Data Codebook

for a

Round 7 Afrobarometer Survey

in

Morocco

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2018

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Morocco
Afrobarometer Round 7, 2016-2018

Dates of Fieldwork: 13 to 28 May 2018

Sample size: 1,200

Sampling frame: 2008, Haut Commissariat au Plan, Direction des Statistiques. Rabat

Sample universe: Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions

Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample

Stratification: Regions (12) and place of (urban-rural)

Stages: Rural areas: Randomly selected Secondary Units (SSUs), PSUs (EAs) (two from each SSU), start points, households, and respondents. Urban areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents

PSU selection: Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)

Cluster size: 8 households per PSU

Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 3/5 interval

Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed with ages included. Respondents are then randomly selected from the list of eligible household members by the tablet

Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities

Margin of error: +/-3 percentage points with 95% confidence level

Fieldwork by: Global for Survey and Consulting

Survey Languages: Arabic

Main researchers: Prof. Mhammed Abderebbi and Hamid Abderebbi

Outcome rates:
Contact rate: 100%
Cooperation rate: 98%
Refusal rate: 2%
Response rate: 98%

EA Substitution Rate: 2%

Question Number: RESPNO
Question: Respondent number
Variable Label: Respondent number
Values: MOR0001-MOR1200

Value Labels: String variable
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: URBRUR
Question: PSU/EA
Variable Label: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: REGION
Question: Region/Province
Variable Label: Province or region
Values: 1501-1512
Value Labels: 1501=BeniMellal-Khenifra, 1502=Deraa-Tafilalt, 1503=Dakhla-Ouad Eddahab, 1504=Fes-Meknes, 1505=Grand Casablanca-Settat, 1506=Guelmim-Ouadnoun, 1507=Laayoune-Sakiat Alhamra, 1508=Marrakech-Safi, 1509=Oriental, 1510=Rabat-Sale-Kenitra, 1511=Souss-Massa, 1512=Tangier-Tetouan-Hoceima
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: EA_SVC_A
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?
Variable Label: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SVC_B
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SVC_C
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SVC_D
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Mobile phone service?
Variable Label: EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_A
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or in easy walking distance: Post office?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_B
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or in easy walking distance: School?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_C
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or in easy walking distance: Police station?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_D
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or in easy walking distance: Health clinic?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_E
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or in easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_F
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or in easy walking distance: Bank?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-F. Bank in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_G
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or in easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_A
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_B
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_C
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any roadblocks set up by police or army?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_D
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any customs checkpoints?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_E
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_ROAD_A
Question: Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA:
Variable Label: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point
Values: 1-6, -1
Value Labels: 1=Earth, 2=Gravel, 3=Stone, 4=Muram, 5=Paved/Tarred, 6=Concrete, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_ROAD_B
Question: Thinking of your journey here: What was the most common surface of the road over the last 5 kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU/EA?
Variable Label: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km
Values: 1-6, -1
Value Labels: 1=Earth, 2=Gravel, 3=Stone, 4=Muram, 5=Paved/Tarred, 6=Concrete, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_ROAD_C
Question: Thinking of your journey here: What was the condition of the road in the last 5 kilometers before reaching the start point of the PSU/EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g., due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?
Variable Label: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km
Values: 1-6, -1
Value Labels: 1=Impassable, 2=Very poor, 3=Poor, 4=Fair, 5=Good, 6=Very good, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: NOCALL_1
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 1
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1
Values*:* 1-8, 9997
Value Labels*:* 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable/Interview was successful
Source*:* Southern Africa Barometer (SAB)
Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same spot. Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use a 5 / 10 interval pattern to select a household. That is, walking in your designated direction away from the start point, select the 5th household for the first interview, counting houses on both the right and the left (and starting with those on the right if they are opposite each other). Once you leave your first interview, continue on in the same direction, this time selecting the 10th household, again counting houses on both the right and the left. If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, continuing to count until finding the tenth dwelling."

Question Number: NOCALL_2
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 2
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels*:* 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable/Interview was successful
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_3
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 3
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels*:* 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a

foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable/Interview was successful
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_4
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 4
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels*:* 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable/Interview was successful
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_5
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 5
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels*:* 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable/Interview was successful
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_6
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 6
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels*:* 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable/Interview was successful
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_7
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 7
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels*:* 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable/Interview was successful
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: NOCALL_8
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 8
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8
Values: 1-8, 9997
Value Labels*:* 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable/Interview was successful
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: PREVINT
Question: Previous interview was with a:
Variable Label: Previous interview, gender
Values: 0, 1, 2
Value Labels: 0=First interview, 1=Male, 2=Female
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: THISINT
Question: This interview must be with a:
Variable Label: This interview, gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: ADULT_CT
Question: Total number of adult citizens in household
Variable Label: Number of adults in household
Values: 1-99
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer was given the following instructions: "Please record the total number of adults (men and women) in the household who are citizens of Morocco. Enter a two-digit number."

Question Number: CALLS
Question: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?
Variable Label: Number of calls
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: DATEINTR
Question: Date of interview
Variable Label: Date of interview
****Values:*** 04.03.11 – 27.03.11
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered in day, month, and year format

Question Number: STRTIME
Question: Time interview started
Variable Label: Time interview started
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24-hour clock

Question Number: Q1
Question: How old are you?
Variable Label: Q1. Age
Values: 18-88, 998, 999, -1
Value Labels: 998=Refused, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q2A
Question: Which Moroccan language is your mother tongue or language of origin?
Variable Label: Q2a. Respondent's mother tongue
Values: 2, 1500-1504, 9995, 9998, 9999
Value Labels: 2=French, 1500=Arabic, 1501=Amazigh, 1502=Moroccan Arabic, 1503=Hassani, 1504=Northern, 9995=Other, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to prompt if necessary with "That is, the language of your group of origin."

Question Number: Q2A_OTHER
Question: Which Moroccan language is your mother tongue or language of origin?

Variable Label: Q2a_OTHER. Respondent's mother tongue (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to prompt if necessary with "That is, the language of your group of origin."

Question Number: Q2B
Question: What is the primary language you speak in your home now?
Variable Label: Q2b. Language spoken in home
Values: 2, 1500-1504, 9995, 9998, 9999
Value Labels: 2=French, 1500=Arabic, 1501=Amazigh, 1502=Moroccan Arabic, 1503=Hassani, 1504=Northern, 9995=Other, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q2B_OTHER
Question: What is the primary language you speak in your home now?
Variable Label: Q2b_OTHER. Language spoken in home (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q3
Question: Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?
Variable Label: Q3. Overall direction of the country
Values: 1, 2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Going in the wrong direction, 2=Going in the right direction, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4A
Question: In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of Morocco?
Variable Label: Q4a. Country's present economic condition
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4B
Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?
Variable Label: Q4b. Your present living conditions
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5
Question: In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Moroccans?
Variable Label: Q5. Your living conditions vs. others
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q6
Question: Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to twelve months ago?
Variable Label: Q6. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q7
Question: Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in twelve months' time?
Variable Label: Q7. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q8A
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?
Variable Label: Q8a. How often gone without food
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8B
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?
Variable Label: Q8b. How often gone without water
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8C
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?
Variable Label: Q8c. How often gone without medical care
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q8D
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?
Variable Label: Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8E
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?
Variable Label: Q8e. How often gone without a cash income
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8F
Question: When you say you went without *[insert item] [insert frequency]* would you say this occurred:
Variable Label: Q8f. Frequency going without food
Values: 1-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=About once every two or three months, 2=About once a month, 3=Two or three times a month, 4=About once a week, 5=Several times a week, 6=Every day, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to identify the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8. If it is a 2, 3 or 4, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E "several times," "many times," or "always," take the most frequent response given and ask 8F.

