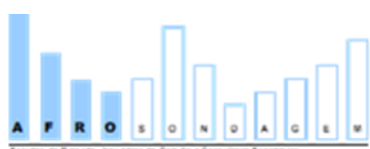


Summary of results

Afrobarometer Round 9
survey in Cabo Verde, 2022

Compiled by
Afrosondagem



Afrobarometer Round 9 Summary of results for Cabo Verde, 2022

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Nine rounds of surveys have been conducted in up to 42 countries since 1999. Round 9 surveys (2021/2023) cover 39 countries. Afrobarometer's national partners conduct face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in about 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Cabo Verde, Afrosondagem, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Cabo Verdeans in August-September 2022. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Cabo Verde in 2002, 2005, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2017, and 2019. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural). In addition, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age, education and socio-economic level, and other demographic variables. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Financial support for Afrobarometer is provided by Sweden via the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) via the U.S. Institute of Peace, the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Open Society Foundations - Africa, Luminare, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the Mastercard Foundation, the David and Lucile Packard Foundation, the European Union Commission, the World Bank Group, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland, the Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda, the Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe, the Global Centre for Pluralism, and GIZ.

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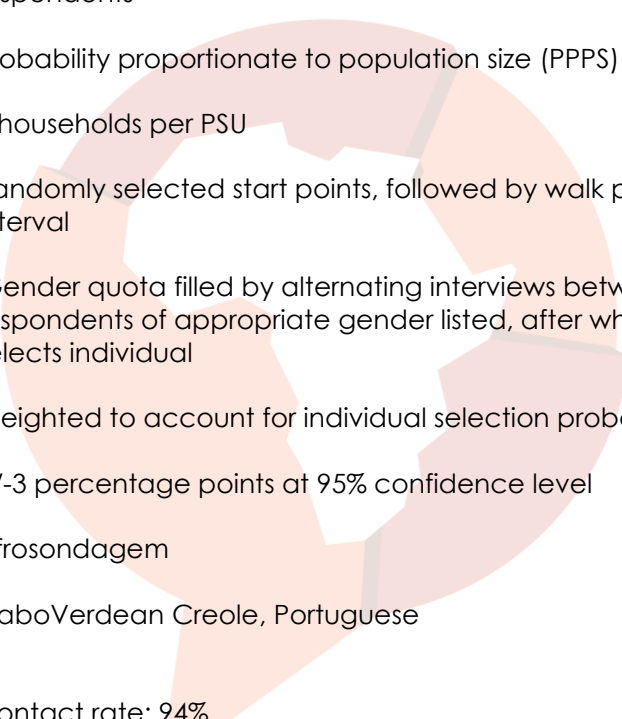
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Technical information form



Universe:	Citizens of Cabo Verde who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Primary sampling units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Afrosondagem
Survey languages:	CaboVerdean Creole, Portuguese
Main researchers:	
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 94% Cooperation rate: 69% Refusal rate: 13% Response rate: 65%
Dates of fieldwork:	22 July-5 August 2022
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	The 2010 census data and the 2022 population projection from the National Institute of Statistics Cabo Verde (INECV)
EA substitution rate:	1/150 = 0,66%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. Readers are reminded that the sample size in Cabo Verde of 1,200 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 97, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Men	50%	50%
	Women	50%	50%
Location			
	Urban	72%	72%
	Rural	28%	28%
Region			
	Santo Antão	8%	8%
	São Vicente	19%	19%
	Santiago - Interior	29%	29%
	Santiago - Praia	37%	38%
Education			
	No formal education	9%	8%
	Primary	40%	40%
	Secondary	38%	38%
	Post-secondary	14%	14%
Religion			
	Christian	79%	80%
	Muslim	0%	0%
	Other	20%	20%
	Don't know	0%	0%

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
18-25 years	17	20	19	16	17
26-35 years	25	26	24	27	26
36-45 years	17	15	17	16	16
46-55 years	15	15	14	15	15
56-65 years	15	11	14	13	14
Over 65 years	12	13	11	13	12
Don't know	17	20	19	16	17

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Portuguese	0	1	0	0	0
Creole	100	99	100	100	100

Q84A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Related to regional origin (Badio/Sampadjudo)	23	17	20	22	21
African	11	16	14	11	12
American or European	0	0	1		0
Related to age	1	1	1	0	1
Related to gender	2	2	2	3	2
Related to occupation	3	3	4	2	3
Related to religion	4	4	3	5	4
Related to class	1	1	1	2	1
Related to race	1	0	1	1	1
Related to political affiliation	0		0	0	0
Cabo Verdean, or "does not think of self in those terms"	46	42	44	46	45
Other	3	8	5	4	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	5	5	4	4

Q94. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No formal schooling	6	9	4	10	7
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2	1	2	2	2
Some primary schooling	27	31	27	30	29
Primary school completed	9	15	11	11	11
Intermediate school or Some secondary school/High school	23	23	24	21	23
Secondary school/High school completed	15	14	18	12	15
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	2	2	2	2	2
Some university	5	1	4	3	4
University completed	8	3	5	7	6
Post-graduate	2	1	2	1	1

Q95. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	20	12	24	13	18
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	6	5	5	6	6
Roman Catholic	66	75	62	74	68
Orthodox	0	1	0	0	0
Evangelical	1	0	1	1	1
Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	1	0	0	1	0
Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	0	0	0	0	0
Jehovah's Witness	1	4	2	2	2
Seventh Day Adventist	2	1	1	2	1
Mormon	1		1	0	0
Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0	0	0	0	0
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0	0	0	0	0
Dutch Reformed	0	1	0	0	0
Church of Christ	0	1	0	1	0
Other	2	0	2	1	2

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	31	49	30	42	36
Someone else in household owns	9	8	8	9	9
Yes (personally owns)	59	43	62	48	55
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	4	9	6	5	6
Someone else in household owns	3	6	4	4	4
Yes (personally owns)	93	85	90	91	90

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	70	82	71	75	73
Someone else in household owns	14	7	9	15	12
Yes (personally owns)	16	11	19	9	14
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q90D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	50	77	53	62	58
Someone else in household owns	15	6	13	12	12
Yes (personally owns)	34	17	34	25	29
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q90E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	9	20	10	13	12
Someone else in household owns	11	12	11	10	11
Yes (personally owns)	80	67	78	75	76
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q90F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, no one in the household owns	3	5	3	4	4
Someone else in household owns	9	6	8	9	8
Yes (personally owns)	87	89	89	87	88

Q90G. Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (Does not have internet access)	13	18	13	16	15
Yes (Have internet)	74	71	76	71	73
Not applicable	13	11	11	13	12

Q90H. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	7	7	6	8	7
Less than once a month	1	1	1	1	1
A few times a month	2	1	1	2	2
A few times a week	9	7	7	10	9
Every day	81	83	84	79	81
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90I. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	17	24	16	21	19
Less than once a month	2	1	1	2	2
A few times a month	5	5	4	6	5
A few times a week	15	20	16	17	17
Every day	61	49	62	53	58
Refused	0	1	0	0	0

Q91A. What is your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Piped water into dwelling	81	59	75	75	75
Piped water into yard, plot or compound	2	3	2	2	2
Public tap or standpipe	3	9	5	4	5
Protected dug well	0	3	1	1	1
Protected spring	0	4	1	1	1
Unprotected spring	0	2		1	
Rainwater collection	0	3	0	1	1
Bottled water	0	0	0	0	0
Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	3	3	3	2	3
Purchased from a tanker truck	7	15	9	10	9
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	1	2	3	2

Q91B. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Inside the house	79	71	77	77	77
Inside the compound	4	7	4	5	5
Outside the compound	16	22	18	18	18
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q91C. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, none available	4	16	7	8	8
Yes, inside the house	93	78	89	88	89
Yes, inside the compound	1	2	1	1	1
Yes, outside the compound	2	3	2	2	2

Q92A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the ELECTRA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	10	8	10	8	9
Yes	90	92	90	91	91

Q92B. [If yes to Q92A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	1	0	0	1	1
Occasionally	5	3	3	6	5
About half of the time	2	2	1	3	2
Most of the time	20	26	20	23	21
All of the time	63	60	65	59	62
Not applicable	10	8	10	9	9

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Going in the wrong direction	62	66	59	67	63
Going in the right direction	35	32	39	30	35
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

Q45.P1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (1st response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	12	12	12	12	12
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	2	3	2
Unemployment	24	27	30	20	25
Poverty/Destitution	6	5	6	5	5
Rates and Taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Loans /Credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/Agriculture	0	1	1	0	0
Food shortage/Famine	3	4	2	5	4
Drought	1	3	1	2	2
Transportation	0	2	1	1	1
Infrastructure/Roads	2	5	2	3	3
Education	4	2	4	3	3
Housing	2	4	3	2	3
Electricity	0	1	0	0	0
Water supply	1	5	2	3	2
Orphans/Street children/Homeless children	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	2	1	1	2	1
Health	8	8	8	8	8
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	23	14	19	22	20
Corruption	0	0	0	0	0
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/Political divisions/Ethnic tensions	0	0	0	1	0
Discrimination/Inequality	1	1		1	1
Gender issues/Women's rights	1	1	1		1
Democracy/Political rights	3	2	2	3	3
Climate change	0	0	0	0	0
COVID-19	1	1	0	2	1
Other responses	0	1	0	0	0
Refused	1	1	2	1	1

Q45.Pf2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (2nd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	8	7	7	8	8
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	2	4	3	3
Unemployment	19	24	18	23	21
Poverty/Destitution	8	7	7	7	7
Rates and Taxes	0		1	0	0
Loans/Credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/Agriculture	1	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/Famine	4	3	3	4	3
Drought	2	3	1	3	2
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	1	1	2	1	1
Communications	0	1	0	0	0
Infrastructure/Roads	2	5	3	3	3
Education	3	5	5	2	4
Housing	4	5	4	5	4
Electricity	0	1	1	0	1
Water supply	2	10	5	4	4
Orphans/Street children/Homeless children	1		0	1	0
Services (other)	4	2	3	3	3
Health	10	5	8	10	9
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and security	16	10	15	14	14
Corruption	2		2	1	1
Political violence	1	1	1	0	1
Political instability/Political divisions/Ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/Inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/Women's rights	0	1	0	1	0
Democracy/Political rights	1	2	2	1	2
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
COVID-19	1	0	1	1	1
Other responses	0	1	0	1	0
No further reply	3	2	4	2	3

