Data Codebook

for a

Round 7 Afrobarometer Survey

in

Togo

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2019

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Vue d'ensemble de l'enquête
La qualité de la démocratie et de la gouvernance au Togo
Round 7
Afrobaromètre, 2017

Date de la collecte de données: 11 au 23 octobre 2017

Taille de l'échantillon: 1200

Base d'échantillonnage: Base de sondage issu du 4ᵉ Recensement Général de la Population et de l'Habitat (RGPH4) de novembre 2010

Echantillon: Les citoyens âgés d'au moins 18 ans, ceux vivant dans des bâtiments institutionnalisés étant exclus

Conception de l'échantillon: Représentation, aléatoire, en grappes, stratifié, zone plusieurs degrés, échantillonnage probabiliste

Stratification: Région, répartition urbain-rural

Degré: Unité Primaire d'Echantillonnage (ZD), les points de départ, les ménages, les répondants

Sélection des SE: Probabilité proportionnelle à la taille de la population

Taille de grappe: 8 ménages par ZD

Choix des ménages: Choix aléatoire du point de départ, suivi du pas de sondage en utilisant un intervalle de 5/10 ménages.

Sélection des répondants: Quota de genre à atteindre en alternant les entretiens entre les hommes et les femmes ; les potentiels répondants (i.e. les membres du ménage) du genre approprié sont listés, après quoi un membre du ménage l'application de collecte sélectionne aléatoirement la personne à interviewer.

Pondération: La pondération prend en compte les probabilités de sélection individuelles

Marge d'erreur : +/- 3% avec un niveau de confiance de 95%

Responsable de la Collecte de données: Centre de Recherche et de Sondage d'Opinions (CROP)

Langues d'enquête: Français, Ewe, Kabye, Tem, Moba, Nawdem

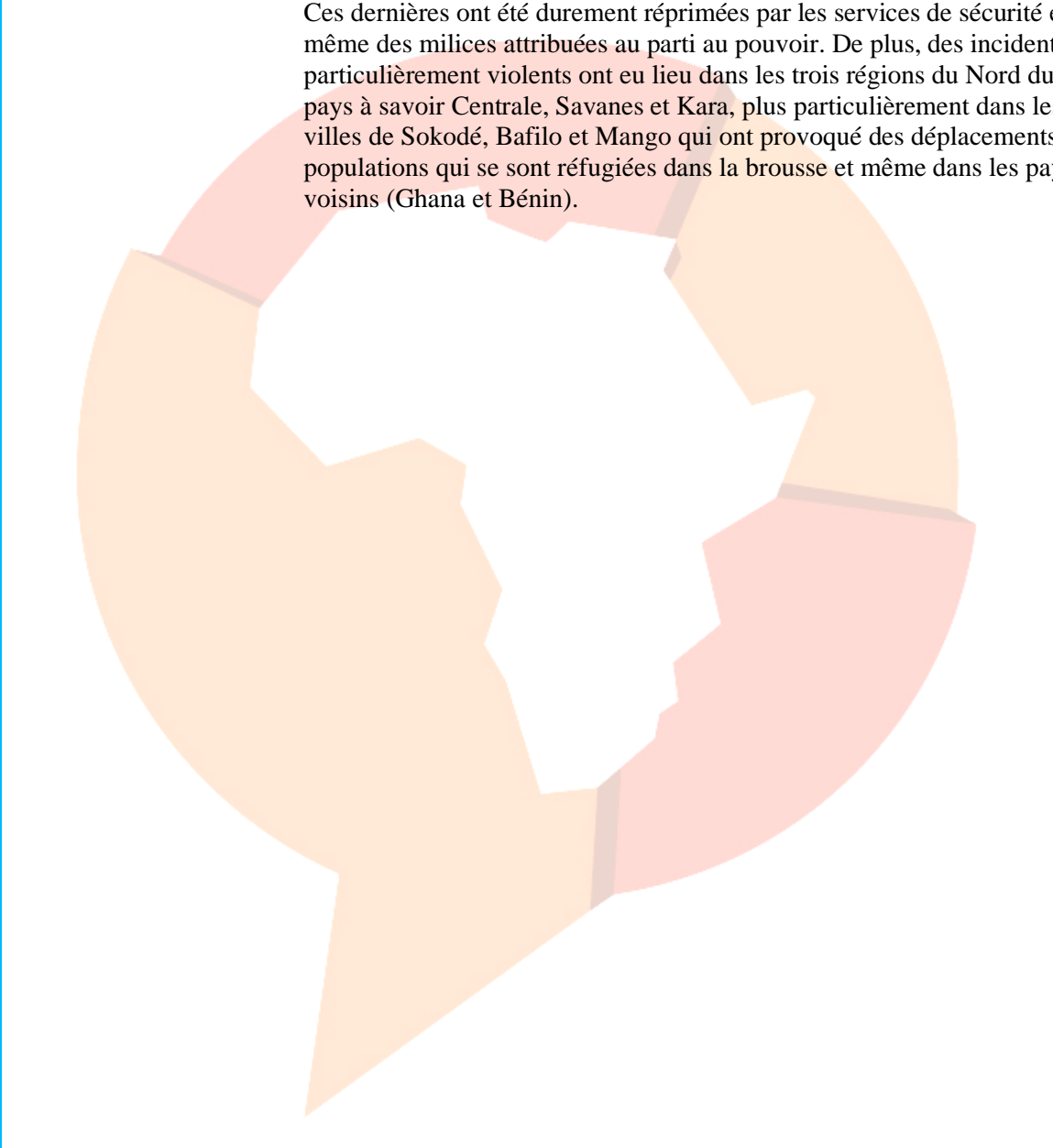**Chercheurs principaux:** Hervé Akinocho, Ezéchiel A. Djallo, Ahlonkor E. Ahlin

Résultats:

Taux de contact:	89.6%
Taux de coopération:	77.1%
Taux de refus:	8.3%

Taux de réponses: 69.1%

Taux de substitution de UPE: 0.0%

Notes : Cette collecte du round 7 s'est déroulée dans un climat général de protestations au Togo. En effet, depuis août 2017, de grandes manifestations ont été organisées par une coalition de partis d'opposition. Ces dernières ont été durement réprimées par les services de sécurité et même des milices attribuées au parti au pouvoir. De plus, des incidents particulièrement violents ont eu lieu dans les trois régions du Nord du pays à savoir Centrale, Savanes et Kara, plus particulièrement dans les villes de Sokodé, Bafilo et Mango qui ont provoqué des déplacements de populations qui se sont réfugiées dans la brousse et même dans les pays voisins (Ghana et Bénin).

Question Number: RESPNO
Question: Respondent number
Variable Label: Respondent number
Values: TOG0001-TOG1200
Value Labels: String variable
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: BACKCHK
Question: Household back-checked?
Variable Label: Household back-checked?
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: URBRUR
Question: PSU/EA
Variable Label: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=urban, 2=rural
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: REGION
Question: Region/Province
Variable Label: Province or region
Values: 1140-1145
Value Labels: 1140=Lome, 1141=Maritime, 1142=Plateaux, 1143=Centrale, 1144=Kara, 1145=Savanes
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: DISTRICT
Question: District
Variable Label: District
Values: String variable
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: EA_SVC_A
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?
Variable Label: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SVC_B
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SVC_C
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: EA-SVC-B. Sewage system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing

Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SVC_D
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Cell phone service?
Variable Label: EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_A
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Post-office?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_B
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: School?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_C
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Police station?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_D
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Health clinic?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_E
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_F
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Bank?
Variable Label: BEA-FAC-F. Bank in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_G
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-E. Paid transport in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_A
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_B
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_C
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any roadblocks set up by police or army?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_D
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any customs checkpoints?
Variable Label: EA_SEC_D.Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_E
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any roadblocks or booms set up by the local community?
Variable Label: EA_SEC_E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_ROAD_A
Question: Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?
Variable Label: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point
Values: 1-6
Value Labels: 1= Earth, 2= Gravel, 3= Stone, 4= Muram, 5= Paved/ Tarred, 6= Concrete, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_ROAD_B
Question: Thinking of your journey here: What was the most common surface of the road over the last 5 kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?
Variable Label: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km
Values: 1-6
Value Labels: 1= Earth, 2= Gravel, 3= Stone, 4= Muram, 5= Paved/ Tarred, 6= Concrete, -1=Missing
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_ROAD_C
Question: Thinking of your journey here: What was the condition of the road in the last 5 km before reasing the start point of the PSU/EA?   Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g., due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc
Variable Label: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km
Values: 1-6, -1
Value Labels: 1= Impassible, 2= Very Poor, 3= Poor, 4= Fair, 5= Good, 6= Very Good, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: NOCALL_1
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 1
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable
Source: Southern Africa Barometer (SAB)
Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household.   A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same spot. Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor.   Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other.   If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use a 5 / 10 interval pattern to select a household.   That is, walking in your designated direction away from the start point, select the 5th household for the first interview, counting houses on both the right and the left (and starting with those on the right if they are opposite each other).   Once you leave your first interview, continue on in the same direction, this time selecting the 10th household, again counting houses on both the right and the left.   If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, continuing to count until finding the tenth dwelling."

Question Number: NOCALL_2
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 2
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2
Values: 1-8, 9997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_3
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 3
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_4
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 4
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_5
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 5
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_6
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 6
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_7
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 7
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7
Values: 1-8, 9997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: PREVINT
Question: Previous interview was with a:
Variable Label: Previous interview, gender
Values: 0, 1, 2,
Value Labels: 0=First interview, 1=Male, 2=Female
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: THISINT
Question: This interview must be with a:
Variable Label: This interview, gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: ADULT_CT
Question: Total number of adult citizens in household
Variable Label: Number of adults in household
Values: 1-99, 8, 999, -1
Value Labels: 8=Refused to answer, 999= Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer was given the following instructions: "Please record the total number of adult women/men (select correct gender, from above table) who are citizens of Togo in the household, i.e., how many names did you write in either the left or the right column above.   Enter a two-digit number."

Question Number: CALLS
Question: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?
Variable Label: Number of calls
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: DATEINTR
Question: Date of interview
Variable Label: Date of interview
Values: 11.11.17 – 23.11.17
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered in day, month, and year format

Question Number: STRTIME
Question: Time interview started
Variable Label: Time interview started
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24-hour clock

Question Number: Q1
Question: How old are you?
Variable Label: Q1. Age
Values: 18- 90, -1, 998, 999
Value Labels: -1=Missing, 998= Refused, 999= Don't Know

Question Number: Q2A
Question: Which Togolese language is your mother tongue or language of origin?
Variable Label: Q2a. Respondent's mother tongue

Values: 2, 1140-1160, 9998-9999,9995, -1
Value Labels: : 2=French, 1140=Ewé, 1141=Mina (Guen), 1142=Kabyè, 1143=Tem (Kotokoli), 1144=Ben (Moba), 1145=Nawdem (Losso), 1146=Lama (Lamba), 1147=Ifè (Ana), 1148=Ikposso (Akposso), 1149=N'Tcha (Bassar), 1150=Adja, 1151=Akébou, 1152=Gourma, 1153=Konkomba, 1154=Ngam-Gam, 1155=Tchamba, 1156=Fon, 1157=Ouatchi, 1159=Haoussa, 1160=Tchokossi (Anoufom), 9995=Other, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to prompt if necessary with "That is, the language of your group of origin."

Question Number: Q2B
Question: What is the primary language you speak in your home now?
Variable Label: Q2b. Language spoken in home
Values: 1, 1440-1460, 9995, 9998, 9999, -1
Value Labels: 2=French, 1140=Ewé, 1141=Mina (Guen), 1142=Kabyè, 1143=Tem (Kotokoli), 1144=Ben (Moba), 1145=Nawdem (Losso), 1146=Lama (Lamba), 1147=Ifè (Ana), 1148=Ikposso (Akposso), 1149=N'Tcha (Bassar), 1150=Adja, 1151=Akébou, 1152=Gourma, 1153=Konkomba, 1154=Ngam-Gam, 1155=Tchamba, 1156=Fon, 1157=Ouatchi, 1159=Haoussa, 1160=Tchokossi (Anoufom), 9995=Other, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q3
Question: Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country.   Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?
Variable Label: Q3. Overall direction of the country
Values: 1, 2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Going in the wrong direction, 2=Going in the right direction 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4A
Question: In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?
Variable Label: Q4A. Country's present economic condition
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4B
Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?
Variable Label: Q4B. Your present living conditions
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5
Question: In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Togolese?
Variable Label: Q5. Your living conditions vs. others
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q6
Question: Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to twelve months ago?
Variable Label: Q6. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q7
Question: Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in twelve months' time?
Variable Label: Q7. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round5

Question Number: Q8A
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?
Variable Label: Q8a. How often gone without food
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8B
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?
Variable Label: Q8b. How often gone without water
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8C
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?
Variable Label: Q8c.How often gone without medical care
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8D
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?
Variable Label: Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8E
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?
Variable Label: Q8e. How often gone without a cash income
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8F
Question: When you say you went without *[insert item]* *[insert frequency]* would you say this occurred:
Variable Label: Q8f. Frequency going without food
Values: 1-7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=About once every two or three months 2= About once a month 3=Two or three times a month 4= About once a week 5= Several times a week 6= Every day 7=Not Applicable [DNR] 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note [Interviewer was instructed to identify the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8. If it is a 2, 3 or 4, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8a-e "several times", "many times", or "always," take the most frequent response given and ask 8F.

Question Number: Q9
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on receiving money from relatives or friends working in other countries?
Variable Label: Q9. How dependent on receiving remittances
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all, 1= A little bit, 2= Somewhat, 3= A lot, 7= Not Applicable, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q10A
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood?
Variable Label: Q10a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice 2=Several times 3=Many times 4= Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q10B
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?
Variable Label: Q10b. How often feared crime in home
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice 2=Several times 3=Many times 4= Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q11A
Question: During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?
Variable Label: Q11a. Had something stolen from your house
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Once, 2=Twice, 3=Three or more times, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q11B
Question: During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?
Variable Label: Q11b. Have been physically attacked
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Once, 2=Twice, 3=Three or more times, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q12A
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?
Variable Label: Q12a. Radio news
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q12B
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?
Variable Label: Q12b. Television news
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q12C
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?
Variable Label: Q12c. Newspaper news
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q12D
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?
Variable Label: Q12d. Internet
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round5

Question Number: Q12E
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?
Variable Label: Q12e.Social media
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round5

Question Number: Q13
Question: When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:
Variable Label: Q13. Discuss politics
Values: 0-2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96.

Question Number: Q14
Question: In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?
Variable Label: Q14. Freedom to say what you think
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all free, 2=Not very free, 3=Somewhat free, 4=Completely free, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q15
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.
Variable Label: Q15. Government bans organization vs. join any
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Uganda00
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q16
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.
Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.
Variable Label: Q16. Newspapers free to publish vs. government control
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Uganda00
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q17
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Information held by public authorities is a public resource and it should be available to ordinary citizens when they request it.
Statement 2: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.
Variable Label: Q17.Government information publicly available vs. only for internal use
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q18A
Question: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say?   If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used
Variable Label: Q18a. Access to information: school budget
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely, 3= Very likely, 9= Don't know/Haven't heard, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to read out options

Question Number: Q18B
Question: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say?   If you went to Central Directorate of Cartography and Cadastre to find out who owns a piece of land in your community
Variable Label: Q18b. Access to information: land ownership
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely, 3= Very likely, 9= Don't know/Haven't heard, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to read out options

Question Number: Q18C
Question: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the Municipal or City Council to find out about the Municipal or City Council development plan and budgets.
Variable Label: Q18c. Access to information: local government development plan and budget
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely, 3= Very likely, 9= Don't know/Haven't heard, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to read out options

