

AFRO



BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

Afrobarometer Round 7

Survey in Sudan, 2018

Compiled by:

Sudan Polling and Statistics Centre



Afrobarometer Round 7 Summary of Results for Sudan, 2018

Afrobarometer is an African-led, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Six rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys are being carried out in 2016-2018. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Sudan, Sudan Polling and Statistics Centre, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Sudanese between 22 July and 25 August 2018. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous survey was conducted in Sudan in 2013. CDD Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Dates of Fieldwork:	22 July – 25 August 2018
Sample size:	N= 1,200
Sampling frame:	2015 update of 2008 Household Census Data provided by Statistics Sudan
Sample universe:	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
Stratification:	States and urban-rural location
Stages:	Both rural and urban areas: Randomly select PSUs (EAs), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities and to reflect the 2015 update of 2008 Household Census Data.
Margin of error:	+/- 3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Sudan Polling and Statistics Centre
Survey languages: (official translations)	Arabic
Main researcher(s):	Dr. Elmogiera Elawad

Outcome rates:

Contact rate	97%
Cooperation rate	97%
Refusal rate	2%
Response rate	94%

EA substitution rate: 0.00%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender	Male	50%	50%
	Female	50%	50%
Location	Urban	38%	38%
	Rural	62%	62%
Province or region	Middle East	25%	25%
	North	5%	6%
	Darfur	23%	22%
	East	15%	15%
	Khartoum	19%	19%
	Kordofan	13%	13%
Education	No formal education	10%	9%
	Primary	16%	16%
	Secondary	29%	29%
	Post-secondary	45%	45%
	Don't know	0%	0%
Religion	Christian	1%	0%
	Muslim	99%	99%
	Other	1%	1%

1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	35	32	27	38	33
26-35	30	30	31	29	30
36-45	17	20	19	19	19
46-55	9	11	11	9	10
56-65	8	5	8	3	6
Over 65	2	1	3	1	2
Don't know		0	0		0

2A. Which Sudanese language is your mother tongue or language of origin?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English		0		0	0
Sudanese Arabic	99	97	98	97	98
Nubian language	0	1	1	0	1
Beja language	1		0	0	0
Other		3	1	2	2

2B. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English		0	0		0
Sudanese Arabic	99	96	97	97	97
Nubian language	0	1	1	0	1
Other	1	3	1	3	2
Refused to Answer		0	1		0

3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	83	73	76	77	77
Going in the right direction	15	25	22	20	21
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	62	58	59	60	60
Fairly Bad	20	24	25	20	22
Neither good nor bad	6	7	6	8	7
Fairly Good	6	6	5	7	6
Very good	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	17	29	25	24	24
Fairly Bad	26	23	24	24	24
Neither good nor bad	23	22	23	22	23
Fairly Good	26	20	20	24	22
Very good	8	6	7	7	7

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Sudanese?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	13	17	16	15	15
Worse	18	20	20	18	19
Same	46	41	43	43	43
Better	20	18	18	20	19
Much better	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to twelve months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	44	54	50	50	50
Worse	36	29	32	31	32
Same	13	12	11	14	12
Better	5	5	6	4	5
Much better	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know		0	0	0	0

7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	27	33	32	29	31
Worse	28	27	28	27	28
Same	18	14	14	16	15
Better	18	18	17	19	18
Much better	3	4	4	3	3
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	6	4	4	6	5

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	76	60	67	65	66
Just once or twice	11	13	12	13	12
Several times	9	15	12	14	13
Many times	2	9	7	6	7
Always	1	2	2	1	1
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	40	45	41	43
Just once or twice	16	16	15	17	16
Several times	20	21	21	22	21
Many times	10	16	14	15	14
Always	7	5	5	6	6
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	45	51	46	49
Just once or twice	19	12	14	15	14
Several times	15	21	17	20	19
Many times	9	15	12	13	12
Always	3	7	6	5	5
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	31	32	30	31
Just once or twice	14	14	12	15	14
Several times	33	26	30	27	29
Many times	18	22	20	22	21
Always	4	6	5	6	5
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	37	45	42	43
Just once or twice	17	12	14	15	14
Several times	15	23	20	20	20
Many times	11	19	15	16	16
Always	2	9	6	7	6
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E “always” or “many times” or “several times”:] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	12	19	16	17	16
About once a month	25	17	19	21	20
Two or three times a month	16	19	18	17	18
About once a week	5	7	6	7	7
Several times a week	6	11	10	9	9
Every day	2	4	3	4	3
Not applicable	32	22	27	25	26
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

9. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all / Does not receive remittances	68	72	73	68	71
A little bit	13	13	14	12	13
Somewhat	10	9	8	10	9
A lot	9	6	5	9	7
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	0		1	0

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	69	71	68	70
Just once or twice	13	10	10	13	11
Several times	8	8	9	7	8
Many times	7	9	8	9	8
Always	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know		0		0	0

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	78	81	78	79
Just once or twice	8	7	7	8	8
Several times	4	7	5	7	6
Many times	4	5	5	4	5
Always	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know		0		0	0

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	57	54	55	56	55
Yes, once	23	25	24	24	24
Yes, twice	14	13	12	13	13
Yes, three or more times	6	9	8	7	8
Don't know	0			0	0

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	95	90	90	93	92
Yes, once	4	7	7	5	6
Yes, twice	1	2	2	1	1
Yes, three or more times	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	35	28	38	33
Less than once a month	9	9	8	9	9
A few times a month	15	9	9	13	11
A few times a week	19	17	20	15	17
Every day	28	31	35	25	30
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know		0		0	0

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	29	21	25	23
Less than once a month	3	6	5	5	5
A few times a month	7	9	8	7	8
A few times a week	25	22	26	21	23
Every day	52	34	40	42	41
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know		0		0	0

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	52	42	58	50
Less than once a month	15	17	17	15	16
A few times a month	17	14	16	14	15
A few times a week	11	9	12	7	9
Every day	10	9	13	6	9
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	49	35	47	41
Less than once a month	3	5	5	4	4
A few times a month	7	6	5	7	6
A few times a week	13	11	14	10	12
Every day	49	29	40	33	37
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	48	36	46	41
Less than once a month	4	5	5	5	5
A few times a month	6	6	7	5	6
A few times a week	10	10	11	9	10
Every day	50	30	41	34	38
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	41	31	44	37
Occasionally	49	42	45	43	44
Frequently	19	16	23	11	17
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

14. In this country, how free are you to say what you think:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	22	28	26	25	26
Not very free	22	20	21	22	21
Somewhat free	40	29	32	34	33
Completely free	13	19	19	14	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies. Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	24	24	19	21
Agree with 1	19	17	15	20	18
Agree with 2	25	20	22	22	22
Agree very strongly with 2	32	33	34	32	33
Agree with neither	4	2	3	3	3
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	33	31	43	20	32
Agree with 1	22	16	19	17	18
Agree with 2	14	19	18	16	17
Agree very strongly with 2	31	32	18	45	31
Agree with neither	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	42	43	36	40
Agree with 1	25	18	22	20	21
Agree with 2	18	14	13	17	15
Agree very strongly with 2	21	21	20	23	21
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know		2	0	2	1

