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SOUTHERN AFRICAN BAROMETER PROJECT
 Democracy Survey I
 (Zambia)

Case Number: _____ [OFFICE USE ONLY]

ENUMERATOR/AREA

BACK-CHECKED:		BACK-CHECKED BY:	CODING CHECKED BY
Yes	1		
No	2		

PREVIOUS INTERVIEW WAS WITH A	1 Male	2 Female
THIS INTERVIEW MUST BE WITH A:	1 Male	2 Female

IF THERE IS NO ONE AT HOME IN THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD ON THE FIRST TRY, MAKE AT LEAST ONE MORE TRIP TO THE HOUSEHOLD BEFORE SUBSTITUTING. IF THERE IS NO ONE AT HOME AFTER A SECOND CALL, SUBSTITUTE THAT HOUSEHOLD WITH THE VERY NEXT HOUSEHOLD FOUND IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WALK PATTERN.

UNSUCCESSFUL VISITS	House 1	House 2	House 3	House 4	House 5	House 6	House 7	House 8	House 9
REASON FOR SUBSTITUTION:									
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected through card procedure was never at home	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Premises empty for the survey period	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Premises did not exist	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaf/ Spoke only a foreign language	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Did not fit gender quota	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Other	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	v1	v2	v3	v4	v5	v6	v7	v8	v9

INTRODUCTION

Good day. My name is _____. I am from the University of Zambia. I do not represent the government or any political party. The University of Zambia is part of the Southern African Barometer Project studying the views of citizens in six countries across Southern Africa about how their countries are governed. Your household has been randomly selected and we would like to discuss these issues with yourself, or a member of your household. Would somebody from this household be willing to answer few questions?

Every person in Zambia has an equal chance of being included in this study. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would now like to randomly choose an adult from within your household. Would you help us pick one?

APPLY RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE AND RE-READ INTRODUCTION TO THE PERSON SELECTED.

IF THE HOUSEHOLD REFUSES THE INTERVIEW, WALK AWAY FROM THE HOUSEHOLD AND SUBSTITUTE THAT HOUSEHOLD WITH THE FIFTH HOUSEHOLD FOUND IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WALK PATTERN.

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Please tell me the first names of all the people over the age of eighteen who presently live in this household, including yourself. DETERMINE WHETHER THEY ARE MALE OR FEMALE.

LIST FIRST NAMES OF ALL ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS 18 YEARS AND OLDER, EVEN THOSE NOT PRESENTLY AT HOME BUT WHO WILL RETURN TO THE HOUSE THAT EVENING.

WOMEN'S NAMES:		MEN'S NAMES	
1	11	1	11
2	12	2	12
3	13	3	13
4	14	4	14
5	15	5	15
6	16	6	16
7	17	7	17
8	18	8	18
9	19	9	19
10	20	10	20

Please choose a card. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed.

ASK THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (OR SOMEONE ELSE PRESENT) TO SELECT A NUMBER FROM A BAG. IF YOU ARE REQUIRED TO INTERVIEW A MALE, INTERVIEW THE MALE WHOSE NAME APPEARS NEXT TO THE SELECTED NUMBER. INTERVIEW A FEMALE WHOSE NAME APPEARS NEXT TO THE SELECTED NUMBER IF YOU ARE REQUIRED TO INTERVIEW A FEMALE. CIRCLE THE NUMBER OF THE PERSON SELECTED.

The person I need to speak to is [READ IN NAME] _____. Is this person presently at home?

IF YES: May I please interview this person now?

IF NO: Will this person return here at any time today?

IF NO: Thank you very much. I will select another household. SUBSTITUTE WITH A NEIGHBORING HOUSEHOLD

IF YES: Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at INSERT CONVENIENT TIME. MAKE ONE RETURN VISIT. IF THE RANDOMLY SELECTED RESPONDENT IS NOT PRESENT ON YOUR SECOND VISIT, REPLACE THIS HOUSEHOLD WITH THE VERY NEXT HOUSEHOLD ON YOUR WALK PATTERN.

IF SELECTED RESPONDENT IS NOT THE SAME PERSON

Good day. My name is _____. I am from the University of Zambia. I do not represent the government or any political party. The University of Zambia is part of the Southern African Barometer Project studying the views of citizens in six countries across Southern Africa about how their countries are governed.

Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with over 7200 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. Are you willing to participate?

How many households were visited unsuccessfully before this one?	_____ v10
	1
How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	2 v11
DATE: _____	v12

BEGIN INTERVIEW

IF RESPONDENT REFUSES TO ANSWER A QUESTION, WRITE IN 98 NEXT TO THE LAST CODING BLOCK

LET'S BEGIN BY TALKING ABOUT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN ZAMBIA.