Question Number: Q9
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?
Variable Label: Q9. How dependent on receiving remittances
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all/Does not receive remittances, 1=A little bit, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q10A
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?
Variable Label: Q10a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q10B
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?
Variable Label: Q10b. How often feared crime in home
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q11A
Question: During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?
Variable Label: Q11a. Had something stolen from house
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, once, 2=Yes, twice, 3=Yes, three or more times, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to follow up by asking, "Did this happen once, twice, or three or more times?" if the respondent answered yes initially.

Question Number: Q11B
Question: During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?
Variable Label: Q11b. Have been physically attacked
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, once, 2=Yes, twice, 3=Yes, three or more times, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to follow up by asking, "Did this happen once, twice, or three or more times?" if the respondent answered yes initially.

Question Number: Q12A
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?
Variable Label: Q12a. Radio news
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q12B
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?
Variable Label: Q12b. Television news
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q12C
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?
Variable Label: Q12c. Newspaper news
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q12D
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?
Variable Label: Q12d. Internet news
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q12E
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?
Variable Label: Q12e. Social media news
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q13
Question: When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:
Variable Label: Q13. Discuss politics
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q14
Question: In this country, how free are you to say what you think?
Variable Label: Q14. Freedom to say what you think
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all free, 2=Not very free, 3=Somewhat free, 4=Completely free, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q15
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.
Variable Label: Q15. Government bans organizations vs. join any
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Uganda00
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q16
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women. Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.
Variable Label: Q16. Men only as leaders vs. women leaders
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q17
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control. Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.
Variable Label: Q17. Media free to publish vs. government control
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Uganda00
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q18A
Question: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used.
Variable Label: Q18a. Access to information: school budget
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q18B
Question: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to Real Estate Agency to find out who owns a piece of land in your community.
Variable Label: Q18b. Access to information: land ownership
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q18C
Question: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the Commune (municipal or rural) to find out about the development plan and budgets.
Variable Label: Q18c. Access to information: local government development plan and budget
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q18D
Question: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the Regional Council of Investment to find out how to register a new business in your community.
Variable Label: Q18d. Access to information: business registration
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q19A
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? Your own freedom to say what you think about politics?
Variable Label: Q19a. Better or worse: freedom to say what you think
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much less freedom, 2=Somewhat less freedom, 3=Same, 4=Somewhat more freedom, 5=Much more freedom, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q19B
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? Your own freedom to join any political organization you want?
Variable Label: Q19b. Better or worse: freedom to join political organizations
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much less freedom, 2=Somewhat less freedom, 3=Same, 4=Somewhat more freedom, 5=Much more freedom, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q19C
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance?
Variable Label: Q19c. Better or worse: media freedom to investigate, report
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much less freedom, 2=Somewhat less freedom, 3=Same, 4=Somewhat more freedom, 5=Much more freedom, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q19D
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The freedom of independent groups or nongovernmental organizations to speak, hold meetings, or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?
Variable Label: Q19d. Better or worse: freedom of NGOs/groups to speak, act
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much less freedom, 2=Somewhat less freedom, 3=Same, 4=Somewhat more freedom, 5=Much more freedom, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q19E
Question: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?
Variable Label: Q19e. Better or worse: freedom of opposition to function
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much less freedom, 2=Somewhat less freedom, 3=Same, 4=Somewhat more freedom, 5=Much more freedom, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q20A
Question: Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?
Variable Label: Q20a. Member of religious group
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official leader, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q20B
Question: Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?
Variable Label: Q20b. Member of voluntary association or community group
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official leader, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q21A
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?
Variable Label: Q21a. Attend a community meeting
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q21B
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?
Variable Label: Q21b. Join others to raise an issue
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q22
Question: Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2016, which of the following statements is true for you?
Variable Label: Q22. Voting in the most recent national election
Values: 0-9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=You were not registered to vote, 1=You voted in the elections, 2=You decided not to vote, 3=You could not find the polling station, 4=You were prevented from voting, 5=You did not have time to

vote, 6=You did not vote because you could not find your name on the voters' register, 7=Did not vote for some other reason, 8=You were too young to vote, 9=Don't know/Can't remember, 98=Refused, -1=Missing
Source: N/A

Question Number: Q23
Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2016. Was it:
Variable Label: Q23. Freeness and fairness of the last national election
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not free and fair, 2=Free and fair, with major problems, 3=Free and fair, but with minor problems, 4=Completely free and fair, 8=Do not understand the question, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q24A
Question: Thinking about the last national election in 2016, did you: Attend a campaign rally?
Variable Label: Q24a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q24B
Question: Thinking about the last national election in 2016, did you: Work for a candidate or party?
Variable Label: Q24b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q25A
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local councilor?
Variable Label: Q25a. Contact local government councilor
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25B
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?
Variable Label: Q25b. Contact MP
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25C
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?
Variable Label: Q25c. Contact official of a government agency
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25D
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?
Variable Label: Q25d. Contact political party official
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q25E
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional Leaders?
Variable Label: Q25e. Contact traditional leader
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25F
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious Leaders?
Variable Label: Q25f. Contact religious leader
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q26A
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined others in your community to request action from government?
Variable Label: Q26a. Join others to request government action
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q26B
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?
Variable Label: Q26b. Contact media
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q26C
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?
Variable Label: Q26c. Contact official for help
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q26D
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?
Variable Label: Q26d. Refuse to pay a tax or fee to government
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q26E
Question Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?
Variable Label: Q26e. Attend a demonstration or protest march
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q27A
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?
Variable Label: Q27a. Reject one-party rule
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q27B
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?
Variable Label: Q27b. Reject military rule
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q27C
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?
Variable Label: Q27c. Reject one-man rule
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q28
Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.
Variable Label: Q28. Support for democracy
Values: 1-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Statement 3: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement 1: Democracy preferable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Latinobarometer (LB)
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "read the question in the language of the interview, but always read 'democracy' in English. Translate 'democracy' into local language only if respondent does not understand English term."

Question Number: Q29
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.
Variable Label: Q29. Govt gets things done vs. Govt accountable to citizens
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q30
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.
Variable Label: Q30. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q31
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Morocco.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Moroccan have real choices in who governs them.
Variable Label: Q31. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q32
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President of the government explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The President of the government should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.
Variable Label: Q32. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q33
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the President of the government was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The President of the government must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.
Variable Label: Q33. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing

Source: N/A
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q34
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president of the government to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president of the government can serve.
Variable Label: Q34**.** Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q35
Question: In your opinion how much of a democracy is Morocco today?
Variable Label: Q35. Extent of democracy
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/do not understand what 'democracy' is, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, -1=Missing
Source: Ghana 97
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "read the question in the language of the interview, but always read 'democracy' in English. Translate 'democracy' into local language only if respondent does not understand English term."