18A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	43	40	42	40	41
Not very likely	21	21	22	20	21
Somewhat likely	24	23	22	25	23
Very likely	6	11	11	8	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	5	3	7	5

18B. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the Land registry office to find out who owns a piece of land in your community.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	44	45	45	44	45
Not very likely	20	21	22	19	21
Somewhat likely	22	19	20	21	20
Very likely	5	9	9	6	7
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	9	6	5	9	7

18C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local government office to find out about the district development plan and budgets.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	45	47	48	45	46
Not very likely	26	23	24	25	24
Somewhat likely	15	18	16	17	16
Very likely	5	6	6	5	5
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	9	6	5	9	7

18D. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the registrar of companies to find out how to register a new business in your community.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	24	26	27	24	25
Not very likely	11	15	13	14	14
Somewhat likely	26	21	21	25	23
Very likely	32	29	34	27	31
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	7	5	10	7

19A: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? Your own freedom to say what you think about politics

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	23	27	25	25	25
Somewhat less freedom	22	16	18	19	18
Same	32	31	32	31	32
Somewhat more freedom	14	15	14	15	14
Much more freedom	3	6	6	3	5
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	6	5	4	6	5

19B: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? Your own freedom to join any political organization you want

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	16	18	16	18	17
Somewhat less freedom	20	19	20	19	19
Same	34	30	30	32	31
Somewhat more freedom	19	17	19	16	18
Much more freedom	3	8	8	5	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	8	7	9	8

19C: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	31	26	29	28	28
Somewhat less freedom	18	20	19	20	19
Same	30	25	25	28	27
Somewhat more freedom	11	15	16	12	14
Much more freedom	3	8	7	5	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	6	5	8	6

19D: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organisations to speak, hold meetings, or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	23	21	22	21	21
Somewhat less freedom	19	20	19	20	20
Same	36	30	33	32	32
Somewhat more freedom	9	12	13	10	11
Much more freedom	1	7	6	3	5
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	12	10	7	14	11

19E: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	22	21	23	20	21
Somewhat less freedom	17	18	17	18	17
Same	34	31	31	33	32
Somewhat more freedom	13	13	13	13	13
Much more freedom	3	8	7	4	6
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	10	10	9	11	10

Let's turn to your role in the community.

20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	90	78	80	85	83
Inactive Member	5	8	7	6	7
Active Member	4	10	8	8	8
Official Leader	1	3	4	1	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	62	60	57	65	61
Inactive Member	18	12	15	13	14
Active Member	17	24	23	19	21
Official Leader	2	4	4	3	3
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	25	20	16	29	22
No, but would do if had the chance	24	20	16	27	22
Yes, once or twice	16	15	16	15	15
Yes, several times	18	21	23	16	20
Yes, often	17	23	28	14	21
Don't know		0		0	0

21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	25	22	17	29	23
No, but would do if had the chance	26	22	19	28	24
Yes, once or twice	15	16	17	14	15
Yes, several times	20	22	23	19	21
Yes, often	14	18	24	9	17
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in April 2015, which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	13	14	11	16	13
You voted in the elections	53	50	58	45	51
You decided not to vote	14	12	11	14	13
You could not find the polling station	0	2	2	1	2
You were prevented from voting	0	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	4	7	5	6	6
You did not vote because your name not in the register	2	2	2	2	2
Did not vote for some other reason	5	5	5	4	5
You were too young to vote	8	6	5	9	7
Don't know / Can't remember	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	1	0	1	0

23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in April 2015. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	43	37	41	38	39
Free and fair, with major problems	18	17	18	17	18
Free and fair, but with minor problems	14	13	14	12	13
Completely free and fair	12	18	16	15	15
Do not understand question	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	12	14	10	17	13
Refused	1	1	1	1	1

24A. Thinking about the last national election in April 2015, did you: Attend a campaign rally ?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83	80	76	86	81
Yes	16	20	24	13	19
Don't know	1	0		1	0

24B. Thinking about the last national election in April 2015, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	87	83	92	87
Yes	12	12	17	8	12
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? Local government councillor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	80	79	86	82
Only once	8	8	10	7	8
A few times	4	6	7	3	5
Often	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	1	3	2	3	3

25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A Member of The National Assembly

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	86	87	90	88
Only once	2	5	6	2	4
A few times	4	4	5	4	4
Often	0	2	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? An official of a government agency

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	71	69	75	72
Only once	14	10	12	11	12
A few times	9	10	12	7	10
Often	3	7	6	4	5
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

25D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A political party official

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	81	79	89	84
Only once	6	5	8	2	5
A few times	4	6	7	4	6
Often	1	5	5	3	4
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? Traditional Leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	71	70	80	75
Only once	5	7	7	6	7
A few times	4	11	10	7	8
Often	4	9	10	5	7
Don't know	5	2	3	3	3

25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? Religious leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74	63	62	72	67
Only once	9	11	12	8	10
A few times	10	11	13	8	10
Often	6	15	13	10	11
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Joined others in your community to request action from government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	42	36	31	45	38
No, but would do if had the chance	30	31	30	31	31
Yes, once or twice	11	9	13	7	10
Yes, several times	8	14	13	10	12
Yes, often	8	9	12	6	9
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	37	34	33	37	35
No, but would do if had the chance	37	37	38	36	37
Yes, once or twice	9	9	10	7	9
Yes, several times	8	10	8	10	9
Yes, often	8	9	10	8	9
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	50	47	44	53	48
No, but would do if had the chance	32	34	32	34	33
Yes, once or twice	6	8	11	4	7
Yes, several times	6	6	6	5	6
Yes, often	5	4	6	3	5
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Refused to pay a tax or fee to government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	63	65	63	65	64
No, but would do if had the chance	15	15	16	15	15
Yes, once or twice	8	5	6	5	6
Yes, several times	5	5	6	4	5
Yes, often	6	4	5	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Participated in a demonstration or protest march

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	65	60	60	64	62
No, but would do if had the chance	17	22	19	21	20
Yes, once or twice	8	6	7	7	7
Yes, several times	6	7	9	4	7
Yes, often	2	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	38	42	44	36	40
Disapprove	36	29	30	33	32
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	4	4	4	4
Approve	16	15	15	16	16
Strongly Approve	3	5	4	5	5
Refused	1		0	0	0
Don't know	2	5	1	6	4

27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	24	33	32	27	29
Disapprove	22	20	22	20	21
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7	6	6	6	6
Approve	31	26	27	29	28
Strongly Approve	12	13	12	13	13
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	3	3	1	5	3

27C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	42	43	46	39	43
Disapprove	32	27	30	28	29
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	8	6	6	7	7
Approve	9	14	11	13	12
Strongly Approve	3	4	3	5	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	6	4	7	5

28. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	14	18	13	20	17
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	17	16	17	17	17
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	64	61	66	58	62
Don't know	4	5	4	5	5