Question Number: Q18D
Question: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the Municipal or City Council to find out how to register a new business in your community.
Variable Label: Q18d. Access to information: business registrations
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely, 3= Very likely, 9= Don't know/Haven't heard, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to read out options

Question Number: Q19A
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same?   Your own freedom to say what you think about politics
Variable Label: Q19a. Better or worse: freedom to say what you think
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much less freedom, 2= Somewhat less freedom, 3= Same, 4= Somewhat more freedom, 5= Much more freedom, 9= Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q19B
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same?   Your own freedom to join any political organization you want
Variable Label: Q19b. Better or worse: freedom to join political organizations
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much less freedom, 2= Somewhat less freedom, 3= Same, 4= Somewhat more freedom, 5= Much more freedom, 9= Don't know8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q19C
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same?   The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance
Variable Label: Q19c. Better or worse: media freedom to investigate, report
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much less freedom, 2= Somewhat less freedom, 3= Same, 4= Somewhat more freedom, 5= Much more freedom, 9= Don't know8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q19D
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same?   The freedom of Togolese to form their own groups or organizations, independent of government involvement, for any reason or purpose they choose
Variable Label: Q19d. Better or worse: freedom to form organisation
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much less freedom, 2= Somewhat less freedom, 3= Same, 4= Somewhat more freedom, 5= Much more freedom, 9= Don't know,8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q19E
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same?   The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organizations to speak, hold meetings or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose
Variable Label: Q19e. Better or worse: freedom of NGOs/groups to speak, act
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much less freedom, 2= Somewhat less freedom, 3= Same, 4= Somewhat more freedom, 5= Much more freedom, 9= Don't know,8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q19F
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same?   The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government
Variable Label: Q19f. Better or worse: freedom of opposition to function
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much less freedom, 2= Somewhat less freedom, 3= Same, 4= Somewhat more freedom, 5= Much more freedom, 9= Don't know,8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q20A
Question: Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?
Variable Label: Q20a. Member of religious group
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official leader, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q20B
Question: Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?
Variable Label: Q20b. Member of voluntary association or community group
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official leader, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q21A
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?
Variable Label: Q21a. Attend a community meeting
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q21B
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

Variable Label: Q21b. Join the others to raise an issue
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q22
Question: Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2013, which of the following statements is true for you?
Variable Label: Q22. Voting in the most recent national election
Values: 0-8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= You were not registered to vote 1= You voted in the elections 2= You decided not to vote 3=You could not find the polling station 4=You were prevented from voting 5= You did not have time to vote 6= You did not vote because you could not find your name in the voters' register 7= Did not vote for some other reason 8= You were too young to vote 9= Don`t Know/ Can`t Remember, 98=Refused to answer
Source:

Question Number: Q23
Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2013. Was it:
Variable Label: Q23. Freeness and fairness of the last national election
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 4=Completely free and fair, 3=Free and fair, but with minor problems, 2=Free and fair, with major problems, 1=Not free and fair, 8=Do not understand the question, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing; 98=Refused to answer
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q24A
Question: Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Attend a campaign rally?
Variable Label: Q24a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally
Values: 0, 1, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q24B
Question: Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Work for a candidate or party?
Variable Label: Q24b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party
Values: 0, 1, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q25A
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?
Variable Label: Q25a. Contact local government councilor
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25B
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of National Assembly?
Variable Label: Q25b. Contact MP
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q25C
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?
Variable Label: Q25c. Contact official of a government agency
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25D
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?
Variable Label: Q245. Contact political party official
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q25E
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional Leaders?
Variable Label: Q25e. Contact traditional leader
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25F
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious Leaders?
Variable Label: Q25f. Contact religious leader
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q26A
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined others in your community to request action from government
Variable Label: Q26a. Join others to request government action
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q26B
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper
Variable Label: Q26b. Contact media
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round5

Question Number: Q26C
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint
Variable Label: Q26c. Contact official for help
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round5

Question Number: Q26D
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government
Variable Label: Q26d. Refuse to pay a tax or fee to government
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q26E
Question Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march
Variable Label: Q26e. Attend a demonstration or protest march
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round5

Question Number: Q27A
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?
Variable Label: Q27a. Reject one-party rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q27B
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?
Variable Label: Q27b. Reject military rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q27C
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

Variable Label: Q27c.Reject one-man rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing.
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q29
Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.
Variable Label: Q29. Support for democracy
Values: 1-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Statement 3: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement 1: Democracy preferable, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Latinobarometer (LB)
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "read the question in the language of the interview, but always read 'democracy' in English. Translate 'democracy' into local language only if respondent does not understand English term."

Question Number: Q29
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.
Variable Label: Q29. Govt gets things done vs. Govt accountable to citizens
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q30
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.
Variable Label: Q30. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"
Question Number: Q31
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Togo.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Togolese have real choices in who governs them.
Variable Label: Q31. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q32
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: National Assembly should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.
Variable Label: Q32. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q33
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.
Variable Label: Q33. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q34
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.
Variable Label: Q34. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q35
Question: In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Togo today?
Variable Label: Q35. Extent of democracy
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/ do not understand what 'democracy' is, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Ghana 97
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "read the question in the language of the interview, but always read 'democracy' in English. Translate 'democracy' into local language only if respondent does not understand English term."

Question Number: Q36
Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Togo? Are you:
Variable Label: Q36. Satisfaction with democracy
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1

Value Labels: 0=Togo is not a democracy, 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Fairly satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Eurobarometer
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in English Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand English term."

Question Number: Q37
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.
Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.
Variable Label: Q37. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q38A
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.
Variable Label: Q38a. Courts make binding decisions
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38B
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.
Variable Label: Q38b. People must obey the law
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38C
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.
Variable Label: Q38c. People must pay taxes
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.
Question Number: Q38D
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women?
Variable Label: Q38d. Men have more right to job
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38E
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land?

Variable Label: Q38e. Women have equal right to land
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38F
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Better if woman takes care of household
Variable Label: Q38f. Better if woman takes care of household
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38G
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Government information for official use only
Variable Label: Q38g. Government information for official use only
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q39A
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?
Variable Label: Q39a. How often party competition leads to conflict
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q39B
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of the country?
Variable Label: Q39b. how often president ignores laws
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q39C
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore National Assembly and just do what he wants?
Variable Label: Q39c. How often president ignore parliament
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q40
Question: During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?
Variable Label: Q40. How much fear political intimidation or violence
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1

Value Labels: 0=A lot, 1=Somewhat, 2=A little bit, 3=Not at all, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1 =Missing.
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q41
Question: In your opinion, during this country's elections how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office
Variable Label: Q41. Elections: opposition prevented from running
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Sometimes, 2=Often, 3= Always 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: World Values Survey