Question Number: Q36
Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Morocco? Are you:
Variable Label: Q36. Satisfaction with democracy
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Morocco is not a democracy, 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Fairly satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Eurobarometer
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read 'democracy' in English. Translate 'democracy' into local language only if respondent does not understand English term."

Question Number: Q37
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.
Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.
Variable Label*:* Q37. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q38A
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.
Variable Label: Q38a. Courts make binding decisions
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38B
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.
Variable Label: Q38b. People must obey the law
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38C
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.
Variable Label: Q38c. People must pay taxes
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38D
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.
Variable Label: Q38d. Men have more right to job
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38E
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.
Variable Label: Q38e. Women have equal right to land
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38F
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.
Variable Label: Q38f. Better if woman takes care of household
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q38G
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.
Variable Label: Q38g. Government information for official use only
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q39A
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?
Variable Label: Q39a. How often party competition leads to conflict
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q39B
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President of the government ignore the courts and laws of this country?
Variable Label: Q39b. How often president ignores laws
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q39C
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President of the government ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?
Variable Label: Q39c. How often president ignores parliament
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q40
Question: During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?
Variable Label: Q40. How much fear political intimidation or violence
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=A lot, 1=Somewhat, 2=A little bit, 3=Not at all, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q41
Question: In your opinion, during this country's elections, how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?
Variable Label: Q41. Elections: opposition prevented from running
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: World Values Survey

Question Number: Q42A
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
Variable Label: Q42a. How often careful what you say
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q42B
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about which political organisations they join?
Variable Label: Q42b. How often careful which organisations joined
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q42C
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?
Variable Label: Q42c. How often careful how vote
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q42D
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?
Variable Label: Q42d. How often people treated unequally
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q42E
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?
Variable Label: Q42e. How often officials unpunished
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q42F
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?
Variable Label: Q42f. How often ordinary people unpunished
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q43A
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President of the government?
Variable Label: Q43a. Trust president
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43B
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?
Variable Label: Q43b. Trust parliament/national assembly
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43C
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission (EC)?
Variable Label: Q43c. Trust national electoral commission
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43D
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local council?
Variable Label: Q43d. Trust your elected local government council
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43E
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?
Variable Label: Q43e. Trust the ruling party
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43F
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?
Variable Label: Q43f. Trust opposition political parties
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43G
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?
Variable Label: Q43g. Trust police
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43H
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Royal Army?
Variable Label: Q43h. Trust army
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q43I
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?
Variable Label: Q43i. Trust courts of law
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43J
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?
Variable Label: Q43j. Trust traditional leaders
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43K
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?
Variable Label: Q43k. Trust religious leaders
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43L-MOR
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Information from government sources?
Variable Label: Q43l_MOR. Trust information from government sources
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q43M-MOR
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Information from public media institutions?
Variable Label: Q43m_MOR. Trust information from public media institutions
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q43N-MOR
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Information from private media institutions?
Variable Label: Q43n_MOR. Trust information from private media institutions
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q43O-MOR
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Information from Social Media?
Variable Label: Q43o_MOR. Trust information from Social Media
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q44A
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President of the government and Officials in his Office?
Variable Label: Q44a. Corruption: office of the Presidency
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44B
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?
Variable Label: Q44b. Corruption: Members of Parliament
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44C
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?
Variable Label: Q44c. Corruption: government officials
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q44D
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your local council?
Variable Label: Q44d. Corruption: local government councilors
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44E
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?
Variable Label: Q44e. Corruption: police
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44F
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?
Variable Label: Q44f. Corruption: judges and magistrates
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44G
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional Leaders?
Variable Label: Q44g. Corruption: traditional leaders
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44H
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious Leaders?
Variable Label: Q44h. Corruption: religious leaders
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44I
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?
Variable Label: Q44i. Corruption: business executives
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44J
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations?
Variable Label: Q44j. Corruption: non-governmental organisations
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q44K-MOR
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Media persons from public media institutions?
Variable Label: Q44k_MOR. Corruption: media persons from public media institutions
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q44L-MOR
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Media persons from private media institutions?
Variable Label: Q44l_MOR. Corruption: media persons from private media institutions
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q45
Question: In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?
Variable Label: Q45. Level of corruption
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Increased a lot, 2=Increased somewhat, 3=Stayed the same, 4=Decreased somewhat, 5=Decreased a lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Transparency International
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q46
Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?
Variable Label: Q46. Ordinary people can fight corruption
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Transparency International
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q47
Question: In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?
Variable Label: Q47. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Can report without fear, 1=Risk retaliation or other negative consequences, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q48A
Question: In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?
Variable Label: Q48a. Ordinary person: pay bribe to avoid taxes
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q48B
Question: In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?
Variable Label: Q48b. Ordinary person: pay bribe to avoid court
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q48C
Question: In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?
Variable Label: Q48c. Ordinary person: pay bribe to register land not theirs
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q48D
Question: And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?
Variable Label: Q48d. Rich person: pay bribe to avoid taxes
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q48E
Question: And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?
Variable Label: Q48e. Rich person: pay bribe to avoid court
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q48F
Question: And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

Variable Label: Q48f. Rich person: pay bribe to register land not theirs
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49A
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public school?
Variable Label: Q49a. Contact with public school
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49B
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?
Variable Label: Q49b. Difficulty to obtain public school services
Values: 1-4, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer was asked to do the following: If 'no' at A, circle 7 for both parts B and C and continue to D. If 'yes,' continue with parts B and C.

Question Number: Q49C
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?
Variable Label: Q49c. Pay bribe for public school services
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49D
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?
Variable Label: Q49d. Contact with public clinic or hospital
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49E
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?
Variable Label: Q49e. Difficulty to obtain medical care
Values: 1-4, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer was asked to do the following: If 'no' at D, circle 7 for parts E, F and G and continue to H. If 'yes,' continue with parts E, F and G.

Question Number: Q49F
Question*:* Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?
Variable Label: Q49f. Time taken to receive medical care
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=After a long time, 2=After a short time, 3=Right away, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49G
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?
Variable Label: Q49g. Pay bribe for medical care
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49H
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit, from government?
Variable Label: Q49h. Tried to obtain identity document
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49I
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?
Variable Label: Q49i. Difficulty to obtain identity document
Values: 1-4, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer was asked to do the following: If 'no' at H, circle 7 for parts I, J and K and continue to L. If 'yes**,'** continue with parts I, J and K.

Question Number: Q49J
Question*:* Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?
Variable Label: Q49j. Time taken to obtain identity document
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=After a long time, 2=After a short time, 3=Right away, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49K
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?
Variable Label: Q49k. Pay bribe for identity document
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49L
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you tried to get water, sanitation or electric services from government?
Variable Label: Q49l. Tried to obtain household services
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49M
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed?
Variable Label: Q49m. Difficulty to obtain household services
Values: 1-4, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer was asked to do the following: If 'no' at L, circle 7 for parts M and N and continue to O. If 'yes,' continue with parts M and N.

