

AFRO BAROMETER

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

ROUND 4.5 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN ZIMBABWE

Compiled by:
The Mass Public Opinion
Institute (MPOI)

**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



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The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan, state of the art research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. Between the period 16-29 October 2010, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1200 adult Zimbabwean citizens aged 18 years and above. Face-to-face interviews were conducted by the Afrobarometer team based at the Mass Public Opinion Institute in Harare (Zimbabwe), in three languages: English, Shona and Ndebele.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, census Enumeration Areas (EA's) and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to district and urban/rural status. 150 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in 2010 population projections provided by the Zimbabwe Statistics Agency (ZIMSTATS) based on the 2002 census. This ensured that every adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. The gender of respondents was alternated during the interviews to ensure equal gender quota.

A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of approximately ± 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Also note that due to politically motivated disruptions during fieldwork, the target sample in the survey fell short by eight interviews and the achieved sample was therefore 1192.

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Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or a blank indicates that there were no responses in this category. For questions 1 through 83, figures reported are weighted frequency distributions.

Demographics		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
Male		50.0	50.0
Female		50.0	50.0
Location			
Urban		33.6	30.2
Rural		66.4	69.8
Census Province or region			
Harare		13.4	12.3
Bulawayo		7.4	6.9
Midlands		10.7	10.9
Masvingo		11.4	11.6
Mashonaland East		9.4	9.6
Mashonaland West		11.4	10.3
Mashonaland Central		8.7	10.9
Matebeland South		7.4	8.4
Matebeland North		8.7	7.2
Manicaland		11.4	11.8
Education			
No formal schooling		6.6	6.9
Informal schooling only		.3	.2
Some primary schooling		15.9	16.5
Primary school completed		13.3	13.7
Some secondary school/high school		29.6	28.8
Secondary school completed/high school		26.3	25.8
Post-secondary qualifications, not university		6.1	6.3
Some university		.6	.5
University completed		.8	.9
Post-graduate		.3	.3
Religion			
Christian		88.5	86.2
Muslim		.8	1.1
Other		10.7	12.6
Refused		.1	.1

Q1: How old are you?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q1. Age	18-24	21	21	22	20	21
	25-34	39	26	30	29	30
	35-44	20	20	17	23	20
	45-54	9	14	13	11	12
	55-64	7	10	8	10	9
	65-74	3	6	5	4	5
	75 and older	1	3	3	2	3
	Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q2A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q2a. Country's present economic condition	Very Bad	14	12	13	13	13
	Fairly bad	29	26	25	28	27
	Neither good nor bad	27	20	23	20	22
	Fairly good	29	37	34	36	35
	Very good	1	3	3	3	3
	Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q2B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q2b. Your present living conditions	Very Bad	12	14	14	13	13
	Fairly bad	33	31	32	31	31
	Neither good nor bad	23	19	20	20	20
	Fairly good	31	34	32	34	33
	Very good	1	3	3	2	2

Q3. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Zimbabweans?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q3. Your living conditions vs. others	Much Worse	7	10	10	7	9
	Worse	23	26	21	29	25
	Same	36	37	37	36	36
	Better	31	24	27	25	26
	Much Better	1	4	4	2	3
	Don't know	2	0	1	1	1

Q4A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? Economic conditions in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q4a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	Much Worse	2	2	2	2	2
	Worse	13	13	13	13	13
	Same	20	23	23	21	22
	Better	60	57	57	59	58
	Much Better	4	4	4	4	4
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q4B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? Your living conditions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q4b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	Much Worse	4	3	3	3	3
	Worse	12	14	12	15	13
	Same	25	26	28	24	26
	Better	56	51	51	53	52
	Much Better	3	6	5	4	5
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q5A. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q5a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time	Much Worse	4	3	4	3	3
	Worse	13	9	9	12	10
	Same	13	13	13	13	13
	Better	46	42	43	43	43
	Much Better	8	15	14	12	13
	Don't know	17	17	17	17	17

Q5B. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? Your living conditions in twelve months time?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q5b. Your living conditions in 12 months time	Much Worse	4	3	3	3	3
	Worse	14	9	9	12	10
	Same	16	14	15	14	15
	Better	47	42	42	44	43
	Much Better	7	16	14	12	13
	Don't know	13	17	16	15	15

Q6A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6a. How often gone without food	Never	33	18	23	22	22
	Just once or twice	20	16	19	16	17
	Several times	20	25	25	23	24
	Many times	20	31	26	29	28
	Always	7	10	7	11	9
	Don't Know		0	0		0

Q6B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6b. How often gone without water	Never	23	44	33	42	37
	Just once or twice	12	18	17	15	16
	Several times	19	16	17	17	17
	Many times	33	15	22	18	20
	Always	13	8	11	8	9

Q6C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Modern medicines or medical treatment?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6c. How often gone without medical care	Never	22	16	17	18	18
	Just once or twice	13	17	16	16	16
	Several times	25	27	25	28	26
	Many times	28	28	31	26	28
	Always	11	12	11	12	11
	Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q6C1. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Traditional medicines or medical treatment?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6c1. How often gone without traditional medicines or treatment	Never	38	56	50	52	51
	Just once or twice	7	13	12	10	11
	Several times	2	8	7	5	6
	Many times	2	4	3	4	3
	Always	36	12	19	21	20
	Don't Know	15	6	10	8	9

Q6D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	Never	9	41	31	32	32
	Just once or twice	10	23	19	18	19
	Several times	24	19	18	22	20
	Many times	41	12	23	19	21
	Always	15	5	8	8	8
	Don't Know	0	0	0		0

Q6E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6e. How often gone without cash income	Never	4	3	4	3	3
	Just once or twice	11	7	9	8	8
	Several times	21	16	18	18	18
	Many times	44	38	40	40	40
	Always	20	36	29	32	31
	Don't Know		0		0	0

Q7. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

Statement 2: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q7. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships	Agree very strongly with 1	16	10	13	11	12
	Agree with 1	10	12	12	12	12
	Agree with 2	23	40	33	36	35
	Agree very strongly with 2	37	28	30	31	30
	Agree with neither	13	7	11	6	9
	Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

Q8. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Given the political divisions in Zimbabwe, creating an Inclusive Government was the best way to resolve the recent post-election crisis.

Statement 2: Government by power-sharing is ineffective; leaders should have found another way to resolve the crisis.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8. Inclusive government best solution vs. find another way	Agree very strongly with 1	41	34	38	34	36
	Agree with 1	32	37	37	34	36
	Agree with 2	7	9	7	10	9
	Agree very strongly with 2	13	13	13	12	13
	Agree with neither	3	2	2	3	2
	Don't know	4	5	3	6	5

Q9. How would you judge the overall performance of the Inclusive Government so far?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9. Performance of the Inclusive Government	Performed very well	4	9	8	7	8
	Performed fairly well	59	58	59	57	58
	Performed fairly badly	19	20	18	21	20
	Performed very badly	16	8	11	10	11
	Don't Know	3	5	4	5	4

Q10. Which of the following three statements about power sharing comes closest to your view?