Question Number: Q42A
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
Variable Label: Q42a. How often careful what you say
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q42B
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about what political organizations they join?
Variable Label: Q42b. How often careful which organizations joined
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q42C
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?
Variable Label: Q42c. How often careful how vote
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q42d
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?
Variable Label: Q42D. How often people treated unequally
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q42E
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?
Variable Label: Q42E. How often officials unpunished
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q42F
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?
Variable Label: Q42f. How often ordinary people unpunished
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q43A
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?
Variable Label: Q43a. Trust president
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43B
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National Assembly?
Variable Label: Q43b. Trust parliament
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43C
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent Electoral Commission?
Variable Label: Q43c. Trust national electoral commission
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43D
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your District or Municipal Council?
Variable Label: Q43d. Trust your elected local government council
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43E
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party (UNIR)
Variable Label: Q43e. Trust the ruling party
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43F
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?
Variable Label: Q43f. Trust opposition political parties
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43G
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?
Variable Label: Q43g. Trust police
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43H
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?
Variable Label: Q43h. Trust army
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q43I
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?
Variable Label: Q43i. Trust courts of law
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43J
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders
Variable Label: Q43j. Trust traditional leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43K
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders
Variable Label: Q43k. Trust religious leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q44A
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?
Variable Label: Q44a. Corruption: office of the Presidency
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44B
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of National Assembly?
Variable Label: Q44b. Corruption: Members of parliament
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing.
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44C
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?
Variable Label: Q44c. Corruption: government officials
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing.
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q44D
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ward councilors?
Variable Label: Q44d. Corruption: local government councilors
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44E
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?
Variable Label : Q44e. Corruption : police
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44F
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?
Variable Label: Q44f. Corruption: judges and magistrates
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44G
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional Leaders?
Variable Label: Q44g. Corruption: Traditional leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44H
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious Leaders?
Variable Label: Q44h. Corruption: Religious leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44I
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business Executives?
Variable Label: Q44i. Corruption: business executives
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44J
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organization?
Variable Label: Q44j. Corruption: Non-governmental organization
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q45
Question: In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?
Variable Label: Q45. Level of corruption
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Increased a lot, 2=Increased somewhat, 3=Stayed the same, 4=Decreased somewhat, 5=Decreased a lot, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Transparency International
Note: Interviewer is asked to probe for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q46
Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?
Variable Label: Q46. Ordinary people can fight corruption
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Transparency International
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q47
Question: In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?
Variable Label: Q47. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear
Values: 0-1, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Can report without fear, 1= Fear reprisals, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer were asked to read out options

Question Number: Q48A
Question: In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government
Variable Label: Q48a. Ordinary person: pay bribe to avoid taxes
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely,3= Very likely, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer were asked to read out options

Question Number: Q48B
Question: In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying a traffic fine or going to court
Variable Label: Q48b. Ordinary person: pay bribe to avoid traffic fine or court
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely,3= Very likely, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer were asked to read out options

Question Number: Q48C
Question: In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them
Variable Label: Q48c. Ordinary person: pay bribe to register land not theirs
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely,3= Very likely, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer were asked to read out options

Question Number: Q48D
Question: And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government
Variable Label: Q48d. Rich person: pay bribe to avoid taxes
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely,3= Very likely, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer were asked to read out options

Question Number: Q48E
Question: And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying a traffic fine or going to court
Variable Label: Q48e. Rich person: pay bribe to avoid traffic fine or court
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely,3= Very likely, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer were asked to read out options

Question Number: Q48F
Question: And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them
Variable Label: Q48f. Rich person: pay bribe to register land not theirs
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely,3= Very likely, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer were asked to read out options

Question Number: Q49A
Question: In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?
Variable Label: Q49a. Contact with public school
Values: 0, 1, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49B
Question: How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

Variable Label: Q49b. Difficulty to obtain public school services
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49C
Question: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?
Variable Label: Q49c. Pay bribe for public school services
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49D
Question: In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?
Variable Label: Q49d. Contact with public clinic or hospital
Values: 0, 1, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49E
Question: In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?
Variable Label: Q49e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49F
Question: How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?
Variable Label: Q49f. Time taken to receive medical care
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=After a long time, 2= After a short time, 3= Right away, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49G
Question: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?
Variable Label: Q49g. Pay bribe for treatment at public clinic or hospital
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49H
Question: In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit, from government?
Variable Label: Q49h. Tried to obtain identity document
Values: 0, 1, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49I
Question: How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

Variable Label: Q49i. Difficulty to obtain identity document
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49J
Question: How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?
Variable Label: Q49j. Time taken to obtain document
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=After a long time, 2= After a short time, 3= Right away, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49K
Question: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?
Variable Label: Q49k. Pay bribe for document or permit
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49L
Question: In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation or electric services from government?
Variable Label: Q49l. Tried to obtain household services
Values: 0, 1, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49M
Question: How easy or difficult was it to obtain household services?
Variable Label: Q49m. Difficulty to obtain household services
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49N
Question: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to obtain household services?
Variable Label: Q49n. Pay bribe for water or sanitation services
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49O
Question: In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?
Variable Label: Q49o. Difficulty to obtain help from the police
Values: 0, 1, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49P
Question: How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?
Variable Label: Q49p. Difficulty to obtain help from the police

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49Q
Question: How long did it take you to receive police assistance? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?
Variable Label: Q49q. Time taken to receive police assistance
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1=After a long time, 2= After a short time, 3= Right away, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49R
Question: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?
Variable Label: Q49r. Pay bribe to receive police assistance
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49S
Question: In the past 12 months, have you had contact with police in other situations?
Variable Label: Q49s. Q49s. Contact with police in other situations
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49T
Question: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?
Variable Label: Q49t. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q50
Question: In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?
Variable Label: Q50. Respected by public officials
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all, 1= A little bit, 2= Somewhat, 3= A lot, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q51
Question: In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?
Variable Label: Q51. Treatment by public officials compared to others
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Much Worse, 1= Worse, 2= Same, 3= Better, 4= Much Better, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q52

Question: When a vendor sells you a kilogram of sugar, how sure are you that you get what you pay for?
Variable Label: Q52. Get correct amount when buying grain
Values: 0-2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Sometimes, 2= Always; 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewers was asked to read out options

Question Number: Q53A
Question: How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehavior such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students
Variable Label: Q53a. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely, 3= Very likely, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewers was asked to read out options

Question Number: Q53B
Question: How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to your local government council to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff?
Variable Label: Q53b. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely, 3= Very likely, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewers was asked to read out options

Question Number: Q53C
Question: How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local police to report a crime
Variable Label: Q53c. Likelihood of response: reporting crime
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all likely, 1= Not very likely, 2= Somewhat likely, 3= Very likely, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewers was asked to read out options

Question Number: Q54A
Question: How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of National Assembly?
Variable Label : Q54a. MPs listen
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never 1=Only sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q54B
Question: How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors?
Variable Label: Q54b. Local government councilors listen
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never 1=Only sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q55pt1
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Q55pt1. Most important problems – 1st response
Values: 0-32, 9995, 9998-9999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/no problems, 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and taxes, 6=Loans /credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services (other), 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/disease, 23=Crime and security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 32=Agricultural marketing, 9995=Other (i.e, some other problem), 9998=Refused to answer, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing .
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Accept up to three answers.   If respondent offers more than three options, ask 'Which three of these are the most important?'; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask 'Anything else?'"

Question Number: Q55pt2
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Q55pt2. Most important problems – 2nd response
Values: 1-32, 9995-9996, 9998, -1
Value Labels: 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and taxes, 6=Loans /credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services (other), 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/disease, 23=Crime and security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 32=Agricultural marketing, 9995=Other (i.e., some other problem), 9996=No further reply, 9998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing .
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Accept up to three answers.   If respondent offers more than three options, ask 'Which three of these are the most important?'; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask 'Anything else?'"

Question Number: Q55pt3
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Q55pt3. Most important problems – 3rd response
Values: 1-32, 9995-9996, 9998, -1
Value Labels: 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and taxes, 6=Loans /credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services (other), 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/disease, 23=Crime and security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 32=Agricultural marketing, 9995=Other (i.e., some other problem), 9996=No further reply, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing .
Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask 'Which three of these are the most important?'; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask 'Anything else?'"

Question Number: Q56A
Question: Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?
Variable Label: Q56a. Handling managing the economy
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56B
Question: Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.
Variable Label: Q56b. Handling improving living standards of the poor
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56C
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?
Variable Label: Q56c. Handling creating jobs
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56D
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?
Variable Label: Q56d. Handling keeping prices stable
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56E
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?
Variable Label: Q56e. Handling narrowing income gaps
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56F
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

Variable Label: Q56f. Handling reducing crime
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56G
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?
Variable Label: Q56g. Handling improving basic health services
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56H
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?
Variable Label: Q56h. Handling addressing educational needs
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56I
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?
Variable Label: Q56i. Handling providing water and sanitation services
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing.
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56J
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?
Variable Label: Q56j. Handling ensuring enough to eat
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing.
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56K
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?
Variable Label: Q56k. Handling fighting corruption
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing.
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56L
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?
Variable Label: Q56l. Handling and maintaining roads and bridges
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56M
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?
Variable Label: Q56m. Handling providing reliable electric supply
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56N
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during election campaigns?
Variable Label: Q56n. Handling preventing election violence
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q56O
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities?
Variable Label: Q56o. Handling preventing or resolving violent community conflict
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q56P
Note: Question Number Q56P – Not asked in Togo.

