

**International Foundation for Election Systems  
and Wilsken Agencies (Uganda)**

**UGANDA: PRE-REFERENDUM SURVEY  
May 2000**

Respondent Number:     [Office use only]      Field Number:

*[Supervisor use only]*

Back-checked:		Back-checked by:	Coding checked by:	Parish: <i>[Circle one]</i>	
Yes	1			Urban	Rural
No	2				

*[Interviewer: Fill in boxes.]*

Region Number		Parish	
District		Town/Village	

**Household Selection Procedure**

*Select household according to the walk pattern (i.e. fifth house on right). If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, make at least one more trip to the household before substituting. If there is no one at home after a second call, substitute that household with the next household found in the direction of the walk pattern.*

*[Interviewer: Circle correct number for unsuccessful calls only.]*

Unsuccessful calls Reasons for Substitution:	House 1	House 2	House 3	House 4	House 5	House 6	House 7
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected through card procedure was never at home	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Premises empty for the survey period	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Deaf/Spoke only a foreign language	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Did not fit gender quota	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Other	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

Introduction

**Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_.** I am from Wilsken Agencies, a private research firm. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Uganda about how the country is governed. We would like to discuss these issues with yourself, or a member of your household. Would somebody from this household be willing to answer a few questions?

*[If yes]*

**Every person in Uganda has an equal chance of being included in this study. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would now like to randomly choose an adult from within your household. Would you help us pick one?**

*If the interview is refused, walk away from the household and substitute that household with the fifth house found in the direction of the walk pattern.*

**Respondent Selection Procedure***[Interviewer: Circle the correct numbers.]*

	Male	Female
Previous interview was with a:	1	2
This interview must be with a:	1	2

**Please tell me the first names of all Ugandan citizens who presently live in this household and who are over eighteen years old. Include yourself.**

*Determine whether they are male or female. If this interview must be with a female, list only women's names. If this interview must be with a male, list only men's names. List the first names only of all eligible household members 18 years or older, even those not presently at home but who will return to the house that evening.*

Women's Names	Men's Names
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10

**Please choose a card. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed.**

**REMEMBER: Circle the number of the person selected.** Interview the person whose name appears next to the selected number.

**The person I need to speak to is [read in name] \_\_\_\_\_.** Is this person presently at home?

If yes: **May I please interview this person now?**

If no: **Will this person return here at any time today?**

If no: **Thank you very much. I will select another household.** Substitute the next household on the walk pattern. (NOTE: YOU MUST SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLDS, NOT INDIVIDUALS.)

If yes: **Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at [insert convenient time].** Make one return visit. If the randomly selected respondent is not present on your second visit, replace this household with the next house on the walk pattern.

If the selected respondent is not the same person that you first met, repeat Introduction:

**Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_.** I am from the Wilsken Agencies. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Uganda about how the country is governed. Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with over 2300 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. Are you willing to participate?

How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	1	2
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Date of interview [Interviewer: Enter day and month]					0	0
Time interview started [Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock]					X	X

BEGIN INTERVIEW

**Let us start with a few questions about yourself.**

	Male	Female
<b>1. Interviewer: What is the respondent's gender?</b> <i>[Do not read out]</i>	1	2

	No	Yes
<b>2. Are you the head of the household?</b>	0	1

<b>3. EITHER How old were you at your last birthday?</b> <i>OR [If respondent cannot answer] In which year were you born?</i>		
<i>[EITHER: Write in age]</i>		
<i>[OR: Write in year born]</i>		
Could not determine age <i>[Enter DK for ADon=t Know]</i>		
<b>Age</b> <i>[Office use only]</i>	PC	

<b>4. What is your home language?</b>	
Luganda	01
Ruyankole	02
Lusoga	03
Ateso	04
Luo	05
Rutooro	06
Kiswahili	07
Rukiga	08
Samia-Lugwe	09
Alur	10
Madi	11
Kinyarwanda	12
Lumasaba	13
Ruhororo	14
Lugbara	15
Kakwa	16
Other	17