1. At the moment, are you dissatisfied, neither dissatisfied nor satisfied, or satisfied with economic conditions in Zambia? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]

Very Dissatisfied	1
Dissatisfied	2
Neither Dissatisfied nor Satisfied	3
Satisfied	4
Very Satisfied	5
Don't Know [DO NOT READ]	6

2. How do economic conditions in Zambia now compare to one year ago? Are they: [READ OUT RESPONSE OPTIONS]

Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

3. What about in twelve months time? Do you expect economic conditions in Zambia to be worse, the same, or better than they are now? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION].

Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

4. Now let us speak about your personal economic conditions. Would you say they are worse, the same, or better than other Zambians? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]

Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

READ OUT ENTIRE PASSAGE CLEARLY

People get their basic necessities of life such as food, safety, health care, or income, in a variety of ways. For instance, some people have to:

- Steal or beg for it
- Pretend they're eligible for government assistance
- Do a favour for, or bribe a government official

Other people get these things from:

- Local traditional leaders
- Government relief programmes
- Local cooperative groups
- Or, Friends or family

Still other people provide for it themselves, or pay for it in cash or in kind.

Finally, some people are not able to get these things at all.

5. What about you? Describe how you currently obtain the food you and your family eat each month? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO FOUR ANSWERS

- (a) _____
 (b) _____
 (c) _____
 (d) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

- (a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
 (b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
 (c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
 (d) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

6. If you could no longer obtain food in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO THREE ANSWERS

- (a) _____
 (b) _____
 (c) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

- (a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
 (b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
 (c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

7. Describe the things you currently rely on for the safety of your home? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO FOUR ANSWERS

- (a) _____
 (b) _____
 (c) _____
 (d) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

- (a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
 (b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
 (c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION
 (d) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

8. If you could no longer protect your home in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO THREE ANSWERS

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

9. Describe the things you currently do to obtain health care for yourself or your family? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO FOUR ANSWERS

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

(d) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(d) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

10. If you could no longer get health care in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO THREE ANSWERS

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

11. Please describe how you normally obtain cash income? Is there anything else? ACCEPT UP TO FOUR ANSWERS

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

(d) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(d) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

12. If you could no longer get a cash income in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

13. In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: ? Was it: READ OUT OPTIONS

	Often	Some times	Rarely	Never	Don't Know DNR
13a. Gone without enough food to eat	1	2	3	4	5
13b. Felt unsafe from crime in your home	1	2	3	4	5
13c. Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed	1	2	3	4	5
13d. Gone without a cash income	1	2	3	4	5
13e. Gone without enough clean water to drink and cook with	1	2	3	4	5
13f. Gone without Shelter	1	2	3	4	5
13g. Gone without electricity in your home	1	2	3	4	5
13h. Gone without enough fuel to heat your home or cook your food?	1	2	3	4	5

14. In the last month, how much of the time has ? Was it often, sometimes, rarely or never?

	Often	Some Times	Rarely	Never	Don't Know DNR
14a. Your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?	1	2	3	4	5
14b. Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?	1	2	3	4	5

	Yes	No	Don't Know DNR
15. Is there a school close by where you could afford to send your children?	1	2	3
16. Do you have an electricity hook-up into this household?	1	2	3
17. Do you have water piped into your household?	1	2	3

18. Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a _____ ?					
	Never	Just Once or Twice	A few times	Often	Don't know DNR
18a. church group (other than religious services)	1	2	3	4	5
18b. local self-help association	1	2	3	4	5
18c. group concerned with local matters such as schools, housing or rates	1	2	3	4	5
18d. local commercial organisation such as a business group or farmers' association	1	2	3	4	5
18e. group that does things for the community	1	2	3	4	5
18f. a trade union	1	2	3	4	5

Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B? READ OUT, AND ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF AGREEMENT		
19.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: People should be responsible for their own success and well being. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: Government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the success and well being of people.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

20.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: People should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to large differences in income. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: Government should place limits on how much rich people can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

21.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own large or small businesses. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: The government should help to provide employment for everyone who wants to work.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

22.	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: There is no sense in trying to start a new business because it might lose money. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: If a person has a good idea for business, they should invest their own savings or borrow money to try and make it succeed.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

23. Here is a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it government, private business, individuals, or some combination of these?								
	Govt.	Private Business	Individuals	Govt. and Business	Govt. and Individuals	Business and Individuals	All three	Don't know
23a. Providing schools and clinics	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23b. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23c. Building houses	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23d. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23e. Buying and selling copper	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23f. Helping farmers borrow money to improve production of livestock and crops	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B? [ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF AGREEMENT]		
	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
24.		
STATEMENT A: It is better to have a wide variety of goods and many goods in the market, even if prices are high. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
25.		
STATEMENT A: It is better to be able to visit clinics and get medicine for free, even if it means we cannot raise health care standards. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: It is better to raise health care standards, even if we have to pay medical fees.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
26.		
STATEMENT A: The number of people who work for government should not be reduced, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay off / retrench some of them.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
27.		
STATEMENT A: The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses and farms. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

28. What, if anything, do you understand by the word "democracy"? What comes to mind when you hear the word?

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

NOW LET US SPEAK ABOUT THE POLITICAL SYSTEM IN THIS COUNTRY.
First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following offices?

