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Summary of results

Afrobarometer Round 9
survey in Sudan, 2022

Compiled by Sudan Polling
Statistics Center

Afrobarometer Round 9 Summary of results for Sudan, 2022

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Nine rounds of surveys have been conducted in up to 42 countries since 1999. Round 9 surveys (2021/2023) cover 39 countries. Afrobarometer's national partners conduct face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in about 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer national partner in Sudan, the Sudan Polling Statistics Center (SPSC), interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Sudanese between 21 November and 30 December 2022. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Sudan in 2013, 2015, 2018, and 2021. IDS provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey technical information form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural). In addition, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by gender, age, urban-rural residence, and other demographic variables. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Financial support for Afrobarometer is provided by Sweden via the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) via the U.S. Institute of Peace, the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Open Society Foundations - Africa, Luminare, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the Mastercard Foundation, the David and Lucile Packard Foundation, the European Union Commission, the World Bank Group, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland, the Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda, the Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe, the Global Centre for Pluralism, and GIZ.

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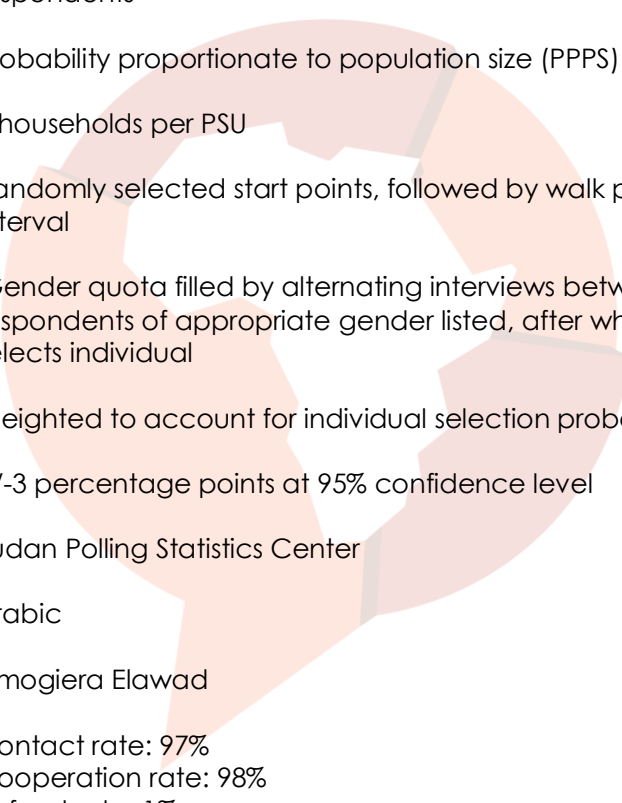
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Technical information form



Universe:	Citizens of Sudan who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Sudan Polling Statistics Center
Survey languages:	Arabic
Main researchers:	Elmogiera Elawad
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 97% Cooperation rate: 98% Refusal rate: 1% Response rate: 95%
Dates of fieldwork:	21 November-30 December 2022
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	Sudan population census 2008, projected in 2020
EA substitution rate:	14/150 = 9.3%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. (Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Readers are reminded that the sample size in Sudan of 1,200 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 97, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Men	49.6	53.0%
	Women	50.4	47.0%
Location			
	Urban	33.3%	32.0%
	Rural	66.7%	68.0%
Region			
	Northern	6.7%	6.1%
	East	14.0%	14.9%
	Khartoum	18.0%	17.9%
	Central	23.3%	23.4%
	Kurdofan	12.7%	13.1%
	Darfur	25.3%	24.5%
Education			
	No formal education	15.4%	15.5%
	Primary	21.6%	20.9%
	Secondary	28.8%	29.5%
	Post-secondary	34.0%	33.8%
	Refused	0.2%	0.3%
Religion			
	Christian	0.7%	0.4%
	Muslim	98.3%	98.8%
	Other	1.1%	0.6%
	Refused		0.1%

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
18-25 years	18-25	35.0	37.1	33.7	39.6
26-35 years	26-35	32.0	32.6	32.3	32.6
36-45 years	36-45	15.1	17.0	15.9	17.0
46-55 years	46-55	8.0	7.6	8.8	6.6
56-65 years	56-65	6.2	3.9	6.5	2.6
Over 65 years	Over 65	1.5	1.4	2.3	0.4
Don't know	Refused	1.0	0.1		0.9

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
English	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
Sudanese Arabic	98.7	97.7	98.0	98.0	98.0
Nubian language	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Beja language		1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8
Other		0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4

Q84A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q94. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No formal schooling	3.9	13.6	7.9	13.5	10.5
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2.5	6.2	6.2	3.6	5.0
Some primary schooling	7.4	13.7	9.7	13.9	11.7
Primary school completed	5.1	11.2	9.5	9.0	9.3
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	12.9	14.0	14.6	12.5	13.6
Secondary school / high school completed	16.3	15.6	14.2	17.7	15.8
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	3.9	2.0	3.6	1.5	2.6
Some university	24.1	10.2	17.2	11.8	14.6
University completed	20.5	12.6	15.2	15.1	15.1
Post-graduate	3.3	0.4	2.0	0.7	1.4
Refused		0.4		0.6	0.3
No formal schooling	3.9	13.6	7.9	13.5	10.5
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2.5	6.2	6.2	3.6	5.0

Q95. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women
None	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")		0.1		0.1
Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	97.7	98.3	97.8	98.5
Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
Ismaeli	0.4			0.3
Bahai	0.1			0.1
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)		0.1	0.2	
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)		0.3	0.4	
Jewish	0.1			0.1
Refused	0.1		0.0	
Don't know	0.3		0.0	0.2

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Urban
No, no one in the household owns	32.0	33.9	28.9	38.3	33.3
Someone else in household owns	25.0	28.3	28.9	25.4	27.2
Yes (personally owns)	42.7	37.6	41.9	36.3	39.2

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Urban
No, no one in the household owns	8.5	36.0	23.3	31.6	27.2
Someone else in household owns	19.2	19.7	21.8	17.0	19.5
Yes (personally owns)	72.3	44.2	55.0	51.2	53.2
Don't know		0.1		0.2	0.1

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	47.5	66.3	53.7	67.6	60.2
Someone else in household owns	21.1	15.9	15.2	20.2	17.6
Yes (personally owns)	31.3	17.5	30.7	12.0	21.9
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3

Q90D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	54.5	79.6	65.3	78.6	71.6
Someone else in household owns	17.4	9.8	15.2	8.9	12.2
Yes (personally owns)	27.4	9.6	19.1	11.0	15.3
Don't know	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.0
No, no one in the household owns	54.5	79.6	65.3	78.6	71.6
Someone else in household owns	17.4	9.8	15.2	8.9	12.2
Yes (personally owns)	27.4	9.6	19.1	11.0	15.3
Don't know	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.0

Q90E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Urban
No, no one in the household owns	38.4	63.3	50.1	61.2	55.3
Someone else in household owns	20.9	17.4	16.9	20.3	18.5
Yes (personally owns)	40.0	18.0	32.3	16.9	25.0
Don't know	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.1
No, no one in the household owns	38.4	63.3	50.1	61.2	55.3
Someone else in household owns	20.9	17.4	16.9	20.3	18.5
Yes (personally owns)	40.0	18.0	32.3	16.9	25.0

Q90F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	1.9	12.0	7.6	10.1	8.8
Someone else in household owns	14.5	16.9	13.9	18.6	16.1
Yes (personally owns)	83.5	71.0	78.3	71.2	75.0
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

Q90G. Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (Does not have internet access)	26.2	34.4	30.0	33.7	31.8
Yes (Have internet)	56.4	36.4	47.5	37.5	42.8
Not applicable	16.5	29.0	21.7	28.8	25.0
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.9	0.1	0.7		0.4
No (Does not have internet access)	26.2	34.4	30.0	33.7	31.8
Yes (Have internet)	56.4	36.4	47.5	37.5	42.8
Not applicable	16.5	29.0	21.7	28.8	25.0

Q90H. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	4.0	14.5	6.9	15.9	11.2
Less than once a month	0.7	5.2	3.9	3.6	3.8
A few times a month	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.8
A few times a week	5.8	9.1	5.0	11.5	8.1
Every day	86.3	68.3	81.2	66.0	74.1
Don't know	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.2
Never	4.0	14.5	6.9	15.9	11.2
Less than once a month	0.7	5.2	3.9	3.6	3.8

Q90I. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	23.1	51.7	35.1	51.0	42.6
Less than once a month	5.6	5.8	8.0	3.1	5.7
A few times a month	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.6
A few times a week	6.4	7.7	7.7	6.9	7.3
Every day	59.0	28.3	43.1	32.5	38.2
Don't know	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Never	23.1	51.7	35.1	51.0	42.6
Less than once a month	5.6	5.8	8.0	3.1	5.7

Q91A. What is your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Piped water into dwelling	60.5	22.1	37.0	31.4	34.4
Piped water into yard, plot or compound	2.4	4.1	2.4	4.8	3.5
Public tap or standpipe	19.8	27.7	23.7	26.8	25.2
Tubewell or borehole	3.6	6.1	5.6	4.9	5.3
Protected dug well	1.8	6.7	4.7	5.6	5.1
Unprotected dug well	0.9	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.6
Protected spring		0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
Unprotected spring		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Rainwater collection		6.2	3.9	4.5	4.2
Bottled water	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.7
Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	8.3	18.5	15.0	15.5	15.2
Purchased from a tanker truck	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	0.9	2.5	2.4	1.5	2.0
Other	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0
Piped water into dwelling	60.5	22.1	37.0	31.4	34.4
Piped water into yard, plot or compound	2.4	4.1	2.4	4.8	3.5
Public tap or standpipe	19.8	27.7	23.7	26.8	25.2

Q91B. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Inside the house	71.0	24.8	42.0	36.9	39.6
Inside the compound	14.9	34.1	26.9	29.1	28.0
Outside the compound	14.1	40.8	30.9	33.7	32.2
Don't know		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q91C. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, none available	1.2	2.2	2.6	1.0	1.9
Yes, inside the house	84.9	61.1	69.7	67.7	68.7
Yes, inside the compound	11.3	22.1	17.1	20.3	18.6
Yes, outside the compound	2.6	14.7	10.5	11.1	10.8

Q92A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the National Electricity Corporation of Sudan or NEC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	12.7	48.8	36.0	38.6	37.3
Yes	87.3	51.1	63.9	61.4	62.7
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q92B. [If yes to Q92A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	7.1	2.2	3.8	3.8	3.8
Occasionally	16.2	10.4	13.3	11.0	12.2
About half of the time	17.6	8.6	12.1	10.7	11.5
Most of the time	34.4	23.4	25.6	28.4	26.9
All of the time	11.5	6.6	8.9	7.4	8.2
Not applicable	12.7	48.9	36.1	38.6	37.3
Don't know	0.4		0.2		0.1

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Going in the wrong direction	91.9	92.2	91.8	92.4	92.1
Going in the right direction	7.5	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.0
Don't know	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.9
Going in the wrong direction	91.9	92.2	91.8	92.4	92.1

Q45.Pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (1st response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nothing/ no problems	6.6	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.8
Management of the economy	33.3	48.0	45.7	40.6	43.3
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
Unemployment	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8
Poverty/destitution	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.1	3.8
Farming/agriculture	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7
Food shortage/famine		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Transportation	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Infrastructure / roads	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
Education	8.3	6.9	6.0	8.9	7.3
Electricity	0.3	2.3	0.9	2.4	1.6
Water supply	2.3	3.7	2.6	3.9	3.2
Services (other)	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7
Health	6.3	6.8	5.9	7.4	6.6
Crime and Security	8.1	6.4	7.3	6.6	7.0
Corruption	6.6	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.7
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	7.7	3.0	5.2	3.7	4.5
Democracy/political rights	2.5	0.9	2.3	0.3	1.4
Civil war	0.1	0.4		0.6	0.3
Other responses	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Refused	8.6	5.0	4.9	7.5	6.1
Don't know	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.3
Nothing/ no problems	6.6	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.8
Management of the economy	33.3	48.0	45.7	40.6	43.3
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
Unemployment	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8
Poverty/destitution	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.1	3.8
Farming/agriculture	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7

Food shortage/famine		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Transportation	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Infrastructure / roads	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
Education	8.3	6.9	6.0	8.9	7.3

Q45.Pf2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (2nd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	12.1	10.2	8.0	14.0	10.8
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3
Unemployment	3.9	2.2	3.9	1.4	2.7
Poverty/destitution	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.6
Rates and Taxes		0.1	0.2		0.1
Farming/agriculture	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.3
Food shortage/famine	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
Drought		0.0	0.0		0.0
Transportation		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
Communications		0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Infrastructure / roads	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.5
Education	7.5	15.2	11.7	14.0	12.7
Electricity	0.7	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
Water supply	1.6	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.8
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0.1		0.2	0.1
Services (other)	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Health	13.1	18.4	13.7	20.1	16.7
Sickness / Disease		0.1		0.1	0.1
Crime and Security	13.5	8.2	11.1	8.6	9.9
Corruption	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.7
Political violence	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.2
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4.8	2.5	4.2	2.2	3.2
Discrimination/ inequality	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.8
Gender issues / women's rights		0.0		0.0	0.0
Democracy/political rights	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
War (international)		0.0	0.0		0.0
Civil war	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Other responses	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
No further reply	26.8	19.6	23.4	20.3	21.9

Q45.Pf3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (3rd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	8.7	7.8	7.0	9.3	8.1
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1
Unemployment	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.1
Poverty/destitution	2.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1
Rates and Taxes	0.3		0.2		0.1
Farming/agriculture	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.1
Food shortage/famine		0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Land		0.2	0.3		0.1

Transportation	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7
Communications		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Infrastructure / roads	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.4
Education	10.2	11.2	10.6	11.2	10.9
Housing	0.2	0.2		0.5	0.2
Electricity	1.5	4.8	2.9	4.7	3.7
Water supply	1.4	4.4	3.7	3.1	3.4
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
Services (other)	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
Health	9.9	16.0	15.0	13.0	14.0
AIDS		0.1	0.1		0.0
Sickness / Disease		0.2		0.3	0.1
Crime and Security	9.0	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.7
Corruption	3.0	4.1	2.8	4.8	3.7
Political violence	0.5	0.1	0.4		0.2
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9
Discrimination/ inequality	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4
Gender issues / women's rights		0.1		0.2	0.1
Democracy/political rights	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.6
Civil war	0.5	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.3
Other responses		0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6
No further reply	39.4	25.2	30.8	28.6	29.8
Management of the economy	8.7	7.8	7.0	9.3	8.1
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1
Unemployment	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.1
Poverty/destitution	2.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1
Rates and Taxes	0.3		0.2		0.1
Farming/agriculture	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.1
Food shortage/famine		0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Land		0.2	0.3		0.1
Transportation	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7
Communications		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Infrastructure / roads	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.4
Education	10.2	11.2	10.6	11.2	10.9
Housing	0.2	0.2		0.5	0.2
Electricity	1.5	4.8	2.9	4.7	3.7
Water supply	1.4	4.4	3.7	3.1	3.4
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
Services (other)	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
Health	9.9	16.0	15.0	13.0	14.0
AIDS		0.1	0.1		0.0
Sickness / Disease		0.2		0.3	0.1
Crime and Security	9.0	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.7
Corruption	3.0	4.1	2.8	4.8	3.7
Political violence	0.5	0.1	0.4		0.2
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9

COVID-19

Now I would like to ask you some questions about the COVID-19 pandemic that has been affecting our country and the world since early 2020.