29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	24	23	22	23
Agree with 1	20	17	21	16	18
Agree with 2	23	21	19	25	22
Agree very strongly with 2	33	32	33	32	32
Agree with neither	2	3	2	4	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	50	59	59	53	56
Agree with 1	27	20	21	24	23
Agree with 2	9	8	7	9	8
Agree very strongly with 2	12	11	10	12	11
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Sudan.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Sudanese have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	23	26	25	25
Agree with 1	21	16	18	18	18
Agree with 2	18	18	18	19	18
Agree very strongly with 2	27	38	34	33	34
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	31	34	34	33	33
Agree with 1	25	19	21	21	21
Agree with 2	14	13	12	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	26	30	29	28	28
Agree with neither	1	3	2	2	2
Refused		1	0	1	0
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2

33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	13	12	12	12
Agree with 1	22	14	18	17	17
Agree with 2	22	23	22	24	23
Agree very strongly with 2	38	43	42	41	41
Agree with neither	3	3	4	2	3
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	52	60	58	56	57
Agree with 1	26	16	21	20	20
Agree with 2	10	9	7	11	9
Agree very strongly with 2	9	11	11	10	10
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

35. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Sudan today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	45	40	43	41	42
A democracy, with major problems	29	25	28	25	27
A democracy, but with minor problems	15	17	15	17	16
A full democracy	7	10	10	8	9
Do not understand question / democracy	2	3	2	4	3
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Sudan? Are you:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	6	5	4	6	5
Not at all satisfied	31	28	29	30	29
Not very satisfied	35	28	30	31	31
Fairly satisfied	21	21	22	20	21
Very satisfied	4	12	11	7	9
Refused	0	0		0	0
Do not know	3	5	4	6	5

37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	34	38	35	36
Agree with 1	34	29	30	32	31
Agree with 2	11	14	12	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	11	16	16	13	14
Agree with neither	1	4	2	4	3
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	8	6	8	7
Disagree	14	11	13	11	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	4	4	5	4
Agree	55	55	54	55	55
Strongly Agree	19	21	22	19	20
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	8	7	6	6
Disagree	13	12	12	12	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	4	3	5	4
Agree	56	50	51	53	52
Strongly Agree	24	26	27	23	25
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	11	10	10	10
Disagree	27	16	20	20	20
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	5	5	6	6
Agree	41	49	46	46	46
Strongly Agree	16	16	17	15	16
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

38D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	17	19	12	24	18
Disagree	25	20	20	24	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	3	5	3	4
Agree	34	37	38	33	36
Strongly Agree	19	19	23	15	19
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

38E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	18	16	19	15	17
Disagree	21	21	24	18	21
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Agree	36	35	32	39	36
Strongly Agree	17	22	19	22	20
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	1	1

38F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	10	18	16	14	15
Disagree	23	22	22	21	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	4	5	6	5
Agree	31	31	28	34	31
Strongly Agree	29	24	29	23	26
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

38G. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	20	23	24	20	22
Disagree	31	31	32	30	31
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	8	6	8	7
Agree	23	21	21	22	21
Strongly Agree	14	9	10	12	11
Refused	1	0	1		0
Don't know	5	8	6	8	7

39A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	8	9	6	7
Rarely	22	26	25	24	24
Often	32	29	31	29	30
Always	31	29	31	29	30
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	9	8	4	13	8

39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	9	11	7	9
Rarely	18	22	22	19	20
Often	27	27	30	24	27
Always	22	22	23	21	22
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	23	20	15	28	21

39C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	9	13	9	11
Rarely	19	23	21	22	21
Often	19	27	28	20	24
Always	24	20	23	21	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	22	20	15	27	21

40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	19	24	18	26	22
Somewhat	19	13	15	16	15
A little bit	20	16	17	18	18
Not at all	38	45	48	37	43
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

41. In your opinion, during this country's elections how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	28	30	23	26
Sometimes	26	24	26	23	25
Often	16	17	19	14	17
Always	4	7	5	7	6
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	29	23	20	32	26

42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	7	7	5	6
Rarely	17	16	20	13	16
Often	28	28	28	29	28
Always	48	46	43	50	47
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about what political organizations they join

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	10	12	10	11
Rarely	16	19	18	17	18
Often	30	28	29	28	29
Always	39	38	37	40	39
Refused	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	2	4	3	4	3

42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	17	19	15	17
Rarely	19	20	20	20	20
Often	25	22	24	22	23
Always	35	36	34	38	36
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	3	4	3	4	3

42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	10	12	8	10
Rarely	21	15	18	16	17
Often	32	32	31	33	32
Always	36	39	37	39	38
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	1	3	2	3	3

42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	7	8	6	7
Rarely	9	13	12	11	12
Often	32	25	26	29	28
Always	50	50	50	50	50
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	3	5	4	4	4

42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	39	41	39	40
Rarely	40	36	38	36	37
Often	8	10	8	11	9
Always	9	11	10	10	10
Refused	0	0	1		0
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: The President

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	37	38	40	36	38
Just a little	27	21	22	24	23
Somewhat	17	14	17	14	15
A lot	14	21	18	19	19
Refused	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	51	42	48	42	45
Just a little	24	22	20	26	23
Somewhat	14	17	17	15	16
A lot	5	10	7	9	8
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	7	7	8	7

43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: National Electoral Commission

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	50	51	52	49	50
Just a little	22	18	19	21	20
Somewhat	15	14	15	14	14
A lot	6	8	8	7	7
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	7	6	8	7

43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: Your Local government council

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	44	41	42	42	42
Just a little	31	26	30	26	28
Somewhat	14	15	13	16	15
A lot	5	10	7	9	8
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	6	7	7

43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: The Ruling party

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	53	49	52	49	51
Just a little	21	20	19	21	20
Somewhat	15	14	15	14	14
A lot	6	11	9	10	9
Refused	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	5

43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: Opposition Political Parties

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	62	51	56	54	55
Just a little	16	21	19	19	19
Somewhat	11	16	13	14	14
A lot	3	6	6	5	5
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	6	5	8	6

43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: The Police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	22	21	21	21
Just a little	32	22	24	27	26
Somewhat	28	27	27	28	28
A lot	20	26	25	22	24
Refused		1	1	0	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	1	2

43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: The Army

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	15	13	15	14
Just a little	18	15	15	18	16
Somewhat	29	24	23	28	25
A lot	40	44	47	38	42
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	1	2

43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Courts of law

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	21	18	19	18
Just a little	28	21	23	24	24
Somewhat	30	30	28	31	30
A lot	27	24	26	23	25
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	4	3	3

43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Traditional leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	33	34	32	33
Just a little	27	21	23	23	23
Somewhat	18	21	18	21	20
A lot	10	18	16	15	15
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	6	8	9	8

43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Religious leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	16	16	16	16
Just a little	24	22	21	24	22
Somewhat	24	23	24	23	24
A lot	34	37	37	36	36
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2	2

44A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The President and Officials in his Office

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	8	9	8	8
Some of them	28	31	28	32	30
Most of them	26	18	24	19	21
All of them	25	30	30	26	28
Refused	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12	11	9	14	12

44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Members of Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	5	4	6	5
Some of them	33	37	37	34	36
Most of them	31	27	30	28	29
All of them	19	17	19	16	18
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12	13	10	15	12