Q45.P13. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (3rd response)

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Management of the economy	6	8	6	8	7
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	3	2	3	2
Unemployment	15	14	13	16	15
Poverty/Destitution	7	7	7	6	7
Rates and Taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Loans/Credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/Agriculture	1	0	1	0	1
Food shortage/Famine	3	3	2	3	3
Drought	2	1	2	2	2
Land	0	0	0	1	0
Transportation	2	1	2	1	2
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/Roads	3	9	5	4	5
Education	6	4	5	5	5
Housing	5	5	4	6	5
Electricity	2	4	3	1	2
Water supply	1	6	3	2	3
Orphans/Street children/Homeless children	1	0	0	1	0
Services (other)	4	2	5	3	4
Health	10	11	11	10	10
AIDS	0		0		0
Sickness/Disease	0	0		0	0
Crime and Security	13	8	12	10	11
Corruption	1	0	1	1	1
Political violence	0	0	1	0	0
Political instability/Political divisions/Ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/Inequality	2	1	2	1	2
Gender issues/Women's rights	1	0	0	1	1
Democracy/Political rights	3	3	3	3	3
War (international)	0	0	0	1	0
Climate change	0	0	0		0
COVID-19	1	0	0	1	1
Other responses	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	5	6	5	4	5

COVID-19

Now I would like to ask you some questions about the COVID-19 pandemic that has been affecting our country and the world since early 2020.

Q57A. Please tell me whether you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic: Became ill with, or tested positive for, COVID-19?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Yes	27	19	27	23	25
No	72	79	71	76	74
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

Q57B. Please tell me whether you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic: Temporarily or permanently lost a job, business or primary source of income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Yes	30	21	29	25	27
No	70	79	71	75	73

Q65A. Since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, have you or your household received any assistance from government, like food, cash payments, relief from bill payments, or other assistance that you were not normally receiving before the pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	67	49	66	58	62
Yes	33	51	34	42	38
Don't know	0	0	0		0

Q65B. Do you think that the distribution of government support to people during the COVID-19 pandemic, for example through food packages or cash payments, has been fair or unfair?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unfairly	28	20	26	25	25
Somewhat unfairly	18	16	19	16	18
Somewhat fairly	28	33	27	32	29
Very fairly	23	29	26	24	25
Don't know	3	2	2	3	3

Q58A. Have you received a vaccination against COVID-19, either one or two doses?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	8	10	10	7	9
Yes	92	90	90	93	91

Q58B. If a vaccine for COVID-19 is available, how likely are you to try to get vaccinated?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	4	2	4	3	3
Somewhat unlikely	1	0	1	0	1
Somewhat likely	2	4	2	2	2
Very likely	1	3	2	1	2
Not applicable	92	90	90	93	91
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

Q58C. [If answer to Q58B is “very unlikely” or “Somewhat unlikely”:] What is the main reason that you would be unlikely to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
COVID doesn't exist/COVID is not real	0	0	0	1	0
Not worried about COVID/COVID is not serious or life-threatening/Not deadly	0	0	0	0	0
God will protect me	0		0		0
Don't trust the vaccine/Worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	1		0	0	0
Vaccine is not safe	1		1	0	0
Vaccine was developed too quickly	0		0		0
Vaccine is not effective/Vaccinated people can still get COVID	0		1	0	0
Vaccine may cause infertility	0		0		0
Vaccine may cause other bad side effects		0		0	0
Vaccines are being used to control or track people		0	0		0
Afraid of vaccines in general	0		0	0	0
Allergic to vaccines	0			0	0
Don't trust the vaccine source/Will wait for other vaccines	0		0		0
I will get the vaccine later	0		0		0
Some other reason	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	95	97	95	97	96
Refused to answer	0			0	0
Don't know		1		0	0

Q59. How much do you trust the government to ensure that any vaccine for COVID-19 that is developed or offered to Cabo Verdeans citizens is safe before it is used in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	18	17	18	19	18
Just a little	15	13	14	14	14
Somewhat	27	27	27	26	27
A lot	36	40	37	38	37
Don't know	4	3	4	3	3

Q60. How well or badly would you say the current government has managed the response to the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	8	4	8	6	7
Fairly badly	6	6	7	5	6
Fairly well	49	52	48	53	50
Very well	36	36	37	35	36
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q61A. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to COVID-19 in the following areas: Providing relief to vulnerable households?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	9	11	10	9	10
Not very satisfied	24	23	26	21	24
Fairly satisfied	32	28	27	35	31
Very satisfied	34	37	35	34	35
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q61B. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to COVID-19 in the following areas: Ensuring that disruptions to children's education are kept to a minimum?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	7	11	8	9	8
Not very satisfied	18	20	19	19	19
Fairly satisfied	31	30	31	31	31
Very satisfied	42	36	41	39	40
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2

Q61C. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to COVID-19 in the following areas: Making sure that health facilities have adequate resources to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all satisfied	6	7	7	6	7
Not very satisfied	19	23	20	21	20
Fairly satisfied	36	31	33	36	35
Very satisfied	37	35	37	35	36
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q62. Considering all of the funds and resources that were available to the government for combating and responding to the COVID-19 pandemic, how much do you think was lost or stolen due to corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	36	25	36	30	33
Some	20	18	19	19	19
A little	20	17	21	18	19
None	9	17	11	12	12
Refused	0	2	0	1	1
Don't know	15	20	12	20	16

Q63A. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures: Censoring media reporting?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	18	14	16	17	17
Disagree	40	41	38	42	40
Neither agree nor disagree	3	5	4	3	4
Agree	31	28	31	30	30
Strongly agree	5	7	8	3	6
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

Q63B. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures: Using the police and security forces to enforce public health mandates like restrictions on public gatherings or wearing face masks?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6	3	4	6	5
Disagree	9	9	10	7	9
Neither agree nor disagree	2	3	3	1	2
Agree	48	45	47	47	47
Strongly agree	36	40	36	37	37
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q63C. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures: Postponing elections?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4	5	4	4	4
Disagree	16	19	20	15	17
Neither agree nor disagree	6	5	5	6	6
Agree	46	51	45	49	47
Strongly agree	24	17	23	22	22
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q64A. After experiencing the COVID-19 pandemic in Cabo Verde, how prepared or unprepared do you think the government will be to deal with future public health emergencies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unprepared	53	42	50	50	50
Somewhat unprepared	22	25	23	23	23
Somewhat prepared	17	23	19	18	19
Very prepared	6	6	6	5	6
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	5	2	3	3

Q64B. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Our government needs to invest more of our health resources in special preparations to respond to health emergencies like COVID-19, even if it means fewer resources are available for other health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	14	15	16	13	15
Disagree	25	26	27	24	26
Neither agree nor disagree	10	6	8	9	9
Agree	28	34	28	32	30
Strongly agree	21	18	20	20	20
Refused		1		0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	30	26	26	31	29
Fairly bad	32	35	32	34	33
Neither good nor bad	30	32	32	28	30
Fairly good	7	6	9	5	7
Very good	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very bad	11	15	9	15	12
Fairly bad	19	20	19	20	20
Neither good nor bad	47	42	46	46	46
Fairly good	22	22	25	19	22
Very good	1	0	1	0	1
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know		0		0	0

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	17	17	14	19	17
Worse	35	42	38	36	37
Same	24	25	25	23	24
Better	23	14	20	20	20
Much better	2	1	2	1	2
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q5B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much worse	9	7	8	9	8
Worse	16	11	18	12	15
Same	9	11	12	8	10
Better	50	56	49	54	52
Much better	12	10	9	13	11
Don't know	4	5	5	4	4

Q6A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	70	71	75	67	71
Just once or twice	11	7	8	12	10
Several times	12	14	10	14	12
Many times	6	6	6	6	6
Always	1	2	1	1	1

Q6B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	57	48	53	56	55
Just once or twice	12	10	12	11	11
Several times	17	18	19	15	17
Many times	12	15	13	13	13
Always	2	9	3	5	4
Don't know	0		0		0

Q6C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	67	61	67	63	65
Just once or twice	13	10	12	12	12
Several times	11	17	12	13	13
Many times	8	10	7	9	8
Always	2	3	2	2	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0		0		0

Q6D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	58	57	65	52	58
Just once or twice	16	11	13	16	14
Several times	16	17	14	19	17
Many times	8	13	8	11	10
Always	1	2	1	2	1

Q6E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	38	30	40	32	36
Just once or twice	17	15	15	18	17
Several times	21	21	20	22	21
Many times	19	25	19	22	21
Always	5	10	6	6	6
Refused	0		0		0

Q33I. How often, if ever, are people treated unfairly by the government based on their economic status, that is, how rich or poor they are?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	8	8	9	7	8
Sometimes	22	26	26	21	23
Often	22	24	23	23	23
Always	45	39	41	46	43
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q93A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If “Yes”:] Is it full time or part time? [If “No”:] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (not looking)	28	30	23	35	29
No (looking)	24	32	24	29	27
Yes, part time	13	11	16	10	13
Yes, full time	34	26	37	27	32

Q93B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never had a job	2	5	3	4	3
Student	7	6	8	6	7
Housewife/Homemaker	15	12	0	28	14
Agriculture/Farming/Fishing/Forestry	5	23	16	4	10
Trader/Hawker/Vendor	14	8	7	17	12
Retail/Shop	2	2	0	3	2
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	22	27	27	20	23
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	13	4	17	4	10
Clerical or secretarial	1	0	1	1	1
Supervisor/Foreman/ Senior Manager	2	0	3	1	2
Security services (police, army, private security)	3	2	5	1	3
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	8	6	8	7	8
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	3	2	3	3	3
Other	2	2	2	2	2
Refused		0	0		0

