracy	12.4	14.6	13.8	13.9	13.8
Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.8	1.0
Don't know	1.4	1.7	0.6	2.6	1.6

Q33. Overall. how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Kenya?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The country is not a democracy	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all satisfied	25.4	19.9	20.9	22.6	21.7
Not very satisfied	26.6	25.0	25.5	25.5	25.5
Fairly satisfied	36.8	41.0	42.0	37.3	39.6
Very satisfied	9.1	11.9	10.6	11.3	11.0
Refused	0.1		0.0		0.0
Don't know	1.4	2.1	0.7	3.1	1.9

Responsive government

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to voters' views and do what they demand.
Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	90.6	90.9	90.5	91.1	90.8
Agree with 2	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6
Agree with neither	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Q36A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	35.8	28.4	28.8	33.0	30.9
Only sometimes	43.6	42.3	45.8	39.8	42.8
Often	13.3	19.1	17.4	16.9	17.1
Always	6.2	9.4	7.7	8.9	8.3
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.8

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Q36B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of the County Assembly or MCA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	35.2	25.8	26.6	31.3	29.0
Only sometimes	39.0	41.6	43.2	38.2	40.7
Often	15.9	19.7	19.3	17.6	18.5
Always	8.3	12.2	10.5	11.2	10.9
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.9

Freedoms

See related questions under "Media."

Q10A. In this country. how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.9	7.6
Not very free	15.8	18.1	16.0	18.7	17.3
Somewhat free	29.5	26.1	27.3	27.2	27.2
Completely free	45.7	46.8	49.0	43.8	46.4
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4

Q10B. In this country. how free are you to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	10.6	5.2	6.0	8.0	7.0
Not very free	10.6	12.5	9.5	14.2	11.9
Somewhat free	17.4	16.9	16.0	18.1	17.1
Completely free	58.2	62.8	67.2	55.4	61.3
Refused	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4
Don't know	2.9	2.0	1.1	3.6	2.3

Q10C. In this country. how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	4.1	3.8	2.9	4.9	3.9
Not very free	4.6	4.9	3.3	6.3	4.8
Somewhat free	11.8	10.4	11.5	10.1	10.8
Completely free	78.4	79.9	81.2	77.7	79.4
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9

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Q17. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation. whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	31.7	40.2	35.7	39.0	37.3
Agree with 2	63.9	57.6	61.4	58.0	59.7
Agree with neither	2.6	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.6
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	1.6	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.3

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under "Elections."

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these. please tell me whether you. personally. have done any of these things during the past year: Joined others in your community to request action from government? [If "yes":] Was this often. several times. or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	78.2	73.2	69.8	79.9	74.9
Yes. once or twice	8.9	11.3	13.7	7.4	10.5
Yes. several times	7.6	10.2	10.2	8.6	9.4
Yes. often	5.2	5.2	6.3	4.1	5.2
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these. please tell me whether you. personally. have done any of these things during the past year: Contacted the media. like calling a radio programme or writing a letter to a newspaper? [If "yes":] Was this often. several times. or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	94.0	92.7	89.9	96.4	93.1
Yes. once or twice	4.4	4.0	5.8	2.5	4.1
Yes. several times	1.1	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.4
Yes. often	0.5	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.3
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these. please tell me whether you. personally. have done any of these things during the past year: Posted about politics or community affairs on social media? [If "yes":] Was this often. several times. or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	86.2	91.0	85.1	93.7	89.4
Yes. once or twice	5.5	3.5	5.6	2.7	4.2
Yes. several times	5.8	3.7	6.8	1.9	4.4
Yes. often	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.0
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

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Q11D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these. please tell me whether you. personally. have done any of these things during the past year: Participated in a demonstration or protest march? [If "yes":] Was this often. several times or once or twice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	89.1	94.2	90.7	94.3	92.5
Yes. once or twice	5.1	3.8	5.8	2.7	4.2
Yes. several times	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
Yes. often	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.2
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q12A. During the past year. how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of [Parliament]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	86.6	77.3	74.8	86.1	80.5
Only once	5.8	8.3	8.7	6.3	7.5
A few times	5.9	10.0	11.3	5.9	8.6
Often	1.6	4.2	5.1	1.7	3.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q12B. During the past year. how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	89.8	84.4	82.7	89.8	86.2
Only once	5.8	7.2	8.1	5.4	6.8
A few times	2.6	5.9	6.4	3.1	4.8
Often	1.5	2.3	2.8	1.2	2.0
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3

Q12C. During the past year. how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	79.4	64.3	65.0	73.8	69.4
Only once	6.0	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.7
A few times	8.2	11.2	11.5	8.9	10.2
Often	5.7	14.1	14.5	8.1	11.3
Don't know	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	59.8	48.2	44.2	60.0	52.1
Yes (feels close to a party)	38.3	50.6	54.8	38.1	46.5
Refused to answer	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
Does not know	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8

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Q89B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)		0.1	0.1		0.1
NARC – Kenya	0.5		0.2	0.1	0.2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	15.1	18.2	21.3	13.1	17.2
Jubilee Alliance Party (JAP)	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
United Democratic Alliance (UDA)	13.4	23.1	22.8	17.0	19.9
Amani National Congress	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM–K)	2.4	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.8
KANU	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
Thirdway Alliance		0.1		0.1	0.0
Maendeleo Chap Chap	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1
National Rainbow Coalition	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6
Roots Party of Kenya (RPK)	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5
Agano Party		0.1	0.1		0.1
Other	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Not Applicable	61.7	49.4	45.2	61.9	53.5
Refused to answer	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.4
Don't know	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Rule of law

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country. he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts. even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	10.8	14.9	9.8	17.2	13.5
Agree with 2	88.0	84.0	89.6	81.1	85.3
Agree with neither	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
Refused to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5

Q34A. In your opinion. how often. in this country. does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	10.3	13.8	12.0	13.3	12.6
Rarely	26.5	35.1	35.1	29.4	32.3
Often	32.4	29.4	31.9	28.9	30.4
Always	25.2	14.6	17.3	19.0	18.1
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	5.3	6.9	3.6	9.1	6.4

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Q34C. In your opinion. how often. in this country. do judges and magistrates decide cases based on the influence of political leaders. government officials. or other powerful people. rather than based on the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	9.3	17.0	13.9	14.9	14.4
Rarely	26.5	29.5	28.6	28.3	28.5
Often	33.4	29.2	32.5	28.8	30.6
Always	25.6	15.3	20.1	17.5	18.8
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
Don't know	4.8	8.8	4.9	10.1	7.5

Q34D. In your opinion. how often. in this country. are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	13.9	16.4	14.8	16.4	15.6
Rarely	21.2	26.2	26.1	22.8	24.5
Often	29.8	30.0	31.3	28.6	29.9
Always	32.1	24.2	25.6	28.2	26.9
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	2.6	3.0	1.9	3.8	2.9

Q34E. In your opinion. how often. in this country. do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	9.5	14.6	12.3	13.5	12.9
Rarely	19.8	22.3	19.9	23.0	21.5
Often	30.7	30.7	31.3	30.1	30.7
Always	38.2	28.2	34.4	28.7	31.5
Refused	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.7	4.1	2.0	4.6	3.3

Q34F. In your opinion. how often. in this country. do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	48.2	46.2	47.7	46.1	46.9
Rarely	25.3	24.4	26.1	23.3	24.7
Often	9.9	12.1	10.6	12.1	11.3
Always	14.5	15.1	14.5	15.3	14.9
Refused	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.8	2.2	1.1	3.1	2.1

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The death penalty is a fair punishment for people who have committed the most serious crimes. such as murder.
Statement 2: There is no crime for which the death penalty can be justified.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	46.7	48.2	49.3	46.2	47.7
Agree with 2	50.8	49.8	48.5	51.8	50.2
Agree with neither	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9
Refused to answer	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0

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Elections

See also Q37C (trust in electoral commission) under "Institutions and leaders."

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular. open. and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results. we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	72.8	78.9	78.7	75.0	76.9
Agree with 2	25.9	20.0	20.3	23.8	22.0
Agree with neither	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Kenya.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Kenyans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	20.0	22.3	18.9	24.1	21.5
Agree with 2	77.3	76.7	79.2	74.5	76.9
Agree with neither	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9
Refused to answer	0.2	0.1	0.3		0.1
Don't know	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: In a democracy. it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.
Statement 2: In a democracy. as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election. it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	39.8	42.1	39.3	43.4	41.3
Agree with 2	57.2	54.8	58.9	52.3	55.6
Agree with neither	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.8	1.8	0.8	2.7	1.8

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Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: After losing an election. opposition parties should monitor and criticise the government in order to hold it accountable.
Statement 2: Once an election is over. opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	49.0	43.7	55.0	36.0	45.5
Agree with 2	49.5	55.6	44.4	62.8	53.6
Agree with neither	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Refused to answer		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2022.

Q13A. People are not always able to vote in elections. for example. because they weren't registered. they were unable to go. or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2022. did you vote. or not. or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I did not vote	28.9	21.1	20.8	26.7	23.8
I was too young to vote	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.4
I can't remember whether I voted	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
I voted in the election	66.9	75.5	75.4	69.8	72.6
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q13B. [If respondent answered "Too young to vote to Q13A":] The next national election will be held in 2027; do you intend to vote in those elections?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Yes	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.8
Not applicable	95.9	96.9	96.3	96.8	96.6
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q13C. [If respondent answered "Did not vote" to Q13A:] Why didn't you vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not registered to vote	11.0	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.0
Not interested in politics or voting	3.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.2
Did not have time to vote	4.2	3.0	2.9	3.9	3.4
Did not like any of the parties or candidates	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.6
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station. name not on voters' register. or pre	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.6
Some other reason	4.5	3.5	2.4	5.2	3.8

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Don't know/Cannot remember		.1		0.1	0.1
Not applicable	71.1	78.9	79.2	73.3	76.2
Refused to answer	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q13D. [If respondent answered "Not registered to vote" to Q13C:] Why were you not registered to vote?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Did not have time to register	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.5
Not interested in politics or voting	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
Registration process is too complicated/ demanding	0.5		0.2	0.1	0.2
Was too young to register	3.8	5.1	5.2	4.2	4.7
Elections don't make a difference/ are not effective	0.3			0.2	0.1
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process		0.3	0.4		0.2
Did not register for some other reason	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Refused to answer	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know/cannot remember	0.0			0.0	0.0
Not applicable	89.0	90.5	90.1	89.9	90.0

Q14. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The minimum age for voting in national elections in this country should be reduced from 18 to 16 years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	65.2	58.3	60.7	60.5	60.6
Disagree	14.8	15.0	13.2	16.6	14.9
Neither agree nor disagree	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.0
Agree	8.8	11.0	10.5	10.0	10.3
Strongly agree	9.8	14.0	13.6	11.5	12.6
Don't know	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6

Q15. On the whole. how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election. held in 2022?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free and fair	27.6	24.4	27.3	23.7	25.5
Free and fair. but with major problems	17.9	13.9	15.6	14.9	15.3
Free and fair. but with minor problems	29.8	32.4	31.3	31.8	31.5
Completely free and fair	21.6	26.3	23.7	25.8	24.7
Do not understand question	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.5
Refused to answer	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3