Question Number: Q56Q
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting equal rights and opportunities for women?
Variable Label: Q56q. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q56R
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of youth?
Variable Label: Q56r. Handling addressing needs of youth
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q56S
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?
Variable Label: Q56s. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q57A
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same?   Your ability to get medical care when you need it
Variable Label: Q57a. Better or worse: access to medical care
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much worse, 2= Worse, 3= Same, 4= Better, 5= Much Better , 9=Don`t know 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q57B
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same?   Your personal safety from crime and violence
Variable Label: Q57b. Better or worse: personal safety
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much worse, 2= Worse, 3= Same, 4= Better, 5= Much Better, 9=Don`t know 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q57C
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same?   The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs
Variable Label: Q57c. Better or worse: government effectiveness on education
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much worse, 2= Worse, 3= Same, 4= Better, 5= Much Better, 9=Don`t know 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q57D
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same?   The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it
Variable Label: Q57d. Better or worse: get assistance from police
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much worse, 2= Worse, 3= Same, 4= Better, 5= Much Better, 9=Don`t know 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q57E
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same?   The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities

Variable Label: Q57e. Better or worse: government assists people to resolve problems
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much worse, 2= Worse, 3= Same, 4= Better, 5= Much Better, 9=Don`t know 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q57F
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same?   The extent to which Members of National Assembly listen to what ordinary people have to say
Variable Label: Q57f. Better or worse: MPs listen
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much worse, 2= Worse, 3= Same, 4= Better, 5= Much Better, 9=Don`t know 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q57G
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same?   Equal opportunities and treatment for women compared to few years ago
Variable Label: Q57g. Better or worse: equal opportunities and treatment for women
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much worse, 2= Worse, 3= Same, 4= Better, 5= Much Better, 9=Don`t know 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q58A
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? : President Adama Barrow?
Variable Label: Q58a. Performance: President
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q58B
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?   Your Member of National Assembly?
Variable Label: Q58b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.
Values: 1-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q58C
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?   Your elected local government councilor?
Variable Label: Q58c. Performance: local government councilor
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 7= Not applicable, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q58D
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Traditional Leader?
Variable Label: Q58d. Performance: traditional leader
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 7= Not applicable 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q58E
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Mayor or Chairperson of the District Council?
Variable Label: Q58e. Performance: your Mayor
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 7= Not applicable 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59A
Question: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of National Assembly do their jobs?
Variable Label: Q59a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=The President/Executive, 1=The National Assembly/ Local government council, 2=Their political party, 3=The voters, 4=No one, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q59B
Question: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government council do their jobs?
Variable Label: Q59b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=The President/Executive, 1=The National Assembly/ Local government council, 2=Their political party, 3=The voters, 4=No one, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q59C
Question: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?
Variable Label: Q59c. Who responsible: president does job
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=The President/Executive, 1=The National Assembly/ Local government council, 2=Their political party, 3=The voters, 4=No one, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q60A
Question: In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village
Variable Label: Q60a. Feared violence in neighbourhood
Values: 0, 1, 2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No, never, 1=Yes, Feared, but didn't experience, 2=Yes, Feared and experienced, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q60B
Question: In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence at a political rally or campaign event
Variable Label: Q60b. Feared violence at political event
Values: 0, 1, 2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No, never, 1=Yes, Feared, but didn't experience, 2=Yes, Feared and experienced, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q60C
Question: In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence occurring during a public protest or march
Variable Label: Q60c. Feared violence during public protest
Values: 0, 1, 2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No, never ,1=Yes, Feared, but didn't experience, 2=Yes, Feared and experienced, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q60D
Note: Question Number Q60D – Not asked in The Togo.

Question Number: Q61A
Question: In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats
Variable Label: Q61a. Armed forces protect from security threats
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Never, 2= Rarely, 3= Sometimes, 4= Often, 7=Not Applicable ,9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to read out options.

Question Number: Q61B
Question: In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?
Variable Label: Q61b. Armed forces get necessary resources
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Never, 2= Rarely, 3= Sometimes, 4= Often, 7=Not Applicable ,9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to read out options.

Question Number: Q61C
Question: In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens
Variable Label: Q61c. Armed forces are professional and respectful to citizens
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Never, 2= Rarely, 3= Sometimes, 4= Often, 7=Not Applicable ,9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to read out options.

Question Number: Q62
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1:   Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.
Statement 2:   When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around
Variable Label: Q62. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1, 2= Agree with Statement 1, 3= Agree with Statement 2, 4= Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2, 5= Agree with Neither [Do not read],9=Don't know [Do not read], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Question Number: Q63
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1:   Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.
Statement 2:   People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency listening to what they are saying.
Variable Label: Q63. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1, 2= Agree with Statement 1, 3= Agree with Statement 2, 4= Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2, 5= Agree with Neither [Do not read], 9=Don't know [Do not read], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Question Number: Q64
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1:   Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.
Statement 2:   Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security '
Variable Label: Q64 Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1, 2= Agree with Statement 1, 3= Agree with Statement 2, 4= Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2, 5= Agree with Neither [Do not read],9=Don't know [Do not read], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Question Number: Q65
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1:   Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.
Statement 2:   Our country should be governed only by civil law.
Variable Label: Q65. Country governed by religious law vs secular law
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1, 2= Agree with Statement 1, 3= Agree with Statement 2, 4= Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2, 5= Agree with Neither [Do not read],9=Don't know [Do not read], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Question Number: Q66
Question: In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

Variable Label: Q66. Difficulty to move across borders
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Very difficult, 2= Difficult, 3= Very Easy, 4= Very easy, 7= Never try, 9= Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q67
Question: During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Togo for more than three months?
Variable Label: Q67. Lived outside country
Values: 0,1, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No, 1= Yes, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer coded from response.

Question Number: Q68a
Question: How much, if at all, have you considered to moving to another country to live?
Variable Label: Q68. Considered emigration to other country
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all 1= A little bit, 2= Somewhat, 3= A lot, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q68b
Question: How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?
Variable Label: Q68b. Planned emigration to other country
Values: 0-3, 7,9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all 1= A little bit, 2= Somewhat, 3= A lot, 7= Not applicable ,9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q69
Question: If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go? [Read out options]
Variable Label: Q69. Most likely country for emigration
Values: 1-10, 97, 8, 99, -1
Value Labels: 1= Côte d'Ivoire, 2=Another country in West Africa, 3= Elsewhere in Africa, 4= Europe , 5= North America (i.e., USA or Canada), 6= Central/South America, 7= Middle East, 8= Asia, 9= Asia, 10= Outside of Africa (place not specified) 99=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, 97=   Not applicable [If response to Q68 was 0=Not at all], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: [If answer to Q68 was "a little bit", "some", "a lot", of "don't know"]

Question Number: Q70
Question: There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another place for an extended period of time. What about you. What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Togo?
Variable Label: Q71. Most important reason for emigrating
Values: 1-17, 9997, 9999, -1
Value Labels: 1= Find work, 2= Economic hardship, 3= Lower taxes at destination, 4= Poverty, 5= Poor infrastructure/ services, 6= Better business prospects, 7= Natural Disasters, 8= Better democratic environment, 9= Political persecution, 10= Religious persecution, 11= Civil war, 12= Crime, 13= Better schools, 14= Better medical services, 15= To pursue an education, 16= To accompany family members who are moving for work, 17= To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated, 9995= Some other answer, 9997= Not Applicable, 9998= Refused to answer, 9999=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: [If answer to Q68 was "a little bit", "some", "a lot", of "don't know"]; Interviewer: Do not read options. Code from response.]

