

AFRO



BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

**Afrobarometer Round 6
Survey in Zimbabwe, 2014**

**Compiled by:
Mass Public Opinion Institute**



Afrobarometer Round 6 Summary of Results for Zimbabwe, 2014

Afrobarometer is an African-led, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Zimbabwe, Mass Public Opinion Institute, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of [2 400] adult Zimbabweans from 16 to 29 November 2014. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-2% at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Zimbabwe] in 1999, 2004, 2005, 2009, 2010, 2012, and 2013. The Institute for Justice and Reconciliation provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy
and Governance in Zimbabwe
Afrobarometer Round 6, 2014-2015

Dates of Fieldwork:	16 to 29 November 2014
Sample size:	2,400
Sampling frame:	2012 Zimbabwe Population Census
Sample universe:	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region, constituency, and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 2% with 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Mass Public Opinion Institute
Survey Languages: (Official translations)	Shona, Ndebele, English
Main researchers:	Professor Eldred. V. Masunungure
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 97.5% Cooperation rate: 78.9% Refusal rate: 8.6% Response rate: 76.9
EA Substitution Rate:	4.6%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	37	37
	Rural	63	63
Province			
	Harare	19	19
	Bulawayo	6	6
	Midlands	12	12
	Masvingo	10	10
	Mashonaland East	10	10
	Mashonaland West	11	12
	Mashonaland Central	9	9
	Matebeleland South	5	5
	Matebeleland North	5	5
	Manicaland	13	13
Education			
	No formal education	7	7
	Primary	23	23
	Secondary	56	55
	Post-secondary	14	14
Religion			
	Christian	89	88
	Muslim	0	0
	Other	11	11
	Refused		

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
8-25	27	19	21	23	22
6-35	34	26	28	30	29
6-45	20	21	21	20	21
46-55	10	14	14	11	12
56-65	5	11	8	9	9
Over 65	4	10	8	7	7
Don't know					

Q2. Which Zimbabwean language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	2			1	1
Ndebele	12	10	11	11	11
Shona	56	44	49	48	48
Zezuru	9	7	8	7	8
Korekore	2	5	4	4	4
Karanga	6	12	10	10	10
Manyika	7	7	7	7	7
Ndau	1	5	3	3	3
Venda		1		1	1
Kalanga		2	1	1	1
Tonga	1	3	2	1	2
Buja		1	1		1
Shangani		2	1	1	1
Suthu		1	1	1	1
Other	1	2	1	1	1

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	73	58	67	60	63
Going in the right direction	22	36	28	34	31
Don't know	6	6	5	6	6

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	41	24	33	28	31
Fairly bad	31	32	31	32	32
Neither good nor bad	15	21	19	19	19
Fairly good	11	19	14	18	16
Very good	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	24	26	26	25	25
Fairly bad	27	31	29	30	30
Neither good nor bad	20	23	22	21	22
Fairly good	26	18	21	22	21
Very good	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know					

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Zimbabwean?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11	14	12	14	13
Worse	25	31	31	28	29
Same	25	26	25	26	26
Better	33	23	27	27	27
Much better	5	3	4	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	21	17	20	18	19
Worse	38	28	35	29	32
Same	27	34	30	34	32
Better	11	17	14	16	15
Much better	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	33	20	28	22	25
Worse	22	15	18	17	17
Same	15	24	19	22	21
Better	18	19	18	19	18
Much better	5	8	7	6	7
Don't know	7	14	10	13	12

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	44	53	51	52
Just once or twice	17	21	19	19	19
Several times	11	21	17	18	17
Many times	4	11	8	10	9
Always	1	3	2	2	2

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	52	45	44	44
Just once or twice	17	16	17	16	17
Several times	24	15	19	18	18
Many times	18	10	13	14	13
Always	10	6	7	8	8

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	40	44	42	43
Just once or twice	23	25	23	26	24
Several times	19	19	20	18	19
Many times	8	11	9	11	10
Always	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know		1	1	1	1

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	60	46	46	46
Just once or twice	14	17	15	16	16
Several times	33	14	22	20	21
Many times	21	7	12	12	12
Always	8	2	4	5	5
Don't know					

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	6	8	9	9
Just once or twice	19	11	14	14	14
Several times	27	21	24	23	23
Many times	25	30	28	28	28
Always	15	32	25	27	26

Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E "always" or "many times" or "several times":] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	4	3	4	3	3
About once a month	4	5	4	5	5
Two or three times a month	11	13	13	12	12
About once a week	10	13	12	11	12
Several times a week	41	31	34	35	34
Everyday	18	22	20	21	20
Not applicable	13	13	13	13	13

Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	78	74	73	73
Less than once a year	2	4	3	4	3
At least once a year	4	4	4	4	4
At least every 6 months	3	3	3	3	3
At least every 3 months	8	5	8	5	7
At least once a month	16	6	7	12	9
Don't know					

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	77	75	71	73
Just once or twice	15	12	13	14	13
Several times	14	6	8	10	9
Many times	4	3	3	3	3
Always	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know					

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	72	67	67	67
Just once or twice	17	12	15	12	14
Several times	14	10	10	12	11
Many times	4	4	4	5	4
Always	6	2	3	4	4
Don't know					

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	68	75	71	74	73
Yes, once	15	12	15	12	13
Yes, twice	10	8	8	9	9
Yes, three or more times	6	5	5	6	5
Don't know					

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	93	95	93	95	94
Yes, once	5	4	5	4	4
Yes, twice	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, three or more times		1	1	1	1

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	32	23	33	28
Less than once a month	4	2	3	3	3
A few times a month	10	7	8	8	8
A few times a week	29	28	30	27	28
Every day	37	30	36	29	33

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	76	51	57	54
Less than once a month	4	6	5	5	5
A few times a month	8	6	9	6	7
A few times a week	26	7	14	13	14
Every day	47	5	21	20	20
Don't know					

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	73	47	63	55
Less than once a month	9	10	11	9	10
A few times a month	22	11	18	12	15
A few times a week	25	5	14	10	12
Every day	19	1	9	5	7
Don't know					

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	90	71	79	75
Less than once a month	3	1	2	1	2
A few times a month	8	2	5	3	4
A few times a week	15	3	10	6	8
Every day	25	3	13	10	11
Don't know					

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	92	74	81	78
Less than once a month	3	1	2	2	2
A few times a month	7	1	3	3	3
A few times a week	12	3	9	5	7
Every day	23	2	11	9	10
Don't know					

Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	18	15	12	20	16
Not very interested	31	29	25	35	30
Somewhat interested	32	34	36	30	33
Very interested	19	21	26	14	20
Don't know					

Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	31	22	36	29
Occasionally	57	52	54	53	54
Frequently	17	17	23	11	17
Don't know					

Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	20	14	18	15	16
Not very free	32	23	27	27	27
Somewhat free	29	30	28	32	30
Completely free	19	31	27	26	26
Don't know		1		1	1

Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	15	16	16	15	15
Not very free	30	22	25	25	25
Somewhat free	29	27	26	30	28
Completely free	24	33	31	29	30
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	10	13	12	11	12
Not very free	27	21	23	23	23
Somewhat free	29	29	27	31	29
Completely free	32	37	37	33	35
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	16	16	12	14
Agree with 1	12	19	15	18	17
Agree with 2	26	26	25	27	26
Agree very strongly with 2	48	34	42	37	39
Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	3	1	4	2

