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Summary of Results

Pre-Election Final Survey

June/July 2018

Compiled by:

Mass Public Opinion Institute

Zimbabwe: Pre-Election Final Survey

Summary of Results, June/July 2018

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in African countries. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

The Institute for Justice and Reconciliation, Afrobarometer's core partner for Southern Africa, commissioned a final pre-election survey in Zimbabwe. With technical assistance by Afrobarometer, the Mass Public Opinion Institute (MPOI) conducted fieldwork and public dissemination of results. MPOI interviewed 2,400 adult citizens between 25 June and 6 July 2018. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. The European Union Delegation to the Republic of Zimbabwe funded the pre-election survey.

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Dates of Fieldwork:	25 June to 6 July 2018
Sample size:	2,400
Sampling frame:	2018 projections from 2012 Zimbabwe Population Census
Sample universe:	Citizens aged 18 years or older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Administrative province and urban-rural location
Stages:	Rural areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents Urban areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	Eight households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 2 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Mass Public Opinion Institute
Survey Languages: (Official translations)	Shona, Ndebele, English
Main researchers:	Professor Eldred V. Masunungure
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 97% Cooperation rate: 91% Refusal rate: 2% Response rate: 88%
EA Substitution Rate:	4%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	37	37
	Rural	63	63
Province			
	Harare	19	19
	Bulawayo	6	6
	Midlands	12	12
	Masvingo	10	10
	Mashonaland East	10	10
	Mashonaland West	12	12
	Mashonaland Central	9	9
	Matabeleland South	5	5
	Matabeleland North	5	5
	Manicaland	13	13
Education			
	No formal education	38	38
	Primary	30	30
	Secondary	11	11
	Post-secondary	22	22

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25 years old	29	21	23	25	24
26-35 years old	32	24	25	29	27
36-45 years old	20	23	23	20	22
46-55 years old	10	12	12	12	12
56-64 years old	6	12	10	10	10
Over 65 years old	4	8	7	5	6

Q2. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	70	60	67	62	64
Going in the right direction	26	36	30	33	32
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q3. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in twelve months' time? [Read out options]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	17	13	14	15	14
Worse	13	12	13	13	13
Same	18	18	19	17	18
Better	31	35	33	33	33
Much better	11	13	13	12	13
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	9	9	8	11	9

Q4. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion.]

Q4A. Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	65	48	58	50	54
Disapprove	17	26	22	23	23
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	3	2	3	3
Approve	9	13	10	14	12
Strongly Approve	7	8	6	9	8
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q4B. The army comes in to govern the country

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	69	52	60	57	59
Disapprove	14	24	19	22	21
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	5	4	4	4
Approve	9	12	10	12	11
Strongly Approve	3	4	4	4	4
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q4C. Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	76	60	67	65	66
Disapprove	15	27	22	23	23
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	3	2	3	3
Approve	3	4	3	5	4
Strongly Approve	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q4D. Many political parties are needed to make sure that Zimbabweans have real choices in who governs them

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7	12	10	11	10
Disapprove	7	12	10	11	10
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	5	4	6	5
Approve	27	27	29	25	27
Strongly Approve	55	41	47	45	46
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

Q5. What is your opinion about the military intervention that led to the resignation of President Mugabe and his replacement by President Mnangagwa? As a method of changing leaders, was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The right thing to do	37	37	40	34	37
The wrong thing but necessary	40	37	37	40	38
The wrong thing to do	18	20	19	20	19
Refused	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q6. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion] **Do you agree or agree very strongly?**

Statement 1: No matter whom we vote for, things will not get better in the future.

Statement 2: We can use our power as voters to choose leaders who will help us improve our lives

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	9	10	9	9
Agree with 1	8	10	9	10	9
Agree with 2	20	23	21	24	22
Agree very strongly with 2	58	54	57	53	55
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q7. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion] **Do you agree or agree very strongly?**

Statement 1: Voting in elections is a civic duty

Statement 2: Whether or not I vote in elections is my choice to make

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	45	47	50	44	47
Agree with 1	9	15	11	15	13
Agree with 2	13	14	13	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	31	23	26	27	26
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8. Are you registered to vote in the upcoming 2018 elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	86	89	89	87	88
No, but I intend to register	4	3	3	4	3
No, I do not intend to register	9	8	8	9	9
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know	0		0		0

Q9. As you may know, Zimbabwe will hold elections in 2018. I would like to ask you a few questions about these elections.