Question Number: Q71
Question: Over the last 10 years, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q71. Climate conditions compared to ten years ago
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much worse, 2= Worse, 3= About the same 4= Better 5= Much better, 9=Don`t know/ Can`t remember, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q72A
Question: In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Droughts
Variable Label: Q72a. Severity of droughts
Values: 1- 5, 9 ,8
Value Labels: 1= Much more severe,2= Somewhat more severe,3= Stayed the same,4= Somewhat less severe,5= Much less severe, 9=Don't Know[DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q72B
Question: In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Flooding
Variable Label: Q72b. Severity of flooding
Values: 1- 5, 9 ,8
Value Labels: 1= Much more severe,2= Somewhat more severe,3= Stayed the same,4= Somewhat less severe,5= Much less severe, 9=Don't Know[DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q73A
Question: Have you heard about climate change or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?
Variable Label: Q73a. Heard about climate change
Values: 0-1,9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, I haven't had the chance to hear about it, 1=Yes, 9=Don't Know[DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q73B
Question: Which of the following things most closely captures what the phrase "climate change" means to you, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q73b. Climate change: meaning
Values: 1-4, 7 ,9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Negative changes in the weather like weather, droughts and or extreme heat, 2= Positive changes in the weather, like better rainfall   patterns or longer growing seasons, 3= Changes in the weather, like different rainfall patterns, that aren't necessarily either positive or negative, 4= None of these [Do not read], 7= Not applicable [If response to Q73 was 0=No], 9=Don't Know[DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: If answer to Q73A was 0=No, select 7=Not applicable for Q74 to Q78 and continue to Q79] People have different ideas about what climate change means, what causes it, and what the impacts will be. I would like now to hear from you what you think about these issues.

Question Number: Q74
Question: Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

Variable Label: Q74. Climate change: main cause
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Human Activity, like burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere, 2= Natural processes, 3= Both human activity and natural processes [Do not read], 4= None of these [Do not read], 7= Not applicable [If response to Q73 was 0=No] 9=Don't Know[DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to Read out response options.   Code from response

Question Number: Q75
Question: How much, it at all, do you think climate change is affecting life in Togo, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q75. Climate change: affecting country
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Not at all / no impact, 2= A little bit, 3= Somewhat, 4= A lot, 7= Not applicable [If response to Q73 was 0=No] 9=Don't Know[DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q76
Question: Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes] How much do you think that ordinary Togolese can do to stop climate change?
Variable Label: Q76. Climate change needs to be stopped? By ordinary people?
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= NO, climate change doesn't need to be stopped, 1= YES, Ordinary Togolese can do nothing at all, 2= YES, Ordinary Togolese can do a little bit, 3= YES, Ordinary Togolese can do a lot ,7= Not applicable [If response to Q73 was 0=No] 9=Don't Know[DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to Read out response options

Question Number: 77A
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q77a. Girls and boys have equal chance at education
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: 77B
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q77b. Women and men have equal chance to earn income
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: 77C
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q77c. Women and men have equal chance of paying job
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: 77D
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q77d. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: 78A
Question: Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified?   For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?
Variable Label: Q78a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children
Values: 1-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Never justified, 2= Sometimes justified, 3= Always justified, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: 78B
Question: Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified?   For a man to beat his wife?
Variable Label: Q78b. Justified for men to beat their wives
Values: 1-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Never justified, 2= Sometimes justified, 3= Always justified, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q79A-TOG
Question: There is a process of decentralisation taking place to separate the national territory into districts. How satisfied are you with the decentralisation process or have you not heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q79a_tog. Satisfied with process of decentralization
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q79B-TOG
Question: How likely are you to attend public meetings organized by your local government council where they decide how communal council funds will be used?
Variable Label: Q79b_tog. Attend commune meeting to understand expenditure or be heard
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q80A-TOG
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Return to the constitution of October 1992.
Variable Label: Q80a_tog. Return to October 1992 Constitution
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q80B-TOG

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The opposition's demand that President Gnassingbé resigns.
Variable Label: Q80b_tog. Opposition's claim for the resignation of President Gnassingbé
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q80C-TOG
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Return to the constitution of October 1992.
Variable Label: Q80c_tog. President Gnassingbé should not seek re-election if the two-term limit is adopted
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q80D-TOG
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The government should allow the Togolese from the diaspora to vote in the upcoming elections.
Variable Label: Q80d_tog. Togolese from the diaspora should be allowed to vote in elections
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q80E-TOG
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Opposition leaders must remain confrontational with government so that they can get reforms.
Variable Label: Q80e_tog. Opposition leaders must maintain confrontation with the government for reforms
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q80F-TOG
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: In Togo, a technical CENI consisting of technocrats who do not have any political affiliation may be better at organizing and proclaiming election results.
Variable Label: Q80f_tog. Non-partisan, technical CENI better for organizing and proclaiming election results.
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q81A-TOG
Question: Experts have different proposals for reducing the fertility rates in Togo. Tell me how effective you think the following approaches will be in reducing fertility rates: Promoting universal education for girls.
Variable Label: Q81a_tog. Reduce the fertility rate by promoting universal education for girls
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all effective, 1=Not very effective, 2=Somewhat effective, 3=Very effective, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know or can't remember, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q81B-TOG
Question: Experts have different proposals for reducing the fertility rates in Togo. Tell me how effective you think the following approaches will be in reducing fertility rates: Promoting financial independence of women.
Variable Label: Q81b_tog. Reduce the fertility rate by promoting financial autonomy for women
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all effective, 1=Not very effective, 2=Somewhat effective, 3=Very effective, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know or can't remember, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q81C-TOG
Question: Experts have different proposals for reducing the fertility rates in Togo. Tell me how effective you think the following approaches will be in reducing fertility rates: Following the ECOWAS heads of state, which would limit the number of children women may have to three.
Variable Label: Q81c_tog. Reduce the fertility rate by adopting 3 child limit recommended by ECOWAS
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all effective, 1=Not very effective, 2=Somewhat effective, 3=Very effective, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know or can't remember, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q82-TOG
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2: Statement 1: The French CFA is an instrument for development in a country like Togo and should be kept. Statement 2: The French CFA is more beneficial to France than to francophone countries like Togo and should be replaced.
Variable Label: Q82_tog. CFA should be maintained vs benefits France more than Togo
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q83-TOG
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2: Statement 1: The dismissal of a sitting president must follow the procedures laid out in the constitution even if people are unhappy with them. Statement 2: If people are dissatisfied with the president's performance they should be able to dismiss them, even if they make use of non-constitutional methods.
Variable Label: Q83_tog. Presidential dismissal must follow constitution vs use non-constitutional means
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Togo

Question Number: Q84
Question: Let us get back to talking about you. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?
Variable Label: Q84. Tribe or ethnic group
Values: 1140-1160, 9990, 9995, 9998, 9999, -1
Value Labels: 1140=Ewé, 1141=Mina (Guen), 1142=Kabyè, 1143=Tem (Kotokoli), 1144=Ben (Moba), 1145=Nawdem (Losso), 1146=Lama (Lamba), 1147=Ifè (Ana), 1148=Ikposso (Akposso), 1149=N'Tcha (Bassar), 1150=Adja, 1151=Akébou, 1152=Gourma, 1153=Konkomba, 1154=Ngam-Gam, 1155=Tchamba, 1156=Fon, 1157=Ouatchi, 1159=Haoussa, 1160=Tchokossi (Anoufom), 9990=Togolese only or doesn't think in those terms, 9995=Other, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer entered respondent's exact response. If respondent did not identify any group on this question—that is, if they "Refused" (9998), said "Don't know" (9999), or "Togolese only" (9990)—then the interviewer marked "Not applicable" for questions Q85A-Q85B and continued to question 86.