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	44	31	39	32	36
Agree with 1	22	26	24	26	25
Agree with 2	14	17	16	17	16
Agree very strongly with 2	18	19	18	19	19
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	4	2	5	3

Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	22	30	12	21
Agree with 1	6	10	10	6	8
Agree with 2	16	16	16	16	16
Agree very strongly with 2	55	50	40	64	52
Agree with neither	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1			1	

Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	38	33	45	25	35
Inactive Member	21	28	25	26	25
Active Member	35	32	25	41	33
Official Leader	6	7	6	8	7
Don't know					

Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	83	70	74	75	75
Inactive Member	8	13	10	12	11
Active Member	8	14	13	11	12
Official Leader	1	3	3	2	2
Don't know					

Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	20	5	10	11	10
No, but would do if had the chance	44	21	27	32	30
Yes, once or twice	17	19	18	18	18
Yes, several times	16	39	32	29	30
Yes, often	4	16	12	11	12
Don't know					

Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	25	11	15	17	16
No, but would do if had the chance	48	46	44	50	47
Yes, once or twice	14	20	20	15	17
Yes, several times	10	17	17	13	15
Yes, often	2	6	5	4	5
Don't know					

Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in July 2013 which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	11	5	6	8	7
You voted in the elections	61	78	74	70	72
You decided not to vote	8	4	5	5	5
You could not find the polling station	1		1		
You were prevented from voting	2	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	5	1	2	2	2
You did not vote because your name not in the register	3	2	2	2	2
Did not vote for some other reason	6	6	5	7	6
You were too young to vote	4	3	3	4	4
Don't know / Can't remember					

Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in July 2013, Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	26	13	20	16	18
Free and fair, with major problems	22	15	18	18	18
Free and fair, but with minor problems	19	22	21	21	21
Completely free and fair	24	41	35	35	35
Do not understand the question				1	
Don't know	9	8	6	10	8

Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in July 2013 did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	67	41	45	56	51
Yes	33	59	55	44	49
Don't know					

Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in July 2013 did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86	69	72	79	76
Yes	14	30	28	21	24
Don't know					

Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in July 2013 did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	81	80	87	84
Yes	11	19	20	13	16
Don't know					

Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in July 2013, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	96	91	91	94	93
Yes	4	9	9	6	7
Don't know					

Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	61	63	72	67
Only once	11	16	15	13	14
A few times	10	17	17	11	14
Often	2	7	6	3	5
Don't know					

Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	82	83	88	86
Only once	4	9	9	6	8
A few times	3	7	6	4	5
Often	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know					

Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	87	85	92	89
Only once	4	8	9	4	6
A few times	3	4	5	3	4
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know					

Q24D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	81	81	89	85
Only once	3	8	8	4	6
A few times	3	8	8	5	6
Often	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know					

Q24E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	48	59	67	63
Only once	1	14	9	9	9
A few times	3	25	19	14	17
Often	1	13	10	7	9
Don't know	7		3	3	3

Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	56	63	56	60
Only once	5	11	9	9	9
A few times	18	19	16	20	18
Often	9	15	12	14	13
Don't know	1				

Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Alone	20	26	22	26	24
With a group	26	44	40	34	37
Not Applicable	53	29	37	40	38

Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Community problem	24	44	40	32	36
Personal problem	22	26	22	27	25
Not Applicable	53	29	37	40	38

Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do		1	1		1
Do only if they choose	33	20	24	26	25
Always do	67	79	76	73	74
Don't know		1		1	

Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	17	28	23	25	24
Do only if they choose	54	39	46	43	45
Always do	27	30	29	29	29
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	3	10	6	9	8
Do only if they choose	45	41	42	42	42
Always do	51	46	51	45	48
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	9	12	11	11	11
Do only if they choose	61	46	52	52	52
Always do	29	39	36	34	35
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	4	5	5	5	5
Do only if they choose	27	24	24	26	25
Always do	66	66	67	65	66
Don't know	2	5	3	4	4

Q26F. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	7	8	8	7	7
Do only if they choose	72	48	56	57	57
Always do	19	40	33	32	33
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Q27A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	25	15	16	22	19
No, but would do if had the chance	56	55	56	55	55
Yes, once or twice	11	17	15	14	15
Yes, several times	7	10	10	8	9
Yes, often	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know				1	

Q27B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	35	33	30	38	34
No, but would do if had the chance	57	62	63	57	60
Yes, once or twice	6	3	5	3	4
Yes, several times	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, often			1		
Don't know		1		1	1

Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	28	19	20	26	23
No, but would do if had the chance	59	64	62	63	62
Yes, once or twice	8	11	13	7	10
Yes, several times	3	5	4	4	4
Yes, often		1	1		1
Don't know				1	

Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	75	73	70	77	74
No, but would do if had the chance	22	22	24	19	22
Yes, once or twice	1	1	2		1
Yes, several times		1	1		1
Yes, often					
Don't know	1	4	3	3	3

Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	70	69	65	73	69
No, but would do if had the chance	27	28	32	24	28
Yes, once or twice	2	1	1	1	1
Yes, several times					
Yes, often					
Don't know		1	1	1	1

Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	58	38	49	42	45
Disapprove	25	22	22	25	23
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	7	4	6	5
Approve	8	17	12	15	13
Strongly approve	6	14	11	10	11
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	61	42	53	46	49
Disapprove	25	25	24	26	25
Neither approve nor disapprove	4	8	7	7	7
Approve	6	14	11	11	11
Strongly approve	2	6	5	4	4
Don't know	1	4	1	5	3

Q28C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	64	48	58	50	54
Disapprove	24	26	23	28	25
Neither approve nor disapprove	4	9	8	7	7
Approve	4	8	6	7	7
Strongly approve	2	5	3	4	4
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

Q29a. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
1 Understood "democracy"	66	28	50	34	42
Required local language translation	20	45	33	38	36
Did not understand the word or question	13	26	16	27	21

Q29e. Democracy - 1st response (code)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/Democracy has no meaning					
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	34	18	27	21	24
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	7	7	7	6	7
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	11	10	11	9	10
Peace / unity / power sharing	8	9	8	9	8
Social / economic development	5	3	5	4	4
Equality / justice	3	5	4	4	4
Majority rule	7	8	8	8	8
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	7	9	9	8	8
National independence / people's self determination	1	1	2	1	1
Mutual respect					
Working together	1	1	2	1	1
Other positive meanings	1	1	1	1	1
Conflict / confusion					
Corruption / abuse of power					
Other negative meanings					
Civilian politics / government					
Change of government / leadership / laws	1				
Other null/neutral meanings					
Don't know / Did not understand the question	14	27	16	27	22

Q29f. Democracy - 2nd response (code)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	9	9	11	8	9
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	3	3	4	3	3
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	7	6	6	6	6
Peace / unity / power sharing	5	5	6	4	5
Social / economic development	7	4	5	5	5
Equality / justice	5	2	3	3	3
Majority rule	3	3	3	2	3
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	6	5	6	4	5
National independence / people's self determination	1	1	1	1	1
Mutual respect	1	1	1	1	1
Working together	1	1	1	1	1
Other positive meanings					
Corruption / abuse of power					
Civilian politics / government					
Change of government / leadership / laws					
Other null/neutral meanings					
No further reply	52	61	52	63	58