Q57A. Please tell me whether you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic: Became ill with, or tested positive for, COVID-19?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Yes	12.0	5.2	7.2	7.6	7.4
No	86.5	92.3	91.3	89.5	90.4
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.5	1.9

Q57B. Please tell me whether you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic: Temporarily or permanently lost a job, business or primary source of income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Yes	24.7	11.0	19.8	10.4	15.4
No	72.0	86.7	78.4	86.2	82.0
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	3.3	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.4

Q65A. Since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you or your household received any assistance from government, like food, cash payments, relief from bill payments, or other assistance that you were not normally receiving before the pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	84.3	83.0	82.3	84.7	83.4
Yes	11.5	14.0	14.7	11.4	13.2
Refused	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Don't know	4.2	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.1

Q65B. Do you think that the distribution of government support to people during the COVID-19 pandemic, for example through food packages or cash payments, has been fair or unfair?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unfairly	44.4	50.2	45.8	51.2	48.4
Somewhat unfairly	17.4	24.3	23.6	20.4	22.1
Somewhat fairly	15.4	13.4	16.4	11.4	14.0
Very fairly	9.2	4.7	6.1	6.2	6.1
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q58A. Have you received a vaccination against COVID-19, either one or two doses?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	24.1	17.4	18.1	21.1	19.5
Somewhat unlikely	11.5	9.8	10.8	9.8	10.4
Somewhat likely	11.3	21.6	16.7	20.1	18.3
Very likely	6.1	7.2	6.2	7.7	6.9
Not applicable	44.7	41.9	46.4	38.7	42.8
Don't know	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.2

Q58B. If a vaccine for COVID-19 is available, how likely are you to try to get vaccinated?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	24.1	17.4	18.1	21.1	19.5
Somewhat unlikely	11.5	9.8	10.8	9.8	10.4
Somewhat likely	11.3	21.6	16.7	20.1	18.3
Very likely	6.1	7.2	6.2	7.7	6.9
Not applicable	44.7	41.9	46.4	38.7	42.8
Don't know	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.2

Q58C. [If answer to Q58B is "very unlikely" or "Somewhat unlikely":] What is the main reason that you would be unlikely to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	4.4	4.4	4.9	3.9	4.4
Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2
I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	0.8	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4
I already had COVID and believe I am immune	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
God will protect me	10.5	6.1	6.5	8.5	7.5
Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5
Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.3
Vaccine is not safe	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
Vaccine was developed too quickly		0.1		0.1	0.0
Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
Vaccine may cause COVID	0.4			0.3	0.1
Vaccine may cause infertility		0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4
Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	1.8	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9
People are being experimented on with vaccines		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Afraid of vaccines in general	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5
Allergic to vaccines		0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
Don't like needles	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Vaccine will be too expensive	0.2	0.1	0.2		0.1
I Don't know how to get the vaccine	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
I will wait until others have been vaccinated		0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5
Some other reason		0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
Not applicable	64.4	72.5	70.7	69.0	69.9
Don't know	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3

Q59. How much do you trust the government to ensure that any vaccine for COVID-19 that is developed or offered to Sudanese citizens is safe before it is used in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	33.7	25.3	27.1	29.1	28.0
Just a little	24.7	28.2	26.7	27.4	27.0
Somewhat	24.9	28.3	28.2	26.1	27.2
A lot	12.4	14.5	15.3	12.2	13.8
Refused	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	4.2	3.3	2.6	4.7	3.6

Q60. How well or badly would you say the current government has managed the response to the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	34.0	22.3	28.3	23.6	26.1
Fairly badly	30.3	35.7	32.9	35.2	34.0
Fairly well	25.0	27.1	24.6	28.5	26.4
Very well	5.8	6.3	7.8	4.3	6.1
Refused	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5
Don't know	4.8	7.9	6.3	7.7	6.9

Q61A. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to COVID-19 in the following areas: Providing relief to vulnerable households?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	19.5	23.2	22.9	21.1	22.0
Not very satisfied	39.7	41.7	39.6	42.7	41.1
Fairly satisfied	18.0	18.5	20.2	16.2	18.3
Very satisfied	15.7	12.1	12.7	13.8	13.2
Refused	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Don't know	6.8	4.3	4.2	6.1	5.1

Q61B. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to COVID-19 in the following areas: Ensuring that disruptions to children's education are kept to a minimum?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	14.3	20.0	16.6	19.9	18.2
Not very satisfied	42.4	42.8	43.4	41.8	42.7
Fairly satisfied	22.9	23.9	26.5	20.3	23.6
Very satisfied	16.1	7.4	9.0	11.5	10.2
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Don't know	3.9	5.6	4.2	6.1	5.1

Q61C. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to COVID-19 in the following areas: Making sure that health facilities have adequate resources to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	21.0	23.5	23.2	22.1	22.7
Not very satisfied	41.1	43.5	41.9	43.7	42.7
Fairly satisfied	19.3	17.3	21.4	14.0	17.9
Very satisfied	15.3	9.2	9.4	13.2	11.2
Refused	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Don't know	2.8	6.2	3.7	6.7	5.1

Q62. Considering all of the funds and resources that were available to the government for combating and responding to the COVID-19 pandemic, how much do you think was lost or stolen due to corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	51.0	51.2	48.8	53.8	51.1
Some	24.9	22.9	26.6	20.1	23.5
A little	8.7	10.7	11.6	8.3	10.1
None	3.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.1
Refused	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Don't know	11.7	10.5	8.8	13.3	10.9

Q63A. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures: Censoring media reporting?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6.8	5.6	6.4	5.5	6.0
Disagree	13.8	13.5	15.0	12.0	13.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.0
Agree	62.5	57.2	59.5	58.2	58.9
Strongly agree	11.4	16.0	13.5	15.7	14.5
Refused	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Don't know	2.2	4.1	1.7	5.5	3.5

Q63B. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures: Using the police and security forces to enforce public health mandates like restrictions on public gatherings or wearing face masks?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1
Disagree	11.3	10.3	11.2	9.9	10.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3.5	4.3	5.1	2.7	4.0
Agree	62.6	57.2	57.9	60.0	58.9
Strongly agree	12.8	16.2	15.5	14.7	15.1
Refused	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.7
Don't know	2.1	4.2	1.9	5.4	3.5

Q63C. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures: Postponing elections?

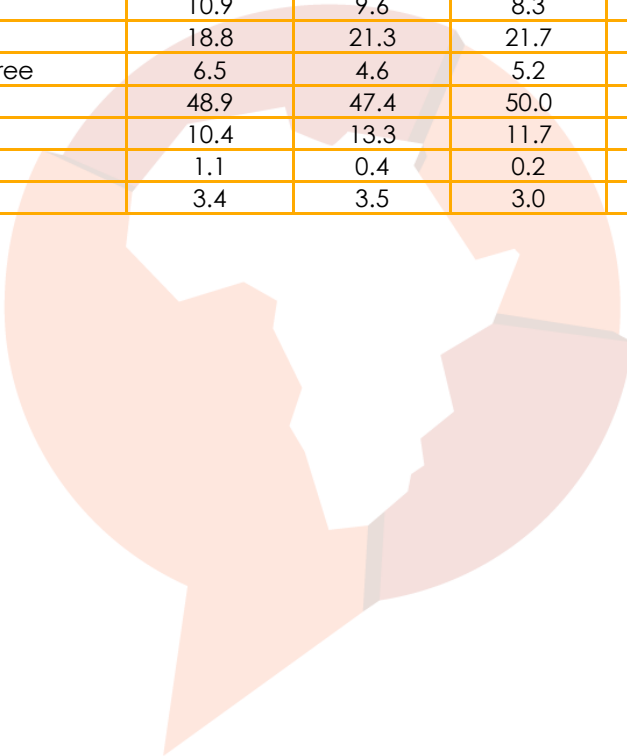
	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	12.9	13.0	13.9	11.9	13.0
Disagree	17.1	19.5	19.5	17.9	18.7
Neither agree nor disagree	4.0	4.3	5.2	3.0	4.2
Agree	50.4	41.1	43.6	44.7	44.1
Strongly agree	10.9	17.1	15.0	15.3	15.1
Refused	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Don't know	4.0	4.5	2.3	6.7	4.3

Q64A. After experiencing the COVID-19 pandemic in Sudan, how prepared or unprepared do you think the government will be to deal with future public health emergencies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Somewhat unprepared	18.5	24.9	22.7	23.1	22.9
Somewhat prepared	18.3	18.8	17.9	19.5	18.6
Very prepared	12.6	10.3	11.8	10.2	11.0
Refused	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6
Don't know	5.2	5.5	4.6	6.4	5.4
Somewhat unprepared	18.5	24.9	22.7	23.1	22.9

Q64B. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Our government needs to invest more of our health resources in special preparations to respond to health emergencies like COVID-19, even if it means fewer resources are available for other health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	10.9	9.6	8.3	11.9	10.0
Disagree	18.8	21.3	21.7	19.1	20.5
Neither agree nor disagree	6.5	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.2
Agree	48.9	47.4	50.0	45.4	47.9
Strongly agree	10.4	13.3	11.7	13.1	12.4
Refused	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.6
Don't know	3.4	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.5



Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	38.6	37.8	39.2	36.8	38.1
Fairly bad	23.1	24.7	24.1	24.3	24.2
Neither good nor bad	13.5	9.7	10.9	11.0	10.9
Fairly good	19.7	21.8	19.6	22.8	21.1
Very good	4.8	5.8	6.1	4.7	5.4
Refused	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	0.3	0.1		0.4	0.2

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	43.3	46.1	46.9	43.2	45.2
Worse	28.7	31.3	29.1	32.0	30.5
Same	12.9	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.1
Better	12.1	7.8	7.9	10.6	9.1
Much better	3.1	2.6	3.6	1.7	2.7
Don't know	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	43.3	46.1	46.9	43.2	45.2
Worse	28.7	31.3	29.1	32.0	30.5
Same	12.9	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.1
Better	12.1	7.8	7.9	10.6	9.1
Much better	3.1	2.6	3.6	1.7	2.7
Don't know	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3

Q5B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	21.8	22.6	26.6	17.6	22.4
Worse	23.3	20.9	21.9	21.4	21.6
Same	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.7	22.8
Better	26.4	25.4	22.5	29.5	25.8
Much better	3.0	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.1
Don't know	2.8	3.7	2.4	4.6	3.4

Q6A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	56.6	49.0	52.9	49.6	51.4
Just once or twice	14.9	14.8	13.8	15.9	14.8
Several times	16.4	22.1	20.3	20.2	20.3
Many times	9.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.2
Always	2.4	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.2
Don't know		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

Q6B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	37.1	33.5	36.3	32.7	34.7
Just once or twice	16.4	13.5	15.6	13.1	14.4
Several times	26.0	29.1	27.6	28.6	28.1
Many times	16.2	14.1	12.7	17.0	14.8
Always	4.1	9.3	7.5	7.8	7.6
Refused	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.4
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.1

Q6C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	39.3	29.2	35.5	28.9	32.4
Just once or twice	13.8	12.0	13.0	12.1	12.6
Several times	24.5	31.1	25.9	32.4	29.0
Many times	15.9	18.0	16.4	18.3	17.3
Always	6.6	9.4	8.7	8.2	8.5
Don't know		0.3	0.4		0.2

Q6D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	31.3	39.4	37.1	36.6	36.8
Just once or twice	16.6	14.0	15.0	14.6	14.8
Several times	25.0	24.1	24.6	24.2	24.4
Many times	21.0	13.2	14.5	17.0	15.7
Always	6.1	9.0	8.4	7.6	8.1
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0

Q6E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40.6	25.6	30.7	30.1	30.4
Just once or twice	14.5	14.6	16.0	13.0	14.6
Several times	23.3	27.8	25.5	27.3	26.4
Many times	16.7	20.6	19.0	19.8	19.4
Always	5.0	11.1	8.5	9.9	9.1
Refused		0.0	0.1		0.0
Don't know		0.2	0.2		0.1

Q33I. How often, if ever, are people treated unfairly by the government based on their economic status, that is, how rich or poor they are?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	14.2	16.5	15.5	16.1	15.8
Sometimes	33.1	40.4	40.8	35.1	38.1
Often	19.7	21.8	22.0	20.1	21.1
Always	30.5	18.6	20.8	24.3	22.4
Don't know	2.5	2.7	0.9	4.5	2.6

Q93A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "Yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "No":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (not looking)	43.7	50.2	40.5	56.7	48.1
No (looking)	25.2	29.8	28.3	28.4	28.3
Yes, part time	18.3	11.9	17.5	10.0	14.0
Yes, full time	12.6	7.8	13.4	4.8	9.4
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

Q93B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never had a job	10.2	10.8	8.8	12.7	10.6
Student	24.0	14.5	15.8	19.5	17.5
Housewife / homemaker	23.3	27.9	5.6	49.9	26.4
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	5.0	25.9	32.4	4.3	19.2
Trader / hawker / vendor	4.5	3.6	5.7	1.9	3.9
Retail / Shop	4.4	3.3	5.9	1.2	3.7
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	2.2	2.1	3.1	1.0	2.1
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	8.9	3.9	10.2	0.1	5.5
Clerical or secretarial	2.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.4
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
Security services (police, army, private security)	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.3	1.1
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	9.3	3.8	5.9	5.3	5.6
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	3.8	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.4
Other		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.5		0.3		0.2