9A. To your knowledge, will citizens be casting ballots for members of parliament as well as the president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	6	6	6	6	6
Yes	90	92	92	90	91
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know	4	3	2	4	3

9B. To your knowledge, will a citizen have to show a biometric voter registration (BVR) slip in order to vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	31	24	30	23	27
Yes	60	66	61	66	64
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know	9	10	8	11	9

10A. Do you know the location of the polling station where you will vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	1	1	1	2	1
Yes	85	88	88	85	87
Not Applicable	14	11	11	13	12
Don't Know		0		0	0

10B. Has anyone demanded to see the serial number of your voter registration slip?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	70	63	66	65	65
Yes	16	26	23	22	22
Not Applicable	14	11	11	13	12
Refused	0			0	0
Don't Know		0	0	0	0

11. How closely are you following the preparations for the 2018 elections? [Read out options]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	9	8	12	10
Not very closely	20	25	19	28	23
Fairly closely	40	38	40	37	38
Very closely	30	27	34	23	28
Refused	0		0		0

12. How much information on the 2018 elections have you received from the following sources: [Read out options]**12A. Family members?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	36	36	33	38	36
A little information	39	46	43	44	44
A lot of information	25	18	24	17	20
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	0	0		0

12B. Friends, neighbours or co-workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	29	26	22	32	27
A little information	31	47	40	43	41
A lot of information	41	27	39	26	32
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

12C. Community development meetings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	71	37	50	49	49
A little information	17	39	30	32	31
A lot of information	11	23	20	18	19
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

12D. Political party officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	53	32	36	44	40
A little information	26	36	34	31	32
A lot of information	21	31	30	24	27
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

12E. Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	75	38	51	52	52
A little information	4	40	27	27	27
A lot of information	1	20	13	13	13
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	19	2	9	8	8

12F. Religious leaders or gatherings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	74	74	74	74	74
A little information	19	19	18	21	19
A lot of information	7	6	7	5	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

12G. Government newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	36	66	47	63	55
A little information	31	19	27	20	24
A lot of information	32	8	21	12	17
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	1	7	5	5	5

12H. Private newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	40	71	51	67	59
A little information	25	15	22	16	19
A lot of information	33	6	22	11	16
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	8	6	5	6

12I. Government radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	21	29	21	31	26
A little information	32	30	32	30	31
A lot of information	46	37	45	36	40
Don't know	1	4	2	3	3

12J. Private radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	43	52	43	54	49
A little information	23	19	21	20	21
A lot of information	32	21	30	20	25
Don't know	2	8	6	6	6

12K. Government television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	22	69	48	56	52
A little information	27	13	20	17	18
A lot of information	50	10	27	22	25
Don't know	0	8	6	5	5

12L. Private television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	43	78	62	69	65
A little information	24	8	14	13	14
A lot of information	32	4	17	13	15
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	9	7	6	6

12M. The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	52	77	63	73	68
A little information	18	8	12	11	11
A lot of information	27	6	18	10	14
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	9	7	6	7

12N. Social media?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	41	70	53	65	59
A little information	21	11	16	14	15
A lot of information	36	10	24	15	20
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	9	7	6	6

12O. Election watchdog groups (e.g. ZESN and ERC)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	57	60	57	61	59
A little information	20	11	15	13	14
A lot of information	8	3	6	4	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	14	26	21	22	22

13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC) performs its duties as a neutral body guided only by law. Statement 2: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC) makes decisions that favour particular people, parties or interests.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24	29	27	28	27
Agree with 1	23	28	24	28	26
Agree with 2	13	11	12	11	12
Agree very strongly with 2	30	17	27	18	22
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	9	13	9	14	11

14. In your opinion, how often, during elections in this country: [Read out options]

14A. Do political parties or candidates buy votes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	20	17	18	18
Rarely	17	24	20	23	21
Often	36	35	36	35	35
Always	28	17	24	19	21
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	5	4	3	6	4

14B. Do political parties or candidates use violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	32	27	30	29
Rarely	26	29	29	28	28
Often	34	28	31	29	30
Always	14	8	11	10	11
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

15. In your opinion, how likely will the following things happen in the 2018 elections? [Read out options]

15A. Even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country, powerful people will find out how you have voted.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	56	40	49	43	46
Not very likely	12	24	19	21	20
Somewhat likely	18	18	18	18	18
Very likely	10	10	10	10	10
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	4	8	5	8	6

15B. The election authorities or other powerful people would know how you have voted because of photos and fingerprints taken during the Biometric Voter Registration (BVR) process

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	51	34	44	37	40
Not very likely	12	20	17	17	17
Somewhat likely	18	21	19	21	20
Very likely	12	15	13	14	14
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	8	10	7	11	9

15C. Even though you will cast a ballot, your vote will not actually be counted.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	44	43	45	41	43
Not very likely	19	26	23	23	23
Somewhat likely	18	15	15	17	16
Very likely	13	7	10	8	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	10	6	10	8

15D. Even after all ballots are counted, an incorrect result will be announced

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	29	28	27	28
Not very likely	12	22	16	20	18
Somewhat likely	25	21	23	22	23
Very likely	29	18	24	20	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	7	10	7	11	9

16. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence? [Read out options]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	29	29	23	35	29
Somewhat	14	15	15	13	14
A little bit	18	18	19	17	18
Not at all	39	38	42	34	38
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

17. Thinking about the upcoming elections, which of the following is closest to your own view. Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength]

Statement 1: I would prefer that the election is acceptable to me, even if it is not entirely peaceful.