Question Number: Q49N
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the services you needed?
Variable Label: Q49n. Pay bribe for household services
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49O
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you requested assistance from the police?
Variable Label: Q49o. Requested police assistance
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49P
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?
Variable Label: Q49p. Difficulty to obtain police assistance
Values: 1-4, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer was asked to do the following: If 'no' at O, circle 7 for parts P, Q and R and continue to S. If 'yes,' continue with parts P, Q and R.

Question Number: Q49Q
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?
Variable Label: Q49q. Time taken to receive police assistance
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=After a long time, 2=After a short time, 3=Right away, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49R
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed.
Variable Label: Q49r. Pay bribe to receive police assistance
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q49S
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?
Variable Label: Q49s. Contact with police in other situations
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q49T
Question: Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters.
Variable Label: Q49t. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No contact, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was asked to do the following: If answer to S was 0=Never, select 7=No contact and continue to Q50.

Question Number: Q50
Question: In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?
Variable Label: Q50. Respected by public officials
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q51
Question: In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?
Variable Label: Q51. Treatment by public officials compared to others
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Much worse, 1=Worse, 2=Same, 3=Better, 4=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q52
Question: When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of maize, rice or gari, how sure are you that you get the correct amount?
Variable Label: Q52. Get correct amount when buying grain
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q53A
Question: How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehavior such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students.
Variable Label: Q53a. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q53B
Question: How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to your local council to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff?
Variable Label: Q53b. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q53C
Question: How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local police to report a crime?
Variable Label: Q53c. Likelihood of response: reporting crime
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all likely, 1=Not very likely, 2=Somewhat likely, 3=Very likely, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q54A
Question: How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?
Variable Label: Q54a. MPs listen
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q54B
Question: How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Assembly men or women?
Variable Label: Q54b. Local government councilors listen
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never 1=Only sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q55pt1
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Q55pt1. Most important problems – 1st response
Values: 0-32, 9995, 9998, 9999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/no problems, 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, incomes, and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and taxes, 6=Loans/credit, 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services (other), 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/disease, 23=Crime and security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War

(international), 31=Civil War, 32=Agricultural marketing, 9995=Other, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask 'Which three of these are the most important?'; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask 'Anything else?'"

Question Number: Q55pt1OTHER
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Q55pt1OTHER. MIP – 1st response (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask 'Which three of these are the most important?'; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask 'Anything else?'"

Question Number: Q55pt2
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Q55pt2. Most important problems – 2nd response
Values: 1-32, 9995, 9996, 9998, -1
Value Labels: 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and taxes, 6=Loans/credit, 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services (other), 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/disease, 23=Crime and security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War (international), 31=Civil War, 32=Agricultural marketing, 9995=Other, 9996=No further reply, 9998=Refused, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask 'Which three of these are the most important?'; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask 'Anything else?'"

Question Number: Q55pt2OTHER
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Q55pt2OTHER. MIP – 2nd response (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask 'Which three of these are the most important?'; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask 'Anything else?'"

Question Number: Q55pt3
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Q55pt3. Most important problems – 3rd response
Values: 1-32, 9995, 9996, 9998, -1
Value Labels: 1=Management of the economy, 2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and taxes, 6=Loans/credit, 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19=Services (other), 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/disease, 23=Crime and security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War (international), 31=Civil War, 32=Agricultural marketing, 9995=Other, 9996=No further reply, 9998=Refused, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask 'Which three of these are the most important?'; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask 'Anything else?'"

Question Number: Q55pt3OTHER
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Q55pt3OTHER. MIP – 3rd response (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to "Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask 'Which three of these are the most important?'; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask 'Anything else?'"

Question Number: Q56A
Question: Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?
Variable Label: Q56a. Handling managing the economy
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56B
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?
Variable Label: Q56b. Handling improving living standards of the poor
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56C
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?
Variable Label: Q56c. Handling creating jobs
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56D
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?
Variable Label: Q56d. Handling keeping prices stable
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56E
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

Variable Label: Q56e. Handling narrowing income gaps
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56F
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?
Variable Label: Q56f. Handling reducing crime
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56G
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?
Variable Label: Q56g. Handling improving basic health services
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56H
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?
Variable Label: Q56h. Handling addressing educational needs
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56I
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?
Variable Label: Q56i. Handling providing water and sanitation services
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56J
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?
Variable Label: Q56j. Handling ensuring enough to eat
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56K
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?
Variable Label: Q56k. Handling fighting corruption
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56L
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?
Variable Label: Q56l. Handling maintaining roads and bridges
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56M
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?
Variable Label: Q56m. Handling providing reliable electric supply
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56N
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during election campaigns?
Variable Label: Q56n. Handling preventing election violence
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56O
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities?
Variable Label: Q56o. Handling preventing or resolving violent community conflict
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56P
Note: Question Number Q56P – Not asked in Morocco.

Question Number: Q56Q
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting opportunities and equality for women?
Variable Label: Q56q. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56R
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing needs of youth?
Variable Label: Q56r. Handling addressing needs of youth
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q56S
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?
Variable Label: Q56s. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q57A
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Your ability to get medical care when you need it.
Variable Label: Q57a. Better or worse: access to medical care
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q57B
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Your personal safety from crime and violence.
Variable Label: Q57b. Better or worse: personal safety
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q57C
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs.
Variable Label: Q57c. Better or worse: government effectiveness on education
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q57D
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it.

Variable Label: Q57d. Better or worse: get assistance from police
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q57E
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities.
Variable Label: Q57e. Better or worse: government assists people to resolve problems
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q57F
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The extent to which Members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say.
Variable Label: Q57f. Better or worse: MPs listen
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q57G
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Equal opportunities and treatment for women.
Variable Label: Q57g. Better or worse: equal opportunities and treatment for women
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q58A
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President of the government, Saadeddine Othmani?
Variable Label: Q58a. Performance: President
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q58B
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?
Variable Label: Q58b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q58C
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local councilor?
Variable Label: Q58c. Performance: local government councilor
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q58D
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?
Variable Label: Q58d. Performance: traditional leader
Values: 1-4, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q58E
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your President of the local council?
Variable Label: Q58e. Performance: your Mayor
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59A
Question: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?
Variable Label: Q59a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=The President/Executive, 1=The Parliament/County Assembly, 2=Their political party, 3=The voters, 4=No one, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q59B
Question: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?
Variable Label: Q59b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=The President/Executive, 1=The Parliament/County Assembly, 2=Their political party, 3=The voters, 4=No one, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q59C
Question: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president of the government does his job?
Variable Label: Q59c. Who responsible: president does job
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=The President/Executive, 1=The Parliament/County Assembly, 2=Their political party, 3=The voters, 4=No one, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q60A
Question: In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? *[If yes]* Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village.
Variable Label: Q60a. Feared violence in neighbourhood
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, never, 1=Yes, feared but didn't experience, 2=Yes, feared and experienced, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q60B
Question: In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? *[If yes]* Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence at a political rally or campaign event.
Variable Label: Q60b. Feared violence at political event
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, never, 1=Yes, feared but didn't experience, 2=Yes, feared and experienced, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q60C
Question: In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? *[If yes]* Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence occurring during a public protest or march.
Variable Label: Q60c. Feared violence during public protest
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, never, 1=Yes, feared but didn't experience, 2=Yes, feared and experienced, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q60D
Note: Question Number Q60D – Not asked in Morocco.