Q93C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
You make the decisions yourself	54	48	48	56	52
Your spouse makes the decisions	1	1	2	1	1
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	21	21	26	16	21
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	18	21	19	18	19
Other family members make the decisions without you	1	3	2	2	2
None of the above / Some other response	0		0	0	0
Not applicable, no earnings	4	5	3	6	5
Refused to Answer	0	1	0	0	0

Don't know	0		0		0
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Development and international relations

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q77. How much influence do you think China’s economic activities in Cabo Verde have on our economy, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	1	3	1	3	2
A little	10	13	10	12	11
Some	12	9	14	8	11
A lot	72	69	73	69	71
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	6	2	8	5

Q78A. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	3	4	3	4	3
Somewhat negative	4	4	4	4	4
Neither positive nor negative	8	8	8	7	8
Somewhat positive	30	31	29	32	31
Very positive	51	48	55	46	50
Don't know	4	5	2	7	4

Q78B. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	3	2	2	4	3
Somewhat negative	3	3	3	3	3
Neither positive nor negative	7	6	7	6	7
Somewhat positive	29	31	28	31	30
Very positive	50	48	55	44	49
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	10	5	12	9

Q78C. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Japan?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very negative	3	2	2	4	3
Somewhat negative	3	3	3	3	3
Neither positive nor negative	6	6	8	5	6
Somewhat positive	30	32	31	31	31
Very positive	33	36	38	29	34
Refused	1	2	0	1	1
Don't know	24	19	17	28	23

Q78D. To your knowledge, does Japan give loans or development assistance to our country's government, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	44	52	41	51	46
Yes	53	46	57	45	51
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	4	2	2	4	3

Q78E. When the government of Japan gives loans or development assistance to Cabo Verde, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Far fewer requirements	4	6	6	4	5
Somewhat fewer requirements	8	3	7	6	7
About the same number of requirements	10	10	12	8	10
Somewhat more requirements	10	9	12	8	10
Many more requirements	11	6	10	9	10
Not applicable	47	54	43	55	49
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	8	10	9	8	9

Q78F. Do you think that the economic and political influence of the European Union or EU on Cabo Verde is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very Negative	3	2	3	2	3
Somewhat negative	4	4	3	5	4
Neither positive nor negative	7	5	5	8	6
Somewhat positive	34	29	33	33	33
Very positive	38	41	45	33	39
Refused to answer	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	18	11	18	14

Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q22A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	51	38	51	44	47
Disapprove	40	48	42	42	42
Neither approve nor disapprove	1	1	0	1	1
Approve	5	8	4	8	6
Strongly approve	3	4	2	4	3
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q22B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	32	21	35	24	29
Disapprove	36	53	41	40	40
Neither approve nor disapprove	5	2	3	5	4
Approve	18	12	15	18	17
Strongly approve	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know	4	6	1	8	5

Q22C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and [Parliament] are abolished so that the [president] can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	43	38	46	37	41
Disapprove	41	47	43	43	43
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	2	2	1	2
Approve	12	7	7	14	11
Strongly approve	1	3	1	2	2
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

Q23. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	8	13	9	9	9
STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	5	6	5	6	5
STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	85	80	85	82	84
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	2		1	2	1

Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	13	13	11	12
Agree with 1	13	20	13	18	15
Agree with 2	32	37	34	33	33
Agree very strongly with 2	39	24	36	33	35
Agree with neither	4	4	4	4	4
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q27A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: [Members of Parliament] represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the [president] does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the [president] represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what [Parliament] thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	20	22	18	20
Agree with 1	27	30	28	27	28
Agree with 2	23	22	24	22	23
Agree very strongly with 2	11	9	11	10	10
Agree with neither	17	14	15	17	16
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	0	5	3

Q27B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: [Parliament] should ensure that the [president] explains to it on a regular basis how [his] government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The [president] should be able to devote [his] full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying [his] actions.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	57	47	56	51	54
Agree with 1	31	33	29	33	31
Agree with 2	7	11	8	8	8
Agree very strongly with 2	5	7	5	7	6
Agree with neither	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q48A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of [Parliament] do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The President/Executive	27	32	30	28	29
The Parliament/Local government council	20	13	20	16	18
Their Political party	8	6	8	7	7
The Voters	37	39	37	38	38
No One	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	1	4	2	2	2
Don't know	6	5	2	9	6

Q48B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his or her job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The President/Executive	19	22	18	22	20
The Parliament/Local government council	24	20	24	21	23
Their Political party	7	9	7	8	7
The voters	42	39	45	37	41
No one	1	0	1	1	1
Refused	1	3	1	2	1
Don't know	7	7	5	9	7

Q48B-cve. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that once appointed, the Prime Minister does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The President/Executive	21	27	21	25	23
The Parliament/Local government council	22	18	23	19	21
Their Political party	7	6	7	7	7
The voters	43	39	44	39	42
No one	1	0	0	1	0
Refused	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	5	7	4	8	6

Q27C. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.

Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	6	6	7	5	6
Agree with 1	7	5	7	5	6
Agree with 2	34	35	28	40	34
Agree very strongly with 2	49	53	54	47	50
Agree with neither	4	1	4	2	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q29A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the [president] to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the [president] can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	29	36	29	33
Agree with 1	31	29	32	29	31
Agree with 2	17	24	15	23	19
Agree very strongly with 2	14	14	14	14	14
Agree with neither	3	2	2	3	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q29B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: [Cabo Verde's] armed forces should never intervene in the country's political process.

Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	11	16	10	13
Agree with 1	16	19	17	16	17
Agree with 2	34	32	29	37	33
Agree very strongly with 2	29	29	31	28	29
Agree with neither	7	5	6	6	6
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q30. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Cabo Verde today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not a democracy	4	4	4	4	4
A democracy, with major problems	41	45	40	44	42
A democracy, but with minor problems	47	34	46	41	43
A full democracy	7	15	10	9	10
Do not understand question/Do not understand what 'democracy' is	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1
Refused	0	1	0	0	0

Q31. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Cabo Verde?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	1	0	2	1
Not at all satisfied	24	23	24	24	24
Not very satisfied	49	43	43	51	47
Fairly satisfied	16	18	19	15	17
Very satisfied	9	13	13	7	10
Refused		1	0	0	0
Do not know	1	1	0	2	1

Q32A. Do you think that this country is more democratic, less democratic or about the same than it was five years ago?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less democratic	12	11	10	12	11
Somewhat less democratic	13	13	13	13	13
About the same	44	45	42	47	45
Somewhat more democratic	19	16	20	16	18
Much more democratic	11	11	12	9	11
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

Q32B. Do you think that in five years' time this country will be more democratic than it is now, less democratic, or about the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less democratic	5	3	5	4	4
Somewhat less democratic	6	2	4	5	5
About the same	29	26	26	30	28
Somewhat more democratic	27	26	26	28	27
Much more democratic	29	36	36	27	31
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

Responsive and transparent government

Q19A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government is like the people's boss. People should respect the government and do what it directs.

Statement 2: The government is like the people's employee. It should respect citizens and do what they request.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9	11	10	9	9
Agree with 1	12	19	11	17	14
Agree with 2	27	25	25	27	26
Agree very strongly with 2	36	30	38	31	34
Agree with neither	16	14	16	15	15
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

Q19B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	36	46	40	43
Agree with 1	29	35	28	34	31
Agree with 2	14	14	13	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	6	9	7	7	7
Agree with neither	5	6	6	4	5
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q75. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	26	22	26	24	25
Disagree	37	43	38	38	38
Neither agree nor disagree	3	4	4	3	3
Agree	24	20	24	22	23
Strongly agree	9	8	8	10	9
Refused		1		1	0
Don't know	1	2	0	3	2

Q76A. I would like to ask you about what kinds of information should be shared with the public and which should not. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have the right to obtain this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information away from the public: Budgets and expenditures for the [local government council]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, government use only	11	14	11	13	12
Yes, available to the public	87	83	88	84	86
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q76B. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have the right to obtain this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information away from the public: All bids and contracts with businesses that have competed for government-funded projects or purchases?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, government use only	14	16	14	14	14
Yes, available to the public	85	81	85	82	84
Refused		1		1	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q76C. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have the right to obtain this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information away from the public: Salary information for teachers and local government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, government use only	37	42	38	39	39
Yes, available to the public	60	55	59	57	58
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	3	2	2	3	3

A35A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you contacted the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	56	52	55	55	55
Not very likely	19	7	15	16	15
Somewhat likely	17	23	20	17	19
Very likely	5	13	6	8	7
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	3	5	3	4	3

Q35B. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you contacted your local government office to find out about the local development plan and budget?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	59	62	60	60	60
Not very likely	18	8	14	17	15
Somewhat likely	16	20	18	17	17
Very likely	4	7	8	3	5
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q35C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you contacted your local government office to request to see a contract for a government-funded project or purchase?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	58	62	58	60	59
Not very likely	18	8	15	15	15
Somewhat likely	16	19	18	16	17
Very likely	5	8	8	4	6
Refused	0	1	1	1	0
Don't know	3	2	2	5	3

Q34A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of [Parliament]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	53	48	46	57	51
Only sometimes	37	35	40	33	36
Often	6	8	9	5	7
Always	2	4	3	2	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q34B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say: Members of [local government council]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	52	40	43	54	48
Only sometimes	35	37	40	32	36
Often	8	11	10	7	8
Always	3	8	6	4	5
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q11A. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make your elected a municipal deputy listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	33	34	31	35	33
Not very likely	12	11	10	13	12
Somewhat likely	34	30	34	32	33
Very likely	19	23	24	17	20
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q36A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: If you went to a local leader or a local government office to request assistance for a development project in your community, like an improved water supply or community clean-up activity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	26	29	26	27	27
Not very likely	20	11	18	18	18
Somewhat likely	37	37	38	37	37
Very likely	13	21	17	14	15
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	3	2	1	4	3

Q36B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehaviour such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	16	18	15	17	16
Not very likely	15	6	12	13	12
Somewhat likely	32	30	33	31	32
Very likely	33	42	38	34	36
Refused	0	0		1	0
Don't know	4	4	2	5	4

Q36C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: If you went to a local government office or anti-corruption authority to report corrupt behaviour like misuse of funds or requests for bribes?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	40	43	38	43	41
Not very likely	19	11	18	16	17
Somewhat likely	26	30	29	25	27
Very likely	10	10	12	8	10
Refused	0	2	0	1	1
Don't know	5	4	3	6	5

Freedom

See related questions under “Media.”