Statement 2: I would prefer that the election is entirely peaceful, even if it is not completely free and fair.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23	14	20	15	18
Agree with 1	10	12	12	11	11
Agree with 2	15	16	14	17	16
Agree very strongly with 2	35	43	37	43	40
Agree with neither	15	14	17	12	14
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

18. Thinking about the past, how often has the conduct of elections in this electoral constituency led to:

[Read out options] [If respondents don't understand "constituency" say, "you know, this local community"]

18A. Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	42	42	44	43
Once or twice	14	23	20	19	19
A few times	16	19	19	17	18
Often	19	14	16	15	16
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	6	2	3	4	4

18B. Violence at a political rally or campaign event?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	55	50	53	52
Once or twice	16	16	18	14	16
A few times	14	15	15	14	15
Often	16	9	13	11	12
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	8	4	4	8	6

18C. Violence occurring during a public protest or march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	65	60	62	61
Once or twice	8	7	8	8	8
A few times	10	6	8	6	7
Often	9	3	7	4	6
Don't know	17	19	17	19	18

19. In your opinion, do you think there is equal access to the following mass media for competing political parties and candidates? [Do not read options]**19A Government radio**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	29	34	34	32	33
No	59	37	50	40	45
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	11	28	16	27	22

19B. Private radio

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	36	30	37	28	33
No	31	22	29	22	25
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	33	46	34	49	41

19C. Government newspapers

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	20	15	19	14	17
No	55	28	44	32	38
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	25	57	37	53	45

19D. Private newspapers

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	38	20	32	21	26
No	33	20	28	21	25
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	29	60	40	57	48

19E. Government television

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	28	13	19	18	19
No	57	29	45	34	39
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	14	57	35	47	41

19F. Private television

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	39	15	25	22	24
No	31	19	26	20	23
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	29	65	48	57	52

20. How free and fair do you expect the next elections of 2018 to be? Will they be: [Read out options]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	15	12	15	11	13
Free and fair, but with major problems	22	19	21	20	20
Free and fair, but with minor problems	24	21	23	22	22
Completely free and fair	34	41	35	41	38
Do not understand question	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	4	7	5	6	6

21. What about the recently concluded political party primaries? How free and fair would you say they were for each of the following parties? [Read out options]**21A. ZANU-PF**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	31	20	27	20	24
Free and fair, but with major problems	18	15	17	15	16
Free and fair, but with minor problems	13	14	14	13	14
Completely free and fair	20	37	28	33	31
Do not understand question	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	17	12	11	17	14
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

21B. MDC-T (Chamisa)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	14	7	10	8	9
Free and fair, but with major problems	15	6	10	8	9
Free and fair, but with minor problems	19	10	15	11	13
Completely free and fair	22	18	20	20	20
Do not understand question	4	8	7	6	6
Don't know	27	51	38	46	42
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

22. Would the presence of the following security agents at polling stations make you feel more secure, make no difference, or make you feel less secure? [Read out options] Interviewer probe for strength of opinion

22A. Uniformed military personnel

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Make you feel much less secure	32	31	33	29	31
Make you feel less secure	12	15	14	13	14
Make no difference	16	12	13	13	13
Make you feel secure	14	14	15	14	14
Make you feel more secure	26	27	25	29	27
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

22B. Uniformed police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Make you feel much less secure	8	8	8	9	8
Make you feel less secure	6	7	6	6	6
Make no difference	25	21	23	22	22
Make you feel secure	25	26	26	25	25
Make you feel more secure	35	37	36	37	37
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

23. Would the presence of the following make things better or worse: [Read out options]

23A. Independent election observers from within Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	10	3	6	5	6
Worse	7	3	4	4	4
Make no difference	31	24	28	25	26
Better	34	37	36	36	36
Much better	18	30	25	25	25
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

23B. Independent election observers from African countries?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	2	2	3	2
Worse	3	2	2	3	3
Make no difference	17	12	15	12	14
Better	33	33	31	34	33
Much better	42	48	47	44	46
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

23C. Independent election observers from outside Africa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	2	2	3	2
Worse	2	2	2	3	2
Make no difference	10	10	10	10	10
Better	26	26	25	26	26
Much better	56	56	58	54	56
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

24. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during 2018.

24A. Got together with others to discuss who to vote for

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Would never do this	40	38	32	46	39
No, Would if had the chance	14	15	15	14	15
Yes, Once or twice	14	22	20	18	19
Yes, Several times	13	15	17	12	14
Yes, Often	19	10	17	9	13
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know		0		0	0

24B. Worked to get a candidate or party elected

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Would never do this	58	53	48	62	55
No, Would if had the chance	27	27	30	24	27
Yes, Once or twice	5	9	9	6	8
Yes, Several times	6	8	8	6	7
Yes, Often	4	3	4	3	3
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

24C. Participated in a political party primary election

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Would never do this	55	45	42	55	49
No, Would if had the chance	30	30	34	26	30
Yes, Once or twice	9	18	15	14	15
Yes, Several times	3	5	5	3	4
Yes, Often	2	3	3	2	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

