

Summary of results

Afrobarometer Round 9
survey in Tanzania, 2022

Compiled by REPOA



Afrobarometer Round 9 Summary of results for Tanzania, 2022

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Nine rounds of surveys have been conducted in up to 42 countries since 1999. Round 9 surveys (2021/2023) cover 39 countries. Afrobarometer's national partners conduct face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in about 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer national partner in Tanzania, REPOA, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult Tanzanians between 26 September and 20 November. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Tanzania in 2001, 2003, 2005, 2008, 2012, 2014, 2017, and 2021. The Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural). In addition, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by gender, age, urban-rural residence, and other demographic variables. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

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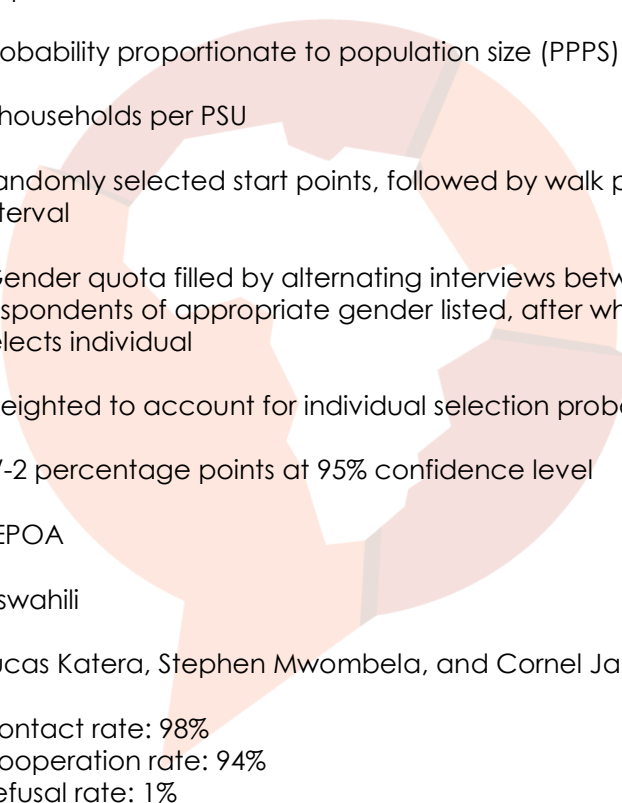
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Technical information form



Universe:	Citizens of Tanzania who are 18 years or older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-2 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	REPOA
Survey languages:	Kiswahili
Main researchers:	Lucas Katera, Stephen Mwombela, and Cornel Jahari
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 98% Cooperation rate: 94% Refusal rate: 1% Response rate: 92%
Dates of fieldwork:	26 September- 20 November 2022
Sample size:	2,400
Sampling frame:	2012 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics
EA substitution rate:	1.00%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. (Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Readers are reminded that the sample size in Tanzania of 2,400 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 97, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Men	49	50
	Women	51	50
Location			
	Urban	36	38
	Rural	64	62
Region			
	Dodoma	3.9	3.7
	Arusha	4.4	3.7
	Kilimanjaro	3.7	3.3
	Tanga	4.7	4.3
	Morogoro	5.0	4.7
	Pwani	2.5	2.3
	Dar-es-salaam	15.1	14.0
	Lindi	1.8	1.7
	Mtwara	2.7	2.7
	Ruvuma	3.0	2.7
	Iringa	1.9	2.0
	Mbeya	3.7	3.3
	Singida	3.0	2.7
	Tabora	4.6	4.3
	Rukwa	2.3	2.3
	Kigoma	3.8	3.3
	Shinyanga	3.0	2.7
	Kagera	5.5	5.3
	Mwanza	5.6	5.3
	Mara	3.2	3.0
	Manyara	3.1	2.7
	Kaskazini Unguja	0.2	1.3
	Kusini Unguja	0.2	0.7
	Mjini Magharibi	1.8	5.7
	Kaskazini Pemba	0.2	1.3
	Kusini Pemba	0.3	1.0
	Geita	3.2	3.0
	Katavi	1.1	1.0
	Njombe	1.4	1.3

	Simiyu	2.6	2.3
	Songwe	2.5	2.3
Education			
	No formal education	11	11
	Primary	65	63
	Secondary	18	20
	Post-secondary	6	6
Religion			
	Christian	60	57
	Muslim	33	37
	Other	7	6



Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
18-25 years	21.6	21.2	18.9	23.7	21.4
26-35 years	23.4	25.0	20.6	28.2	24.4
36-45 years	21.9	21.9	21.1	22.7	21.9
46-55 years	16.4	14.7	16.0	14.6	15.3
56-65 years	10.1	9.9	12.8	7.2	9.9
Over 65 years	6.6	7.2	10.7	3.4	7.0
Don't know		0.1		0.2	0.1

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Kiswahili	93.8	57.1	69.8	71.1	70.4
Kinyakyusa	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
Kichaga	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5
Kihaya	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
Kikwere		0.0	0.0		0.0
Kipare		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Kihehe	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Kimakonde	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
Kinyamwezi		0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
Kisukuma	2.5	17.2	12.7	11.1	11.9
Kimasai		1.3	1.0	0.6	0.8
Kikurya	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
Kigogo		2.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
Kiluguru	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Kifipa	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5
Kinyiramba		0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Kinyaturu		2.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
Kisambaa		1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7
Kiha	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
Kiiraaq		1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
Kijita	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
Kijaluo		1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Others	1.5	6.8	5.1	4.7	4.9

Q84A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nyakyusa	3.7	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.7
Chaga	6.5	2.7	3.0	5.1	4.1
Haya	1.5	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.6
Ngoni	2.9	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.1
Kwere	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6
Pare	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2
Hehe	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.6
Makonde	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.4
Nyamwezi	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Sukuma	10.0	22.3	17.1	18.6	17.9
Masai	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Meru	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
Kurya	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Gogo	1.1	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.3
Luguru	4.2	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6

Fipa	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.3
Manyema	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
Nyiramba	0.5	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.4
Nyaturu	0.9	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
Mzigua	2.5	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.4
Mzaramo	5.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.5
Myao	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
Msambaa	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
Mpogoro	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Ndengereko	2.8	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Muha	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
Mmakuwa	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1
Digo	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8
Mshirazi	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
Mzanzibar	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Iraki	0.6	4.9	3.3	3.3	3.3
Mrangi	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
Mjita	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Mjalu	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0
Mbena	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Mkinga	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Mkerewe	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Mkaguru	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.1
Mnyambo	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9
Nyika	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0
Mtumbatu	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mshubi	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Msandawe	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Safwa	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Mpemba	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Ngindo	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8
Mndendeule	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
Ndali	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0
Mbugwe		0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6
Mwera	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
Nguu		1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
National identity (Tanzanian) only or or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Other	8.4	6.3	8.1	6.0	7.0
Refused to answer	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

Q94. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No formal schooling	5.0	13.5	8.3	12.5	10.4
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Some primary schooling	6.8	13.1	12.0	9.7	10.8
Primary school completed	46.0	59.5	54.2	55.0	54.6
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	6.3	4.1	5.6	4.2	4.9
Secondary school / high school completed	22.0	7.5	12.4	13.1	12.7

Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	4.4	0.4	2.4	1.3	1.9
Some university	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7
University completed	7.1	0.7	3.6	2.5	3.0
Post-graduate	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Refused	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know		0.1	0.2		0.1

Q95. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	0.5	7.7	5.4	4.8	5.1
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	22.1	20.7	23.1	19.4	21.2
Roman Catholic	15.8	24.7	20.5	22.5	21.5
Orthodox	0.2		0.0	0.1	0.1
Anglican	1.6	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.3
Lutheran	3.0	6.3	5.2	5.0	5.1
Baptist	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Mennonite		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Evangelical		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	2.1	5.7	3.4	5.4	4.4
Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
Jehovah's Witness		0.1	0.1		0.0
Seventh Day Adventist	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1
Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	47.9	22.3	30.9	32.3	31.6
Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.7
Shia	0.4		0.3		0.1
Traditional / ethnic religion		0.2	0.3		0.1
Bahai	0.1		0.1		0.0
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Calvinist	0.2		0.1		0.1
Church of Christ	0.5	0.1	0.5		0.3
Zionist Christian Church		0.1		0.1	0.0
Morovian	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7
Other	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know		0.3	0.4		0.2

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total

No, no one in the household owns	15.3	35.6	25.2	31.2	28.2
Someone else in household owns	11.6	10.9	7.3	14.9	11.1
Yes (personally owns)	73.2	53.5	67.6	53.9	60.6

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	25.8	76.4	57.0	59.1	58.0
Someone else in household owns	14.8	7.3	9.5	10.5	10.0
Yes (personally owns)	59.2	16.3	33.3	30.4	31.8
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	66.1	77.2	72.1	74.2	73.2
Someone else in household owns	19.2	12.2	12.2	17.1	14.7
Yes (personally owns)	14.5	10.6	15.6	8.5	12.0
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q90D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	73.4	93.2	84.0	87.9	86.0
Someone else in household owns	15.4	5.3	8.9	9.0	9.0
Yes (personally owns)	10.5	1.4	6.5	2.9	4.7
Don't know	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4

Q90E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	45.7	80.1	66.7	68.6	67.6
Someone else in household owns	18.5	8.8	8.9	15.6	12.3
Yes (personally owns)	33.5	10.6	23.1	14.8	18.9
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.2

Q90F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	2.5	10.3	6.9	8.1	7.5
Someone else in household owns	8.4	20.4	10.0	22.0	16.1
Yes (personally owns)	89.1	69.2	83.1	69.9	76.4
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q90G. Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (Does not have internet access)	50.2	57.1	58.1	51.2	54.6
Yes (Have internet)	38.8	12.1	25.0	18.6	21.8
Not applicable	10.9	30.8	16.9	30.1	23.6
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

Q90H. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	4.9	16.5	9.0	15.5	12.3
Less than once a month	0.2	2.1	0.8	2.1	1.4
A few times a month	0.6	5.4	2.8	4.5	3.7
A few times a week	6.4	12.5	7.6	12.9	10.3
Every day	87.9	63.3	79.6	65.0	72.2
Refused		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.0		0.0	0.0

Q90I. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	54.1	85.4	70.3	77.8	74.1
Less than once a month	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.5
A few times a month	5.3	2.9	3.9	3.6	3.7
A few times a week	17.4	7.0	11.6	9.9	10.7
Every day	20.8	2.7	11.8	6.8	9.2
Don't know	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7

Q91A. What is your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Piped water into dwelling	26.4	2.9	10.8	12.1	11.4
Piped water into yard, plot, or compound	27.6	4.6	13.0	13.0	13.0
Public tap or standpipe	17.7	26.7	23.2	23.6	23.5
Tubewell or borehole	5.7	6.4	6.5	5.8	6.2
Protected dug well	8.7	8.3	9.7	7.2	8.4
Unprotected dug well	5.6	21.9	15.8	16.2	16.0
Protected spring	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Unprotected spring	0.7	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.1
Rainwater collection	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	2.9	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.1
Purchased from a tanker truck	0.3	0.1	0.3		0.1
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	2.1	20.5	13.4	14.3	13.8
Other	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3

Q91B. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Inside the house	16.3	0.9	6.7	6.4	6.5
Inside the compound	39.0	7.1	18.4	18.9	18.7
Outside the compound	44.7	92.0	74.9	74.8	74.8

Q91C. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, none available	0.1	3.7	2.3	2.4	2.4
Yes, inside the house	29.1	4.3	13.4	13.2	13.3
Yes, inside the compound	57.9	60.4	61.3	57.7	59.5
Yes, outside the compound	12.9	30.8	22.7	25.9	24.3
Refused to answer		0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6

Q92A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the Tanzania Electric Supply Limited or TANESCO?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	21.7	85.2	62.0	62.4	62.2
Yes	78.3	14.8	38.0	37.6	37.8
Don't know	0.0			0.0	0.0

Q92B. [If yes to Q92A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	2.5	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.6
Occasionally	12.5	3.1	6.3	6.7	6.5
About half of the time	5.9	2.8	4.2	3.7	4.0
Most of the time	38.4	5.5	17.5	17.4	17.4
All of the time	18.8	2.3	7.9	8.6	8.3
Not applicable	21.7	85.2	62.0	62.4	62.2
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Going in the wrong direction	42.7	36.6	37.3	40.2	38.8
Going in the right direction	55.0	61.6	61.1	57.3	59.2
Refused	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.7
Don't know	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3

Q45.Pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (1st response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nothing/ no problems	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Management of the economy	21.7	12.8	15.5	16.5	16.0
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Unemployment	8.6	2.6	5.4	4.2	4.8
Poverty/destitution	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.7
Rates and Taxes	5.1	1.0	3.2	1.8	2.5
Loans / credit	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3
Farming/agriculture	1.4	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.1
Food shortage/famine	6.6	6.0	5.4	6.9	6.2
Drought	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Land	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Transportation	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Communications	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Infrastructure / roads	4.8	12.1	9.9	8.9	9.4
Education	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1
Electricity	2.6	8.7	6.2	6.7	6.5
Water supply	10.7	18.8	16.4	15.5	15.9
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Services (other)	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.9
Health	13.2	13.0	11.9	14.2	13.1
Sickness / Disease	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1
Crime and Security	5.3	3.6	2.4	5.9	4.2
Corruption	4.2	3.2	4.4	2.7	3.6
Political violence	0.0	0.0	0.1		0.0
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Discrimination/ inequality	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
Gender issues / women's rights	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Democracy/political rights	1.6	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.9
War (international)		0.1	0.2		0.1
Agricultural marketing	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5
Climate change	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
COVID-19	0.1		0.0		0.0