<b>5. What is your religion, if any?</b>	
None	0
Protestant (Church of Uganda)	1
Protestant (other mainstream)	2
Protestant (evangelical/pentecostal)	3
Catholic	4
Islam	5
African independent church	6
Traditional religion	7
Others	8

<b>6. How much education have you had?</b>	
No formal schooling	00
Informal schooling (including Koranic) only	01
Some primary schooling	02
Primary school completed	03
Some secondary school	04

Secondary school completed	05
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	06
Some university, college	07
University, college completed	08
Post-graduate	09
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	10

<b>7. What is your main occupation?</b>	
Unemployed	00
Farmer/fisherman	01
Informal Marketeer	02
Businessperson	03
Clerical Worker	04
Artisan	05
Domestic Worker	06
Miner	07
Technical Worker	08
Teacher	09
Government Worker	10
NGO Worker	11
Professional	12
Retired	13
Housewife	14
Student	15
Other <i>[Interviewer: Specify on this line]</i>	PC

<b>8. How satisfied are you with:</b>				
<i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</i>	Not at all satisfied	Not very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied
<b>A. your own living conditions today?</b>	1	2	3	4
<b>B. the condition of the Ugandan economy today?</b>	1	2	3	4
<b>C. the general situation in the country today?</b>	1	2	3	4

<b>9. Would you say that your own living conditions are worse than, the same as, or better than other Ugandans?</b>	
<i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</i>	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>10. When you look at your life today, how satisfied do you feel compared with five years ago?</b>	
Much less satisfied	1
Slightly less satisfied	2
About the same	3
Slightly more satisfied	4
Much more satisfied	5
Don=t know [ <i>Do not read</i> ]	9

<b>11. When you look forward at your life's prospects, how satisfied do you expect to be in one year's time?</b>	
Much less satisfied	1
Slightly less satisfied	2
About the same	3
Slightly more satisfied	4
Much more satisfied	5
Don=t know [ <i>Do not read</i> ]	9

Let's change the subject for a moment.

<b>12. How interested are you in politics and government?</b>	
Not interested	0
Somewhat interested	1
Very interested	2
Don=t know [ <i>Do not read</i> ]	9

<b>13. How often do you get news about politics and government from:</b>							
	Never	Less than once a month	About once a month	About once a week	Several times a week	Every day	DK [ <i>Do not read</i> ]
<b>A. Discussions with others?</b>	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>B. The radio?</b>	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>C. Television?</b>	0	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>D. Newspapers?</b>	0	1	2	3	4	5	9

I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please listen to both, then tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B. [*Interviewer: Probe: ADo you agree strongly or just somewhat?@*]

<b>14.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: In discussions about politics with friends and neighbors, I can influence the opinions of others.</b>	2	1
<b>B: As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to me.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either [ <i>Do not read</i> ]	5	
Don=t know [ <i>Do not read</i> ]	9	

<b>15.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The way the government operates sometimes seems so complicated that I cannot really understand what is going on.</b>	2	1
<b>B: I can usually understand the way that government works.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>16.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: As a community, we are usually able to make our elected representatives listen to our problems.</b>	2	1
<b>B: We are usually unable to make our elected representatives listen to us.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>17.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: No matter who we vote for, things will not get any better in the future.</b>	2	1
<b>B: We can use our power as voters to choose leaders who will help us improve our lives.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>18. We have spoken to many Ugandans and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their region, language, ethnic group, religion, or gender. Others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or according to their occupation (e.g. a farmer or a housewife). Besides being Ugandan, which specific GROUP do you feel you belong to first and foremost?</b> <i>[Interviewer: Enter respondent's exact response on the line below]</i>		
	PC	

<b>19. In your opinion, how often are _____ <i>[Insert identity group from answer to Q. 18]</i> treated unfairly by the government?</b>	
Always	1
To a large extent	2
To some extent	3
Hardly at all	4
Never	5
Don't know <i>[Do Not Read]</i>	9

<b>20. Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?</b>				
	Official Leader	Active Member	Inactive Member	Not a Member
<b>A. A religious organization like a church or a mosque</b>	3	2	1	0
<b>B. Sport or recreation organization</b>	3	2	1	0
<b>C. Art, music or educational organization</b>	3	2	1	0
<b>D. Trade union/farmers organization</b>	3	2	1	0
<b>E. Professional or business association</b>	3	2	1	0
	Official Leader	Active Member	Inactive Member	Not a Member

F. Development association	3	2	1	0
G. Women's organization	3	2	1	0
H. Pro-democracy or human rights organization	3	2	1	0
I. Environmental association	3	2	1	0
J. Charitable organization	3	2	1	0
K. Other (Specify)	3	2	1	0

Now I would like to hear your opinions on some important issues.