29. Vice President

_____ (WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5

30. The Minister of Finance?

_____ (WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5

31. Member of parliament for this constituency

_____ (WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5

32. Your local councillor?

_____ (WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5
Not Applicable	98	

33. In the past year, have you contacted a government or political party official about some important problem or to give them your views? IF YES: Was it Just Once or Twice, A few times or Frequently.

No PROCEED TO Q.35	1
Just Once or Twice	2
A few times	3
Frequently	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5

34. [IF RESPONDENT HAD MADE CONTACT] What type of official was it? [PROBE FOR MOST SPECIFIC ANSWER POSSIBLE] TICK ALL THAT APPLY			
Elected local councilor	1	National government hearing or meeting	7
Elected regional or provincial representative	2	Local council official	8
Elected member of parliament	3	Regional, provincial official	9
Local council meeting or hearing	4	National government official, civil servant	10
Regional, Provincial Legislative meeting or hearing	5	Political Party official	11
National parliament meeting or hearing	6	No Contact	97

35. In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a favour, in order to get the following? IF YES: Was it Just Once or Twice, A few times or Frequently.					
	No	Once or Twice	A Few Times	Often	Don't know DNR
35a. A job	1	2	3	4	5
35b. A government maintenance payment, pension payment or loan	1	2	3	4	5
35c. Electricity or water	1	2	3	4	5
35d. Housing or land	1	2	3	4	5

36. In the past year, have you contacted any <u>other</u> influential person such as a church or community leader about some important problem or to give them your views? IF YES: Was it? Just Once or Twice, A few times or Frequently.		
No	PROCEED TO Q.38	1
Just Once or Twice		2
A few times		3
Frequently		4
Do not know	DO NOT READ	5

37. [IF RESPONDENT HAD MADE CONTACT] What type of person was this? TICK ALL THAT APPLY			
Church leader, official /	1	Traditional leader /	4
Community leader /	2	Traditional council meeting /	5
Trade Union official /	3	No contact /	97

38. I would like to speak about traditional leadership. Do you have a local traditional leader, chief or headman?		
Yes	CONTINUE WITH Q.39	1
No	SKIP TO Q.42	2

39. How interested do you think your local chief is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they: READ OUT		
Not at all interested		1
Not very interested		2
Interested		3
Very interested		4
Or haven't you heard enough about them to know		5
Not applicable	DO NOT READ	97

40. How much of the time can you trust your local chief to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT		
Never		1
Only some of the time		2
Most of the time		3
Just about always		4
Or haven't you heard enough about them to know		5
Not applicable	DO NOT READ	97

41. What about corruption that is where leaders take money intended for the community and use it for themselves? How many chiefs or traditional leaders are involved in corruption? Is it: READ OUT	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you heard enough about them to know	5
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

42. How often do you get news from the following sources? Is it: READ OUT OPTIONS						
	Every day	A few times a week	A few times a month	Less than once a month	Never	Do Not Know DNR
42a. Radio	1	2	3	4	5	6
42b. Television	1	2	3	4	5	6
42c. Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	6

43. Generally speaking, would you say that <u>most people can be trusted</u> or that <u>you can't be too careful in dealing with people</u> ?	
Most people can be trusted	1
Can't be too careful	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	3

44. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters ?	
Frequently	1
Occasionally	2
Never	3
Don't Know [DO NOT READ]	4

45. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs: READ OUT OPTIONS	
Always / Most of the time	1
Some of the time	2
Only now and then	3
Hardly at all	4
Don't Know [DO NOT READ]	5

46. Do you <u>agree</u> , <u>neither agree nor disagree</u> , or <u>disagree</u> with the following statements? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION						
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do Not Know [DNR]
46a. You feel you have little or no control over what happens to your life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
46b. You think that you do not have enough information about political life and the actions of government.	1	2	3	4	5	6
46c. Sometimes political and government affairs seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.	1	2	3	4	5	6
46d. In this country, you must be very careful of what you say and do with regard to politics.	1	2	3	4	5	6

Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or Statement B? ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION		
	Agree	Strongly Agree
47.		
STATEMENT A: No matter how you vote, it won't make things any better in the future	2	1
STATEMENT B: The way you vote could make things better in the future	3	4
Do not know [DNR]	5	
Neither A nor B DO NOT READ	6	

	Agree	Strongly Agree
48.		
STATEMENT A: It is important who is in power because it can make a difference to what happens	2	1
STATEMENT B: It doesn't really matter who is in power, because in the end things go on much the same	3	4
Do not know [DNR]	5	
Neither A nor B DO NOT READ	6	

49. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 1996? Was it:	
Completely free and fair	1
Free and fair, with some minor problems	2
On the whole, free and fair but with several major problems	3
Not free or fair	4
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	5

50. What are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES. Which of these is the most important? PLACE A ONE NEXT TO THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM.		
(a) _____		
(b) _____		
(c) _____		
TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR. PUT MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM FIRST.		
(a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION		OFFICE CODE
(b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION		OFFICE CODE
(c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION		CODE

51. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: WRITE CODE IN BLANK PROVIDED	
51a. The way the country was governed under the one party regime of Kaunda.	
51b. Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties.	
51c. The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.	

52. Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the one party regime of Kaunda. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF RESPONDENT'S OPINION

	Much Worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Do Not Know DO NOT READ
52a. Anyone can freely say what he or she thinks	1	2	3	4	5	6
52b. People can join any political organisation they choose.	1	2	3	4	5	6
52c. People can live without fear of being arrested by the police if they have not done anything wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6
52d. Each person can freely choose who to vote for without feeling forced by others	1	2	3	4	5	6
52e. Everybody is treated equally and fairly by government.	1	2	3	4	5	6
52f. People are safe from crime and violence	1	2	3	4	5	6
52g. People have an adequate standard of living.	1	2	3	4	5	6
52h. People have access to basic necessities (like food and water)	1	2	3	4	5	6
52i. Zambians are equal to one another	1	2	3	4	5	6

Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Zambia has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove nor approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF RESPONDENT'S OPINION

	Strongly Disapprove	Disapprove	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	Approve	Strongly Approve	Do Not Know DO NOT READ
53. If only one political party, or candidates from only one party, were allowed to stand for elections and hold office?	1	2	3	4	5	6
54. If all decisions were made by a council of Elders, Traditional Leaders or Chiefs	1	2	3	4	5	6
55. If the army came in to govern the country?	1	2	3	4	5	6
56. If parliament and political parties were abolished, so that the President could decide everything?	1	2	3	4	5	6
57. If all important decisions about the economy were made by economic experts rather than an elected government or parliament.	1	2	3	4	5	6
58. If the country returned to the old system we had under Kaunda?	1	2	3	4	5	6

Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Do Not Know DNR
59. Our government was elected to power by accepted procedures.	1	2	3	4	5	6
60. Our government exercises power in an acceptable way	1	2	3	4	5	6
61. Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the Zambian people.	1	2	3	4	5	6
62. Our government has the right to make decisions that all people have to abide by whether or not they agree with them.	1	2	3	4	5	6

NOW LET'S SPEAK ABOUT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF THIS COUNTRY.

63. How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say **very well**, **fairly well**, **not very well** or **not at all well**, or **haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion**?

	Very well	Fairly well	Not very well	Not at all well	Don't know DNR
63a. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5
63b. Building houses	1	2	3	4	5
63c. Ensuring that prices remain stable	1	2	3	4	5
63d. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	5
63e. Improving health services	1	2	3	4	5
63f. Addressing the educational needs of all Zambians	1	2	3	4	5
63g. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	5
63h. Delivering basic services like water and electricity	1	2	3	4	5
63i. Making sure everyone has enough land	1	2	3	4	5

NOW LET'S SPEAK ABOUT THE PRESIDENT

64. How interested do you think the President is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he: **READ OUT**

Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

65. How much of the time can you trust the President to do what is right? Is it: **READ OUT**

Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

66. What about the way the President has performed his job over the past twelve months? Do you: **READ OUT**

Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

67. What about corruption? (Corruption is where those in government and the civil service take money or gifts from the people and use it for themselves, or expect people to pay them extra money or a gift to do their job). How many officials in the Government do you think are involved in corruption? **READ OUT OPTIONS**

All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

WHAT ABOUT THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT?

68. How interested do you think parliament is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they:

Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5

69. How much of the time can you trust parliament to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5

70. What about the way parliament has performed its job over the past twelve months? Do you: READ OUT:	
Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5

71. What about corruption? How many people in parliament do you think are involved in corruption? Is it: READ OUT	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

72. How many civil servants, or those who work in government offices and ministries do you think are involved in corruption. Is it: READ OUT	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

THINKING NOW ABOUT YOUR LOCAL GOVERNMENT	
73. How interested do you think your local councillor is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he/she: READ OUT	
Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

74. How much of the time can you trust your local government to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

75. What about the way your local government has performed its job over the past twelve months. Do you: READ OUT	
Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

76. What about corruption? How many officials in your local government do you think are involved in corruption?	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

77. You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under the one party regime of Kaunda. Is government today <u>more</u> , <u>about the same</u> or <u>less</u> READ IN ITEMS BELOW as under the one party regime of Kaunda? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]						
	Much more	More	Same	Less	Much less	Do Not Know [DNR]
77a. Effective in the way it performs its job	1	2	3	4	5	6
77b. Interested in hearing what people like you think	1	2	3	4	5	6
77c. Corrupt	1	2	3	4	5	6
77d. Trustworthy	1	2	3	4	5	6