44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Government officials

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	4	5	4	4
Some of them	40	44	42	43	43
Most of them	39	28	31	33	32
All of them	9	14	15	10	12
Refused	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	7	8	6	9	8

44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? local government councillors

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	6	5	4	5
Some of them	48	46	47	47	47
Most of them	26	25	26	24	25
All of them	14	13	14	12	13
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8	11	7	12	10

44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	13	11	11	11
Some of them	49	48	51	46	48
Most of them	26	22	21	25	23
All of them	10	11	12	10	11
Refused	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	6	4	8	6

44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Judges and Magistrates

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	16	19	13	16
Some of them	55	53	52	55	54
Most of them	14	12	12	14	13
All of them	8	11	10	9	10
Refused	1	0	1		0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8	8	6	9	8

44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Traditional leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	16	17	13	15
Some of them	46	46	47	45	46
Most of them	17	16	17	17	17
All of them	7	10	9	9	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	17	11	10	16	13

44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Religious leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	27	29	30	27	28
Some of them	50	45	47	47	47
Most of them	11	9	10	10	10
All of them	6	7	7	6	7
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	9	6	10	8

44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Business executives

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	8	7	7	7
Some of them	52	48	51	48	49
Most of them	23	21	22	22	22
All of them	10	11	12	9	10
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	10	12	9	14	11

44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Non Governmental Organizations

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	17	18	15	17
Some of them	48	44	46	44	45
Most of them	13	14	13	14	13
All of them	9	8	10	7	8
Refused	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14	16	12	19	15

45. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	67	67	68	66	67
Increased somewhat	18	14	15	16	15
Stayed the same	4	5	5	4	5
Decreased somewhat	4	7	7	6	6
Decreased a lot	3	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	3	6	5

46. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	11	19	16	16	16
Disagree	22	19	20	20	20
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	6	5	5	5
Agree	33	35	34	34	34
Strongly Agree	26	16	20	19	20
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	5	4	6	5

47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	30	24	28	24	26
Risk retaliation	65	71	67	69	68
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	5	5	4	7	5

48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	36	31	33	32
Not very likely	20	22	20	23	21
Somewhat likely	36	23	28	27	28
Very likely	17	17	20	13	17
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	3	2	3	2

48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying a traffic fine or going to court

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	35	38	34	40	37
Not very likely	25	24	25	23	24
Somewhat likely	30	20	24	24	24
Very likely	9	14	15	9	12
Don't know/Haven't heard	1	4	2	4	3

48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	33	40	37	38	38
Not very likely	23	19	19	22	20
Somewhat likely	25	19	24	19	21
Very likely	16	19	18	18	18
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	3	2	2	2

48D. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	8	4	7	4	6
Not very likely	6	9	7	10	8
Somewhat likely	29	28	30	26	28
Very likely	55	56	53	58	56
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	2	2	2	2

48E. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying a traffic fine or going to court

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	8	9	10	8	9
Not very likely	11	8	9	9	9
Somewhat likely	36	33	33	36	34
Very likely	44	45	46	43	44
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	4	2	5	3

48F. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	9	6	9	6	7
Not very likely	10	10	9	11	10
Somewhat likely	27	24	25	25	25
Very likely	53	56	54	56	55
Refused	1	0	1		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	1	3	2	2	2

49A. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services: In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	69	63	64	66	65
Yes	31	37	36	34	35
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

49B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	8	8	6	9	8
Easy	15	17	18	14	16
Difficult	7	8	9	7	8
Very Difficult	2	4	3	4	3
No contact	69	63	64	66	65
Don't know	0			0	0

49C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	34	33	31	32
Once or twice	1	1	2	1	1
A few times	0	1	1	1	1
Often	0	1	1	1	1
No contact	69	63	64	66	65
Don't know	0	0		1	0

49D. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services: In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	50	47	46	50	48
Yes	50	53	54	50	52
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0		0		0

49E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	3	5	3	4
Easy	17	16	16	16	16
Difficult	19	22	21	21	21
Very Difficult	8	12	11	9	10
No contact	50	47	46	50	48

49F. How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	4	4	2	3
After a long time	24	26	25	26	25
After a short time	18	18	19	16	18
Right away	7	5	5	6	6
No contact	50	47	46	50	48
Don't know	0		0		0

49G. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	46	47	43	45
Once or twice	3	2	2	3	3
A few times	1	3	3	2	2
Often	1	2	1	1	1
No contact	50	47	46	50	48
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

49H. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit, from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	68	64	60	71	66
Yes	31	36	40	29	34
Don't know	0		0		0

49I. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	3	5	3	4
Easy	11	11	14	8	11
Difficult	11	12	13	10	11
Very Difficult	5	10	7	9	8
No contact	68	64	60	71	66

49J. How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	3	2	3	2
After a long time	14	18	19	14	17
After a short time	15	13	17	11	14
Right away	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	68	64	60	71	66
Don't know	0			0	0

49K. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	28	31	24	27
Once or twice	3	4	4	3	4
A few times	2	3	2	2	2
Often	0	2	2	1	1
No contact	68	64	60	71	66
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0			0	0

49L. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you tried to get water, sanitation or electric services from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	71	76	71	76	74
Yes	28	24	28	23	26
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

49m. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	2	4	3	3
Easy	10	6	10	6	8
Difficult	8	9	10	8	9
Very Difficult	6	7	5	7	6
No contact	71	76	71	76	74
Don't know	0	0	0		0

49n. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the services you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	17	21	19	20
Once or twice	2	2	3	2	2
A few times	1	2	3	1	2
Often	0	2	1	1	1
No contact	71	76	71	76	74
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

49O. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87	85	84	88	86
Yes	13	15	16	12	14
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

49P. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	3	3	3	3
Easy	5	6	7	4	6
Difficult	2	3	2	3	3
Very Difficult	2	2	3	1	2
No contact	87	85	84	88	86
Don't know		0		1	0

49Q. How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	0	2	1	2	1
After a long time	3	5	4	4	4
After a short time	5	5	6	4	5
Right away	5	3	5	3	4
No contact	87	85	84	88	86

49R. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	9	10	9	10
Once or twice	1	3	3	2	2
A few times	1	2	2	1	1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	87	85	84	88	86
Don't know		0	0		0

49S. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	76	78	70	84	77
Once or twice	10	8	13	5	9
A few times	7	8	10	5	8
Often	6	4	6	4	5
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	11	17	10	14
Once or twice	1	2	3	1	2
A few times	2	5	5	3	4
Often	2	2	4	1	2
No contact	76	78	70	84	77
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	23	19	21	20
A little bit	30	24	29	24	26
Somewhat	36	26	30	29	30
A lot	19	20	20	20	20
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	6	2	6	4

51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	10	8	8	8
Worse	10	13	14	10	12
Same	69	57	62	62	62
Better	11	12	11	12	12
Much Better	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	6	3	6	5

52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of maize or rice, how sure are you that you get what you pay for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	28	24	25	25
Sometimes	40	42	40	43	42
Always	39	24	32	27	29
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	6	4	5	5

53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehavior such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	18	18	17	18	18
Not very likely	19	15	16	17	17
Somewhat likely	30	33	33	31	32
Very likely	30	30	30	29	30
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	4	3	4	4