Q9A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	6	6	6	6	6
Not very free	8	6	8	6	7
Somewhat free	33	29	30	34	32
Completely free	52	59	55	53	54
Don't know	0	0		1	0

Q9B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	4	5	6	3	5
Not very free	8	6	7	8	7
Somewhat free	21	24	19	25	22
Completely free	64	63	68	61	64
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	0	0	2	1

Q9C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	1	3	1	1	1
Not very free	2	1	2	2	2
Somewhat free	10	12	10	12	11
Completely free	86	84	87	84	85
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q33D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	25	28	25	26	26
Rarely	31	23	29	28	29
Often	20	20	20	19	20
Always	24	26	24	24	24
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q15. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	4	5	4	4	4
Agree with 1	7	10	7	8	8
Agree with 2	41	45	39	45	42
Agree very strongly with 2	44	35	45	39	42
Agree with neither	3	3	4	3	3
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	0	1

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under "Elections."

Q8. When you get together with your friends or family, how often would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	47	55	40	58	49
Occasionally	35	31	37	31	34
Frequently	18	14	23	10	17
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know		0		0	0

Q10A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If "No":] Would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, would never do this	17	13	12	19	16
No, would do it if I had the chance	58	56	54	60	57
Yes, once or twice	10	14	15	7	11
Yes, several times	8	9	11	6	9
Yes, often	7	9	8	7	7
Refused	0		0	0	0

Q10B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, would never do this	18	14	14	20	17
No, would do it if I had the chance	50	60	48	56	53
Yes, once or twice	11	11	14	8	11
Yes, several times	11	9	12	9	10
Yes, often	9	6	11	6	8
Refused	0		0	0	0
No, would never do this	18	14	14	20	17

Q10C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, would never do this	29	26	24	32	28
No, would do it if I had the chance	54	64	58	55	56
Yes, once or twice	11	7	11	9	10
Yes, several times	4	2	4	2	3
Yes, often	2	1	2	1	1
Refused	1	1	1	1	1

Q11B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A [local government councillor]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	82	83	80	85	83
Only once	7	5	6	7	7
A few times	6	8	9	5	7
Often	4	4	5	3	4
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q11C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of [Parliament]?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	88	92	85	93	89
Only once	5	4	7	3	5
A few times	4	4	6	3	4
Often	3	1	3	1	2
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q11D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	78	76	73	82	78
Only once	8	6	8	7	7
A few times	10	11	12	8	10
Often	4	7	7	3	5
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	61	55	58	61	59
Yes (feels close to a party)	36	40	39	35	37
Refused to answer	3	5	3	4	3
Does not know	1	1	1	1	1

Q89B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Movimento para Democracia (MpD)	16	18	18	15	16
Partido Africano para a Independência de Cabo Verde (PAICV)	17	17	18	16	17
União Cabo-verdiana Independente e Democrática (UCID)	1	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	64	60	61	65	63
Refused	2	3	2	3	2

Rule of law

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the [president] was elected to lead the country, [he] should not be bound by laws or court decisions that [he] thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The [president] must always obey the laws and the courts, even if [he] thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	4	3	4	3	3
Agree with 1	6	9	7	7	7
Agree with 2	41	39	36	45	40
Agree very strongly with 2	44	41	48	39	43
Agree with neither	4	5	5	3	4
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	0	2	1

Q33B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40	47	45	38	42
Rarely	26	21	26	23	25
Often	10	9	10	10	10
Always	6	7	6	6	6
Refused	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know	18	14	12	21	16

Q33C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore [Parliament] and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	47	52	51	45	48
Rarely	25	19	24	23	24
Often	9	9	9	9	9
Always	6	7	7	6	6
Refused	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know	13	11	8	16	12

Q33E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	8	10	9	8	8
Rarely	16	16	17	14	16
Often	29	25	28	29	28
Always	46	46	46	46	46
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q33F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	13	30	17	19	18
Rarely	30	19	27	27	27
Often	26	23	28	22	25
Always	28	20	26	27	26
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	3	6	2	6	4

Q33G. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	47	59	48	52	50
Rarely	20	20	23	18	20
Often	12	7	13	9	11
Always	20	12	16	20	18
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Elections

See also Q37C (trust in electoral commission) under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	45	40	46	41	43
Agree with 1	33	42	33	37	35
Agree with 2	13	10	12	12	12
Agree very strongly with 2	7	7	8	7	7
Agree with neither	1	0	1	1	1
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Cabo Verde.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Cabo Verdeans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9	11	8	11	10
Agree with 1	12	12	9	15	12
Agree with 2	36	38	34	39	37
Agree very strongly with 2	39	36	45	32	38
Agree with neither	3	2	4	2	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	0		1	0

Q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.

Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24	27	27	23	25
Agree with 1	23	23	21	25	23
Agree with 2	27	26	23	30	27
Agree very strongly with 2	23	22	26	20	23
Agree with neither	2	2	3	1	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1			1	0

Q33A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15	16	15	16	15
Rarely	36	34	35	36	35
Often	21	25	23	21	22
Always	26	22	25	24	25
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2021

Q13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2021, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I did not vote	23	18	24	20	22
I was too young to vote	2	2	2	1	2
I can't remember whether I voted	0	1	0	1	0
I voted in the election	75	79	74	77	76
Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q14A. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2021?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not free and fair	9	8	10	8	9
Free and fair, with major problems	13	16	13	15	14
Free and fair, but with minor problems	26	19	24	25	24
Completely free and fair	47	50	49	47	48
Do not understand question		0		0	0
Don't know	4	5	4	5	4
Refused		1	0	0	0

Q14C. During the last national election campaign in 2021, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
A lot	1	1	1	2	1
Somewhat	5	7	5	6	5
A little bit	3	2	3	2	3
Not at all	89	87	89	88	89
Refused		1	1	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q12A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that representatives to [Parliament] reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all well	43	27	38	39	38
Not very well	23	26	24	24	24
Fairly well	28	38	33	29	31
Very well	3	5	3	3	3
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

Q12B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all well	31	22	30	27	29
Not very well	14	15	14	14	14
Fairly well	35	46	38	39	39
Very well	16	13	16	15	15
Refused		1		1	0
Don't know	4	3	2	5	3

14B. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all likely	66	71	68	66	67
Not very likely	5	3	4	6	5
Somewhat likely	13	11	12	13	13
Very likely	11	8	12	9	10
Refused	0	1	1		1
Don't know	4	5	4	5	5

Q96. If [national elections] were held tomorrow, which [candidate's party] would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Movimento para Democracia (MpD)	22	23	23	22	23
Partido Africano para a Independência de Cabo Verde (PAICV)	24	23	24	24	24
Partido do Trabalho e da Solidariedade (PTS)	0			0	0
União Cabo-verdiana Independente e Democrática (UCID)	3	2	4	2	3
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Would not vote	23	22	24	22	23
Refused to answer	14	20	15	16	16
Don't know	13	9	10	13	12

Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q37A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president, José Maria Neves?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	24	22	21	25	23
Just a little	9	11	8	11	10
Somewhat	38	37	39	37	38
A lot	27	29	29	25	27
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	0	1	1	1

Q37A1-cve. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister, Ulisses Correia e Silva?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	33	24	28	32	30
Just a little	12	12	12	11	12
Somewhat	37	43	40	38	39
A lot	17	19	19	17	18
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	0	1	1	1

Q37B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	34	27	31	33	32
Just a little	18	19	16	21	18
Somewhat	39	43	42	38	40
A lot	7	9	10	6	8
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	1	1	2	1

Q37C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission or CNE?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	24	22	21	26	23
Just a little	13	10	11	14	12
Somewhat	39	46	42	40	41
A lot	21	19	25	16	20
Refused		1	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3	2	1	4	3

Q37D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	34	32	31	35	33
Just a little	18	17	15	20	17
Somewhat	39	40	44	35	39
A lot	6	9	8	6	7
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3	2	2	3	3

Q37E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	42	34	40	39	39
Just a little	14	12	13	15	14
Somewhat	34	37	36	33	35
A lot	9	16	11	12	11
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	0	1	1

Q37F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	33	32	32	33	32
Just a little	16	11	12	17	15
Somewhat	39	45	44	38	41
A lot	11	10	11	11	11
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	0	1	1	1

Q37G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	27	21	28	23	25
Just a little	15	13	12	16	14
Somewhat	38	43	39	40	39
A lot	20	23	21	20	21
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1			1	0

Q37H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Cabo Verde Defence Force?]