Question Number: Q61A
Question: In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?
Variable Label: Q61a. Armed forces protect from security threats
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Rarely, 3=Sometimes, 4=Often, 5=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q61B
Question: In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?
Variable Label: Q61b. Armed forces get necessary resources
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Rarely, 3=Sometimes, 4=Often, 5=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q61C
Question: In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?
Variable Label: Q61c. Armed forces are professional and respectful to citizens
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Rarely, 3=Sometimes, 4=Often, 5=Always, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q62
Question: Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.
Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.
Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.
Variable Label: Q62. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q63
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.
Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.
Variable Label: Q63. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q64
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.
Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.
Variable Label: Q64. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q65
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.
Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.
Variable Label: Q65. Country governed by religious law vs secular law
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q66

Question: In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in North Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q66. Difficulty to move across borders
Values: 1-4, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very easy, 7=Never try, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q67
Question: During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Morocco for more than three months?
Variable Label: Q67. Lived outside country
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q68A
Question: How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?
Variable Label: Q68a. Considered emigration to other country
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to skip to Q71 if respondent answered, "Not at all."

Question Number: Q68B
Question: How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?
Variable Label: Q68b. Planned emigration to other country
Values: 0-2, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations, 1=You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations, 2=You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to circle 7=Not applicable if the response to Q68A was 0=Not at all.

Question Number: Q69
Question: If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?
Variable Label: Q69. Most likely country for emigration
Values: 1-10, 97-99, -1
Value Labels: 1=Tunisia, 2=Another country in West Africa, 3=Elsewhere in Africa, 4=Europe, 5=North America, 6=Central/South America, 7=Middle East, 8=Asia, 9=Australia, 10=Outside of Africa (place not specified), 97=Not applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to circle 97=Not applicable if the response to Q68A was 0=Not at all.

Question Number: Q70
Question: There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Morocco?
Variable Label: Q70. Most important reason for emigrating
Values: 1-18, 9995, 9997-9999, -1
Value Labels: 1=Find work/better job/better work opportunities, 2=Economic hardship, 3=Lower taxes at destination, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Poor infrastructure/services, 6=Better business prospects, 7=Natural disasters, including drought, disease outbreaks, flooding, etc., 8=Better democratic environment/personal freedom/human rights/civil liberties, 9=Political persecution, 10=Religious persecution, 11=Civil war/threat of civil war/violent conflicts, 12=Crime, or personal/family insecurity, 13=Better schools for children, 14=Better medical services for family, 15=To pursue an education, 16=To accompany family members who are moving for work, 17=To join spouse/family members who have already migrated,

18=Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures, 9995=Other, 9997=Not applicable, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q70OTHER
Question: There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Morocco?
Variable Label: Q70OTHER. Most important reason for emigrating (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q71
Question: In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q71. Climate conditions compared to ten years ago
Values: 0-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No experience, 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q72A
Question: In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Droughts?
Variable Label: Q72a. Severity of droughts
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much more severe, 2=Somewhat more severe, 3=Stayed the same, 4=Somewhat less severe, 5=Much less severe, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q72B
Question: In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Flooding?
Variable Label: Q72b. Severity of flooding
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much more severe, 2=Somewhat more severe, 3=Stayed the same, 4=Somewhat less severe, 5=Much less sever, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q73A
Question: Have you heard about climate change or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?
Variable Label: Q73a. Heard about climate change
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to skip to Q77 if respondent answered, "No."

Question Number: Q73B
Question: What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?
Variable Label: Q73b. Climate change: meaning
Values: 1-3, 7-9, -1

Value Labels: 1=Negative changes in the weather, like more droughts, floods or extreme heat, 2=Positive changes in the weather, like better rainfall patterns or longer growing seasons, 3=Other changes in weather patterns, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to circle 7=Not applicable if the response to Q73A was 0=No.

Question Number: Q74
Question: People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you, which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q74. Climate change: main cause
Values: 1-4, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Human activity, like burning fuel and other activities that pollute the atmosphere, 2=Natural processes, 3=Both human activity and natural processes, 4=None of these, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to code from response and to circle 7=Not applicable if the response to Q73A was 0=No.

Question Number: Q75
Question: Do you think climate change is making life in Morocco better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q75. Climate change: affecting country
Values: 1-5, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much better, 2=Somewhat better, 3=Neither/no change/about the same, 4=Somewhat worse, 5=Much worse, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. Interviewer was instructed to circle 7=Not applicable if the response to Q73A was 0=No.

Question Number: Q76
Question: Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? *[If yes]* How much do you think that ordinary Moroccans can do to stop climate change?
Variable Label: Q76. Climate change needs to be stopped? By ordinary people?
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped, 1=Yes, ordinary Moroccans can do nothing at all, 2=Yes, ordinary Moroccans can do a little bit, 3=Yes, ordinary Moroccans can do a lot, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to circle 7=Not applicable if the response to Q73A was 0=No.

Question Number: Q77A
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education.
Variable Label: Q77a. Girls and boys have equal chance at education
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q77B
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.
Variable Label: Q77b. Women and men have equal chance to earn income
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q77C
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.
Variable Label: Q77c. Women and men have equal chance of paying job
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q77D
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.
Variable Label: Q77d. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q78A
Question: Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified? For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?
Variable Label: Q78a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children
Values: 1-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never justified, 2=Sometimes justified, 3=Always justified, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q78B
Question: Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified? For a man to beat his wife?
Variable Label: Q78b. Justified for men to beat their wives
Values: 1-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never justified, 2=Sometimes justified, 3=Always justified, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q79-MOR
Question: Which of the following interventions would you say the government should promote as the best way to tackle the problem of youth unemployment in this country?
Variable Label: Q79_MOR. How best to tackle youth unemployment
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing can be done, 1=Provide incentives (reduced taxes) to private companies that employ the youth, 2=Improve education and training curricula to make the youth more employable, 3=Increase the financial autonomy of the National Agency for the Promotion of Employment and Skills (ANAPEC), 4=Set up credit lines to finance businesses of young people, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q80-MOR
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Statement 1: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.
Statement2: It is better to raise the level of education, even if we have to pay school fees.
Variable Label: Q80_MOR. Best to have free schooling vs. best to improve the quality of education even if need to pay fees
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q81A-MOR
Question: Now I am going to read to you a number of statements on education policy in this country. For each statement, please tell me whether you agree, disagree or haven't you heard enough to say? Although free primary and/or secondary schooling has resulted in high enrolment rates, it does so at the expense of overall quality.
Variable Label: Q81a_MOR. Free schooling has resulted in high enrolment rates, but at the expense of quality
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree or disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q81B-MOR
Question: Now I am going to read to you a number of statements on education policy in this country. For each statement, please tell me whether you agree, disagree or haven't you heard enough to say? The free education policy is an important way of promoting girl education up to the high school level in this country.
Variable Label: Q81b_MOR. Free education promotes girl education up to high school
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree or disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q81C-MOR
Question: Now I am going to read to you a number of statements on education policy in this country. For each statement, please tell me whether you agree, disagree or haven't you heard enough to say? The free education policy should be extended to the university level.
Variable Label: Q81c_MOR. Free education should be extended to university level
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree or disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q82A-MOR
Question: In your opinion, do you think we should allow many, some, a few, or no refugees, migrants, and other displaced persons to live in Morocco?
Variable Label: Q82a_MOR. Allow refugees, migrants, and other displaced persons to come to Morocco
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Allow now, 1=Allow a few, 2=Allow some, 3=Allow many, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q82B-MOR
Question: Now I would like to ask you some questions about foreign immigrants, that is people who wish or have come to live and work in this country from another country. Please, tell me whether you, personally, think each of the following is a good or a bad thing? More immigrants coming to live in this country.