24D. Reported a campaign malpractice or incident

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Would never do this	51	54	46	60	53
No, Would if had the chance	46	42	50	37	43
Yes, Once or twice	2	2	3	1	2
Yes, Several times	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, Often	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

24E. Called into a radio or TV talk show to discuss an election-related issue

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Would never do this	52	55	45	63	54
No, Would if had the chance	44	44	51	36	44
Yes, Once or twice	3	1	2	1	1
Yes, Several times	1	0	1	0	0
Yes, Often	1		0	0	0
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

24F. Participated in a social media discussion of election related issue

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Would never do this	53	56	47	63	55
No, Would if had the chance	29	35	38	28	33
Yes, Once or twice	7	3	5	4	5
Yes, Several times	6	3	5	3	4
Yes, Often	5	1	3	1	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

24G. Participated in a protest demonstration

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Would never do this	70	73	65	79	72
No, Would if had the chance	22	23	28	18	23
Yes, Once or twice	6	1	4	2	3
Yes, Several times	2	1	1	1	1
Yes, Often	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	2	1	1

25. Have you ever heard of the following political alliances?**25A. MDC Alliance**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	14	32	20	31	25
Yes	86	68	80	69	75

25B. Coalition of Democrats (CODE)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	66	85	71	85	78
Yes	34	15	29	15	22

25C. People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	63	81	67	82	75
Yes	37	19	33	18	25

26. Have you attended any party meetings or rallies organised by the following parties or political party alliances during the campaign for the 2018 elections?**26A. Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	85	90	84	92	88
Yes	15	10	15	8	12
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0	0		0	0

26B. Zimbabwe African National Union- Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	79	59	65	68	66
Yes	20	41	35	32	33
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0			0	0

26C. Movement for Democratic Change–Ncube [MDC-Ncube]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	99	99	99	99	99
Yes	0	0	0	0	0
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0

26D. Zimbabwe African People's Union–Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	99	99	99	99	99
Yes	0	0	0	1	0
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0

26E. People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	99	99	99	99	99
Yes	1	0	0	0	0
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0	0	0	1	0

26F. National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	99	98	98	98	98
Yes	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0	0	0	1	0

26G. Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	99	99	99	98	99
Yes	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0	0	0	1	0

26H. National Patriotic Front

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	99	99	99	99	99
Yes	0	0	0	0	0
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

26I. MDC Alliance

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	76	63	72	65	68
Yes	9	4	8	4	6
Not applicable	14	32	20	31	25
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

26J. Coalition of Democrats (CODE)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	34	15	29	15	22
Yes	0		0	0	0
Not applicable	66	85	71	85	78
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know	0		0		0

26K. People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	36	18	32	17	25
Yes	0	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	63	81	67	82	75
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know		0		0	0

27. How likely are you to vote in the 2018 elections? [Read out options]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I will definitely not vote	11	9	9	10	9
I will probably not vote	2	1	1	2	2
Maybe yes, maybe no	4	2	3	3	3
I will probably vote	7	6	5	7	6
I will definitely vote	77	82	82	78	80
Don't know		0	0	0	0

28. I would like to know what you think about each of Zimbabwe's political parties or political party alliances. After I read the name of a political party or alliance, please tell me whether you dislike or like this party or alliance. If I come to a party or an alliance you haven't heard enough about, just say so.

28A. Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	8	16	12	14	13
Dislike	10	17	14	14	14
Neither	16	18	16	19	17
Like	25	17	21	19	20
Strongly like	30	17	26	18	22
Refused	7	6	5	7	6
Don't Know	4	10	6	9	8

28B. Zimbabwe African National Union- Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	25	14	20	16	18
Dislike	15	11	14	11	13
Neither	18	16	15	18	17
Like	22	26	25	25	25
Strongly like	13	24	20	20	20
Refused	6	6	5	7	6
Don't Know	2	2	1	3	2

28C. Movement for Democratic Change –Ncube [MDC-Ncube]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	28	22	27	22	24
Dislike	27	18	23	20	21
Neither	13	16	16	14	15
Like	5	2	5	2	3
Strongly like	1	0	0	0	0
Refused	5	4	4	5	4
Don't Know	21	37	26	36	31

28D. Zimbabwe African People's Union –Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	29	22	28	22	25
Dislike	29	18	24	21	22
Neither	12	15	14	14	14
Like	3	2	3	2	2
Strongly like	1	0	1	0	1
Refused	5	4	4	5	4
Don't Know	21	38	27	36	32

28E. People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	30	22	28	22	25
Dislike	26	18	21	20	21
Neither	12	14	14	12	13
Like	5	2	4	2	3
Strongly like	0	1	1	0	1
Refused	5	4	4	5	4
Don't Know	21	40	28	37	33

28F. National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	32	23	29	23	26
Dislike	29	21	25	22	24
Neither	12	15	13	14	14
Like	4	3	4	3	3
Strongly like	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	5	4	4	5	5
Don't Know	18	33	24	31	28

28G. Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	34	26	32	25	29
Dislike	28	18	23	21	22
Neither	11	13	12	13	12
Like	3	1	2	2	2
Strongly like	0	1	1	0	0
Refused	5	4	4	5	4
Don't Know	18	38	26	34	30