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	15	13	14	15	14
Just a little	9	11	9	10	9
Somewhat	42	45	40	45	43
A lot	32	29	36	27	31
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	2	1	3	2

Q37I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	27	22	26	25	25
Just a little	14	12	13	14	13
Somewhat	40	41	39	43	41
A lot	17	24	21	17	19
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	0	2	1

Q37K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	23	20	25	20	22
Just a little	13	9	13	11	12
Somewhat	34	33	31	36	34
A lot	27	37	28	31	30
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	1	2	1	2

Q47A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President José Maria Neves?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	4	5	4	5	4
Disapprove	15	17	16	15	15
Approve	59	56	59	57	58
Strongly approve	15	9	15	11	13
Refused	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	7	10	4	11	8

Q47A1-cve. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime-Minister José Ulisses Correia e Silva

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	11	5	10	8	9
Disapprove	26	28	26	27	27
Approve	51	52	51	51	51
Strongly approve	9	9	10	8	9
Refused	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	3	3	1	5	3

Q47B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	10	6	11	7	9
Disapprove	34	34	33	34	34
Approve	45	45	46	44	45
Strongly approve	2	3	3	2	2
Refused	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	9	9	6	12	9

Q47C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	11	10	11	10	11
Disapprove	35	34	38	32	35
Approve	42	44	43	43	43
Strongly approve	2	4	3	2	2
Refused	0	2	1	0	1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	10	5	4	12	8

Corruption

Also see questions in:

- “Public services and government performance” about government performance in fighting corruption (Q46J) and bribe-paying for public services (Q40-Q43)
- “Responsive and transparent government” about government action in response to reported corruption (Q36C)
- “COVID-19” about corruption in the management of pandemic-related resources (Q62)

Q38A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	21	22	26	18	22
Some of them	34	34	34	34	34
Most of them	11	12	10	12	11
All of them	9	9	9	9	9
Refused	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	23	21	19	25	22

Q38A1-cve. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	16	21	20	15	17
Some of them	38	35	37	37	37
Most of them	13	11	14	12	13
All of them	10	9	10	9	10
Refused	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	21	21	17	25	21

Q38B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	14	19	16	14	15
Some of them	40	37	41	37	39
Most of them	16	13	15	15	15
All of them	10	8	10	8	9
Refused	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	19	21	16	23	20

Q38C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	15	21	17	16	17
Some of them	46	40	46	42	44
Most of them	14	12	14	12	13
All of them	6	7	7	6	6
Refused	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	18	19	15	22	18

38D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	13	20	15	15	15
Some of them	46	39	47	41	44
Most of them	13	10	12	12	12
All of them	8	8	9	7	8
Refused	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	19	22	16	23	19

Q38E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	10	23	13	14	14
Some of them	45	38	44	42	43
Most of them	23	10	22	18	20
All of them	7	6	8	6	7
Refused	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	13	20	12	18	15

Q38F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	14	24	16	18	17
Some of them	44	35	43	40	42
Most of them	15	10	16	11	13
All of them	8	7	9	6	8
Refused	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	17	22	14	22	18

Q38G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the General Directorate of Contribution and Tax?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	13	21	15	15	15
Some of them	49	41	49	44	47
Most of them	13	7	12	10	11
All of them	6	8	8	6	7
Refused	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	18	20	15	23	19

Q38I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	23	39	27	28	27
Some of them	44	30	43	37	40
Most of them	11	5	9	9	9
All of them	5	6	6	5	5
Refused	1	2	2	0	1
Don't know	17	18	14	20	17

Q38J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	11	25	15	15	15
Some of them	46	34	43	42	43
Most of them	18	13	19	14	17
All of them	7	6	7	5	6
Refused	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	17	20	14	22	18

Q38K. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None	16	29	19	20	20
Some of them	47	34	46	40	43
Most of them	11	7	11	9	10
All of them	5	6	6	5	5
Refused	1	4	1	2	2
Don't know	20	21	17	23	20

Q39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Increased a lot	34	27	34	30	32
Increased somewhat	15	16	14	16	15
Stayed the same	31	37	33	32	33
Decreased somewhat	8	11	9	8	8
Decreased a lot	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	10	6	6	11	9

Q39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Can report without fear	23	24	25	21	23
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	76	73	74	76	75
Refused		1	0	1	0
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level), “Institutions and leaders,” and “Security, crime, and the police.”

Services and facilities in the enumeration area

The questions in this section asked Afrobarometer enumerators to record the availability or condition of selected facilities and services in or near each primary sampling unit/enumeration area (PSU/EA). Because these data are captured at the EA level, the sample size is significantly smaller, and the margins of error significantly larger, than for findings captured at the individual or household levels.

EA-SVC-A. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Electricity grid that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Yes	99	100	99	99	99
Can't determine	1		1	1	1

EA-SVC-B. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Piped water system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	5	27	10	12	11
Yes	91	73	88	84	86
Can't determine	4		2	3	3

EA-SVC-C. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Sewage system that most houses can access?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	45	98	61	59	60
Yes	51	2	37	38	38
Can't determine	4		3	3	3

EA-SVC-D. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Mobile phone service?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	2		1	1	1
Yes	98	100	99	99	99

EA-SVC-E. Are the following services present in the PSU/EA: Borehole or tubewell?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	83	69	79	79	79
Yes	3	26	10	10	10
Can't determine	14	5	11	11	11

EA-FAC-A. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Post office?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	94	100	96	95	95
Yes	6		4	5	5

EA-FAC-B. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: School (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	42	38	42	40	41
Yes	57	62	58	59	58
Can't determine	1		0	1	1

EA-FAC-C. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Police station?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	89	97	90	92	91
Yes	11	3	10	8	9

EA-FAC-D. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Health clinic (private or public or both)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	80	84	81	81	81
Yes	20	16	19	19	19

EA-FAC-E. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	31	78	42	45	44
Yes	69	22	57	54	56
Can't determine	1		1	1	1

EA-FAC-F. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services, or ATM?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	75	97	81	81	81
Yes	21	3	17	16	16
Can't determine	4		3	3	3

EA-FAC-F2. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: A social center, government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	74	85	77	76	77
Yes	22	15	20	21	20
Can't determine	4		3	3	3

EA-FAC-G. Are the following facilities present in the PSU/EA or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	2	2	2	2	2
Yes	97	98	98	97	97
Can't determine	1		1	1	1

EA-SEC-A. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any police officers or police vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	39	93	52	57	55
Yes	61	7	48	43	45

EA-SEC-B. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	81	100	87	86	87
Yes	19		13	14	13

EA-SEC-C. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks set up by police or army?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	100	100	100	100	100

EA-SEC-D. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any customs checkpoints?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	0		0	0	0

EA-SEC-E. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	100	100	100	100	100

EA-ROAD-A. Thinking of the journey here, was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	9	12	9	11	10
Stone	65	53	65	59	62
Muram	3		2	2	2
Paved/Tarred	22	35	23	27	25
Concrete	1		1	1	1

EA-ROAD-B. Thinking of the journey here, what was the most common surface of the road over the last five kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Earth	6	4	5	7	6
Stone	48	60	54	49	51
Muram	1		1	1	1
Paved/Tarred	45	36	41	44	42

EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here, what was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometers before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very poor	1	23	6	8	7
Poor	11	3	8	9	8
Fair	39	36	40	35	38
Good	32	14	28	27	27
Very good	18	24	18	21	19

Citizens' experiences with public services

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	63	71	68	62	65
Yes	37	29	32	38	35

Q40B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	8	7	5	10	8
Easy	22	17	19	22	20
Difficult	5	4	6	4	5
Very Difficult	2	2	1	3	2
Not applicable	63	71	68	62	65
Don't know	0		0		0

Q40C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	37	29	31	38	34
Once or twice	0		0	0	0
A few times	0		0	0	0
Often	0	0	0		0
Not applicable	63	71	68	62	65

Q40D. In general, when dealing with teachers and school officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	2		1	2	2
A little bit	2	1	2	1	1
Somewhat	6	5	6	6	6
A lot	27	23	22	29	26
No contact	63	71	68	62	65
Not at all	2		1	2	2

Q41A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	24	26	31	18	24
Yes	76	74	69	82	76
Don't know	0		0		0

Q41B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	8	7	7	9	8
Easy	33	43	34	38	36
Difficult	21	13	18	20	19
Very Difficult	14	11	10	15	13
Not applicable	24	26	31	18	24
Don't know		0	0		0

Q41C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	74	72	66	80	74
Once or twice	1	2	1	1	1
A few times	1	0	0	1	1
Often	1	1	1	0	1
Not applicable	24	26	31	18	24

Q41D. In general, when dealing with health workers and clinic or hospital staff, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	8	6	6	9	7
A little bit	7	3	6	5	6
Somewhat	21	17	18	22	20
A lot	40	48	38	46	42
No contact	24	26	31	18	24

Q41E. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	39	41	35	44	39
Once or twice	12	10	12	10	11
A few times	13	8	11	12	11
Often	12	14	10	15	12
Not applicable	24	26	31	18	24
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

Q41F. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absence of doctors or other medical personnel?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	39	50	38	46	42
Once or twice	10	7	9	10	9
A few times	12	7	10	11	11
Often	15	9	12	14	13
Not applicable	24	26	31	18	24
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q41G. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	16	28	19	20	19
Once or twice	7	8	6	9	7
A few times	8	10	8	9	8
Often	45	29	35	45	40
Not applicable	24	26	31	18	24
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q41H. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Poor condition of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	42	50	40	48	44
Once or twice	13	8	12	11	11
A few times	11	8	8	12	10
Often	10	7	7	11	9
Not applicable	24	26	31	18	24
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q42A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	60	68	59	65	62
Yes	40	32	41	35	38
Don't know		0		0	0

Q42B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	5	4	5	5	5
Easy	25	19	25	21	23
Difficult	7	6	8	6	7
Very difficult	3	3	4	3	3
Not applicable	60	68	59	65	62

Q42C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40	31	41	34	37
Once or twice	0	1	1	0	0
Not applicable	60	68	59	65	62

Q42D. In general, when dealing with government officials to obtain documents, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	2	2	3	1	2
A little bit	2	1	1	2	2
Somewhat	9	6	9	7	8
A lot	27	23	28	24	26
No contact	60	68	59	65	62

Q43A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	81	94	81	87	84
Yes	19	6	19	13	16

Q43B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very easy	2	0	2	1	2
Easy	8	3	8	5	6
Difficult	5	2	6	2	4
Very difficult	5	2	3	4	4
Not applicable	81	94	81	87	84

Q43C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	19	6	18	13	15
Once or twice		0	0	0	0
Often	0		0	0	0
Not applicable	81	94	81	87	84

Q43D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	40	52	37	49	43
Once or twice	12	12	14	9	12
A few times	19	18	20	18	19
Often	29	19	29	24	26
Don't know	0		0		0

Q43E. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	59	48	62	50	56
Once or twice	0		0	0	0
A few times	0		0	0	0
Often	0		0	0	0
Not applicable	40	52	37	49	43
Never	59	48	62	50	56

Government performance

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q46A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	21	17	19	21	20
Fairly badly	47	49	46	49	48
Fairly well	28	27	33	23	28
Very well	1	1	0	1	1
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3	4	2	5	3

Q46B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	28	22	24	29	26
Fairly badly	51	58	53	53	53
Fairly well	20	17	22	16	19
Very well	0	2	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0	1	1	1	1