Statement 1: Power sharing is a good alternative to competitive elections, which rarely work well.

Statement 2: Power sharing is a second-best solution, to be used only when elections fail.

Statement 3: Power sharing is a bad alternative that should never replace competitive elections

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q10 Power sharing as an alternative to elections	None of the above	2	1	1	1	1
	Agree with statement 1	18	29	27	24	25
	Agree with statement 2	46	40	42	43	42
	Agree with statement 3	31	24	27	25	26
	Don't Know	4	6	3	7	5

Q11. In your view, how well or badly are the three parties in the Inclusive Government working together?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q11. How well three parties in IG work together	Very badly	18	9	14	10	12
	Fairly badly	27	24	24	26	25
	Neither well nor badly	17	18	18	18	18
	Fairly well	29	33	32	32	32
	Very well	4	6	5	5	5
	Don't Know	5	9	6	10	8

Q12. In your opinion, where does political power reside in Zimbabwe's Inclusive Government?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12. Where power resides in IG	Only with the President	28	25	30	22	26
	Mainly with the President	47	39	41	42	42
	Equally between the President and Prime Minister	10	15	13	15	14
	Mainly with the Prime Minister	4	7	6	6	6
	Only with the Prime Minister	0	1	0	1	1
	Don't Know	11	12	10	14	12

Q13. In your opinion, how likely is the Inclusive Government to survive or to collapse?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q13. IG likely to survive or collapse	Very likely to collapse	33	21	28	21	24
	Somewhat likely to collapse	28	29	30	27	29
	Somewhat likely to survive	24	26	24	27	25
	Very likely to survive	5	10	9	9	9
	Don't know	11	14	10	16	13

Q14. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

Statement 2: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q14. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most	Agree very strongly with 1	13	16	16	15	15
	Agree with 1	11	18	15	16	16
	Agree with 2	20	29	25	28	26
	Agree very strongly with 2	50	32	40	35	38
	Agree with neither	4	2	3	3	3
	Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Q15A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? President Robert Mugabe

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15a. Performance: President	Strongly disapprove	27	18	21	19	20
	Disapprove	25	23	27	21	24
	Approve	30	33	32	32	32
	Strongly approve	6	16	11	14	13
	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	10	8	14	11

Q15A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Prime Minister Morgan Tsvangirai

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15a1. Performance: Prime Minister	Strongly disapprove	5	4	4	4	4
	Disapprove	9	11	10	11	11
	Approve	49	52	52	51	51
	Strongly approve	25	20	25	19	22
	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	12	8	16	12

Q15B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Representative to the House of Assembly

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15b. Performance: representative to the House of Assembly	Strongly disapprove	15	9	11	10	11
	Disapprove	25	23	23	24	24
	Approve	32	43	43	36	39
	Strongly approve	7	11	10	10	10
	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	22	14	14	20	17

Q15C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Elected Local Government Councillor

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15c. Performance: local government councillor	Strongly disapprove	16	8	12	9	11
	Disapprove	24	22	22	23	23
	Approve	30	47	43	40	42
	Strongly approve	7	14	11	13	12
	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	22	9	12	14	13

Q 16. Have you ever heard of the Constitution of Zimbabwe?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q16. Heard of Constitution of Zimbabwe	No	18	27	21	29	25
	Yes	81	73	79	71	75
	Don't know	1		0	0	0

Q17A. How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources? Family and friends

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17a. Information about constitution from: Family and friends	Nothing	23	15	16	18	17
	A little	35	33	35	32	34
	A lot	24	24	28	21	24
	Not applicable	18	27	21	29	25
	Don't know	0			0	0

Q17B. How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources? Political officials

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17b. Information about constitution from: political officials	Nothing	38	31	32	33	33
	A little	20	20	22	18	20
	A lot	24	22	25	20	22
	Not applicable	18	27	21	29	25
	Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q17C. How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources? Religious leaders

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17c. Information about constitution from: religious leaders	Nothing	61	57	61	55	58
	A little	15	12	14	12	13
	A lot	5	3	4	4	4
	Not applicable	18	27	21	29	25
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q17D. How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources? Civic educators (NGOs)

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17d. Information about constitution from: civic educators	Nothing	52	48	50	49	49
	A little	18	16	19	14	16
	A lot	12	9	11	8	10
	Not applicable	18	27	21	29	25
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q17E. How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources? Community meetings

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17e. Information about constitution from: community meetings	Nothing	45	25	30	32	31
	A little	19	18	20	16	18
	A lot	17	30	29	23	26
	Not applicable	18	27	21	29	25
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q17F. How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources? Posters or pamphlets

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17f. Information about constitution from: posters or pamphlets	Nothing	27	46	40	41	41
	A little	24	16	21	16	19
	A lot	30	10	18	14	16
	Not applicable	18	27	21	29	25
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q17G. How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources? Radio

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17g. Information about constitution from: radio	Nothing	11	20	15	19	17
	A little	18	24	23	21	22
	A lot	53	28	40	31	35
	Not applicable	18	27	21	29	25
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q17H. How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources? Television

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17h. Information about constitution from: television	Nothing	12	41	30	35	32
	A little	19	16	20	14	17
	A lot	50	16	29	23	26
	Not applicable	18	27	21	29	25
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q17I. How much have you heard about the Constitution from each of the following sources? Newspapers

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17i. Information about constitution from: newspapers	Nothing	14	42	29	38	33
	A little	24	15	21	15	18
	A lot	43	15	29	18	24
	Not applicable	18	27	21	29	25
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q18A. Have you attended a public outreach meeting about the constitution organized by the Constitutional Parliamentary Committee?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q18a. Attended public outreach meeting about Constitution	No	82	64	65	74	70
	Yes	18	36	35	26	30
	Don't know	0			0	0

Q18B. Did anyone try to prevent you from attending this kind of meeting or expressing your views there?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q18b. Prevented from attending meeting or expressing views	No	94	96	95	96	95
	Yes	6	4	5	3	4
	Don't know	0				

Q19. I am now going to read three statements about the Constitution. Please tell me which of these statements comes closest to your own opinion.