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Q16B. During the last national election campaign in 2022. how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	25.3	20.6	18.4	25.9	22.2
Somewhat	14.1	13.6	12.1	15.5	13.8
A little bit	20.0	18.2	19.8	17.8	18.8
Not at all	40.0	47.4	49.3	40.5	44.9
Refused	0.2	0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3

Q16A. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted. even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	48.9	55.1	51.6	54.4	53.0
Not very likely	15.9	14.7	16.2	14.0	15.1
Somewhat likely	15.9	14.3	14.0	15.6	14.8
Very likely	15.7	12.8	15.1	12.5	13.8
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.3

Q98. If [national elections] were held tomorrow. which [candidate's party] would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)		0.0	0.0		0.0
NARC – Kenya	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	28.7	26.8	30.3	24.6	27.5
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)		0.1		0.2	0.1
Jubilee Alliance Party (JAP)	4.1	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.9
United Democratic Alliance (UDA)	23.8	36.2	33.4	30.7	32.1
Amani National Congress	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM–K)	4.0	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.8
KANU	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
Maendeleo Chap Chap	0.3		0.0	0.2	0.1
National Rainbow Coalition	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Roots Party of Kenya (RPK)	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.8
Agano Party		0.0		0.0	0.0
Other	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.3
Would not vote	20.5	12.7	11.4	19.3	15.3
Refused to answer	5.5	6.6	6.6	5.8	6.2
Don't know	8.6	7.1	6.3	8.9	7.6

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Institutions and leaders

See related questions under "Public services and government performance."

Q37A. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The [president]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	31.1	18.8	20.4	25.5	22.9
Just a little	30.7	30.9	32.4	29.4	30.9
Somewhat	24.9	28.2	28.3	25.8	27.1
A lot	12.3	20.3	17.2	18.0	17.6
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4

Q37B. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	27.5	17.4	19.8	21.7	20.8
Just a little	34.4	32.3	33.0	32.9	33.0
Somewhat	24.9	32.0	30.4	28.9	29.6
A lot	11.1	15.9	15.4	13.2	14.3
Refused	0.3			0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.8	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.2

Q37C. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission or IEBC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	42.3	32.2	37.7	33.5	35.6
Just a little	22.9	27.3	25.2	26.4	25.8
Somewhat	19.7	21.1	20.1	21.1	20.6
A lot	13.1	16.6	15.6	15.3	15.4
Refused	0.2			0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.7	2.8	1.4	3.5	2.4

Q37D. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your County Assembly or CA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	30.6	23.7	25.4	26.6	26.0
Just a little	32.8	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.5
Somewhat	22.5	24.1	24.3	22.8	23.5
A lot	11.8	19.1	16.7	16.5	16.6
Refused	0.2			0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.3

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Q37E. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	37.4	27.0	30.3	30.6	30.5
Just a little	27.9	30.1	29.0	29.8	29.4
Somewhat	21.1	24.1	24.4	21.7	23.0
A lot	11.3	16.6	15.7	13.9	14.8
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.1	2.2	.5	3.8	2.2

Q37F. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	25.9	25.6	23.0	28.4	25.7
Just a little	26.0	30.3	28.4	29.2	28.8
Somewhat	28.8	25.1	26.8	25.9	26.4
A lot	16.5	16.8	20.2	13.3	16.7
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.7	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.2

Q37G. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	45.0	32.7	35.7	38.0	36.9
Just a little	25.0	27.3	26.4	26.7	26.5
Somewhat	22.0	26.1	25.5	23.9	24.7
A lot	7.3	13.5	12.0	10.8	11.4
Refused	0.3			0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4

Q37H. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The The Kenya Defence Force or KDF?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	11.1	9.7	6.3	14.1	10.2
Just a little	18.2	18.7	14.5	22.5	18.5
Somewhat	27.0	25.2	24.2	27.4	25.8
A lot	39.9	42.0	52.1	30.4	41.3
Refused	0.5		0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.4	4.5	2.7	5.5	4.1

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Q37I. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	22.1	15.7	15.7	20.0	17.8
Just a little	32.3	27.6	30.6	27.8	29.2
Somewhat	27.6	29.6	29.2	28.6	28.9
A lot	15.8	23.9	23.4	18.9	21.2
Refused	0.2	0.0		0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.1	3.1	1.1	4.4	2.8

Q37J. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ministry of Health.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	23.3	20.8	22.7	20.5	21.6
Just a little	30.2	30.7	29.9	31.2	30.5
Somewhat	26.9	27.3	27.4	27.0	27.2
A lot	18.6	20.7	19.2	20.8	20.0
Refused	0.2			0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6

Q37K. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	19.1	14.7	14.5	17.9	16.2
Just a little	23.2	24.0	22.9	24.6	23.7
Somewhat	28.8	26.8	26.3	28.7	27.5
A lot	20.3	31.3	32.2	22.9	27.6
Refused	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8.0	3.2	3.9	5.7	4.8

Q37L. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	13.8	7.3	9.6	9.4	9.5
Just a little	20.3	19.7	19.7	20.1	19.9
Somewhat	29.3	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.2
A lot	35.8	44.7	41.9	41.5	41.7
Refused	0.2			0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7

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Q37M. How much do you trust each of the following. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	11.9	12.8	9.4	15.6	12.5
Just a little	24.7	20.5	19.9	23.9	21.9
Somewhat	30.8	30.1	31.0	29.7	30.3
A lot	25.9	28.2	32.5	22.3	27.4
Refused	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	6.4	8.4	7.1	8.3	7.7

Q48A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President William Ruto?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	31.8	23.2	25.3	26.8	26.0
Disapprove	25.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	23.0
Approve	31.4	39.0	37.7	35.3	36.5
Strongly approve	8.1	13.9	13.3	10.6	11.9
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.4

Q48B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	25.7	18.2	22.4	19.0	20.7
Disapprove	28.2	24.1	25.1	26.0	25.5
Approve	33.0	40.1	36.3	39.1	37.7
Strongly approve	8.9	15.6	13.9	12.8	13.4
Refused	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	4.1	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.6

Q48C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Member of County Assembly or MCA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	27.9	25.5	26.5	26.1	26.3
Disapprove	25.0	21.5	23.2	22.2	22.7
Approve	33.7	36.2	35.9	34.9	35.4
Strongly approve	9.5	15.1	13.1	13.4	13.2
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	3.8	1.7	1.3	3.5	2.4

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Corruption

Also see questions in the sections:

- **"Public services and government performance" about government performance in fighting corruption (Q47J) and bribe-paying for public services (Q44-45)**
- **"Health" about bribe-paying for health-care services (Q40)**

Q38A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	4.5	7.2	5.4	7.1	6.3
Some of them	39.7	45.1	45.9	40.7	43.3
Most of them	29.7	26.1	28.9	25.7	27.3
All of them	21.9	13.8	16.0	17.1	16.5
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4.0	7.6	3.7	9.1	6.4

Q38B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	3.7	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.5
Some of them	42.6	48.0	46.0	46.3	46.2
Most of them	31.7	29.9	32.7	28.4	30.5
All of them	19.1	11.3	14.1	13.7	13.9
Refused	00.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	2.8	5.9	3.2	6.5	4.9

Q38C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	4.1	6.9	6.8	5.1	6.0
Some of them	48.2	49.7	49.0	49.4	49.2
Most of them	28.4	28.8	28.6	28.7	28.7
All of them	15.4	7.8	11.6	9.1	10.4
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3.8	6.8	3.9	7.6	5.8

38D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the County Assembly or MCAs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	4.4	6.9	5.8	6.4	6.1
Some of them	45.9	50.6	51.4	46.5	49.0
Most of them	29.7	27.9	27.4	29.6	28.5
All of them	16.9	10.1	13.3	11.5	12.4
Refused	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3.1	4.5	2.1	6.0	4.0

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Q38E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	2.0	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.2
Some of them	22.8	26.7	25.8	25.1	25.4
Most of them	37.9	36.7	39.6	34.6	37.1
All of them	35.9	29.8	30.5	33.3	31.9
Refused	0.3		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1.1	2.9	1.1	3.5	2.3

Q38F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.1	8.3	7.7	6.8	7.2
Some of them	53.2	51.2	54.9	48.8	51.9
Most of them	23.8	22.4	23.3	22.5	22.9
All of them	13.0	9.1	9.9	10.9	10.4
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4.7	9.0	4.1	11.0	7.6

Q38G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials. like officials from the Kenya Revenue Authority or KRA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	4.4	6.9	6.1	6.0	6.0
Some of them	38.5	35.7	39.3	34.0	36.6
Most of them	31.1	28.8	28.5	30.6	29.6
All of them	20.1	15.3	17.3	16.5	16.9
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5.9	13.3	8.9	12.8	10.8

Q38H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	20.8	25.3	24.5	23.1	23.8
Some of them	50.3	48.2	50.9	46.8	48.9
Most of them	13.0	14.2	14.3	13.2	13.8
All of them	4.7	5.1	4.3	5.6	4.9
Refused	0.3		0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	10.9	7.3	5.8	11.3	8.5

Q38I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	20.6	30.4	27.3	27.0	27.2
Some of them	57.5	49.4	52.8	51.4	52.1
Most of them	14.0	12.3	11.9	13.9	12.9
All of them	4.3	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.3
Refused	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.9	3.3

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Q38J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.9
Some of them	49.3	49.6	50.6	48.4	49.5
Most of them	28.5	27.6	29.0	26.8	27.9
All of them	8.1	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.4
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5.0	6.8	3.7	8.8	6.2

Q38K. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption. or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations or civil society organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	21.8	21.6	23.1	20.2	21.6
Some of them	53.7	46.0	50.8	46.4	48.6
Most of them	11.5	16.0	12.9	16.1	14.5
All of them	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3
Refused	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.9	13.0	9.7	14.2	11.9

Q39A. In your opinion. over the past year. has the level of corruption in this country increased. decreased. or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	47.9	41.3	41.6	45.4	43.5
Increased somewhat	15.5	16.7	15.2	17.4	16.3
Stayed the same	20.3	17.4	20.2	16.5	18.4
Decreased somewhat	10.5	19.0	17.8	14.5	16.1
Decreased a lot	4.2	3.3	4.3	2.9	3.6
Don't know	1.5	2.3	0.9	3.2	2.0

Q39B. In this country. can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear. or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Can report without fear	13.1	22.3	19.3	19.2	19.2
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	85.2	75.4	79.1	78.3	78.7
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.0

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Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on "Respondents and their households" (about electricity at the household level) and "Institutions and leaders."

Services and facilities in the enumeration area

The questions in this section asked Afrobarometer enumerators to record the availability or condition of selected facilities and services in or near each primary sampling unit/enumeration area (PSU/EA). Because these data are captured at the EA level. the sample size is significantly smaller. and the margins of error significantly larger. than for findings captured at the individual or household levels.