Question Number: Q85A
Question: How often, if ever, are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?
Variable Label: Q85. Ethnic group treated unfairly
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer entered respondent's exact response. If respondent did not identify any group on this question – that is, if they "Refused to answer" (9998), said "Don't know" (9999), or "Togolese only" (9990) – then the interviewer marked "Not applicable" for questions Q85A-Q85B and continued to question 86.

Question Number: Q85B
Question: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Togolese and being a _____ [R's Ethnic Group].   Which of the following best expresses your feelings?
Variable Label: Q85b. Ethnic or national identity
Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=I feel only (R's ethnic group), 2=I feel more (R's ethnic group) than Togolese, 3=I feel equally Togolese and (R's ethnic group), 4=I feel more Togolese than (R's ethnic group), 5=I feel only Togolese, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer entered respondent's exact response.   If respondent did not identify any group on this question – that is, if they "Refused to answer" (9998), said "Don't know" (9999), or "Togolese only" (9990) – then the interviewer marked "Not applicable" FOR questions Q85A-Q85B and continued to question 86.

Question Number: Q86A
Question: In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against or harassed based on any of the following: Your gender
Variable Label: Q86a. Experienced discrimination based on gender
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Once or twice ,2= Several times, 3= Many times, 9= Don`t know [DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q86B
Question: In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against or harassed based on any of the following: Your religion
Variable Label: Q86b. Experienced discrimination based on religion
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Once or twice ,2= Several times, 3= Many times, 9= Don`t know [DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q86C
Question: In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against or harassed based on any of the following: Your ethnicity
Variable Label: Q86c. Experienced discrimination based on ethnicity
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Once or twice, 2= Several times, 3= Many times, 9= Don`t know [DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q86D
Question: In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against or harassed based on any of the following: Any disability you might have
Variable Label: Q86d. Experienced discrimination based on disability
Values: 0-3, 7,9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Once or twice, 2= Several times, 3= Many times, 7= Not applicable (no disability), 9= Don`t know [DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q87A
Question: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People of different religion.
Variable Label: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Strongly dislike 2= Somewhat dislike, 3= Would not care, 4= Somewhat like, 5= Strongly like, 9= Don`t know [DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q87B
Question: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups.
Variable Label: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Strongly dislike 2= Somewhat dislike, 3= Would not care, 4= Somewhat like, 5= Strongly like, 9= Don`t know [DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q87C
Question: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals.
Variable Label: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Strongly dislike 2= Somewhat dislike, 3= Would not care, 4= Somewhat like, 5= Strongly like, 9= Don`t know [DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q87D
Question: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers.
Variable Label: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers
Values: 1-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= Strongly dislike 2= Somewhat dislike, 3= Would not care, 4= Somewhat like, 5= Strongly like, 9= Don`t know [DNR], 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q88A
Question: Do you feel close to any particular political party?
Variable Label: Q88a. Close to political party
Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, (not close to any party), 1=Yes, (feels close to a party), 8=Refused to answer, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q88B
Question: Which party is that?
Variable Label: Q88b. Which party
Values: 1140-1151, 9995, 9997-9999, -1
Value Labels: 1140=UNIR (Union pour la République) de Faure Essozimna Gnassingb, 1141=UFC (Union des Forces de Changement) de Gilchrist Olympio, 1142=ANC (Alliance Nationale pour le Changement) de Jean-Pierre F, 1143=CAR (Comité d'Action pour le Renouveau) de Me Yaovi Agboyibo, 1144=CDPA (Convention Démocratique des Peuples Africains) du Prof, 1145=PRR (Parti du Renouveau et de la Rédemption) de Nicolas Laws, 1148=ADDI (Alliance des Démocrates pour le Développement Intégral, 1149=CST (Collectif « Sauvons le Togo »), 1150=Arc-en-Ciel, 1151=PNP (Parti National Panafricain de Tikpi Atchadam), 9995=Other, 9997=Not applicable, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q89A
Question: Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own: Radio?

Variable Label: Q89a. Own radio
Values: 0-2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Yes, someone else owns), 2= Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89B
Question: Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own: Television?
Variable Label: Q89b. Own television
Values: 0-2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Yes, someone else owns), 2= Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89C
Question: Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?
Variable Label: Q89c. Own motor vehicle, car, or motorcycle
Values: 0-2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Yes, someone else owns), 2= Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89D
Question: Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own: A Computer?
Variable Label: Q89d. Own computer
Values: 0-2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Yes, someone else owns), 2= Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q89E
Question: Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own: Bank Account?
Variable Label: Q89e. Own bank account
Values: 0-2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Yes, someone else owns), 2= Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q89F
Question: Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own: Mobile phone?
Variable Label: Q89f. Own mobile phone
Values: 0-2, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Yes, someone else owns), 2= Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q90
Question: [If yes to owning a mobile phone] Does your phone have access to the internet?
Variable Label: Q90. Mobile phone access to internet
Values: 0-1, 7,9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Does not have Internet access), 1=Yes (Has Internet access), 7= Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q91A
Question: How often do you use: A mobile phone?
Variable Label: Q91a. How often use a mobile phone
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q91B
Question: How often do you use: The Internet?
Variable Label: Q91b. How often use the internet
Values: 0-4, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q92A
Question: Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: your main source of water for household use?
Variable Label: Q92a. Source of water for household use
Values: 1-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Inside the house, 2=Inside the compound, 3=Outside the compound, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q92B
Question: Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine
Variable Label: Q92b. Location of toilet or latrine
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= None, no latrine available, 1=Inside the house, 2=Inside the compound, 3=Outside the compound, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q93
Question: Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?
Variable Label: Q93. Electric connection from mains
Values: 0-5, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0= No mains electric supply or connection to the home, [If yes], 1=Never, 2=Occasionally, 3= About half of the time, 4= Most of the time, 5= All of the time, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q94
Question: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time?   If no, are you presently looking for a job?
Variable Label: Q94. Employment status
Values: 0-3, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (not looking), 1=No (looking), 2=Yes, part time, 3= Yes, full time, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q95A
Question: What is your main occupation?   (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)
Variable Label: Q95a. Occupation of respondent
Values: 0-12, 95, 99, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never had a job, 1=Student, 2=Housewife / homemaker, 3=Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry, 4=Trader / hawker / vendor, 5=Retail / Shop , 6=Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker), 7=Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker), 8=Clerical or secretarial, 9=Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager, 10=Security services (police, army, private security), 11=Mid-level professional

(e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer), 12=Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government officer), 95=Other   , 99=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q95B
Question: Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?
Variable Label: Q95b. Employer of respondent
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1=Works for self, 2=Private sector, 3=Non-Governmental Organizations or civil society sector, 4=Government, 7=Not applicable [i.e., if answer to Q96A was unemployed, or student], 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q95C
Question: What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?
Variable Label: Q95c. Who decides how money is used
Values: 1- 7, 9, 8, -1
Value Labels: 1= You make the decisions yourself, 2= Your spouse makes the decisions, 3= You make the decisions jointly with your spouse, 4= You make the decisions jointly with other family members,5= Other family members make the decisions without you, 6= None of the above / Some other response 7= Not applicable, no earnings, 9=Don't know, 8=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to read out options

Question Number: Q96A
Question: Who is the head of this household, that is the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?
Variable Label: Q96a. Head of household
Values: 1-12,98,99
Value Labels: 1=You(respondent),2=Respondent's spouse,3=Respondent's father,4=Respondent's mother,5=Respondent's son,6=Respondent's daughter,7=Respondent's grandfather,8=Respondent's grandmother,9=Another male relative,10=Another female relative,11=Someone else,12=More than one person,99=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to not read out options and code from response