53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to your regional office of Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission (EACC) to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic officers

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	33	37	35	36	36
Not very likely	22	25	23	25	24
Somewhat likely	23	21	22	21	21
Very likely	16	11	15	12	13
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	6	5	7	6

53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local police to report a crime.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	9	12	10	12	11
Not very likely	5	8	7	7	7
Somewhat likely	27	28	28	27	28
Very likely	57	50	54	50	52
Refused		1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	2	1	3	2

54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? Members of The National Assembly

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	61	64	63	63
Only Sometimes	13	15	14	15	15
Often	6	9	10	6	8
Always	2	2	1	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	12	12	10	14	12

54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? Members of Local government council

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	56	59	58	59
Only Sometimes	17	20	19	19	19
Often	7	8	9	7	8
Always	3	4	4	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	10	11	8	13	11

Q55pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? - 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	0	1	0	1	0
Management of the economy	64	60	62	61	61
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	5	4	6	5
Unemployment	5	6	7	5	6
Poverty/destitution	4	5	5	5	5
Rates and Taxes	0	1	1	0	1
Loans / credit	1	0	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	2	2	1	2	2
Drought	1	0		1	1
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	1	0	1	0	1
Infrastructure / roads	1	1	1	1	1
Education	4	4	4	4	4

Electricity	0	1	0	1	0
Water supply	2	0	1	0	1
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0	0	0	0
Health	1	2	2	2	2
Crime and Security	0	1	1	0	1
Corruption	3	4	4	3	3
Political violence	0	1	0	1	1
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights		0	0	0	0
War (international)		0	0	0	0
Civil war	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural marketing	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q55pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? – 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	15	12	14	12	13
Wages, incomes and salaries	6	7	6	7	7
Unemployment	15	17	18	16	17
Poverty/destitution	7	9	8	9	8
Rates and Taxes	1	2	3	1	2
Loans / credit	0	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	6	6	7	5	6
Food shortage/famine	4	4	4	5	4
Drought	1	1	1	1	1
Land	1	1	1	1	1
Transportation	6	1	2	3	3
Communications	1		0		0
Infrastructure / roads	4	3	4	3	3
Education	7	8	8	8	8
Housing	1	0	0	1	0
Electricity	1	3	1	3	2
Water supply	1	3	2	2	2
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0	0	1	1
Services (other)	1	1	1	2	1
Health	6	5	6	5	5
AIDS	0	0	0		0
Sickness / Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	2	1	1	2	2
Corruption	6	3	5	3	4
Political violence	0	1	1	1	1
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1

Discrimination/ inequality	1	2	2	2	2
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights		0	1		0
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	1	1	1	0	1
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	2	1	1	2	2
Refused		0	0		0

Q55pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? – 3rd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	12	10	12	10	11
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	5	4	5	4
Unemployment	8	11	10	9	9
Poverty/destitution	8	9	7	9	8
Rates and Taxes	2	2	2	2	2
Loans / credit	1	0	0	1	1
Farming/agriculture	3	7	6	5	6
Food shortage/famine	4	4	5	4	4
Drought	2	1	2	2	2
Land	0	1	1	0	1
Transportation	3	2	2	2	2
Communications	0	0		0	0
Infrastructure / roads	5	6	6	5	5
Education	11	8	7	11	9
Housing	1	0	1	0	1
Electricity	0	3	1	2	2
Water supply	3	4	3	4	3
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	0	0	1	0	0
Health	8	8	9	6	8
AIDS	0	0		0	0
Sickness / Disease	1	0	0	1	0
Crime and Security	2	3	2	3	2
Corruption	10	6	8	7	7
Political violence	0	1	0	1	1
Political instability / ethnic tensions	2	2	2	1	2
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1	1	1
War (international)	1	1	1	0	1
Civil war	1	1	1	0	1
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	0	1
Other	2	1	1	1	1
No further reply	4	2	2	3	3

56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Managing the economy

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	78	75	77	76	76
Fairly Badly	13	11	10	13	12
Fairly Well	6	9	9	7	8
Very Well	1	2	2	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving the living standards of the poor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	73	72	71	73	72
Fairly Badly	17	18	19	16	17
Fairly Well	6	7	7	6	7
Very Well	2	2	1	3	2
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	2	1	1

56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Creating jobs

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	64	69	67	67	67
Fairly Badly	23	17	19	19	19
Fairly Well	8	10	9	10	10
Very Well	3	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2	2

56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Keeping prices stable

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	82	84	82	84	83
Fairly Badly	12	10	12	11	11
Fairly Well	4	3	4	3	3
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Narrowing gaps between rich and poor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	64	68	65	68	66
Fairly Badly	26	19	21	22	22
Fairly Well	7	8	9	7	8
Very Well	1	1	1	0	1
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	3	2	3

56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Reducing crime

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	30	29	31	30
Fairly Badly	24	21	23	21	22
Fairly Well	34	31	32	32	32
Very Well	10	16	15	13	14
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving basic health services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	45	50	49	47	48
Fairly Badly	24	23	23	23	23
Fairly Well	26	21	22	24	23
Very Well	5	4	5	4	4
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Addressing educational needs

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	45	49	47	47	47
Fairly Badly	22	24	21	25	23
Fairly Well	26	21	26	21	23
Very Well	5	4	3	6	5
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	2	1	1

56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing water and sanitation services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	43	50	46	48	47
Fairly Badly	23	25	24	24	24
Fairly Well	27	20	24	22	23
Very Well	6	4	5	4	5
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Ensuring everyone has enough to eat

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	45	56	51	52	52
Fairly Badly	26	21	23	23	23
Fairly Well	25	20	22	21	22
Very Well	3	2	3	2	2
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Fighting corruption in government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	68	64	66	65	65
Fairly Badly	15	16	16	15	15
Fairly Well	12	12	13	11	12
Very Well	3	4	3	3	3
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	4	2	5	4

56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Maintaining roads and bridges

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	43	43	36	39
Fairly Badly	25	22	20	27	23
Fairly Well	33	25	29	28	28
Very Well	8	8	7	9	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing a reliable supply of electricity

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	42	37	38	38
Fairly Badly	21	25	23	23	23
Fairly Well	37	24	29	29	29
Very Well	11	7	9	8	9
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

56M_SUD. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing portable water

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	40	37	36	36
Fairly Badly	21	22	20	23	21
Fairly Well	34	29	31	31	31
Very Well	13	8	10	9	10
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Preventing political violence during election campaigns.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	24	26	24	26	25
Fairly Badly	20	23	21	23	22
Fairly Well	36	30	36	29	32
Very Well	11	11	12	10	11
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	8	7	10	8

56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27	29	28	29	29
Fairly Badly	21	20	20	21	21
Fairly Well	37	32	36	32	34
Very Well	9	14	12	12	12
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	5

56P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Countering political violence from armed extremist groups.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	27	28	29	28
Fairly Badly	21	21	20	22	21
Fairly Well	30	29	31	27	29
Very Well	11	14	15	10	12
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	9	6	11	8

56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Promoting opportunities and equality for women