Q93C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
You make the decisions yourself	40.2	37.0	51.9	22.3	38.0
Your spouse makes the decisions	8.3	9.5	5.0	13.8	9.1
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	16.0	19.8	14.8	22.9	18.6
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	26.1	25.7	22.5	29.5	25.8
Other family members make the decisions without you	4.6	4.0	2.8	5.8	4.2
None of the above / Some other response	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5
Not applicable, no earnings	2.6	3.4	1.9	4.6	3.2
Refused to Answer	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.5

Development and international relations

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q77. How much influence do you think China’s economic activities in Sudan have on our economy, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	5.1	7.0	5.3	7.5	6.4
A little	7.4	7.9	8.2	7.1	7.7
Some	23.4	22.3	26.6	18.2	22.6
A lot	55.2	50.8	52.9	51.4	52.2
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	9.0	12.0	6.9	15.7	11.0

Q78A. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Sudan is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	20.8	14.8	21.0	11.9	16.7
Somewhat negative	11.9	9.5	11.0	9.4	10.2
Neither positive nor negative	3.3	7.5	6.6	5.7	6.2
Somewhat positive	27.7	27.7	27.3	28.2	27.7
Very positive	24.3	26.1	24.1	27.2	25.6
Refused	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Don't know	11.6	14.0	9.8	17.1	13.2

Q78B. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Sudan is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	28.3	25.8	31.6	21.1	26.6
Somewhat negative	15.0	12.0	11.5	14.5	12.9
Neither positive nor negative	9.9	9.9	11.1	8.5	9.9
Somewhat positive	20.7	25.5	23.7	24.3	24.0
Very positive	14.7	14.1	12.6	16.2	14.3
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't know	11.0	12.4	9.4	14.9	11.9

Q78C. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Sudan is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Japan?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	18.4	15.7	20.9	11.7	16.6
Somewhat negative	10.6	8.4	5.5	13.2	9.1
Neither positive nor negative	12.9	16.5	16.5	14.1	15.4
Somewhat positive	24.7	26.7	29.2	22.6	26.1
Very positive	12.8	9.9	10.1	11.7	10.8
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't know	20.0	22.5	17.8	26.2	21.7

Q78D. To your knowledge, does Japan give loans or development assistance to our country's government, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	24.4	21.9	24.6	20.5	22.7
Somewhat negative	15.5	15.2	14.2	16.5	15.3
Neither positive nor negative	12.2	12.6	13.6	11.3	12.5
Somewhat positive	19.3	19.2	22.5	15.5	19.2
Very positive	10.0	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.8
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't know	18.2	22.5	16.0	26.9	21.1

Q78E. When the government of Japan gives loans or development assistance to Sudan, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	45.0	43.2	44.7	42.8	43.8
Yes	27.4	20.7	26.6	18.6	22.8
Refused		0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
Don't know	27.6	35.7	28.3	38.5	33.1

Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q22A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	35.4	34.8	37.6	32.1	35.0
Disapprove	35.3	34.4	32.3	37.4	34.7
Neither approve nor disapprove	5.1	2.3	4.1	2.2	3.2
Approve	19.3	22.3	21.5	21.1	21.3
Strongly approve	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.4
Refused	0.2	0.3		0.6	0.3
Don't know	1.4	2.3	0.8	3.4	2.0

Q22B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	25.2	19.2	24.8	17.0	21.1
Disapprove	28.6	28.3	27.5	29.4	28.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	7.1	5.2	6.4	5.1	5.8
Approve	31.2	35.5	32.0	36.6	34.1
Strongly approve	7.6	10.0	8.9	9.7	9.3
Don't know	0.4	1.7	0.5	2.2	1.3

Q22C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and [Parliament] are abolished so that the [president] can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	28.7	25.1	27.2	25.2	26.3
Disapprove	30.8	31.2	30.4	31.8	31.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	7.9	4.2	6.8	3.7	5.4
Approve	26.6	31.1	29.5	29.9	29.7
Strongly approve	3.3	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.6
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.6	3.1	1.6	4.5	3.0

Q23. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	16.1	19.0	13.0	23.8	18.1
STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	23.5	23.7	25.3	21.8	23.7
STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	56.7	53.5	59.0	49.4	54.5
Refused	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Don't know	3.0	3.7	2.2	5.0	3.5

Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24.4	31.9	32.2	26.4	29.5
Agree with 1	24.8	27.8	24.6	29.3	26.8
Agree with 2	26.0	17.4	17.9	22.7	20.2
Agree very strongly with 2	20.5	18.7	22.6	15.5	19.3
Agree with neither	3.8	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.9
Refused		0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.6	3.1	1.0	3.8	2.3
Agree very strongly with 1	24.4	31.9	32.2	26.4	29.5
Agree with 1	24.8	27.8	24.6	29.3	26.8
Agree with 2	26.0	17.4	17.9	22.7	20.2

Q27A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: [Members of Parliament] represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the [president] does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the [president] represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what [Parliament] thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29.5	31.5	36.0	25.1	30.9
Agree with 1	21.4	19.5	19.2	21.2	20.1
Agree with 2	24.5	25.5	24.1	26.4	25.2
Agree very strongly with 2	14.2	16.9	15.1	17.0	16.0
Agree with neither	5.5	2.5	2.6	4.3	3.4
Refused	0.4		0.2		0.1
Don't know	4.6	4.1	2.8	5.9	4.3

Q27B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: [Parliament] should ensure that the [president] explains to it on a regular basis how [his] government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The [president] should be able to devote [his] full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying [his] actions.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26.9	28.4	33.4	21.7	27.9
Agree with 1	19.5	16.7	16.3	19.1	17.6
Agree with 2	19.4	25.8	22.7	24.9	23.7
Agree very strongly with 2	22.9	23.0	21.9	24.2	23.0
Agree with neither	8.2	1.3	2.6	4.5	3.5
Refused	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	2.7	4.7	2.8	5.4	4.0

Q48A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of [Parliament] do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The President / Executive	33.9	38.8	35.8	38.8	37.2
The Parliament / local government council	25.1	29.0	29.5	25.8	27.8
Their Political Party	10.3	6.5	6.9	8.6	7.7
The Voters	18.1	14.8	19.6	11.7	15.8
No One	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Refused	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.2
Don't know	8.7	9.2	6.1	12.4	9.1

Q48B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his or her job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The President / Executive	19.3	21.7	24.0	17.5	21.0
The Parliament / local government council	39.4	36.0	34.5	40.0	37.1
Their Political Party	9.5	7.5	7.8	8.6	8.2
The Voters	23.0	24.5	26.8	20.8	24.0
No One	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.6
Refused	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
Don't know	6.6	9.6	5.3	12.4	8.6

Q27C. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.

Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16.2	17.2	20.9	12.3	16.9
Agree with 1	13.6	8.0	10.1	9.4	9.8
Agree with 2	32.7	28.2	26.3	33.5	29.6
Agree very strongly with 2	33.8	42.2	39.8	39.2	39.5
Agree with neither	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5
Refused		0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4
Don't know	1.1	2.9	1.4	3.4	2.3

Q29A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the [president] to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the [president] can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	38.9	43.7	48.6	34.9	42.2
Agree with 1	31.9	29.4	26.8	34.0	30.2
Agree with 2	11.6	11.3	9.5	13.6	11.4
Agree very strongly with 2	13.3	11.5	11.4	12.8	12.1
Agree with neither	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.8	1.5
Refused		0.0	0.1		0.0
Don't know	1.8	3.0	1.5	3.9	2.6

Q29B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Sudan's armed forces should never intervene in the country's political process.

Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25.8	19.7	25.9	16.9	21.7
Agree with 1	18.6	16.2	16.1	18.0	17.0
Agree with 2	23.7	25.9	23.1	27.5	25.2
Agree very strongly with 2	29.0	34.2	32.8	32.3	32.6
Agree with neither	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1
Refused		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know	1.2	2.9	0.7	4.2	2.4

Q30. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Sudan today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not a democracy	50.6	42.0	49.3	39.7	44.8
A democracy, with major problems	24.3	25.3	22.5	27.8	25.0
A democracy, but with minor problems	7.6	11.7	11.4	9.2	10.4
A full democracy	11.5	12.4	12.3	11.9	12.1
Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	3.6	2.6	1.8	4.1	2.9
Don't know	2.2	5.5	2.6	6.5	4.5
Refused	0.2	0.4		0.8	0.4

Q31. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Sudan?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The country is not a democracy	4.9	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.1
Not at all satisfied	32.5	27.2	32.9	24.4	28.9
Not very satisfied	28.8	35.1	28.7	38.0	33.1
Fairly satisfied	19.3	22.5	23.8	18.8	21.5
Very satisfied	9.1	6.6	8.1	6.6	7.4
Refused	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Do not know	5.0	6.3	3.6	8.4	5.9

Q32A. Do you think that this country is more democratic, less democratic or about the same than it was five years ago?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less democratic	28.4	26.0	27.6	25.8	26.8
Somewhat less democratic	9.3	10.6	8.4	12.1	10.1
About the same	33.0	38.0	39.7	32.7	36.4
Somewhat more democratic	12.6	13.2	13.5	12.5	13.0
Much more democratic	9.9	5.9	7.6	6.7	7.2
Refused	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5
Don't know	6.3	5.9	2.9	9.6	6.0

Q32B. Do you think that in five years' time this country will be more democratic than it is now, less democratic, or about the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less democratic	18.5	14.4	16.8	14.5	15.7
Somewhat less democratic	4.2	6.6	5.7	6.0	5.8
About the same	33.9	42.7	41.5	38.1	39.9
Somewhat more democratic	16.1	11.6	13.6	12.4	13.0
Much more democratic	18.7	16.3	15.8	18.4	17.0
Refused	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	8.3	8.4	6.4	10.6	8.4

Responsive and transparent government

Q19A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government is like the people's boss. People should respect the government and do what it directs.

Statement 2: The government is like the people's employee. It should respect citizens and do what they request.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14.3	23.5	23.4	17.3	20.6
Agree with 1	14.4	16.4	15.3	16.3	15.8
Agree with 2	26.6	24.2	20.3	30.3	25.0
Agree very strongly with 2	33.4	31.3	34.4	29.2	32.0
Agree with neither	8.0	2.1	4.5	3.3	4.0
Refused	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q19B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Not asked in this country

Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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Q75. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	10.9	14.4	15.8	10.4	13.3
Disagree	27.6	26.8	25.7	28.6	27.1
Neither agree nor disagree	8.9	2.9	5.7	3.9	4.8
Agree	39.7	43.4	44.1	40.0	42.2
Strongly agree	8.3	7.9	5.8	10.6	8.0
Refused		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	4.6	4.4	2.8	6.3	4.5

Q76A. I would like to ask you about what kinds of information should be shared with the public and which should not. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have the right to obtain this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information away from the public: Budgets and expenditures for the [local government council]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, government use only	36.2	33.8	33.0	36.4	34.6
Yes, available to the public	57.8	59.0	61.6	55.4	58.6
Refused	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	5.7	7.1	5.3	8.2	6.7

Q76B. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have the right to obtain this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information away from the public: All bids and contracts with businesses that have competed for government-funded projects or purchases?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, government use only	36.1	33.5	31.9	37.1	34.3
Yes, available to the public	56.8	59.2	62.0	54.5	58.5
Refused	0.6		0.4		0.2
Don't know	6.4	7.3	5.7	8.5	7.0

Q76C. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have the right to obtain this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information away from the public: Salary information for teachers and local government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, government use only	28.8	28.0	26.6	30.2	28.3
Yes, available to the public	64.9	64.5	67.5	61.4	64.6
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	6.0	7.5	5.7	8.4	7.0

A35A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you contacted the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	45.5	31.0	30.9	41.0	35.6
Not very likely	17.6	19.9	20.1	18.1	19.2
Somewhat likely	22.0	33.2	31.2	27.9	29.6
Very likely	12.9	13.1	15.9	9.7	13.0
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2.1	2.7	1.9	3.3	2.5

Q35B. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you contacted your local government office to find out about the local development plan and budget?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	53.8	41.3	42.6	48.3	45.3
Not very likely	20.5	29.2	25.3	27.6	26.4
Somewhat likely	16.3	19.7	21.1	15.8	18.6
Very likely	7.1	7.0	9.3	4.6	7.0
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2.3	2.8	1.7	3.7	2.6

Q35C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you contacted your local government office to request to see a contract for a government-funded project or purchase?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	56.0	42.6	43.8	50.3	46.9
Not very likely	19.3	27.6	23.7	26.4	24.9
Somewhat likely	14.1	20.0	20.7	15.1	18.1
Very likely	7.5	6.6	9.3	4.2	6.9
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.2

Q34A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of [Parliament]?

Not asked in this country

Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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Q34B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of [local government council]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	50.9	34.7	39.4	40.5	39.9
Only sometimes	25.9	38.2	33.8	34.8	34.2
Often	13.4	15.0	17.2	11.4	14.5
Always	5.5	6.3	7.4	4.5	6.0
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	4.1	5.8	2.2	8.8	5.3

Q11A. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make your elected local government councillor listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not at all likely	35.2	28.0	29.4	31.3	30.3
Not very likely	25.8	33.7	30.2	32.3	31.2
Somewhat likely	29.7	26.6	29.6	25.3	27.6
Very likely	6.1	7.9	8.8	5.7	7.3
Don't know	3.3	3.8	2.1	5.3	3.6

Q36A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: If you went to a local leader or a local government office to request assistance for a development project in your community, like an improved water supply or community clean-up activity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	32.5	25.9	23.7	32.8	28.0
Not very likely	25.6	26.8	27.7	25.0	26.4
Somewhat likely	28.3	33.4	32.8	30.7	31.8
Very likely	12.1	10.3	13.7	7.7	10.9
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard	1.5	3.4	2.1	3.6	2.8

Q36B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehaviour such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	29.5	21.7	20.1	28.8	24.2
Not very likely	18.9	17.8	17.9	18.5	18.2
Somewhat likely	31.4	37.7	37.3	33.9	35.7
Very likely	19.7	20.3	23.7	16.1	20.1
Refused	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard	0.4	2.2	1.0	2.4	1.7

Q36C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: If you went to a local government office or anti-corruption authority to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	40.5	34.0	31.4	41.2	36.0
Not very likely	23.8	25.6	25.5	24.5	25.0
Somewhat likely	22.4	26.0	27.0	22.3	24.8
Very likely	10.6	10.3	14.0	6.3	10.4
Refused	0.1	0.3		0.5	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard	2.8	3.8	2.0	5.2	3.5

Freedom

See related questions under "Media."