78. What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? READ OUT					
	Never	Only some of the time	Most of the time	Just about always	Don't know enough about them
78a. The Army	1	2	3	4	5
78b. The police	1	2	3	4	5
78c. Courts of law	1	2	3	4	5
78d. Supervisory Electoral Commission	1	2	3	4	5
78e. Zambia Broadcasting Corporation	1	2	3	4	5
78f. Government Press / Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
78g. Independent Press / Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5

79. With which one of these statements are you most in agreement? A, B or C? READ OUT STATEMENTS. ONLY ONE OPTION TO BE CHOSEN	
STATEMENT A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1
STATEMENT B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable to democratic government.	2
STATEMENT C: For someone like me, a democratic or non-democratic regime makes no difference.	3
Do not know DO NOT READ	4

80. Have you ever heard anything about the government's Structural Adjustment Programme, or haven't you had a chance to hear or read about this yet?	
Yes PROCEED TO AQ.81	1
No SKIP TO Q.83	2
Haven't had a chance to hear - Don't know	3

81. What effect do you think it has had on the way you live your life? Has it made it <u>worse</u> , <u>had no effect</u> , or <u>made it better</u> , or haven't you heard enough about this to say? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]	
Made it a lot worse	1
Made it worse	2
Had no effect	3
Made it better	4
Made it a lot better	5
Haven't had a chance to hear - Don't know	6
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

82. Here are two statements. Please tell me whether you agree more with statement A or B? [ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF AGREEMENT]		
	Agree	Strongly Agree
(A) The Structural Adjustment Programme (ESAP) has helped most people; only a minority have suffered. Or:	2	1
(B) The Structural Adjustment Programme (ESAP) has hurt most people and only benefited a minority.	3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5	
Do Not Agree With Either DO NOT READ	6	
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97	

83. We have spoken to many Zambians and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, religion, race, and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being Zambian, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost.		
TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR		ENGLISH TRANSLATION
		OFFICE CODE

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: READ ANSWER FROM QUESTION 83 OUT TO THE RESPONDENT INTO ALL THE BLANK SPACES AS FROM QUESTION 84 UP TO QUESTION 87. PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF RESPONDENT'S OPINION

84. Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Zambians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in <u>your</u> opinions. Please tell me whether you <u>disagree</u>, <u>neither disagree nor agree</u>, or <u>agree</u> with these statements.						
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Do Not Know
84a. You feel proud to be _____	1	2	3	4	5	6
84b. You would want your children to think of themselves as _____	1	2	3	4	5	6
84c. Of all the groups in this country, _____ people are the best.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84d. You feel much stronger ties to _____s than to other Zambians.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84e. It makes you proud to be called a Zambian.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84f. You would want your children to think of themselves as Zambian.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84g. All people who were born in this country, regardless of what group they belong to, should be treated as equal citizens of Zambia.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84h. It is <u>desirable</u> to create one united Zambian nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.	1	2	3	4	5	6

85. Are _____s' [R's IDENTITY GROUP] economic conditions <u>worse</u>, <u>the same as</u>, or <u>better</u> than other groups in this country? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

86. To what extent are _____ people treated unfairly by the government? Is it: READ OUT OPTIONS	
Always	1
To a large extent	2
To some extent	3
Hardly at all	4
Never	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

87. In general, do you feel that people in government are <u>less interested</u> , or <u>more interested</u> in what _____ s think compared to other groups, or is it <u>about the same</u> ? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION	
Much less interested	1
Less interested	2
About the same	3
More interested	4
Much more interested	5
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	6

88. Do you think that the government represents the interests of all Zambians, or of one group only?	
All Zambians SKIP TO Q.90	1
One group only	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	3

89. [IF ONE GROUP] Which group is that?	
TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION _____ OFFICE CODE _____	

90. With regard to the most recent, 1996 national elections, which statement is true for you? READ OUT OPTIONS	
I decided not to vote	1
I was not able to vote	2
I voted in the elections	3
Election not held in my area DO NOT READ	4
Cannot remember DO NOT READ	5

	IF YES:(CODES 1-3)			IF NO(CODES 4-5)		
	Often	A few times	Once or twice	No, But would do it if had the chance	No, Would never do this	Don't know DNR
91a. Participate with others to address an important problem affecting the community or nation (other than an election).	1	2	3	4	5	6
91b. Attend an election rally	1	2	3	4	5	6
91c. Work for a political candidate or party	1	2	3	4	5	6
91d. Write a letter to a newspaper	1	2	3	4	5	6

92. We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of actions ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. IF YES—READ OUT OPTIONS 1-3. IF NO—READ OUT OPTIONS 4 AND 5.