<b>21. In your view, what are the most important problems facing:</b> <i>[List up to two responses for each question.]</i>		
<b>A. you personally?</b>		
(1)	PC	
(2)	PC	
<b>B. the country, which government should address?</b>		
(1)	PC	
(2)	PC	

<b>22. How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems?</b>					
	Very Badly	Fairly Badly	Fairly Well	Very Well	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	9
B. Keeping prices low	1	2	3	4	9
C. Narrowing income gaps between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	9
D. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	9
E. Reducing domestic violence	1	2	3	4	9
F. Addressing educational needs	1	2	3	4	9
G. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	9
H. Fighting AIDS	1	2	3	4	9
I. Alleviating poverty	1	2	3	4	9
J. Providing access to land for women	1	2	3	4	9
K. Fighting corruption in government	1	2	3	4	9

<b>23. What is your overall assessment of the performance of the current government?</b>	
Very bad	1
Bad	2
Neither bad nor good	3
Good	4
Very good	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>24. In particular, how satisfied are you with the performance of:</b>					
	Very unsatisfied	Somewhat unsatisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied	DK <i>[dhr]</i>
A. your LC 5 representatives?	1	2	3	4	9
B. your Member of Parliament?	1	2	3	4	9
C. the Resident District Commissioner (RDC)?	1	2	3	4	9
D. President Museveni?	1	2	3	4	9

<b>25. In your opinion, should women be permitted:</b>			
	No	Maybe	Yes
A. To vote	1	2	3

<b>B. To join political organizations</b>	1	2	3
<b>C. To lead political organizations</b>	1	2	3
<b>D. To be local councilors</b>	1	2	3
<b>E. To be members of parliament</b>	1	2	3
<b>F. To be cabinet ministers</b>	1	2	3
<b>G. To be President of Uganda</b>	1	2	3

<b>26. Does having women in government make any difference to whether the government addresses your concerns?</b>	
No, no difference	0
Yes, a small difference	1
Yes, a big difference	2

<b>27. When you hear the word Ademocracy@, what is the first thing that comes to your mind?</b> <i>[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: AWhat, if anything, does &gt;democracy= mean to you?@]</i>	P	
	C	

<b>28. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?</b>	
<b>A. Democracy is preferable to any other form of government.</b>	1
<b>B. In certain situations, a non-democratic government can be preferable.</b>	2
<b>C. To people like me, it doesn=t matter what form of government we have.</b>	3
Not applicable <i>[e.g. If DK to Q. 27]</i>	8

<b>29. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Uganda today?</b>	
Not a democracy	0
Major problems, but still a democracy	1
Minor problems, but still a democracy	2
Full democracy	3
Not applicable <i>[e.g. If DK to Q. 27]</i>	8

<b>30. Generally, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy works in Uganda?</b> <i>[Interviewer: Probe to see how strongly opinion is held]</i>	
Uganda is not a democracy	0
Very dissatisfied	1
Somewhat dissatisfied	2
Somewhat satisfied	3
Very satisfied	4
Not applicable <i>[e.g. If DK to Q. 27]</i>	8
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9



<b>31. How important is it to you that the government of Uganda protects the following rights?</b> <i>[Interviewer: Probe to see how strongly opinion is held]</i>					
	Not very important	Not at all important	Somewhat important	Very important	DK <i>[dnr]</i>
<b>A. People are free to criticize the government.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>B. People can freely practice their religion.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>C. The private property of individuals is protected by law.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>D. The rights of minority groups are protected.</b>	1	2	3	4	9