Statement 1: The current Constitution meets the needs of Zimbabwe and should be retained

Statement 2: The current Constitution should be amended to take account of changing political needs

Statement 3: The current Constitution is unsuitable for Zimbabwe's needs and should be completely replaced

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q19. Preference for Constitutional reform	None of the above	1	1	1	0	1
	Agree with Statement 1	5	11	9	9	9
	Agree with Statement 2	38	27	34	27	30
	Agree with Statement 3	33	29	33	28	30
	Not applicable	18	27	21	28	24
	Don't know	6	5	3	8	5

Q20A. How well or badly is the current Inclusive Government doing in: Publicizing discussions within the government about constitutional reforms?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q20a. IG performance: publicizing discussions on reforms	Very badly	19	15	18	15	16
	Fairly badly	20	10	13	13	13
	Neither well nor badly	9	11	11	10	10
	Fairly well	26	31	32	27	29
	Very well	5	10	10	8	9
	Don't know	20	23	17	27	22

Q20B. How well or badly is the current Inclusive Government doing in: Educating the citizens of Zimbabwe about the issues at stake in constitutional reform?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q20b. IG performance: educating citizens about reform issues	Very badly	18	15	17	15	16
	Fairly badly	18	10	12	12	12
	Neither well nor badly	11	11	11	11	11
	Fairly well	29	30	32	27	30
	Very well	7	14	13	11	12
	Don't know	17	20	14	25	19

Q20C. How well or badly is the current Inclusive Government doing in: Asking ordinary people what they think about constitutional reform?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q20c. IG performance: asking ordinary people about reform	Very badly	18	16	17	15	16
	Fairly badly	18	10	13	13	13
	Neither well nor badly	11	11	12	9	11
	Fairly well	29	31	32	28	30
	Very well	8	14	12	12	12
	Don't know	17	19	14	23	19

Q21A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q21a. Reject one-party rule	Strongly disapprove	56	40	49	41	45
	Disapprove	25	27	25	28	27
	Neither approve nor disapprove	3	4	3	4	4
	Approve	9	17	14	15	15
	Strongly approve	5	8	6	8	7
	Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

Q21B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q21b. Reject military rule	Strongly disapprove	65	50	56	53	55
	Disapprove	24	27	26	26	26
	Neither approve nor disapprove	2	4	4	3	3
	Approve	4	13	10	11	10
	Strongly approve	2	3	2	4	3
	Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

Q21C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the Parliament are abolished so that the President can decide everything.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q21c. Reject one-man rule	Strongly disapprove	68	54	62	55	58
	Disapprove	25	28	25	29	27
	Neither approve nor disapprove	1	5	4	4	4
	Approve	1	6	6	3	5
	Strongly approve	1	3	1	4	2
	Don't know	3	4	3	5	4

Q22. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q22. Support for democracy	Agree with statement3	9	11	10	11	11
	Agree with statement2	5	4	4	4	4
	Agree with statement1	84	82	84	82	83
	Don't Know	2	3	1	3	2

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	Agree very strongly with 1	73	53	58	60	59
	Agree with 1	14	32	28	26	27
	Agree with 2	5	6	6	6	6
	Agree very strongly with 2	5	6	6	5	6
	Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Zimbabwe.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Zimbabweans have real choices in who governs them.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q24. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	Agree very strongly with 1	12	17	16	15	15
	Agree with 1	7	14	10	14	12
	Agree with 2	20	23	22	23	22
	Agree very strongly with 2	59	42	49	45	47
	Agree with neither	1	2	3	1	2
	Don't Know	1	2	0	2	1

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the Parliament thinks.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25. Parliament makes laws vs. president does	Agree very strongly with 1	52	39	48	39	43
	Agree with 1	20	30	26	28	27
	Agree with 2	7	12	9	12	11
	Agree very strongly with 2	6	5	4	7	6
	Agree with neither	11	9	10	10	10
	Don't Know	4	4	3	4	4

Q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q26. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	Agree very strongly with 1	2	6	6	4	5
	Agree with 1	2	5	4	4	4
	Agree with 2	23	36	32	33	32
	Agree very strongly with 2	64	47	52	52	52
	Agree with neither	6	3	4	4	4
	Don't Know	3	3	2	4	3

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the President can serve

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	Agree very strongly with 1	62	45	53	46	50
	Agree with 1	14	23	20	20	20
	Agree with 2	7	9	8	9	9
	Agree very strongly with 2	12	12	11	13	12
	Agree with neither	2	5	4	4	4
	Don't Know	3	7	4	7	6

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on corruption and the mistakes made by the government.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like corruption, only harms the country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q28. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	Agree very strongly with 1	65	51	59	51	55
	Agree with 1	19	27	25	25	25
	Agree with 2	7	9	7	10	9
	Agree very strongly with 2	5	7	4	9	6
	Agree with neither	4	2	3	3	3
	Don't Know	0	3	2	2	2

Q29. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Zimbabwe today?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29. Extent of democracy	Not a democracy	43	30	36	32	34
	A democracy, with major problems	32	32	29	34	32
	A democracy, but with minor problems	21	28	27	25	26
	A full democracy	3	8	7	6	6
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q30. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe? Are you:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q30. Satisfaction with democracy	Zimbabwe is not a democracy	7	2	3	4	4
	Not at all satisfied	39	27	35	26	31
	Not very satisfied	36	33	31	37	34
	Fairly satisfied	15	30	24	27	26
	Very satisfied	2	8	6	6	6
	Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q31A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q31a. Courts make binding decisions	Strongly Disagree	8	3	5	4	5
	Disagree	10	7	8	8	8
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	4	3	5	4
	Agree	47	56	55	52	54
	Strongly Agree	28	27	27	28	28
	Don't know	3	2	1	3	2

Q31B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q31b. People must obey the law	Strongly Disagree	3	2	2	3	3
	Disagree	8	5	6	6	6
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	5	4	6	5
	Agree	48	50	52	48	50
	Strongly Agree	36	36	35	37	36
	Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q31C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q31c. People must pay taxes	Strongly Disagree	6	2	3	4	4
	Disagree	9	8	7	9	8
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	8	8	8	8
	Agree	49	51	51	50	51
	Strongly Agree	25	27	29	24	26
	Don't know	4	4	2	5	4

Q32A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q32a. How often party competition leads to conflict	Never	3	2	2	2	2
	Rarely	9	17	13	17	15
	Often	41	44	42	45	43
	Always	45	35	42	34	38
	Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q32B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the laws of this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q32b. How often president ignores laws	Never	8	15	12	13	13
	Rarely	14	21	18	19	19
	Often	39	33	37	32	35
	Always	20	12	17	12	15
	Don't know	20	19	15	24	20

Q32C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q32c. How often people treated unequally	Never	5	10	9	8	8
	Rarely	10	23	20	19	19
	Often	49	48	46	51	49
	Always	29	14	22	16	19
	Don't know	7	4	3	6	5

Q32D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q32d. How often officials unpunished	Never	3	8	7	7	7
	Rarely	6	20	16	15	16
	Often	50	45	46	47	47
	Always	33	18	24	21	22
	Don't know	9	8	6	10	8

Q32E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q32e. How often ordinary people unpunished	Never	21	31	31	26	28
	Rarely	30	38	35	35	35
	Often	30	25	24	28	26
	Always	13	4	8	6	7
	Don't know	6	2	2	5	3

Q33. In this country, how often do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q33. How often careful what you say	Never	2	4	3	3	3
	Rarely	3	12	10	9	9
	Often	34	33	32	34	33
	Always	60	50	54	52	53
	Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q34A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The President