	IF YES (CODES 1-3)			IF NO (CODES 4-7)			
	Yes Often	Yes A few times	Yes Once or twice	No, But would do it if had the chance	No, Would never do this	Don't know DNR	Not Applicable DNR
92a. Claim government benefits to which you are not entitled (like a pension, maintenance, or unemployment payment)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
92b. Avoid paying Development Levy or Property Taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
92c. Avoid paying income taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
92d. Get services like electricity or water without paying for them	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

93. Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. IF YES—READ OUT OPTIONS 1-3. IF NO—READ OUT OPTIONS 4 AND 5.

	IF YES (CODES 1-3)			IF NO (CODES 4-7)		
	Yes, Often	Yes, A few times	Yes, Once or twice	No, But would do it if had the chance	No, Would never do this	Don't know DNR
93a. Attend a demonstration or protest march	1	2	3	4	5	6
93b. Participate in a boycott of rates, services or taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6
93c. Take part in a sit-in, disruption of government meeting or offices	1	2	3	4	5	6
93d. Use force or violent methods (such as damaging public property)	1	2	3	4	5	6

if the government were to take the following actions, would you support it, neither support nor oppose, or oppose it?
PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
94. Shut down newspapers, or radio or television stations that were critical of it.	1	2	3	4	5	6
95. What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
96. Dismissed judges who ruled against the government	1	2	3	4	5	6
97. What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
98. Banned political parties	1	2	3	4	5	6
99. What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
100. Suspended the parliament and cancelled the next elections	1	2	3	4	5	6
101. What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

102. Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or B? ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION		
	Agree	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: It will take years for our system of government to deal with the problems inherited from the one party regime of Kaunda. Or.	2	1
STATEMENT B: Our system of government ought to be able to deal with problems right now regardless of who caused them.	3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

103. People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these READ OUT OPTIONS					
	Absolutely Essential	Important	Not Very Important	Not Important At All	Do not know DNR
103a. Majority rule	1	2	3	4	5
103b. Complete freedom for anyone to criticise the government	1	2	3	4	5
103c. Regular elections	1	2	3	4	5
103d. At least two political parties competing with each other	1	2	3	4	5
103e. Basic necessities like shelter, food and water for everyone	1	2	3	4	5
103f. Jobs for everyone	1	2	3	4	5
103g. Equality in education	1	2	3	4	5
103h. A small income gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	5

104. Sometimes democracy does not work. When this happens, some people say that we need a strong leader who does not have to bother with elections. Others say that even when things don't work, democracy is always best. What do you think? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION		
	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: Need Strong Leader	2	1
STATEMENT B: Democracy always best	3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

105. On the whole, is the way Zambia is governed: READ OUT OPTIONS	
Completely democratic	1
Democratic, but with some minor exceptions	2
Democratic, with some major exceptions	3
Not a democracy	4
Do not understand question DO NOT READ	5
Don't know DO NOT READ	6

106. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zambia? Are you: DO NOT READ	
Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
Zambia is not a democracy DO NOT READ	5
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	6

107. What are the most important things that need to be changed about the way we govern our country?		

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR		
_____	ENGLISH TRANSLATION	OFFICE CODE
_____	ENGLISH TRANSLATION	OFFICE CODE
_____	ENGLISH TRANSLATION	OFFICE CODE

108. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?	
Yes	1
No SKIP TO Q111	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	3

CODING FOR THIS QUESTION IS CORRECT AS IS

109. Which party is that? DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS	
	40
	41
	42
	43
	44
	45
	46
	47
	48
	49
	50
Other	12
Refused / Wont say	10
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	11
No party	97

110. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?	
Very Close	1
Somewhat Close	2
Not Very Close	3
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	4

LET US CLOSE WITH A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOURSELF.	
111. How old were you at your last birthday? IF RESPONDENT CANNOT ANSWER: In which year were you born?	
WRITE IN AGE _____	
WRITE IN YEAR BORN _____	
	OFFICE CODE
Could Not Determine Age	999

112. Let's think for a moment about the languages that you use. What language do you speak most at home?			
Afrikaans	1	Silozi	16
Chewa	2	Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa	17
Chinyungwe	3	Shona	18
Chisena	4	Swahili	19
Damara	5	Swazi	20
English	6	Venda	21
German	7	Xhosa	22
Nama	8	Zulu	23
Ndebele	9	Bemba	26
Oshiwambo	10	Kaonde	27
Ojjiherero	11	Lozi	28
Portuguese	12	Luvale	29
Rukwangali	13	Nyanja	30
Sepedi, North Sotho	24	Tonga	31
Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho	14		
Setswana, Tswana	15	Other: SPECIFY:	25

113. What was the highest grade, standard or form you completed?	
No formal schooling	1
Some primary schooling	2
Primary school completed	3
Some high school	4
High school completed	5
Some university, college	6
University, college completed	7
Post graduate	8
Other post matric qualifications other than university	9
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	10