Other responses		0.0		0.0	0.0
Refused	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
Don't know	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.2

Q45.P12. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (2nd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	11.6	7.4	9.4	8.5	8.9
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
Unemployment	8.1	3.5	5.8	4.6	5.2
Poverty/destitution	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.4
Rates and Taxes	3.9	1.1	2.9	1.2	2.1
Loans / credit	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Farming/agriculture	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.2
Food shortage/famine	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.4
Drought		0.7	0.1	0.8	0.4
Land	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Transportation	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Communications		0.1		0.1	0.1
Infrastructure / roads	5.7	13.7	12.6	9.0	10.8
Education	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6
Housing		0.2		0.2	0.1
Electricity	3.5	11.0	7.7	8.8	8.3
Water supply	9.6	13.8	11.0	13.5	12.2
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Services (other)	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Health	15.4	12.5	13.8	13.2	13.5
AIDS	0.1			0.0	0.0
Crime and Security	3.0	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.2
Corruption	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.8
Political violence	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions		0.1	0.1		0.1
Discrimination/ inequality	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7
Gender issues / women's rights	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.7
Democracy/political rights	3.2	0.8	2.4	1.0	1.7
Agricultural marketing	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Climate change	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other responses	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
No further reply	15.9	13.0	12.1	15.9	14.1

Q45.P13. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (3rd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	8.2	4.6	5.5	6.3	5.9
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7
Unemployment	3.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.0
Poverty/destitution	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.3
Rates and Taxes	4.0	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Loans / credit	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9
Farming/agriculture	0.3	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.2

Food shortage/famine	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Drought	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Land	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5
Transportation	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.8
Communications	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Infrastructure / roads	5.6	8.2	7.0	7.5	7.3
Education	6.3	6.0	6.5	5.8	6.1
Electricity	4.8	7.5	6.8	6.3	6.5
Water supply	4.7	8.9	7.4	7.4	7.4
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Services (other)	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3
Health	8.1	13.4	13.0	10.1	11.5
Sickness / Disease	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Crime and Security	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
Corruption	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7
Political violence		0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Discrimination/ inequality	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Gender issues / women's rights	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5
Democracy/political rights	2.4	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.7
Agricultural marketing	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6
Climate change	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other responses	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
No further reply	37.8	30.0	31.6	34.0	32.8

COVID-19

Now I would like to ask you some questions about the COVID-19 pandemic that has been affecting our country and the world since early 2020.

Q57A. Please tell me whether you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic: Became ill with, or tested positive for, COVID-19?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Yes	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.5
No	97.3	99.2	98.1	98.9	98.5
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

Q57B. Please tell me whether you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic: Temporarily or permanently lost a job, business or primary source of income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Yes	23.4	9.3	16.3	12.6	14.4
No	76.5	90.7	83.7	87.3	85.6
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

Q65A. Since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you or your household received any assistance from government, like food, cash payments, relief from bill payments, or other assistance that you were not normally receiving before the pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	96.9	96.8	97.0	96.7	96.8
Yes	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9
Don't know	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2

Q65B. Do you think that the distribution of government support to people during the COVID-19 pandemic, for example through food packages or cash payments, has been fair or unfair?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unfairly	28.9	27.8	29.6	26.8	28.2
Somewhat unfairly	16.8	13.5	14.7	14.7	14.7
Somewhat fairly	19.4	20.6	20.4	20.0	20.2
Very fairly	11.2	14.4	12.8	13.7	13.2
Refused	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	23.5	23.7	22.4	24.8	23.6

Q58A. Have you received a vaccination against COVID-19, either one or two doses?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	70.9	68.3	70.0	68.5	69.2
Yes	29.0	30.9	29.8	30.6	30.2
Refused	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.1
Don't know		0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5

Q58B. If a vaccine for COVID-19 is available, how likely are you to try to get vaccinated?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	26.0	26.6	27.5	25.3	26.4
Somewhat unlikely	6.4	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.1
Somewhat likely	22.4	15.9	19.1	17.4	18.2
Very likely	15.5	20.2	17.9	19.0	18.5
Not applicable	29.1	31.0	29.8	30.7	30.3
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.6	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4

Q58C. [If answer to Q58B is "very unlikely" or "Somewhat unlikely":] What is the main reason that you would be unlikely to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6
Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.5
I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.0
I already had COVID and believe I am immune		0.3	0.4		0.2
God will protect me	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.8	5.5
Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3
Vaccine is not safe	3.9	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.8
Vaccine was developed too quickly	0.2	0.0		0.1	0.1
Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Vaccine may cause COVID	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Vaccine may cause infertility	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7
Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2
Vaccines are being used to control or track people		0.1		0.1	0.0
People are being experimented on with vaccines	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Afraid of vaccines in general	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5
Allergic to vaccines	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't like needles	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far		0.2	0.2		0.1
I Don't know how to get the vaccine		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
I will get the vaccine later	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine		0.0	0.0		0.0
Some other reason	3.5	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
Not applicable	67.7	69.0	67.7	69.3	68.5
Refused to answer	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3

Q59. How much do you trust the government to ensure that any vaccine for COVID-19 that is developed or offered to Tanzania citizens is safe before it is used in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	19.9	23.1	21.1	22.7	21.9
Just a little	21.9	15.6	17.2	18.5	17.9
Somewhat	32.2	26.7	28.5	28.9	28.7
A lot	24.3	31.6	31.0	27.0	29.0
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.4		0.2
Don't know	1.5	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.3

Q60. How well or badly would you say the current government has managed the response to the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	3.8	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.7
Fairly badly	4.4	3.2	2.9	4.3	3.6
Fairly well	43.4	34.4	38.8	36.6	37.7
Very well	44.2	55.3	51.7	50.9	51.3
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	4.2	5.0	4.2	5.2	4.7

Q61A. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to COVID-19 in the following areas: Providing relief to vulnerable households?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	17.1	17.3	18.7	15.7	17.2
Not very satisfied	11.4	10.9	10.0	12.2	11.1
Fairly satisfied	34.1	29.9	33.0	29.9	31.4
Very satisfied	25.4	32.2	29.2	30.3	29.8
Don't know	12.0	9.7	9.2	11.8	10.5

Q61B. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to COVID-19 in the following areas: Ensuring that disruptions to children's education are kept to a minimum?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	11.6	10.2	12.6	8.8	10.7
Not very satisfied	12.6	11.3	10.8	12.7	11.8
Fairly satisfied	34.5	32.5	34.1	32.4	33.2
Very satisfied	39.1	44.0	40.9	43.5	42.2
Don't know	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.1

Q61C. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to COVID-19 in the following areas: Making sure that health facilities have adequate resources to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	10.8	8.7	10.8	8.2	9.5
Not very satisfied	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.8
Fairly satisfied	38.1	31.1	33.4	33.8	33.6
Very satisfied	40.0	47.9	45.2	44.8	45.0
Don't know	3.6	4.4	2.4	5.7	4.1

Q62. Considering all of the funds and resources that were available to the government for combating and responding to the COVID-19 pandemic, how much do you think was lost or stolen due to corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total

A lot	20.3	14.4	19.2	14.0	16.6
Some	23.9	14.0	17.6	17.6	17.6
A little	9.0	9.8	10.2	8.8	9.5
None	15.5	27.0	22.6	23.0	22.8
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	31.1	34.7	30.3	36.5	33.4

Q63A. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures: Censoring media reporting?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	22.6	23.1	25.4	20.5	22.9
Disagree	14.6	10.5	11.9	12.2	12.0
Neither agree nor disagree	2.9	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.7
Agree	27.3	22.3	21.6	26.5	24.1
Strongly agree	31.6	37.5	35.7	35.1	35.4
Don't know	1.0	2.4	1.2	2.5	1.9

Q63B. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures: Using the police and security forces to enforce public health mandates like restrictions on public gatherings or wearing face masks?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	12.2	10.2	11.7	10.3	11.0
Disagree	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3.6	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.6
Agree	31.4	26.7	26.5	30.3	28.4
Strongly agree	45.0	54.1	52.7	48.9	50.8
Don't know	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.5

Q63C. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures: Postponing elections?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	20.7	15.5	19.8	15.1	17.4
Disagree	9.8	9.4	8.4	10.7	9.6
Neither agree nor disagree	4.4	2.5	3.6	2.8	3.2
Agree	26.1	23.4	22.8	25.9	24.4
Strongly agree	36.6	47.6	44.6	42.6	43.6
Don't know	2.3	1.6	0.9	2.9	1.9

Q64A. After experiencing the COVID-19 pandemic in Tanzania, how prepared or unprepared do you think the government will be to deal with future public health emergencies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unprepared	9.6	5.1	6.3	7.1	6.7
Somewhat unprepared	8.1	5.5	7.1	5.8	6.4
Somewhat prepared	38.6	32.6	34.6	35.0	34.8
Very prepared	34.2	44.6	40.2	41.4	40.8
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	9.3	12.3	11.6	10.7	11.2

Q64B. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Our government needs to invest more of our health resources in special preparations to respond to health emergencies like COVID-19, even if it means fewer resources are available for other health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	11.9	9.7	11.4	9.7	10.5
Disagree	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.0	8.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3.6	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4
Agree	34.6	29.2	30.0	32.3	31.2
Strongly agree	38.8	47.2	45.2	43.1	44.1
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.4		0.2
Don't know	2.7	3.6	2.1	4.5	3.3

Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	25.7	26.4	23.3	29.0	26.2
Fairly bad	30.0	27.0	28.3	27.9	28.1
Neither good nor bad	17.0	14.0	17.0	13.1	15.1
Fairly good	22.6	27.6	26.3	25.3	25.8
Very good	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	23.8	23.6	22.5	24.8	23.7
Fairly bad	26.5	26.5	26.0	27.0	26.5
Neither good nor bad	24.1	21.9	24.3	21.2	22.7
Fairly good	24.0	25.2	24.9	24.7	24.8
Very good	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.3
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	25.1	22.9	23.1	24.3	23.7
Worse	36.5	38.6	37.1	38.5	37.8
Same	18.0	16.7	16.7	17.6	17.2
Better	17.0	19.2	20.4	16.5	18.4
Much better	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5
Don't know	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Q5B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	23.0	17.5	20.6	18.4	19.5
Worse	13.8	11.6	12.3	12.4	12.4
Same	14.6	18.0	14.9	18.6	16.8
Better	22.5	24.3	24.6	22.8	23.7
Much better	7.2	8.7	9.4	6.9	8.1
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	18.7	19.9	18.1	20.7	19.4

Q6A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	57.5	57.0	59.9	54.6	57.2
Just once or twice	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.3	13.1
Several times	18.9	18.5	16.9	20.4	18.6
Many times	10.5	11.1	9.9	11.8	10.9
Always	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know		0.0	0.1		0.0

Q6B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	53.2	55.4	53.7	55.6	54.6
Just once or twice	12.6	7.2	9.0	9.4	9.2
Several times	17.8	15.4	16.6	15.9	16.2
Many times	14.3	17.7	16.6	16.4	16.5
Always	2.1	4.2	4.2	2.7	3.4

Q6C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	51.0	49.2	47.7	51.9	49.8
Just once or twice	11.1	7.7	9.1	8.7	8.9
Several times	19.7	20.7	22.5	18.3	20.3
Many times	16.6	20.7	19.4	19.1	19.2
Always	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q6D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	68.0	78.9	75.2	74.7	74.9
Just once or twice	10.7	7.3	8.1	9.0	8.6
Several times	14.3	8.5	10.9	10.3	10.6
Many times	6.1	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.3
Always	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6

Q6E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.0	12.7	14.4	14.8	14.6
Just once or twice	9.1	8.2	10.4	6.7	8.6
Several times	34.0	28.1	30.6	29.9	30.3
Many times	34.2	43.2	38.6	41.2	40.0
Always	4.6	7.7	5.8	7.3	6.6
Don't know		0.0	0.0		0.0

Q93I. How often, if ever, are people treated unfairly by the government based on their economic status, that is, how rich or poor they are?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	32.9	42.2	38.4	39.2	38.8
Sometimes	32.6	28.3	31.8	27.9	29.8
Often	26.8	22.7	25.8	22.6	24.2
Always	4.0	2.8	2.2	4.2	3.2
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	3.7	4.0	1.8	6.0	3.9

Q93A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "Yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "No":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (not looking)	23.8	25.0	18.3	30.7	24.6
No (looking)	15.9	19.0	14.8	21.0	17.9
Yes, part time	27.8	19.9	26.1	19.6	22.8
Yes, full time	32.5	36.0	40.9	28.7	34.7
Don't know		0.0	0.0		0.0

Q93B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never had a job	6.1	5.5	4.5	6.9	5.7
Student	2.8	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.3
Housewife / homemaker	10.5	9.1	0.2	18.8	9.6
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	17.7	67.1	55.4	43.2	49.2
Trader / hawker / vendor	16.8	5.0	9.6	9.0	9.3
Retail / Shop	20.3	4.9	9.1	11.9	10.5
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.6	4.1
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	9.4	3.0	8.6	2.0	5.3
Clerical or secretarial	0.7		0.2	0.3	0.2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0.4	0.1	0.4		0.2
Security services (police, army, private security)	1.4	0.2	1.3		0.6
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	4.4	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.3
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	1.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.6
Other	0.3	0.2	0.5		0.2
Refused	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.5	0.1	0.5		0.3

Q93C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
You make the decisions yourself	34.4	18.8	24.4	24.6	24.5
Your spouse makes the decisions	2.5	2.9	1.1	4.3	2.8
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	43.1	52.0	52.1	45.5	48.8
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	10.5	18.1	17.0	13.7	15.4
Other family members make the decisions without you	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4
None of the above / Some other response		0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Not applicable, no earnings	7.0	6.8	3.7	9.9	6.8
Refused to answer	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.1		0.0		0.0