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	27	25	29	27
Fairly Badly	18	24	21	23	22
Fairly Well	40	32	36	35	35
Very Well	12	12	15	10	12
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	3	3	3	3

56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Addressing the needs of youth

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	63	60	63	59	61
Fairly Badly	20	21	19	23	21
Fairly Well	13	13	14	12	13
Very Well	3	3	3	2	3
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3	2

56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	41	42	42	41	42
Fairly Badly	24	27	25	26	26
Fairly Well	26	20	23	22	22
Very Well	5	6	6	5	5
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	5	4	5	4

57A: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Your ability to get medical care when you need it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	21	26	24	23	24
Worse	22	22	22	23	22
Same	31	24	25	29	27
Better	23	25	25	22	24
Much better	2	3	4	2	3
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

57B: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Your personal safety from crime and violence

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	10	11	11	11	11
Worse	18	15	17	16	16
Same	32	25	26	29	28
Better	34	39	38	36	37
Much better	6	9	8	7	8
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

57C: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Government effectiveness on education

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	28	30	30	29	29
Worse	25	25	22	29	25
Same	25	23	26	22	24
Better	17	17	18	16	17
Much better	2	3	3	2	3
Refused	0	0		1	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

57D: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	16	18	18	16	17
Worse	15	16	14	17	16
Same	31	25	27	28	28
Better	30	28	29	28	29
Much better	7	10	10	8	9
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

57E: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	21	27	25	24	24
Worse	22	21	19	24	21
Same	37	28	34	29	31
Better	16	19	17	18	18
Much better	3	3	4	2	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

57F: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The extent to which Members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	33	35	36	33	34
Worse	22	19	20	21	20
Same	27	22	23	24	24
Better	10	12	11	11	11
Much better	1	2	2	1	2
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	9	7	9	8

57G: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Equal opportunities and treatment for women

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	16	19	15	22	18
Worse	14	18	17	16	17
Same	32	24	26	28	27
Better	31	32	35	28	32
Much better	5	4	5	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	3	2	1	2

58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The president

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	4	6	5	6	5
Strongly Disapprove	39	39	42	36	39
Disapprove	25	17	19	21	20
Approve	20	22	21	21	21
Strongly Approve	4	7	7	6	6
Refused	1	3	3	2	3
Don't know / haven't heard enough	6	6	4	8	6

58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Member of Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	14	11	12	13	13
Strongly Disapprove	35	36	38	33	36
Disapprove	24	22	22	24	23
Approve	14	17	16	16	16
Strongly Approve	2	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	3	2	2	2
Don't know / haven't heard enough	10	8	7	11	9

58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your traditional leader

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	18	22	21	20	21
Disapprove	21	22	19	24	22
Approve	18	26	25	21	23
Strongly Approve	1	5	3	4	3
Not applicable	26	16	21	18	19
Refused	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know / haven't heard enough	14	8	9	12	10

58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your mayor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	5	7	6	6	6
Strongly Disapprove	33	40	40	35	38
Disapprove	28	21	24	23	23
Approve	23	20	21	21	21
Strongly Approve	3	4	3	4	4
Refused	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	7	6	4	9	6

59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	39	38	38	38	38
The Parliament / County Assembly	14	14	15	13	14
Their Political Party	17	14	15	14	15
The Voters	24	23	23	23	23
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	5	9	5	9	7

59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local councillors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	22	28	26	25	26
The Parliament / County Assembly	28	20	25	22	23
Their Political Party	18	17	20	16	18
The Voters	25	23	22	26	24
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	5	8	6	9	7

59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	12	12	11	13	12
The Parliament / County Assembly	37	39	39	38	39
Their Political Party	19	13	18	12	15
The Voters	27	27	26	28	27
No One	1	2	1	1	1
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	7	5	7	6

60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	76	75	77	74	75
Yes, feared but didn't experience	21	18	17	20	19
Yes, Feared and experienced	3	7	6	5	5
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	1	1		1	1

60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence at a political rally or campaign event?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	70	73	72	72	72
Yes, feared but didn't experience	26	21	23	22	22
Yes, Feared and experienced	3	5	5	4	4
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	0	2	1

60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence occurring during a public protest or march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	72	70	70	71	70
Yes, feared but didn't experience	23	24	24	23	24
Yes, Feared and experienced	4	3	5	3	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

60D. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? An armed attack by political or religious extremists?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	88	78	82	82	82
Yes, feared but didn't experience	8	15	14	11	12
Yes, Feared and experienced	2	5	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	0	3	2

61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	6	8	5	7
Rarely	5	8	7	7	7
Sometimes	13	13	13	14	13
Often	28	24	26	25	25
Always	46	45	44	46	45
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	4	2	3	3

61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	8	7	6	7
Rarely	9	12	11	11	11
Sometimes	25	18	22	20	21
Often	31	28	29	29	29
Always	24	25	26	24	25
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	9	4	12	8

61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	10	10	8	9
Rarely	12	16	14	15	15
Sometimes	27	20	23	23	23
Often	24	22	22	24	23
Always	27	27	29	25	27
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	1	5	3

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	20	20	16	18
Agree with 1	17	15	17	14	16
Agree with 2	19	20	17	22	20
Agree very strongly with 2	48	43	43	46	45
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.

Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	16	17	16	17
Agree with 1	17	12	12	16	14
Agree with 2	17	20	19	18	19
Agree very strongly with 2	46	50	51	47	49
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.

Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	38	41	34	38
Agree with 1	27	22	23	25	24
Agree with 2	15	16	14	17	15
Agree very strongly with 2	18	19	19	19	19
Agree with neither	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.

Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42	45	44	43	44
Agree with 1	23	20	21	21	21
Agree with 2	10	12	11	12	11
Agree very strongly with 2	15	18	17	16	17
Agree with neither	10	4	5	7	6
Don't know	0	1	1	2	1

66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in East Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	18	25	26	19	22
Difficult	22	18	17	21	19
Easy	14	13	15	12	13
Very easy	6	5	7	5	6
Never try	33	34	32	35	34
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	7	5	3	8	6

67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Sudan for more than three months? [If yes] Where did they go?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	78	76	77	77	77
Yes	22	23	23	22	22
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

68. How much, if at all, have you considered to moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	46	53	47	53	50
A little bit	14	12	11	14	13
Somewhat	10	8	10	7	9
A lot	30	27	32	24	28
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know		0		0	0

68B. How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	32	27	27	31	29
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	21	17	22	14	18
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	1	3	3	1	2
Not applicable	46	53	47	53	50
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

69. If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Egypt	6	5	4	7	5
Another country in North Africa	1	1	1	1	1
Elsewhere in Africa		1	1	0	0
Europe	15	11	15	9	12
North America	8	6	6	7	7
Central/South America	1	1	1	1	1
Middle East	14	12	15	12	13
Asia	2	3	2	2	2
Australia	3	4	4	3	4
Outside of Africa	3	2	2	2	2
Not applicable	46	53	47	53	50
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

70. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another place for an extended period of time. What about you. What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Sudan?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Find work	17	14	17	13	15
Economic hardship	24	21	25	19	22
Lower taxes at destination	0		0		0
Poverty	3	4	4	4	4
Poor infrastructure/ services	1	0	1	1	1
Better business prospects	2	2	2	2	2