EA-SVC-A. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Electricity grid that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	2.5	18.1	12.4	13.3	12.9
Yes	97.5	81.9	87.6	86.7	87.1

EA-SVC-B. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Piped water system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	18.9	60.7	46.5	46.9	46.7
Yes	81.1	38.7	53.2	52.7	53.0
Can't determine		0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4

EA-SVC-C. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Sewage system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	41.0	95.2	77.3	76.6	77.0
Yes	58.6	4.8	22.5	23.3	22.9
Can't determine	0.4		0.2	0.1	0.1

EA-SVC-D. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Mobile phone service?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No		1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8
Yes	100.0	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.2

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EA-SVC-E. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Borehole or tubewell?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	41.9	41.4	41.4	41.7	41.6
Yes	54.6	58.6	57.5	57.0	57.3
Can't determine	3.5		1.1	1.3	1.2

EA-FAC-A. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Post office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	61.5	87.1	78.4	78.7	78.5
Yes	38.5	12.9	21.6	21.3	21.5

EA-FAC-B. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: School (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	0.4	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Yes	99.6	96.8	97.8	97.7	97.8

EA-FAC-C. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Police station?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	16.1	58.2	43.4	44.7	44.0
Yes	83.9	41.8	56.6	55.3	56.0

EA-FAC-D. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Health clinic (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	8.8	23.2	18.2	18.5	18.4
Yes	91.2	76.8	81.8	81.5	81.6

EA-FAC-E. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	6.4	14.7	12.0	11.9	11.9
Yes	93.6	85.3	88.0	88.1	88.1

EA-FAC-F. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Bank. money transfer point. mobile banking services. or ATM?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	5.8	16.7	13.3	12.7	13.0
Yes	94.2	83.3	86.7	87.3	87.0

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EA-FAC-F2. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: A social center. government help center. or other government office where people can request help with problems?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	22.9	37.2	32.2	32.6	32.4
Yes	77.1	62.8	67.8	67.4	67.6

EA-FAC-G. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport. such as a bus. taxi. moped. or other form. available on a daily basis?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.9
Yes	93.2	93.1	92.8	93.5	93.1

EA-SEC-A. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any police officers or police vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	40.3	68.6	58.8	59.4	59.1
Yes	59.2	31.4	41.0	40.5	40.7
Can't determine	0.5		0.2	0.2	0.2

EA-SEC-B. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	96.9	98.7	98.1	98.1	98.1
Yes	2.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Can't determine	0.5		0.2	0.2	0.2

EA-SEC-C. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks set up by police or army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	92.1	96.6	94.8	95.4	95.1
Yes	7.9	3.4	5.2	4.6	4.9

EA-SEC-D. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any customs checkpoints?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	96.4	98.1	97.5	97.6	97.5
Yes	3.6	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.1
Can't determine		0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4

EA-SEC-E. In the PSU/EA. did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	96.2	99.6	98.6	98.4	98.5
Yes	3.8	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.5

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EA-ROAD-A. Thinking of the journey here. was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	36.5	41.0	38.9	40.0	39.5
Unpaved gravel	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4
Unpaved stone/muram	18.3	35.2	31.1	27.8	29.5
Paved tar/concrete	34.6	13.6	19.6	21.7	20.7
Not applicable/Not reachable by road					

EA-ROAD-B. Thinking of the journey here. what was the most common surface of the road over the last five kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	3.8	25.0	17.3	18.5	17.9
Unpaved gravel	2.9	12.5	9.1	9.4	9.3
Unpaved stone/muram	9.2	37.9	30.1	26.5	28.3
Paved tar/concrete	84.2	24.5	43.5	45.6	44.5
Not applicable/Not reachable by road					

EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here. what was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometers before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse. or was it in poor or very poor condition. that is. difficult to traverse due to potholes. waterlogging. or other issues. or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge. fallen tree. flooding. etc.)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Impassable		1.5	0.9	1.0	1.0
Very poor	4.1	22.0	16.0	15.9	15.9
Poor	6.8	21.6	16.1	17.1	16.6
Fair	16.4	26.8	24.2	22.4	23.3
Good	43.3	14.1	23.6	24.2	23.9
Very good	29.5	14.0	19.1	19.3	19.2
Not applicable					

Citizens' experiences with public services

Also see Q40A-H in the "Health" section.

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months. have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate. driver's license. passport or voter's card. or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	57.5	65.1	59.0	66.1	62.5
Yes	42.5	34.8	40.9	33.9	37.4
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1

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Q44B. [If "yes" to Q44A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6
Easy	9.5	8.3	9.6	7.8	8.7
Difficult	12.0	11.6	13.2	10.3	11.7
Very difficult	17.8	11.1	14.4	12.3	13.4
No contact / Not applicable	57.5	65.2	59.1	66.1	62.6

Q44C. [If "yes" to Q44A:] How often. if ever. did you have to pay a bribe. give a gift. or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.7	15.5	16.0	17.3	16.6
Once or twice	9.4	7.5	9.6	6.7	8.2
A few times	7.5	4.9	8.0	3.5	5.8
Often	6.9	6.8	7.3	6.4	6.9
No contact / Not applicable	57.5	65.2	59.1	66.1	62.6
Never	18.7	15.5	16.0	17.3	16.6

Q45A. In the past 12 months. have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	78.3	84.6	78.7	86.3	82.5
Yes	21.7	15.3	21.2	13.7	17.4
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1

Q45B. [If "yes" to Q45A:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.5
Easy	5.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.9
Difficult	5.9	4.9	6.3	4.1	5.2
Very Difficult	9.3	5.5	8.0	5.6	6.8
No contact / Not applicable	78.3	84.7	78.8	86.3	82.6
Don't know	0.0		0.0		0.0

Q45C. [If "yes" to Q45A:] And how often. if ever. did you have to pay a bribe. give a gift. or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	6.4	5.3	6.4	4.9	5.7
Once or twice	4.2	3.0	4.9	1.9	3.4
A few times	4.3	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.5
Often	6.8	3.8	6.0	3.7	4.8
No contact / Not applicable	78.3	84.7	78.8	86.3	82.6

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Q45D. In the past 12 months. how often have you encountered the police in other situations. like at checkpoints. during identity checks or traffic stops. or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	48.8	53.7	44.4	59.8	52.1
Once or twice	15.5	14.1	15.3	13.8	14.5
A few times	18.1	16.9	19.6	15.0	17.3
Often	17.4	15.0	20.5	11.1	15.8
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q45E. How often. if ever did you have to pay a bribe. give a gift. or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	24.0	23.4	25.0	22.3	23.6
Once or twice	9.3	7.5	9.4	6.8	8.1
A few times	8.5	7.0	9.4	5.6	7.5
Often	9.1	7.9	11.6	4.9	8.3
No contact / Not applicable	49.1	54.0	44.6	60.1	52.3
Refused	0.1		0.0		0.0
Don't know		0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1

Government performance

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q47A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	39.4	31.4	32.8	35.3	34.1
Fairly badly	28.0	28.6	27.9	28.9	28.4
Fairly well	28.8	35.5	34.3	32.3	33.3
Very well	2.8	3.1	4.0	2.0	3.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3

Q47B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	51.8	38.3	42.2	43.4	42.8
Fairly badly	27.8	34.4	30.6	33.8	32.2
Fairly well	18.0	24.3	24.1	20.3	22.2
Very well	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7

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Q47C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	59.3	42.5	47.4	48.9	48.1
Fairly badly	22.9	30.6	28.5	27.5	28.0
Fairly well	13.9	22.2	19.4	19.6	19.5
Very well	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.0
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3

Q47D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	38.7	28.7	30.6	33.5	32.0
Fairly badly	31.6	36.3	36.9	32.5	34.7
Fairly well	26.3	31.9	30.0	30.1	30.0
Very well	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4

Q47E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	53.8	45.4	50.2	46.3	48.2
Fairly badly	29.1	31.9	29.9	32.0	31.0
Fairly well	13.6	17.9	16.3	16.6	16.5
Very well	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.2
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.4	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.1

Q47F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	35.8	27.3	28.0	32.3	30.2
Fairly badly	22.1	24.7	25.4	22.3	23.9
Fairly well	34.8	37.2	36.3	36.6	36.4
Very well	6.8	9.4	9.6	7.5	8.5
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.0

Q47G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	38.9	30.3	33.0	33.4	33.2
Fairly badly	28.9	30.4	27.5	32.3	29.9
Fairly well	27.8	32.4	33.4	28.2	30.8
Very well	4.0	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.7
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4

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Q47H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	24.1	19.2	19.2	22.5	20.8
Fairly badly	21.4	25.9	23.8	25.0	24.4
Fairly well	43.7	43.3	42.9	44.0	43.4
Very well	9.5	10.8	13.0	7.7	10.4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9

Q47I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	26.7	27.6	27.1	27.4	27.3
Fairly badly	23.0	25.9	23.8	26.2	25.0
Fairly well	38.9	35.7	39.0	34.5	36.8
Very well	10.0	9.1	8.6	10.2	9.4
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5

Q47J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	51.9	36.7	44.5	39.2	41.8
Fairly badly	24.4	30.0	25.7	30.6	28.1
Fairly well	20.2	25.4	24.3	22.9	23.6
Very well	2.8	4.9	4.0	4.4	4.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.6	3.0	1.5	2.9	2.2

Q47K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	23.5	26.7	25.5	25.8	25.6
Fairly badly	24.0	27.0	27.1	24.9	26.0
Fairly well	43.3	37.4	38.1	40.7	39.4
Very well	7.9	8.1	8.8	7.2	8.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.0

Q47L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	15.4	25.1	22.4	21.2	21.8
Fairly badly	19.2	20.3	18.6	21.3	19.9
Fairly well	47.1	40.6	44.2	41.4	42.8
Very well	17.3	13.0	14.1	14.8	14.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9

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Q47M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters. or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	21.5	19.5	21.4	18.9	20.2
Fairly badly	25.4	27.0	24.5	28.4	26.4
Fairly well	41.5	42.6	44.1	40.3	42.2
Very well	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.4
Refused	0.2		0.2		0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.7	3.7	2.6	4.8	3.7

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Access to justice

Now I would like to discuss with you about how disputes are solved in your community.