Development and international relations

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q77. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Tanzania have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	6.0	7.4	6.2	7.6	6.9
A little	6.9	7.6	8.8	5.9	7.3
Some	20.6	17.5	19.0	18.3	18.6
A lot	36.5	24.4	34.7	23.0	28.7
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	29.8	43.0	31.1	45.2	38.2

Q78A. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	4.1	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.5
Somewhat negative	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.7
Neither positive nor negative	7.2	4.3	5.2	5.5	5.4
Somewhat positive	31.5	26.0	31.6	24.4	27.9
Very positive	26.6	20.3	25.8	19.4	22.6
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	26.3	41.2	28.8	42.7	35.8

Q78B. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	6.2	4.7	6.0	4.5	5.3
Somewhat negative	5.5	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.1
Neither positive nor negative	8.5	4.4	6.0	5.7	5.9
Somewhat positive	29.6	25.0	30.6	22.8	26.6
Very positive	17.5	13.4	16.3	13.5	14.9
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	32.5	46.1	34.9	47.2	41.2

Q78C. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Japan?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	4.0	5.0	5.3	4.1	4.7
Somewhat negative	5.3	5.9	4.8	6.5	5.7
Neither positive nor negative	7.5	4.1	5.8	4.9	5.3
Somewhat positive	29.4	23.2	30.2	20.8	25.4
Very positive	16.8	11.2	15.1	11.5	13.2
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	36.7	50.5	38.6	52.2	45.5

Q78D. To your knowledge, does Japan give loans or development assistance to our country's government, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	21.9	27.1	25.6	24.9	25.2
Yes	27.9	14.1	24.2	14.2	19.1
Refused	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5
Don't know	50.0	58.1	50.1	60.1	55.2

Q78E. When the government of Japan gives loans or development assistance to Tanzania, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Far fewer requirements	3.7	1.1	2.5	1.5	2.0
Somewhat fewer requirements	6.9	4.2	8.2	2.2	5.1
About the same number of requirements	4.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.9
Somewhat more requirements	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Many more requirements	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0
Not applicable	72.1	85.9	75.8	85.8	80.9
Don't know	10.4	4.1	8.2	4.5	6.4

Q78F. Do you think that the economic and political influence of the European Union or EU on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very Negative	5.3	3.9	5.1	3.7	4.4
Somewhat negative	7.0	4.3	5.6	5.0	5.3
Neither positive nor negative	8.8	5.5	6.7	6.6	6.7
Somewhat positive	27.6	19.1	25.3	19.2	22.2
Very positive	12.0	10.4	12.1	9.8	11.0
Refused to answer	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	39.0	56.6	45.0	55.4	50.2

Democracy and politics

See related questions under "Institutions and leaders."

Q22A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	59.4	54.1	63.2	49.0	56.0
Disapprove	16.2	11.8	12.4	14.4	13.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
Approve	11.6	10.3	8.6	12.8	10.7
Strongly approve	11.3	22.4	14.8	21.8	18.4
Don't know	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.9

Q22B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	67.3	61.7	68.3	59.3	63.7
Disapprove	18.2	14.8	15.4	16.7	16.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1
Approve	5.9	8.7	5.9	9.5	7.7
Strongly approve	6.1	13.3	9.3	12.1	10.7
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.7

Q22C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	77.7	76.4	80.1	73.8	76.9
Disapprove	17.5	16.2	14.8	18.5	16.7
Neither approve nor disapprove	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
Approve	1.9	2.5	1.2	3.4	2.3
Strongly approve	1.9	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.4
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know		0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q23. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	9.4	9.5	7.1	11.8	9.5
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	11.2	8.7	9.8	9.5	9.6
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	77.6	79.2	81.9	75.5	78.7
Refused		0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4
Don't know	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.5	1.8

Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30.9	32.9	33.1	31.4	32.2
Agree with 1	9.7	8.8	8.6	9.7	9.1
Agree with 2	11.7	8.2	7.5	11.3	9.5
Agree very strongly with 2	45.2	47.9	48.2	45.6	46.9
Agree with neither	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.3

Q27A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, she should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	66.6	63.7	68.9	60.6	64.7
Agree with 1	16.2	16.0	14.9	17.3	16.1
Agree with 2	3.2	4.2	2.5	5.2	3.9
Agree very strongly with 2	11.6	13.6	11.5	14.2	12.8
Agree with neither	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9
Refused	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5

Q27B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how her government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote her full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying her actions.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	65.8	60.4	66.7	58.1	62.3
Agree with 1	14.4	13.2	12.7	14.6	13.6
Agree with 2	3.4	5.5	3.7	5.7	4.7
Agree very strongly with 2	14.6	19.0	15.2	19.6	17.4
Agree with neither	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7
Refused		0.6		0.7	0.4
Don't know	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9

Q48A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The President / Executive	41.8	45.3	40.1	47.8	44.0
The Parliament / local government council	14.5	13.5	16.2	11.6	13.9
Their Political Party	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.7	10.4
The Voters	30.7	29.3	32.7	27.0	29.8
No One	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't know	1.9	1.4	0.6	2.5	1.6

Q48B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does her job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The President / Executive	26.9	27.6	23.8	30.7	27.3
The Parliament / local government council	39.7	41.9	43.5	38.8	41.1
Their Political Party	7.5	7.5	9.5	5.4	7.5
The Voters	23.4	21.5	22.1	22.3	22.2
No One	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	2.0	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.6

Q27C. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.

Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16.7	10.4	15.5	9.9	12.7
Agree with 1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
Agree with 2	11.1	11.4	9.9	12.6	11.2
Agree very strongly with 2	67.1	73.4	69.6	72.6	71.1
Agree with neither	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5
Refused		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6

Q29A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	74.0	69.1	70.5	71.2	70.9
Agree with 1	11.2	9.8	10.9	9.7	10.3
Agree with 2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8
Agree very strongly with 2	8.9	16.2	14.1	12.9	13.5
Agree with neither	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8
Refused	0.3			0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6

Q29B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Tanzania People's Defence Force should never intervene in the country's political process.

Statement 2: It is legitimate for the Tanzania People's Defence Force to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24.5	22.9	27.0	20.0	23.5
Agree with 1	8.1	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.3
Agree with 2	9.9	9.7	7.8	11.7	9.8
Agree very strongly with 2	55.9	59.3	57.1	59.0	58.1
Agree with neither	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Refused	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6

Q30. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Tanzania today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not a democracy	5.9	2.5	5.0	2.6	3.8
A democracy, with major problems	14.1	8.7	11.8	9.6	10.7
A democracy, but with minor problems	58.2	52.3	55.1	53.9	54.5
A full democracy	19.9	34.0	27.4	30.4	28.9
Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	0.8	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.3
Don't know	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.8
Refused		0.1	0.2		0.1

Q31. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tanzania?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The country is not a democracy	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1
Not at all satisfied	11.3	6.4	9.1	7.3	8.2
Not very satisfied	13.0	9.4	11.2	10.2	10.7
Fairly satisfied	53.4	54.1	52.1	55.6	53.9
Very satisfied	20.7	29.2	26.9	25.3	26.1
Refused		0.0		0.1	0.0
Do not know	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.1

Q32A. Do you think that this country is more democratic, less democratic or about the same than it was five years ago?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less democratic	19.1	16.1	17.5	16.9	17.2
Somewhat less democratic	26.3	27.9	26.1	28.5	27.3
About the same	25.5	25.3	23.1	27.6	25.4
Somewhat more democratic	18.7	18.0	19.9	16.7	18.3
Much more democratic	8.2	10.7	12.1	7.5	9.8
Don't know	2.2	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.0

Q32B. Do you think that in five years' time this country will be more democratic than it is now, less democratic, or about the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less democratic	11.9	9.3	11.1	9.4	10.2
Somewhat less democratic	8.0	8.7	9.5	7.4	8.4
About the same	24.4	22.4	20.0	26.1	23.1
Somewhat more democratic	20.8	23.1	24.2	20.4	22.3
Much more democratic	17.5	19.2	20.3	17.0	18.6
Don't know	17.4	17.4	14.9	19.7	17.4

Responsive and transparent government

Q19A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government is like the people's boss. People should respect the government and do what it directs.

Statement 2: The government is like the people's employee. It should respect citizens and do what they request.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15.7	21.1	18.4	19.9	19.2
Agree with 1	5.7	2.9	3.5	4.2	3.9
Agree with 2	11.2	10.8	9.3	12.5	10.9
Agree very strongly with 2	65.3	63.9	66.6	62.3	64.4
Agree with neither	2.0	0.8	1.8	0.7	1.3
Don't know	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

Q19B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	75.8	75.9	78.3	73.6	75.9
Agree with 1	12.1	10.2	9.5	12.2	10.9
Agree with 2	5.0	3.5	3.0	4.9	4.0
Agree very strongly with 2	6.9	10.2	8.7	9.2	9.0
Agree with neither	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1

Q75. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	31.5	31.0	33.3	29.2	31.2
Disagree	20.1	16.3	16.2	19.0	17.7
Neither agree nor disagree	8.2	5.6	6.7	6.4	6.5
Agree	17.6	18.8	19.7	17.1	18.4
Strongly agree	16.5	21.4	19.6	19.7	19.6
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	5.8	6.8	4.3	8.6	6.5

Q76A. I would like to ask you about what kinds of information should be shared with the public and which should not. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have the right to obtain this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information away from the public: Budgets and expenditures for the local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, government use only	6.6	10.3	7.7	10.2	8.9
Yes, available to the public	91.1	86.2	90.8	85.1	87.9
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.3	3.6	1.5	4.7	3.1

Q76B. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have the right to obtain this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information away from the public: All bids and contracts with businesses that have competed for government-funded projects or purchases?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, government use only	12.2	13.0	12.5	13.0	12.7
Yes, available to the public	84.7	83.0	85.1	82.1	83.6
Refused		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	3.1	3.8	2.2	4.9	3.6

Q76C. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have the right to obtain this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information away from the public: Salary information for teachers and local government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, government use only	56.1	54.7	53.2	57.2	55.2
Yes, available to the public	42.5	43.0	45.7	40.1	42.8
Refused		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.4	2.1	1.0	2.7	1.9

A35A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you contacted the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	34.5	37.3	35.8	36.7	36.3
Not very likely	20.8	18.7	20.5	18.5	19.5
Somewhat likely	21.2	17.1	18.1	19.1	18.6
Very likely	18.8	22.7	22.1	20.5	21.3
Don't know/Haven't heard	4.7	4.2	3.5	5.2	4.4

Q35B. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you contacted your local government office to find out about the local development plan and budget?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	39.4	43.1	41.4	42.1	41.8
Not very likely	21.0	17.4	19.6	17.9	18.7
Somewhat likely	16.4	17.1	18.2	15.6	16.9
Very likely	15.0	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.7
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard	8.1	4.7	3.9	8.0	6.0

Q35C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you contacted your local government office to request to see a contract for a government-funded project or purchase?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	47.4	45.7	46.3	46.4	46.3
Not very likely	18.8	17.1	18.4	17.0	17.7
Somewhat likely	14.7	14.6	15.4	13.9	14.7
Very likely	11.6	16.2	15.2	14.0	14.6
Don't know/Haven't heard	7.5	6.3	4.7	8.7	6.8

Q34A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	30.0	23.4	25.2	26.4	25.8
Only sometimes	53.6	54.8	57.1	51.7	54.4
Often	10.6	13.8	13.0	12.3	12.6
Always	5.2	6.8	4.4	8.0	6.2
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.0

Q34B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21.3	16.8	17.9	18.9	18.4
Only sometimes	54.9	52.5	54.2	52.6	53.4
Often	17.6	20.8	20.8	18.5	19.6
Always	5.6	9.0	6.7	8.8	7.7
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8

Q11A. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make your elected councillor listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	19.5	15.2	13.7	19.7	16.8
Not very likely	21.8	17.9	20.3	18.3	19.3
Somewhat likely	25.3	27.3	25.7	27.4	26.5
Very likely	31.5	38.3	39.6	32.3	35.9
Don't know	2.0	1.2	0.7	2.3	1.5

Q36A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: If you went to a local leader or a local government office to request assistance for a development project in your community, like an improved water supply or community clean-up activity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total

Not at all likely	31.3	34.3	32.0	34.4	33.2
Not very likely	24.5	20.6	22.1	22.0	22.0
Somewhat likely	21.4	18.1	22.1	16.6	19.3
Very likely	17.2	22.9	21.4	20.2	20.8
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5.6	4.0	2.2	6.8	4.6

Q36B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehaviour such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	14.4	18.0	16.6	16.9	16.7
Not very likely	16.3	12.2	13.0	14.3	13.7
Somewhat likely	29.0	24.4	27.1	25.1	26.1
Very likely	38.6	42.6	42.1	40.3	41.1
Don't know/Haven't heard	1.7	2.8	1.3	3.4	2.4

Q36C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: If you went to a local government office or anti-corruption authority to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	23.7	31.0	26.0	30.6	28.4
Not very likely	16.9	13.4	15.9	13.5	14.7
Somewhat likely	22.7	18.6	22.2	18.0	20.1
Very likely	30.3	30.1	31.9	28.5	30.2
Refused		0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard	6.5	6.5	3.7	9.2	6.5

Freedom

See related questions under “Media.”