Variable Label: Q82b_MOR. Good or bad: More immigrants coming to live in this country
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad thing, 2=Bad thing, 3=Neither bad nor good, 4=Good thing, 5=Very good thing, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q82C-MOR
Question: Now I would like to ask you some questions about foreign immigrants, that is people who wish or have come to live and work in this country from another country. Please, tell me whether you, personally, think each of the following is a good or a bad thing? An immigrant becoming your neighbour.
Variable Label: Q82c_MOR. Good or bad: An immigrant becoming your neighbour***Values:*** 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad thing, 2=Bad thing, 3=Neither bad nor good, 4=Good thing, 5=Very good thing, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q82D-MOR
Question: Now I would like to ask you some questions about foreign immigrants, that is people who wish or have come to live and work in this country from another country. Please, tell me whether you, personally, think each of the following is a good or a bad thing? An immigrant marrying one of your close relatives.
Variable Label: Q82d_MOR. Good or bad: An immigrant marrying one of your close relatives
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad thing, 2=Bad thing, 3=Neither bad nor good, 4=Good thing, 5=Very good thing, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q82E-MOR
Question: Now I would like to ask you some questions about foreign immigrants, that is people who wish or have come to live and work in this country from another country. Please, tell me whether you, personally, think each of the following is a good or a bad thing? An immigrant starting a business that employs local Moroccans.
Variable Label: Q82e_MOR. Good or bad: An immigrant starting a business that employs locals
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad thing, 2=Bad thing, 3=Neither bad nor good, 4=Good thing, 5=Very good thing, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco

Question Number: Q83A-MOR
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say? Morocco has enough migrants and should therefore not allow more people to come and live in this country.
Variable Label: Q83a_MOR. Morocco has enough migrants and should not allow more people to come
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q83B-MOR
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say? Migrants are an economic asset to Morocco and the country should therefore be more welcoming.
Variable Label: Q83b_MOR. Migrants are an economic asset
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q83C-MOR

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say? People who come to live and work in Morocco take away jobs from locals and the country should therefore not accept any more migrants.
Variable Label: Q83c_MOR. Migrants take away jobs from locals
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7 in Morocco
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q84
Question: Let us get back to talking about you. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?
Variable Label: Q84. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe
Values: 1500-1505, 9990, 9995, 9998, 9999, -1
Value Labels: 1500=Arab, 1501=Rifi, 1502=Soussi, 1503=Chalh, 1504=Sahraoui, 1505=Mountain, 9990=Moroccan only or doesn't think in those terms, 9995=Other, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer entered respondent's exact response. If respondent did not identify any group on this question—that is, if they "Refused" (9998), said "Don't know" (9999), or "Moroccan only" (9990)—then the interviewer marked "Not applicable" for questions Q85A-Q85B and continued to question 86.

Question Number: Q84OTHER
Question: Let us get back to talking about you. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?
Variable Label: Q84OTHER. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q85A
Question: How often, if ever, are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?
Variable Label: Q85a. Ethnic group treated unfairly
Values: 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: If respondent did not identify any group on Q84—that is, if they "Refused" (9998), said "Don't know" (9999), or "[Moroccan] only" (9990)—then the interviewer marked "Not applicable" for questions Q85A-Q85B and continued to question 86.

Question Number: Q85B
Question: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Moroccan and being a _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?
Variable Label: Q85b. Ethnic or national identity
Values: 1-5, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=I feel only (R's ethnic group), 2=I feel more (R's ethnic group) than Moroccan, 3=I feel equally Moroccan and (R's ethnic group), 4=I feel more Moroccan than (R's ethnic group), 5=I feel only Moroccan, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: If respondent did not identify any group on Q84—that is, if they "Refused" (9998), said "Don't know" (9999), or "[Moroccan] only" (9990)—then the interviewer marked "Not applicable" for questions Q85A-Q85B and continued to question 86.

Question Number: Q86A
Question: In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender?
Variable Label: Q86a. Experienced discrimination based on gender
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q86B
Question: In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion?
Variable Label: Q86b. Experienced discrimination based on religion
Values*:* 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q86C
Question: In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity?
Variable Label: Q86c. Experienced discrimination based on ethnicity
Values*:* 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q86D
Question: In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have?
Variable Label: Q86d. Experienced discrimination based on disability
Values*:* 0-3, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 7=Not applicable (no disability), 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q87A
Question: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion.
Variable Label: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion
Values*:* 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly dislike, 2=Somewhat dislike, 3=Would not care, 4=Somewhat like, 5=Strongly like, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q87B
Question: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups.
Variable Label: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity
Values*:* 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly dislike, 2=Somewhat dislike, 3=Would not care, 4=Somewhat like, 5=Strongly like, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q87C
Question: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals.
Variable Label: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals
Values*:* 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly dislike, 2=Somewhat dislike, 3=Would not care, 4=Somewhat like, 5=Strongly like, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q87D
Question: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers.
Variable Label: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers
Values*:* 1-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly dislike, 2=Somewhat dislike, 3=Would not care, 4=Somewhat like, 5=Strongly like, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q88A
Question: Do you feel close to any particular political party?
Variable Label: Q88a. Close to political party
Values: 0, 1, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, does not feel close to any party, 1=Yes, feels close to a party, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q88B
Question: Which party is that?
Variable Label: Q88b. Which party
Values: 1500-1508, 9995, 9997-9999, -1
Value Labels: 1500=The Justice and Development Party (PJD), 1501=The Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM), 1502= Istiqlal Party (PI), 1503=The National Rally of Independents (RNI), 1504=The Popular Movement (MP), 1505=Socialist Union of Popular Forces (USSP), 1506=The Constitutional Union (UC), 1507=Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS), 1508=Social and Democratic Movement (MDS), 9995=Other, 9997=Not applicable, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96
Note: If the response to Q88A was "No," "Don't know," or "Refused," then the interviewer was instructed to mark "9997=Not applicable."