Q54. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community. where would you be most likely to go to try to find a resolution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nowhere / I would not try to resolve it / There is no place to go / No hope of chance for resolution	3.9	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.8
A traditional leader or traditional court	11.3	16.4	14.2	15.2	14.7
The police	40.7	22.8	29.2	28.5	28.8
A lawyer	2.5	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.2
A legal aid service	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6
A local court	2.9	3.0	4.1	1.8	2.9
A mediator. arbitrator. or counsellor. or service for "alternative dispute resolution"	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Religious leaders	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.1
Family members	7.9	5.9	6.0	7.2	6.6
Prayer / God	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Elders	12.0	26.0	19.8	22.8	21.3
Political leaders	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
Government official	11.6	15.4	15.5	12.7	14.1
Other	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
Refused to answer	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5

Q55A. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community. how likely do you think it is that you could find the advice or support you need from lawyers or legal services to address or resolve the problem?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	20.8	22.4	19.9	23.9	21.9
Not very likely	18.9	17.8	19.0	17.3	18.2
Somewhat likely	37.4	37.6	39.6	35.5	37.6
Very likely	19.2	20.0	19.7	19.8	19.7
Refused	0.2	0.0		0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.5	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.6

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Q55B. If you had a legal problem like a serious complaint against a business or member of your community. how likely do you think it is that you could afford to obtain the legal advice or support that you need?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	26.5	30.0	27.9	29.8	28.9
Not very likely	21.0	21.0	20.5	21.5	21.0
Somewhat likely	35.9	31.9	34.9	31.6	33.3
Very likely	14.6	15.1	15.2	14.6	14.9
Don't know	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.0

Q55C. If you had a case that needed to go to court. how likely do you think it is that you could afford to take the case to court?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	32.5	31.2	29.0	34.3	31.7
Not very likely	20.2	19.8	20.6	19.2	19.9
Somewhat likely	29.9	31.9	31.9	30.5	31.2
Very likely	15.8	15.9	17.3	14.3	15.8
Don't know	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.4

Q55D. If you had a case that needed to go to court. how likely do you think it is that the case could be resolved in a reasonable amount of time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	28.6	29.0	27.6	30.2	28.9
Not very likely	27.8	24.5	28.5	22.6	25.6
Somewhat likely	26.1	29.6	27.6	29.3	28.4
Very likely	12.5	13.2	13.6	12.4	13.0
Don't know	5.1	3.7	2.7	5.6	4.1

Q55E. If you had a case that needed to go to court. how likely do you think it is that you could get a fair resolution in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	21.3	19.3	18.9	21.1	20.0
Not very likely	21.5	16.9	18.2	18.7	18.4
Somewhat likely	36.9	37.3	39.2	35.2	37.2
Very likely	16.4	21.9	20.9	19.2	20.1
Don't know	3.9	4.5	2.8	5.8	4.3

Q56. Are you aware of any legal aid services available to you and others in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	64.4	60.8	59.9	64.1	62.0
Yes	33.7	37.9	39.1	33.9	36.5
Refused to answer		0.0	0.1		0.0
Don't know	2.0	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.4

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Q57A. In general. how confident are you that ordinary citizens who are wronged can obtain justice in the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all confident	21.7	18.7	18.9	20.5	19.7
Not very confident	28.0	21.8	23.5	24.3	23.9
Somewhat confident	34.9	40.7	39.6	37.9	38.7
Very confident	14.3	17.3	17.2	15.4	16.3
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.3

Q57B. In general. when ordinary people are convicted of crimes in this country. do you think that the punishments handed down to them. such as fines or jail or prison sentences. are too harsh. too lenient. or generally about right. or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too lenient	6.4	6.4	6.8	6.0	6.4
About right	39.6	40.0	40.8	38.9	39.9
Too harsh	50.0	49.6	49.5	50.0	49.7
Refused to answer	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	4.0	4.0	3.0	5.0	4.0

Q58. In general. when political leaders. government officials. or other powerful people are convicted of crimes in this country. do you think the punishments handed down to them. such as fines or jail or prison sentences. are too harsh. too lenient. or generally about right. or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Too lenient	69.9	64.1	69.1	62.9	66.0
About right	21.2	23.5	23.1	22.3	22.7
Too harsh	5.6	8.3	5.6	9.2	7.4
Refused to answer	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.2	4.1	2.0	5.6	3.8

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International relations

Q66. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Kenya have on our economy. or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	2.7	4.2	2.5	4.8	3.7
A little	7.8	9.7	7.8	10.3	9.0
Somewhat	23.5	22.0	23.5	21.5	22.5
A lot	57.2	47.5	58.0	43.5	50.7
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8.7	16.7	8.3	19.8	14.0

Q67A. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Kenya is mostly positive. mostly negative. or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	6.3	4.7	4.8	5.7	5.2
Somewhat negative	12.1	8.2	11.6	7.4	9.5
Neither positive nor negative	7.0	4.4	5.4	5.1	5.3
Somewhat positive	36.2	30.3	37.2	27.4	32.3
Very positive	11.1	11.9	14.8	8.4	11.6
Refused	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	27.2	40.6	26.2	46.0	36.1

Q67B. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Kenya is mostly positive. mostly negative. or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.5
Somewhat negative	10.7	8.3	9.2	9.1	9.1
Neither positive nor negative	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5
Somewhat positive	40.7	34.4	38.1	35.0	36.5
Very positive	28.6	27.3	32.1	23.3	27.7
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	10.8	21.0	11.4	23.7	17.5

Q67C. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Kenya is mostly positive. mostly negative. or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	6.3	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.4
Somewhat negative	10.7	6.7	9.9	6.2	8.1
Neither positive nor negative	5.1	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.1
Somewhat positive	38.0	33.6	36.3	33.9	35.1
Very positive	21.6	26.1	28.9	20.3	24.6
Refused	0.3		0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	18.1	26.4	16.1	31.2	23.6

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Q67D. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Kenya is mostly positive. mostly negative. or haven't you heard enough to say: Russia?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	10.9	10.2	12.8	8.1	10.4
Somewhat negative	17.6	15.1	17.5	14.4	15.9
Neither positive nor negative	9.3	5.2	7.3	5.8	6.6
Somewhat positive	19.3	16.8	20.9	14.3	17.6
Very positive	6.5	7.1	8.3	5.6	6.9
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Don't know	36.4	45.5	33.1	51.8	42.4

Q67E. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Kenya is mostly positive. mostly negative. or haven't you heard enough to say: India?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	4.2	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.4
Somewhat negative	8.7	8.8	9.7	7.8	8.8
Neither positive nor negative	9.2	4.8	6.7	5.8	6.3
Somewhat positive	36.4	30.1	36.5	27.9	32.2
Very positive	14.0	17.3	18.8	13.7	16.2
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Don't know	27.5	36.0	25.2	41.1	33.1

Q67F. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Kenya is mostly positive. mostly negative. or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.4
Somewhat negative	4.5	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.1
Neither positive nor negative	5.9	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.6
Somewhat positive	38.0	30.7	37.5	28.8	33.2
Very positive	24.3	23.6	27.9	19.7	23.8
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	25.3	36.4	23.8	41.6	32.7

Q67G. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Kenya is mostly positive. mostly negative. or haven't you heard enough to say: East African Community or EAC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	2.7	2.3	3.2	1.6	2.4
Somewhat negative	4.4	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.5
Neither positive nor negative	3.5	3.4	4.1	2.7	3.4
Somewhat positive	39.1	33.2	39.2	31.1	35.2
Very positive	28.1	25.3	29.1	23.5	26.3
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	22.1	32.7	21.3	37.0	29.1

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Q67H. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries or organisations on Kenya is mostly positive. mostly negative. or haven't you heard enough to say: European Union?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	3.6	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.9
Somewhat negative	6.6	5.0	6.8	4.3	5.6
Neither positive nor negative	6.9	3.9	5.6	4.2	4.9
Somewhat positive	34.5	27.2	33.1	26.3	29.7
Very positive	16.5	17.5	20.3	14.1	17.2
Refused	0.2			0.1	0.1
Don't know	31.7	43.8	31.0	48.4	39.7

Q68. Which of the following countries or organisations. if any. did the most to help Kenya manage the negative impacts of COVID-19. or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of them / No country or organization helped	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
The African Union or the African Center for Disease Control. known as the African CDC	12.4	8.9	11.7	8.5	10.1
China	25.5	25.8	27.4	24.0	25.7
United States of America	29.7	29.5	33.7	25.4	29.6
Russia	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Europe. like the European Union or former colonial power	5.3	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.9
India	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.2
Some other answer	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0
Refused to answer		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	19.7	25.0	16.1	30.4	23.2

Q69A. Have you heard about the war between Russia and Ukraine. or haven't you had a chance to hear about it yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	10.8	20.9	10.9	24.1	17.5
Yes	88.3	77.3	88.0	74.1	81.0
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.4

Q69B. [If "yes" to Q69A:] Should Kenya be neutral or support one side or the other in the Russia-Ukraine war? [If support one side:] Which side?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Be neutral	72.5	59.4	69.6	58.0	63.8
Side with Russia	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2
Side with Ukraine	5.6	8.7	9.3	5.9	7.6
Support one / Don't know which side	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1
Not applicable	11.7	22.7	12.0	25.9	19.0
Refused to answer	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.1

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Q70A. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements. or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Kenya are adequately recognised in the decisions of the EAC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.5	4.7	5.9	5.3	5.6
Disagree	13.1	12.1	13.2	11.7	12.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Agree	41.6	35.1	40.8	33.7	37.2
Strongly agree	15.0	18.6	18.8	15.9	17.4
Refused to answer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19.3	26.7	18.1	30.3	24.2

Q70B. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements. or haven't you heard enough to say: The needs and interests of Kenya are adequately recognised by the African Union when it is making decisions for the African continent?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6.8	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.8
Disagree	11.8	9.6	10.1	10.6	10.3
Neither agree nor disagree	5.1	3.7	5.2	3.1	4.2
Agree	40.6	36.3	42.1	33.4	37.7
Strongly agree	16.9	19.8	20.5	17.1	18.8
Refused to answer	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	18.7	26.6	17.4	30.5	23.9

Q70C. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements. or haven't you heard enough to say: African countries should be given greater influence in the decision making of international bodies like the United Nations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.6	2.2	3.6	2.4	3.0
Disagree	5.3	6.4	5.4	6.7	6.1
Neither agree nor disagree	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.4
Agree	36.3	34.3	37.7	32.3	35.0
Strongly agree	39.6	32.4	39.1	30.6	34.8
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	12.0	22.0	12.0	25.2	18.6

Migration and trade

Q71A. How much. if at all. have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	50.4	74.4	61.5	71.1	66.3
A little bit	6.6	7.5	8.9	5.5	7.2
Somewhat	10.3	6.2	8.6	6.6	7.6
A lot	32.6	11.9	21.0	16.8	18.9
Don't know	0.1		0.0		0.0

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Q71B. [If answer to Q71A was "a little bit." "somewhat." "a lot." or "Don't know":] If you were to move to another country. where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Most prominent country in the region	2.2	2.4	3.3	1.4	2.3
Another country in the region	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.4
Elsewhere in Africa	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.7
Europe	9.5	4.6	8.0	4.5	6.2
North America (i.e. USA or Canada)	20.6	8.7	12.4	13.0	12.7
Central or South America	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.0
Middle East	3.3	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.2
Asia i.e.. China. Russia	2.4	.8	1.5	1.2	1.4
Australia	3.8	2.0	3.6	1.6	2.6
Outside of Africa (place not specified)	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9
Not applicable	50.4	74.4	61.5	71.1	66.3
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q72. [If answer to Q71A was "a little bit." "somewhat." "a lot." or "Don't know":] There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Kenya?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Find work/better job/better work opportunities	30.2	14.4	22.8	16.5	19.7
Economic hardship	11.9	6.3	9.6	6.8	8.2
Lower taxes at destination	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Poverty/Destitution	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0
Poor infrastructure/services	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Better business prospects	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Better democratic environment/Personal freedom/Human rights/Civil liberties	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4
Political persecution	0.2		0.1		0.1
Religious persecution	0.1		0.1		0.0
Civil war/Threat of civil war/Violent conflicts/Extremism		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Better schools for children	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
To pursue an education	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
To accompany family members who are moving for work		0.1		0.1	0.0
To join spouse/family members who have already migrated	0.1		0.0		0.0
Travel / Tourism / Adventure / Experience other cultures	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.1
Natural disasters. including drought. flooding. etc.	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Disease outbreaks	0.1		0.0	0.1	0.0
Not applicable	50.4	74.4	61.5	71.1	66.3
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