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34a. Trust president	Not at all	36	24	31	24	27
	Just a little	20	22	21	21	21
	Somewhat	22	22	22	22	22
	A lot	14	26	21	23	22
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	7	5	10	7

Q34A1. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Prime Minister

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34a1. Trust Prime Minister	Not at all	9	6	7	7	7
	Just a little	18	17	17	18	17
	Somewhat	35	38	36	38	37
	A lot	31	29	33	27	30
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	10	8	11	9

Q34B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Parliament

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34b. Trust parliament	Not at all	22	9	12	14	13
	Just a little	28	28	30	26	28
	Somewhat	29	37	34	35	35
	A lot	11	16	16	13	15
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	10	8	13	10

Q34C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC)

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34c. Trust national electoral commission	Not at all	52	33	42	36	39
	Just a little	25	21	23	22	22
	Somewhat	10	20	15	19	17
	A lot	5	11	11	8	9
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	14	9	15	12

Q34D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Elected Local Government Council

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34d. Trust your elected local government council	Not at all	31	17	23	20	21
	Just a little	27	25	26	25	25
	Somewhat	19	29	28	24	26
	A lot	11	21	17	19	18
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	8	7	12	10

Q34E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? ZANU-PF after the Inclusive Government

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34e. Trust the ruling party after IG	Not at all	45	30	39	31	35
	Just a little	20	21	21	20	21
	Somewhat	15	18	16	18	17
	A lot	10	22	18	19	18
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	9	6	12	9

Q34F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? MDC-T after the inclusive government

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34f. Trust MDC-T after IG	Not at all	15	9	11	11	11
	Just a little	21	20	20	20	20
	Somewhat	30	34	33	33	33
	A lot	25	25	29	21	25
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	11	7	14	11

Q34G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? MDC-M after the inclusive government

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34g. Trust MDC-M after IG	Not at all	42	30	37	30	34
	Just a little	21	23	21	23	22
	Somewhat	15	19	16	19	17
	A lot	4	4	5	3	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	25	20	25	23

Q34H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? ZAPU – Dabengwa

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34h. Trust ZAPU	Not at all	38	33	38	31	35
	Just a little	9	14	14	12	13
	Somewhat	5	5	4	6	5
	A lot	2	1	1	1	1
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	46	47	43	50	46

Q34I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Police

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34i. Trust the police	Not at all	45	23	29	29	29
	Just a little	24	20	22	21	21
	Somewhat	16	25	25	19	22
	A lot	11	27	21	24	22
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	5

Q34J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Courts of law

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34j. Trust courts of law	Not at all	30	12	18	17	17
	Just a little	29	22	23	25	24
	Somewhat	21	29	29	24	27
	A lot	11	28	23	23	23
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	9	7	11	9

Q34K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Traditional leaders

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34k. Trust traditional leaders	Not at all	23	8	14	12	13
	Just a little	21	20	22	18	20
	Somewhat	23	26	24	26	25
	A lot	16	40	33	33	33
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	5	7	10	9

Q35A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Office of the Presidency

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	None	5	12	10	10	10
	Some of them	25	33	29	32	30
	Most of them	35	22	28	24	26
	All of them	14	12	16	9	13
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	21	21	18	25	21

Q35A1. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Office of the Prime Minister

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35a1. Corruption: office of the Prime Minister	None	13	14	16	11	14
	Some of them	46	47	47	46	47
	Most of them	10	10	10	10	10
	All of them	2	1	1	1	1
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	30	28	25	32	28

Q35B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Members of Parliament

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	None	5	7	6	7	6
	Some of them	48	51	54	46	50
	Most of them	27	24	24	25	25
	All of them	5	2	4	2	3
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	15	16	12	20	16

Q35C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Local government councilors

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35c. Corruption: local government councilors	None	6	11	10	9	10
	Some of them	44	50	52	44	48
	Most of them	29	23	25	24	24
	All of them	5	3	5	3	4
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	17	13	9	19	14

Q35D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Government officials

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35d. Corruption: government officials	None	3	7	7	5	6
	Some of them	36	46	46	39	43
	Most of them	43	32	35	36	36
	All of them	7	3	5	3	4
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	11	12	7	16	12

Q35E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35e. Corruption: None	4	9	9	6	7
police					
Some of them	25	37	34	33	34
Most of them	52	38	41	43	42
All of them	13	8	12	8	10
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	7	7	4	10	7

Q35F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35f. Corruption: tax					
officials					
None	3	9	9	6	8
Some of them	34	45	45	38	42
Most of them	40	25	29	31	30
All of them	4	2	4	2	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	19	18	13	23	18

them to say? Tax officials

Q35G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Judges and magistrates

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35g. Corruption: judges					
and magistrates					
None	9	15	14	12	13
Some of them	42	46	45	43	44
Most of them	26	20	21	22	22
All of them	7	3	5	3	4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	16	17	14	20	17

Q35H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35h. Corruption:					
traditional leaders					
None	14	24	23	19	21
Some of them	41	47	47	44	46
Most of them	22	15	18	16	17
All of them	5	2	3	3	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	19	12	9	18	14

Q36A. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q36a. Pay bribe for: document or permit	Never	28	33	30	32	31
	Once or Twice	13	8	9	10	10
	A Few Times	8	2	4	3	4
	Often	18	5	12	6	9
	No experience with this in past year	32	52	44	48	46
	Don't Know		0		0	0

Q36B. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q36b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services	Never	34	36	35	36	36
	Once or Twice	7	1	3	4	3
	A Few Times	10	1	4	3	4
	Often	11	2	6	3	5
	No experience with this in past year	37	60	52	54	53

Q36C. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q36c. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	Never	26	34	29	34	32
	Once or Twice	7	7	7	7	7
	A Few Times	10	5	6	7	6
	Often	24	4	14	6	10
	No experience with this in past year	32	50	43	46	45
	Don't Know		0		0	0

Q37PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that the inclusive government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q37pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	Nothing/No problems		1	1	0	1
	Management of economy	20	14	15	16	16
	Wages, incomes and salaries	7	6	6	6	6
	Unemployment	16	17	21	12	17
	Poverty/ destitution	3	10	6	10	8
	Rates and taxes	2	2	2	2	2
	Loans/ credit		1	0	1	0
	Farming/ agriculture	2	6	4	5	4
	Food shortage/ famine	3	13	9	11	10
	Drought	1	2	2	1	1
	Land		2	2	1	2
	Transportation			1	1	1
	Infrastructure/ roads	1	3	3	2	2
	Education	6	4	4	5	4
	Housing	1	0	0		0
	Electricity	11	1	3	4	4
	Water supply	3	5	4	5	5
	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	1	0	0
	Services (other)	0	0	0		0
	Health	5	3	1	6	3
	AIDS	1	1	0	1	1
	Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
	Crime and security	1	0	0	1	1
	Corruption	6	2	4	3	3
	Political violence	1	1	1	1	1
	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	2	1	2	1	2
	Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	0	0
	Gender issues/ women's rights	0			0	0
	Democracy/ political rights	2	1	1	2	1
	Civil war	0		0		0
	Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	1	1
Other	5	2	3	2	3	
Don't know	0	0	0		0	