Q9A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	6.7	4.1	4.3	5.7	5.0
Not very free	8.8	6.8	7.0	8.1	7.5
Somewhat free	32.4	22.6	26.7	25.6	26.1
Completely free	51.1	65.6	61.6	59.1	60.3
Refused	0.3	0.0		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.8

Q9B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.6
Not very free	3.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.9
Somewhat free	14.7	12.9	12.8	14.3	13.5
Completely free	78.6	80.8	81.2	78.9	80.0
Refused		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.7

Q9C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.0
Not very free	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Somewhat free	11.8	7.5	8.2	9.9	9.0
Completely free	85.5	89.7	89.2	87.1	88.2
Don't know	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.7

Q9D-TAN. In this country, how free are you to participate in a peaceful demonstration or lawful strike?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	56.5	52.5	55.1	52.8	53.9
Not very free	12.8	11.0	11.8	11.6	11.7
Somewhat free	10.3	11.6	10.4	11.8	11.1
Completely free	16.4	23.0	20.5	20.8	20.6
Refused	0.7	0.1	0.6		0.3
Don't know	3.4	1.8	1.6	3.1	2.4

Q33D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	17.3	24.0	22.0	21.2	21.6
Rarely	21.3	18.2	21.1	17.6	19.3
Often	19.1	21.1	19.4	21.3	20.4
Always	40.9	35.7	36.6	38.5	37.6
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1

Q15. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	52.2	50.9	54.8	48.1	51.4
Agree with 1	14.0	15.6	13.9	16.2	15.0
Agree with 2	7.6	5.3	5.3	7.0	6.2
Agree very strongly with 2	22.3	24.2	23.0	24.0	23.5
Agree with neither	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
Refused	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4
Don't know	2.6	2.5	1.8	3.2	2.5

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under “Elections.”

Q8. When you get together with your friends or family, how often would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	50.1	45.0	38.6	54.9	46.9
Occasionally	32.3	34.9	37.1	31.0	34.0
Frequently	17.7	20.0	24.4	14.0	19.1
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.1

Q10A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, would never do this	4.5	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.2
No, would do it if I had the chance	24.0	13.6	15.4	19.4	17.4
Yes, once or twice	10.6	9.5	9.0	10.7	9.9
Yes, several times	28.3	22.5	23.7	25.5	24.6
Yes, often	32.4	51.3	48.4	40.7	44.5
Refused	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5

Q10B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, would never do this	13.7	13.2	9.5	17.1	13.4
No, would do it if I had the chance	55.5	43.9	44.2	51.8	48.1
Yes, once or twice	6.3	9.7	9.2	7.7	8.4
Yes, several times	15.5	16.3	19.6	12.5	16.0
Yes, often	9.0	16.9	17.4	10.8	14.0
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q10C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, would never do this	78.4	70.6	74.9	72.0	73.4
No, would do it if I had the chance	19.9	27.0	23.3	25.5	24.4
Yes, once or twice	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9
Yes, several times	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.7
Yes, often	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.3		0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Q11B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
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Never	76.8	75.3	69.9	81.6	75.8
Only once	6.4	6.6	8.4	4.7	6.5
A few times	10.8	10.6	13.1	8.4	10.7
Often	5.8	7.5	8.5	5.3	6.9
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	0.1		0.1		0.0

Q11C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	88.4	89.4	86.5	91.4	89.0
Only once	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.1
A few times	5.1	4.4	5.7	3.7	4.7
Often	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	2.1
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1

Q11D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	73.1	77.5	69.8	81.8	75.9
Only once	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.0	5.0
A few times	11.5	9.5	12.6	7.9	10.2
Often	9.9	8.2	11.4	6.2	8.8
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	0.2		0.0	0.1	0.1

Q11E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	87.2	88.0	84.2	91.2	87.7
Only once	1.3	2.7	3.1	1.3	2.2
A few times	3.4	2.8	3.7	2.4	3.0
Often	1.1	3.8	4.5	1.2	2.8
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	7.0	2.6	4.5	3.9	4.2

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	38.1	28.9	29.9	34.5	32.2
Yes (feels close to a party)	61.0	70.3	69.2	64.7	66.9
Refused to answer	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Does not know	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Q89B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	52.8	63.6	61.6	57.8	59.7
The Civic United Front (CUF)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.2
United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)	0.0			0.0	0.0
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
Not applicable	39.0	29.7	30.8	35.3	33.1
Refused	2.1	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1
Don't know		0.0		0.0	0.0

Rule of law

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, she should not be bound by laws or court decisions that she thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if she thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14.9	20.6	18.4	18.6	18.5
Agree with 1	5.9	5.1	4.2	6.6	5.4
Agree with 2	16.9	15.7	15.2	17.1	16.2
Agree very strongly with 2	59.2	56.3	60.6	54.2	57.4
Agree with neither	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
Don't know	1.6	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.6

Q33B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	77.9	84.8	81.5	83.0	82.3
Rarely	10.8	7.1	9.8	7.0	8.4
Often	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.9
Always	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know	6.8	6.8	5.7	7.8	6.8

Q33C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore Parliament and just do what she wants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	77.4	83.3	81.6	80.8	81.2
Rarely	12.3	9.2	11.6	9.0	10.3
Often	3.3	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Always	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know	5.5	6.2	4.0	7.9	6.0

Q33E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	18.1	29.9	24.2	27.0	25.6
Rarely	43.5	44.6	45.7	42.7	44.2
Often	30.8	21.3	25.4	24.1	24.7
Always	4.1	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.9
Don't know	3.5	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.6

Q33F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21.1	35.7	29.0	31.8	30.4
Rarely	42.3	38.5	40.2	39.5	39.9
Often	25.4	17.4	24.0	16.6	20.3
Always	5.1	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.7
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	6.1	5.6	3.3	8.2	5.8

Q33G. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	42.2	52.8	48.4	49.5	48.9
Rarely	41.3	34.9	38.0	36.4	37.2
Often	11.8	9.5	11.2	9.5	10.3
Always	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.8
Don't know	1.6	1.8	0.7	2.7	1.7

Elections

See also Q37C (trust in electoral commission) under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	71.9	73.8	74.0	72.2	73.1
Agree with 1	15.4	11.0	12.1	13.2	12.6
Agree with 2	3.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.7
Agree very strongly with 2	8.9	12.2	11.1	10.9	11.0
Agree with neither	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
Don't know		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tanzania.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tanzanians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13.5	16.5	14.4	16.5	15.4
Agree with 1	5.1	3.0	2.8	4.7	3.8
Agree with 2	9.3	12.0	10.9	11.2	11.0
Agree very strongly with 2	70.2	67.1	70.8	65.7	68.2
Agree with neither	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6

Q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.

Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25.0	21.8	23.9	21.9	22.9
Agree with 1	4.8	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.9
Agree with 2	11.5	13.8	10.9	15.0	13.0
Agree very strongly with 2	56.3	57.7	59.2	55.3	57.2
Agree with neither	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9
Refused		0.2	0.3		0.1
Don't know	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1

Q33A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21.5	33.2	28.1	29.8	29.0
Rarely	51.0	48.1	53.0	45.5	49.2
Often	23.4	14.3	16.1	19.1	17.6
Always	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2
Refused		0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2
Don't know	1.1	2.2	0.5	3.2	1.8

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2020.

Q13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2020, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I did not vote	19.0	16.0	15.9	18.3	17.1
I was too young to vote	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.5	4.0
I can't remember whether I voted	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
I voted in the election	76.5	78.8	79.4	76.6	78.0
Don't know		0.6		0.7	0.4

Q14A. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2000?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free and fair	7.7	5.4	7.3	5.2	6.2
Free and fair, with major problems	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.9
Free and fair, but with minor problems	31.0	22.7	27.8	23.7	25.7
Completely free and fair	54.2	64.7	58.0	63.7	60.9
Do not understand question	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Don't know	3.3	3.5	2.7	4.1	3.4
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q14C. During the last national election campaign in 2020, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.4
Somewhat	8.0	6.0	7.0	6.5	6.8
A little bit	13.6	7.7	10.9	8.9	9.9
Not at all	71.7	80.3	76.1	78.2	77.2
Refused		0.2		0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7

Q12A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that representatives to Parliament reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all well	14.3	10.2	11.8	11.6	11.7
Not very well	22.9	19.8	21.8	20.1	20.9
Fairly well	39.0	37.1	38.7	36.9	37.8
Very well	19.6	30.1	25.5	27.0	26.3
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	4.2	2.8	2.1	4.4	3.3

Q12B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all well	16.1	12.9	13.9	14.2	14.0
Not very well	23.8	21.4	23.3	21.2	22.3
Fairly well	30.4	32.0	33.5	29.4	31.4
Very well	26.1	31.2	27.7	30.9	29.4
Refused		0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.6	2.4	1.6	4.1	2.9

14B. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	70.9	74.8	73.0	73.7	73.4
Not very likely	11.1	9.0	10.7	8.8	9.7
Somewhat likely	8.3	6.6	7.5	7.0	7.2
Very likely	7.4	5.5	6.6	5.8	6.2
Don't know	2.4	4.1	2.3	4.6	3.5

Q96. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which candidate's party would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	69.9	81.1	75.1	78.9	77.0
The Civic United Front (CUF)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	6.7	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.9
National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
United Democratic Party (UDP)	0.2		0.1		0.1
Demokrasia Makini		0.0	0.0		0.0
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other	0.2			0.2	0.1
Would not vote	5.2	2.0	3.0	3.4	3.2
Refused to answer	9.6	5.1	8.4	5.1	6.7
Don't know	7.1	4.9	6.1	5.3	5.7

Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q37A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	5.4	5.1	4.4	6.0	5.2
Just a little	11.1	10.6	9.9	11.6	10.7
Somewhat	29.9	21.7	25.1	24.3	24.7
A lot	50.6	60.8	58.9	55.4	57.1
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.2

Q37B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	10.6	6.6	8.7	7.4	8.0
Just a little	13.4	10.3	10.3	12.6	11.4
Somewhat	30.9	24.5	27.5	26.1	26.8
A lot	42.2	56.9	52.0	51.2	51.6
Don't know	2.8	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.1

Q37C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission or NEC?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	11.2	6.6	9.6	6.9	8.3
Just a little	11.3	8.4	9.9	9.1	9.5
Somewhat	34.6	26.0	27.9	30.3	29.1
A lot	40.0	55.2	50.5	48.9	49.7
Don't know	2.9	3.8	2.1	4.8	3.5

Q37D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	13.9	8.0	10.7	9.7	10.1
Just a little	15.5	14.3	16.0	13.4	14.7
Somewhat	37.9	32.5	34.6	34.3	34.5
A lot	31.8	43.6	38.5	40.2	39.4
Don't know	0.9	1.6	0.2	2.4	1.3

Q37E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	9.6	4.5	6.4	6.4	6.4
Just a little	10.3	7.7	7.7	9.5	8.6
Somewhat	27.1	21.1	22.9	23.6	23.2
A lot	52.4	66.0	62.5	59.6	61.0
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6

Q37F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	25.0	38.0	30.0	36.5	33.3
Just a little	19.6	20.3	20.0	20.0	20.0
Somewhat	38.7	26.7	32.6	29.6	31.1
A lot	14.6	14.0	16.0	12.5	14.2
Refused	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3

Q37G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	13.7	7.0	10.5	8.4	9.4
Just a little	13.8	8.6	11.3	9.7	10.5
Somewhat	38.6	29.4	34.0	31.5	32.7
A lot	33.1	53.8	43.9	48.6	46.3
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.0

Q37H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tanzania People's Defence Force?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	1.6	1.8	0.7	2.6	1.7
Just a little	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.5
Somewhat	20.4	12.1	13.0	17.1	15.1
A lot	75.0	81.8	83.5	75.3	79.4
Don't know	0.4	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.3

Q37I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	5.6	2.4	3.7	3.4	3.5
Just a little	7.7	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.3
Somewhat	36.9	26.2	31.6	28.6	30.1
A lot	48.6	62.8	57.5	57.8	57.7
Don't know	1.2	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.4

**Q37J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	20.7	17.1	18.0	18.8	18.4
Just a little	7.7	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.5
Somewhat	21.4	21.1	21.8	20.5	21.2
A lot	22.9	41.9	36.3	33.7	35.0
Don't know	27.3	14.2	17.7	20.1	18.9

**Q37K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.3
Just a little	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.6	4.0
Somewhat	20.1	14.2	14.6	18.0	16.3
A lot	74.0	79.4	79.5	75.4	77.4
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.8

**Q37L-TAN. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
The Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA)?**

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	10.0	4.8	6.9	6.4	6.7
Just a little	12.1	9.7	11.7	9.5	10.6
Somewhat	39.1	31.6	34.5	34.1	34.3
A lot	33.3	40.8	39.4	36.9	38.1
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	5.4	13.1	7.5	13.0	10.3

**Q37M-TAN. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
The Controller and Auditor General or CAG?**

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	5.9	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.9
Just a little	8.1	8.1	8.8	7.4	8.1
Somewhat	34.7	27.1	31.6	28.2	29.8
A lot	36.5	42.7	42.2	38.8	40.5
Don't know	14.7	19.4	14.1	21.2	17.7

**Q37N-TAN. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
The media?**

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
Just a little	6.0	5.8	5.3	6.4	5.9
Somewhat	39.7	28.7	32.1	33.2	32.7
A lot	51.2	61.2	59.5	55.6	57.6
Don't know	1.1	3.3	1.7	3.3	2.5

Q47A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Samia Suluhu Hassan?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	13.7	14.4	11.4	16.9	14.2
Disapprove	12.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.9
Approve	47.6	43.4	45.2	44.6	44.9
Strongly approve	24.1	31.6	32.6	25.3	28.9
Refused	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0