114. Do you have a job that pays a weekly or monthly cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you looking for a cash job (or looking for another one if you are presently working)	
No (not looking)	1
No (looking)	2
Yes, part time (not looking)	3
Yes, part time (looking)	4
Yes, full time (not looking)	5
Yes, full time (looking)	6
Don't know DO NOT READ	7

115. In the past twelve months, have you been unemployed (that is, without a cash job) at any time for a period of at least one month or more?	
Yes PROCEED WITH Q.116	1
No SKIP TO Q117	2
Don't remember DO NOT READ /	3

116. How many months did this amount to?	
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	13
Not Applicable	97

117. Do you do any regular work without getting paid cash? IF YES What type of job? Is this a part time or full time job?	
No	1
Watching, caring for, raising children (part time)	2
Watching, caring for, raising children (full time)	3
Cleaning (part time)	4
Cleaning (full time)	5
Looking after animals (part time)	6
Looking after animals (full time)	7
Growing food (part time)	8
Growing food (full time)	9
Volunteer work (part time)	10
Volunteer work (full time)	11
Other: Specify _____	12

118. What is your present occupation or last occupation if unemployed?	

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR	

OFFICE CODE	

119. Would that be: DO NOT READ OUT ALL OPTIONS BUT USE THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSES TO PROBE AND SPECIFY	
Employer, Manage Establishment with ten or more employees	1
Employer, Manage Establishment with ten or less employees	2
Professional Worker / Lawyer / Accountant / Teacher et...	3
Supervisor Office Worker / Supervises others	4
Non-Manual Office Worker (Non Supervisor)	5
Foreman / Supervisor	6
Skilled Manual Worker (Formal Sector)	7
Skilled Manual Worker (Informal Sector / Informal Producer)	8
Unskilled Manual Worker (Formal Sector)	9
Unskilled Manual Worker (Informal Sector: Trader, Hawker, Vendor)	10
Miner	11
Farmer (Has Own Commercial Farm)	12
Farmer (Has Own Subsistence Farm)	13
Farm worker	14
Domestic / Maid / Char	15
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel	16
Student	17
Housewife / Works in the Household	18
Disabled	19
Never Had A Job	20
Dont know DO NOT READ	21

120. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?	
Yes	1
No	2
Will not say	3
Don't know	4

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR COOPERATION. WE REALLY VALUE THE TIME YOU HAVE GIVEN TO US FOR THIS VERY IMPORTANT PROJECT. PLEASE BE ASSURED THAT YOUR RESPONSES WILL REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL.

END OF INTERVIEW

ALL SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS CONCLUDED.

FIELDWORKER CODE:

	OFFICE CODE
121. SUBURB: _____	
122. TOWN/CITY: _____	
123. DISTRICT/ PROVINCE: _____	
123. COUNTRY: ZAMBIA	

124. Which language/s was the interview conducted in? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY			
Afrikaans	1	Silozi	16
Chewa	2	Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa	17
Chinyungwe	3	Shona	18
Chisena	4	Swahili	19
Damara	5	Swazi	20
English	6	Venda	21
German	7	Xhosa	22
Nama	8	Zulu	23
Ndebele	9	Bemba	26
Oshiwambo	10	Kaonde	27
Otjiherero	11	Lozi	28
Portuguese	12	Luvale	29
Rukwangali	13	Nyanja	30
Sepedi, North Sotho	24	Tonga	31
Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho	14		
Setswana, Tswana	15	Other: SPECIFY: _____	25

125. Respondent's gender	
Female	1
Male	2

126. Respondent's race	
Black / African	1
White / European	2
Coloured	3
Indian	4
Chinese / Japanese / Asian	5
Could not tell	6

Did the respondent have any physical disabilities?	Yes	No	Could not tell / Could not see
127. Missing limbs	1	2	3
128. Blind, or nearly blind	1	2	3
129. Did the respondent cough repeatedly during the interview	1	2	3

130. In what type of shelter does the respondent live?	
Non-traditional (formal house)	1
Traditional hut (rondavel)	2
Temporary structure (shack) on separate plot	3
Temporary structure (shack) in backyard	4
Temporary structure (shed, Wendy House) on separate plot	5
Temporary structure (shed, Wendy House) in backyard	6
Flat in bloc of flats	7
Room in backyard	8
Room in hotel, residential hotel, or hostel	9
Other SPECIFY: _____	10

Did the household have?	Yes	No	Could not tell / Could not see
131. Windows	1	2	3
132. Glass in windows	1	2	3

133. Was the roof made of: ONE CODE ONLY	
Metal, tin, zinc	1
Tiles	2
Shingles	3
Thatch	4
Plastic sheets	5
Asbestos	6
Multiple materials	7
Could not see / could not tell	8

	No one	Spouse	Children	A few others	Small crowd
134. Were there any other adults immediately present who might be listening during the interview?	1	2	3	4	5

135. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?	
Yes	1
No	2

136. Do you think anyone influenced the respondents' answers during the interview?	
Yes	1
No	2

137. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?	
All	1
Most	2
Some	3
Few	4
None	5