Q37PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that the inclusive government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q37pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	Management of economy	7	5	6	5	5
	Wages, incomes and salaries	5	4	4	5	4
	Unemployment	10	10	11	9	10
	Poverty/ destitution	3	4	4	4	4
	Rates and taxes	6	1	3	2	3
	Loans/ credit		0	0	0	0
	Farming/ agriculture	2	9	7	6	7
	Food shortage/ famine	4	14	10	13	11
	Drought	1	4	3	4	3
	Land	0	2	2	1	2
	Transportation	1	2	2	2	2
	Communications		0	0		0
	Infrastructure/ roads	2	3	2	3	3
	Education	9	12	10	12	11
	Housing	1	0	0	1	1
	Electricity	10	1	4	3	4
	Water supply	8	6	6	7	6
	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	1	1	1
	Services (other)		0	0		0
	Health	10	7	9	7	8
	AIDS	0	1	1	1	1
	Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
	Crime and security	2	1	2	0	1
	Corruption	3	1	2	2	2
	Political violence	1	1	1	1	1
	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	3	1	1	1	1
	Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	0	1	1
	Gender issues/ women's rights	0			0	0
	Democracy/ political rights	3	1	2	1	2
	Agricultural marketing	0	2	2	1	1
	Other	3	1	1	1	1
	No further response	5	5	4	5	5

Q37PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that the inclusive government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q37pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response					
Management of economy	5	4	5	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	1	3	2	3
Unemployment	7	5	5	6	5
Poverty/ destitution	3	4	3	4	4
Rates and taxes	4	1	2	2	2
Loans/ credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/ agriculture	3	7	5	7	6
Food shortage/ famine	3	7	6	5	6
Drought	1	2	2	2	2
Land	1	1	2	0	1
Transportation	1	2	1	2	2
Communications	0	0	0	1	0
Infrastructure/ roads	3	4	4	3	3
Education	9	10	9	10	10
Housing	4	1	2	3	2
Electricity	6	1	2	3	3
Water supply	5	5	4	6	5
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	2	2	1	2
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	8	8	8	8	8
AIDS	2	3	2	3	3
Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and security	1	1	1	1	1
Corruption	4	4	5	4	4
Political violence	1	1	2	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	2	1	1	2	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0		0	0
Democracy/ political rights	1	1	2	1	1
Agricultural marketing	0	2	2	1	1
Other	3	2	2	2	2
No further response	14	16	16	16	16

Q38. Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the inclusive government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q38. How likely IG will solve most important problem	Not at all likely	21	12	16	13	14
	Not very likely	31	29	28	31	30
	Likely	33	40	39	37	38
	Very likely	8	9	8	9	9
	Not applicable	0	1	2	0	1
	Don't Know	7	9	7	10	8

Q39. For the moment, let us only consider issues of health and health care. In your opinion, what are the most important health-related problems facing this country?

Q39A. First choice

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q39a. Most important health problem-1 st Response	None/No problem	1	1	1	1	1
	Expensive Health Care	20	17	19	18	18
	Poverty (people are poor)	3	3	3	3	3
	Shortage of health supplies	28	25	25	28	26
	Poor state of health infrastructure	6	5	8	4	6
	Long distances to health centre	0	6	4	5	4
	Over-crowding/Long queues	1	0	0	1	0
	Poor state of water sources & sanitation	8	6	6	7	7
	Shortage of health personnel	14	13	15	12	13
	Poor remuneration for health staff	1	0	1	0	1
	Corruption in health system	1	0	1	1	1
	Poor health services	6	4	4	5	4
	Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS)	1	5	4	4	4
	HIV/AIDS scourge	5	6	5	6	6
	Poor/inadequate health treatment	1	1	1	0	1
	Inadequate training for staff	1	0	1	0	0
	Electricity shortage at health centre	1	0	0	0	0
	Food shortage for patients	1	1	1	1	1
	Lack of emergency medical transport (ambulances)	0	0	0	0	0
	Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5	

Q39B. Second choice

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q39b. Most important health problem-2nd Response	None/No problem	0	0	0	0	0
	Expensive Health Care	17	15	15	16	16
	Poverty (people are poor)	5	3	4	3	4
	Shortage of health supplies	17	17	17	16	17
	Poor state of health infrastructure	9	4	5	6	6
	Long distances to health centre	0	4	3	2	3
	Over-crowding/Long queues	0	0	0	0	0
	Poor state of water sources & sanitation	5	5	5	5	5
	Shortage of health personnel	6	4	5	5	5
	Poor remuneration for health staff	1	0	1	0	0
	Corruption in health system	4	1	1	2	2
	Poor health services	8	1	6	5	6
	Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS)	3	2	3	2	2
	HIV/AIDS scourge	1	2	2	1	2
	Poor/inadequate health treatment	0	0	0	0	0
	Inadequate training for staff	2	0	1	1	1
	Electricity shortage at health centre	1	1	1	1	1
	Food shortage for patients	0	1	1	0	1
	Lack of emergency medical transport (ambulances)	1	2	2	1	2
	Other	1	0	1	0	1
No further response	17	31	25	28	26	
Don't know	3	4	3	5	4	

Q39c. Third choice

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q39c. Most important health problem-3rd Response	None/No problem	0	0	0	0	0
	Expensive Health Care	10	5	7	6	6
	Poverty (people are poor)	3	1	2	2	2
	Shortage of health supplies	6	5	6	4	5
	Poor state of health infrastructure	5	3	3	4	3
	Long distances to health centre	0	2	1	2	2
	Over-crowding/Long queues	0	0	0	0	0
	Poor state of water sources & sanitation	2	2	1	2	2
	Shortage of health personnel	5	3	4	4	4
	Poor remuneration for health staff	1	0	1	1	1
	Corruption in health system	1	1	1	1	1
	Poor health services	6	3	4	4	4
	Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS)	2	1	1	1	1
	HIV/AIDS scourge	1	1	2	1	1
	Poor/inadequate health treatment	0	0	0	0	0
	Inadequate training for staff	1	1	0	1	0
	Electricity shortage at health centre	1	0	0	0	0
	Food shortage for patients	1	1	1	1	1
	Lack of emergency medical transport (ambulances)	1	1	1	1	1
	Other	1	0	1	0	0
	No further response	51	68	62	62	62
	Don't know	4	5	3	5	4