Q9A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	15.0	11.2	12.1	12.8	12.4
Not very free	20.3	17.3	17.3	19.4	18.3
Somewhat free	31.0	32.7	31.0	33.5	32.2
Completely free	33.1	37.7	39.0	33.2	36.3
Refused		0.4		0.6	0.3
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6

Q9B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	14.9	14.4	13.2	16.2	14.6
Not very free	17.8	17.8	14.6	21.5	17.8
Somewhat free	31.7	31.6	32.9	30.2	31.6
Completely free	33.0	33.3	36.8	29.2	33.2
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.1
Don't know	2.2	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.6

Q9C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	10.9	10.6	9.1	12.5	10.7
Not very free	17.7	14.3	13.1	18.1	15.4
Somewhat free	30.4	29.7	30.2	29.6	29.9
Completely free	38.8	42.9	46.3	36.2	41.6
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.9	2.6	1.2	3.6	2.3

Q33D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	8.3	15.8	13.9	12.8	13.4
Rarely	16.9	17.6	17.5	17.2	17.4
Often	32.7	29.4	33.8	26.7	30.5
Always	38.0	32.4	32.8	35.8	34.2
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	4.2	4.6	2.0	7.3	4.5

Q15. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20.9	25.3	27.7	19.6	23.9
Agree with 1	18.7	24.3	21.1	24.1	22.5
Agree with 2	23.4	21.9	19.4	25.7	22.4
	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 2	24.0	23.0	25.2	21.2	23.3
Agree with neither	7.0	1.8	3.9	2.9	3.4
Refused	0.4		0.2		0.1
Don't know	5.7	3.8	2.5	6.5	4.4

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under “Elections.”

Q8. When you get together with your friends or family, how often would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	39.2	44.4	30.4	56.5	42.7
Occasionally	36.7	39.2	45.3	30.6	38.4
Frequently	20.9	14.0	22.3	9.3	16.2
Refused	1.0			0.7	0.3
Don't know	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.4

Q10A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, would never do this	24.8	24.5	15.5	34.8	24.6
No, would do it if I had the chance	37.2	29.6	26.2	38.6	32.0
Yes, once or twice	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.1	9.7
Yes, several times	20.0	23.8	32.6	11.3	22.6
Yes, often	6.9	12.0	15.4	4.7	10.3
Refused	1.0			0.7	0.3
Don't know	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4

Q10B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, would never do this	24.7	24.0	17.0	32.4	24.2
No, would do it if I had the chance	34.4	34.2	25.8	43.7	34.2
Yes, once or twice	8.4	7.4	10.3	4.8	7.7
Yes, several times	21.6	25.4	33.5	13.6	24.2
Yes, often	9.9	8.3	12.3	4.9	8.8
Refused	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7
Don't know		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

Q10C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, would never do this	46.2	58.3	44.1	66.0	54.4
No, would do it if I had the chance	23.1	25.2	25.5	23.5	24.5
Yes, once or twice	6.9	4.1	7.5	2.3	5.0
Yes, several times	17.5	8.8	17.1	5.3	11.6
Yes, often	3.6	2.6	4.1	1.6	2.9
Refused	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.1
Don't know	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5

Q11B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A [local government councillor]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	87.7	85.8	81.0	92.4	86.4
Only once	5.3	5.0	7.4	2.5	5.1
A few times	6.0	5.6	8.1	3.1	5.7
Often	0.8	2.0	2.7	0.3	1.6
Refused		0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
Don't know	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.9

Q11C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of [Parliament]?

Not asked in this country

Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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Q11D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	88.9	88.6	85.3	92.4	88.7
Only once	4.3	4.4	5.8	2.7	4.4
A few times	4.6	3.5	5.1	2.5	3.9
Often	2.1	1.9	3.2	0.6	2.0
Refused		0.3		0.5	0.2
Don't know		1.3	0.5	1.3	0.9

Q11E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	78.8	74.9	69.0	84.1	76.1
Only once	8.5	7.1	8.9	6.0	7.6
A few times	9.5	9.4	12.5	5.9	9.4
Often	3.3	7.0	9.0	2.1	5.8
Refused		0.3		0.5	0.2
Don't know		1.3	0.5	1.3	0.9

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	80.7	82.8	77.6	87.2	82.1
Yes (feels close to a party)	12.1	10.0	15.3	5.4	10.6
Refused to answer	4.6	5.1	4.1	6.0	5.0
Does not know	2.6	2.1	3.1	1.4	2.3

Q89B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
National Umma Party	1.9	2.9	3.9	1.1	2.6
Democratic Unionist	2.4	2.6	3.2	1.8	2.5
Sudanese Conference	3.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.4
Communist Party	1.1	0.3	1.1		0.6
Popular movement	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Reform Party	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6
The People's Congress	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Other	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0
Not applicable	87.9	90.0	84.7	94.6	89.4
Refused	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.9
Don't know		0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5

Rule of law

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the [president] was elected to lead the country, [he] should not be bound by laws or court decisions that [he] thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The [president] must always obey the laws and the courts, even if [he] thinks they are wrong.

Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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Q33B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	7.4	17.1	12.9	15.3	14.0
Rarely	16.7	19.1	19.4	17.0	18.3
Often	27.8	29.4	31.1	26.4	28.9
Always	41.7	26.5	33.1	29.4	31.4
Refused		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	6.4	7.7	3.3	11.8	7.3

Q33C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore [Parliament] and just do what he wants?

Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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Q33E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	12.2	9.8	10.6	10.5	10.6
Rarely	12.9	16.8	15.7	15.4	15.6
Often	30.1	41.6	39.2	36.4	37.9
Always	43.1	29.8	32.5	35.8	34.0
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9

Q33F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	9.2	10.8	10.1	10.6	10.3
Rarely	12.3	13.8	14.7	11.8	13.3
Often	28.8	32.9	33.2	29.8	31.6
Always	47.4	38.8	40.0	43.3	41.5
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.2	3.7	2.1	4.5	3.2

Q33G. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21.6	24.8	24.2	23.3	23.8
Rarely	18.1	23.6	23.2	20.3	21.9
Often	21.3	22.8	22.7	21.9	22.3
Always	35.9	25.3	27.6	30.0	28.7
Refused	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
Don't know	2.8	3.2	1.8	4.5	3.1

Elections

See also Q37C (trust in electoral commission) under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country’s leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	47.9	53.3	54.0	48.9	51.6
Agree with 1	24.8	26.0	21.0	30.8	25.6
Agree with 2	11.7	8.4	9.7	9.2	9.4
Agree very strongly with 2	9.1	8.7	11.6	5.8	8.8
Agree with neither	6.0	0.9	2.7	2.3	2.5
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.6	2.7	1.1	3.0	2.0

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Sudan.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that [Sudan] have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30.8	29.6	34.3	25.2	30.0
Agree with 1	24.6	25.8	22.8	28.4	25.5
Agree with 2	19.0	13.7	13.9	17.1	15.4
Agree very strongly with 2	19.7	23.3	23.1	21.1	22.2
Agree with neither	3.1	3.9	4.5	2.7	3.6
Refused	0.6	0.5		1.1	0.5
Don't know	2.2	3.1	1.4	4.4	2.8

Q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.

Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27.1	33.6	34.7	28.0	31.6
Agree with 1	17.3	23.0	18.8	23.9	21.2
Agree with 2	21.7	16.9	19.0	17.9	18.5
Agree very strongly with 2	24.3	20.8	22.8	21.0	21.9
Agree with neither	7.9	1.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	1.8	3.7	1.0	5.4	3.1

Q33A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	4.1	3.0	4.0	2.6	3.3
Rarely	13.3	11.0	12.3	11.2	11.8
Often	27.2	30.5	32.1	26.5	29.5
Always	54.5	51.8	49.7	56.0	52.6
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.9	3.7	1.9	3.8	2.8

Let's talk about the last national election held in [2015].

Q13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in [2015], did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I did not vote	48.9	38.6	35.6	49.0	41.9
I was too young to vote	16.5	15.0	16.1	14.7	15.5
I can't remember whether I voted	5.2	7.6	8.3	5.1	6.8
I voted in the election	29.5	38.5	39.8	30.9	35.6
Don't know		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q14A. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in [20xx]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free and fair	39.7	45.5	47.5	39.2	43.6
Free and fair, with major problems	11.0	10.6	13.1	7.9	10.7
Free and fair, but with minor problems	9.3	7.2	9.3	6.2	7.9
Completely free and fair	18.4	17.1	16.5	18.6	17.5
Do not understand question	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.7
Don't know	20.5	19.0	12.3	27.6	19.5

Q14C. During the last national election campaign in [2015], how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	3.4	4.2	3.6	4.4	3.9
Somewhat	6.7	6.2	7.4	5.1	6.3
A little bit	10.0	12.8	14.1	9.5	11.9
Not at all	69.4	65.5	64.9	68.8	66.7
Refused	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.4
Don't know	10.0	10.9	9.9	11.4	10.6

Q12A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that representatives to [Parliament] reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all well	22.6	21.5	26.4	16.7	21.8
Not very well	35.9	39.0	38.2	37.7	38.0
Fairly well	18.8	17.4	18.0	17.6	17.8
Very well	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.8
Refused	0.4	0.0		0.3	0.2
Don't know	9.1	9.4	4.9	14.3	9.3

Q12B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all well	22.4	21.5	23.9	19.4	21.8
Not very well	35.6	40.4	40.4	37.1	38.9
Fairly well	16.1	15.6	17.6	13.7	15.7
Very well	15.3	13.2	12.9	15.0	13.9
Refused	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Don't know	10.2	9.4	5.2	14.6	9.6

14B. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	23.5	15.3	18.3	17.5	18.0
Not very likely	18.3	19.2	19.1	18.6	18.9
Somewhat likely	28.9	30.6	28.9	31.3	30.0
Very likely	22.0	24.1	27.7	18.6	23.4
Refused	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.1
Don't know	7.3	10.8	6.0	13.8	9.7

Q96. If [national elections] were held tomorrow, which [candidate's party] would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
National Umma Party	8.1	6.7	10.1	3.8	7.2
Democratic Unionist	8.3	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.4
Sudanese Conference	6.6	4.9	6.4	4.4	5.5
Communist Party	1.5	0.2	1.2		0.6
Popular movement	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6
Arab Baa'th Party		0.3	0.3		0.2
Reform Party	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
The People's Congress	3.5	1.6	2.9	1.4	2.2
Other	2.8	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.7
Would not vote	38.8	32.2	29.2	40.0	34.3
Refused to answer	4.0	9.8	8.5	7.3	7.9
Don't know	25.8	32.0	28.3	32.0	30.0

Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q37A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The [president]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	52.2	43.3	45.7	46.6	46.1
Just a little	25.3	26.8	28.2	24.2	26.3
Somewhat	16.2	13.5	13.8	15.0	14.4
A lot	4.8	13.3	10.0	11.2	10.6
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.3	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.4

Q37B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: [Parliament]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not at all	50.7	40.7	43.4	44.5	43.9
Just a little	19.1	25.2	24.3	22.1	23.2
Somewhat	18.1	15.6	16.6	16.1	16.4
A lot	5.8	11.2	10.9	7.8	9.5
Refused	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.5	7.2	4.3	9.4	6.7

Q37C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: [Independent Electoral Commission or IEC]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	50.7	40.7	43.4	44.5	43.9
Just a little	19.1	25.2	24.3	22.1	23.2
Somewhat	18.1	15.6	16.6	16.1	16.4
A lot	5.8	11.2	10.9	7.8	9.5
Refused	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.5	7.2	4.3	9.4	6.7

Q37D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your [local government council]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	49.7	42.2	44.4	44.8	44.6
Just a little	34.2	30.7	35.6	27.5	31.8
Somewhat	10.4	14.7	12.2	14.6	13.3
A lot	3.6	8.6	6.7	7.3	7.0
Refused	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.9	3.5	0.9	5.3	3.0

Q37E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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Q37F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	68.6	64.5	64.0	67.7	65.8
Just a little	19.3	16.4	18.5	16.0	17.3
Somewhat	7.3	10.3	10.9	7.5	9.3
A lot	3.4	5.5	5.5	4.1	4.8
Refused	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.3	2.9	0.9	4.0	2.4

Q37G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	37.4	23.9	28.3	28.0	28.2
Just a little	27.6	31.0	32.5	27.0	29.9
Somewhat	21.1	24.0	20.4	26.1	23.1
A lot	14.0	20.4	18.8	17.9	18.4
Refused		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say		0.6		0.8	0.4

Q37H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Sudanese Armed Forces or SAF?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	27.9	18.5	20.3	22.9	21.5
Just a little	26.0	24.6	26.1	23.8	25.0
Somewhat	21.6	20.6	20.6	21.3	20.9
A lot	24.6	35.8	33.0	31.3	32.2
Refused		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say		0.3		0.5	0.2

Q37I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	27.5	18.4	21.5	21.1	21.3
Just a little	30.2	29.7	30.1	29.6	29.9
Somewhat	21.8	22.8	23.6	21.1	22.5
A lot	20.1	28.2	24.2	27.2	25.6
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6

**Q37J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	40.3	23.9	29.3	28.9	29.1
Just a little	33.3	37.2	37.6	34.2	36.0
Somewhat	13.5	17.3	16.4	15.7	16.1
A lot	11.0	19.8	15.9	18.2	17.0
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.9	1.8	0.8	3.0	1.8

**Q37K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	25.5	12.5	17.2	16.1	16.7
Just a little	29.5	24.3	27.0	24.8	26.0
Somewhat	19.4	19.6	20.8	18.1	19.6
A lot	25.6	43.1	34.9	40.5	37.5
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say		0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3

Q47A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President [Mokgweetsi Masisi]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	36.1	32.7	36.1	31.1	33.8
Disapprove	36.3	34.2	34.9	34.9	34.9
Approve	20.4	21.6	21.4	21.0	21.2
Strongly approve	1.4	4.8	2.9	4.6	3.7
Refused	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.3
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	5.3	5.0	3.0	7.4	5.1

Q47B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of [Parliament]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q47C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected [local government councillor]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	29.9	28.8	31.4	26.6	29.2
Disapprove	35.3	37.5	36.4	37.2	36.8
Approve	22.9	22.6	23.1	22.2	22.7
Strongly approve	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.5
Refused	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	8.2	7.8	5.9	10.2	8.0



Corruption

Also see questions in:

- “Public services and government performance” about government performance in fighting corruption (Q46J) and bribe-paying for public services (Q40-Q43)
- “Responsive and transparent government” about government action in response to reported corruption (Q36C)
- “COVID-19” about corruption in the management of pandemic-related resources (Q62)

Q38A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The [president] and officials in [his] office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	15.6	12.2	12.1	14.6	13.3
Some of them	32.0	40.2	40.4	34.3	37.5
Most of them	29.2	25.2	27.2	25.7	26.5
All of them	15.6	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.6
Refused	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	7.5	7.7	5.6	10.0	7.6