Better democratic environment	1	2	1	2	2
Political persecution	0	0	0	0	0
Religious persecution		0	0		0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Better medical services		0	0	0	0
To pursue an education	1	1	1	1	1
To accompany family members who are moving for work	1	0	0	1	1
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	0	0		1	0
Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures	2	1	0	2	1
Other	0	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	46	53	47	53	50
Don't know		0	0	0	0

71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience	14	22	16	22	19
Much worse	20	19	21	18	19
Worse	22	18	20	19	19
About the same	27	18	21	22	21
Better	12	13	14	10	12
Much better	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3	7	5	6	5

Q72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	13	14	15	13	14
Somewhat more severe	13	14	13	14	13
Stayed the same	21	21	23	20	21
Somewhat less severe	35	30	32	32	32
Much less severe	11	13	12	12	12
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	6	7	5	8	7

Q72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	10	8	10	7	9
Somewhat more severe	12	15	13	15	14
Stayed the same	22	19	22	19	20
Somewhat less severe	29	24	25	27	26
Much less severe	15	22	21	19	20
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	11	11	10	12	11

73a. Have you heard about climate change or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	38	43	39	43	41
Yes	60	54	58	54	56
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	4	3

Q73B. [If "yes" to Q73A, ask:] What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	27	24	27	23	25
Positive changes in the weather	15	15	16	13	15
Other changes in weather patterns	18	16	17	18	17
Not applicable	38	43	39	43	41
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

Q74. People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Human Activity	25	17	21	18	20
Natural processes	19	15	17	17	17
Both human activity and natural processes	17	22	21	18	20
None of these		1	1	0	1
Not applicable	38	43	39	43	41
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

75. Do you think climate change is making life in SUDAN better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	5	7	7	5	6
Somewhat better	19	14	18	14	16
Neither/ no change / about the same	6	7	6	7	6
Somewhat worse	19	17	18	18	18
Much worse	7	9	9	8	8
Not applicable	38	43	39	43	41
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	5	4	4	5	5

76. Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? How much do you think that ordinary Sudanese can do to stop climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	26	24	24	25	25
Yes, Ordinary Sudanese can do nothing at all	10	13	15	10	12
Yes, Ordinary Sudanese can do a little bit	14	9	10	12	11
Yes, Ordinary Sudanese can do a lot	7	5	7	4	5
Not applicable	38	43	39	43	41
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	5	6	5	7	6

Q77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	7	6	4	5
Disagree	8	11	11	9	10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	53	51	51	52	52
Strongly Agree	34	27	29	31	30
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	2	0	2	1

Q77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	12	11	8	9
Disagree	14	13	11	16	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	4	4	4	4
Agree	48	47	49	46	47
Strongly Agree	26	23	24	24	24
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	12	9	9	9
Disagree	14	13	14	13	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	4	6	4	5
Agree	48	47	48	46	47
Strongly Agree	27	23	23	25	24
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	19	21	20	21	20
Disagree	23	17	19	19	19
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	6	6	5	5
Agree	35	37	37	35	36
Strongly Agree	17	18	16	19	18
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	37	32	32	36	34
Sometimes justified	54	52	54	51	53
Always justified	8	16	14	11	13
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	84	83	78	89	83
Sometimes justified	15	14	20	9	14
Always justified	1	2	3	1	2
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

79A_SUD. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say? The Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	19	22	22	19	21
Help a little bit	14	12	15	11	13
Help somewhat	14	11	16	8	12
Help a lot	8	5	6	5	6
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Do not know	46	49	39	56	48

79B_SUD. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say? African Union

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	20	15	17	17	17
Help a little bit	18	23	23	19	21
Help somewhat	19	20	21	18	19
Help a lot	9	7	10	6	8
Refused	0	1	1		1
Do not know	34	34	28	40	34

79C_SUD. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say? African Development Bank

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	18	19	19	18	19
Help a little bit	16	14	17	13	15
Help somewhat	17	13	16	13	15
Help a lot	7	5	7	5	6
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Do not know	41	47	39	51	45

79D_SUD. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say? The World Bank

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	26	24	25	25	25
Help a little bit	13	11	14	11	12
Help somewhat	14	13	14	12	13
Help a lot	9	9	10	7	9
Refused	0	2	2	0	1
Do not know	38	42	35	45	40

80A_SUD. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your community

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	84	84	85	84	84
Yes	11	10	11	10	10
Do not know	5	6	4	7	5

80B_SUD. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your region

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87	87	88	85	87
Yes	9	7	7	8	8
Do not know	4	7	4	7	6

80C_SUD. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your country

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	69	71	67	73	70
Yes	25	20	25	19	22
Do not know	6	9	7	8	8

81_SUD. Please tell me, do you disagree or agree with the participation of Sudanese soldiers in the Yemenni war, or haven't heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	51	46	48	47	48
Disagree	20	17	17	19	18
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	9	8	8	8
Agree	14	17	17	15	16
Strongly Agree	7	8	8	7	8
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

82A_SUD. The opinion of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differs with regard to their interpretation of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	32	37	37	33	35
Disagree	39	30	32	35	34
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	7	6	6	6
Agree	14	16	15	16	15
Strongly Agree	5	4	5	3	4
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	6	5	7	6

82B_SUD. The opinion of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differs with regard to their interpretation of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	28	35	35	30	32
Disagree	41	30	31	37	34
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	7	6	6	6
Agree	22	20	21	20	21
Strongly Agree	3	4	5	2	4
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

82C_SUD. The opinion of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differs with regard to their interpretation of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Religious leaders like imams, preachers and priests should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	12	16	14	14	14
Disagree	18	19	20	18	19
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	7	8	8	8
Agree	40	36	37	38	37
Strongly Agree	19	19	18	19	19
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	4	2	3	3

82D_SUD. The opinion of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differs with regard to their interpretation of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Our country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	20	28	26	24	25
Disagree	32	18	23	24	23
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	12	9	12	11
Agree	27	26	28	25	26
Strongly Agree	11	11	12	10	11
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	4	1	4	3

86A. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	84	88	86	87
Once or twice	3	6	4	6	5
Several times	2	5	4	4	4
Many times	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

86B. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	98	92	92	96	94
Once or twice	1	3	4	1	2
Several times	1	2	2	2	2
Many times	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

86C. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	79	81	84	83
Once or twice	3	6	7	3	5
Several times	3	6	5	5	5
Many times	3	9	7	7	7
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

86D. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	15	16	14	15
Once or twice	2	3	3	2	3
Several times	1	1	1	1	1
Many times		1	1	0	1
Not applicable (no disability)	83	79	79	82	81
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know		0		0	0

87A: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	17	19	17	20	19
Somewhat dislike	17	16	19	13	16
Would not care	50	44	46	47	46
Somewhat like	13	15	14	15	15
Strongly like	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

87B: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	13	9	11	11	11
Somewhat dislike	15	12	14	12	13
Would not care	55	49	53	50	51
Somewhat like	12	21	16	20	18
Strongly like	5	8	7	7	7
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