28H. National Patriotic Front

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	33	21	28	23	25
Dislike	25	16	21	18	20
Neither	9	12	11	10	11
Like	2	0	1	0	1
Strongly like	1	0	0	1	0
Refused	5	4	4	5	4
Don't Know	26	46	35	43	39

28I. MDC Alliance

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	7	8	9	7	8
Dislike	9	12	13	9	11
Neither	14	11	11	14	12
Like	28	16	24	17	20
Strongly like	20	12	17	12	15
Not applicable	14	32	20	31	25
Refused	4	3	3	3	3
Don't Know	4	7	5	7	6

28J. Coalition of Democrats (CODE)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	9	4	8	3	6
Dislike	13	4	10	5	7
Neither	7	3	5	4	4
Like	2	0	1	1	1
Strongly like	0	0	0		0
Not applicable	66	85	71	85	78
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	3	4	4	3	4

28K. People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	9	4	9	3	6
Dislike	15	6	12	6	9
Neither	7	3	5	4	5
Like	2	1	2	1	2
Strongly like	0	1	0	1	1
Not applicable	63	81	67	82	75
Refused	1	1	1	0	1
Don't Know	3	3	3	3	3

29. Some political parties look after the interests of all people whereas other political parties only look after the interests of their own members. In your opinion, whose interests do the following parties look after:

29A. ZANU-PF?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Only its members	60	46	55	47	51
All Zimbabweans	32	46	38	43	41
Refused	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	7	8	6	9	7

29B. MDC-T (Chamisa)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Only its members	21	28	26	25	26
All Zimbabweans	47	30	40	33	36
Refused	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	29	41	33	40	37

30. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not feel close to any party	31	24	23	30	26
Yes, feels close to a party	64	71	72	65	68
Refused	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

31. [Interviewer: if "Yes" to Q30] Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change- Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	36	23	30	25	28
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	22	41	33	34	34
Zimbabwe African People's Union-Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change – Ncube [MDC-Ncube]	0		0		0
People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]	0	0	0		0
National People's Party [NPP] – Joice Mujuru		1	1	0	1
Movement for Democratic Change- Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)	0	0	1	0	0
National Patriotic Front	0		0		0
MDC Alliance	2	1	2	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	36	29	28	35	32
Refused to Answer	4	4	4	4	4
Don't Know		0	0	0	0

32. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's or alliance's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	39	24	32	27	30
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	24	44	35	38	36
Movement for Democratic Change –Ncube [MDC-Ncube]	0	0		0	0
Zimbabwe African People's Union –Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]	0	0	0		0
National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]		1	1	0	1
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)	0	1	1	0	0
National Patriotic Front	0	0	0	0	0
MDC Alliance	5	4	6	3	4
Coalition of Democrats (CODE)	0		0		0
People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)	0	1	0	0	0
An independent candidate	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Would not vote	9	5	6	8	7
Refused to answer	15	13	12	16	14
Don't know	6	5	5	6	6

Note: Result calculated for all eligible voters. Result for registered likely voters is reported in *Afrobarometer Dispatch* No. 223 at www.afrobarometer.org.

33. If elections were held tomorrow, which party's or alliance's candidate would you vote for as Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	38	23	31	26	29
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	23	46	37	39	38
Movement for Democratic Change -Ncube [MDC-Ncube]	0			0	0
Zimbabwe African People's Union -Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]	0		0		0
National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]		1	1	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)	0	1	1	0	0
National Patriotic Front	0		0	0	0
MDC Alliance	5	4	5	3	4
People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)	0	0	0	0	0
An Independent Candidate	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Would not vote	9	6	6	8	7
Refused to answer	14	12	12	14	13
Don't Know	8	6	6	7	7

Note: Result calculated for all eligible voters. Result for registered likely voters is reported in *Afrobarometer Dispatch* No. 223 at www.afrobarometer.org.

34. Regardless of whether or not you will vote, or who you will vote for, which party's or alliance's candidate do you expect, ultimately, will win the 2018 presidential election

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	36	25	31	27	29
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	35	48	41	45	43
Movement for Democratic Change -Ncube [MDC-Ncube]		0	0		0
National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]	0	0	0	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)		0	0	0	0
MDC Alliance	6	4	6	4	5
Coalition of Democrats (CODE)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)		0	0	0	0
An Independent Candidate		0		0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
The election is too close to call	7	4	6	5	5
Refused to answer [Do not read]	4	6	4	7	5
Don't know [Do not read]	11	12	11	13	12

35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In order to do well in the 2018 elections, opposition parties should form alliances or coalitions

Statement 2: In order to do well in the 2018 elections, opposition groups should run as separate political parties

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	51	35	43	38	41
Agree with 1	18	20	19	20	20
Agree with 2	9	10	9	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	14	14	14	13	14
Agree with neither	5	11	8	9	9
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	10	5	9	7

36. In your opinion, how often, in this country does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict? [Read out options]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	7	6	7	6
Rarely	28	36	33	34	33
Often	53	44	49	45	47
Always	13	11	11	12	12
Refused	0		0		0
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	2