Q47B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	23.8	18.2	19.9	20.5	20.2
Disapprove	17.9	15.6	17.0	15.9	16.4
Approve	43.0	41.2	41.2	42.5	41.8
Strongly approve	13.7	23.8	21.1	19.2	20.2
Don't know	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.4

Q47C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	20.3	17.5	17.2	19.7	18.5
Disapprove	14.2	13.8	14.5	13.4	14.0
Approve	47.2	42.6	43.0	45.5	44.2
Strongly approve	16.4	25.2	24.1	20.0	22.0
Don't know	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3

Corruption

Also see questions in:

- “Public services and government performance” about government performance in fighting corruption (Q46J) and bribe-paying for public services (Q40-Q43)
- “Responsive and transparent government” about government action in response to reported corruption (Q36C)
- “COVID-19” about corruption in the management of pandemic-related resources (Q62)

Q38A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in her office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	29.2	37.4	33.5	35.4	34.4
Some of them	42.0	35.7	39.9	36.1	38.0
Most of them	6.1	3.1	4.3	4.1	4.2
All of them	1.5	2.2	1.3	2.6	2.0
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know	21.0	21.4	20.8	21.6	21.2

Q38B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	23.2	32.9	29.5	29.3	29.4
Some of them	52.8	43.8	48.2	45.9	47.0
Most of them	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.2	5.9
All of them	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.4
Refused	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	14.6	15.4	13.4	16.7	15.1

Q38C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	12.7	22.2	16.8	20.6	18.7
Some of them	59.7	54.9	59.5	53.9	56.7
Most of them	15.3	9.5	12.6	10.7	11.6
All of them	3.8	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.9
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	8.6	10.8	8.4	11.6	10.0

38D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	21.5	30.1	26.4	27.5	27.0
Some of them	59.2	51.2	54.7	53.6	54.1
Most of them	8.6	6.3	8.5	5.9	7.2
All of them	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Refused	0.2		0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	9.0	10.7	8.8	11.3	10.1

Q38E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	10.0	19.4	15.2	16.7	16.0
Some of them	49.9	49.7	50.9	48.8	49.8
Most of them	28.7	18.1	22.9	21.0	21.9
All of them	7.3	5.5	6.5	5.9	6.2
Refused	0.2		0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	3.9	7.2	4.4	7.5	6.0

Q38F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	17.8	26.3	22.6	23.9	23.2
Some of them	57.5	48.7	53.6	50.2	51.9
Most of them	12.3	8.8	10.6	9.6	10.1
All of them	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.3
Refused	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	8.1	13.3	9.6	13.2	11.4

Q38G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the Tanzania Revenue Authority?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	15.2	23.1	20.0	20.5	20.2
Some of them	57.4	49.5	53.1	51.6	52.4
Most of them	13.4	7.7	11.3	8.2	9.7
All of them	3.7	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.7
Refused	0.2		0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	10.2	17.5	12.2	17.4	14.9

Q38H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	31.9	40.9	38.1	37.1	37.6
Some of them	29.3	32.4	29.7	32.8	31.3
Most of them	3.3	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.3
All of them	0.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.4
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know	34.9	21.6	26.6	26.2	26.4

Q38I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	52.1	56.0	55.2	54.0	54.6
Some of them	39.2	33.3	34.9	35.9	35.4
Most of them	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.9
All of them	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	5.8	7.7	6.6	7.5	7.0

Q38J-TAN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	17.2	23.2	21.3	20.8	21.0
Some of them	54.6	51.8	53.4	52.3	52.8
Most of them	13.1	7.9	11.5	8.1	9.8
All of them	3.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.6
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know	11.2	15.2	11.3	16.1	13.7

Q38K-TAN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organizations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	23.4	30.5	28.7	27.2	28.0
Some of them	54.2	44.3	49.3	46.4	47.9
Most of them	4.7	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.7
All of them	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
Refused	0.2			0.1	0.1
Don't know	16.0	21.1	16.4	21.9	19.2

Q38L-TAN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Officials of the Prevention and Combating of Corruption Bureau or PCCB?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	25.0	33.8	30.6	30.6	30.6
Some of them	52.9	42.4	48.0	44.5	46.2
Most of them	8.5	5.3	7.4	5.5	6.5
All of them	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2
Refused	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.0
Don't know	12.0	17.5	13.0	17.9	15.5

Q38M-TAN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Officials at the office of Controller and Auditor General or CAG?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	26.1	32.6	31.6	28.9	30.2
Some of them	48.7	40.1	44.7	41.8	43.2
Most of them	5.3	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.4
All of them	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know	18.6	24.1	19.2	24.9	22.1

Q38N-TAN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Media practitioners?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	34.1	41.8	40.3	37.7	39.0
Some of them	50.3	41.8	45.0	44.8	44.9
Most of them	4.9	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.7
All of them	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	9.2	12.4	10.0	12.4	11.2

Q39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	26.1	18.0	22.1	19.8	20.9
Increased somewhat	18.5	18.0	20.2	16.2	18.2
Stayed the same	18.5	20.1	18.4	20.6	19.5
Decreased somewhat	20.4	26.4	24.5	24.0	24.2
Decreased a lot	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	6.1	6.6	4.1	8.7	6.4

Q39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Can report without fear	22.4	31.5	28.8	27.6	28.2
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	76.3	65.6	69.4	69.5	69.5
Refused		0.6		0.7	0.4
Don't know	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.9

Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level), “Institutions and leaders,” and “Security, crime, and the police.”

Services and facilities in the enumeration area

The questions in this section asked Afrobarometer enumerators to record the availability or condition of selected facilities and services in or near each primary sampling unit/enumeration area (PSU/EA). Because these data are captured at the EA level, the sample size is significantly smaller, and the margins of error significantly larger, than for findings captured at the individual or household levels.

EA-SVC-A. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Electricity grid that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	2.1	62.9	41.3	40.5	40.9
Yes	97.9	37.1	58.7	59.5	59.1

EA-SVC-B. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Piped water system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	14.1	74.7	53.0	52.4	52.7
Yes	85.9	25.3	47.0	47.6	47.3

EA-SVC-C. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Sewage system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	62.0	97.0	84.7	83.9	84.3
Yes	36.2	3.0	14.8	15.3	15.0
Can't determine	1.8		0.5	0.8	0.7

EA-SVC-D. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Mobile phone service?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	5.1	28.5	20.1	19.8	20.0
Yes	94.9	71.5	79.9	80.2	80.0

EA-SVC-E. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Borehole or tubewell?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	42.6	47.4	45.3	46.0	45.7
Yes	52.7	51.1	52.1	51.3	51.7
Can't determine	4.7	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.6

EA-FAC-A. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Post office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	76.9	98.2	90.5	90.5	90.5
Yes	23.1	1.7	9.5	9.5	9.5
Can't determine		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

EA-FAC-B. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: School (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	7.7	24.0	18.0	18.1	18.1
Yes	92.3	76.0	82.0	81.9	81.9

EA-FAC-C. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Police station?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	49.9	87.8	74.2	74.0	74.1
Yes	50.1	12.2	25.8	26.0	25.9

EA-FAC-D. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Health clinic (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	17.5	45.9	35.7	35.6	35.6
Yes	82.5	54.1	64.3	64.4	64.4

EA-FAC-E. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	18.2	61.6	46.3	45.5	45.9
Yes	81.8	38.1	53.5	54.3	53.9
Can't determine		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

EA-FAC-F. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services, or ATM?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	11.4	48.1	35.1	34.5	34.8
Yes	88.6	51.9	64.9	65.5	65.2

EA-FAC-F2. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: A social center, government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	9.6	43.2	31.8	30.4	31.1
Yes	90.4	56.5	68.1	69.5	68.8
Can't determine		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

EA-FAC-G. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	11.4	40.6	30.2	29.8	30.0
Yes	88.6	59.4	69.8	70.2	70.0

EA-SEC-A. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any police officers or police vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	79.6	94.0	88.8	88.8	88.8
Yes	20.4	6.0	11.2	11.2	11.2

EA-SEC-B. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	92.2	99.2	96.7	96.7	96.7
Yes	7.8	0.8	3.3	3.3	3.3

EA-SEC-C. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks set up by police or army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	95.9	97.8	97.0	97.2	97.1
Yes	4.1	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.9

EA-SEC-D. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any customs checkpoints?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	95.9	96.6	96.2	96.5	96.4
Yes	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.6

EA-SEC-E. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	93.4	96.5	95.3	95.4	95.4
Yes	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8
Can't determine	2.2		0.9	0.7	0.8

EA-ROAD-A. Thinking of the journey here, was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	64.2	93.8	83.5	82.6	83.0
Gravel	8.5	0.6	3.2	3.7	3.4
Stone	3.7	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Muram	5.3	1.9	2.7	3.5	3.1
Paved/ Tarred	13.3	1.5	5.8	5.7	5.8
Concrete	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
None of above	4.0	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.9

EA-ROAD-B. Thinking of the journey here, what was the most common surface of the road over the last five kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	15.2	77.5	54.6	55.2	54.9
Gravel	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Stone	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.2
Muram	7.8	6.8	7.6	6.7	7.1
Paved/ Tarred	63.0	8.5	27.9	28.6	28.3
Concrete	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1
None of above	9.0	1.7	4.4	4.2	4.3

EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here, what was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometers before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Impassable		3.4	2.2	2.1	2.2
Very poor	4.0	28.9	20.5	19.3	19.9
Poor	8.4	23.6	18.0	18.2	18.1
Fair	17.4	27.0	23.3	23.7	23.5
Good	36.5	10.0	19.2	20.0	19.6
Very good	33.7	7.2	16.8	16.7	16.8

Citizens' experiences with public services

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	69.8	75.5	71.8	75.0	73.4
Yes	30.2	24.5	28.2	25.0	26.6

Q40B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	11.6	10.9	12.1	10.2	11.2
Easy	14.4	10.5	12.3	11.5	11.9
Difficult	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.3
Very difficult	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Not applicable	69.8	75.5	71.8	75.0	73.4
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q40C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	26.6	21.9	24.8	22.4	23.6
Once or twice	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.1
A few times	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.1
Often	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7
Not applicable	69.8	75.5	71.8	75.0	73.4

Q40D. In general, when dealing with teachers and school officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
A little bit	5.1	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.4
Somewhat	11.3	6.6	9.1	7.6	8.3
A lot	12.3	13.9	14.4	12.3	13.3
No contact	69.8	75.5	71.8	75.0	73.4
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q41A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	33.7	36.8	41.4	30.0	35.6
Yes	66.3	63.2	58.6	70.0	64.4

Q41B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	11.2	13.6	11.7	13.8	12.7
Easy	26.6	27.7	23.6	30.9	27.3
Difficult	18.4	13.1	14.3	15.6	15.0
Very Difficult	10.2	8.9	9.0	9.7	9.4
Not applicable	33.7	36.8	41.4	30.0	35.6

Q41C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	54.2	50.4	47.0	56.4	51.7
Once or twice	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6
A few times	5.2	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.4
Often	3.6	5.2	3.7	5.6	4.6
Not applicable	33.7	36.8	41.4	30.0	35.6

Q41D. In general, when dealing with health workers and clinic or hospital staff, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	7.2	6.5	6.1	7.4	6.8
A little bit	16.5	13.0	11.8	16.6	14.3
Somewhat	27.7	22.8	23.6	25.6	24.6
A lot	14.9	20.6	16.8	20.3	18.6
No contact	33.7	36.8	41.4	30.0	35.6
Don't know		0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2

Q41E. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15.1	17.2	13.7	19.0	16.4
Once or twice	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.7	5.2
A few times	17.8	18.5	17.3	19.1	18.2
Often	28.7	22.1	22.8	26.1	24.5
Not applicable	33.7	36.8	41.4	30.0	35.6
Don't know		0.0		0.0	0.0

Q41F. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absence of doctors or other medical personnel?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	32.8	33.1	28.1	37.8	33.0
Once or twice	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5
A few times	17.2	15.7	15.1	17.4	16.2
Often	11.8	9.8	10.8	10.2	10.5
Not applicable	33.7	36.8	41.4	30.0	35.6
Refused		0.2		0.3	0.1
Don't know		0.0	0.0		0.0

Q41G. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	12.8	17.1	14.0	17.0	15.6
Once or twice	5.7	5.9	5.1	6.5	5.8
A few times	13.7	16.4	13.2	17.7	15.4
Often	34.1	23.8	26.2	28.8	27.5
Not applicable	33.7	36.8	41.4	30.0	35.6

Q41H. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Poor condition of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40.8	38.4	34.7	43.8	39.3
Once or twice	5.5	3.8	3.4	5.4	4.4
A few times	12.4	11.6	11.6	12.2	11.9
Often	7.0	9.0	8.6	8.1	8.3
Not applicable	33.7	36.8	41.4	30.0	35.6
Don't know	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4

Q42A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	78.5	85.1	82.5	82.9	82.7
Yes	21.5	14.4	17.5	16.4	16.9
Don't know		0.6		0.7	0.4

Q42B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	4.6	2.9	2.7	4.3	3.5
Easy	8.5	6.2	7.6	6.5	7.0
Difficult	5.2	2.9	4.1	3.3	3.7
Very difficult	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.7
Not applicable	78.5	85.6	82.5	83.6	83.1

Q42C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	16.8	12.0	14.1	13.4	13.7
Once or twice	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
A few times	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.1
Often	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Not applicable	78.5	85.6	82.5	83.6	83.1
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.1		0.1		0.0

Q42D. In general, when dealing with government officials to obtain documents, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.9
A little bit	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.2
Somewhat	9.1	6.6	7.7	7.4	7.5
A lot	6.9	4.4	5.4	5.1	5.3
No contact	78.5	85.6	82.5	83.6	83.1
Don't know		0.1	0.2		0.1