87C: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	73	68	71	70	70
Somewhat dislike	13	11	14	10	12
Would not care	7	11	9	10	9
Somewhat like	2	3	2	3	3
Strongly like	1	1	1	2	1
Refused	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

87D: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	21	23	22	23	22
Somewhat dislike	19	11	15	13	14
Would not care	44	38	42	39	40
Somewhat like	11	18	14	17	16
Strongly like	5	9	7	7	7
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

88A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	78	73	70	80	75
Yes, feels close to a party	20	24	28	18	23
Refused	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	1		1	0

88B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
National Congress Party	8	11	12	7	10
Umma party	3	2	2	2	2
Democratic Unionist Party	3	3	4	2	3
Popular Congress Party	1	2	2	1	2
Communist Party	1	2	2	1	2
Sudanese congress Party	2	1	1	1	1
National Movement for Reform and Development	1	2	2	1	2
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	80	76	72	82	77
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know		0	0	0	0

89A. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Radio

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	16	23	17	23	20
Yes, someone else owns	38	25	24	36	30
Yes, do own	46	52	59	40	49
Don't know		1	0	1	0

89B. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Television

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	8	28	20	20	20
Yes, someone else owns	51	28	34	39	37
Yes, do own	41	43	45	40	42
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

89C. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Motor vehicle or motorcycle

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	45	61	52	57	55
Yes, someone else owns	29	19	14	31	23
Yes, do own	25	19	32	10	21
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

89D. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? A Computer

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	42	65	57	56	57
Yes, someone else owns	28	15	16	23	19
Yes, do own	30	19	26	21	23
Don't know		1		1	1

89E. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Bank Account

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	33	55	45	48	46
Yes, someone else owns	30	20	17	29	23
Yes, do own	37	25	37	21	29
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

89F. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Mobile phone

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	2	6	5	4	5
Yes, someone else owns	2	5	2	6	4
Yes, do own	96	88	94	89	91
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know		0		0	0

90. Does your phone have access to the internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	23	36	31	31	31
Yes, has internet	73	52	62	58	60
Not applicable	4	12	6	11	9
Don't know		0	0		0

91A. How often do you use: A mobile phone

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	7	4	6	5
Less than once a month	0	1	0	1	1
A few times a month	1	2	1	2	1
A few times a week	2	8	4	7	6
Everyday	95	83	91	84	87
Don't know		0		0	0

91B. How often do you use: The Internet

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	43	32	39	35
Less than once a month	3	6	5	4	5
A few times a month	5	8	5	8	7
A few times a week	14	12	14	12	13
Everyday	56	30	43	37	40
Don't know		1	0	0	0

92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	81	59	67	68	68
Inside the compound	8	12	11	9	10
Outside the compound	11	28	21	21	21
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	1	7	5	4	4
Inside the house	96	78	86	84	85
Inside the compound	3	6	4	6	5
Outside the compound		8	5	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	3	29	19	19	19
Never	3	2	2	2	2
Occasionally	9	13	12	11	12
About half of the time	13	10	12	11	11
Most of the time	40	19	27	28	27
All of the time	32	26	29	28	29
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	34	42	30	48	39
No, looking	26	23	21	26	24
Yes, part time	14	16	21	10	15
Yes, full time	26	19	28	15	22
Don't know		1	0	1	1

95A. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	8	11	6	14	10
Student	21	16	14	22	18
Housewife / homemaker	18	19	1	36	19
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	3	13	16	2	9
Trader / hawker / vendor	4	6	8	2	5
Retail / Shop	5	5	10	1	5
Unskilled manual worker	1	3	3	1	2
Artisan or skilled manual worker	5	4	9	0	4
Clerical or secretarial	4	3	3	4	3
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	1	1	2		1
Security services	3	2	5	1	3
Mid-level professional	12	8	8	10	9
Upper-level professional	9	4	8	4	6
Other	6	3	7	2	4
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know		0		0	0

95B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	25	32	49	10	30
Private sector	9	6	9	5	7
Non Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	0	1	1	1	1
Government	18	13	18	12	15
Not applicable	47	47	22	72	47
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	35	33	51	16	33
Your spouse makes the decisions	13	16	6	25	15
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	14	12	10	16	13
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	29	28	28	28	28
Other family members make the decisions without you	3	5	3	6	4
None of the above / Some other response	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable, no earnings	5	4	2	7	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

96A. Are you the head of this household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	31	33	54	10	32
Respondent's spouse	22	26	5	45	25
Respondent's father	36	31	31	35	33
Respondent's mother	5	2	4	3	4
Respondent's son	1	0	1	1	1
Respondent's daughter		0		0	0
Respondent's grandfather		0		0	0
Another male relative	2	2	3	1	2
Another female relative	0	0		1	0
Someone else	0	1	2	0	1
More than one person	2	1	2	1	1
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know		0		0	0

96B. What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation?)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	1	2	1	2	2
Student	1	1	2	1	1
Housewife / homemaker	3	4	2	5	3
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	7	20	11	19	15
Trader / hawker / vendor	4	5	2	7	5
Retail / Shop	7	8	4	11	8
Unskilled manual worker	3	3	2	5	3
Artisan or skilled manual worker	9	5	5	9	7
Clerical or secretarial	1	1	1	1	1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3	2	1	3	2
Security services	6	4	2	7	5
Mid-level professional	11	6	5	11	8
Upper-level professional	8	3	4	6	5
Other	3	1	1	3	2
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	32	34	54	12	33
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	2	7	5	6	5
Informal schooling only	3	5	5	4	4
Some primary schooling	5	12	7	11	9
Primary school completed	5	8	7	8	7
Some secondary school / high school	7	13	10	11	10
Secondary school / high school completed	18	19	20	17	19
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	6	3	5	2	4
Some university	18	10	11	15	13
University completed	32	20	27	22	25
Post-graduate	4	4	3	4	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

98. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	0	1	1	0	1
Christian only		0	0	0	0
Presbyterian	0		0	0	0
Muslim only	98	96	97	97	97
Sunni only	1	2	2	1	1
Mouridiya Brotherhood		0		0	0
Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0	0		0
Traditional / ethnic religion	0			0	0
Church of Christ		0		0	0
Refused		0	0	0	0

99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
National Congress Party	24	23	25	22	23
Umma party	3	3	4	3	3
Democratic Unionist Party	5	5	7	3	5
Popular Congress Party	1	4	3	2	3
Communist Party	2	2	3	1	2
Sudanese congress Party	1	1	2	1	1
National Movement for Reform and Development	2	3	3	3	3
Other	0	1	1	1	1
Would not vote	31	29	24	35	29
Refused to answer	7	8	9	6	7
Don't know	24	21	20	24	22

100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	1	1	0	1
Afrobarometer	74	76	76	75	75
Research Company	1	2	2	2	2
Non-government or religious organization	2	3	2	3	2
University / School / College	4	3	3	3	3
Private company	2	1	1	1	1
Media	1	1	1	1	1
Political party or politician	1	3	2	2	2
Government	8	6	6	8	7
International organization or another country	2	2	2	2	2
God		0	0	0	0
Other	0		0	0	0
Don't know	4	3	4	3	3