<b>32. Again, please choose Statement A or Statement B.</b> <i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</i>		Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: Our present system of government should be able to deal with problems inherited from the past, even if this takes time.</b>		2	1
<b>B: If our system of government can't produce results soon, we should try another system.</b>		3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>		5	
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>		9	

**Turning to your role as a citizen:**

<b>33. Are you a registered voter?</b>	
I did not register, because I chose not to	0
I wanted to register, but I was unable to do so	1
I have registered to vote <i>[If registered, go to Q. 35]</i>	2

<b>34. <i>[If not registered]</i> Why not?</b>	
Not applicable	00
Missed registration	01
Ill health	02
Absent from area	03
Registration process was not credible	04
Did not have required documents	05
Under 18 during registration	06
Not interested in voting	07
Otherwise engaged	08
Encountered difficulties during registration	09
Other	10

<b>35.</b>	No	Yes
<b>Understanding that some Ugandans choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote in the Presidential election of May 1996?</b> <i>[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: that is, the last elections for President.]</i>	0	1

<b>36.</b>	Very Dishonestly	Somewhat Dishonestly	Quite Honestly	Very Honestly	DK <i>[Do not read]</i>
<b>In your opinion, was this election conducted honestly or dishonestly?</b>	1	2	3	4	9

<b>37. Which of the following statements best describes what you will do in the upcoming referendum?</b>	
A. I will vote.	1
B. I would like to vote, but I will not be able to.	2
C. I plan to boycott the referendum.	3
D. I do not intend to vote for other reasons.	4
E. I have not heard about the referendum.	5

<b>38. I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you personally have done any of these things in the last five years:</b>						
	Never	Only once	Sometimes	Often	N/A (A only)	DK [dnr]
A. Discussed politics with spouse	0	1	2	3	8	9
B. Discussed politics with friends and neighbors	0	1	2	3	8	9
C. Taught children about government	0	1	2	3	8	9
D. Attended a community meeting	0	1	2	3	8	9
E. Attended a civic education meeting	0	1	2	3	8	9
F. Attended an election rally	0	1	2	3	8	9
G. Promoted a candidate for office	0	1	2	3	8	9

<b>39. In the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem?</b>				
	Never	Only once	Sometimes	Often
A. a traditional ruler	0	1	2	3
B. a Local Council official	0	1	2	3
C. a Member of Parliament	0	1	2	3
D. an official of a government ministry	0	1	2	3
E. a religious leader	0	1	2	3
F. some other influential person	0	1	2	3

*[If never contacted a leader or attended a community meeting, Go to Q. 41]*

<b>40. On those occasions that you contacted a leader or attended a community meeting, what was your main reason for doing so?</b>	
To get a job or advance my career	1
To get help for a personal or family matter	2
To have a chance to work with others	3
To help unify our community	4
To do my duty as a citizen	5
To help bring services or opportunities to our community	6
Not applicable	0
Other <i>[Specify]</i>	PC

<b>41. On those occasions when you did not participate, what was your main reason for not joining in?</b>	
I have too much work to do/I don't have enough time	1
I am not interested in government and politics	2
Government and politics are not friendly to me	3
I don't have the resources	4
I am not educated enough	5
Not applicable	0
Other <i>[Specify]</i>	PC

**Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or**

<b>wrong answers. Just tell me what <u>you</u> think.</b>					
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK [dnr]
<b>42. Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the Ugandan people.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>43. Our government has the right to make decisions that all people have to abide by, whether or not they agree with them.</b>	1	2	3	4	9

<b>44. How much have you heard about the upcoming referendum of June 2000 or haven't you had an opportunity to hear about it yet?</b>	
Heard Nothing	0
Heard a little	1
Heard a lot	2