Q40a. In your opinion, what is the main cause of death among women in Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q.40a. Main cause of death among women(code)					
Pregnancy complications	14	11	12	12	12
Child birth complications	1	0	0	1	1
High cost of medical care/poverty	5	1	2	2	2
Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS)	4	5	5	5	5
Violence (domestic/murder)	3	1	1	2	2
HIV/AIDS scourge	58	69	67	65	66
Poor health service delivery	2	0	1	1	1
Poor medical treatment	0	0	1	0	0
Lack of medical supplies	1	0	1	0	0
Poor water & sanitation services	0	0	0	0	0
Sexually transmitted diseases(STIs)	1	0	1	0	0
Hunger/ starvation	1	0	0	1	1
Stress/over-working	5	1	3	2	2
Other	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	5	10	7	9	8

Q40b. In your opinion, what is the main cause of death among children in Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q.40b. Main cause of death among women(code)					
Pregnancy complications	0	0	0	0	0
High cost of medical care/poverty	4	1	2	2	2
Killer diseases (excluding HIV/AIDS)	14	21	20	17	19
Violence (domestic/murder)	0	0	0	0	0
HIV/AIDS scourge	45	42	43	43	43
Poor health service delivery	2	1	1	1	1
Poor medical treatment	0	0	0	0	0
Lack of medical supplies	1	1	1	1	1
Poor water & sanitation services	1	0	1	0	1
Diseases – dehydration/diarrhea	1	4	2	4	3
Hunger/starvation	13	10	11	10	11
Drug/substance abuse	0	0	0	0	0
Disease-Fontanelle (NHOVA)	2	2	1	2	2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STIs)	1	0	1	0	0
Lack immunization	0	0	0	0	0
Negligence from parents	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further response	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	15	17	15	18	16

Q41A. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Managing the economy

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41a. Handling managing the economy	Very Badly	18	17	19	17	18
	Fairly Badly	27	26	25	27	26
	Fairly Well	49	48	50	47	48
	Very Well	3	5	4	5	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	4	5	4

Q41B. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving the living standards of the poor

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	Very Badly	29	26	28	26	27
	Fairly Badly	33	25	26	30	28
	Fairly Well	34	43	42	38	40
	Very Well	2	3	2	3	2
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

Q41C. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Creating jobs

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41c. Handling creating jobs	Very Badly	52	47	49	48	49
	Fairly Badly	33	28	30	29	30
	Fairly Well	13	18	17	16	17
	Very Well	0	2	1	1	1
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	5	4

Q41D. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Keeping prices down

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41d. Handling keeping prices down	Very Badly	14	16	16	14	15
	Fairly Badly	30	22	23	25	24
	Fairly Well	44	49	49	45	47
	Very Well	11	12	11	13	12
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

Q41E. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Narrowing gaps between rich and poor

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41e. Handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor	Very Badly	39	35	38	35	36
	Fairly Badly	37	32	33	34	33
	Fairly Well	18	24	23	23	23
	Very Well	0	2	1	1	1
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	7	5	7	6

Q41F. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Reducing crime

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41f. Handling reducing crime	Very Badly	30	21	24	24	24
	Fairly Badly	28	29	31	26	29
	Fairly Well	33	38	35	37	36
	Very Well	4	6	6	6	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	7	5

Q41G. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving basic health services

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41g. Handling improving basic health services	Very Badly	26	19	22	20	21
	Fairly Badly	34	28	29	31	30
	Fairly Well	36	42	40	40	40
	Very Well	3	8	7	6	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	3	3

Q41H. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Addressing educational needs

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41h. Handling addressing educational needs	Very Badly	24	23	22	25	23
	Fairly Badly	33	26	30	26	28
	Fairly Well	36	40	38	39	39
	Very Well	5	9	8	7	8
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	2

Q41i. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing water and sanitation services

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	Very Badly	35	30	32	31	31
	Fairly Badly	33	29	30	31	30
	Fairly Well	29	29	30	28	29
	Very Well	2	4	3	4	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	7	5	6	5

Q41j. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Ensuring everyone has enough to eat

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41j. Handling ensuring enough to eat	Very Badly	30	30	30	30	30
	Fairly Badly	31	33	31	34	33
	Fairly Well	33	32	35	30	33
	Very Well	3	2	3	2	2
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	1	3	2

Q41k. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Fighting corruption in government

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41k. Handling fighting corruption	Very Badly	40	30	35	31	33
	Fairly Badly	31	27	28	29	28
	Fairly Well	22	27	27	25	26
	Very Well	1	3	3	2	2
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	13	9	13	11

Q41l. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Combating HIV/AIDS

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41l. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS	Very Badly	9	9	8	9	9
	Fairly Badly	12	10	13	9	11
	Fairly Well	51	55	54	54	54
	Very Well	26	23	22	25	24
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	3	3	3

Q41M. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Maintaining roads and bridges

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41m. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	Very Badly	40	46	48	41	44
	Fairly Badly	29	27	28	28	28
	Fairly Well	27	21	21	25	23
	Very Well	1	3	2	2	2
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	1	4	3

Q41N. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing a reliable supply of electricity

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41n. Handling providing reliable electric supply	Very Badly	52	42	47	43	45
	Fairly Badly	32	31	33	29	31
	Fairly Well	14	20	17	20	18
	Very Well	1	2	1	2	1
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	6	3	6	4

Q41O. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Protecting our rivers and forests

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41o. Handling protecting rivers and forests	Very Badly	29	26	30	24	27
	Fairly Badly	30	31	32	30	31
	Fairly Well	27	30	27	31	29
	Very Well	2	6	5	5	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	8	7	10	9

Q41P. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Empowering women

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41p. Handling empowering women	Very Badly	14	13	12	14	13
	Fairly Badly	20	20	20	20	20
	Fairly Well	46	50	50	47	49
	Very Well	12	10	10	11	10
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	8	8	7	8

Q41Q. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Ensuring availability of basic commodities

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41q. Handling ensuring availability of basic commodities	Very Badly	5	10	10	8	9
	Fairly Badly	13	13	14	12	13
	Fairly Well	51	52	49	54	51
	Very Well	29	24	26	24	25
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3	2

Q41R. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing housing

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41r. Handling providing housing	Very Badly	41	27	34	29	31
	Fairly Badly	29	21	24	23	23
	Fairly Well	23	35	30	32	31
	Very Well	3	6	4	5	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	11	7	11	9

Q41S. How well or badly would you say the inclusive government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Maintaining peace

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41s. Handling maintaining peace	Very Badly	13	12	13	12	12
	Fairly Badly	18	15	16	15	16
	Fairly Well	46	49	49	48	48
	Very Well	20	20	18	21	20
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5	4

Q42A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter card)

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42a. Difficulty to obtain identity document	Very difficult	49	34	41	37	39
	Difficult	27	28	28	28	28
	Easy	19	22	20	23	21
	Very easy	4	8	6	7	7
	Never try	0	6	4	4	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	1	1

Q42B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42b. Difficulty to obtain household services	Very difficult	35	25	28	28	28
	Difficult	41	29	32	33	32
	Easy	18	8	10	12	11
	Very easy	2	3	3	2	3
	Never try	2	27	21	19	20
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	8	6	5	6