Q46C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	33	29	31	33	32
Fairly badly	52	58	54	53	53
Fairly well	13	9	13	11	12
Very well	1	2	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	2	0	2	1
Very badly	33	29	31	33	32
Fairly badly	52	58	54	53	53

Q46D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	51	47	48	52	50
Fairly badly	41	48	43	42	43
Fairly well	8	6	9	6	7
Very well	0		0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say		0	0		0

Q46E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	38	30	35	36	36
Fairly badly	50	57	52	52	52
Fairly well	9	9	11	8	9
Very well	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	3	2	3	2

Q46F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	41	31	40	37	38
Fairly badly	42	43	41	44	42
Fairly well	15	20	18	15	17
Very well	1	1	0	2	1
Refused	0	2	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	3	1	2	1

Q46G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	15	15	15	15	15
Fairly badly	42	41	41	42	42
Fairly well	40	41	42	39	40
Very well	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	1	1

Q46H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	8	11	9	9	9
Fairly badly	34	32	33	34	33
Fairly well	54	51	55	51	53
Very well	3	2	2	4	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	3	1	3	2

Q46I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	11	24	15	15	15
Fairly badly	40	39	39	40	40
Fairly well	45	34	42	41	42
Very well	3	2	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	0	0	1	1

Q46J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	20	15	20	17	18
Fairly badly	50	49	48	51	50
Fairly well	20	22	23	18	21
Very well	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	2		1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	9	11	8	12	10

Q46K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	7	15	10	8	9
Fairly badly	31	30	30	32	31
Fairly well	56	45	55	51	53
Very well	6	9	6	7	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	2	0	2	1

Q46L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	9	9	9	8	9
Fairly badly	38	29	35	36	35
Fairly well	50	57	52	52	52
Very well	3	5	4	3	3
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	0	0	1	0

Q46M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	21	12	17	21	19
Fairly badly	48	53	50	49	50
Fairly well	26	25	29	23	26
Very well	2	1	1	2	2
Refused	0	2	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3	7	3	4	4

Q46N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting equal rights and opportunities for women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	5	7	5	6	6
Fairly badly	33	34	28	39	33
Fairly well	56	48	59	48	54
Very well	4	4	5	3	4
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	5	3	4	3

Q46O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting and promoting the well-being of vulnerable children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	9	5	8	7	8
Fairly badly	40	42	37	44	40
Fairly well	46	46	49	43	46
Very well	2	3	3	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3	4	2	4	3

Q46P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the problem of climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	6	10	8	7	7
Fairly badly	39	46	42	40	41
Fairly well	36	28	35	32	33
Very well	1	0	1	1	1
Refused	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	18	14	14	19	17

Q46Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing pollution and protecting the environment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very badly	7	8	7	7	7
Fairly badly	38	44	41	39	40
Fairly well	44	35	42	41	42
Very well	1	2	1	1	1
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	9	11	9	11	10



Gender equality and gender-based violence

Also see Q46N (on government performance on promoting equal rights and opportunities for women) in the “Public services and government performance” section.

Note that in addition to gender-specific questions in this section, responses to all questions in the survey are disaggregated by gender as well as urban-rural residence. To analyze our data by these and other demographic variables, visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	4	6	5	4	5
Agree with 1	4	6	5	4	5
Agree with 2	24	26	25	24	25
Agree very strongly with 2	67	59	65	65	65
Agree with neither	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q21A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	49	41	41	53	47
Disagree	33	34	36	30	33
Neither agree nor disagree	2	1	2	1	1
Agree	10	14	13	10	11
Strongly agree	6	9	8	7	7
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q21B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3	6	3	5	4
Disagree	3	4	3	3	3
Neither agree nor disagree	1	0	1	0	1
Agree	41	38	43	37	40
Strongly agree	52	51	49	55	52
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Now I would like to discuss with you the status of men, women, and children in your community.

Q49A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7	7	6	8	7
Disagree	22	19	21	21	21
Neither agree nor disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	41	42	43	40	41
Strongly agree	28	31	28	29	29
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q49B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7	7	6	8	7
Disagree	22	19	21	21	21
Neither agree nor disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	41	42	43	40	41
Strongly agree	28	31	28	29	29
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q50A. If a woman in your community runs for elected office, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She and her family will gain standing in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	7	5	6	7	6
Somewhat unlikely	6	7	6	6	6
Somewhat likely	28	26	25	30	27
Very likely	57	58	61	53	57
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	1	4	3

Q50B. If a woman in your community runs for elected office, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She will be criticized, called names, or harassed by others in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	16	16	18	14	16
Somewhat unlikely	14	12	14	13	14
Somewhat likely	39	42	40	39	40
Very likely	27	26	24	29	27
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q50C. If a woman in your community runs for elected office, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She will face problems with her family?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	26	19	26	22	24
Somewhat unlikely	17	17	18	17	17
Somewhat likely	32	37	34	33	33
Very likely	16	15	14	18	16
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	9	11	8	11	9

Q51A. In your opinion, should government and elected officials be doing more than they are doing now to advance the rights and equality of women, or should they be doing less, or are they doing about the right amount?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less	4	5	3	6	4
Somewhat less	4	8	4	7	5
About the right amount	23	23	27	19	23
Somewhat more	19	22	22	19	20
Much more	49	39	43	49	46
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

Q51B. In your opinion, which of the following issues related to women's rights and equality do you think is the most important for our government and society to address?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these / There are no issues for government to address	0		0	0	0
Unequal access to education	5	5	4	5	5
Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	12	17	15	11	13
Too few women in influential positions in government	10	10	10	11	10
Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	1	2	2	0	1
Gender-based violence	71	65	68	70	69
Some other issue	0		0		0
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q52B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to use physical discipline on his wife if she has done something he doesn't like or thinks is wrong?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	1	2	2	0	1
Sometimes justified	2	3	3	1	2
Never justified	97	95	95	98	97
Don't know	0			0	0

Q53A. In this area, how common do you think it is for men to use violence against women and girls in the home or in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very common	17	7	13	16	14
Somewhat common	25	18	26	21	23
Not very common	14	10	13	13	13
Not at all common	38	63	44	45	45
Refuse to answer	0		0		0
Don't know	5	1	3	5	4

Q53B. If a woman in your community goes to the police to report being a victim of gender-based violence, for example, to report a rape or report being physically abused by her husband, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: Her case will be taken seriously by the police?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	9	3	6	9	7
Somewhat unlikely	11	5	8	11	9
Somewhat likely	27	27	24	30	27
Very likely	50	62	60	46	53
Refused	0	2		1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q53C. If a woman in your community goes to the police to report being a victim of gender-based violence, for example, to report a rape or report being physically abused by her husband, how likely or unlikely is it that the following things might occur: She will be criticized, harassed, or shamed by others in the community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very unlikely	26	38	33	26	29
Somewhat unlikely	14	15	14	15	14
Somewhat likely	34	25	31	32	32
Very likely	22	18	19	23	21
Refused		1		1	0
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q54. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Domestic violence is a private matter that needs to be handled and resolved within the family.
Statement 2: Domestic violence is a criminal matter whose full resolution requires the involvement of law enforcement agencies.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	6	7	7	5	6
Agree with 1	8	11	11	8	9
Agree with 2	22	26	24	22	23
Agree very strongly with 2	59	52	54	60	57
Agree with neither	5	4	4	5	5

Child welfare

See related questions in the sections on “Public services and government performance” (Q46O) and “Gender equality and gender-based violence.”

Q52A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Always justified	12	16	11	14	13
Sometimes justified	48	33	42	45	43
Never justified	41	51	47	40	44
Don't know	0			0	0

Q55A. How frequently do you think the following things occur in your community or neighbourhood: Adults use physical force to discipline children?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very frequently	25	21	26	22	24
Somewhat frequently	36	33	32	38	35
Not very frequently	13	11	13	12	12
Not at all frequently	22	32	26	24	25
Refused	1		1	0	0
Don't know	3	2	3	4	3

Q55B. How frequently do you think the following things occur in your community or neighbourhood: Children are abused, mistreated, or neglected?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very frequently	13	3	12	9	10
Somewhat frequently	29	13	25	24	25
Not very frequently	11	11	10	13	11
Not at all frequently	42	71	50	51	51
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	4	1	3	4	3

Q55C. How frequently do you think the following things occur in your community or neighbourhood: Children who should be in school are not in school?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very frequently	23	10	21	18	19
Somewhat frequently	31	25	32	28	30
Not very frequently	10	9	10	10	10
Not at all frequently	32	55	36	41	38
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	4	1	2	4	3

Q56A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, people in this community are able to get help for children who are abused, mistreated, or neglected?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Disagree	13	13	15	11	13
Neither agree nor disagree	4	2	3	4	3
Agree	47	52	48	49	49
Strongly agree	26	24	26	25	25
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	5	3	4	6	5

Q56B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In my community, children who have a physical disability are generally able to get the support they need to succeed in life?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5	5	6	5	5
Disagree	12	11	11	12	11
Neither agree nor disagree	4	3	3	4	3
Agree	46	51	48	47	48
Strongly agree	26	27	27	25	26
Don't know	8	3	5	7	6

Q56C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In my community, children and adults who have mental or emotional problems are generally able to get the help they need to have a good life?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7	10	9	7	8
Disagree	16	17	15	17	16
Neither agree nor disagree	5	2	4	5	4
Agree	45	46	47	44	45
Strongly agree	20	21	20	20	20
Don't know	6	5	6	6	6

Identity, society, and pluralism

Q84C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Cabo Verdean and being a _____ [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	1	3	1	2	2
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	2	1	2	1	2
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	19	25	24	18	21
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	8	9	9	8	9
I feel only (national identity)	19	14	15	20	18
Not applicable	50	48	49	50	49

Q88B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Other Cabo Verdean think of me as a Cabo Verdean just like them.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	9	5	10	7	8
Disagree	18	12	15	17	16
Neither agree nor disagree	13	6	11	10	11
Agree	42	47	43	45	44
Strongly agree	15	21	18	16	17
Refused	0	2	0	1	1
Don't know	3	7	3	5	4