37. In your view, how likely is it that: [Read out options]

37A. There will be violence after the announcement of election results.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	27	26	27	26	26
Not very likely	21	24	23	22	23
Somewhat likely	26	26	26	26	26
Very likely	22	15	19	17	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	8	5	9	7

37B. Security agencies will not accept the result of the presidential election

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	27	26	28	27
Not very likely	19	21	21	19	20
Somewhat likely	25	22	23	22	23
Very likely	23	20	23	20	21
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	7	10	7	11	9

37C. The main political parties will agree to share power in a second GNU

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	32	28	30	29	30
Not very likely	16	19	19	16	18
Somewhat likely	24	29	27	27	27
Very likely	20	11	16	12	14
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	8	13	8	15	11

38. If no presidential candidate achieves a clear victory, would you want Zimbabwe to have a Government of National Unity (GNU)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	31	37	38	33	35
Yes	66	57	59	62	60
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	2	6	3	5	4

39. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

39A. The current President, E.D. Mnangagwa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	24	31	25	28
Just a little	18	17	17	17	17
Somewhat	22	19	19	21	20
A lot	19	31	26	27	27
Refused	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	4	7	5	7	6

39B. Former President, Robert Mugabe

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	56	38	49	40	44
Just a little	15	19	16	19	18
Somewhat	13	19	17	17	17
A lot	11	20	15	18	16
Refused	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

39C. Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	16	21	18	20
Just a little	27	22	25	23	24
Somewhat	28	33	32	30	31
A lot	13	20	16	18	17
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	8	6	8	7

39D. The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	18	25	18	22
Just a little	21	18	19	20	20
Somewhat	31	29	30	29	29
A lot	15	25	20	22	21
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	9	5	9	7

39E. Your Local Government Council

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	31	18	25	21	23
Just a little	26	22	25	22	23
Somewhat	22	29	25	28	26
A lot	15	25	20	22	21
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	5	5	6	6

39F. Nelson Chamisa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	23	21	20	21
Just a little	11	12	11	12	12
Somewhat	24	16	19	19	19
A lot	38	24	33	25	29
Refused	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	8	22	14	20	17

39G. The Police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	15	20	19	20
Just a little	23	25	24	24	24
Somewhat	30	31	31	30	31
A lot	19	26	23	24	23
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

39H. The Army

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	15	21	18	19
Just a little	21	20	20	21	21
Somewhat	25	30	29	27	28
A lot	25	30	27	29	28
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

39I. Courts of law

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	11	14	13	13
Just a little	22	18	21	19	20
Somewhat	33	36	35	35	35
A lot	23	27	25	26	25
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	8	6	6	6

39J. Traditional leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	11	14	12	13
Just a little	12	16	15	13	14
Somewhat	13	27	21	23	22
A lot	13	42	30	32	31
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	44	4	19	19	19

39K. Religious leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	10	13	11	12
Just a little	15	14	17	12	14
Somewhat	28	26	28	26	27
A lot	39	46	39	48	43
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	2	3	3	2	2

39L. Civil Society Organisations (e.g. ZESN, ERC, ZimRights)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	6	8	7	7
Just a little	14	10	13	10	11
Somewhat	23	17	21	18	19
A lot	17	9	14	11	12
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	36	57	44	54	49

40. In your opinion, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same since November 2017? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion.]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	22	18	20	19	19
Increased somewhat	14	14	14	13	14
Stayed the same	29	32	30	31	31
Decreased somewhat	29	25	26	26	26
Decreased a lot	4	6	6	4	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

41. Most people in Zimbabwe think that the present election campaign is mainly about job creation. Of the following presidential candidates, who do you think will do a better job in creating jobs for the people?

[Read out options]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Emerson Dambudzo Mnangagwa	24	37	31	33	32
Nelson Chamisa	53	36	47	38	42
None of them	9	8	8	9	8
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	14	18	14	19	16

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country, that is, the government in power since November 2017.

42. How well or badly would you say this new government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]

42A. Managing the economy

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	55	45	53	46	49
Fairly Badly	17	23	18	23	21
Fairly Well	19	21	20	22	21
Very Well	4	4	5	3	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	5	6	4	6	5

42B. Making sure cash is available

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	81	70	74	74	74
Fairly Badly	11	19	15	17	16
Fairly Well	6	8	8	7	7
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	0	2	1	1	1

42C. Creating jobs

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	78	65	71	69	70
Fairly Badly	11	19	15	17	16
Fairly Well	8	10	10	8	9
Very Well	1	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	1	4	2	4	3

42D. Keeping prices stable

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	66	51	58	56	57
Fairly Badly	17	24	20	22	21
Fairly Well	13	18	16	17	16
Very Well	2	5	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	1

42E. Improving basic health services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	48	39	43	40	42
Fairly Badly	16	22	20	20	20
Fairly Well	27	27	26	28	27
Very Well	6	9	7	8	8
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know	4	4	4	3	4