Q43A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	85.1	93.7	87.7	93.3	90.6
Yes	14.9	5.7	12.3	6.0	9.1
Don't know		0.6		0.7	0.4

Q43B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	3.8	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.3
Easy	5.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	3.2
Difficult	2.7	1.3	2.7	0.9	1.8
Very difficult	2.9	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.8
Not applicable	85.1	94.3	87.7	94.0	90.9

Q43C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	11.2	3.9	8.9	4.4	6.6
Once or twice	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.8
A few times	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9
Often	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8
Not applicable	85.1	94.3	87.7	94.0	90.9

Q43D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	70.2	79.1	71.9	79.7	75.9
Once or twice	7.4	5.9	7.9	5.0	6.4
A few times	9.8	6.2	8.4	6.6	7.5
Often	12.6	8.3	11.8	8.0	9.9
Don't know		0.6		0.7	0.4

Q43E. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21.9	14.4	18.5	15.8	17.1
Once or twice	2.0	1.6	2.7	0.9	1.8
A few times	2.4	2.8	3.7	1.7	2.7
Often	3.4	1.5	3.2	1.2	2.2
Not applicable	70.2	79.6	71.9	80.4	76.2
Don't know		0.0	0.0		0.0

Government performance

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q46A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	19.4	17.6	17.2	19.2	18.2
Fairly badly	21.3	19.0	18.5	21.1	19.8
Fairly well	45.7	45.0	47.9	42.7	45.3
Very well	11.3	17.6	15.9	14.7	15.3
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.4	0.8	0.4	2.3	1.4

Q46B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	27.9	23.7	23.2	27.2	25.2
Fairly badly	24.6	22.3	24.3	22.0	23.1
Fairly well	38.1	38.3	39.2	37.2	38.2
Very well	7.9	14.9	13.2	11.6	12.4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.5	0.8	0.1	2.0	1.1

Q46C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	31.4	28.2	29.8	29.0	29.4
Fairly badly	26.0	22.2	25.3	21.9	23.6
Fairly well	32.9	35.3	34.2	34.7	34.4
Very well	7.9	11.6	10.0	10.5	10.3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.9	2.6	0.7	3.9	2.3

Q46D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	55.1	50.6	50.8	53.6	52.2
Fairly badly	26.5	25.7	25.7	26.3	26.0
Fairly well	16.0	16.5	17.3	15.5	16.4
Very well	2.0	6.5	5.4	4.4	4.9
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5

Q46E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	38.0	33.2	34.5	35.3	34.9
Fairly badly	27.1	29.4	27.0	30.1	28.6
Fairly well	30.2	27.8	30.7	26.8	28.7
Very well	3.6	8.1	7.1	5.9	6.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.3

Q46F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	14.4	9.3	9.9	12.4	11.2
Fairly badly	14.1	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.6
Fairly well	50.0	46.4	48.1	47.3	47.7
Very well	20.9	29.7	27.9	25.1	26.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.7	1.0

Q46G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	14.0	12.4	11.9	14.0	13.0
Fairly badly	15.4	19.0	18.7	16.8	17.7
Fairly well	54.1	48.5	50.9	50.1	50.5
Very well	16.2	20.1	18.3	19.1	18.7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

Q46H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	6.2	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.0
Fairly badly	10.4	12.3	11.4	11.8	11.6
Fairly well	56.3	53.4	54.5	54.4	54.5
Very well	27.1	28.0	27.8	27.5	27.6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

Q46I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	13.4	20.0	17.0	18.2	17.6
Fairly badly	15.5	19.1	18.4	17.3	17.8
Fairly well	48.3	40.6	43.4	43.3	43.3
Very well	22.7	20.1	21.2	21.0	21.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Q46J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	17.6	9.2	12.6	11.9	12.3
Fairly badly	18.2	17.6	17.6	18.0	17.8
Fairly well	47.2	45.0	47.2	44.5	45.8
Very well	12.7	23.1	19.4	19.3	19.3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	4.2	5.1	3.2	6.3	4.8

Q46K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	9.5	17.7	13.5	15.8	14.7
Fairly badly	11.0	17.0	15.2	14.5	14.8
Fairly well	49.6	40.0	43.1	43.9	43.5
Very well	29.3	24.9	27.8	25.2	26.5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

Q46L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	12.1	24.1	18.9	20.6	19.8
Fairly badly	12.2	20.5	17.9	17.1	17.5
Fairly well	52.2	37.2	42.8	42.5	42.6
Very well	23.4	17.7	20.2	19.3	19.7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3

Q46M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	6.6	5.5	4.9	7.0	5.9
Fairly badly	8.1	8.1	7.1	9.0	8.1
Fairly well	60.4	53.3	59.0	52.9	55.9
Very well	21.9	30.1	26.9	27.4	27.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	2.9

Q46N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting equal rights and opportunities for women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	5.2	4.9	3.2	6.8	5.0
Fairly badly	7.3	9.1	7.6	9.2	8.4
Fairly well	52.4	43.8	49.1	44.9	46.9
Very well	33.6	38.0	37.5	35.3	36.4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.5	4.2	2.6	3.8	3.2

Q46O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting and promoting the well-being of vulnerable children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	12.3	10.0	9.4	12.3	10.8
Fairly badly	13.4	16.4	16.4	14.2	15.3
Fairly well	51.4	45.2	48.0	46.8	47.4
Very well	19.3	24.6	23.9	21.4	22.7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.7	3.8	2.3	5.2	3.8

Q46P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the problem of climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	9.1	5.5	6.6	7.0	6.8
Fairly badly	12.6	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.0
Fairly well	50.9	42.1	49.0	41.7	45.3
Very well	15.7	21.3	19.4	19.1	19.3
Refused	0.1		0.0		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	11.7	17.9	12.0	19.2	15.7

Q46Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing pollution and protecting the environment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	8.4	4.8	6.4	5.8	6.1
Fairly badly	10.3	10.5	11.0	9.9	10.4
Fairly well	58.4	50.7	52.1	54.8	53.5
Very well	22.3	31.9	29.4	27.5	28.4
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.5

Q46R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting rights and opportunities for people with disabilities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	7.3	7.7	6.0	9.2	7.6
Fairly badly	10.0	12.7	12.0	11.4	11.7
Fairly well	57.3	44.6	51.9	46.5	49.2
Very well	21.0	28.4	25.6	25.9	25.7
Refused	0.1		0.0		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	4.3	6.6	4.5	7.0	5.8

Q46S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of the youth?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	17.5	16.2	16.6	16.8	16.7
Fairly badly	22.6	23.1	23.0	22.9	22.9
Fairly well	45.5	38.5	41.8	40.4	41.1
Very well	12.1	18.8	16.3	16.4	16.4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.2	3.3	2.3	3.5	2.9

Q46T. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing natural resources such as gold, Tanzanite and natural gas?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	7.7	4.7	6.4	5.2	5.8
Fairly badly	11.2	10.4	11.5	9.9	10.7
Fairly well	47.8	42.0	43.3	44.8	44.1
Very well	23.4	33.4	31.5	28.1	29.7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	9.9	9.6	7.4	12.0	9.7

Gender equality and gender-based violence

Also see Q46N (on government performance on promoting equal rights and opportunities for women) in the “Public services and government performance” section.

Note that in addition to gender-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey are disaggregated by gender as well as urban-rural residence. To analyze our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23.6	24.7	26.9	21.8	24.3
Agree with 1	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.5
Agree with 2	7.1	7.3	5.7	8.7	7.2
Agree very strongly with 2	63.3	61.9	61.1	63.6	62.4
Agree with neither	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know		0.2		0.2	0.1

Q21A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	47.9	49.6	43.0	54.8	49.0
Disagree	12.4	10.2	10.2	11.8	11.0
Neither agree nor disagree	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5
Agree	14.5	9.9	13.0	10.2	11.6
Strongly agree	23.1	28.4	32.4	20.6	26.4
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know		0.7		0.9	0.4

Q21B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	9.5	8.0	12.1	5.1	8.5
Disagree	5.8	4.5	6.1	3.9	4.9
Neither agree nor disagree	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.0
Agree	21.3	15.7	17.3	18.2	17.7
Strongly agree	61.8	70.9	63.9	71.2	67.6
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Now I would like to discuss with you the status of men, women, and children in your community.

Q49A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.5	4.8	6.8	4.8	5.8
Disagree	5.6	4.5	4.0	5.7	4.9
Neither agree nor disagree	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0
Agree	29.7	22.8	25.6	25.0	25.3
Strongly agree	55.4	66.0	61.9	62.4	62.2
Refused		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7

Q49B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	8.6	7.5	8.4	7.3	7.9
Disagree	7.1	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.6
Neither agree nor disagree	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.6
Agree	29.6	24.4	26.4	26.1	26.3
Strongly agree	52.3	58.3	55.1	57.1	56.1
Refused		0.0	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5

Q50A. If a woman in your community runs for elected office, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She and her family will gain standing in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	5.3	3.6	4.9	3.7	4.3
Somewhat unlikely	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8
Somewhat likely	30.3	22.7	25.3	25.6	25.5
Very likely	60.5	69.5	65.7	66.8	66.3
Refused	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2

Q50B. If a woman in your community runs for elected office, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She will be criticized, called names, or harassed by others in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	44.5	51.0	49.5	47.8	48.6
Somewhat unlikely	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.5	12.8
Somewhat likely	28.9	22.7	24.0	25.9	25.0
Very likely	13.3	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.9
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6

Q50C. If a woman in your community runs for elected office, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She will face problems with her family?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	49.2	53.6	52.7	51.3	52.0
Somewhat unlikely	14.0	11.5	11.9	12.9	12.4
Somewhat likely	23.6	20.6	20.3	23.0	21.7
Very likely	12.5	13.3	14.2	11.9	13.0
Refused		0.3	0.4		0.2
Don't know	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7

Q51A. In your opinion, should government and elected officials be doing more than they are doing now to advance the rights and equality of women, or should they be doing less, or are they doing about the right amount?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less	3.0	1.5	2.9	1.3	2.1
Somewhat less	3.9	3.0	4.4	2.3	3.3
About the right amount	18.1	20.2	20.1	18.9	19.5
Somewhat more	14.0	11.6	12.7	12.2	12.5
Much more	60.8	63.5	59.8	65.1	62.5
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2

Q51B. In your opinion, which of the following issues related to women's rights and equality do you think is the most important for our government and society to address?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / There are no issues for government to address	3.5	2.8	3.9	2.2	3.0
Unequal access to education	10.5	12.5	14.0	9.6	11.8
Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	5.7	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.8
Too few women in influential positions in government	9.9	12.5	10.9	12.2	11.6
Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	14.6	17.0	16.4	15.8	16.1
Gender-based violence	52.7	47.1	46.7	51.5	49.1
Some other issue	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.5
Refused	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.5
Don't know	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5

Q52B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to use physical discipline on his wife if she has done something he doesn't like or thinks is wrong?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	2.6	6.8	4.8	5.8	5.3
Sometimes justified	9.3	12.5	13.7	9.1	11.4
Never justified	88.1	80.5	81.4	85.1	83.2
Don't know		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

Q53A. In this area, how common do you think it is for men to use violence against women and girls in the home or in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very common	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9
Somewhat common	13.9	14.3	13.2	15.1	14.2
Not very common	30.7	28.1	29.2	28.9	29.1
Not at all common	49.0	52.2	52.1	50.0	51.0
Don't know	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8

Q53B. If a woman in your community goes to the police to report being a victim of gender-based violence, for example, to report a rape or report being physically abused by her husband, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: Her case will be taken seriously by the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	5.3	3.0	3.1	4.5	3.8
Somewhat unlikely	2.7	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.6
Somewhat likely	24.1	16.1	17.9	20.1	19.0
Very likely	66.6	76.4	75.3	70.5	72.9
Refused		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6

Q53C. If a woman in your community goes to the police to report being a victim of gender-based violence, for example, to report a rape or report being physically abused by her husband, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She will be criticized, harassed, or shamed by others in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	45.1	49.2	49.1	46.4	47.7
Somewhat unlikely	12.6	10.1	11.4	10.6	11.0
Somewhat likely	25.5	21.3	22.0	23.6	22.8
Very likely	15.4	18.0	16.4	17.7	17.0
Refused		0.2	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3

Q54. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Domestic violence is a private matter that needs to be handled and resolved within the family.
Statement 2: Domestic violence is a criminal matter whose full resolution requires the involvement of law enforcement agencies.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18.3	31.3	30.3	23.0	26.6
Agree with 1	5.7	6.6	5.1	7.4	6.3
Agree with 2	9.9	7.1	7.5	8.7	8.1
Agree very strongly with 2	63.1	51.8	53.0	58.8	55.9
Agree with neither	2.6	2.9	4.0	1.5	2.8
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3

Child welfare

See related questions in the sections on “Public services and government performance” (Q46O) and “Gender equality and gender-based violence.”