*[If No, Go to Q. 48]*

<b>45. [If yes] How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources?</b>			
	Nothing	A little	A lot
<b>A. a family member</b>	0	1	2
<b>B. a friend or acquaintance</b>	0	1	2
<b>C. an NRM official</b>	0	1	2
<b>D. a political party official</b>	0	1	2
<b>E. a church leader</b>	0	1	2
<b>F. a civic educator</b>	0	1	2
<b>G. posters</b>	0	1	2
<b>H. pamphlets</b>	0	1	2
<b>I. community meetings</b>	0	1	2
<b>J. radio</b>	0	1	2
<b>K. television</b>	0	1	2
<b>L. newspapers</b>	0	1	2

<b>46. In your opinion, do you think that the following media have given equal coverage to different points of view about the referendum?</b>					
	Unequal, pro-government	Equal	Unequal, pro-opposition	NA	DK
<b>A. radio</b>	0	1	2	8	9
<b>B. TV</b>	0	1	2	8	9
<b>C. newspapers</b>	0	1	2	8	9

<b>47. In your opinion, what is the referendum about?</b>	
<i>[Interviewer: Write down respondent's exact words]</i>	
PC	

<b>48. Please tell me if the following statements are true or false:</b>		
	False	True
<b>A. A referendum is the same thing as an election.</b>	0	1
<b>B. To take part in a referendum in Uganda, it is first necessary to register as a voter.</b>	0	1
<b>C. In a referendum, voters choose candidates for political office.</b>	0	1
<b>D. A referendum does not have a secret ballot, so others will know how you voted.</b>	0	1
<b>E. In Uganda's upcoming referendum, voters will choose a system of government for the country, including whether political parties can compete in elections.</b>	0	1
	False	True

<b>F. If citizens do not like the results of the referendum, they do not need to abide by them.</b>	0	1
<b>G. The results of the referendum require that changes be made to the Constitution of Uganda.</b>	0	1
<b>H. If the voters in the referendum reject the movement system, the government will have to resign.</b>	0	1

Let's change the subject completely.

<b>49. Have you ever heard about the Structural Adjustment Program (SAP)?</b> <i>[Interviewer: Prompt, if necessary: A You know, the reforms to the economy introduced in the late 1980s.@]</i>		
No		0
Yes		1

*[If No, Go to Q 51.]*

<b>50. How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the SAP?</b>	
Very unsatisfied	1
Unsatisfied	2
Neutral	3
Satisfied	4
Very satisfied	5
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
Not applicable	0

<b>51. Again, please choose A or B.</b> <i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</i>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the well-being of people.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>52.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own businesses.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government should provide employment for everyone who wants to work.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>53.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: Everyone should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to differences in income between people.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government should place limits on how much the rich can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

54.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: It is better to have goods available in the market, even if the prices are high.</b>	2	1
<b>B: It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

55.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.</b>	2	1
<b>B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

56.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.</b>	2	1
<b>B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

57.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses, and farms.</b>	2	1
<b>B: It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

58.	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore change its economic policies.</b>	2	1
<b>B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

59. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?		
Most people can be trusted	1	
You must be very careful	2	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>60. I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right. [Interviewer: Probe to see whether or not views are held strongly.]</b>					
	I do not trust them at all	I distrust them somewhat	I trust them somewhat	I trust them a lot	DK [Do not read]
<b>A. Someone from your own ethnic group</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>B. Ugandans from other ethnic groups</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>C. The police</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>D. The courts of law</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>E. The National Resistance Movement</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>F. Political parties</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>G. LC 5s</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>H. The Electoral Commission</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>I. Uganda Joint Christian Council</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>J. Women's Organizations</b>	1	2	3	4	9

<b>Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think.</b>					
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK [dnr]
<b>61. The best way to get ahead in this life is to have contacts with important people in high places.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>62. Politicians and civil servants are trying their best to look after the interests of people like me.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>63. It is acceptable to bend the law, as long as one does not break it.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>64. Corruption is a fact of life in Uganda today; there is little that anyone can do about it.</b>	1	2	3	4	9

<b>65. Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations.</b>					
	Very Common	Fairly Common	Fairly Rare	Very Rare	DK [dnr]
<b>A. Elected leaders</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>B. Civil servants</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>C. The police</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>D. Customs agents</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>E. Judges</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>F. Ugandan businessmen</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>G. Foreign businessmen</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>H. Teachers</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>I. Churches</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>J. Women's organizations</b>	1	2	3	4	9