42F. Addressing educational needs

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	43	35	40	36	38
Fairly Badly	17	20	19	19	19
Fairly Well	29	30	29	31	30
Very Well	8	10	9	9	9
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know	3	4	4	4	4

42G. Providing water and sanitation services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	38	45	43	44
Fairly Badly	16	19	18	18	18
Fairly Well	24	28	25	27	26
Very Well	5	8	8	7	7
Refused	0			0	0
Don't Know	1	8	5	5	5

42H. Fighting corruption in government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	52	44	48	45	47
Fairly Badly	21	23	21	23	22
Fairly Well	20	21	22	20	21
Very Well	4	7	6	6	6
Don't Know	2	6	3	6	4

42I. Maintaining roads and bridges

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	55	44	49	48	48
Fairly Badly	18	24	23	21	22
Fairly Well	22	22	21	23	22
Very Well	3	6	5	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	1	3	2	3	2

42J. Providing a reliable supply of electricity

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	34	30	29	30
Fairly Badly	10	18	16	15	15
Fairly Well	36	20	26	25	26
Very Well	30	7	15	15	15
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know	2	21	12	15	14

42K. Preventing political violence during election campaigns.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	17	18	16	17
Fairly Badly	13	10	10	12	11
Fairly Well	40	41	41	40	41
Very Well	27	27	27	28	27
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	3	4	3	4	4

42L. Promoting opportunities and equality for women

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	25	27	30	28
Fairly Badly	16	16	15	16	16
Fairly Well	32	30	32	30	31
Very Well	13	14	13	14	14
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know	6	15	13	10	11

42M. Addressing the needs of the youth

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	58	42	49	46	48
Fairly Badly	16	22	20	20	20
Fairly Well	14	18	16	17	16
Very Well	6	8	7	7	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	6	10	7	10	9

42N. Addressing the needs of vendors

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	32	42	38	40
Fairly Badly	16	18	17	17	17
Fairly Well	17	18	16	19	18
Very Well	6	7	7	6	7
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	7	25	18	20	19

42O. Getting rid of repressive laws that undermine free and fair elections (e.g., POSA, AIPPA)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	13	19	14	16
Fairly Badly	11	9	11	9	10
Fairly Well	23	20	23	19	21
Very Well	9	7	8	7	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	34	51	38	51	44

43. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs while in office? Or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]**43A. President Emmerson Mnangagwa**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	25	16	22	17	20
Disapprove	25	21	22	23	22
Approve	31	34	31	35	33
Strongly Approve	10	17	14	14	14
Refused	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	7	11	9	10	9

43B. Former President Robert Mugabe

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	45	26	37	30	33
Disapprove	26	26	26	26	26
Approve	20	32	25	30	28
Strongly Approve	6	12	9	11	10
Refused	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

43C. Your Member of Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	25	18	23	18	20
Disapprove	29	28	30	27	28
Approve	27	36	30	36	33
Strongly Approve	5	10	9	7	8
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	13	8	8	11	10

43D. Your elected local government councillor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	24	13	18	16	17
Disapprove	29	21	25	22	24
Approve	30	47	39	42	41
Strongly Approve	6	12	10	10	10
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	11	6	7	9	8

43E. Your traditional leader

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	2	7	5	5	5
Disapprove	2	11	7	8	8
Approve	5	53	35	34	35
Strongly Approve	1	21	14	14	14
Not applicable	87	5	36	35	35
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	3	3	3	3

43F. Your Mayor or Local Council Chairperson

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	20	6	13	10	11
Disapprove	26	19	23	20	21
Approve	26	41	36	36	36
Strongly Approve	4	9	8	7	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	23	25	21	27	24

44. In your opinion, how often, in this country: [Read out options]**44A. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	6	8	6	7
Rarely	17	16	17	15	16
Often	31	35	33	33	33
Always	45	42	42	45	43
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

44B. Do people have to be careful about what political organizations they join?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	9	11	8	9
Rarely	17	17	18	15	17
Often	32	33	33	32	33
Always	41	39	37	43	40
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

44C. Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	11	16	13	14
Rarely	12	16	15	14	15
Often	25	31	29	28	29
Always	41	41	39	43	41
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

45. In this country, how free do you feel to criticise the following:

45A. Your local councillor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	34	33	29	38	34
Not very free	14	19	17	16	17
Somewhat free	18	22	21	20	20
Completely free	32	25	31	23	27
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

45B. Your traditional leader

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	23	36	28	35	31
Not very free	5	20	16	14	15
Somewhat free	6	18	13	14	14
Completely free	12	21	21	15	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	53	5	23	22	23

45C. The police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	41	39	35	44	40
Not very free	16	21	19	19	19
Somewhat free	20	22	22	20	21
Completely free	23	17	23	15	19
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

45D. The army

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	59	51	51	57	54
Not very free	15	22	19	20	19
Somewhat free	11	14	13	12	12
Completely free	14	11	15	10	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	2	1	2

45E. Your MP

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	39	38	33	43	38
Not very free	17	23	21	21	21
Somewhat free	19	20	22	18	20
Completely free	23	16	22	15	19
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	2	2	3	2	2

45F. Nelson Chamisa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	30	29	24	35	30
Not very free	11	14	12	13	13
Somewhat free	20	17	19	17	18
Completely free	34	25	34	22	28
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	4	15	10	12	11

45G. Former President Robert Mugabe

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	49	46	42	53	47
Not very free	10	18	15	16	15
Somewhat free	14	14	16	12	14
Completely free	25	18	25	17	21
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

45H. Current President Emmerson Mnangagwa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	60	56	53	62	58
Not very free	11	18	17	15	16
Somewhat free	11	12	13	11	12
Completely free	15	10	15	9	12
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Let's go back to talking about you.

46. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe? [Do NOT read options. Code from response]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ndebele	13	13	13	13	13
Zezuru	30	20	24	24	24
Korekore	6	14	12	10	11
Karanga	19	23	21	22	22
Manyika	12	10	10	11	11
Ndau	4	6	5	5	5
Venda	1	1	1	1	1
Kalanga	1	2	2	1	1
Tonga	1	2	2	2	2
Sotho	0	1	0	1	1
Shona	4	1	2	2	2
Shangaan	0	1	1	1	1
Maungwe	1	1	1	0	1
Other	7	5	6	6	6
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

47. Which of these things do you personally own? [If no ask]: **Does anyone else in your household own one?**

47 A. Radio

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	15	27	19	27	23
Someone else in household owns	17	16	14	18	16
Yes (personally owns)	68	57	67	55	61
Don't know		0		0	0

47B. Television

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	12	74	49	53	51
Someone else in household owns	19	9	12	13	13
Yes (personally owns)	69	17	39	34	36
Don't know		0		0	0

47C. Motor vehicle or motorcycle

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	59	89	75	80	78
Someone else in household owns	19	6	11	11	11
Yes (personally owns)	22	5	14	9	11
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

47D. A Computer (Desktop or laptop)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	48	93	73	80	76
Someone else in household owns	16	3	8	8	8
Yes (personally owns)	35	4	19	11	15
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

47E. Bank Account

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	22	56	41	46	43
Someone else in household owns	18	17	14	20	17
Yes (personally owns)	60	27	45	33	39
Don't know		0	0	0	0

47F. Mobile phone

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	2	7	4	6	5
Someone else in household owns	3	10	5	10	8
Yes (personally owns)	95	82	90	84	87
Refused	0		0		0

48. How often do you use:**48A. A mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	6	4	5	5
Less than once a month	0	3	1	2	2
A few times a month	1	6	3	5	4
A few times a week	7	20	14	17	15
Every day	90	65	77	71	74
Don't know		0		0	0

48B. The internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	77	56	68	62
Less than once a month	6	5	6	5	5
A few times a month	9	6	9	6	7
A few times a week	18	7	14	9	11
Every day	30	4	15	12	14
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

49. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no, ask:] Are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	22	42	27	42	34
No (looking)	41	35	38	37	37
Yes, part time	22	15	21	14	18
Yes, full time	16	8	14	8	11

50. What is your highest level of education? [Code from answer. Do not read options]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	1	5	3	5	4
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)		0	0	0	0
Some primary schooling	3	13	7	11	9
Primary school completed	6	18	12	15	14
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	29	29	27	31	29
Secondary school / high school completed	34	29	34	27	31
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	13	4	9	6	7
Some university	3	1	2	1	2
University completed	9	1	5	2	4
Post-graduate	3	0	1	1	1

51. What is your religion, if any? [Interviewer: Code from answer. Do not read options.]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	10	12	4	8
Christian only	10	6	10	5	8
Roman Catholic	14	12	12	13	13
Orthodox	0	0	0	0	0
Coptic		0	0		0
Anglican	7	4	5	4	5
Lutheran	1	2	1	2	1
Methodist	7	6	7	6	6
Presbyterian	0	0	0	0	0
Baptist	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelical	0	1	1	1	1
Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	22	11	13	18	15
Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	4	7	5	6	6
Jehovah's Witness	1	1	1	1	1
Seventh Day Adventist	7	5	5	6	6
Mormon	0		0		0
Muslim only	1	0	1	0	0
Ismaeli		0	0		0
Traditional / ethnic religion	1	2	2	1	1
Dutch Reformed	1	2	2	2	2
Calvinist		0	0		0
Church of Christ	1	1	1	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	2	9	6	7	7
Jewish		0	0		0
Apostolic Church	11	17	13	18	15
Other	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know		0		0	0

52. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview? [Do not read options. Code from response.]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	1	1	1	1
"Afrobarometer" or Mass Public Opinion Institute [MPOI]	43	27	35	31	33
Research Company / Organization / Programme [but not AB or MPOI]	10	9	11	8	9
Non-government or religious organization	10	9	9	9	9
University / School / College	1	1	1	1	1
Private company	1	2	2	1	1
Media	1	2	1	1	1
Political party or politician	7	8	8	8	8
Government	16	29	22	27	24
International organization or another country	1	1	1	1	1
God	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	2	1	1	1
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	9	7	10	9