Q52A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	7.0	9.9	9.2	8.4	8.8
Sometimes justified	18.8	18.9	19.5	18.3	18.9
Never justified	74.2	71.1	71.2	73.2	72.2
Don't know		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q55A. How frequently do you think the following things occur in your community or neighbourhood: Adults use physical force to discipline children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very frequently	9.1	9.2	7.7	10.6	9.2
Somewhat frequently	10.5	8.3	8.6	9.6	9.1
Not very frequently	31.3	27.2	29.2	28.3	28.7
Not at all frequently	48.3	54.7	53.9	50.9	52.4
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6

Q55B. How frequently do you think the following things occur in your community or neighbourhood: Children are abused, mistreated, or neglected?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very frequently	7.5	6.3	6.2	7.3	6.7
Somewhat frequently	9.8	8.7	8.3	9.9	9.1
Not very frequently	26.9	28.0	26.7	28.5	27.6
Not at all frequently	53.6	55.8	57.5	52.6	55.0
Don't know	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.6

Q55C. How frequently do you think the following things occur in your community or neighbourhood: Children who should be in school are not in school?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very frequently	10.1	13.2	11.5	12.6	12.1
Somewhat frequently	11.2	15.0	11.8	15.4	13.6
Not very frequently	28.8	28.6	28.3	29.0	28.7
Not at all frequently	48.4	42.9	47.5	42.3	44.9
Don't know	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7

Q56A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, people in this community are able to get help for children who are abused, mistreated, or neglected?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	16.8	24.3	22.2	20.9	21.6
Disagree	8.1	8.7	7.4	9.5	8.5
Neither agree nor disagree	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2
Agree	23.3	17.9	19.6	20.1	19.9
Strongly agree	46.3	43.8	45.7	43.7	44.7
Don't know	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.3

Q56B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In my community, children who have a physical disability are generally able to get the support they need to succeed in life?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	14.4	22.2	18.9	19.8	19.4
Disagree	5.8	7.5	6.5	7.2	6.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3.5	2.3	3.3	2.1	2.7
Agree	23.3	20.2	21.7	20.9	21.3
Strongly agree	49.3	44.2	45.9	46.1	46.0
Don't know	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7

Q56C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In my community, children and adults who have mental or emotional problems are generally able to get the help they need to have a good life?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	17.7	27.3	23.7	23.8	23.8
Disagree	8.4	7.0	7.1	7.9	7.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0
Agree	24.4	17.9	20.9	19.5	20.2
Strongly agree	41.4	40.0	40.9	40.1	40.5
Don't know	4.2	3.9	3.3	4.7	4.0

Identity, society, and pluralism

Q84C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Tanzanian and being a _____ [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	2.9	5.0	3.4	5.0	4.2
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.0
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	47.9	48.3	47.7	48.6	48.2
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	6.3	3.7	5.1	4.2	4.6
I feel only (national identity)	39.5	40.1	41.0	38.7	39.9
Not applicable	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3

Q88B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Other Tanzanians think of me as a Tanzanian just like them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
Disagree	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6
Neither agree nor disagree	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.2
Agree	17.6	16.3	15.4	18.1	16.8
Strongly agree	78.0	79.0	79.9	77.3	78.6
Refused		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	1.0	2.8	1.5	2.8	2.2

Q84D. Are you from the same ethnic community or cultural group as your mother?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	29.0	14.2	21.9	17.3	19.6
Yes	68.7	84.7	76.8	81.0	78.9
Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5
Not applicable	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
Don't know		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q84E. Are you from the same ethnic community or cultural group as your father?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	4.2	3.6	2.0	5.7	3.8
Yes	94.5	95.5	97.1	93.2	95.2
Not applicable	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
Don't know	0.0	0.2		0.3	0.1

Q85B. In your family, do the children belong more to the mother's side, more to the father's side, or to both sides equally?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Neither side	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
Mother's side	10.9	8.8	7.2	11.8	9.6
Father's side	15.0	9.9	12.8	10.8	11.8
Both sides equally	73.2	80.5	79.3	76.5	77.9
Refused		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.0		0.1	0.0

Q84B. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	82.0	85.7	83.8	84.9	84.4
Sometimes	9.6	9.2	10.0	8.7	9.3
Often	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.5
Always	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
Not applicable	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
Don't know	3.3	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.2

Q85A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: I feel strong ties with other Tanzanians?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
Disagree	1.0	1.8	0.9	2.1	1.5
Neither agree nor disagree	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
Agree	31.9	25.8	26.8	29.2	28.0
Strongly agree	64.5	70.5	70.8	65.9	68.3
Don't know	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.9

Q86A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Tanzanians?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	2.0	4.7	2.7	4.7	3.8
Just a little	9.4	10.3	8.0	12.0	10.0
Somewhat	50.8	42.3	47.6	43.1	45.3
A lot	37.7	42.3	41.4	39.9	40.7
Don't know	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Q86B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.5	1.9
Just a little	2.5	4.5	3.2	4.3	3.7
Somewhat	33.1	26.6	29.8	28.2	29.0
A lot	62.8	66.4	65.5	64.7	65.1
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q86C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.0	2.4
Just a little	8.6	10.2	7.2	12.0	9.6
Somewhat	48.3	38.7	44.4	40.1	42.2
A lot	41.5	48.1	46.6	44.9	45.7
Don't know		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q86D. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	3.2	5.2	3.5	5.5	4.5
Just a little	13.9	17.0	14.2	17.4	15.8
Somewhat	57.2	44.8	51.1	47.5	49.3
A lot	25.7	32.8	31.0	29.5	30.2
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.1

Q86E. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other religions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	2.0	6.4	3.6	5.9	4.8
Just a little	9.7	12.8	10.0	13.3	11.7
Somewhat	56.6	44.4	49.4	48.3	48.8
A lot	31.5	35.8	36.2	32.5	34.3
Refused		0.3	0.4		0.2
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

Q86F. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	1.5	5.5	3.5	4.6	4.0
Just a little	9.3	14.2	10.4	14.3	12.4
Somewhat	59.0	48.1	53.1	51.1	52.1
A lot	30.1	31.8	32.5	29.9	31.2
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2

Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	0.9	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.0
Somewhat dislike	0.7	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.9
Would not care	15.1	13.0	13.0	14.4	13.7
Somewhat like	25.4	22.7	21.9	25.5	23.7
Strongly like	57.9	57.8	59.9	55.7	57.8
Refused		0.3	0.4		0.2
Don't know		0.9	0.2	1.0	0.6

Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	0.1	3.4	1.5	2.9	2.2
Somewhat dislike	0.2	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.5
Would not care	14.4	11.7	13.1	12.2	12.7
Somewhat like	27.7	26.9	25.7	28.6	27.2
Strongly like	57.5	55.6	58.2	54.4	56.3
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1

Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	92.1	89.5	91.5	89.4	90.4
Somewhat dislike	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.2
Would not care	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
Somewhat like	2.0	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.7
Strongly like	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.9
Refused		0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3

Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	13.9	20.6	16.6	19.7	18.2
Somewhat dislike	5.4	8.9	7.2	8.1	7.7
Would not care	22.3	15.5	17.1	18.9	18.0
Somewhat like	29.0	23.5	26.1	24.9	25.5
Strongly like	29.2	31.1	32.7	28.2	30.4
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q87E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	8.4	19.4	14.3	16.5	15.4
Somewhat dislike	4.6	6.8	5.2	6.8	6.0
Would not care	21.8	18.6	19.3	20.2	19.7
Somewhat like	27.0	22.3	24.3	23.8	24.0
Strongly like	38.0	32.6	36.7	32.5	34.6
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.3		0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1

Q88A. Please tell me whether you would like having a family member marry a person from a different ethnic group, dislike it, or not care?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	4.8	9.4	8.2	7.3	7.7
Somewhat dislike	1.4	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
Would not care	35.9	26.8	30.4	29.8	30.1
Somewhat like	9.3	14.2	11.7	13.0	12.4
Strongly like	48.6	45.5	47.3	46.0	46.6
Refused	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4
Don't know		0.6		0.8	0.4



Security, crime, and the police

See additional questions about the police under “Public services and government performance,” “Corruption,” and “Gender equality and gender-based violence.”

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	62.5	82.8	76.3	74.6	75.4
Just once or twice	9.9	5.3	7.0	6.9	7.0
Several times	18.2	8.2	11.4	12.3	11.8
Many times	9.1	3.2	4.9	5.8	5.3
Always	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know		0.1		0.2	0.1

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	66.8	78.2	74.8	73.4	74.1
Just once or twice	12.9	9.1	10.3	10.6	10.5
Several times	12.5	8.9	9.8	10.6	10.2
Many times	6.8	3.6	4.5	5.0	4.8
Always	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5

Q7C-TAN. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared violence or assault by a family member?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	91.3	91.6	92.9	90.2	91.5
Just once or twice	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.9
Several times	3.0	3.2	2.1	4.1	3.1
Many times	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Always	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q44A. In your opinion, how often do the police in Tanzania: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	7.3	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.8
Rarely	20.9	13.6	18.1	14.5	16.3
Sometimes	32.6	26.5	28.9	28.5	28.7
Often	25.2	31.8	28.0	30.8	29.4
Always	12.8	17.6	15.2	16.5	15.9
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	1.0	2.3	1.2	2.4	1.8

Q44B. In your opinion, how often do the police in Tanzania: Stop drivers without good reason?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	14.9	24.2	18.4	23.1	20.8
Rarely	12.3	16.0	14.5	14.7	14.6
Sometimes	21.8	22.3	22.0	22.2	22.1
Often	40.7	26.5	34.8	28.5	31.6
Always	6.6	4.4	6.3	4.1	5.2
Don't know	3.8	6.7	4.0	7.3	5.7

Q44C. In your opinion, how often do the police in Tanzania: Use excessive force in managing protests or demonstrations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15.5	26.5	22.0	23.0	22.5
Rarely	19.1	17.3	18.8	17.1	17.9
Sometimes	28.6	23.8	26.2	24.9	25.6
Often	24.0	21.1	21.9	22.4	22.2
Always	7.9	4.2	6.7	4.4	5.5
Refused	0.4		0.0	0.3	0.2
Don't know	4.3	7.2	4.3	8.0	6.1

Q44D. In your opinion, how often do the police in Tanzania: Use excessive force when dealing with criminals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	12.7	18.3	16.0	16.6	16.3
Rarely	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1
Sometimes	26.2	22.5	23.8	23.8	23.8
Often	35.1	31.9	34.3	31.8	33.0
Always	9.0	8.3	9.2	8.0	8.6
Don't know	1.8	3.9	1.6	4.7	3.2

Q44E. In your opinion, how often do the police in Tanzania: Engage in criminal activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	37.5	46.2	41.6	44.4	43.0
Rarely	17.9	17.7	19.4	16.2	17.8
Sometimes	18.7	12.8	17.6	12.3	14.9
Often	12.7	7.8	9.4	9.7	9.5
Always	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Refused		0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	12.4	13.4	10.4	15.6	13.0

Climate change and the environment

See also Q46P and Q46Q under “Public services and government performance.”

Now let's talk about weather events in your community.

Q66A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Drought?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	28.6	34.0	32.6	31.5	32.0
Somewhat more severe	21.4	24.1	23.1	23.1	23.1
Stayed the same	23.2	19.4	20.4	21.2	20.8
Somewhat less severe	11.2	13.2	12.8	12.1	12.5
Much less severe	12.4	8.2	9.3	10.1	9.7
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	3.0	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.8

Q66B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.0
Somewhat more severe	9.7	6.4	7.3	7.8	7.6
Stayed the same	22.0	27.6	26.1	25.1	25.6
Somewhat less severe	13.9	12.4	13.6	12.3	12.9
Much less severe	49.7	48.9	49.0	49.4	49.2
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	2.7	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.7

Q67A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	49.2	70.3	57.1	68.0	62.7
Yes	46.3	24.2	39.4	25.2	32.2
Refused to answer		0.9	0.2	1.0	0.6
Don't know	4.5	4.6	3.3	5.8	4.5

Q67B. Do you think climate change is making life in Tanzania better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much better	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
Somewhat better	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.2
Neither/ no change / about the same	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7
Somewhat worse	14.9	6.9	13.1	6.6	9.8
Much worse	21.9	13.1	20.7	11.9	16.3
Not applicable	53.7	75.8	60.6	74.8	67.8
Don't know	3.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.8

Q68A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Ordinary Tanzanians can play a role in limiting climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.2	1.2	2.2	0.9	1.5
Disagree	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.0
Neither agree nor disagree	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7
Agree	18.5	8.1	14.4	9.4	11.8
Strongly agree	21.3	13.0	19.8	12.3	16.0
Not applicable	53.7	75.8	60.6	74.8	67.8
Don't know	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2

Q68B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2.9	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.6
Disagree	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.8
Neither agree nor disagree	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
Agree	17.5	6.7	12.3	8.9	10.6
Strongly agree	21.8	14.2	22.1	11.9	16.9
Not applicable	53.7	75.8	60.6	74.8	67.8
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2

Q69. Who do you think should have primary responsibility for trying to limit climate change and reduce its impact?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Ordinary citizens	20.9	10.6	16.5	12.3	14.4
Business and industry	5.0	1.7	3.5	2.4	2.9
The government of country	16.9	10.8	17.0	9.1	13.0
Rich or developed countries	2.4	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.3
Traditional leaders	0.2	0.1	0.3		0.2
Someone else	0.2			0.1	0.1
Not applicable	53.7	75.8	60.6	74.8	67.8
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2

Q70A: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ordinary Tanzanians?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	3.4	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.9
Need to do somewhat more	5.9	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.9
Need to do a lot more	36.9	18.6	31.6	19.1	25.2
Not applicable	53.7	75.8	60.6	74.8	67.8
Don't know	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2

Q70B: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: Business and industry?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	2.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0
Need to do somewhat more	5.1	1.9	3.6	2.5	3.0
Need to do a lot more	39.0	21.6	34.5	21.5	27.9
Not applicable	53.7	75.8	60.6	74.8	67.8
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3

Q70C: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: The government of Tanzania?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	2.8	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.5
Need to do somewhat more	3.4	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.4
Need to do a lot more	40.1	21.5	34.6	22.0	28.2
Not applicable	53.7	75.8	60.6	74.8	67.8
Don't know		0.2	0.2		0.1

Q70D: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: Rich or developed countries?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	4.0	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.8
Need to do somewhat more	4.8	1.8	3.5	2.3	2.9
Need to do a lot more	35.6	20.8	32.9	19.6	26.2
Not applicable	53.7	75.8	60.6	74.8	67.8
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3

Now let's talk about environmental conditions in the country and in your community.