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Q76B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: People living in East Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.
Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens. the Kenyan government should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	68.5	70.1	73.0	66.1	69.6
Agree with 2	29.1	26.9	25.2	30.1	27.6
Agree with neither	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8
Don't know	1.2	2.4	0.8	3.2	2.0

Q73D. In your opinion. how easy or difficult is it for people in East Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries. or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very difficult	30.7	27.7	27.5	29.9	28.7
Difficult	31.2	35.6	33.9	34.4	34.1
Easy	20.7	20.5	22.6	18.5	20.5
Very easy	9.9	6.3	8.4	6.6	7.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7.4	10.0	7.6	10.7	9.1

Q73A. Would you say it is generally bad or good for Kenya's economy if people from other countries come here to live and work for several years?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	20.7	18.9	19.1	19.9	19.5
Fairly bad	15.4	18.1	15.0	19.4	17.2
Neither good nor bad	5.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8
Fairly good	39.0	35.4	37.0	36.2	36.6
Very good	18.9	21.0	23.3	17.2	20.2
Don't know	0.5	2.3	0.9	2.5	1.7

Q73B. Do you think Kenya should allow more or fewer job seekers from other countries to come to live and work in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No job seekers at all	17.9	18.8	18.1	19.0	18.5
Fewer job seekers	57.8	56.1	56.3	57.0	56.7
About the same	11.2	9.5	10.3	9.8	10.0
More job seekers	12.2	14.3	14.8	12.4	13.6
Refused to answer	0.3	0.1		0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.0

Q73C. Do you think Kenya should allow more or fewer refugees from other countries to come and live in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No refugees at all	17.7	21.0	16.4	23.5	19.9
Fewer refugees	58.9	59.2	60.9	57.3	59.1
About the same	10.5	9.0	10.7	8.3	9.5
More refugees	11.6	9.4	11.3	8.9	10.1
Refused to answer	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.2

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Q74. Have you heard about the African Continental Free Trade Area. also known as AfCFTA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	78.4	77.8	72.6	83.4	78.0
Yes	20.6	20.4	26.2	14.7	20.5
Don't know	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.5

Q75. If Kenya's leaders are going to make it easier to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities. which countries should they make it easier to trade with?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of the above. don't want open trade	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4
Regional countries only	6.6	11.8	9.1	11.0	10.1
All African countries	19.8	16.3	15.9	19.0	17.5
All countries globally	71.0	67.7	72.5	65.1	68.8
Some other answer	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
Don't know	2.1	3.0	1.6	3.8	2.7

Q76A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: It is better for our economy if the government makes it easier for Kenya to trade with other countries to create economic opportunities.
Statement 2: Our country should limit trade with other countries in order to protect Kenyan producers.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	72.1	73.1	74.9	70.6	72.8
Agree with 2	23.8	24.9	23.1	26.0	24.5
Agree with neither	2.7	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.2
Don't know	1.4	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.5

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Climate change

Now let's talk about weather events in your community.

Q59A. In your experience. over the past 10 years. has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe. less severe. or stayed about the same: Drought?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	22.6	26.3	25.4	24.7	25.1
Somewhat more severe	16.7	17.1	16.7	17.1	16.9
Stayed the same	14.7	16.1	15.1	16.2	15.7
Somewhat less severe	22.1	21.7	22.5	21.1	21.8
Much less severe	20.9	18.0	18.6	19.4	19.0
Don't know	3.1	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.5

Q59B. In your experience. over the past 10 years. has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe. less severe. or stayed about the same: Flooding?

Much more severe	26.6	20.5	21.8	23.4	22.6
Somewhat more severe	17.2	16.7	16.2	17.5	16.9
Stayed the same	16.2	24.3	21.7	21.4	21.6
Somewhat less severe	15.8	13.4	13.9	14.5	14.2
Much less severe	19.1	22.0	22.6	19.5	21.0
Don't know	5.1	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7

Q59C. In your experience. over the past 10 years. has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe. less severe. or stayed about the same: Crop failures?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	21.2	27.2	25.0	25.4	25.2
Somewhat more severe	19.3	24.4	22.9	22.5	22.7
Stayed the same	15.6	14.3	15.4	14.1	14.7
Somewhat less severe	16.0	18.6	17.9	17.6	17.8
Much less severe	17.8	13.9	15.5	14.9	15.2
Don't know	10.1	1.6	3.4	5.5	4.4

Q59D-CSQ. In your experience. over the past 10 years. has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe. less severe. or stayed about the same: Mudslides or landslides?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	7.3	10.8	11.6	7.6	9.6
Somewhat more severe	12.6	12.3	11.0	13.8	12.4
Stayed the same	20.6	25.9	25.7	22.5	24.1
Somewhat less severe	14.6	12.7	12.6	14.0	13.3
Much less severe	24.5	26.0	25.1	25.8	25.5
Refused to answer		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	20.5	12.4	13.9	16.3	15.1

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Q59E-CSQ. In your experience. over the past 10 years. has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe. less severe. or stayed about the same: Land or soil erosion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	13.8	15.7	17.5	12.5	15.0
Somewhat more severe	14.3	16.5	15.7	15.8	15.7
Stayed the same	15.8	21.6	18.9	20.5	19.7
Somewhat less severe	15.5	16.0	16.6	15.0	15.8
Much less severe	25.5	23.1	23.3	24.5	23.9
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Don't know	15.2	7.2	8.0	11.7	9.9

Q60A. Have you heard about climate change. or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	29.5	42.2	33.6	42.3	37.9
Yes	70.1	57.1	66.0	56.9	61.5
Don't know	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6

Q60B. Do you think climate change is making life in Kenya better or worse. or haven't you heard enough to say?

Much better	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.6
Somewhat better	10.6	9.1	10.7	8.5	9.6
Neither/ no change / about the same	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.0
Somewhat worse	21.8	15.8	19.9	15.7	17.8
Much worse	28.4	23.1	26.3	23.5	24.9
Not Applicable	29.9	42.9	34.0	43.1	38.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

Q61A. [If "yes" to Q60A] People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change. or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Human activity. like cutting down forests. or burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere	50.8	42.3	49.8	40.4	45.1
Natural weather patterns or natural processes	10.5	10.3	10.0	10.8	10.4
Both human activity and natural processes	7.5	3.8	5.7	4.3	5.0
Some other reason	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.2
None of these		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Not applicable	29.9	42.9	34.0	43.1	38.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7

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Q61B. [If "yes" to Q60A] Who do you think is most responsible for causing climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The people. businesses and government of country	38.1	29.7	33.4	31.6	32.5
People. businesses and governments in other parts of the world	25.7	24.5	29.5	20.2	24.9
None of these	3.4	1.4	1.6	2.6	2.1
Not applicable	29.9	42.9	34.0	43.1	38.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2.9	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.0

Q62A. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future. even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.8	5.0	5.0	6.9	6.0
Disagree	9.9	8.3	8.4	9.4	8.9
Neither agree nor disagree	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.2
Agree	30.4	24.8	28.9	24.5	26.7
Strongly agree	20.1	16.4	21.2	14.1	17.7
Not applicable	29.9	42.9	34.0	43.1	38.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1

Q62B. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change to take steps now to limit climate change in the future. even if it is costly for those countries.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5.1	4.0	3.4	5.3	4.3
Disagree	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.0
Neither agree nor disagree	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9
Agree	29.2	25.3	30.1	23.1	26.6
Strongly agree	28.6	20.7	26.2	20.5	23.3
Not applicable	29.9	42.9	34.0	43.1	38.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.4

Q62C. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Rich or developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change have an obligation to help Kenya cover the costs of adapting and responding to the negative impacts of climate change.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.1	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.5
Disagree	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.4
Neither agree nor disagree	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
Agree	29.8	25.5	29.1	24.8	26.9
Strongly agree	28.6	21.4	27.3	20.3	23.8
Not applicable	29.9	42.9	34.0	43.1	38.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.9	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.7

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Q62D. Who do you think should have primary responsibility for trying to limit climate change and reduce its impact?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / No one / Climate change can't be stopped or doesn't need to be addressed	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7
Ordinary Citizens	22.6	19.8	21.5	20.0	20.7
Business and industry	9.3	5.9	8.0	6.1	7.1
The government of country	31.3	25.3	29.5	25.2	27.3
Rich or developed countries	4.2	4.0	5.1	3.0	4.1
Traditional leaders	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0
Someone else		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not applicable	29.9	42.9	34.0	43.1	38.5
Refused to answer	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5

Q63A. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Make it illegal for people to cut down trees for firewood or charcoal. even if it means we have to pay more for other sources of energy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	20.9	23.8	21.7	23.9	22.8
Disagree	18.5	18.0	19.0	17.4	18.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
Agree	28.7	28.6	29.1	28.2	28.6
Strongly agree	27.2	24.4	25.9	24.8	25.3
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	1.2	1.2	0.4	2.0	1.2

Q63B. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Require everyone to switch to cookstoves that use cleaner fuels like electricity. gas. or propane even if it means we have to pay more to cook our food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	21.2	28.5	23.3	28.7	26.0
Disagree	22.3	25.6	23.3	25.7	24.5
Neither agree nor disagree	5.7	4.3	5.3	4.2	4.7
Agree	27.3	23.2	27.7	21.5	24.6
Strongly agree	21.1	15.7	19.0	16.0	17.5
Don't know	2.4	2.8	1.5	3.8	2.7

Q63C. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in improving infrastructure so our country can withstand more extreme floods and droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.5
Disagree	6.0	8.0	6.5	8.1	7.3
Neither agree nor disagree	2.5	2.8	1.6	3.8	2.7
Agree	37.6	38.4	39.7	36.5	38.1
Strongly agree	45.4	43.2	46.3	41.5	43.9
Don't know	2.8	3.8	1.5	5.4	3.4

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Q63D. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Put more pressure on rich and developed countries to provide resources to help Kenyans who are affected by climate change or changes in weather conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.7	6.5	6.1	8.5	7.3
Disagree	13.1	9.5	9.5	12.0	10.7
Neither agree nor disagree	1.8	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.8
Agree	38.8	41.3	43.1	37.9	40.5
Strongly agree	33.0	33.8	35.5	31.6	33.5
Don't know	4.5	5.5	2.7	7.6	5.1