Q42C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42c. Difficulty to obtain help from police	Very difficult	26	17	22	17	20
	Difficult	34	26	29	28	29
	Easy	28	41	35	39	37
	Very easy	5	9	8	8	8
	Never try	5	6	5	6	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

Q42D. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement	Very difficult	11	4	6	7	6
	Difficult	22	6	12	10	11
	Easy	39	53	47	50	48
	Very easy	20	30	27	27	27
	Never try	5	5	6	4	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	1	2	1	2

Q42E. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Medical treatment at a clinic

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment	Very difficult	22	18	19	20	20
	Difficult	39	34	36	35	35
	Easy	26	32	29	31	30
	Very easy	9	13	12	11	12
	Never try	2	3	3	2	2
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

Q43A. Why do you never try to get: An identity document

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q43a. Why not try to get: identity document	I don't need/ use it		3	2	2	2
	I don't know how		0	0	1	0
	Government does not provide it		0	0		0
	No personal connections in right places		0	0		0
	Some other response	0	2	1	2	2
	Not applicable	100	94	96	96	96

Q43B. Why do you never try to get: Household services

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q43b. Why not try to get: household services	I don't need/ use it	1	10	8	6	7
	I don't know how		2	2	2	2
	Government does not provide it	0	7	5	5	5
	No personal connections in right places	1	1	1	0	1
	Some other response		7	5	5	5
	Not applicable	98	73	79	81	80
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough		0	0		0

Q43C. Why do you never try to get: Help from the police when you need it

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q43c. Why not try to get: help from police	I don't need/ use it	4	4	3	4	4
	I don't know how		1	1	0	0
	Government does not provide it		0		0	0
	No personal connections in right places	0		0		0
	Some other response	1	1	1	1	1
	Not applicable	95	94	95	94	95

Q43D. Why do you never try to get: Medical treatment at a clinic

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q43d. Why not try to get: medical treatment	I don't need/ use it	1	1	1	1	1
	I don't know how		0		0	0
	Some other response	0	2	2	1	1
	Not applicable	98	97	97	98	98

Q44A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?

Services too expensive / unable to pay

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44a. Problems with schools: too expensive	Never	11	6	7	8	8
	Once or twice	7	7	8	5	7
	A few times	14	15	15	15	15
	Often	49	55	51	56	53
	No experience in past 12 months	19	16	19	15	17
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q44B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Lack of textbooks or other supplies

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44b. Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies	Never	7	7	7	8	7
	Once or twice	8	11	10	10	10
	A few times	19	24	23	22	22
	Often	42	39	37	43	40
	No experience in past 12 months	24	18	23	16	20
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0		1	0

Q44C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Poor teaching

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44c. Problems with schools: poor teaching	Never	11	12	10	13	12
	Once or twice	12	16	15	15	15
	A few times	12	21	18	19	19
	Often	40	32	33	36	34
	No experience in past 12 months	24	18	24	16	20
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	0	0

Q44D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Absent teachers

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44d. Problems with schools: absent teachers	Never	17	15	14	18	16
	Once or twice	10	20	15	19	17
	A few times	14	20	20	17	18
	Often	34	26	28	29	28
	No experience in past 12 months	24	18	24	16	20
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	0

**Q44E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Overcrowded classrooms**

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44e. Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms	Never	20	20	20	20	20
	Once or twice	9	18	12	18	15
	A few times	12	14	12	15	14
	Often	33	28	31	28	30
	No experience in past 12 months	24	18	24	16	20
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

Q44F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Poor conditions of facilities

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44f. Problems with schools: poor facilities	Never	13	11	10	13	12
	Once or twice	9	15	13	14	14
	A few times	13	21	18	19	19
	Often	39	34	35	36	36
	No experience in past 12 months	24	18	23	16	20
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	0	1	1	1

**Q44G. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
Demands for illegal payments**

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44g. Problems with schools: illegal payments	Never	17	27	21	27	24
	Once or twice	6	10	8	9	9
	A few times	9	14	13	12	13
	Often	42	30	33	34	33
	No experience in past 12 months	24	18	24	17	20
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q45A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Services too expensive / Unable to pay

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45a. Problems with public clinic: too expensive	Never	10	10	10	10	10
	Once or twice	6	7	6	8	7
	A few times	13	16	16	15	15
	Often	54	53	52	54	53
	No experience in past 12 months	16	15	16	14	15
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0		0		0

Q45B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of medicines or other supplies

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45b. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	Never	6	6	5	6	6
	Once or twice	8	10	8	11	9
	A few times	18	23	20	22	21
	Often	50	46	48	46	47
	No experience in past 12 months	19	16	18	15	17
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0		0

Q45C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of attention or respect from staff

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45c. Problems with public clinic: lack of attention/respect	Never	10	16	14	15	14
	Once or twice	13	21	19	18	18
	A few times	17	18	16	19	18
	Often	41	29	33	33	33
	No experience in past 12 months	19	16	18	15	17
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0		0

45D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Absent doctors

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors	Never	10	12	10	12	11
	Once or twice	9	19	15	17	16
	A few times	19	16	17	16	17
	Often	44	37	39	39	39
	No experience in past 12 months	19	16	18	15	17
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

45E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Long waiting time

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45e. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	Never	6	11	9	10	10
	Once or twice	8	16	12	16	14
	A few times	14	17	15	17	16
	Often	52	40	46	41	44
	No experience in past 12 months	19	16	18	15	17
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

45F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Dirty facilities

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45f. Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities	Never	22	30	27	28	28
	Once or twice	13	20	16	20	18
	A few times	14	17	16	16	16
	Often	32	17	23	20	22
	No experience in past 12 months	19	16	18	15	17
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	0	0

**45G. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months?
Demands for illegal payments**

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45g. Problems with public clinic: illegal payments	Never	32	46	41	43	42
	Once or twice	7	10	10	8	9
	A few times	9	11	9	12	10
	Often	31	15	21	20	20
	No experience in past 12 months	19	16	18	15	17
	9 Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2	2

Q46A. Overall, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the following health programs and providers? Or haven't you heard enough about them to have an opinion? Maternal and child health services

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q46a. Satisfaction with maternal and child health services	Very unsatisfied	23	12	15	15	15
	Fairly unsatisfied	24	19	19	22	21
	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	10	11	11	11	11
	Fairly satisfied	23	33	31	30	30
	Very satisfied	10	14	11	14	12
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	11	13	9	11

Q46B. Overall, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the following health programs and providers? Or haven't you heard enough about them to have an opinion? The services provided by nurses and midwives

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q46b. Satisfaction with services of nurses and midwives	Very unsatisfied	20	11	14	14	14
	Fairly unsatisfied	27	19	21	23	22
	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	11	12	12	11	12
	Fairly satisfied	30	36	35	34	34
	Very satisfied	7	14	10	13	12
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	8	9	6	7

Q46C. Overall, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the following health programs and providers? Or haven't you heard enough about them to have an opinion? The Village Health Workers Network