138. Was the interview conducted:	
Inside	1
Outside	2
Both	3

What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?			
139.	1 Friendly	2 In between	3 Hostile
140.	1 Interested	2 In between	3 Bored
141.	1 Cooperative	2 In between	3 Uncooperative
142.	1 Patient	2 In between	3 Impatient
143.	1 At ease	2 In between	3 Suspicious
144.	1 Honest	2 In between	3 Misleading

	Yes	No
145. Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbours?	1	2
146. Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbours?	1	2
147. Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbours?	1	2
148. Were you approached by community and, or political party representatives?	1	2
149. Did you feel threatened during the interview?	1	2
150. Were you physically threatened during the interview?	1	2

151. Did anything else significant happen during the interview?		1
No		
Yes: EXPLAIN _____		

		OFFICE CODE

INTERVIEWER DETAILS

Name	
152. Interviewer Number	
153. Age	

154. Do you come from a rural or urban area?	
Rural	1
Urban	2

155. Interviewer's Home language			
Afrikaans	1	Silozi	16
Chewa	2	Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa	17
Chinyungwe	3	Shona	18
Chisena	4	Swahili	19
Damara	5	Swazi	20
English	6	Venda	21
German	7	Xhosa	22
Nama	8	Zulu	23
Ndebele	9	Bemba	26
Oshiwambo	10	Kaonde	27
Otjherero	11	Lozi	28
Portuguese	12	Luvale	29
Rukwangali	13	Nyanja	30
Sepedi, North Sotho	24	Tonga	31
Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho	14		
Setswana, Tswana	15	Other: SPECIFY: _____	25

156. Interviewer's gender	
Female	1
Male	2

157. Interviewer's race	
Black / African	1
White / European	2
Coloured	3
Indian	4
Chinese / Japanese / Asian	5

158. Interviewers highest level of education	
No formal schooling	1
Some primary schooling	2
Primary school completed	3
Some high school	4
High school completed	5
Some university, college	6
University, college completed	7
Post graduate	8
Other post matrix qualifications other than university	9
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	10

INTERVIEWER: I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions received from the Southern African Barometer Project. All responses recorded here are those of the respondent who was chosen by the appropriate selection method.

SIGNATURE:

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE TO BE FILLED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FIELD SUPERVISOR AND THE REST OF THE FIELDWORK TEAM

Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumerator area (EA)?	Yes	No	Can't Determine
159. Post-office	1	2	3
160. School	1	2	3
161. Police station	1	2	3
162. Regular bus or taxi service	1	2	3
163. Electricity grid that most houses could access	1	2	3
164. Piped water system that most houses could access	1	2	3
165. Sewage system that most houses could access	1	2	3
166. Railway Station	1	2	3
167. Health Clinic	1	2	3
168. Recreational facilities for eg a sports field	1	2	3
169. Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship	1	2	3
170. Any townhalls or community buildings that can be used for meetings	1	2	3
171. Petrol station	1	2	3
172. Bottle store	1	2	3
173. Supermarket (food and/or clothing)	1	2	3
174. Cafes/corner shops/Spaza shops	1	2	3
175. Market stalls (selling food and/or clothing)	1	2	3

At the PSU / EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see	1	2	3
176. Any policemen or police vehicles?	1	2	3
177. Any soldiers or army vehicles?	1	2	3
178. Any pavements along the roads or streets?	1	2	3
179. Any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?	1	2	3
180. Any yards or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows or horses?	1	2	3
181. Any yards, gardens or fields attached to households within trees growing in them that were larger than one storey in height?	1	2	3

182. How many houses within the primary sampling unit are formal houses?	
All	1
Most	2
Some/	3
None	4
Dont know, Cant Determine	

183. Type of area in which interview was conducted:		
Urban (formal)	1	1
Suburban (formal)	2	2
Township / town	3	3
Rural township / town	4	4
Rural village	5	5
Rural cluster / kraal	6	6
Urban non-permanent shack camp	7	7
Rural non-permanent shack camp	8	8
Dont know, Cant determine	9	9

Handwritten notes: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. A bracket is drawn around 'Urban non-permanent shack camp' and 'Rural non-permanent shack camp'. A note '1 household cluster' is written next to 'Suburban (formal)'.

Thinking of the journey here:	Yes	No
184. Was the PSU clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?	1	2
185. Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?	1	2
186. Were there any traffic lights/robots along the last 10km of your journey?	1	2
187. If yes above, were all of them in working order?	1	2
188. Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water-filled river during the last 1km of your journey?	1	2
189. Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?	1	2

Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? (tick all that apply)	Percentage of journey time spent on each road			
	0 kms	<5kms	5 - 10 kms	All
190. Graded sand/dirt roads	1	2	3	4
191. Ungraded dirt roads	1	2	3	4
192. Off road	1	2	3	4
193. Tared or concrete roads	1	2	3	4