<b>66. Again, please choose A or B. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</b>		Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: All members of a family should hold the same political opinions.</b>		2	1
<b>B: Every family member should be free to make up his or her own mind on political issues.</b>		3	4
Do not agree with either [Do not read]		5	
Don't know [Do not read]		9	

<b>67.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: Women in Uganda should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.</b>	2	1
<b>B: Women have always been subject to traditional African law, and should remain so.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>68.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: A woman's place is in the home; women should not try to speak out about politics.</b>	2	1
<b>B: A woman should exercise her right to speak out about politics, even if her husband disagrees.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>69.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: To ensure fair representation, we should continue to set aside 30 percent of elected positions for women in Uganda.</b>	2	1
<b>B: Setting aside seats for women is unnecessary, since women should have to compete with men for the same elected positions.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>70.</b>	Agree Somewhat	Agree Strongly
<b>A: Women in Uganda should be allowed to buy, inherit, or co-own land.</b>	2	1
<b>B: Women in Uganda should be prohibited from any kind of land ownership.</b>	3	4
Do not agree with either <i>[Do not read]</i>	5	
Don=t know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9	

<b>71. When you hear the term Apolitical party@, what is the first thing that comes to your mind?</b> <i>[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: AWhat, if anything, does &gt;political party= mean to you?@]</i>	PC	

<b>72. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements:</b> <i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion.]</i>					
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK <i>[dnr]</i>
<b>A. At least two political parties are needed to provide people with real choices of leaders</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>B. Even without political parties, we already have enough choice among candidates for office</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>C. Many political parties are needed to make sure that all points of view are represented in government</b>	1	2	3	4	9

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK [dnr]
<b>D. Political parties will not necessarily include me in political discussions and decisions.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>E. Political parties help to ensure that people in government don't abuse their power.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>F. In order to get elected, political parties simply make promises that they can never fulfill.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>G. Through political parties, young leaders will arise to replace older leaders who used to run this country.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>H. By causing conflict and confusion, political parties will undermine national unity.</b>	1	2	3	4	9

<b>73. There are many ways to govern a country. What do you think about the following options:</b>					
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	DK [dnr]
<b>A. We should keep the present movement system.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>B. We should have many political parties that compete in free elections.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>C. We should get rid of elections so that a strong leader can decide everything.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>D. We should have only one political party.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>E. The army should come in to govern the country.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>F. We should go back to a traditional system of government by kings and chiefs.</b>	1	2	3	4	9
<b>G. The most important decisions, for example on the economy, should be left to experts.</b>	1	2	3	4	9

<b>74. In the upcoming referendum in June 2000, will you vote for the movement system or for a multiparty system?</b>	
Movement system	1
Multiparty system	2
Will not vote	3

<b>75. Has anyone tried to influence your vote in the referendum by promising rewards to you personally?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

*[If No, Go to Q. 78]*

<b>76. [If yes] Who promised?</b>	
Electoral Commission	1
An NRM official	2
A political party official	3
An NGO	4
A church	5
Other [Specify]	PC



<b>77. What kind of rewards?</b>	
Money	1
Food	2
Alcohol	3
Clothing	4
Medicine	5
Pensions	6
Livestock	7
Other <i>[Specify]</i>	PC

<b>78. Have you been concerned that there might be negative consequences for you personally if you fail to vote a certain way in the referendum?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

*[If No, Go to Q. 81]*

<b>79. <i>[If yes]</i> What kind of consequences?</b>	
Loss of job	1
Loss of property	2
Personal safety	3
Safety of family	4
Other <i>[Specify]</i>	PC

<b>80. <i>[If yes]</i> Consequences from whom?</b>	
An NRM official	1
A political party official	2
An NGO	3
A church	4
Other <i>[Specify]</i>	PC

<b>81. In your opinion, were public services delivered, improved, or repaired in this area for the purposes of influencing the outcome of the referendum</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

*[If No, Go to Q 83]*

<b>82. <i>[If yes]</i> Which services?</b>	
Schools	1
Clinics	2
Water supply	3
Roads	4
Bridges	5
Security	6
Other <i>[Specify]</i>	PC

Let us close with a few final questions about yourself.