Q38B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of [Parliament]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q38C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	14.2	11.7	12.0	13.1	12.5
Some of them	33.8	36.7	36.8	34.6	35.8
Most of them	35.8	32.3	34.8	31.9	33.4
All of them	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.8	12.0
Refused		0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4.2	6.9	4.2	8.2	6.1

38D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your [local government council]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	11.0	12.7	10.9	13.6	12.2
Some of them	41.9	43.6	47.0	38.6	43.1
Most of them	28.9	27.1	28.1	27.2	27.7
All of them	12.3	9.6	9.3	11.8	10.5
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5.6	7.0	4.6	8.7	6.5

Q38E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	12.2	21.7	15.1	22.7	18.7
Some of them	43.6	41.1	45.4	38.0	41.9
Most of them	23.3	21.9	24.7	19.7	22.3
All of them	15.6	9.8	10.1	13.4	11.7
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q38F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

None	20.7	25.9	21.0	27.8	24.2
Some of them	43.6	40.8	44.9	38.0	41.7
Most of them	23.9	19.8	21.7	20.5	21.1
All of them	8.3	6.7	7.8	6.5	7.2
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3.2	6.8	4.3	7.2	5.6

Q38G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the Sudan Revenue Authority?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	11.9	9.6	7.9	13.0	10.3
Some of them	35.9	34.6	37.0	32.9	35.1
Most of them	29.2	32.0	33.8	28.1	31.1
All of them	18.7	15.9	16.5	17.0	16.8
Refused	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4.1	7.2	4.7	7.9	6.2

Q38H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	17.5	19.7	15.8	22.5	19.0
Some of them	39.7	45.2	47.6	38.7	43.4
Most of them	25.1	21.7	23.3	22.3	22.8
All of them	11.7	7.3	9.1	8.2	8.7
Refused	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5.2	6.0	4.1	7.6	5.8

Q38I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	29.1	42.4	33.6	43.2	38.2
Some of them	40.6	31.6	38.3	30.2	34.5
Most of them	21.3	15.5	17.9	16.7	17.3
All of them	5.9	5.7	7.1	4.2	5.7
Refused		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3.2	4.6	3.1	5.4	4.2

Q39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	69.2	64.7	66.2	66.2	66.2
Increased somewhat	12.5	14.0	14.4	12.6	13.5
Stayed the same	9.0	14.2	14.2	10.7	12.5
Decreased somewhat	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.7
Decreased a lot	2.7	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.5
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	4.7	3.0	1.7	5.5	3.5

Q39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Can report without fear	25.6	32.8	32.7	28.1	30.5
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	68.0	59.4	60.1	64.5	62.2
Refused	1.0			0.7	0.3
Don't know	5.3	7.7	7.2	6.7	7.0

Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level), “Institutions and leaders,” and “Security, crime, and the police.”

Services and facilities in the enumeration area

The questions in this section asked Afrobarometer enumerators to record the availability or condition of selected facilities and services in or near each primary sampling unit/enumeration area (PSU/EA). Because these data are captured at the EA level, the sample size is significantly smaller, and the margins of error significantly larger, than for findings captured at the individual or household levels.

EA-SVC-A. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Electricity grid that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	5.0	44.2	30.2	33.2	31.6
Yes	95.0	54.9	69.4	65.9	67.7
Can't determine		0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6

EA-SVC-B. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Piped water system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	9.0	66.5	47.8	48.5	48.1
Yes	91.0	33.5	52.2	51.5	51.9

EA-SVC-C. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Sewage system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	45.6	87.7	73.5	74.9	74.2
Yes	20.4	9.8	14.0	12.2	13.2
Can't determine	34.0	2.6	12.5	12.8	12.6

EA-SVC-D. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Mobile phone service?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
		18.6	12.3	13.1	12.7
Yes	100.0	81.4	87.7	86.9	87.3
No		18.6	12.3	13.1	12.7

EA-SVC-E. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Borehole or tubewell?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	31.6	42.5	38.3	39.8	39.0
Yes	38.2	54.4	49.2	49.2	49.2
Can't determine	30.3	3.1	12.4	11.0	11.8

EA-FAC-A. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Post office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	77.4	93.4	87.6	89.1	88.3
Yes		3.5	2.7	2.0	2.4
Can't determine	22.6	3.1	9.7	8.9	9.3

EA-FAC-B. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: School (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No		8.6	5.0	6.8	5.8
Yes	100.0	91.4	95.0	93.2	94.2

EA-FAC-C. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Police station?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	24.6	59.2	47.4	49.0	48.2
Yes	75.4	40.1	52.2	50.6	51.4
Can't determine		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4

EA-FAC-D. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Health clinic (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	2.0	27.0	18.1	20.1	19.0
Yes	98.0	73.0	81.9	79.9	81.0

EA-FAC-E. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	2.0	11.9	8.9	8.5	8.7
Yes	98.0	88.1	91.1	91.5	91.3

EA-FAC-F. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services, or ATM?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	2.0	11.9	8.9	8.5	8.7
Yes	98.0	88.1	91.1	91.5	91.3

EA-FAC-F2. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: A social center, government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	30.6	63.0	52.2	53.1	52.6
Yes	69.4	37.0	47.8	46.9	47.4

EA-FAC-G. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	53.4	80.7	72.5	71.4	72.0
Yes	28.4	18.9	21.7	22.1	21.9
Can't determine	18.2	0.4	5.8	6.5	6.1

EA-SEC-A. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any police officers or police vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	59.5	83.5	75.9	75.7	75.8
Yes	14.6	15.2	15.2	14.8	15.0
Can't determine	25.9	1.3	8.9	9.5	9.2

EA-SEC-B. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	57.7	87.6	77.7	78.5	78.0
Yes	13.8	12.4	13.3	12.3	12.8
Can't determine	28.5		9.0	9.2	9.1

EA-SEC-C. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks set up by police or army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	59.5	93.5	82.9	82.3	82.6
Yes	7.6	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.9
Can't determine	32.9		10.4	10.7	10.5

EA-SEC-D. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any customs checkpoints?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	34.5	36.4	36.1	35.5	35.8
Gravel		3.0	1.9	2.1	2.0
Stone	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5
Muram	8.2	23.6	18.6	18.7	18.7
Paved/ Tarred	46.1	19.8	28.8	27.6	28.2
Concrete	9.2	15.9	13.3	14.3	13.8

EA-SEC-E. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	31.8	70.5	58.7	57.5	58.1
Yes	68.2	29.5	41.3	42.5	41.9

EA-ROAD-A. Thinking of the journey here, was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	34.5	36.4	36.1	35.5	35.8
Gravel		3.0	1.9	2.1	2.0

Stone	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5
Muram	8.2	23.6	18.6	18.7	18.7
Paved/ Tarred	46.1	19.8	28.8	27.6	28.2

EA-ROAD-B. Thinking of the journey here, what was the most common surface of the road over the last five kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	14.6	23.4	20.4	20.7	20.5
Gravel		4.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Stone	5.0	0.8	1.9	2.4	2.1
Muram	7.7	23.6	17.7	19.4	18.5
Paved/ Tarred	66.3	31.7	43.5	42.0	42.8
Concrete	6.4	15.7	13.1	12.4	12.7
None of above		0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6

EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here, what was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometers before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poor	8.1	21.7	15.9	19.1	17.4
Poor	9.7	24.6	20.7	18.9	19.8
Fair	41.9	36.0	38.6	37.2	37.9
Good	35.3	16.5	22.4	22.6	22.5
Very good	5.0	1.1	2.5	2.3	2.4
Very poor	8.1	21.7	15.9	19.1	17.4
poor	9.7	24.6	20.7	18.9	19.8

Citizens' experiences with public services

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	59.1	64.7	60.4	65.7	62.9
Yes	40.2	34.9	39.1	33.8	36.6
Don't know	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
No	59.1	64.7	60.4	65.7	62.9

Q40B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	4.0	6.5	4.9	6.5	5.7
Easy	19.1	17.0	19.4	15.7	17.7
Difficult	8.8	7.0	8.5	6.5	7.6
Very difficult	8.4	4.4	6.3	5.0	5.7
Not applicable	59.8	65.1	60.9	66.2	63.4

Q40C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	31.5	28.4	29.5	29.3	29.4
Once or twice	4.3	3.2	4.6	2.3	3.5
A few times	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	2.3
Often	2.0	1.0	2.2	0.3	1.3
Not applicable	59.8	65.1	60.9	66.2	63.4
Don't know		0.1		0.2	0.1

Q40D. In general, when dealing with teachers and school officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	5.9	5.3	6.1	4.7	5.5
A little bit	5.2	5.8	6.6	4.5	5.6
Somewhat	7.3	8.4	9.0	7.0	8.1
A lot	21.7	15.4	17.4	17.5	17.4
No contact	59.8	65.1	60.9	66.2	63.4
Don't know	0.1			0.0	0.0

Q41A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	49.3	50.0	51.6	47.7	49.7
Yes	50.7	49.6	48.4	51.8	50.0
Don't know		0.4		0.6	0.3

Q41B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	4.5	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.5
Easy	18.1	13.0	13.8	15.6	14.6
Difficult	15.5	22.8	20.6	20.4	20.5
Very difficult	12.7	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.4
Not applicable	49.3	50.4	51.6	48.2	50.0

Q41C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	38.2	40.9	35.9	44.7	40.0
Once or twice	6.5	4.3	6.0	3.9	5.0
A few times	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.2
Often	2.8	1.2	3.1	0.2	1.7
Not applicable	49.3	50.4	51.6	48.2	50.0
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.0
Never	38.2	40.9	35.9	44.7	40.0
Once or twice	6.5	4.3	6.0	3.9	5.0

Q41D. In general, when dealing with health workers and clinic or hospital staff, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	8.7	9.4	9.8	8.4	9.1
A little bit	13.8	17.4	14.2	18.7	16.3
Somewhat	15.4	16.3	15.4	16.8	16.1
A lot	12.8	6.5	9.1	7.9	8.5
No contact	49.3	50.4	51.6	48.2	50.0

Q41E. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	8.5	4.4	5.1	6.4	5.7
Once or twice	12.2	8.4	10.4	8.8	9.6
A few times	16.9	20.3	18.1	20.5	19.2
Often	13.1	16.4	14.7	16.0	15.3
Not applicable	49.3	50.4	51.6	48.2	50.0
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.1

Q41F. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absence of doctors or other medical personnel?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	11.0	3.3	5.4	6.2	5.8
Once or twice	9.9	11.7	12.3	9.8	11.1
A few times	15.9	18.6	15.1	20.8	17.8
Often	13.9	16.0	15.6	15.0	15.3
Not applicable	49.3	50.4	51.6	48.2	50.0

Q41G. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	5.0	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Once or twice	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.6
A few times	14.9	16.8	15.1	17.4	16.2
Often	23.2	23.0	22.7	23.4	23.1
Not applicable	49.3	50.4	51.6	48.2	50.0

Q41H. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Poor condition of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	5.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.8
Once or twice	4.2	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.8
A few times	14.8	16.6	15.5	16.6	16.0
Often	25.9	22.9	23.4	24.4	23.9
Not applicable	49.3	50.4	51.6	48.2	50.0
Don't know		0.6		0.9	0.4

Q42A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	62.9	74.4	65.6	76.4	70.7
Yes	37.0	25.3	34.0	23.5	29.1
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2

Q42B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Easy	10.8	6.3	8.5	6.8	7.7
Difficult	13.9	8.3	14.6	5.0	10.1
Very Difficult	11.0	8.1	8.4	9.7	9.0

Q42C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	25.2	15.1	18.5	18.1	18.3
Once or twice	4.5	4.9	7.1	2.2	4.8
A few times	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.0	1.9
Often	5.0	2.5	5.2	1.2	3.3
Not applicable	63.0	74.7	66.0	76.5	70.9
Refused		0.3		0.5	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4

Q42D. In general, when dealing with government officials to obtain documents, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	5.1	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.7
A little bit	11.6	7.7	11.6	6.0	9.0
Somewhat	12.8	9.9	11.9	9.6	10.8
A lot	7.2	4.3	6.6	3.7	5.2
No contact	63.0	74.7	66.0	76.5	70.9
Don't know	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3

Q43A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	89.3	90.9	86.3	94.9	90.4
Yes	10.2	8.5	12.9	4.7	9.1
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6

Q43B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7
Easy	1.4	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.3
Difficult	3.3	2.7	3.7	2.1	2.9
Very Difficult	4.1	2.7	5.4	0.6	3.1
Not applicable	89.8	91.5	87.1	95.3	90.9

Q43C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	3.8	5.1	6.0	3.2	4.7
Once or twice	1.9	1.8	2.9	0.7	1.8
A few times	2.0	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.9
Often	2.5	0.9	2.6	0.1	1.4
Not applicable	89.8	91.5	87.1	95.3	90.9
Refused		0.3		0.5	0.2
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q43D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	70.4	77.7	66.2	85.6	75.3
Once or twice	15.0	10.5	14.8	8.8	12.0
A few times	7.6	7.7	12.5	2.3	7.7
Often	5.7	3.4	6.1	1.8	4.1
Don't know	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.9

Q43E. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A few times	14.5	14.8	18.8	10.1	14.7
Once or twice	6.1	2.1	5.6	1.0	3.4
A few times	4.3	2.9	5.3	1.1	3.3
Often	1.8	1.8	2.8	0.7	1.8
Not applicable	71.6	78.4	66.6	87.1	76.3
Don't know	1.7		0.9	0.1	0.5

Government performance

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q46A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	79.5	76.5	76.7	78.3	77.5
Fairly badly	14.8	16.2	17.6	13.6	15.7
Fairly well	3.6	5.1	3.7	5.7	4.7
Very well	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say		0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6

Q46B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	79.2	74.7	75.8	76.5	76.2
Fairly badly	15.1	18.8	18.2	16.9	17.6
Fairly well	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Very well	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say		0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4

Q46C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	79.9	73.5	74.3	77.0	75.6
Fairly badly	13.5	19.1	17.4	17.3	17.3
Fairly well	5.7	5.7	7.1	4.2	5.7
Very well	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say		0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3

Q46D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	5.1	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.7
A little bit	11.6	7.7	11.6	6.0	9.0
Somewhat	12.8	9.9	11.9	9.6	10.8
A lot	7.2	4.3	6.6	3.7	5.2
No contact	63.0	74.7	66.0	76.5	70.9
Don't know	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3