Q63E-KEN. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Promote the use of taxis and buses that run on electricity. even if that means we have to pay higher fares?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	26.7	31.8	28.7	31.5	30.1
Disagree	23.8	27.1	24.5	27.5	26.0
Neither agree nor disagree	4.6	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.4
Agree	23.4	20.1	24.0	18.4	21.2
Strongly agree	18.1	12.5	16.0	12.9	14.4
Refused to answer	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	3.4	5.6	3.6	6.1	4.9

Q63F-KEN. There are many policies that our government could adopt in order to respond to changing weather patterns and environmental degradation. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with each of the following options: Invest in wind and solar technologies to generate electricity. even if it increases the price?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	14.1	16.8	14.1	17.7	15.9
Disagree	17.7	16.2	13.6	19.9	16.7
Neither agree nor disagree	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2
Agree	35.7	35.5	38.4	32.6	35.5
Strongly agree	27.0	25.4	29.3	22.6	26.0
Refused to answer	0.1		0.0		0.0
Don't know	2.8	4.1	2.3	5.0	3.6

Q64A. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the source or reduce the amount of water that you use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	55.3	54.6	54.8	54.8	54.8
Yes	43.8	45.1	44.6	44.7	44.7
Don't know	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5

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Q64B. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Reduce the amount of work you do outdoors or work outdoors at different times?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	57.2	55.9	56.0	56.7	56.3
Yes	41.5	43.5	43.3	42.4	42.9
Don't know	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8

Q64C. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Move to another place?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	75.7	81.9	79.4	80.2	79.8
Yes	23.6	17.9	20.2	19.5	19.8
Refused to answer		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3

Q64D. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change grazing patterns or reduce the number and type of livestock you keep?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	44.8	47.1	43.2	49.5	46.3
Yes	23.3	46.6	43.5	34.0	38.7
Not applicable	31.6	6.3	13.0	16.6	14.8
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.3	0.0	0.2		0.1

Q64E. Here are a range of actions that some people have had to take because of climate changes or changing weather patterns. Please tell me whether you or your family have had to do any of the following in the past five years: Change the types of crops you plant or the types of food you eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	65.0	52.2	54.9	58.1	56.5
Yes	31.9	47.3	43.9	40.4	42.2
Refused to answer	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	3.1	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.3

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Health care

Q40A. In the past 12 months. have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	40.4	34.6	42.4	30.7	36.5
Yes	59.6	65.4	57.6	69.3	63.5

Q40B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	5.0	6.7	5.5	6.7	6.1
Easy	15.2	18.7	16.3	18.8	17.5
Difficult	19.8	21.8	19.5	22.7	21.1
Very Difficult	19.5	18.1	16.4	20.9	18.6
No contact / Not applicable	40.4	34.6	42.4	30.7	36.5
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

Q40C. And how often. if ever. did you have to pay a bribe. give a gift. or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40.5	44.8	37.9	48.8	43.3
Once or twice	6.5	8.1	7.4	7.8	7.6
A few times	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0
Often	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.5
No contact / Not applicable	40.4	34.6	42.4	30.7	36.5
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

Q40D. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	6.6	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.3
Once or twice	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.8	6.3
A few times	13.6	19.2	15.1	19.5	17.3
Often	33.2	35.2	31.6	37.5	34.6
No contact	40.4	34.6	42.4	30.7	36.5
Don't know		0.0	0.0		0.0

Q40E. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absence of doctors or other medical personnel?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15.4	18.8	14.6	20.7	17.7
Once or twice	10.5	11.6	9.5	13.0	11.2
A few times	18.5	19.9	18.7	20.1	19.4
Often	15.3	15.0	14.8	15.4	15.1
No contact	40.4	34.6	42.4	30.7	36.5
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.1

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Q40F. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	3.5	8.7	5.6	8.3	6.9
Once or twice	6.0	8.8	6.7	9.1	7.9
A few times	12.2	14.6	11.8	15.7	13.8
Often	37.9	33.2	33.3	36.2	34.8
No contact	40.4	34.6	42.4	30.7	36.5
Don't know		0.2	0.2		0.1

Q40G. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Poor condition of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	20.3	25.0	19.3	27.5	23.4
Once or twice	9.0	10.3	8.3	11.5	9.9
A few times	14.9	14.9	14.7	15.1	14.9
Often	15.1	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.7
No contact	40.4	34.6	42.4	30.7	36.5
Refuse to answer	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5

Q40H. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: High cost that prevented you from getting the care or medicines you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	10.3	12.2	8.9	14.3	11.6
Once or twice	8.6	10.9	10.9	9.4	10.2
A few times	16.2	15.6	13.6	18.0	15.8
Often	24.5	26.5	24.1	27.6	25.9
No contact	40.4	34.6	42.4	30.7	36.5
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q41A. Do you have any medical aid coverage that helps pay your medical bills if you get sick?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	53.2	64.3	59.2	61.9	60.5
Yes	46.8	35.5	40.6	38.0	39.3
Refused to answer	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

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41B. [If "yes" to Q41A:] What type of coverage do you have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Private health insurance. for example. through an employer. a hospital. or that you purchased yourself that does not come from government	7.2	3.2	5.5	3.5	4.5
Public sector insurance scheme. for example a civil service or military insurance scheme	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1
National health insurance provided by the government	38.0	30.3	33.6	32.1	32.9
Community-based or mutual health insurance	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6
Some other answer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Not Applicable	53.2	64.5	59.4	62.0	60.7

41C. [If "yes" to 41A:] Overall. how satisfied are you with your medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	8.3	4.4	5.2	6.3	5.7
Not very satisfied	10.3	6.9	8.5	7.6	8.0
Fairly satisfied	16.5	13.3	15.0	13.7	14.4
Very satisfied	10.3	10.7	11.4	9.6	10.5
Not applicable	53.2	64.5	59.4	62.0	60.7
Don't know	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6

41D. [If "no" to 41A:] What is the main reason you don't have medical aid coverage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No health insurance schemes in this area/ in the country	0.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Not aware of any health insurance schemes	1.6	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Don't trust health insurance schemes	5.7	3.0	4.3	3.5	3.9
Do not know how to enroll/too complicated	5.7	6.5	5.4	7.1	6.2
Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.2
Cannot afford it	31.2	38.3	34.6	37.2	35.9
Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Too old to care about health insurance	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Pre-existing health conditions	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Some other reason	5.2	6.4	6.7	5.3	6.0
Not applicable	46.8	35.7	40.8	38.1	39.5
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1		0.3	0.1
Don't know	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4

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42A. How much do you personally worry that you or someone in your family will get sick and will be unable to obtain or afford needed medical care?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	9.3	10.9	8.9	11.8	10.3
A little	11.8	11.0	11.9	10.6	11.2
Somewhat	20.2	21.8	25.4	17.1	21.3
A lot	58.3	56.1	53.2	60.5	56.8
Don't know	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4

42B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Government should ensure that all citizens have access to adequate health care. even if that means raising taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	24.4	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.6
Disagree	17.0	13.5	15.7	13.7	14.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.7
Agree	27.5	26.3	26.8	26.5	26.7
Strongly agree	26.7	32.2	30.0	30.7	30.4
Refused to answer		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Don't know	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.9

43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: In order to protect children and the community. parents should be required to have their children vaccinated against infectious diseases such as measles and polio.
Statement 2: Having your child vaccinated against infectious diseases is a parent's personal choice and should not be mandatory.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	92.1	91.5	91.8	91.6	91.7
Agree with 2	6.9	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.7
Agree with neither	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Agree with 1	92.1	91.5	91.8	91.6	91.7

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Sexual and reproductive health and rights

Note:

Afrobarometer asked a set of questions about sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) for the first time in Round 10, including questions on contraception, sexuality education, abortion, and women's autonomy. These issues may be sensitive for some countries or groups of respondents, which raises potential challenges for data analysis and interpretation. In particular, these questions may generate non-response bias if respondents are uncomfortable providing answers or social desirability bias if they feel compelled to offer socially acceptable answers, rather than their true opinions.

We urge analysts and users of these data to recognise these challenges in their presentation and interpretation of the findings, especially by examining and reporting item non-response rates ("don't know" or refused to answer) when they exceed acceptable limits (usually 5%) and by conducting appropriate statistical tests of any proposed scales or indices generated. In most countries, non-response rates are well within acceptable limits, but particularly in Angola, Guinea-Bissau, Mauritius, Morocco, and Tunisia, they often rise above these levels. Excluding non-responses in these cases could misrepresent public attitudes on these important issues.

For further information and a detailed analysis of these issues in the Afrobarometer Round 10 SRHR data, and a review of diagnostic tools that can be applied in the interpretation of the findings, we refer readers to Afrobarometer Methods Note No. 5.

Finally, we note that the SRHR module originally included one additional question about potential punishment for women who obtain an abortion. However, early in the implementation of Round 10, Afrobarometer concluded that the question wording was unclear, making the responses difficult to interpret. The findings thus did not meet an acceptable standard for clarity and reliability. This question was therefore dropped from the remaining Round 10 surveys, and the data from those countries where it was asked have been excluded from all final data sets.

Now I would like to discuss questions on reproductive health rights for people in this country.

Q84. In your opinion. how often. if ever. do women or girls in your community terminate their pregnancies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Often	22.8	20.4	20.3	22.2	21.2
Occasionally	21.2	19.2	21.3	18.4	19.8
Rarely	30.8	29.7	31.5	28.6	30.1
Never	14.6	25.0	19.3	23.8	21.5
Refused to answer	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
Don't know	9.9	5.1	7.2	6.3	6.7

Q85A. For each of the following situations. please tell me whether you think it can always be justified. sometimes be justified. or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: The pregnancy is as a result of rape or she has been impregnated by a close relative such as her father or brother?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	28.3	25.7	26.3	26.8	26.6
Sometimes justified	17.1	11.1	12.7	13.5	13.1
Never justified	51.5	61.3	58.9	57.2	58.0
Refused to answer	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Don't know	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0

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Q85B. For each of the following situations. please tell me whether you think it can always be justified. sometimes be justified. or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: Her health or life is in danger if she keeps the pregnancy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	51.6	48.1	48.1	50.4	49.2
Sometimes justified	20.3	18.0	21.4	16.1	18.8
Never justified	25.9	32.4	28.2	32.2	30.2
Refused to answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.6

Q85C. For each of the following situations. please tell me whether you think it can always be justified. sometimes be justified. or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She is going through economic hardships and cannot take care of a child?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	9.7	6.9	7.8	7.8	7.8
Sometimes justified	10.7	6.9	8.3	8.0	8.2
Never justified	77.8	85.7	82.8	83.3	83.1
Refused to answer	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9

Q85D. For each of the following situations. please tell me whether you think it can always be justified. sometimes be justified. or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: She does not want to keep the pregnancy for any reason?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	9.4	6.5	7.4	7.7	7.5
Sometimes justified	9.4	6.5	6.5	8.5	7.5
Never justified	79.9	86.1	84.9	83.1	84.0
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9