Q84D. Are you from the same ethnic community or cultural group as your mother?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	3	4	4	3	3
Yes	46	48	46	47	46
Mother does not identify with ethnic/Cultural group	1	0	1	0	1
Not applicable	50	48	49	50	49
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

Q84E. Are you from the same ethnic community or cultural group as your father?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	4	3	4	3	3
Yes	46	48	46	47	46
Father does not identify with ethnic/Cultural group	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	50	48	49	50	49
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q85B. In your family, do the children belong more to the mother's side, more to the father's side, or to both sides equally?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Neither side	0	0	0	0	0
Mother's side	24	20	19	26	23
Father's side	10	4	8	8	8
Both sides equally	65	70	69	65	67
Refused	1	5	2	1	2
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q84B. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	30	29	30	29	30
Sometimes	12	11	11	13	12
Often	2	3	3	2	3
Always	4	5	6	4	5
Not applicable	50	48	49	50	49
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

Q85A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: I feel strong ties with other Cabo Verdean?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	0	0	1	0	0
Disagree	3	4	4	3	3
Neither agree nor disagree	1	3	2	2	2
Agree	61	57	58	61	60
Strongly agree	34	35	36	33	34
Refused	0	1		0	0
Don't know		1	0		0

Q86A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Cabo Verdean?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	16	19	14	19	17
Just a little	18	14	16	18	17
Somewhat	52	54	54	51	52
A lot	15	13	16	12	14
Refused		1		0	0
Don't know	0			0	0

Q86B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	5	7	5	6	6
Just a little	9	2	6	8	7
Somewhat	36	31	38	31	34
A lot	50	59	51	55	53
Don't know	0		0		0

Q86C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	22	19	18	25	21
Just a little	17	11	14	16	15
Somewhat	43	46	47	41	44
A lot	17	24	21	18	19
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q86D. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	21	32	21	28	24
Just a little	19	13	17	18	17
Somewhat	49	48	52	46	49
A lot	10	7	10	8	9
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	0		0		0

Q86E. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other religions?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	26	32	25	30	28
Just a little	17	14	16	17	16
Somewhat	47	47	50	44	47
A lot	9	7	8	9	9
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q86F. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all	27	35	25	33	29
Just a little	18	17	19	17	18
Somewhat	47	43	49	43	46
A lot	7	4	6	6	6
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	1	3	1	2	1
Somewhat dislike	2	4	3	2	2
Would not care	78	71	79	73	76
Somewhat like	12	15	12	14	13
Strongly like	7	8	6	8	7
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	1	4	2	2	2
Somewhat dislike	2	3	2	2	2
Would not care	78	70	78	74	76
Somewhat like	13	16	13	15	14
Strongly like	6	7	5	7	6
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	10	20	14	11	13
Somewhat dislike	4	7	5	5	5
Would not care	77	63	75	71	73
Somewhat like	5	8	4	7	6
Strongly like	4	1	2	5	3
Don't know	0	2	0	1	1

Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	1	2	1	2	2
Somewhat dislike	1	2	1	1	1
Would not care	79	67	78	74	76
Somewhat like	11	18	11	14	13
Strongly like	8	10	8	9	9
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q87E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	1	4	2	2	2
Somewhat dislike	1	2	1	2	2
Would not care	83	71	81	78	79
Somewhat like	10	15	11	12	12
Strongly like	5	7	4	6	5
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q88A. Please tell me whether you would like having a family member marry a person from a different ethnic group, dislike it, or not care?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly dislike	1	5	2	3	2
Somewhat dislike	2	3	2	2	2
Would not care	80	72	80	75	77
Somewhat like	5	7	4	7	6
Strongly like	12	11	10	13	11
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Security, crime, and the police

See additional questions about the police under “Public services and government performance,” “Corruption,” and “Gender equality and gender-based violence.”

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	46	90	62	54	58
Just once or twice	9	5	8	9	8
Several times	15	3	11	13	12
Many times	13	0	9	10	9
Always	17	1	10	15	12
Don't know	0	0	0		0

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	60	90	76	62	69
Just once or twice	10	4	7	10	8
Several times	12	4	7	12	10
Many times	9	1	6	7	7
Always	9	0	4	9	7
Don't know	0	0	0		0

Q44A. In your opinion, how often do the police in Cabo Verde: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	8	8	10	7	8
Rarely	20	13	18	18	18
Sometimes	40	38	41	38	39
Often	13	14	11	15	13
Always	18	25	19	20	20
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Q44B. In your opinion, how often do the police in Cabo Verde: Stop drivers without good reason?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	28	36	30	31	31
Rarely	16	14	17	13	15
Sometimes	28	28	29	27	28
Often	9	9	9	9	9
Always	8	6	9	6	8
Refused	0	1		1	1
Don't know	10	7	6	12	9

Q44C. In your opinion, how often do the police in Cabo Verde: Use excessive force in managing protests or demonstrations?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	27	36	28	31	30
Rarely	17	13	17	15	16
Sometimes	29	25	29	26	28
Often	10	6	10	7	9
Always	9	6	8	8	8
Refused	1	3	0	2	1
Don't know	8	12	6	12	9

Q44D. In your opinion, how often do the police in Cabo Verde: Use excessive force when dealing with criminals?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	15	24	17	18	17
Rarely	9	10	9	10	10
Sometimes	28	32	31	28	29
Often	18	14	18	16	17
Always	26	13	22	22	22
Refused	0	2	0	1	1
Don't know	3	6	3	5	4

Q44E. In your opinion, how often do the police in Cabo Verde: Engage in criminal activities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	13	25	16	17	17
Rarely	13	13	12	14	13
Sometimes	30	32	34	27	31
Often	16	7	14	13	14
Always	15	9	15	12	13
Refused	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	12	12	9	15	12

Climate change and the environment

See also Q46P and Q46Q under “Public services and government performance.”

Now let's talk about weather events in your community.

Q66A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Drought?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	61	64	64	60	62
Somewhat more severe	19	14	15	20	18
Stayed the same	8	7	6	8	7
Somewhat less severe	5	6	6	5	6
Much less severe	5	7	6	5	5
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q66B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more severe	34	24	31	31	31
Somewhat more severe	19	10	14	18	16
Stayed the same	13	16	15	12	13
Somewhat less severe	14	25	17	17	17
Much less severe	14	14	15	14	14
Refused	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	6	8	6	8	7

Q67A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	30	39	26	39	33
Yes	69	59	73	59	66
Don't know	0	2	0	1	1

Q67B. Do you think climate change is making life in Cabo Verde better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much better	2	2	2	2	2
Somewhat better	3	3	3	2	3
Neither/No change /About the same	6	7	7	5	6
Somewhat worse	25	18	25	21	23
Much worse	32	27	36	26	31
Not applicable	31	41	27	41	34
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	2	1	3	2

Q68A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Ordinary Cabo Verdeans can play a role in limiting climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	4	3	5	2	3
Disagree	11	14	12	13	12
Neither agree nor disagree	2	1	2	1	2
Agree	40	29	40	33	37
Strongly agree	10	10	13	8	10
Not applicable	31	41	27	41	34
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q68B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6	3	8	3	5
Disagree	15	14	15	14	15
Neither agree nor disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Agree	32	25	33	28	30
Strongly agree	12	12	14	9	12
Not applicable	31	41	27	41	34
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	2	1

Q69. Who do you think should have primary responsibility for trying to limit climate change and reduce its impact?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these/No one /Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	3	5	4	4	4
Ordinary citizens	16	14	16	15	16
Business and industry	4	3	4	4	4
The government of country	21	15	23	15	19
Rich or developed countries	21	20	24	18	21
Someone else	2	0	1	2	1
Not applicable	31	41	27	41	34
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q70A: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ordinary Cabo Verdean?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	7	6	7	6	6
Need to do somewhat more	25	13	23	19	21
Need to do a lot more	36	37	42	32	37
Not applicable	31	41	27	41	34
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q70B: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: Business and industry?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	2	2	3	1	2
Need to do somewhat more	20	12	20	15	17
Need to do a lot more	46	42	50	41	45
Not applicable	31	41	27	41	34
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q70C: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: The government of Cabo Verde?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	2	1	2	1	2
Need to do somewhat more	14	10	15	10	13
Need to do a lot more	53	46	55	46	51
Not applicable	31	41	27	41	34
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
Doing enough	2	1	2	1	2

Q70D: Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, or do they need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say: Rich or developed countries?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Doing enough	4	2	2	5	3
Need to do somewhat more	10	9	11	9	10
Need to do a lot more	55	45	59	45	52
Not applicable	31	41	27	41	34
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Now let's talk about environmental conditions in the country and in your community.

Q71. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should focus on creating jobs and increasing incomes, even if that means increasing pollution or other environmental damage.

Statement 2: The government should focus more on preventing pollution and protecting the environment, even if this means there will be fewer jobs or there will be other disruptions to our daily lives.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23	23	23	22	23
Agree with 1	23	17	21	22	21
Agree with 2	20	21	20	20	20
Agree very strongly with 2	13	15	14	12	13
Agree with neither	20	23	20	22	21
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q72A. How serious of a problem is pollution, such as the accumulation of trash or garbage, or damage to the quality of the air or water, in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Very serious	46	45	46	46	46
Somewhat serious	32	27	33	28	31
Not very serious	11	11	10	12	11
Not at all serious	11	17	11	13	12
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q72B. Which of the following is the most important environmental issue in your community today?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these/There are no problems	8	12	8	10	9
Air pollution	8	5	6	8	7
Pollution of water sources	10	13	11	10	11
Sanitation or human waste management	24	8	20	19	20
Trash disposal, including plastics	46	52	47	49	48
Deforestation	3	7	6	2	4
Some other issue	1		1	1	1
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	2		2	1

Q72C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Plastic bags are a major source of pollution in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	3	2
Disagree	6	9	8	5	7
Neither agree nor disagree	2	1	1	2	2
Agree	49	52	48	52	50
Strongly agree	39	31	40	34	37
Don't know	1	4	1	4	2

Q72D. Who do you think should have the primary responsibility for reducing pollution and keeping your community clean?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
None of these/No one	0		0		0
Ordinary citizens	53	55	51	56	53
Business and industry	1	1	2	1	1
The national government	7	4	7	5	6
Local government	39	40	40	38	39
Someone else	0			1	0
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q72E. In your opinion, should our government be doing more or less than it is currently doing to limit pollution and protect the environment in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much less	1	3	1	2	2
Somewhat less	3	2	3	2	3
About the same	12	20	14	15	15
Somewhat more	19	18	17	20	18
Much more	65	53	64	60	62
Don't know	0	3	1	1	1

Natural resource extraction, such as mining, oil drilling, or wood harvesting, can have benefits, such as jobs and revenue. But it can also pose problems for nearby communities, such as pollution or deforestation.