Question Number: Q88B_OTHER
Question: Which party is that?
Variable Label: Q88b_OTHER. Which party (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q89A
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? [*If no, ask:*] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?
Variable Label: Q89a. Own radio
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one in household owns, 1=Yes, someone else in household owns, 2=Yes, personally owns, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89B
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? [*If no, ask:*] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?
Variable Label: Q89b. Own television
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one in household owns, 1=Yes, someone else in household owns, 2=Yes, personally owns, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89C
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? [*If no, ask:*] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

Variable Label: Q89c. Own motor vehicle, car, or motorcycle
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one in household owns, 1=Yes, someone else in household owns, 2=Yes, personally owns, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89D
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? [*If no, ask:*] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?
Variable Label: Q89d. Own computer
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one in household owns, 1=Yes, someone else in household owns, 2=Yes, personally owns, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89E
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? [*If no, ask:*] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?
Variable Label: Q89e. Own bank account
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one in household owns, 1=Yes, someone else in household owns, 2=Yes, personally owns, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q89F
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? [*If no, ask:*] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?
Variable Label: Q89f. Own mobile phone
Values: 0-2, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one in household owns, 1=Yes, someone else in household owns, 2=Yes, personally owns, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q90
Question: Does your phone have access to the internet?
Variable Label: Q90. Mobile phone access to internet
Values: 0, 1, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, does not have internet access, 1=Yes, has internet access, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3
Note: Interviewer was instructed to ask this question if the respondent responded "Yes, personally owns" to Q89F and to select 7=Not applicable if they did not.

Question Number: Q91A
Question: How often do you use: A mobile phone?
Variable Label: Q91a. How often use a mobile phone
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q91B
Question: How often do you use: The Internet?
Variable Label: Q91b. How often use the internet
Values: 0-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q92A
Question: Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?
Variable Label: Q92a. Source of water for household use
Values: 1-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Inside the house, 2=Inside the compound, 3=Outside the compound, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q92B
Question: Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?
Variable Label: Q92b. Location of toilet or latrine
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, no latrine available, 1=Inside the house, 2=Inside the compound, 3=Outside the compound, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q93
Question: Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [*If yes*] How often is the electricity actually available from this connection?
Variable Label: Q93. Electric connection from mains
Values: 0-5, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No mains electric supply or connection to the home, 1=Never, 2=Occasionally, 3=About half of the time, 4=Most of the time, 5=All of the time, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
Note: Interviewer was instructed to not ask this question if it was 100% clear that there was no electricity supply to the home, e.g., in an unserved rural area.

Question Number: Q94
Question: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [*If yes, ask*] Is it full-time or part-time? [*If no, ask:*] Are you presently looking for a job?
Variable Label: Q94. Employment status
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, not looking, 1=No, looking, 2=Yes, part time, 3=Yes, full time, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q95A
Question: What is your main occupation? [*If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:*] What was your last main occupation?
Variable Label: Q95a. Occupation of respondent
Values: 0-12, 95, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never had a job, 1=Student, 2=Housewife/homemaker, 3=Agriculture/farming/fishing/ forestry, 4=Trader/hawker/vendor, 5=Retail/shop, 6=Unskilled manual worker, 7=Artisan or skilled manual worker, 8=Clerical or secretarial, 9=Supervisor/foreman/senior manager, 10=Security services, 11=Mid-level professional, 12=Upper-level professional, 95=Other, 98=Refused, 99=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q95B
Question: Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?
Variable Label: Q95b. Employer of respondent
Values: 1-4, 7-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Works for self, 2=Private sector, 3=Non-governmental organizations or civil society sector, 4=Government, 7=Not applicable, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Note: Interviewer was instructed to ask this question only if the response to Q95A was not 0=Never had a job, 1=Student, or 2=Housewife/homemaker and to select 7=Not applicable if it was.

Question Number: Q95C
Question: What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?
Variable Label: Q95c. Who decides how money is used
Values: 1-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=You make the decisions yourself, 2=Your spouse makes the decisions, 3=You make the decisions jointly with your spouse, 4=You make the decisions jointly with other family members, 5=Other family members make the decisions without you, 6=None of the above/Some other response, 7=Not applicable, no earnings, 8=Refused, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q96A
Question: Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?
Variable Label: Q96a. Head of household
Values: 1-12, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 1=You (respondent), 2=Respondents spouse, 3=Respondent's father, 4=Respondent's mother, 5=Respondent's son, 6=Respondent's daughter, 7=Respondent's grandfather, 8=Respondent's grandmother, 9=Another male relative, 10=Another female relative, 11=Someone else, 12=More than one person, 98=Refused, 99=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7

Question Number: Q96B
Question: What is the main occupation of the head of the household? *[If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:]* What was his/her last main occupation?
Variable Label: Q96b. Occupation of head of household
Values: 0-12, 95, 97-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never had a job, 1=Student, 2=Housewife/homemaker, 3=Agriculture/farming/fishing/ forestry, 4=Trader/hawker/vendor, 5=Retail/shop, 6=Unskilled manual worker, 7=Artisan or skilled manual worker, 8=Clerical or secretarial, 9=Supervisor/foreman/senior manager, 10=Security services, 11=Mid-level professional, 12=Upper-level professional, 95=Other, 97=Not applicable (respondent is head of household), 98=Refused, 99=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Interviewer was instructed to ask this question only if the response to Q96A was not 1=You (respondent) or 99=Don't know and to select 97=Not applicable if it was.

Question Number: Q97
Question: What is your highest level of education?
Variable Label: Q97. Education of respondent
Values: 0-9, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling), 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Intermediate school or some secondary school/high school, 5=Secondary school/high school completed, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university, 7=Some university, 8=University completed, 9=Post-graduate, 98=Refused, 99=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q98
Question: What is your religion, if any?
Variable Label: Q98. Religion of respondent
Values: 0-34, 9995, 9998, 9999, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Christian only (i.e., respondent says only "Christian," without identifying a specific sub-group), 2=Roman Catholic, 3=Orthodox, 4=Coptic, 5=Anglican, 6=Lutheran, 7=Methodist, 8=Presbyterian, 9=Baptist, 10=Quaker/Friends, 11=Mennonite, 12=Evangelical, 13=Pentecostal (e.g., "Born again" and/or "saved"), 14=Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church"), 15=Jehovah's Witness, 16=Seventh-day Adventist, 17=Mormon, 18=Muslim only (i.e., respondent says only "Muslim," without identifying a specific sub-group), 19=Sunni only (i.e., respondent says only "Sunni Muslim," without