Q71. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should focus on creating jobs and increasing incomes, even if that means increasing pollution or other environmental damage.

Statement 2: The government should focus more on preventing pollution and protecting the environment, even if this means there will be fewer jobs or there will be other disruptions to our daily lives.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17.8	22.8	22.2	19.8	21.0
Agree with 1	7.7	5.4	4.9	7.5	6.2
Agree with 2	14.6	13.5	14.0	13.7	13.9
Agree very strongly with 2	55.4	53.3	54.6	53.5	54.0
Agree with neither	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.0
Refused	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5
Don't know	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4

Q72A. How serious of a problem is pollution, such as the accumulation of trash or garbage, or damage to the quality of the air or water, in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very serious	29.0	24.9	27.7	25.1	26.4
Somewhat serious	30.6	25.9	26.8	28.4	27.6
Not very serious	29.6	32.7	32.0	31.2	31.6
Not at all serious	10.7	15.9	13.5	14.6	14.0
Don't know	0.1	0.6		0.8	0.4

Q72B. Which of the following is the most important environmental issue in your community today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / there are no problems	6.4	6.5	5.9	7.1	6.5
Air pollution	5.4	3.5	4.4	3.9	4.2
Pollution of water sources	6.4	16.1	14.4	10.8	12.6
Sanitation or human waste management	14.2	5.2	9.3	7.7	8.5
Trash disposal, including plastics	51.4	22.7	31.0	35.1	33.1
Deforestation	14.7	42.8	32.6	32.6	32.6
Some other issue	0.8	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.8
Refused		0.6		0.8	0.4
Don't know	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4

Q72C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Plastic bags are a major source of pollution in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.9	9.7	9.0	9.1	9.1
Disagree	8.1	6.1	6.0	7.7	6.8
Neither agree nor disagree	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.8
Agree	27.6	27.0	25.7	28.6	27.2
Strongly agree	53.9	54.4	56.2	52.4	54.2
Don't know	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8

Q72D. Who do you think should have the primary responsibility for reducing pollution and keeping your community clean?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / No one	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Ordinary citizens	48.8	44.7	44.9	47.4	46.2
Business and industry	5.1	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.2
The national government	10.3	14.8	15.4	11.0	13.2
Local government	34.9	35.0	34.7	35.3	35.0
Traditional leaders	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.2
Someone else	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q72E. In your opinion, should our government be doing more or less than it is currently doing to limit pollution and protect the environment in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
Somewhat less	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.3
About the same	10.1	9.4	8.9	10.4	9.7
Somewhat more	14.4	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.9
Much more	73.4	74.4	75.6	72.6	74.1
Don't know	0.3	0.4		0.8	0.4

Natural resource extraction, such as mining, oil drilling, or wood harvesting, can have benefits, such as jobs and revenue. But it can also pose problems for nearby communities, such as pollution or deforestation.

Q73A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In this country, natural resource extraction should be more tightly regulated by government to reduce the negative impacts on the environment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5.2	8.1	8.0	6.1	7.0
Disagree	7.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.8
Neither agree nor disagree	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.1
Agree	29.6	22.5	25.1	25.1	25.1
Strongly agree	51.1	54.2	53.0	53.2	53.1
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	2.1	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.9

Q73B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Ordinary Tanzanians currently have a voice in decisions about natural resource extraction that takes place near their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	25.0	24.2	29.5	19.6	24.5
Disagree	18.0	17.2	17.0	17.9	17.5
Neither agree nor disagree	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.6
Agree	23.9	18.1	18.6	21.9	20.2
Strongly agree	21.4	27.1	24.1	25.9	25.0
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	6.8	8.8	5.7	10.5	8.1

Q73C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Local communities currently receive a fair share of the revenue from natural resource extraction that takes place near their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	27.2	23.2	26.5	22.9	24.7
Disagree	16.6	16.8	16.3	17.2	16.7
Neither agree nor disagree	4.7	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4
Agree	21.0	19.0	20.5	18.9	19.7
Strongly agree	13.1	22.0	19.6	18.0	18.8
Refused	0.2		0.2		0.1
Don't know	17.1	16.3	13.4	19.7	16.6

Q73D. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In general, the benefits of resource extraction activities to local communities, such as jobs and revenue, outweigh the costs, such as pollution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	15.2	20.2	21.2	15.5	18.3
Disagree	14.4	14.9	13.8	15.6	14.7
Neither agree nor disagree	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.0
Agree	25.8	21.5	22.8	23.3	23.0
Strongly agree	30.9	30.0	32.0	28.7	30.3
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	7.7	7.4	4.4	10.6	7.5



Media

Also see Q90 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and Internet access under “Respondents and their households” and questions on access to information under “Responsive and transparent government.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q74A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	6.6	21.0	11.4	20.1	15.8
Less than once a month	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5
A few times a month	6.8	9.1	6.9	9.6	8.3
A few times a week	28.0	30.6	29.5	29.8	29.7
Every day	56.9	37.7	50.8	38.7	44.7
Don't know	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

Q74B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15.1	52.9	33.7	44.6	39.2
Less than once a month	2.6	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.3
A few times a month	8.1	10.9	9.3	10.4	9.9
A few times a week	21.3	16.8	22.3	14.7	18.4
Every day	52.6	15.0	31.1	26.2	28.6
Don't know	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5

Q74C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	52.1	78.2	62.0	75.3	68.8
Less than once a month	9.3	4.6	6.9	5.8	6.3
A few times a month	12.3	7.4	11.1	7.2	9.2
A few times a week	14.9	6.0	11.2	7.4	9.2
Every day	10.8	2.9	7.9	3.7	5.8
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7

Q74D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	54.4	86.3	70.3	79.0	74.7
Less than once a month	3.5	1.3	2.5	1.7	2.1
A few times a month	5.3	2.2	4.3	2.4	3.3
A few times a week	14.3	4.9	8.8	7.8	8.3
Every day	22.0	3.9	12.8	8.2	10.5
Don't know	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1

Q74E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	54.2	83.8	69.0	76.9	73.0
Less than once a month	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.7
A few times a month	4.8	2.5	4.2	2.4	3.3
A few times a week	13.9	5.1	9.1	7.5	8.3
Every day	24.1	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.7
Don't know	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.7	1.9

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39.3	42.6	42.0	40.8	41.4
Agree with 1	9.3	6.8	7.4	8.0	7.7
Agree with 2	9.9	10.5	9.0	11.6	10.3
Agree very strongly with 2	39.3	38.5	39.5	38.1	38.8
Agree with neither	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8
Refused		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	63.6	60.9	63.0	60.8	61.9
Agree with 1	13.9	12.2	13.2	12.5	12.8
Agree with 2	4.6	5.1	4.2	5.6	4.9
Agree very strongly with 2	15.0	20.0	17.6	18.8	18.2
Agree with neither	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.1
Refused		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0

Q33H. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	6.5	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.3
Not very free	14.0	9.8	13.6	9.1	11.3
Somewhat free	47.2	37.4	42.4	39.7	41.0
Completely free	30.8	45.9	37.9	42.9	40.4
Don't know	1.5	2.3	0.9	3.0	2.0

Country-specific questions

Now I'd like to talk to you about cooperation with our neighbours in East Africa.

EAC-1. How much have you heard about the proposed federation of the East African Community, that is, the formation of a unitary government for Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi, with a joint army, parliament, presidency, and economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nothing	41.1	59.1	44.7	60.2	52.6
A small amount	24.1	16.9	23.0	16.1	19.5
Some	16.4	10.3	14.7	10.5	12.5
A great deal	15.2	8.7	14.8	7.4	11.1
Don't know	3.2	4.9	2.7	5.8	4.3

EAC-2A. People have different ideas about how much integration of economies and political systems of the East African states is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say? Free movement of goods, services and labour.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	43.2	43.6	48.1	39.0	43.4
Disapprove	27.3	22.1	21.8	26.1	24.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.7
Approve	9.0	6.6	7.7	7.2	7.5
Strongly approve	13.1	20.7	17.0	18.9	18.0
Don't know	3.7	4.9	2.9	6.0	4.5
Refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

EAC-2B. People have different ideas about how much integration of economies and political systems of the East African states is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say? Monetary union, that is, formation of a single East African currency.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly approve	24.9	27.4	30.7	22.4	26.5
Approve	16.1	13.2	13.1	15.5	14.3
Neither approve nor disapprove	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
Disapprove	18.1	13.0	13.7	16.0	14.9
Strongly disapprove	35.5	40.0	37.3	39.5	38.4
Don't know	2.6	4.6	3.0	4.7	3.9
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

EAC-2C. People have different ideas about how much integration of economies and political systems of the East African states is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say? Formation of a unitary government, including having one East African president.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly approve	15.8	17.0	17.3	15.9	16.6
Approve	6.5	6.3	5.7	7.0	6.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5
Disapprove	20.2	15.6	15.6	18.8	17.3
Strongly disapprove	52.9	55.5	57.1	52.1	54.6
Don't know	2.8	4.1	2.8	4.4	3.6
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

EAC-3. One of the key administrative organs of the East African Community is the East African Parliament, which is responsible for making common laws that will apply to all member states. How much have you heard about the East African Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Nothing	47.2	65.5	50.1	67.4	58.9
A small amount	22.6	16.8	20.9	17.0	18.9
Some	16.1	8.9	15.5	7.6	11.5
A great deal	11.7	5.1	10.9	4.3	7.5
Refused to answer		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	2.4	3.5	2.5	3.6	3.1

EAC-4. The East African Parliament has nine representatives from every member state. Currently the nine representatives from Tanzania are elected by the Tanzanian Parliament. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Tanzanian Parliament should continue to choose Tanzania's representatives to the East African Parliament because they know the needs of the East African Community better than ordinary people.

Statement 2: The Tanzanian representatives to the East African Parliament should be elected directly by the Tanzanian People.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	44.9	48.2	49.7	44.4	47.0
Agree with 1	11.5	10.5	10.5	11.2	10.9
Agree with 2	9.6	4.2	5.1	7.2	6.2
Agree very strongly with 2	24.7	25.8	26.7	24.2	25.4
Agree with neither	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2
Refused	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6
Don't know	6.3	8.7	5.7	9.8	7.8

Q79-TAN Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government's economic policies have helped most people, only a few have suffered.

Statement 2: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17.4	23.3	21.6	20.6	21.1
Agree with 1	9.4	8.5	9.5	8.1	8.8
Agree with 2	13.8	10.1	10.0	12.8	11.4
Agree very strongly with 2	56.6	55.2	56.2	55.3	55.7
Agree with neither	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Don't know	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.5

Q80-TAN Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

Statement 2: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22.5	35.1	28.8	32.2	30.5
Agree with 1	7.0	6.6	7.1	6.4	6.7
Agree with 2	15.5	12.2	11.4	15.3	13.4
Agree very strongly with 2	49.8	41.0	48.6	39.9	44.2
Agree with neither	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.0
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.9	2.2

Q81-TAN Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: For a more just and fairer society, the government should undertake to provide social security support to poor and vulnerable citizens in the country.

Statement 2: All Tanzanians should take care of themselves without expecting government support regardless of their economic situation.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	67.7	72.6	71.4	70.2	70.8
Agree with 1	14.5	11.3	12.0	13.0	12.5
Agree with 2	4.5	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4
Agree very strongly with 2	11.5	11.9	11.3	12.2	11.7
Agree with neither	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9
Refused		0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6

Q82A-TAN. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania has served the country well and should be left unchanged.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	35.8	30.2	37.0	27.6	32.2
Disagree	14.6	6.0	8.9	9.4	9.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3.5	2.6	2.1	3.6	2.9
Agree	15.4	17.4	13.4	19.8	16.6
Strongly agree	28.5	41.3	36.7	36.6	36.6
Don't know	2.2	2.6	1.9	3.1	2.5

Q82B-TAN. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In order to control the effects of large increases in fuel prices, it is justifiable for government to subsidize the cost of fuel, even if this results in reductions in government spending in other areas.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7.5	6.8	6.4	7.7	7.0
Disagree	8.5	4.1	4.6	6.8	5.7
Neither agree nor disagree	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.7
Agree	24.0	23.9	23.3	24.5	23.9
Strongly agree	53.8	61.3	62.2	55.1	58.6
Refused to answer	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	3.2	2.9	1.9	4.1	3.0

Q83-TAN. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living in other parts of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	49.6	61.3	57.2	56.9	57.0
Less than once a year	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.6
At least once a year	8.3	5.4	5.9	7.0	6.4
At least every 6 months	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2
At least every 3 months	9.9	8.9	9.3	9.2	9.3
At least once a month	22.9	17.2	19.7	18.8	19.2
Don't know		0.3	0.5		0.2

Other

Q97. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No one		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
"Afrobarometer" or national partner	38.3	24.1	32.2	26.4	29.3
Research Company	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.3
Non-government or religious organization	3.3	4.3	4.9	3.1	4.0
University / School / College	0.6		0.2	0.3	0.2
Private company	2.2	2.4	3.1	1.6	2.3
Media	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Political party or politician	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
Government	30.3	46.6	39.8	41.7	40.7
International organization or another country	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
God		0.0	0.1		0.0
Other	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	16.4	14.1	11.9	17.9	14.9