Q46E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	78.4	70.8	73.8	72.6	73.2
Fairly badly	16.8	21.8	19.5	21.0	20.2
Fairly well	3.0	5.5	5.5	3.8	4.7
Very well	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.1
Don't know	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.6	0.9

Q46F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	75.6	65.7	70.5	67.0	68.8
Fairly badly	17.5	20.9	18.2	21.6	19.8
Fairly well	5.0	9.4	8.7	7.2	8.0
Very well	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.9
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.7	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.4

Q46G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	64.1	71.5	69.2	69.1	69.1
Fairly badly	23.0	19.0	19.5	21.1	20.3
Fairly well	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0
Very well	3.5	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.3
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q46H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	59.2	58.8	59.2	58.6	59.0
Fairly badly	20.2	26.2	23.2	25.5	24.3
Fairly well	16.1	13.6	14.2	14.5	14.4
Very well	3.1	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.7
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.6

Q46I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	67.3	66.2	67.3	65.7	66.5
Fairly badly	18.9	19.6	18.4	20.6	19.4
Fairly well	9.7	10.9	10.5	10.6	10.5
Very well	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.7
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7

Q46J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	71.7	67.1	70.4	66.5	68.6
Fairly badly	18.6	23.9	21.2	23.4	22.2
Fairly well	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1
Very well	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0
Refused	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know	1.4	2.0	0.9	2.8	1.8

Q46K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	70.0	66.5	71.6	63.0	67.6
Fairly badly	17.2	21.7	17.4	23.5	20.3
Fairly well	10.9	9.8	9.4	11.0	10.1
Very well	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.1

Q46L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	52.4	64.8	64.4	56.7	60.8
Fairly badly	19.8	17.4	15.6	21.1	18.2
Fairly well	21.8	14.0	14.6	18.6	16.5
Very well	6.0	3.0	5.3	2.4	4.0
Don't know		0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5

Q46M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	66.5	66.7	67.7	65.4	66.6
Fairly badly	20.2	22.7	21.0	22.9	21.9
Fairly well	10.7	8.3	8.7	9.5	9.1
Very well	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.6
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.7

Q46N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting equal rights and opportunities for women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	52.5	59.4	57.2	57.2	57.2
Fairly badly	26.2	24.2	25.2	24.5	24.9
Fairly well	15.5	12.3	13.2	13.5	13.3
Very well	3.5	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.5
Refused	0.4		0.3		0.1
Don't know	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.7	1.9

Q46O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting and promoting the well-being of vulnerable children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	57.3	54.5	56.0	54.7	55.4
Fairly badly	24.4	28.2	26.5	27.6	27.0
Fairly well	10.4	11.4	11.5	10.5	11.1
	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very well	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.0
Refused	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Don't know	5.5	3.5	3.3	5.0	4.1

Q46P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the problem of climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	48.7	48.4	56.0	40.1	48.5
Fairly badly	29.0	31.7	28.2	33.7	30.8
Fairly well	11.7	8.4	8.8	10.3	9.5
Very well	2.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.3
Refused	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
Don't know	6.6	10.8	5.5	13.9	9.5

Q46Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing pollution and protecting the environment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	62.7	59.1	63.7	56.3	60.3
Fairly badly	22.1	27.8	24.9	27.2	26.0
Fairly well	9.6	7.6	7.1	9.6	8.3
Very well	2.8	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.4
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	2.5	4.7	2.8	5.4	4.0

Gender equality and gender-based violence

Also see Q46N (on government performance on promoting equal rights and opportunities for women) in the “Public services and government performance” section.

Note that in addition to gender-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey are disaggregated by gender as well as urban-rural residence. To analyze our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30.2	35.9	44.2	22.6	34.0
Agree with 1	15.7	20.1	20.3	16.9	18.7
Agree with 2	21.9	18.7	15.5	24.6	19.7
Agree very strongly with 2	26.2	23.0	17.0	32.0	24.0
Agree with neither	5.1	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
Refused		0.5		0.7	0.3
Don't know	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9

Q21A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	15.1	14.3	12.1	17.3	14.5
Disagree	26.3	19.1	15.0	28.6	21.4
Neither agree nor disagree	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2
Agree	45.2	49.8	52.8	43.3	48.3
Strongly agree	11.1	13.0	17.1	7.1	12.4
Don't know	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.1

Q21B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	19.9	24.8	24.5	21.9	23.3
Disagree	23.7	23.7	26.5	20.5	23.7
Neither agree nor disagree	4.0	5.0	5.5	3.7	4.7
Agree	36.8	33.2	32.7	36.3	34.4
Strongly agree	13.8	11.4	8.9	15.8	12.1
Refused	1.3		0.7	0.1	0.4
Don't know	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.4

Now I would like to discuss with you the status of men, women, and children in your community.

Q49A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	14.5	17.1	15.5	17.2	16.3
Disagree	23.8	34.5	31.7	30.3	31.0
Neither agree nor disagree	5.2	1.9	3.5	2.3	3.0
Agree	50.0	37.5	43.0	39.8	41.5
Strongly agree	5.5	7.5	5.2	8.7	6.9
Refused		0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2

Q49B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	20.4	29.5	21.8	32.0	26.6
Disagree	26.3	30.4	32.0	25.9	29.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.1
Agree	41.2	27.4	34.4	28.9	31.8
Strongly agree	5.4	7.4	6.2	7.4	6.8
Refused	1.8	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.7
Don't know	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.9

Q50A. If a woman in your community runs for elected office, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She and her family will gain standing in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	9.2	9.0	9.5	8.6	9.0
Somewhat unlikely	13.1	10.7	11.7	11.2	11.5
Somewhat likely	24.5	27.1	27.2	25.1	26.2
Very likely	51.2	51.3	50.7	52.0	51.3
Don't know	2.1	1.9	0.9	3.1	1.9

Q50B. If a woman in your community runs for elected office, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She will be criticized, called names, or harassed by others in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	9.2	9.0	9.5	8.6	9.0
Somewhat unlikely	13.1	10.7	11.7	11.2	11.5
Somewhat likely	24.5	27.1	27.2	25.1	26.2
Very likely	51.2	51.3	50.7	52.0	51.3
Don't know	2.1	1.9	0.9	3.1	1.9

Q50C. If a woman in your community runs for elected office, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She will face problems with her family?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	13.5	17.8	19.1	13.4	16.4
Somewhat unlikely	20.1	23.8	23.6	21.6	22.6
Somewhat likely	33.0	35.2	35.0	33.9	34.5
Very likely	30.9	21.1	21.1	27.8	24.3
Don't know	2.4	2.0	1.1	3.4	2.2

Q51A. In your opinion, should government and elected officials be doing more than they are doing now to advance the rights and equality of women, or should they be doing less, or are they doing about the right amount?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	23.7	28.9	30.5	23.5	27.2
Somewhat unlikely	17.3	25.1	22.6	22.7	22.6
Somewhat likely	27.0	28.6	29.1	26.9	28.1
Very likely	28.8	15.4	16.2	23.7	19.7
Refused	0.4		0.2		0.1
Don't know	2.8	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.2

Q51B. In your opinion, which of the following issues related to women's rights and equality do you think is the most important for our government and society to address?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / There are no issues for government to address	3.3	4.2	6.2	1.3	3.9
Unequal access to education	23.3	32.2	30.2	28.5	29.4
Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	18.4	14.8	16.8	15.0	15.9
Too few women in influential positions in government	18.7	18.3	16.0	21.2	18.4
Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	2.6	5.6	4.8	4.5	4.7
Gender-based violence	26.5	18.4	17.8	24.5	21.0
Some other issue	3.4	2.6	4.3	1.2	2.8
Refused	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7

Q52B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to use physical discipline on his wife if she has done something he doesn't like or thinks is wrong?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	5.3	5.3	7.1	3.4	5.3
Sometimes justified	20.8	19.2	24.8	13.9	19.7
Never justified	73.2	74.9	67.6	81.9	74.3
Don't know	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6

Q53A. In this area, how common do you think it is for men to use violence against women and girls in the home or in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very common	17.5	14.9	16.0	15.5	15.7
Somewhat common	14.8	23.9	19.1	23.1	21.0
Not very common	36.5	39.9	37.2	40.6	38.8
Not at all common	29.9	20.9	26.9	20.2	23.7
Refuse to answer		0.3		0.5	0.2
Don't know	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.5

Q53B. If a woman in your community goes to the police to report being a victim of gender-based violence, for example, to report a rape or report being physically abused by her husband, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: Her case will be taken seriously by the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	22.2	20.5	20.5	21.6	21.0
Somewhat unlikely	15.2	15.4	13.7	17.2	15.3
Somewhat likely	25.7	22.4	25.9	20.7	23.5
Very likely	36.2	39.5	39.1	37.7	38.5
Don't know	0.8	2.1	0.8	2.7	1.7

Q53C. If a woman in your community goes to the police to report being a victim of gender-based violence, for example, to report a rape or report being physically abused by her husband, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She will be criticized, harassed, or shamed by others in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	23.2	19.1	23.0	17.5	20.4
Somewhat unlikely	21.1	23.3	25.8	19.0	22.6
Somewhat likely	31.5	33.9	33.0	33.4	33.2
Very likely	23.3	21.7	17.3	27.7	22.2
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	1.0	1.8	0.9	2.3	1.6

Q54. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Domestic violence is a private matter that needs to be handled and resolved within the family.

Statement 2: Domestic violence is a criminal matter whose full resolution requires the involvement of law enforcement agencies.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	49.8	53.6	57.6	46.5	52.4
Agree with 1	26.5	25.0	24.2	27.0	25.5
Agree with 2	8.1	7.7	7.5	8.2	7.9
Agree very strongly with 2	13.1	11.3	8.8	15.4	11.9
Agree with neither	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3
Refused	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2
Don't know	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8



Child welfare

See related questions in the sections on “Public services and government performance” (Q46O) and “Gender equality and gender-based violence.”

Q52A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	9.0	15.9	15.9	11.2	13.7
Sometimes justified	48.6	49.8	49.6	49.2	49.4
Never justified	41.9	33.7	34.0	38.9	36.3
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Always justified	9.0	15.9	15.9	11.2	13.7
Sometimes justified	48.6	49.8	49.6	49.2	49.4
Never justified	41.9	33.7	34.0	38.9	36.3
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6

Q55A. How frequently do you think the following things occur in your community or neighbourhood: Adults use physical force to discipline children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very frequently	18.1	19.3	18.5	19.4	19.0
Somewhat frequently	25.4	34.4	28.5	34.9	31.5
Not very frequently	32.5	38.6	38.9	34.0	36.6
Not at all frequently	23.5	6.9	13.9	10.2	12.2
Don't know	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.7

Q55B. How frequently do you think the following things occur in your community or neighbourhood: Children are abused, mistreated, or neglected?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very frequently	15.4	15.2	14.6	16.0	15.3
Somewhat frequently	26.0	31.4	28.4	31.1	29.7
Not very frequently	34.1	41.9	38.9	40.0	39.4
Not at all frequently	23.4	10.6	17.5	11.5	14.7
Don't know	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0

Q55C. How frequently do you think the following things occur in your community or neighbourhood: Children who should be in school are not in school?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very frequently	20.7	31.4	25.7	30.6	28.0
Somewhat frequently	29.8	27.9	28.8	28.2	28.5
Not very frequently	28.8	30.9	31.8	28.4	30.2
Not at all frequently	19.7	7.6	13.1	9.6	11.5
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	1.0	2.2	0.6	3.1	1.8

Q56A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, people in this community are able to get help for children who are abused, mistreated, or neglected?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	10.0	13.8	10.6	14.8	12.6
Disagree	6.9	12.3	11.7	9.3	10.6
Neither agree nor disagree	9.9	4.1	6.6	5.1	5.9
Agree	35.2	31.7	30.4	35.6	32.8
Strongly agree	33.4	33.8	37.3	29.6	33.7
Refused		0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4
Don't know	4.6	3.7	3.4	4.7	4.0

Q56B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In my community, children who have a physical disability are generally able to get the support they need to succeed in life?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	10.9	13.8	11.2	14.7	12.8
Disagree	8.3	11.6	9.4	11.8	10.5
Neither agree nor disagree	8.8	5.3	7.5	5.2	6.4
Agree	34.4	32.3	33.6	32.3	33.0
Strongly agree	33.5	33.1	34.6	31.6	33.2
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.0

Q56C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In my community, children and adults who have mental or emotional problems are generally able to get the help they need to have a good life?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	11.2	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.0
Disagree	7.8	15.1	11.1	14.6	12.7
Neither agree nor disagree	9.5	3.5	6.2	4.5	5.4
Agree	36.4	33.1	33.7	34.7	34.1
Strongly agree	31.0	31.7	33.3	29.3	31.5
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.9	4.2

Identity, society, and pluralism

Q84C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a [Sudan] and being a _____ [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

Not asked in the country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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Q88B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Other [Sudan] think of me as a [Sudan] just like them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.5	5.3	6.0	4.0	5.1
Disagree	3.8	3.5	4.6	2.4	3.6
Neither agree nor disagree	18.4	11.0	13.4	13.4	13.4
Agree	37.3	41.8	38.3	42.7	40.4
Strongly agree	35.4	36.0	35.7	36.0	35.8
Don't know	0.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.8

Q84D. Are you from the same ethnic community or cultural group as your mother?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q84E. Are you from the same ethnic community or cultural group as your father?