Question Number: Q96B
Question: [*If respondent is not the head of household, i.e., if the response to 96A was 0=No or 9=Don't know, ask:*] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [*If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask*:]:] What was his/her last main occupation?
Variable Label: Q96b. Occupation of head of household
Values: 0-12, 95, 99, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never had a job, 1=Student, 2=Housewife / homemaker, 3=Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry, 4=Trader / hawker / vendor, 5=Retail / Shop , 6=Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker), 7=Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker), 8=Clerical or secretarial, 9=Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager, 10=Security services (police, army, private security), 11=Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer), 12=Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government officer), 95=Other   , 99=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q97
Question: What is your highest level of education?
Variable Label: Q97. Education of respondent
Values: 0-9, 99,98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling), 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school, 5=Secondary school / high school completed   , 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college, 7=Some university, 8=University completed, 9=Post-graduate, 99=Don't know [Do not read], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q98
Question: What is your religion, if any?
Variable Label: Q98. Religion of respondent
Values: 0-34, 460, 9995, 9998-9999, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group), 2=Roman Catholic, 3=Orthodox, 4=Coptic, 5=Anglican, 6=Lutheran, 7=Methodist, 8=Presbyterian, 9=Baptist , 10=Quaker/Friends, 11=Mennonite, 12=Evangelical, 13=Pentecostal (e.g.,"Born Again" and/or "Saved"), 14=Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church"), 15=Jehovah's Witness, 16=Seventh Day Adventist, 17=Mormon, 18=Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group), 19=Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group), 20=Ismaeli, 21=Mouridiya Brotherhood, 22=Tijaniya Brotherhood, 23=Qadiriya Brotherhood, 24=Shia,   25=Traditional/ethnic religion, 26=Hindu, 27=Bahai, 28=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 29=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 30= Dutch Reformed, 31=Calvinist, 32= Church of Christ, 33= Zionist Christian Church, 34= Jewish, 460= Last Church, 9995=Other, 9998=Refused to answer, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q99
Question: If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?
Variable Label: Q99. Vote for which party
Values: 1440-1151, 9995, 9997-9999, -1
Value Labels: 1140=UNIR (Union pour la République) de Faure Essozimna Gnassingb, 1141=UFC (Union des Forces de Changement) de Gilchrist Olympio, 1142=ANC (Alliance Nationale pour le Changement) de Jean-Pierre F, 1143=CAR (Comité d'Action pour le Renouveau) de Me Yaovi Agboyibo, 1144=CDPA (Convention Démocratique des Peuples Africains) du Prof, 1145=PRR (Parti du Renouveau et de la Rédemption) de Nicolas Laws, 1146=OBUTS (Organisation pour Bâtir dans l'Union un Togo Solidair, 1147=UDPS (Union pour la Démocratie et le Progrès Social), 1148=ADDI (Alliance des Démocrates pour le Développement Intégral, 1149=CST (Collectif « Sauvons le Togo »), 1150=Arc-en-Ciel, 1151=PNP (TIKPI ATCHADAM), 9995=Other, 9997=Would not vote, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: **Zambia 96**

Question Number: Q100
Question: Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?
Variable Label: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor
Values: 0-10, 95, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one, 1="Afrobarometer" or Centre de Recherche et de Sondage d'Opinions (CROP)[i.e., the correct response], 2=Research company/Organization/Programme [but not AB or correct national partner], 3=Non-government or religious organization, 4=University/School/College, 5=Private company, 6=Media, 7=Political party or politician, 8=Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by the respondent), 9=International organization or another country, 10=God, 95=Other, 98=Refused, 99=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response

Question Number: ENDTIME
Question: Time interview ended
Variable Label: Time interview ended
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24-hour clock

Question Number: LENGTH
Question: Length of interview

Variable Label: Length of interview
Note: Answered by interviewer in minutes

Question Number: Q101
Question: Respondent's gender
Variable Label: Q101. Gender of respondent
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q102
Question: Respondent's race
Variable Label: Q102. Race of respondent
Values: 1-6, 9995, 9999
Value Labels: 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Colored/Mixed Race, 4=Arab/Lebanese/North African, 5=South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.), 6=East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.), 9995= Other, 9998= Don't Know
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103
Question: What was the primary language used in the interview?
Variable Label: Q103. Language of interview
Values: 2, 1140-1145, 9995, 9996
Value Labels: 2=French, 1140=Ewé, 1142=Kabyé, 1143=Tem (Kotokoli), 1144=Ben(Moba), 1145=Nawdem(Losso), 9995=Other
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104
Question: In what type of shelter does the respondent live?
Variable Label: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent
Values: 1-5, 7-8
Value Labels: 1= Non-traditional / formal house, 2= Traditional house / hut, 3= Temporary structure / shack, 4= Flat in a block of flats, 5= Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard, 7= Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound, 8=Other
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q105
Question: What was the roof of the respondent's home or shelter made of?
Variable Label: Q105. Roof of respondent's home
Values: 1-10
Value Labels: 1= Metal, tin or zinc, 2= Tiles, 3= Shingles, 4= Thatch or grass, 5= Plastic sheets, 6= Asbestos, 7=Multiple materials, 8= Concrete, 9=some other material, 10=Could not tell/could not see
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q106
Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
Variable Label: Q106. Others present
Values: 1-5
Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse only, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107A
Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
Variable Label: Q107a. Check with others
Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107B
Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
Variable Label: Q017b. Influence by others
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB99
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107C
Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
Variable Label: Q107c. Approached by community/ party representatives
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107D
Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Q107d. Feel threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107E
Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Q107e. Physically threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108
Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
Variable Label: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering
Values: 0-4
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110A
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?
Variable Label: Q110a. Respondent friendly
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110B
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?
Variable Label: Q110b. Respondent interested
Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110C
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?
Variable Label: Q110c. Respondent cooperative
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3= Uncooperative
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110D
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?
Variable Label: Q110d. Respondent patient
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1= Patient, 2=In between, 3= Impatient
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110E
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?
Variable Label: Q110e. Respondent at ease
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1= At ease, 2=In between, 3= Suspicious
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110F
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?
Variable Label: Q110f. Respondent honest
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1= Honest, 2=In between, 3= Misleading
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q112
Question: Interviewer's number
Variable Label: Q112. Interviewer number
Values: TOG03-TOG30
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q113
Question: Interviewer's age
Variable Label: Q113. Interviewer's age
Values: 21-31
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q114
Question: Interviewer's gender
Variable Label: Q114. Interviewer's gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q115
Question: Do you come from a rural or urban area?
Variable Label: Q115. Interviewer urban or rural
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Rural, 2=Urban
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q116
Question: Interviewer's home language
Variable Label: Q116. Interviewer's home language
Values: 1140-1157
Value Labels: 1140=Ewé, 1141=Mina (Guen), 1142=Kabyè, 1143=Tem (Kotokoli), 1144=Ben (Moba), 1145=Nawdem (Losso), 1149=N'Tcha (Bassar), 1150=Adja, 1157=Ouatchi,
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q117
Question: Interviewer's ethnic group/tribe:
Variable Label: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe
Values: 1141-1157, 9990, 9995, -1
Value Labels: 1140=Ewé, 1141=Mina (Guen), 1142=Kabyè, 1144=Ben (Moba), 1145=Nawdem (Losso), 1149=N'Tcha (Bassar), 1150=Adja, 1152=Gourma, 1155=Tchamba, 1157=Ouatchi, 9990=Togolese only or doesn't think in those terms, 9995=Other, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q118
Question: Interviewer's highest level of education
Variable Label: Q118. Interviewer's education
Values: 3-9
Value Labels: 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary/high school, 5=High school completed, 6=Post-secondary qualifications other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college, 7=Some university, 8=University, completed, 9=Post graduate
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q119_1
Question: Which Togolese languages do you speak?
Variable Label: Q119_1. Other spoken languages_first
Values: 2, 1140, -1
Value Labels: 2=French, 1140=Ewé, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Answered by interviewer. Interviewer was instructed to tick all that apply.

Question Number: withinwt
Variable Label: Within country weighting factor
Note: The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample based on individual selection probabilities (i.e. based on region, gender, urban-rural distribution, and size of household and enumeration area).

Gender	Weighted	Unweighted
Male	50	50
Female	50	50
Location		
Urban	40	40
Rural	60	60
Region		
Lome	14	15
Maritime	30	31
Plateaux	22	22
Centrale	11	11
Kara	13	13
Savanes	9	9