Q86A. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone. regardless of marital status?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	31.3	40.2	36.6	37.9	37.2
Disagree	16.5	18.5	18.5	17.2	17.8
Neither agree nor disagree	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.0
Agree	25.8	18.9	21.0	21.5	21.2
Strongly agree	22.5	18.2	20.7	18.6	19.6
Refused to answer	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
Don't know	1.4	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.8

Q86B. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Contraceptives should be available to everyone who is sexually active regardless of age?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	47.5	53.1	50.4	52.0	51.2
Disagree	19.9	21.2	19.6	22.0	20.8
Neither agree nor disagree	2.5	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.0
Agree	16.7	13.0	15.9	12.5	14.2
Strongly agree	12.1	9.1	11.2	9.0	10.1
Refused to answer	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7

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Q86C. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls should be allowed to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant or have children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.3	4.7	5.4	3.8	4.6
Disagree	3.3	3.0	3.5	2.7	3.1
Neither agree nor disagree	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Agree	25.5	23.2	24.4	23.5	23.9
Strongly agree	66.5	68.0	66.0	69.0	67.5
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2

Q86D. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Schools should teach sex education to young people to help them make informed decisions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	13.7	17.7	15.6	17.1	16.3
Disagree	7.9	9.2	9.4	8.1	8.8
Neither agree nor disagree	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.0
Agree	24.9	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.4
Strongly agree	51.0	45.2	47.5	46.9	47.2
Refused to answer	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
Don't know	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.1

Q86E. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Girls and women should decide for themselves whether and when they should marry?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.4	9.9	11.3	7.5	9.4
Disagree	6.7	9.4	9.8	7.2	8.5
Neither agree nor disagree	2.0	2.8	3.6	1.4	2.5
Agree	33.9	33.5	34.7	32.6	33.7
Strongly agree	48.5	43.7	39.8	50.8	45.3
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5

Q86F. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should decide for themselves when and how many children they want to have?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	12.0	15.5	19.7	8.9	14.3
Disagree	15.6	14.0	17.8	11.2	14.5
Neither agree nor disagree	4.6	4.5	5.4	3.7	4.5
Agree	29.0	28.8	27.9	29.8	28.9
Strongly agree	38.4	36.1	28.1	45.7	36.9
Don't know	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9

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Gender equality

Note that in addition to gender-specific questions in this section. responses to all questions in the survey are disaggregated by gender as well as urban-rural residence. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables. visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women. and should be elected rather than women.
Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	14.6	18.7	22.4	12.3	17.3
Agree with 2	83.3	80.4	75.9	86.9	81.4
Agree with neither	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6

Q49B. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce. men should have more rights to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	52.1	47.9	38.5	60.2	49.3
Disagree	20.1	20.0	21.6	18.4	20.0
Neither agree nor disagree	2.4	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.3
Agree	14.8	14.8	19.2	10.4	14.8
Strongly agree	9.9	14.4	17.4	8.4	12.9
Don't know	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6

94E. In your opinion. which of the following is the main barrier to women entering and moving up in the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce	6.1	2.2	4.6	2.5	3.5
It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home.	6.6	11.4	9.7	9.8	9.8
Women lack the necessary education or skills	13.5	14.8	12.9	15.8	14.3
Lack of childcare	14.9	16.3	14.0	17.6	15.8
Employers prefer to hire men	21.8	19.1	19.1	20.9	20.0
Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	31.5	29.7	33.0	27.6	30.3
Some other barrier	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8
Refused to answer	0.0	0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	4.2	4.4	4.9	3.8	4.4

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Q52A. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girls are prevented from attending school because their families prioritise the education of boys?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	70.7	71.9	71.7	71.2	71.5
Rarely	20.4	17.3	18.9	17.8	18.4
Often	5.2	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.3
Always	3.2	3.4	2.6	4.0	3.3
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5

Q52B. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Girl students face discrimination. harassment. or requests for sexual favours from their teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	42.1	54.2	49.5	50.7	50.1
Rarely	35.6	29.6	33.1	30.2	31.6
Often	12.3	9.5	10.0	10.9	10.5
Always	5.7	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.5
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	4.2	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.2

Q52C. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are sexually harassed in public places such as in markets. on the streets. or in public transport?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	43.5	55.0	54.4	47.8	51.1
Rarely	34.9	29.7	31.0	31.9	31.4
Often	12.5	10.5	9.8	12.5	11.2
Always	6.3	3.4	3.1	5.6	4.4
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9

Q52D. How frequently do the following things occur in your community: Women are prevented by their spouses or other family members from taking paid employment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	47.1	50.6	54.1	44.8	49.5
Rarely	30.2	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.0
Often	14.8	12.4	10.3	16.1	13.2
Always	4.9	6.0	4.1	7.2	5.6
Refused to answer	0.0	0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.6

Q53A. Do you think the police and courts in this country are doing enough to protect women and girls from discrimination and harassment in schools. workplaces. and public spaces. or do they need to do more?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Need to do much more	56.2	51.4	49.5	56.6	53.1
Need to do somewhat more	25.6	26.1	26.6	25.2	25.9
Doing enough	16.2	20.3	22.3	15.6	18.9
Refused to answer	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.0

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Q53B. In your community. how likely is it that people will believe women or girls if they complain about being discriminated against or harassed in schools. workplaces. or other public spaces?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	14.3	16.6	14.7	17.0	15.8
Not very likely	18.8	15.3	15.7	17.3	16.5
Somewhat likely	35.9	34.5	35.1	34.9	35.0
Very likely	29.3	32.2	33.3	29.2	31.3
Refused to answer		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3

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Youth

Note that in addition to youth-specific questions in this section. responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. To analyse our data by these and other demographic variables. visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.

Q49A. For each of the following statements. please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our community leaders and organisations are doing a good job of building and promoting young leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	24.8	23.9	24.1	24.3	24.2
Disagree	29.5	26.4	28.3	26.7	27.5
Neither agree nor disagree	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1
Agree	33.0	33.0	33.0	32.9	33.0
Strongly agree	8.8	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.9
Don't know	2.0	2.4	1.1	3.4	2.3

Q50. If the government could increase its spending on programmes to help young people. which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Job creation	50.6	40.9	45.9	42.4	44.2
Education	18.9	23.9	21.1	23.4	22.3
Jobs training	10.7	14.8	13.8	13.1	13.4
Access to business loans	10.2	10.5	11.3	9.4	10.4
Social services for youth. for example. to improve health and prevent drug abuse	9.2	9.6	7.6	11.4	9.5
None of the above/some other programs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Government should not increase its spending on programs to help young people	0.2		0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1

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Q94D. Aside from economic conditions and a shortage of jobs. which of the following factors. if any. would you say is the main barrier to young people getting jobs and entering the workforce?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Youth do not face barriers to getting employment	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4
Lack of adequate training or preparation	18.4	24.9	22.0	23.5	22.7
Lack of experience required by employers	23.0	15.5	15.6	20.5	18.1
Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g.. in agriculture or difficult jobs)	18.0	20.3	20.5	18.6	19.5
Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	16.8	13.6	16.3	13.1	14.7
There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements	19.2	18.9	20.3	17.7	19.0
Some other barrier	1.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.1	3.2	1.7	3.9	2.8

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Identity. society. and pluralism

Q83C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Kenyan and being a_____[R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	4.9	7.4	5.2	7.9	6.6
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	6.5	6.3	6.8	5.9	6.3
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	52.4	52.5	50.9	54.1	52.5
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	7.9	6.3	8.0	5.6	6.8
I feel only (national identity)	24.7	25.0	26.3	23.4	24.9
Not applicable	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.1
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5

Q83B. How often. if ever. are_____s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	32.0	42.1	37.0	40.4	38.7
Sometimes	39.2	29.7	34.5	31.4	32.9
Often	13.2	15.4	14.1	15.2	14.6
Always	8.9	8.7	10.7	6.9	8.8
Not Applicable	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.1
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
Don't know	4.2	1.8	1.6	3.6	2.6

Q87A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	7.8	4.6	5.2	6.2	5.7
Just a little	20.1	20.0	18.1	21.9	20.0
Somewhat	34.1	31.1	32.8	31.4	32.1
A lot	38.0	44.3	43.8	40.5	42.2
Refused to answer	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.0	0.1		0.0

Q87B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	16.2	9.3	9.5	13.7	11.6
Just a little	31.4	28.9	29.1	30.4	29.8
Somewhat	38.3	37.8	38.4	37.5	38.0
A lot	13.8	24.0	22.9	18.2	20.5
Don't know	0.2		0.0	0.1	0.1

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Q87C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Kenyans?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	21.4	13.8	13.7	19.1	16.4
Just a little	33.4	33.9	32.2	35.3	33.7
Somewhat	35.2	36.9	38.2	34.4	36.3
A lot	9.6	15.1	15.8	10.7	13.3
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3

Q87D. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other religions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	17.5	13.6	12.4	17.4	14.9
Just a little	33.8	35.5	33.5	36.3	34.9
Somewhat	39.4	36.6	39.4	35.7	37.5
A lot	9.2	14.3	14.7	10.5	12.6
Don't know	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Q87E. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	15.3	13.0	10.6	17.0	13.8
Just a little	33.8	35.5	34.0	35.9	34.9
Somewhat	40.9	38.2	41.1	37.2	39.1
A lot	9.6	13.1	14.0	9.8	11.9
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q88A. For each of the following types of people. please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours. dislike it. or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	3.8	4.5	3.5	5.1	4.3
Somewhat dislike	4.8	7.7	6.5	7.0	6.7
Would not care	28.9	20.2	23.5	22.7	23.1
Somewhat like	41.5	44.6	42.0	45.1	43.6
Strongly like	20.8	22.9	24.3	20.2	22.2
Don't know	0.2	0.0	0.2		0.1

Q88B. For each of the following types of people. please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours. dislike it. or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	2.8	4.8	3.5	4.7	4.1
Somewhat dislike	4.0	8.2	5.9	7.7	6.8
Would not care	28.2	17.0	21.7	19.9	20.8
Somewhat like	39.0	46.1	42.5	44.9	43.7
Strongly like	25.4	23.4	25.7	22.4	24.1
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6

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Q88C. For each of the following types of people. please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours. dislike it. or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	76.8	82.0	82.5	78.0	80.2
Somewhat dislike	9.3	7.5	7.2	9.0	8.1
Would not care	8.7	3.2	4.9	5.1	5.0
Somewhat like	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7
Strongly like	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.2
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3
Don't know	1.3	3.1	1.3	3.7	2.5

Q88D. For each of the following types of people. please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours. dislike it. or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	9.8	15.2	12.9	13.9	13.4
Somewhat dislike	13.5	15.6	12.4	17.4	14.9
Would not care	24.8	17.2	20.4	19.2	19.8
Somewhat like	36.0	37.7	37.9	36.4	37.2
Strongly like	15.5	13.2	15.6	12.4	14.0
Don't know	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7

Q88E. For each of the following types of people. please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours. dislike it. or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	5.1	8.2	5.8	8.5	7.1
Somewhat dislike	8.6	8.4	7.0	9.9	8.4
Would not care	32.1	26.2	26.8	29.6	28.2
Somewhat like	35.1	37.8	38.6	35.2	36.9
Strongly like	18.9	19.3	21.8	16.4	19.1
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.2	0.2		0.4	0.2

Q88F. For each of the following types of people. please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours. dislike it. or not care: Refugees from other countries who are fleeing political violence or persecution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	17.7	23.2	19.2	23.5	21.3
Somewhat dislike	13.6	17.4	14.9	17.4	16.1
Would not care	23.5	16.2	19.4	17.9	18.7
Somewhat like	30.3	30.1	31.3	29.0	30.2
Strongly like	14.2	12.0	14.2	11.2	12.7
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9

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Q9. Over the past year. how often. if ever. have you or anyone in your family felt unsafe in your home or neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	48.8	57.8	55.1	54.5	54.8
Just once or twice	19.6	16.2	16.7	18.0	17.3
Several times	16.1	15.2	16.2	14.8	15.5
Many times	9.2	7.6	7.8	8.5	8.2
Always	5.8	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.0
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2

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Media

Also see Q90 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and Internet access under "Respondents and their households."