Q73A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In this country, natural resource extraction should be more tightly regulated by government to reduce the negative impacts on the environment?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2	5	4	1	3
Disagree	9	14	8	12	10
Neither agree nor disagree	4	3	4	4	4
Agree	54	48	54	51	53
Strongly agree	26	25	27	24	26
Refused		1	0		0
Don't know	5	4	2	7	5

Q73B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Ordinary Cabo Verdean currently have a voice in decisions about natural resource extraction that takes place near their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	9	9	10	9	9
Disagree	35	41	37	36	37
Neither agree nor disagree	6	6	7	5	6
Agree	34	30	32	34	33
Strongly agree	9	10	10	9	9
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	6	4	4	8	6

Q73C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Local communities currently receive a fair share of the revenue from natural resource extraction that takes place near their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7	14	11	8	9
Disagree	36	45	40	37	38
Neither agree nor disagree	6	5	6	6	6
Agree	28	18	24	26	25
Strongly agree	12	10	11	11	11
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	11	8	8	13	10

Q73D. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: In general, the benefits of resource extraction activities to local communities, such as jobs and revenue, outweigh the costs, such as pollution?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	11	9	12	9	10
Disagree	37	45	39	39	39
Neither agree nor disagree	6	8	7	6	7
Agree	27	22	25	26	26
Strongly agree	8	9	9	8	8
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	11	6	6	12	9

Media

Also see Q90 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and Internet access under “Respondents and their households” and questions on access to information under “Responsive and transparent government.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q74A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	31	42	25	43	34
Less than once a month	6	6	6	6	6
A few times a month	13	6	13	9	11
A few times a week	25	25	27	23	25
Every day	25	21	29	19	24
Don't know	0			0	0

Q74B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	5	9	6	7	6
Less than once a month	1	1	1	1	1
A few times a month	6	2	6	4	5
A few times a week	18	14	19	15	17
Every day	70	73	69	73	71

Q74C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	86	91	85	90	88
Less than once a month	4	3	5	3	4
A few times a month	4	3	3	4	4
A few times a week	3	2	3	2	3
Every day	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q74D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	22	32	22	27	25
Less than once a month	2	1	2	2	2
A few times a month	6	3	5	5	5
A few times a week	16	14	13	17	15
Every day	55	48	58	48	53
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q74E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Never	21	33	21	28	25
Less than once a month	1	1	1	1	1
A few times a month	5	5	4	6	5
A few times a week	18	14	14	19	17
Every day	54	48	59	46	52
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	49	39	50	43	46
Agree with 1	27	34	27	30	29
Agree with 2	11	16	11	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	7	7	8	6	7
Agree with neither	5	4	3	6	4
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	56	44	55	51	53
Agree with 1	30	37	30	34	32
Agree with 2	7	11	7	9	8
Agree very strongly with 2	4	4	5	4	4
Agree with neither	1	3	2	1	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q33H. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Not at all free	18	8	17	13	15
Not very free	22	22	19	26	22
Somewhat free	39	40	40	39	39
Completely free	18	24	22	18	20
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	2	4	1	4	3

Country-specific questions

79A-CVE. Have you heard about the indictment of two journalists and a private newspaper for the crime of violating the secrecy of justice by publishing a report on a case that is under investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	55	76	55	66	61
Yes	43	21	43	31	37
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

79B-CVE. Do you approve or disapprove of the indictment of the two journalists and a private newspaper for publishing a story considered a violation of the secrecy of justice?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disapprove	9	6	11	5	8
Disapprove	17	9	17	13	15
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1	2	1	1
Approve	10	4	10	7	8
Strongly approve	3	1	2	2	2
Not applicable	57	79	57	69	63
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	2	0	1	2	2

79C-CVE. Do you agree or disagree with for the proposal to amend the law on secrecy of justice in the criminal procedure code to enable journalists carry out their work with greater freedom?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2	0	2	1	1
Disagree	4	1	4	2	3
Neither agree nor disagree	1	0	1	0	1
Agree	19	8	16	16	16
Strongly agree	16	12	19	11	15
Not applicable	57	79	57	69	63
Don't know	1		1	1	1

80A-CVE. In your opinion, do you think government has created the right conditions to promote the elevation of Creole as an official language just like Portuguese?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No, not at all	26	29	29	25	27
Yes, just a little	25	29	25	26	26
Yes, somewhat	19	19	21	17	19
Yes, a lot	19	12	17	18	17
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	11	10	8	13	11

80B-CVE. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.: Do you agree or strongly agree?

Statement 1: Since Creole is spoken by a large majority of Cabo Verdeans, it is right to formalize its status in the Constitution as an official language just like Portuguese.

Statement 2: There is no justification for granting Creole an official language status even if it is widely spoken in Cabo Verde.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly agree with Statement 1	38	35	42	33	37
Agree with Statement 1	25	30	24	29	26
Agree with Statement 2	18	16	17	18	18
Strongly agree with Statement 2	14	15	14	15	15
Don't agree with either	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

80C-CVE. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Creole should be taught as a compulsory subject in all schools in Cabo Verde.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6	5	7	4	6
Disagree	13	13	11	15	13
Neither disagree nor agree	3	3	2	4	3
Agree	35	40	35	37	36
Strongly agree	43	37	45	38	41
Don't know	0	2	0	1	1

80D-CVE. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Creole should be used as an official medium of instruction in all schools in Cabo Verde.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	7	8	7	8	8
Disagree	15	15	14	16	15
Neither disagree nor agree	4	3	3	5	4
Agree	38	41	39	39	39
Strongly agree	34	30	36	30	33
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

81A-CVE. Do you agree or disagree with the recent decision by the government to nationalize Cabo Verde Airlines by acquiring majority shares in the company or have you not heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	5	3	7	2	4
Disagree	11	12	11	11	11
Neither disagree nor agree	6	6	5	7	6
Agree	44	39	46	40	43
Strongly agree	11	15	13	12	13
Refused to answer	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	22	24	17	27	22

81B-CVE. In your opinion, should inter-island flights be provided only by state-owned airlines, private airlines only or a combination of the two?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
State-owned airlines only	21	15	21	19	20
Private airlines only	8	2	8	4	6
State and private airlines	66	73	68	69	68
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	4	9	3	8	5

82A-CVE. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the following statement: The accusation against mayors of some municipalities as not being open to dialogue is a strategy of political parties to get these mayors removed from office through early municipal elections.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	6	6	7	5	6
Disagree	25	26	25	25	25
Neither disagree nor agree	5	5	7	3	5
Agree	29	24	29	27	28
Strongly agree	8	6	10	5	7
Refused to answer	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	27	30	22	34	28

82B-CVE. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or strongly agree?

Statement 1: Although the current system of allowing citizens to directly elect their mayors results in the election of mayors that do not have municipal majorities, it has served Cabo Verde well and should be maintained.

Statement 2: Cabo Verde should change the current system of directly electing municipal mayors in order to avoid the gridlock that arises when mayors are sometimes elected without a majority in the municipal council.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly agree with Statement 1	18	23	20	18	19
Agree with Statement 1	29	28	28	30	29
Agree with Statement 2	23	24	23	23	23
Strongly agree with Statement 2	13	13	14	12	13
Don't agree with either	10	3	9	7	8
Refused	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know	7	7	5	10	7

83A-CVE. Have you heard about the mobility agreement of the Community of Portuguese Speaking Countries to ease the movement of their citizens across the borders of member countries?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No	37	43	34	44	39
Yes	62	55	65	55	60
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

83B-CVE. In your opinion, would you say the mobility agreement signed by the Community of Portuguese Speaking Countries has made it easy or difficult for Cabo Verdeans to cross borders of member countries?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Much more difficult	4	3	3	5	4
Somewhat more difficult	7	9	5	10	7
Somewhat more easy	31	24	34	24	29
Much more easy	17	15	20	14	17
Not applicable	38	45	35	45	40
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	3	2	3

83C-CVE. For each of the statements below, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The mobility agreement signed by the Community of Portuguese Speaking Countries or CPLP has benefitted Cabo Verde politicians more than ordinary citizens.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	2	1	2	1	2
Disagree	16	17	17	15	16
Neither disagree nor agree	2	1	2	2	2
Agree	27	24	29	24	26
Strongly agree	12	11	13	10	12
Not applicable	38	45	35	45	40
Refused to answer	0		0		0
Don't know	2	1	2	3	2

83D-CVE. For each of the statements below, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The mobility agreement signed by the Community of Portuguese Speaking Countries has brought more bureaucracy and obstacles in visa application process for Portugal.

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
Strongly disagree	3	2	4	2	3
Disagree	21	23	25	19	22
Neither disagree nor agree	3	3	3	3	3
Agree	25	19	24	22	23
Strongly agree	6	5	5	6	6
Not applicable	38	45	35	45	40
Refused to answer	0		0		0
Don't know	4	3	3	4	3

Other

Q97. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Men	Women	Total
No one	1		1	1	1
"Afrobarometer" or national partner	37	26	37	31	34
Research company	2	3	3	2	3
Non-government or religious organisation	1		1	0	1
Private company	5	2	4	4	4
Political party or politician	8	10	8	9	8
Government	19	31	22	23	22
International organisation or another country	1	1	1	1	1
God	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	3	1	2	1
Refused to answer	0		0		0
Don't know	25	25	22	28	25