Q29g. Democracy - 3rd response (code)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	4	3	4	2	3
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	2	1	1	1	1
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	3	2	3	3	3
Peace / unity / power sharing	3	2	3	2	2
Social / economic development	2	1	2	2	2
Equality / justice	2	1	2	2	2
Majority rule		1	1	1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	2	2	2	1	2
National independence / people's self determination					
Mutual respect			1		
Working together		1			
Other positive meanings					
Conflict / confusion					
Corruption / abuse of power					
Other null/neutral meanings					
No further reply	81	85	81	87	84

Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	6	13	9	12	10
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	5	5	6	5	5
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	82	68	76	69	73
Don't know	6	14	8	14	11

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	18	18	17	17
Agree with 1	20	20	18	22	20
Agree with 2	22	27	26	24	25
Agree very strongly with 2	39	31	36	32	34
Agree with neither	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	1	2		3	1

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	68	61	65	62	63
Agree with 1	19	24	21	24	22
Agree with 2	5	5	4	6	5
Agree very strongly with 2	7	6	8	5	7
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1		1	1

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Zimbabwe.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Zimbabweans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	21	16	17	17
Agree with 1	7	15	11	13	12
Agree with 2	23	24	22	25	24
Agree very strongly with 2	58	37	48	42	45
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39	27	33	30	31
Agree with 1	23	28	25	28	26
Agree with 2	14	17	15	16	16
Agree very strongly with 2	19	17	20	16	18
Agree with neither	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know	2	7	3	7	5

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.
Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	10	14	10	12
Agree with 1	15	14	15	13	14
Agree with 2	24	26	23	27	25
Agree very strongly with 2	44	43	43	44	43
Agree with neither	2	5	4	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	45	34	42	35	38
Agree with 1	23	23	23	22	23
Agree with 2	14	16	13	17	15
Agree very strongly with 2	16	19	17	18	18
Agree with neither	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	1	6	3	5	4

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	29	37	30	33
Agree with 1	33	31	33	32	32
Agree with 2	9	14	11	13	12
Agree very strongly with 2	8	11	10	10	10
Agree with neither	7	7	7	7	7
Don't know	2	8	4	8	6

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	6	9	8	9	8
Agree with 1	11	13	12	12	12
Agree with 2	28	29	27	31	29
Agree very strongly with 2	49	38	47	38	42
Agree with neither	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	2	6	3	6	5

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	64	39	52	46	49
Agree with 1	17	21	19	20	19
Agree with 2	8	13	9	12	11
Agree very strongly with 2	7	17	14	13	14
Agree with neither	2	5	4	4	4
Don't know	2	5	2	6	4

Q40. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Zimbabwe today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	25	15	23	14	19
A democracy, with major problems	36	21	26	27	27
A democracy, but with minor problems	22	26	25	25	25
A full democracy	6	13	12	10	11
Do not understand question /democracy	7	16	10	15	12
Don't know	4	8	4	9	7

Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	8	4	8	4	6
Not at all satisfied	23	12	19	13	16
Not very satisfied	32	24	25	28	27
Fairly satisfied	21	23	23	22	22
Very satisfied	6	15	13	10	12
Do not know	10	23	13	23	18

Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	6	4	5	4	5
Disagree	9	5	7	6	7
Neither agree nor disagree	8	6	6	7	7
Agree	49	47	47	49	48
Strongly agree	27	36	33	32	33
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	7	2	4	3	4
Disagree	7	4	4	6	5
Neither agree nor disagree	5	8	7	6	7
Agree	52	42	44	47	46
Strongly agree	29	43	39	37	38
Don't know		2	1	1	1

Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	5	3	4	4	4
Disagree	7	5	6	5	6
Neither agree nor disagree	9	8	10	8	9
Agree	51	43	44	48	46
Strongly agree	27	34	33	30	32
Don't know	1	6	3	5	4

Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	62	61	63	60	61
Agree with 1	27	29	27	30	28
Agree with 2	6	5	5	5	5
Agree very strongly with 2	3	3	3	4	3
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.

Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	33	29	32	29	30
Agree with 1	20	23	23	21	22
Agree with 2	16	13	13	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	28	29	28	29	29
Agree with neither	1	3	2	3	2
Don't know	1	4	2	3	3

Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	10	8	9	8
Rarely	25	23	25	23	24
Often	42	26	36	29	32
Always	19	13	16	15	15
Don't know	8	27	15	25	20

Q45B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	7	6	6	6
Rarely	25	20	22	23	22
Often	47	40	44	41	42
Always	21	27	25	24	25
Don't know	3	6	4	7	5

Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	30	28	25	26
Rarely	26	19	23	21	22
Often	23	13	18	16	17
Always	11	8	10	8	9
Don't know	20	29	20	31	26

Q45D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	19	17	15	16
Rarely	26	24	25	24	25
Often	34	25	31	26	29
Always	18	13	16	14	15
Don't know	11	18	10	21	16

Q45E. Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	32	30	26	28
Rarely	25	16	20	18	19
Often	24	14	19	16	18
Always	9	8	9	7	8
Don't know	20	31	21	32	27

Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	20	11	15	13	14
Not very effective	36	26	32	28	30
Somewhat effective	30	34	33	32	33
Very effective	8	9	10	8	9
Don't know	5	20	10	19	14

Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the representatives to the Members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	19	11	15	13	14
Not very well	49	37	44	39	41
Well	21	30	23	30	27
Very well	7	16	14	12	13
Don't know	4	5	4	6	5

Q47 B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	27	17	22	20	21
Not very well	39	33	37	33	35
Well	22	27	24	27	25
Very well	7	16	13	12	13
Don't know	4	7	4	8	6

Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	17	22	19	20
Sometimes	39	30	33	34	33
Often	15	18	17	18	17
Always	12	28	23	22	22
Don't know	7	7	6	8	7

Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	31	28	25	27
Sometimes	41	35	38	36	37
Often	21	13	15	17	16
Always	9	8	9	7	8
Don't know	9	14	9	15	12

Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? The media provides fair coverage of all candidates.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	16	23	18	20
Sometimes	43	33	38	36	37
Often	17	17	18	17	17
Always	6	13	11	10	10
Don't know	7	20	11	19	15

Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	23	21	20	20
Sometimes	32	36	35	34	34
Often	25	18	21	20	21
Always	17	10	14	12	13
Don't know	11	12	9	14	12

Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	11	13	12	12
Sometimes	42	32	38	33	36
Often	23	23	22	24	23
Always	15	28	23	23	23
Don't know	5	7	4	8	6

Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	29	27	25	26
Sometimes	31	37	35	35	35
Often	28	18	22	21	22
Always	14	10	12	11	12
Don't know	7	6	5	8	6

Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	27	24	24	25	25
Somewhat	19	16	16	18	17
A little bit	20	18	18	20	19
Not at all	34	42	41	36	39
Don't know	1	1	1		1

Q50. Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
More to serve their own political ambitions - strongly agree	51	40	46	42	44
More to serve their own political ambitions - agree	29	26	26	27	27
Neither agree nor disagree	4	7	6	5	6
More to serve the people - agree	10	15	12	14	13
More to serve the people - strongly agree	4	11	8	8	8
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	8	7	6	7
Rarely	7	14	11	11	11
Often	31	34	32	35	33
Always	57	43	49	47	48
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	19	16	16	16
Rarely	23	25	24	25	24
Often	41	30	36	33	34
Always	23	21	22	21	21
Don't know	3	4	3	5	4

Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	17	13	14	14
Rarely	17	20	19	20	19
Often	37	31	34	32	33
Always	31	22	28	22	25
Don't know	6	10	7	11	9

Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	39	39	39	39
Rarely	38	35	36	36	36
Often	13	15	15	13	14
Always	8	6	7	6	7
Don't know	3	5	4	6	5

Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	10	17	12	14
Just a little	23	17	18	20	19
Somewhat	24	23	21	26	23
A lot	26	47	41	38	40
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	3	3	4	4

Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	12	21	13	17
Just a little	32	22	25	26	26
Somewhat	24	30	26	30	28
A lot	14	30	24	24	24
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	6	4	6	5

Q52C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	38	17	28	21	25
Just a little	25	18	20	22	21
Somewhat	20	27	23	26	24
A lot	13	27	23	20	22
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	10	6	10	8

Q52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Zimbabwe Revenue Authority (ZIMRA)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	15	25	19	22
Just a little	31	24	26	27	27
Somewhat	21	28	24	26	25
A lot	10	18	16	14	15
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	15	9	13	11

Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	14	24	17	21
Just a little	32	26	27	28	28
Somewhat	24	30	28	28	28
A lot	11	29	20	24	22
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	3	2

Q52F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	33	13	24	17	21
Just a little	27	19	21	23	22
Somewhat	20	25	21	25	23
A lot	17	40	32	31	31
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

Q52G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	37	36	33	34
Just a little	28	24	25	26	26
Somewhat	31	24	27	26	26
A lot	7	9	8	8	8
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	6	4	7	5

Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	36	13	24	19	22
Just a little	31	25	28	27	27
Somewhat	21	33	27	29	28
A lot	11	29	21	23	22
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1		1	1

Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	8	14	13	13
Just a little	24	18	21	20	20
Somewhat	28	35	32	32	32
A lot	22	37	31	32	32
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	3	3

Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	8	13	11	12
Just a little	28	18	23	20	22
Somewhat	34	37	36	36	36
A lot	17	33	26	29	27
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	4	3

Q52K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	8	13	10	12
Just a little	24	15	18	19	19
Somewhat	28	32	32	30	31
A lot	12	42	29	33	31
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	17	2	8	8	8

Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	5	8	7	7
Just a little	20	12	19	12	15
Somewhat	34	29	30	32	31
A lot	32	51	40	47	44
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	3	2	3

Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	20	17	16	16
Some of them	41	42	41	42	41
Most of them	28	17	24	19	21
All of them	13	6	9	8	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	15	10	15	12

Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	11	7	9	8
Some of them	38	48	43	45	44
Most of them	39	24	33	26	29
All of them	13	6	9	8	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	11	7	11	9

Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	10	7	8	7
Some of them	39	47	43	45	44
Most of them	37	27	34	28	31
All of them	16	7	11	9	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	10	6	10	8

Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	12	9	9	9
Some of them	39	45	42	43	43
Most of them	36	28	34	29	31
All of them	16	7	11	10	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	8	5	9	7

Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	9	5	7	6
Some of them	26	35	30	32	31
Most of them	43	35	40	37	38
All of them	28	16	22	19	20
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	6	3	6	4

Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like Zimbabwe Revenue Authority (ZIMRA) or local government tax collectors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	8	6	6	6
Some of them	31	36	34	34	34
Most of them	38	26	32	30	31
All of them	23	11	16	14	15
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	19	12	16	14

Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	14	11	12	11
Some of them	49	49	48	50	49
Most of them	29	19	26	20	23
All of them	8	5	7	5	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	7	14	9	13	11

Q53H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	23	17	19	18
Some of them	43	50	47	49	48
Most of them	24	15	21	16	18
All of them	5	3	4	3	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	19	8	11	14	12

Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	29	21	26	24
Some of them	55	49	50	52	51
Most of them	22	12	19	12	16
All of them	4	2	4	3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	7	6	6	6

Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	11	8	8	8
Some of them	38	43	41	42	42
Most of them	38	24	31	27	29
All of them	15	7	11	9	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	16	9	14	12

Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	62	40	51	45	48
Increased somewhat	17	21	19	21	20
Stayed the same	11	18	15	16	15
Decreased somewhat	7	10	9	9	9
Decreased a lot		3	3	2	2
Don't know	2	7	3	8	6

Q55A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	7	14	10	13	11
Easy	18	18	19	18	18
Difficult	11	6	7	9	8
Very difficult	5	6	4	7	5
No contact	60	56	61	54	57
Don't know					

Q55B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	41	36	42	39
Once or twice	3	1	2	2	2
A Few times	1			1	1
Often					
No contact	60	56	61	54	57
Don't know					

Q55C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	19	13	16	15
Easy	20	25	21	26	23
Difficult	18	12	13	15	14
Very difficult	8	8	9	8	8
No contact	47	35	45	35	40
Don't know					

Q55D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	61	52	61	57
Once or twice	3	2	2	2	2
A Few times		1			
Often					
No contact	47	35	45	35	40
Don't know					

Q55E. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	6	5	6	6
Easy	16	8	11	11	11
Difficult	15	12	13	13	13
Very difficult	15	14	15	13	14
No contact	49	60	55	57	56
Don't know					

Q55F. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	31	32	33	33
Once or twice	10	7	10	6	8
A Few times	3	2	2	2	2
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	49	60	55	57	56
Don't know					

Q55G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	1	1	2	1
Easy	9	2	5	4	4
Difficult	8	1	4	3	4
Very difficult	6	2	4	3	3
No contact	76	94	86	89	87
Don't know					

Q55H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	5	12	10	11
Once or twice	2		1	1	1
A Few times	1		1		
Often					
No contact	76	94	86	89	87
Don't know					

Q55I. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	4	3	3	3
Easy	9	6	8	7	7
Difficult	7	7	9	5	7
Very difficult	8	6	8	5	7
No contact	74	78	72	81	76
Don't know					

Q55J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	17	20	16	18
Once or twice	3	4	5	2	3
A few times	1	1	2	1	1
Often	1	1	1		1
No contact	74	78	72	81	76
Don't know					

Q55K. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	3	3	3	3	3
Difficult	2	2	2	1	2
Very difficult	2	2	2	1	2
No contact	92	93	92	94	93
Don't know					

Q55L. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	6	6	5	6
Once or twice	2	1	2	1	1
A Few times					
Often					
No contact	92	93	92	94	93
Don't know					

Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	19	13	19	12	15
Yes	2	1	1	1	1
Not Applicable	79	85	80	86	83
Don't know					

Q57A. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? Authorities took action against the government officials involved.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, didn't happen	2	1	1	1	1
Not Applicable	98	99	98	98	98

Q57B. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, didn't happen	1		1	1	1
Yes, happened					
Not Applicable	98	99	98	98	98

Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report incidents of corruption	3	6	5	5	5
People don't have enough time to report it	1	1	2	1	1
People don't know where to report it	3	8	6	6	6
People don't know how to report it	2	6	4	5	4
Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference	23	19	20	21	20
It's too expensive to report	1	3	2	3	2
Corruption is normal / Everyone does it	17	13	16	13	14
People are afraid of the consequences	25	24	24	25	25
The officials where they would report to are also corrupt	12	7	10	8	9
It's government's money, so it's not our problem					
They would implicate themselves as bribe-givers	6	2	4	3	4
Corruption is too difficult to prove	4	3	3	3	3
Other	1		1		
Refused					
Don't know	2	6	3	6	5

Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	33	37	36	36
Only Sometimes	44	41	43	41	42
Often	8	16	12	14	13
Always	1	6	4	4	4
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	23	29	27	28
Only Sometimes	45	41	42	43	43
Often	14	23	20	20	20
Always	2	10	6	7	7
Don't know	3	2	2	3	3



Q60pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems		1	1	1	1
Management of the economy	14	10	12	11	12
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	5	5	5	5
Unemployment	43	26	36	29	32
Poverty/destitution	3	7	4	7	5
Rates and Taxes		1	1	1	1
Loans / credit		1		1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	8	6	5	6
Food shortage/famine	1	5	2	5	3
Drought		1	1	1	1
Land		1	1	1	1
Transportation		1	1	1	1
Communications					
Infrastructure / roads	3	7	6	5	5
Education	4	4	3	5	4
Housing	1				
Electricity	3	1	2	2	2
Water supply	4	5	4	6	5
Orphans/street children/homeless children		1		1	1
Services (other)					
Health	2	3	2	3	2
AIDS		1	1		1
Sickness / Disease					
Crime and Security	1		1		
Corruption	8	5	6	6	6
Political violence					
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality					
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights					
Agricultural marketing		2	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know		1	1	1	1

Q60pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	7	5	6	5	6
Wages, incomes and salaries	7	3	5	5	5
Unemployment	14	11	13	11	12
Poverty/destitution	4	5	5	4	5
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	2	9	6	7	6
Food shortage/famine	2	6	4	5	4
Drought		1		1	1
Land	1	1	1	1	1
Transportation	1	2	2	1	1
Communications		1			
Infrastructure / roads	6	10	9	8	9
Education	7	6	6	8	7
Housing	3		1	1	1
Electricity	6	4	4	5	5
Water supply	8	7	6	9	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children		1		2	1
Services (other)					
Health	10	7	8	8	8
AIDS		1	1		1
Sickness / Disease					
Crime and Security	1	1	1	1	1
Corruption	8	5	8	5	6
Political violence	1			1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	2	1	2	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality					
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1	1	1
Civil war					
Agricultural marketing		4	3	2	3
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	3	6	5	5	5

Q60pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	6	3	5	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	2	4	2	3
Unemployment	7	7	7	8	7
Poverty/destitution	4	3	3	4	4
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	2	6	4	5	5
Food shortage/famine	3	4	3	3	3
Drought		1	1		1
Land		1	1	1	1
Transportation		1	1	1	1
Communications					
Infrastructure / roads	7	8	8	7	8
Education	6	9	7	8	8
Housing	3	1	2	1	2
Electricity	9	3	6	5	5
Water supply	7	7	7	8	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)		1	1	1	1
Health	11	9	9	11	10
AIDS	1	1	1	1	1
Sickness / Disease					
Crime and Security	1	1	1		1
Corruption	9	6	8	6	7
Political violence			1		
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	2	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1		1		1
Gender issues / women's rights	1	1	1	1	1
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1	1	1
Civil war					
Agricultural marketing		3	2	1	2
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	10	14	11	14	13

Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	61	45	53	49	51
Fairly badly	26	33	29	31	30
Fairly well	11	16	14	15	14
Very well	1	1	2	1	1
Not applicable	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q61B. In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	44	50	48	48	48
Yes	44	31	39	33	36
Not applicable	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	11	16	11	17	14

Q62. Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
There is no difference	17	12	15	13	14
The honesty or integrity of party leaders	15	17	17	15	16
The religion of party leaders or members	1	2	1	2	1
Their economic and development policies	34	26	30	27	29
The experience of party leaders	13	16	16	14	15
The ethnicity of party leaders or members	3	1	2	2	2
The personalities of party leaders	8	9	8	9	9
The regional identity of party leaders or members	1	1	1	2	1
None of these / Some other answer	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	6	13	7	13	10

Q63A. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Controlling prices?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	48	62	55	59	57
Opposition party or parties	31	20	26	22	24
Neither of them	16	12	15	12	14
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	7	6

Q63B. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	42	56	48	53	51
Opposition party or parties	36	26	32	27	30
Neither of them	17	12	15	13	14
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	6	5	7	6

**Q63C. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:
Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	48	63	55	59	57
Opposition party or parties	32	21	28	23	25
Neither of them	15	10	13	11	12
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	6	5	7	6

**Q63D. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:
Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	42	55	49	52	50
Opposition party or parties	33	20	26	23	25
Neither of them	20	18	20	17	19
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	7	5	8	6

Q64. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Zimbabwe presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	14	25	22	19	21
Disagree	14	16	14	17	15
Neither agree nor disagree	16	17	16	17	17
Agree	25	16	19	20	19
Strongly agree	24	13	20	14	17
Don't know	7	12	8	13	10

Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	2	1	2	1	1
Education	31	30	28	33	31
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	17	22	20	21	20
Security, like the police and military	3	2	2	2	2
Healthcare	30	18	22	23	22
Agricultural development	8	22	20	14	17
Energy supply	9	5	7	6	7
Don't know / Can't remember					

Q65B. And which would be your second priority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	4	4	4	3	4
Education	19	19	19	19	19
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	17	20	20	17	18
Security, like the police and military	3	2	3	3	3
Healthcare	27	26	23	29	26
Agricultural development	12	20	18	17	17
Energy supply	17	9	13	11	12
Don't know / Can't remember	1	1		1	1

Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	37	26	31	29	30
Somewhat oppose	16	14	15	14	15
Neither support nor oppose	6	9	7	9	8
Somewhat support	19	24	21	23	22
Strongly support	18	21	21	20	20
It depends	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	4	2	3	3

Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	30	41	37	39
Fairly Badly	29	36	33	33	33
Fairly Well	16	28	23	24	24
Very Well	1	4	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	53	34	43	39	41
Fairly Badly	31	38	35	36	36
Fairly Well	15	23	19	21	20
Very Well	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	71	54	63	57	60
Fairly Badly	22	29	25	28	26
Fairly Well	7	13	10	12	11
Very Well		2	1	2	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	22	26	25	25
Fairly Badly	29	30	30	29	30
Fairly Well	35	39	37	37	37
Very Well	5	8	6	8	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1		1	1

Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	53	37	44	41	43
Fairly Badly	31	38	34	36	35
Fairly Well	13	21	19	17	18
Very Well	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	19	25	22	23
Fairly Badly	28	26	26	27	27
Fairly Well	33	41	37	39	38
Very Well	8	13	11	11	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1	1	1	1

Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	19	25	23	24
Fairly Badly	33	27	30	29	30
Fairly Well	29	45	37	40	39
Very Well	4	8	6	7	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1	1	1	1

Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27	17	22	19	21
Fairly Badly	26	26	26	26	26
Fairly Well	38	47	44	44	44
Very Well	8	9	8	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1		1	1

Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	49	30	38	36	37
Fairly Badly	29	32	31	31	31
Fairly Well	19	31	27	27	27
Very Well	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		2	1	2	1

Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	43	32	39	34	36
Fairly Badly	34	36	35	36	35
Fairly Well	20	26	22	25	24
Very Well	2	5	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1		1	1

Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	69	44	57	50	54
Fairly Badly	20	30	26	27	26
Fairly Well	9	18	13	16	15
Very Well	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	4	2	4	3

Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	38	43	40	41
Fairly Badly	30	33	31	32	32
Fairly Well	21	24	22	23	23
Very Well	2	4	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1		1	1

Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	55	40	46	45	46
Fairly Badly	31	30	31	30	30
Fairly Well	12	20	17	18	17
Very Well	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	7	4	6	5

Q67A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	55	42	50	45	47
Fairly Badly	27	33	30	32	31
Fairly Well	17	21	18	21	19
Very Well	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1		1	1

Q67B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local marketplaces?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	42	29	37	31	34
Fairly Badly	30	30	28	32	30
Fairly Well	24	26	25	26	26
Very Well	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	10	6	8	7

Q68A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Robert Mugabe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	20	12	17	13	15
Disapprove	29	17	22	21	22
Approve	30	32	29	33	31
Strongly approve	14	33	27	25	26
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	5	4	8	6

Q68B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	29	18	26	18	22
Disapprove	40	30	34	33	33
Approve	21	32	25	31	28
Strongly approve	4	15	11	11	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	5	4	7	5

Q68C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	28	15	23	17	20
Disapprove	35	25	30	28	29
Approve	26	41	33	38	35
Strongly approve	5	17	13	12	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	2	2	5	3

Q68D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	11	7	10	7	9
Disapprove	22	15	19	16	17
Approve	25	47	37	41	39
Strongly approve	4	26	18	18	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	39	5	16	18	17

Q69A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	24	28	25	28	26
The parliament / local council	24	17	19	20	20
Their political party	7	9	9	7	8
The Voters	42	42	44	40	42
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

Q69B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	13	18	16	17	16
The parliament / local council	33	24	28	27	27
Their political party	8	11	11	9	10
The Voters	42	43	44	41	42
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

Q69C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	12	16	13	16	15
The parliament / local council	25	21	24	21	23
Their political party	7	12	11	10	10
The Voters	50	43	47	45	46
No One	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	4	5	3	6	5

Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	7	7	6	7
Easy	20	18	21	17	19
Difficult	39	24	29	30	29
Very difficult	23	24	25	22	24
Don't know	12	27	18	25	21

Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	2	3	2	2
Easy	15	7	10	10	10
Difficult	32	20	25	25	25
Very difficult	37	38	39	36	38
Don't have to pay taxes	2	5	4	3	4
Don't know	12	27	18	24	21

Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	33	37	38	34	36
Disagree	14	14	13	14	14
Neither agree nor disagree	5	7	5	7	6
Agree	24	23	23	24	23
Strongly agree	23	16	20	18	19
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q71B. What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do to help combat corruption in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything	35	40	39	38	38
Refuse to pay bribes	25	20	20	23	22
Report corruption when you see or experience it	21	22	22	21	22
Vote for clean candidates	7	6	7	6	6
Speak out about the problem	2	2	3	2	2
Talk to friends and relatives about the problem	1	1	1	1	1
Sign a petition	2	1	2	1	1
Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption	4	3	4	3	3
Participate in protest marches	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1			1	1
Don't know	1	3	2	4	3

Q72. In the last five years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil, or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	89	87	91	89
Once	8	8	9	6	8
Twice	1	2	2	1	2
Three or more times	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Can't remember		1	1	1	1

Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	5	7	5	6
Once or twice	2	3	3	2	2
A Few times		1	1		1
Often					
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	91	89	92	91

Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	5	7	4	5
Once or twice	2	3	3	2	3
A Few times	1	1	1		1
Often	1				
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	91	89	92	91

Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	5	6	4	5
Once or twice	2	3	3	2	3
A Few times		1	1		1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	91	89	92	91

Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	6	8	6	7
Once or twice	1	2	2	1	1
A Few times	1		1	1	1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	91	89	92	91
Don't know					

Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	4	5	4	5
Once or twice	2	3	3	2	2
A Few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	2	1	2	1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	91	89	92	91

Q74A. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason?1ST Reason

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do take cases to court	8	9	9	9	9
They cannot find a lawyer	1	1	1	1	1
Lawyers are too expensive	12	9	11	9	10
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	4	3	3	4	3
Court costs are too expensive	9	8	7	9	8
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	16	4	9	8	9
People don't have enough time to go to court	2	3	3	3	3
The distance to the courts is too far		6	4	4	4
They don't speak the language spoken in the court		1	1	1	1
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	7	6	6	6	6
They don't know how to take a case to court	2	5	4	3	4
They think the processes are too complex	4	5	4	5	5
They expect the case to take too long	5	4	5	4	4
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	2	2	2	1	2
They do not expect fair treatment	10	6	9	7	8
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1	1	1	2	1
Don't trust the courts	7	5	6	6	6
The courts favor the rich / powerful	5	3	4	4	4
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	1	8	5	6	5
Other	1	2	1	3	2
Don't know	2	8	5	7	6

Q74B. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason? 2nd Reason

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
They cannot find a lawyer	1	1	1	1	1
Lawyers are too expensive	6	3	5	4	5
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	3	2	3	2	2
Court costs are too expensive	7	5	6	6	6
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	7	4	5	5	5
People don't have enough time to go to court	2	2	2	2	2
The distance to the courts is too far	1	5	3	4	3
They don't speak the language spoken in the court					
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	4	4	4	4	4
They don't know how to take a case to court	2	3	3	3	3
They think the processes are too complex	4	5	5	5	5
They expect the case to take too long	6	4	4	5	5
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	3	2	3	2	3
They do not expect fair treatment	11	9	10	10	10
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	2	3	3	2	3
Don't trust the courts	9	5	6	7	7
The courts favor the rich / powerful	5	4	5	3	4
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	1	4	3	3	3
Other		2	1	1	1
No further Answer	25	31	29	29	29

Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	7	6	7	6	7
Wrong but understandable	52	48	49	50	49
Wrong and punishable	40	38	41	37	39
Don't know	1	8	4	6	5

Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	6	5	6	6	6
Wrong but understandable	55	53	53	54	53
Wrong and punishable	37	34	36	34	35
Don't know	2	8	5	7	6

Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: People living in Southern Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	43	45	45	45
Agree with 1	31	30	31	30	30
Agree with 2	9	10	8	11	10
Agree very strongly with 2	11	11	12	9	11
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	4	2	3	3

Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The governments of each country in Southern Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions, or military force.

Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28	18	23	20	21
Agree with 1	25	22	23	24	23
Agree with 2	22	25	22	25	24
Agree very strongly with 2	22	27	25	24	25
Agree with neither	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know	1	6	3	5	4

Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	21	27	25	25	25
Difficult	29	19	24	22	23
Easy	29	21	25	23	24
Very easy	10	12	11	11	11
Never try	6	9	7	9	8
Don't know	5	11	8	10	9

Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Southern Africa Development Community (SADC).