Not asked in this country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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Q85B. In your family, do the children belong more to the mother's side, more to the father's side, or to both sides equally?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Neither side	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Mother's side	38.9	46.2	38.8	49.5	43.8
Father's side	4.7	7.9	7.8	5.7	6.9
Both sides equally	55.5	45.6	52.8	44.3	48.8
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

Q84B. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

Not asked in the country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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Q85A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: I feel strong ties with other [Sudan]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3.2	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.0
Disagree	10.9	8.2	8.3	9.9	9.1
Neither agree nor disagree	4.9	3.8	5.1	3.2	4.2
Agree	66.5	63.7	64.3	65.0	64.6
Strongly agree	13.3	17.1	16.3	15.5	15.9
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2

Q86A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other [Sudan]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	23.4	20.6	17.7	25.7	21.5
Just a little	45.5	49.8	49.5	47.3	48.5
Somewhat	16.3	15.9	14.7	17.5	16.0
A lot	14.8	12.9	17.8	8.8	13.5
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know		0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4

Q86B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	9.6	5.7	7.2	6.6	6.9
Just a little	30.5	26.6	24.2	31.9	27.8
Somewhat	19.2	20.4	20.9	19.0	20.0
A lot	40.8	47.2	47.5	42.5	45.1
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Q86C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	14.4	6.4	7.2	10.9	9.0
Just a little	30.1	30.0	28.2	32.0	30.0
Somewhat	26.2	24.0	25.3	24.1	24.7
A lot	29.3	39.4	39.0	33.0	36.2
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Q86D. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	21.6	22.8	21.0	24.0	22.4
Just a little	45.8	44.5	45.5	44.2	44.9
Somewhat	20.2	22.9	21.0	23.2	22.0
A lot	11.5	9.5	12.3	7.7	10.1
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5

Q86E. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other religions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	37.1	43.6	36.1	47.6	41.5
Just a little	35.0	32.2	33.5	32.6	33.1
Somewhat	18.9	16.1	20.9	12.6	17.0
A lot	8.3	7.3	9.0	6.0	7.6
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8

Q86F. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	28.3	29.9	25.6	33.6	29.4
Just a little	38.1	38.1	37.3	39.0	38.1
Somewhat	22.1	22.3	24.5	19.6	22.2
A lot	11.0	8.7	11.8	6.9	9.5
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8

Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	14.3	20.4	17.3	19.8	18.5
Somewhat dislike	14.3	25.1	21.5	21.7	21.6
Would not care	48.5	41.2	42.7	44.5	43.5
Somewhat like	18.9	10.3	14.6	11.4	13.1
Strongly like	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.2	2.8
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4

Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	10.1	13.5	13.1	11.6	12.4
Somewhat dislike	11.3	11.7	10.8	12.4	11.6
Would not care	55.9	55.6	55.5	56.0	55.7
Somewhat like	17.3	16.2	16.0	17.1	16.5
Strongly like	4.7	2.7	4.2	2.4	3.3
Refused	0.6		0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	54.4	72.6	66.8	66.8	66.8
Somewhat dislike	12.4	7.7	9.2	9.1	9.2
Would not care	18.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	13.2
Somewhat like	6.2	3.8	6.2	2.8	4.6
Strongly like	4.8	1.7	2.0	3.6	2.7
Refused	0.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2
Don't know	3.1	2.0	1.5	3.3	2.3

Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	16.0	20.2	19.8	17.8	18.8
Somewhat dislike	13.2	17.6	16.1	16.3	16.1
Would not care	47.7	43.9	44.0	46.3	45.1
Somewhat like	16.6	13.2	14.9	13.7	14.3
Strongly like	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.5
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.9

Q87E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	14.8	18.4	19.8	14.3	17.2
Somewhat dislike	11.4	14.2	13.8	12.7	13.3
Would not care	52.8	50.2	46.1	56.5	51.0
Somewhat like	14.7	13.9	15.9	12.3	14.2
Strongly like	4.7	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.8
Refused	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.3

Q88A. Please tell me whether you would like having a family member marry a person from a different ethnic group, dislike it, or not care?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	13.1	15.0	15.1	13.6	14.4
Somewhat dislike	5.4	7.5	5.3	8.6	6.9
Would not care	62.8	60.8	62.2	60.5	61.4
Somewhat like	5.6	7.2	6.4	7.0	6.7
Strongly like	10.4	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.4
Don't know	2.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3

Security, crime, and the police

See additional questions about the police under “Public services and government performance,” “Corruption,” and “Gender equality and gender-based violence.”

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	43.4	51.0	47.5	49.7	48.5
Just once or twice	11.1	11.6	12.5	10.3	11.5
Several times	19.8	19.2	18.5	20.3	19.4
Many times	12.8	9.0	11.6	8.7	10.2
Always	12.9	9.1	9.7	10.9	10.3
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know		0.1	0.2		0.1

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	58.3	65.0	59.6	66.5	62.9
Just once or twice	11.7	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.1
Several times	12.3	12.6	14.6	10.1	12.5
Many times	11.5	5.0	8.1	5.8	7.0
Always	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.3
Don't know		0.2	0.3		0.1

Q83_sud. Form of government most likely to bring democratic transition

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Military led government	25.2	24.2	23.4	25.8	24.6
A government comprising both military and civilian officials	37.9	37.1	35.4	39.6	37.3
A civilian led government	33.5	35.9	39.4	30.3	35.1
None of the above	2.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1
Refuse	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.9	2.2	0.6	3.0	1.8

Q44A. In your opinion, how often do the police in Sudan: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	32.1	16.9	21.8	21.7	21.8
Rarely	20.2	24.6	24.7	21.5	23.2
Sometimes	25.6	25.4	29.4	21.1	25.5
Often	14.0	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.5
Always	6.5	15.6	8.2	17.8	12.7
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.1
Don't know	1.2	2.6	1.0	3.5	2.2

Q44B. In your opinion, how often do the police in Sudan: Stop drivers without good reason?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	27.6	16.8	19.0	21.6	20.2
Rarely	12.5	15.9	13.8	15.9	14.8
Sometimes	21.3	30.1	31.0	23.0	27.2
Often	21.4	22.7	22.0	22.5	22.3
Always	11.1	9.8	11.1	9.2	10.2
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	6.0	4.7	2.9	7.6	5.1

Q44C. In your opinion, how often do the police in Sudan: Use excessive force in managing protests or demonstrations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	20.0	10.7	13.8	13.5	13.7
Rarely	9.3	9.7	10.7	8.4	9.6
Sometimes	16.0	21.9	21.8	18.0	20.0
Often	18.4	28.6	25.4	25.2	25.3
Always	33.2	24.7	25.7	29.3	27.4
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	2.7	4.5	2.4	5.6	3.9

Q44D. In your opinion, how often do the police in Sudan: Use excessive force when dealing with criminals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21.6	10.7	14.4	13.9	14.2
Rarely	8.5	13.4	12.8	10.7	11.8
Sometimes	24.7	25.2	29.2	20.4	25.1
Often	18.4	25.5	20.7	26.0	23.2
Always	23.0	20.4	20.0	22.7	21.2
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	3.4	4.8	2.7	6.2	4.4

Q44E. In your opinion, how often do the police in Sudan: Engage in criminal activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	25.8	19.8	19.7	23.9	21.7
Rarely	14.3	20.8	19.0	18.4	18.7
Sometimes	18.4	21.9	24.0	17.3	20.8
Often	17.9	15.7	18.3	14.3	16.4
Always	11.5	7.2	8.0	9.2	8.6
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	11.8	14.7	10.8	17.1	13.7



Climate change and the environment

See also Q46P and Q46Q under “Public services and government performance.”

Now let's talk about weather events in your community.

Q66A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Drought?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	15.2	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.3
Somewhat more severe	23.0	25.5	22.0	27.8	24.7
Stayed the same	18.9	21.7	21.1	20.4	20.8
Somewhat less severe	32.8	31.4	33.5	30.1	31.9
Much less severe	6.1	5.8	7.4	4.2	5.9
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	3.7	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.3

Q66B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	21.8	24.8	21.8	26.1	23.8
Somewhat more severe	24.5	28.6	26.7	27.9	27.2
Stayed the same	15.1	18.1	16.3	18.0	17.1
Somewhat less severe	30.8	20.1	26.7	20.0	23.6
Much less severe	6.4	7.0	7.5	6.0	6.8
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.1	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.4

Q67A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	21.8	24.8	21.8	26.1	
Somewhat more severe	24.5	28.6	26.7	27.9	
Stayed the same	15.1	18.1	16.3	18.0	

Q67B. Do you think climate change is making life in Sudan better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	21.8	24.8	21.8	26.1	23.8
Somewhat more severe	24.5	28.6	26.7	27.9	27.2
Stayed the same	15.1	18.1	16.3	18.0	17.1
Somewhat less severe	30.8	20.1	26.7	20.0	23.6
Much less severe	6.4	7.0	7.5	6.0	6.8
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.1	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.4

Q68A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Ordinary [Sudan] can play a role in limiting climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.7	2.9	4.8	4.0	4.4
Disagree	14.4	8.0	11.0	9.0	10.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3.6	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.4
Agree	32.9	32.3	37.8	26.4	32.5
Strongly agree	4.1	4.4	4.9	3.6	4.3
Not applicable	36.9	49.7	38.2	54.0	45.6
Don't know	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7

Q68B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5.8	3.1	4.9	2.9	4.0
Disagree	10.8	7.3	8.9	7.9	8.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3.7	3.5	4.8	2.2	3.6
Agree	31.4	28.3	34.0	23.9	29.3
Strongly agree	10.4	6.7	8.5	7.2	7.9
Not applicable	36.9	49.7	38.2	54.0	45.6
Don't know	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.3

Q69. Who do you think should have primary responsibility for trying to limit climate change and reduce its impact?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	1.9	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.0
Ordinary citizens	8.1	10.4	12.1	6.9	9.6
Business and industry	9.4	6.3	9.4	4.9	7.3
The government of country	34.2	21.7	25.4	26.0	25.7
Rich or developed countries	7.6	6.9	9.1	4.9	7.1
Traditional leaders	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.5
Someone else	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Not applicable	36.9	49.7	38.2	54.0	45.6
Refused	0.5		0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7

Q70A: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ordinary [Sudan]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	19.4	16.9	22.0	12.9	17.7
Need to do somewhat more	19.9	14.2	17.1	14.8	16.0
Need to do a lot more	17.9	16.0	17.9	15.2	16.6
Not applicable	36.9	49.7	38.2	54.0	45.6
Refused	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4
Don't know	5.2	3.0	4.3	3.1	3.7

Q70B: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: Business and industry?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	12.4	10.2	14.8	6.5	10.9
Need to do somewhat more	20.4	12.8	15.6	14.7	15.2
Need to do a lot more	27.8	24.2	28.4	21.9	25.3
Not applicable	36.9	49.7	38.2	54.0	45.6
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8

Q70C: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: The government of Sudan?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	8.8	7.2	9.9	5.3	7.7
Need to do somewhat more	14.5	9.1	12.8	8.7	10.9
Need to do a lot more	37.9	30.8	35.4	30.4	33.0
Not applicable	36.9	49.7	38.2	54.0	45.6
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.5	2.5

Q70D: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: Rich or developed countries?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	8.8	7.2	9.9	5.3	7.7
Need to do somewhat more	14.5	9.1	12.8	8.7	10.9
Need to do a lot more	37.9	30.8	35.4	30.4	33.0
Not applicable	36.9	49.7	38.2	54.0	45.6
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.5	2.5

Now let's talk about environmental conditions in the country and in your community.

Q71. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should focus on creating jobs and increasing incomes, even if that means increasing pollution or other environmental damage.

Statement 2: The government should focus more on preventing pollution and protecting the environment, even if this means there will be fewer jobs or there will be other disruptions to our daily lives.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13.5	19.2	20.5	13.8	17.3
Agree with 1	17.0	20.2	15.9	23.0	19.2
Agree with 2	24.7	20.2	22.1	21.1	21.7
Agree very strongly with 2	34.8	32.9	34.1	32.9	33.5
Agree with neither	5.9	3.2	3.5	4.6	4.0
Refused	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Don't know	4.1	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.6

Q72A. How serious of a problem is pollution, such as the accumulation of trash or garbage, or damage to the quality of the air or water, in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very serious	70.7	65.4	67.3	66.8	67.1
Somewhat serious	18.9	22.5	22.0	20.6	21.4
Not very serious	8.0	10.0	9.2	9.5	9.3
Not at all serious	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	1.9	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.6

Q72B. Which of the following is the most important environmental issue in your community today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / there are no problems	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Air pollution	22.8	21.0	22.2	20.9	21.6
Pollution of water sources	33.9	39.0	35.0	40.1	37.4
Sanitation or human waste management	26.1	21.2	22.4	23.2	22.7
Trash disposal, including plastics	13.0	13.6	15.2	11.3	13.4
Deforestation	2.0	3.3	3.7	2.0	2.9
Some other issue		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Refused	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Don't know	1.1	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.7

Q72C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Plastic bags are a major source of pollution in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4.3	4.8	6.7	2.4	4.7
Disagree	10.2	11.9	12.6	9.9	11.4
Neither agree nor disagree	4.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
Agree	47.7	48.5	46.7	50.0	48.2
Strongly agree	31.7	31.2	30.3	32.5	31.3
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.1	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.4

Q72D. Who do you think should have the primary responsibility for reducing pollution and keeping your community clean?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / No one	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0
Ordinary citizens	26.5	27.8	26.8	28.0	27.4
Business and industry	9.9	6.8	7.0	8.6	7.7
The national government	25.6	29.6	29.6	26.9	28.3
Local government	36.1	31.0	33.4	31.9	32.7
Traditional leaders	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.4
Someone else	0.2			0.1	0.1
Refused		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.1	2.0	0.6	2.2	1.4

Q72E. In your opinion, should our government be doing more or less than it is currently doing to limit pollution and protect the environment in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less	4.8	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.4
Somewhat less	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4
About the same	16.9	19.1	19.5	17.2	18.4
	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Somewhat more	8.5	14.1	13.6	10.8	12.3
Much more	65.9	59.2	59.6	63.3	61.3
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	1.5	2.2	0.9	3.2	2.0

Natural resource extraction, such as mining, oil drilling, or wood harvesting, can have benefits, such as jobs and revenue. But it can also pose problems for nearby communities, such as pollution or deforestation.