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q65A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	17.8	8.8	8.3	15.3	11.8
Less than once a month	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.4
A few times a month	7.6	4.4	4.5	6.5	5.5
A few times a week	22.7	19.0	19.5	20.9	20.2
Every day	47.3	64.7	63.4	54.3	58.9
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.5		0.2

Q65B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	11.8	30.1	20.5	27.4	23.9
Less than once a month	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7
A few times a month	5.4	5.9	4.9	6.5	5.7
A few times a week	15.2	14.8	17.9	11.9	14.9
Every day	63.2	45.7	52.6	50.5	51.6
Don't know	0.4		0.3		0.1

Q65C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	60.5	73.1	60.2	77.6	68.9
Less than once a month	13.5	8.2	11.1	8.9	10.0
A few times a month	9.9	8.5	12.5	5.5	9.0
A few times a week	9.2	6.6	10.0	5.0	7.5
Every day	6.7	3.4	6.1	2.9	4.5
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2

Q65D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook. Twitter. WhatsApp. or others?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21.6	45.7	30.8	44.5	37.6
Less than once a month	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.8
A few times a month	2.6	4.3	4.9	2.6	3.7
A few times a week	10.6	13.4	12.3	12.6	12.4
Every day	63.2	34.4	50.0	38.2	44.1
Don't know	0.1	0.4		0.5	0.3

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Q65E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Other Internet sources?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	28.2	52.4	36.4	52.2	44.3
Less than once a month	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3
A few times a month	4.7	5.3	6.2	4.0	5.1
A few times a week	13.3	14.0	14.8	12.7	13.8
Every day	47.8	24.5	37.8	26.9	32.4
Don't know	2.1	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1

Q18A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.
Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	75.7	69.5	74.9	68.3	71.6
Agree with 2	22.1	28.5	22.8	29.9	26.3
Agree with neither	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.3	1.1
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.9

Q18B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.
Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events. like government mistakes and corruption. only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree with 1	77.8	76.9	78.9	75.4	77.2
Agree with 2	20.1	21.2	19.6	22.2	20.9
Agree with neither	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
Refused to answer		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.7	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.9

Q35. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	11.9	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.2
Not very free	27.1	20.8	23.2	22.5	22.9
Somewhat free	35.7	35.9	36.5	35.1	35.8
Completely free	23.9	31.1	28.4	29.0	28.7
Don't know	1.5	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.4

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Country-specific questions

Q37D1-KEN. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your county governor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	26.6	23.3	24.1	24.7	24.4
Just a little	27.3	28.5	28.4	27.7	28.1
Somewhat	25.6	23.6	23.7	24.8	24.3
A lot	18.5	23.4	23.0	20.4	21.7
Refused	0.2	0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.8	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.4

Q38D1-KEN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The governor and officials in his/her office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	4.9	9.1	7.7	7.8	7.7
Some of them	46.9	46.1	48.2	44.5	46.4
Most of them	28.4	28.1	27.9	28.4	28.2
All of them	16.4	11.5	13.8	12.5	13.1
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3.4	5.2	2.4	6.7	4.6

Q41E-KEN. Have you heard about the Social Health Insurance Fund or SHIF?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	48.8	56.7	49.8	58.2	54.0
Yes	50.9	43.0	50.0	41.4	45.7
Refused to answer		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q41F-KEN. *[If "yes" to Q41E-KEN:]* Do you agree or disagree with the view that the Social Health Insurance Fund or SHIF will enable more Kenyans to access quality health care, or have you not heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	11.2	7.2	9.8	7.2	8.5
Disagree	9.2	5.2	7.2	5.9	6.6
Neither agree nor disagree	7.4	5.2	6.3	5.6	6.0
Agree	10.3	11.3	12.5	9.5	11.0
Strongly agree	7.0	9.8	10.2	7.6	8.9
Not applicable	49.1	57.0	50.0	58.6	54.3
Don't know	5.8	4.2	4.0	5.6	4.8

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Q48B1-KEN. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your governor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	23.0	21.7	21.8	22.5	22.1
Disapprove	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.3	21.4
Approve	39.5	36.2	37.3	37.3	37.3
Strongly approve	12.5	18.3	17.5	15.1	16.3
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	3.7	2.4	1.9	3.8	2.8

Q77-KEN. There are several reasons that have been given to explain the increasing cost of living. In your opinion, which of the following is most to blame for the current increased cost of living in Kenya?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Global economic challenges	18.4	18.3	18.0	18.7	18.4
Poor management of the economy by the government	65.4	56.3	61.1	57.6	59.3
The Russia-Ukraine war	8.5	9.9	9.9	9.0	9.4
Lingering effects of COVID-19	6.8	13.0	9.7	12.1	10.9
None of the above	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Don't know	0.6	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.7

Q78-KEN. The president recently signed a new law which introduced new forms of taxes. Do you approve or disapprove of the following changes that are contained in the new law, or haven't you heard enough to say: Introduction of a housing levy for salaried employees to fund the construction of affordable housing across the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Missing	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.3	6.1
Strongly disapprove	61.7	52.8	56.6	55.0	55.8
Somewhat disapprove	9.2	11.3	10.0	11.2	10.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.2	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.9
Somewhat approve	12.6	15.4	15.1	13.8	14.5
Strongly approve	8.1	7.9	8.8	7.2	8.0
Don't know	1.4	4.2	1.9	4.6	3.2

Q78-KEN. The president recently signed a new law which introduced new forms of taxes. Do you approve or disapprove of the following changes that are contained in the new law, or haven't you heard enough to say: Raising tax on income for highly paid individuals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Missing	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.1
Strongly disapprove	38.8	32.2	34.9	33.9	34.4
Somewhat disapprove	12.2	16.4	13.8	16.2	15.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
Somewhat approve	22.8	25.9	24.9	24.8	24.9
Strongly approve	17.5	15.9	17.6	15.3	16.5
Don't know	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.8

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Q78-KEN. The president recently signed a new law which introduced new forms of taxes. Do you approve or disapprove of the following changes that are contained in the new law, or haven't you heard enough to say: Increasing tax on petroleum products?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Missing	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.9	6.6
Strongly disapprove	68.4	70.4	70.2	69.3	69.7
Somewhat disapprove	15.6	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.8
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Somewhat approve	5.3	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.6
Strongly approve	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Don't know	0.1	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.0

Q79-KEN. The government recently introduced new policies with the aim of raising additional tax revenue and increasing the proportion of people who pay taxes. How much do you support or not support each of the following tax measures, or haven't you heard enough to say: Raising more tax revenue to reduce borrowing from other countries?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	42.0	40.6	39.4	42.6	41.0
Just a little	22.3	20.7	21.0	21.4	21.2
Somewhat	20.8	21.7	21.6	21.2	21.4
A lot	13.2	14.2	16.0	11.7	13.9
Don't know	1.7	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.5

Q79-KEN. The government recently introduced new policies with the aim of raising additional tax revenue and increasing the proportion of people who pay taxes. How much do you support or not support each of the following tax measures, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring that all citizens contribute toward government tax revenues?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	24.4	27.6	23.3	29.7	26.5
Just a little	21.2	19.7	18.8	21.7	20.2
Somewhat	28.3	25.6	27.2	25.8	26.5
A lot	24.6	24.4	29.3	19.6	24.5
Don't know	1.4	2.7	1.4	3.2	2.3

Q79-KEN. The government recently introduced new policies with the aim of raising additional tax revenue and increasing the proportion of people who pay taxes. How much do you support or not support each of the following tax measures, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring that all citizens and businesses are paying the taxes and fees that they owe?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	19.3	21.4	18.5	22.9	20.7
Just a little	17.5	18.8	15.1	21.7	18.4
Somewhat	31.4	27.9	28.6	29.6	29.1
A lot	30.8	29.6	36.3	23.6	30.0
Don't know	0.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.8

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Q80-KEN. Thinking about how devolution is working in Kenya, how satisfied or not satisfied are you with each one of the following aspects of devolution in the country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Service delivery by your county government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	29.8	25.5	24.9	29.0	26.9
Not very satisfied	23.6	25.7	27.6	22.3	25.0
Fairly satisfied	34.9	34.3	34.0	34.9	34.5
Very satisfied	9.4	13.0	12.5	11.1	11.8
Don't know	2.3	1.5	1.0	2.6	1.8

Q80-KEN. Thinking about how devolution is working in Kenya, how satisfied or not satisfied are you with each one of the following aspects of devolution in the country, or haven't you heard enough to say: The ability of independent institutions to hold county governments accountable for the resources they are mandated to manage?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	21.5	22.6	20.4	24.0	22.2
Not very satisfied	30.2	28.5	29.2	29.0	29.1
Fairly satisfied	32.4	28.0	32.2	26.8	29.5
Very satisfied	7.6	10.5	10.1	8.9	9.5
Don't know	8.3	10.4	8.1	11.4	9.7

Q80-KEN. Thinking about how devolution is working in Kenya, how satisfied or not satisfied are you with each one of the following aspects of devolution in the country, or haven't you heard enough to say: National government's overall support for devolution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	25.7	24.9	22.8	27.5	25.1
Not very satisfied	26.9	23.6	25.6	23.8	24.7
Fairly satisfied	34.4	30.4	32.9	30.7	31.8
Very satisfied	9.9	15.1	14.8	11.8	13.3
Don't know	3.2	6.0	3.9	6.2	5.1

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Other

Q99. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No one	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
"Afrobarometer" or national partner	46.1	44.3	44.7	45.2	44.9
Research company / organisation / program. but not national partner	5.0	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.4
Non-government or religious organisation	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.9
University / School / College	15.2	11.4	11.6	13.9	12.7
Private company	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.5
Media	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7
Political party or politician	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.9
Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry. or any other part of government named by the respondent)	22.2	25.2	25.7	22.7	24.2
International organisation or another country	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
God	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
Refused to answer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	3.8	7.8	5.3	7.5	6.4

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