identifying a specific sub-group), 20=Ismaeli, 21=Mouridiya Brotherhood, 22=Tijaniya Brotherhood, 23=Qadiriya Brotherhood, 24=Shia, 25=Traditional/ethnic religion, 26=Hindu, 27=Bahai, 28=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 29=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 30=Dutch Reformed, 31=Calvinist, 32=Church of Christ, 33=Zionist Christian Church, 34=Jewish, 9995=Other, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q98OTHER
Question: What is your religion, if any?
Variable Label: Q98OTHER. Religion of respondent (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q99
Question: If legislative elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?
Variable Label: Q99. Vote for which party
Values: 1500-1508, 9995, 9997-9999, -1
Value Labels: 1500=The Justice and Development Party (PJD), 1501=The Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM), 1502= Istiqlal Party (PI), 1503=The National Rally of Independents (RNI), 1504=The Popular Movement (MP), 1505=Socialist Union of Popular Forces (USSP), 1506=The Constitutional Union (UC), 1507=Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS), 1508=Social and Democratic Movement (MDS), 9995=Other, 9997=Would not vote, 9998=Refused, 9999=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q99OTHER
Question: If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?
Variable Label: Q99OTHER. Vote for which party (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q100
Question: Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?
Variable Label: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor
Values: 0-10, 95, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one, 1="Afrobarometer" or Global for Survey and Consulting (GSC) [i.e., the correct response], 2=Research company/Organization/Programme [but not AB or correct national partner], 3=Non-government or religious organization, 4=University/School/College, 5=Private company, 6=Media, 7=Political party or politician, 8=Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by the respondent), 9=International organization or another country, 10=God, 95=Other, 98=Refused, 99=Don't know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response.

Question Number: ENDTIME
Question: Time interview ended
Variable Label: Time interview ended
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24-hour clock

Question Number: LENGTH
Question: Length of interview
Variable Label: Length of interview
Note: Answered by interviewer in minutes

Question Number: Q101
Question: Respondent's gender
Variable Label: Q101. Gender of respondent
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q102
Question: Respondent's race
Variable Label: Q102. Race of respondent
Values: 1-6, 9995, 9999
Value Labels: 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured/Mixed race, 4=Arab/Lebanese/North African, 5=South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.), 6=East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.), 9995=Other, 9999=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q102OTHER
Question: Respondent's race
Variable Label: Q102OTHER. Race of respondent (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103
Question: What was the primary language used in the interview?
Variable Label: Q103. Language of interview
Values: 1500, 1501, 9995
Value Labels: 1500=Arabic, 1501=Amazigh, 9995=Other
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103OTHER
Question: What was the primary language used in the interview?
Variable Label: Q103OTHER. Language of interview (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104
Question: In what type of shelter does the respondent live?
Variable Label: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent
Values: 1-5, 7, 8
Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional/formal house, 2=Traditional house/hut, 3=Temporary structure/shack, 4=Flat in a block of flats, 5=Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard, 7=Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound, 8=Other
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105
Question: What was the roof of the respondent's home or shelter made of?
Variable Label: Q105. Roof of respondent's home
Values: 1-10
Value Labels: 1=Metal, aluminum, tin, or zinc, 2=Tiles, 3=Shingles, 4=Thatch or grass, 5=Plastic sheets, 6=Asbestos, 7=Multiple materials, 8=Concrete, 9=Some other material, 10=Could not tell/could not see
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q106
Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
Variable Label: Q106. Others present
Values: 1-5
Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse only, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107A
Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
Variable Label: Q107a. Check with others
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107B
Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
Variable Label: Q017b. Influence by others
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB99
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107C
Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
Variable Label: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107D
Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Q107d. Feel threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107E
Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Q107e. Physically threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108
Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
Variable Label: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering
Values: 0-4
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110A
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?
Variable Label: Q110a. Respondent friendly
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110B
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?
Variable Label: Q110b. Respondent interested
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110C
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?
Variable Label: Q110c. Respondent cooperative
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110D
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?
Variable Label: Q110d. Respondent patient
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110E
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?
Variable Label: Q110e. Respondent at ease
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110F
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?
Variable Label: Q110f. Respondent honest
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q112
Question: Interviewer's number
Variable Label: Q112. Interviewer number
****Values:*** MOR-MOR
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q113
Question: Interviewer's age
Variable Label: Q113. Interviewer's age
****Values:*** 19-40
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q114
Question: Interviewer's gender
Variable Label: Q114. Interviewer's gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q115
Question: Do you come from a rural or urban area?
Variable Label: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Rural, 2=Urban
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q116
Question: Interviewer's home language
Variable Label: Q116. Interviewer's home language
Values: 2, 1500-1503, 9995, 9999
Value Labels: 2= French, 1500=Arabic, 1501=Moroccan Arabic, 1502=Arabic Hassani, 1503=Amazigh, 9995=Other, 9999=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q116OTHER
Question: Interviewer's home language
Variable Label: Q116OTHER. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q117
Question: Interviewer's ethnic group/tribe:
Variable Label: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe
Values: 1500-1504, 9995, -1
Value Labels: 1500=Arab, 1501=Rifi, 1502=Soussi, 1503=Chalh, 1504=Sahraoui, 9995=Other, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q117OTHER
Question: Interviewer's ethnic group/tribe:
Variable Label: Q117OTHER. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q118
Question: Interviewer's highest level of education
Variable Label: Q118. Interviewer's education
Values: 3-9
Value Labels: 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary school/high school, 5=Secondary school/high school completed, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university, 7=Some university, 8=University completed, 9=Post graduate
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q119_1
Question: Which Moroccan languages do you speak?
Variable Label: Q119_1. Other spoken languages_first
Values: 2, 1500-1503, 9995, 9996, -1
Value Labels: 2=French, 1500=Arabic, 1501=Moroccan Arabic, 1502=Arabic Hassani, 1503=Amazigh, 9995=Other, 9996=No further reply, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Answered by interviewer. Interviewer was instructed to tick all that apply.

Question Number: Q119_2
Question: Which Moroccan languages do you speak?
Variable Label: Q119_2. Other spoken languages_second
Values: 2, 1500-1503, 9995, 9996, -1
Value Labels: 2=French, 1500=Arabic, 1501=Moroccan Arabic, 1502=Arabic Hassani, 1503=Amazigh, 9995=Other, 9996=No further reply, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Answered by interviewer. Interviewer was instructed to tick all that apply.

Question Number: Q119OTHER
Question: Which Moroccan languages do you speak?
Variable Label: Q119OTHER. Other spoken languages (verbatim)
Values: String variable
Source: Afrobarometer Round 7
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: withinwt
Variable Label: Within country weighting factor
Note: The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample based on individual selection probabilities (i.e., based on region, gender, urban-rural distribution, and size of household and enumeration area).

Gender		Weighted	Unweighted
	Male	50.0	50.1
	Female	50.0	49.9
Location			
	Urban	66.3	65.3
	Rural	33.7	34.7
Region			
	BeniMellal-Khenifra	7.1	7.3
	Deraa-Tafilalt	3.8	3.3
	Dakhla-Ouad Eddahab	0.3	0.7
	Fes-Meknes	12.6	12.7
	Grand Casablanca-Settat	21.3	21.3
	Guelmim-Ouadnoun	1.2	1.3
	Laayoune-Sakiat Alhamra	1	1.3
	Marrakech-Safi	12.7	12.7
	Oriental	6.8	6.7
	Rabat-Sale-Kenitra	13.9	14

	Souss-Massa	8.2	8
	Tangier-Tetouan-Hoceima	10.9	10.7