<b>83. Do you feel close to any political party?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

*[If No, Go to Q. 85]*

<b>84. [If Yes] Which one?</b>	
Not applicable	0
Conservative Party (CP)	1
Democratic Party (DP)	2
National Democratic Forum	3
The Free Movement	4
Uganda People's Congress (UPC)	5
Uganda Young Democrats (UYD)	6
Other <i>[Specify]</i>	PC
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	

<b>85. Roughly how much do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?</b>	
None	0
Less than 10,000 Ush	1
10,000-30,000 Ush	2
30,000-50,000 Ush	3
50,000-70,000 Ush	4
70,000-90,000 Ush	5
over 90,000 Ush	6

<b>86. On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities:</b>					
	Spend no time	Less than 1 hour	1-2 hours	3-5 hours	More than 5 hours
<b>A. Working to earn money</b>	0	1	2	3	4
<b>B. Working to produce food</b>	0	1	2	3	4
<b>C. Doing household work</b>	0	1	2	3	4
<b>D. Taking care of children</b>	0	1	2	3	4
<b>E. Caring for other household members</b>	0	1	2	3	4

<b>87. On an average day, how much is your daily routine affected by feeling tired, stressed or sick?</b>	
Not at all	0
A little	1
A lot	2

Thank you so much. Your answers have been very helpful. Please be assured that they will remain confidential.

Time Interview Ended <i>[Interviewer: Enter hour and minute.]</i>						X	X
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END INTERVIEW

## Contextual Data

[Interviewer: The following items should be completed after the interview is ended.]

<b>89. District</b>			
Adjumani	1	Kotido	24
Apac	2	Kumi	25
Arua	3	Lira	26
Bugiri	4	Luwero	27
Bundibugyo	5	Masaka	28
Bushenyi	6	Masindi	29
Busia	7	Mbale	30
Gulu	8	Mbarara	31
Hoima	9	Moroto	32
Iganga	10	Moyo	33
Jinja	11	Mpigi	34
Kabale	12	Mubende	35
Kabarole	13	Mukono	36
Kalangala	14	Nakasongola	37
Kampala	15	Nebbi	38
Kamuli	16	Ntungamo	39
Kapchorwa	17	Pallisa	40
Kasese	18	Rakai	41
Katakwi	19	Rukungiri	42
Kibale	20	Ssembabule	43
Kiboga	21	Soroti	44
Kisoro	22	Tororo	45
Kitgum	23		

<b>90. Generally speaking, how would you describe the settlement pattern? [If in doubt, ask Supervisor]</b>	
Urban	1
Rural	2

<b>91. In what type of shelter did the respondent live?</b>	
Non-traditional (formal house)	1
Traditional house	2
Temporary structure on own plot	3
Temporary structure in backyard	4
Flat in block of flats	5
Single room in larger dwelling structure	6
Other	9

<b>92. Roughly how much of the last 10km. of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads?</b>				
<i>[Circle all that apply]</i>				
	Length of journey spent on each road			
	0 kms	<5kms	5 - 9 kms	All
Graded sand/dirt roads	0	1	2	3
Ungraded dirt roads	0	1	2	3
Off road	0	1	2	3
Tarred or concrete roads	0	1	2	3

<b>93.</b>	No, no-one	Spouse	Children only	A few others	Small crowd
<b>Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?</b>	0	1	2	3	4

<b>94. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

<b>95. Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?</b>	
No	0
Yes	1

<b>96. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?</b>	
None	0
Few	1
Some	2
Most	3
All	4

<b>97. Interviewer: Do you come from a rural or urban area?</b>	
Urban	1
Rural	2

<b>98. Interviewer: What is your gender?</b>	
Male	1
Female	2

<b>Interviewer: Do you have any other comments on the interview?</b>

**Interviewer: I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions received during training. All responses recorded here are those of the respondent who was chosen by the appropriate selection method.**

**Signature:**

**Date:**