Q73A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In this country, natural resource extraction should be more tightly regulated by government to reduce the negative impacts on the environment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5.8	4.9	6.3	4.0	5.2
Disagree	13.3	10.8	12.6	10.5	11.6
Neither agree nor disagree	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.6
Agree	54.2	53.0	52.2	54.7	53.4
Strongly agree	19.6	24.4	23.6	22.0	22.8
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.1
Don't know	3.8	4.4	2.3	6.4	4.2

Q73B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Ordinary [Sudan] currently have a voice in decisions about natural resource extraction that takes place near their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	15.5	10.1	14.8	8.5	11.8
Disagree	26.6	32.5	29.7	31.6	30.6
Neither agree nor disagree	6.6	6.2	7.6	4.9	6.4
Agree	38.9	37.9	36.5	40.1	38.2
Strongly agree	6.0	6.9	7.7	5.4	6.6
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	6.2	6.4	3.4	9.6	6.3

Q73C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Local communities currently receive a fair share of the revenue from natural resource extraction that takes place near their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	15.4	11.4	13.0	12.3	12.7
Disagree	29.8	34.2	33.2	32.3	32.8
Neither agree nor disagree	6.2	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8
Agree	37.6	32.6	37.3	30.7	34.2
Strongly agree	4.7	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.9
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.4		0.2
Don't know	5.9	8.2	3.5	12.0	7.5

Q73D. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In general, the benefits of resource extraction activities to local communities, such as jobs and revenue, outweigh the costs, such as pollution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	15.4	11.4	13.0	12.3	12.7
Disagree	29.8	34.2	33.2	32.3	32.8
Neither agree nor disagree	6.2	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8
Agree	37.6	32.6	37.3	30.7	34.2
Strongly agree	4.7	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.9
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.4		0.2
Don't know	5.9	8.2	3.5	12.0	7.5



Media

Also see Q90 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and Internet access under “Respondents and their households” and questions on access to information under “Responsive and transparent government.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q74A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	45.7	33.9	33.0	42.9	
Less than once a month	9.6	9.3	11.8	6.7	
A few times a month	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.8	
A few times a week	9.9	22.5	18.3	18.7	
Every day	25.5	26.9	29.2	23.3	
Refused	0.3		0.2		
Don't know	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	

Q74B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15.4	33.6	24.6	31.4	27.8
Less than once a month	3.3	7.6	7.1	5.2	6.2
A few times a month	9.1	6.5	9.8	4.6	7.3
A few times a week	17.3	20.6	21.4	17.5	19.5
Every day	54.6	31.6	36.9	41.2	38.9
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q74C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	59.4	73.5	60.6	78.5	69.0
Less than once a month	11.6	10.6	12.8	8.8	10.9
A few times a month	8.8	6.2	9.3	4.3	7.0
A few times a week	8.4	4.2	7.0	3.9	5.5
Every day	9.9	4.7	9.4	2.9	6.3
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.2
Don't know	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0

Q74D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	59.4	73.5	60.6	78.5	69.0
Less than once a month	11.6	10.6	12.8	8.8	10.9
A few times a month	8.8	6.2	9.3	4.3	7.0
A few times a week	8.4	4.2	7.0	3.9	5.5
Every day	9.9	4.7	9.4	2.9	6.3
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.2
Don't know	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0

Q74E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	22.3	53.2	37.4	49.9	43.3
Less than once a month	4.8	3.9	5.9	2.3	4.2
A few times a month	5.6	7.2	5.8	7.6	6.7
A few times a week	9.2	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.7
Every day	57.4	26.5	41.8	30.3	36.4
Refused	0.6		0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34.4	26.6	32.0	25.8	29.1
Agree with 1	20.2	17.3	17.8	18.7	18.2
Agree with 2	26.2	29.6	28.8	28.1	28.5
Agree very strongly with 2	13.9	20.9	18.9	18.5	18.7
Agree with neither	2.9	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.0
Refused		0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.4	3.9	1.1	6.0	3.4

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	38.8	30.0	37.9	27.1	32.8
Agree with 1	27.3	21.3	21.8	24.9	23.2
Agree with 2	17.1	27.9	23.0	26.1	24.5
Agree very strongly with 2	12.7	16.6	14.4	16.4	15.3
Agree with neither	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.2	2.9	1.2	3.6	2.4

Q33H. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	19.9	12.1	16.9	12.0	14.6
Not very free	29.9	33.5	32.0	32.8	32.3
Somewhat free	28.2	35.8	33.2	33.6	33.4
Completely free	19.3	13.3	15.6	14.9	15.2
Refused		0.2		0.3	0.2
Don't know	2.7	5.0	2.3	6.4	4.3



Country-specific questions

Q79a_sud. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Stopping tribal conflicts?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	48.0	57.0	53.4	55.1	54.2
Fairly badly	40.4	27.9	33.6	29.9	31.9
Fairly well	8.3	11.0	9.8	10.5	10.2
Very well	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.2
Refuse		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1.7	1.6	0.6	2.7	1.6

Q79b_sud. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Assisting people affected by flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	38.5	50.1	44.4	48.7	46.4
Fairly badly	41.6	37.3	40.1	37.1	38.7
Fairly well	14.7	9.1	12.1	9.5	10.9
Very well	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.7
Refuse		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3

Q79c_sud. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the plight of refugees?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	38.8	45.4	42.1	44.7	43.3
Fairly badly	43.4	33.9	38.7	34.9	36.9
Fairly well	11.7	12.1	12.4	11.5	12.0
Very well	1.2	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.2
Refuse		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4.8	5.8	4.2	7.0	5.5

Q80a_sud. In your opinion, how likely is it that the current government will succeed in addressing the following matters in the country: Improving the country's economic conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	32.2	27.9	31.5	26.8	29.3
Not very likely	31.9	32.4	32.4	32.0	32.2
Somewhat likely	24.2	31.4	28.8	29.4	29.1
Very likely	9.6	7.0	6.8	9.0	7.8
Refuse		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	2.1	1.3	0.4	2.8	1.5

Q80b_sud. In your opinion, how likely is it that the current government will succeed in addressing the following matters in the country: Reducing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	35.7	35.1	36.8	33.6	35.3
Not very likely	34.8	36.1	35.8	35.4	35.6
Somewhat likely	19.0	23.0	22.0	21.5	21.7
Very likely	7.7	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.2
Refuse		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	2.8	1.8	0.4	4.0	2.1

Q80c_sud. In your opinion, how likely is it that the current government will succeed in addressing the following matters in the country: Restoring peace?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	28.7	24.6	28.1	23.5	25.9
Not very likely	30.6	27.7	29.5	27.6	28.6
Somewhat likely	26.6	36.0	31.7	34.4	33.0
Very likely	11.0	9.4	9.9	10.0	9.9
Refuse		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	3.0	2.2	0.6	4.5	2.5

Q80d_sud. In your opinion, how likely is it that the current government will succeed in addressing the following matters in the country: Fighting corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	35.5	34.2	34.2	35.0	34.6
Not very likely	32.7	31.5	33.9	29.6	31.9
Somewhat likely	20.9	24.7	23.3	23.7	23.5
Very likely	9.5	6.6	7.5	7.7	7.6
Refuse		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	1.4	2.6	0.8	3.9	2.2

Q80e_sud. In your opinion, how likely is it that the current government will succeed in addressing the following matters in the country: Prosecuting those involved in killing protesters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	39.3	40.2	42.8	36.6	39.9
Not very likely	28.4	28.7	28.2	29.1	28.6
Somewhat likely	18.0	21.5	19.6	21.3	20.4
Very likely	11.0	5.8	7.7	7.2	7.5
Refuse		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	3.3	3.7	1.6	5.7	3.5

Q80f_sud. In your opinion, how likely is it that the current government will succeed in addressing the following matters in the country: Establishing civilian rule?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	24.5	22.4	23.9	22.1	23.1
Not very likely	28.3	22.5	24.4	24.3	24.4
Somewhat likely	32.1	38.5	37.4	35.5	36.5
Very likely	13.0	13.7	12.8	14.1	13.4
Refuse		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	2.1	2.8	1.3	4.0	2.5

Q81a_sud. I would like to hear your views about the current situation in this country compared to the situation under former President Omar al Bashir. Can you please tell me whether you think the country has improved, stayed the same, or worsened in the following areas: Freedom of citizens to speak?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Worsened a lot	8.4	5.8	6.9	6.4	6.6
Worsened somewhat	15.6	13.8	11.7	17.4	14.4
Stayed the same	16.6	26.5	22.2	24.7	23.4
Improved somewhat	31.1	27.8	28.8	29.0	28.9
Improved a lot	26.1	23.7	28.8	19.6	24.5
Refused	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.7	2.0

Q81b_sud. I would like to hear your views about the current situation in this country compared to the situation under former President Omar al Bashir. Can you please tell me whether you think the country has improved, stayed the same, or worsened in the following areas: Respect for human rights?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Worsened a lot	19.0	19.7	18.6	20.5	19.5
Worsened somewhat	21.7	17.4	16.1	21.8	18.8
Stayed the same	26.9	26.0	27.1	25.4	26.3
Improved somewhat	19.1	24.3	25.4	19.5	22.6
Improved a lot	11.2	10.6	11.5	10.1	10.8
Refuse	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	1.9	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.8

Q81c_sud. I would like to hear your views about the current situation in this country compared to the situation under former President Omar al Bashir. Can you please tell me whether you think the country has improved, stayed the same, or worsened in the following areas: Preservation of law and order?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Worsened a lot	29.1	24.5	27.0	24.7	25.9
Worsened somewhat	35.6	33.6	32.6	36.0	34.2
Stayed the same	20.4	21.7	20.6	22.0	21.3
Improved somewhat	7.6	12.5	11.7	10.1	11.0
Improved a lot	5.5	5.3	6.2	4.4	5.4
Refuse	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.5	2.0

Q81d_sud. I would like to hear your views about the current situation in this country compared to the situation under former President Omar al Bashir. Can you please tell me whether you think the country has improved, stayed the same, or worsened in the following areas: Corruption among public officials?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Worsened a lot	35.0	32.4	33.6	32.9	33.2
Worsened somewhat	35.3	28.9	29.8	32.1	30.9
Stayed the same	15.0	21.2	18.0	20.7	19.2
Improved somewhat	6.2	8.1	9.6	5.1	7.5
Improved a lot	4.3	5.0	6.3	3.1	4.8
Refuse	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Don't know	4.0	4.1	2.4	5.9	4.0

Q81e_sud. I would like to hear your views about the current situation in this country compared to the situation under former President Omar al Bashir. Can you please tell me whether you think the country has improved, stayed the same, or worsened in the following areas: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Worsened a lot	34.6	26.5	28.6	29.7	29.1
Worsened somewhat	31.8	32.2	30.3	34.1	32.1
Stayed the same	20.0	28.0	25.6	25.3	25.5
Improved somewhat	4.6	5.7	6.8	3.7	5.3
Improved a lot	6.7	4.4	6.0	4.0	5.1
Refuse	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	2.0	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.7

Q81f_sud. I would like to hear your views about the current situation in this country compared to the situation under former President Omar al Bashir. Can you please tell me whether you think the country has improved, stayed the same, or worsened in the following areas: Freedom of political parties to operate freely?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Worsened a lot	19.8	15.8	18.1	15.9	17.1
Worsened somewhat	20.1	18.6	15.0	23.8	19.1
Stayed the same	13.1	19.2	16.8	17.8	17.3
Improved somewhat	20.8	23.8	24.9	20.5	22.8
Improved a lot	21.3	17.9	22.4	15.2	19.0
Refuse	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Don't know	4.3	4.4	2.4	6.5	4.3

Q82a_sud. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In order to solve our country's political problems, the current military government should call for early elections?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	12.9	10.1	14.6	6.9	11.0
Disagree	21.0	13.0	16.6	14.5	15.6
Neither agree nor disagree	5.4	3.4	4.7	3.3	4.0
Agree	42.9	47.4	41.8	50.7	46.0
Strongly agree	15.4	23.3	21.1	20.3	20.7
Refuse	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Don't know	2.3	2.4	0.9	3.9	2.3

Q82b_sud. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: There can be no successful development until leaders are held accountable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.5	7.8	8.5	6.8	7.7
Disagree	21.8	15.7	18.1	17.2	17.6
Neither agree nor disagree	6.1	5.2	6.7	4.1	5.5
Agree	42.9	40.0	39.1	42.9	40.9
Strongly agree	18.7	28.2	25.9	24.4	25.2
Refuse	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Don't know	2.3	2.6	1.2	3.9	2.5

Q83_sud. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Sudan cannot develop successfully until we have justice and hold leaders accountable for their past crimes?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Military led government	25.2	24.2	23.4	25.8	24.6
A government comprising both military and civilian officials	37.9	37.1	35.4	39.6	37.3
A civilian led government	33.5	35.9	39.4	30.3	35.1
None of the above	2.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1
Refuse	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.9	2.2	0.6	3.0	1.8



Q81e_sud. I would like to hear your views about the current situation in this country compared to the situation under former President Omar al Bashir. Can you please tell me whether you think the country has improved, stayed the same, or worsened in the following areas: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Worsened a lot	34.6	26.5	28.6	29.7	29.1
Worsened somewhat	31.8	32.2	30.3	34.1	32.1
Stayed the same	20.0	28.0	25.6	25.3	25.5
Improved somewhat	4.6	5.7	6.8	3.7	5.3
Improved a lot	6.7	4.4	6.0	4.0	5.1
Refuse	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	2.0	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.7

Q81f_sud. I would like to hear your views about the current situation in this country compared to the situation under former President Omar al Bashir. Can you please tell me whether you think the country has improved, stayed the same, or worsened in the following areas: Freedom of political parties to operate freely?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Worsened a lot	19.8	15.8	18.1	15.9	17.1
Worsened somewhat	20.1	18.6	15.0	23.8	19.1
Stayed the same	13.1	19.2	16.8	17.8	17.3
Improved somewhat	20.8	23.8	24.9	20.5	22.8
Improved a lot	21.3	17.9	22.4	15.2	19.0
Refuse	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Don't know	4.3	4.4	2.4	6.5	4.3

Q82a_sud. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In order to solve our country's political problems, the current military government should call for early elections?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	12.9	10.1	14.6	6.9	11.0
Disagree	21.0	13.0	16.6	14.5	15.6
Neither agree nor disagree	5.4	3.4	4.7	3.3	4.0
Agree	42.9	47.4	41.8	50.7	46.0
Strongly agree	15.4	23.3	21.1	20.3	20.7
Refuse	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Don't know	2.3	2.4	0.9	3.9	2.3

Q82b_sud. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: There can be no successful development until leaders are held accountable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.5	7.8	8.5	6.8	7.7
Disagree	21.8	15.7	18.1	17.2	17.6
Neither agree nor disagree	6.1	5.2	6.7	4.1	5.5
Agree	42.9	40.0	39.1	42.9	40.9
Strongly agree	18.7	28.2	25.9	24.4	25.2
Refuse	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Don't know	2.3	2.6	1.2	3.9	2.5

Q83_sud. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Sudan cannot develop successfully until we have justice and hold leaders accountable for their past crimes?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Military led government	25.2	24.2	23.4	25.8	24.6
A government comprising both military and civilian officials	37.9	37.1	35.4	39.6	37.3
A civilian led government	33.5	35.9	39.4	30.3	35.1
None of the above	2.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1
Refuse	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.9	2.2	0.6	3.0	1.8



Other

Q97. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No one	3.0	3.1	5.1	0.8	3.1
"Afrobarometer" or national partner	86.0	89.3	86.0	90.7	88.2
Research company	0.4	1.5	1.8	0.4	1.1
Non-government or religious organization	2.5	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
University / School / College	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Private company		0.1		0.1	0.0
Media	0.0	0.4	0.5		0.3
Political party or politician	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.1	1.1
Government	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1
International organisation or another country	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Other		0.2		0.2	0.1
Refused to answer		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.9	2.4	1.1	4.2	2.6
No one	3.0	3.1	5.1	0.8	3.1