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	23	15	21	14	18
Help a little bit	31	23	27	24	26
Help somewhat	19	19	20	18	19
Help a lot	8	9	10	8	9
Don't know	20	34	22	36	29

Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	26	17	24	17	21
Help a little bit	29	21	26	23	24
Help somewhat	17	15	17	15	16
Help a lot	4	7	7	4	6
Don't know	23	40	27	40	34

Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country: United States, China, The United Kingdom(UK), India, South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	3	3	3	2	3
United States	27	23	26	23	25
China	17	21	20	19	20
Former colonial power	13	6	10	8	9
India	2		1	1	1
South Africa	28	27	26	28	27
We should follow our own country's model	5	10	8	8	8
Botswana					
Other	2		1	1	1
Don't know	2	9	5	8	7

Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on Zimbabwe, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States, China, United Kingdom (UK), India, South Africa, international organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these have much influence	3	3	3	3	3
United States	13	15	14	14	14
China	57	54	57	53	55
Former colonial power	6	3	5	4	5
India					
South Africa	13	12	12	12	12
International organizations	2	1	1	2	1
Some other country or organization					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	12	6	12	9

Q81A. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Zimbabwe have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	6	6	5	5
A little	19	18	19	18	19
Some	33	30	32	29	31
A lot	40	35	37	37	37
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	11	5	10	8

Q81B. In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence on Zimbabwe is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	19	12	16	13	14
Somewhat negative	20	15	18	15	17
Neither positive nor negative	13	12	11	13	12
Somewhat positive	32	31	32	31	31
Very positive	12	20	17	17	17
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	11	6	11	8

Q81C. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive images of China in Zimbabwe, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's support for Zimbabwe in international affairs, China's policy of non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries, China's investment in infrastructure or other development in Zimbabwe, China's business investment, the cost of Chinese products, or an appreciation of the Chinese people, culture, and language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	14	6	10	7	9
China's support for the country in international affairs	4	5	5	4	5
Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries	5	3	5	3	4
China's investment in infrastructure in the country	26	18	23	20	21
China's business investment	18	20	19	20	20
The quality or cost of Chinese products	28	33	29	33	31
An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language	1	1	1	1	1
Some other factor	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	12	7	11	9

Q81D. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Zimbabwe, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's extraction of resources from Africa, land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses, China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers in Africa, Chinese economic activities taking jobs or business from Zimbabweans, the quality of Chinese products, the behavior of Chinese citizens in Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	4	5	6	4	5
China's extraction of resources from Africa	23	16	21	15	18
Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses	4	4	4	4	4
China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers	4	2	2	2	2
Taking jobs or business from the locals	10	8	10	9	9
The quality of Chinese products	48	47	45	49	47
The behavior of Chinese citizens in the country	3	3	2	3	3
Some other factor	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	14	8	12	10

81E. In your opinion, does China's economic development assistance to Zimbabwe do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad job	17	11	15	11	13
Somewhat bad job	21	15	18	16	17
Neither good nor bad job	14	14	13	15	14
Somewhat good job	34	33	33	34	33
Very good job	9	14	12	12	12
China doesn't give development assistance to the country	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	11	7	10	8

82A-ZIM. How much would you say you know about Zimbabwe's new Constitution that was adopted in 2013, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing at all	26	32	25	35	30
A little bit	51	46	51	44	48
A lot	11	10	13	8	11
A great deal	6	5	7	4	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	7	5	9	7

82B-ZIM. In your view, which of the following would be the best way to enable more Zimbabweans to become knowledgeable about the country's new constitution adopted in 2013?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing		1		1	1
Translate into local language and make copies available to a	53	47	49	49	49
Have the constitution read on radio and television	22	17	20	18	19
Serialize it in newspapers	9	4	6	6	6
Have the constitution read during religious gatherings	3	6	4	6	5
Publicize at public meetings by gvt bodies, CPSC, Min. of Jus	10	21	18	16	17
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3
Other				1	

82C-ZIM. Civil Society Organisations (CSOs) can play various roles in a country. From the following list, what, in your view, should be the main role for CSOs in Zimbabwe today or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	1	3	2	3	2
Defend and promote the rights and freedoms of Zimbabwean citizens	31	18	24	21	23
Partner with government to carry out development works	38	40	39	39	39
Act as impartial watchdog overseeing Gvt, political parties	14	10	13	11	12
Partner with opposition parties to challenge Zanu-pf and gov	4	5	6	4	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	24	16	22	19

83-ZIM Which of the following statements is closest to your own view? Statement 1: Citizens of Zimbabwe have a duty to vote in elections every five years but, at other times, should leave the running of the country up to elected leaders. Statement 2: The duty of every citizen of Zimbabwe is not only to vote in elections, but also to participate in national and community affairs between elections

Agree very strongly with statement 1	10	11	11	11	11
Agree with statement 1	12	17	15	16	15
Agree with statement 2	30	30	29	31	30
Agree very strongly with statement 2	45	36	42	37	39
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

84-ZIM. Let's talk for a moment about Medical Male Circumcision and HIV infection rates. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Statement 1: Medical male circumcision has been found to reduce the risk of male-to-female transmission of HIV and must therefore be made mandatory. Statement 2: Even though medical male circumcision has been found to reduce the risk of male-to-female transmission of HIV it must remain voluntary

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with statement 1	8	7	8	7	7
Agree with statement 1	4	5	4	6	5
Agree with statement 2	10	18	14	16	15
Agree very strongly with statement 2	75	66	72	68	70
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know		2	1	1	1

85A-ZIM. Now let's talk about some policy changes that the Ministry of Primary and Secondary Education introduced last year, 2013 for public schools in this country. For each of the following policy changes, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? Banning of extra lessons, except for examination grades like Grade 7 and Form 4.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	36	26	29	30	30
Disagree	24	20	22	20	21
Neither agree nor disagree	4	7	6	7	6
Agree	18	17	19	17	18
Strongly agree	16	23	20	21	21
Don't know	1	7	4	5	5

85B-ZIM. Now let's talk about some policy changes that the Ministry of Primary and Secondary Education introduced last year, 2013 for public schools in this country. For each of the following policy changes, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? Banning payment of monetary/non monetary incentives to teachers by parents/guardians.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	20	16	17	17	17
Disagree	23	13	18	16	17
Neither agree nor disagree	7	8	8	7	8
Agree	23	21	22	21	22
Strongly agree	26	36	31	33	32
Don't know	1	7	4	5	5

Q86A-ZIM. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The armed forces liberated Zimbabwe from colonial rule; they must therefore continue to be actively involved in the country's politics. Statement 2: The armed forces are for the external defence and security of Zimbabwe; they must not be involved at all in the country's politics.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with statement 1	4	11	9	8	8
Agree with statement 1	8	19	14	15	15
Agree with statement 2	21	23	20	24	22
Agree very strongly with statement 2	63	38	51	44	48
Agree with neither	4	4	3	5	4
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

Q86B-ZIM. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Indigenizing the economy by taking over ownership of foreign-owned companies is the most effective way of creating jobs for all Zimbabweans. Statement 2: Encouraging foreign investment would be a more effective way of creating jobs for all Zimbabweans.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with statement 1	7	14	11	11	11
Agree with statement 1	6	15	11	12	12
Agree with statement 2	21	20	19	21	20
Agree very strongly with statement 2	65	44	54	49	52
Agree with neither	1	4	3	3	3
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ndebele	11	10	10	11	11
Shona	35	35	35	35	35
Zezuru	18	10	13	12	13
Korekore	5	8	6	7	7
Karanga	9	13	11	12	11
Manyika	11	7	8	8	8
Ndau	3	5	4	4	4
Venda	1	1	1	1	1
Kalanga	1	2	1	1	1
Tonga	1	3	3	2	3
Buja	1	1	1	1	1
Chewa		1			
Maungwe	1			1	
Shangani		2	1	1	1
Suthu		1	1	1	1
National identity only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1			1	
Other	3	2	3	2	2
Refused to answer					
Don't know					

Q88A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	74	74	73	73
Sometimes	14	13	13	14	14
Often	4	4	5	3	4
Always	7	6	7	6	6
Not applicable	1		1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q88B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Zimbabwean and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	4	4	4	4	4
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	7	8	8	7	8
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	32	28	29	30	29
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	7	7	7	7	7
I feel only (national identity)	48	52	51	50	51
Not applicable	1		1	1	1
Don't know					

Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	3	2	2	3	2
Somewhat dislike	5	5	4	5	5
Would not care	39	41	42	38	40
Somewhat like	18	14	15	15	15
Strongly like	35	39	36	39	38
Don't know					

Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2	4	3	3	3
Somewhat dislike	2	4	3	4	4
Would not care	40	41	42	39	41
Somewhat like	21	17	19	18	18
Strongly like	35	34	33	36	34
Don't know					

Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	82	84	83	83	83
Somewhat dislike	5	7	6	7	6
Would not care	11	8	9	8	9
Somewhat like	2		1	1	1
Strongly like	1	1	1		1
Don't know					

Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	1	3	2	2	2
Somewhat dislike	3	4	5	4	4
Would not care	53	49	52	49	50
Somewhat like	17	14	14	16	15
Strongly like	26	30	28	30	29
Don't know					

Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	4	7	6	6	6
Somewhat dislike	5	8	6	8	7
Would not care	49	45	47	46	47
Somewhat like	19	16	17	17	17
Strongly like	23	24	23	24	23
Don't know					

Q90A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	37	21	25	29	27
Yes, feels close to a party	55	74	70	64	67
Refused to answer	7	5	5	7	6
Doesn't know	1				

Q90B. [If "Yes" to Q90A] Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T]	21	15	19	15	17
Zimbabwe African Union-Patriotic front [ZANU-PF]	23	49	40	39	39
Movement for Democratic Change-Mutambara [MDC-M]					
Mavambo.Kusile.Dawn. [MKD]					
Zimbabwe African Patriotic Union-Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]					
Movement for Democratic Change-Ncube [MDC-Ncube]	1				
MDC Renewal Team [TendaiBiti]	1		1		1
Other					
Not applicable	45	26	30	36	33
Refused to answer	8	9	9	9	9
Don't know					

Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	27	37	28	39	33
Yes, do own	73	63	72	61	67

Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	20	80	56	60	58
Yes, do own	80	20	44	40	42

Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	75	93	84	89	87
Yes, do own	25	7	16	11	13

Q91D. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	8	21	13	19	16
Yes, do own	92	79	87	81	84

Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	15	9	12	10
Less than once a month		1	1	1	1
A few times a month		6	3	5	4
A few times a week	8	25	17	20	19
Everyday	89	53	71	61	66

Q92B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	88	67	76	72
Less than once a month	3	1	2	2	2
A few times a month	6	2	5	2	3
A few times a week	18	3	10	8	9
Everyday	29	5	17	12	14
Don't know					

Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	86	15	41	42	41
Inside the compound	8	37	27	26	26
Outside the compound	6	48	32	32	32

Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine		17	11	11	11
Inside the house	88	30	52	52	52
Inside the compound	10	40	29	29	29
Outside the compound	2	13	9	9	9

Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	9	92	60	62	61
Never	2	2	2	2	2
Occasionally	37	2	15	15	15
About half of the time	24	2	11	9	10
Most of the time	24	2	10	10	10
All of the time	4		2	1	1

Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no] Are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	24	48	31	47	39
No (looking)	34	25	27	29	28
Yes, part time	14	12	16	9	13
Yes, full time	29	15	26	15	20

Q96A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled) What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	12	33	17	33	25
Student	8	1	3	4	4
Housewife / homemaker	5	8	1	13	7
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	1	18	14	9	12
Trader / hawker / vendor	10	4	5	7	6
Retail / Shop	8	2	3	4	4
Unskilled manual worker	14	20	22	14	18
Artisan or skilled manual worker	13	5	13	4	8
Clerical or secretarial	5		1	2	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3	1	3	1	2
Security services	2	3	4	1	2
Mid-level professional	9	4	6	5	6
Upper-level professional	7		3	2	3
Other	3	1	2	1	2
Don't know					

Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	19	19	23	16	19
Private sector	20	8	16	9	12
Non Governmental Organizations/ civil society sector	3		1	1	1
Government	9	5	9	4	6
Not applicable	49	68	51	71	61
Don't know					

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	2	10	5	9	7
Informal schooling only					
Some primary schooling	2	14	7	12	10
Primary school completed	6	18	13	14	14
Some secondary school / high school	15	25	22	21	21
Secondary school / high school completed	46	27	36	32	34
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	17	5	11	7	9
Some university	2		1	1	1
University completed	7	1	3	3	3
Post-graduate	2		1	1	1

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	11	14	3	9
Christian only	10	8	10	6	8
Roman Catholic	14	11	12	13	13
Orthodox					
Anglican	5	4	4	5	4
Lutheran	1	1	1	1	1
Methodist	8	5	6	7	6
Presbyterian	1		1	1	1
Baptist	2	1	1	1	1
Evangelical	2	1	1	1	1
Pentecostal	25	13	15	20	17
Independent	9	25	16	21	19
Jehovah's Witness	2	1	1	1	1
Seventh Day Adventist	6	4	4	6	5
Mormon					
Muslim only					
Sunni only					
Tijaniya Brotherhood					
Traditional / ethnic religion	1	2	2	1	2
Hindu					
Atheist					
Dutch Reformed	2	2	2	2	2
Church of Christ	2	1	1	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	4	9	6	8	7
Salvation Army	1			1	1
Other					

Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	7	8	3	5
A few times a year	4	5	6	3	4
About once a month	8	8	10	6	8
About once a week	34	30	29	33	31
A few times a week	33	27	23	35	29
About once a day	9	10	8	11	9
More than once a day	4	6	5	7	6
Respondent has no religion	3	7	10	2	6
Don't know	1		1		1

Q99. If presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T]	26	17	22	19	21
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	29	54	44	45	44
Movement for Democratic Change-Mutambara [MDC-M]					
Mavambo Kusile Dawn [MKD]					
Zimbabwe Africa People's Union-Dabengwa [ZANU-Dabengwa]			1		
Movement for Democratic Change-Ncube [MDC-N]	1				
MDC Renewal Team [Tendai Biti]	1		1		1
Other	1		1		1
Would not vote	9	4	6	5	6
Refused to answer	29	20	22	26	24
Don't know	3	4	3	4	3

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one		2	1	2	2
Afrobarometer	22	15	19	16	18
Research Company	10	9	11	8	9
Non-government or religious organization	7	7	8	7	7
University / School / College	3	1	2	2	2
Private company	2	2	2	2	2
Media	3	2	2	2	2
Political party or politician	8	5	6	6	6
Government	30	44	38	40	39
International organization or another country	1	1	2	1	1
God				1	
Other	1		1		1
Refused to answer	1			1	
Don't know	11	10	8	13	11