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q46c. Satisfaction with the Village Health Workers Network	Very unsatisfied	11	11	11	11	11
	Fairly unsatisfied	13	14	12	15	14
	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	12	13	13	12	12
	Fairly satisfied	25	34	32	31	32
	Very satisfied	10	17	15	16	15
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	28	11	17	15	16

Q47A. And how would you rate the public information provided about HIV/AIDS prevention and treatment?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q47a. Rate public information about HIV/AIDS	Very bad	0	1	2	1	1
	Fairly bad	3	3	3	2	3
	Neither good nor bad	4	7	7	6	6
	Fairly good	31	34	33	33	33
	Very good	61	53	54	57	56
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q47B. And how would you rate your own ability to apply this knowledge about HIV/AIDS prevention and treatment?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q47b. Rate ability to apply knowledge about HIV/AIDS	Very bad	1	1	1	1	1
	Fairly bad	1	5	4	4	4
	Neither good nor bad	2	9	7	6	7
	Fairly good	29	30	28	31	30
	Very good	66	54	59	56	58
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	1	1

Q48A. With regard to the March 2008 national elections, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q48a. Voted March 2008 national election					
You were not registered or you were too young to vote	21	17	19	18	18
You voted in the elections willingly	51	61	59	57	58
You decided not to vote	7	5	6	6	6
You could not find the polling station	0	0	1	0	0
You were prevented from voting	2	1	2	1	1
You did not have time to vote	2	1	1	2	1
6 Did not vote for some other reason	10	8	8	9	8
Don't Know / Can't remember [DNR]	1			0	0
You were afraid to vote	1	1	1	1	1
You voted because you were afraid not to vote	5	4	4	4	4
You voted for some other reason	0	1	1	1	1

Q 48B. With regard to the June 2008 Presidential run-off elections, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q48b. Voted June 2008 Presidential run-off election					
You were not registered or you were too young to vote	21	16	18	18	18
You voted in the elections willingly	23	38	34	34	34
You decided not to vote	16	11	13	12	13
You could not find the polling station	1	0	0	0	0
You were prevented from voting	2	1	2	1	1
You did not have time to vote	1	2	1	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	12	13	11	13	12
Don't Know / Can't remember [DNR]	1	0		1	0
You were afraid to vote	3	2	3	3	3
You voted because you were afraid not to vote	18	14	15	14	15
You voted for some other reason	2	2	2	2	2

Q49A. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the national election, held in March 2008? Was it:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49a. March 2008 national election free and fair	Not free and fair	33	32	35	29	32
	Free and fair, with major problems	15	16	16	16	16
	Free and fair, but with minor problems	26	20	22	22	22
	Completely free and fair	15	24	21	22	21
	Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	11	7	6	11	9

Q49B. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the Presidential run-off election held in June 2008? Was it:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49b. June 2008 presidential run-off election free and fair	Not free and fair	69	53	62	54	58
	Free and fair, with major problems	7	15	12	13	13
	Free and fair, but with minor problems	5	9	9	7	8
	Completely free and fair	7	14	11	13	12
	Do not understand question	1		0	0	0
	Don't know	11	8	6	12	9

Q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Statement 1: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC) performs its duties as a neutral body guided only by law.

Statement 2: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC) makes decisions that favor particular people, parties or interests.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50. ZEC neutral vs. favors particular interests	Agree very strongly with 1	7	12	11	10	11
	Agree with 1	10	17	17	14	15
	Agree with 2	18	22	22	20	21
	Agree very strongly with 2	51	29	39	33	36
	Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	2
	Don't know	11	17	10	21	15

Q51. Thinking about the posting of election results at polling stations, how effective was this measure in ensuring the credibility of the 2008 elections?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q51. Effectiveness of posting election results	Not effective at all	21	14	18	15	16
	Not very effective	21	20	21	20	20
	Somewhat effective	21	30	26	28	27
	Very effective	29	21	25	22	23
	Don't know	7	15	11	15	13

Q52A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the Representatives to the Parliament reflect the views of voters.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q52a. Elections ensure parliament reflects voters	Not at all well	21	14	19	14	16
	Not very well	46	38	41	41	41
	Well	23	29	27	26	27
	Very well	8	13	11	11	11
	Don't know	2	6	2	7	5

Q52B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q52b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders	Not at all well	26	18	21	19	20
	Not very well	40	37	39	36	38
	Well	21	26	25	25	25
	Very well	10	13	11	13	12
	Don't know	4	6	3	8	6

Q53A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q53a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	The president/executive	8	17	15	14	14
	The parliament	18	27	27	22	24
	Their political party	3	4	3	5	4
	The voters	66	47	52	53	53
	No one	1	1	1	0	1
	Don't know	3	5	3	7	5

Q53B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q53b. Who responsible: local councillors do jobs	The president/executive	5	11	9	9	9
	The local council	21	28	28	24	26
	Their political party	3	4	4	4	4
	The voters	68	51	55	57	56
	No one	1	1	1	0	1
	Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

Q53C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the President does his job?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q53c. Who responsible: president does job	The president/executive	2	8	6	6	6
	The parliament	19	27	26	22	24
	Their political party	3	5	4	4	4
	The voters	68	49	56	54	55
	No one	2	2	2	2	2
	Don't know	6	10	6	11	9

Q54. How easy or difficult is it for an ordinary person to have his or her voice heard between elections?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54. Voice heard between elections	Very difficult	69	50	57	55	56
	Somewhat difficult	17	28	24	26	25
	Somewhat easy	8	12	11	11	11
	Very easy	2	6	5	4	5
	Don't know	4	4	2	5	4

Q55. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q55. Fear Political intimidation or violence during campaign	A lot	71	52	58	57	58
	Somewhat	7	16	11	17	14
	A little bit	8	10	11	8	9
	Not at all	13	22	20	18	19
	Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q56A. During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by any of the following: Intimidation, threat or harassment

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56a. 2008 campaign: intimidation, threat or harassment	No	54	61	57	60	59
	Yes	46	39	43	40	41
	Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q56B. During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by any of the following: Theft of or damage to your personal property

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56b. 2008 campaigns: property theft or damage	No	87	89	85	92	88
	Yes	13	11	15	8	12
	Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q56C. During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by any of the following: Denial of food or starvation

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56c. 2008 campaign: denial of food / starvation	No	83	88	87	87	87
	Yes	17	12	13	13	13
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q56D. During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by any of the following: Forced removal from your home or confiscation of land

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56d. 2008 campaign: forced removal or land confiscation	No	87	94	91	93	92
	Yes	13	6	9	7	8
	Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q56E. During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by any of the following: The closure of a business

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56e. 2008 campaign: closure of business	No	86	95	92	93	92
	Yes	14	5	8	7	7
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q56F. During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by any of the following: The loss of a job

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56f. 2008 campaign: loss of job	No	92	95	92	95	94
	Yes	8	5	8	4	6
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q56G. During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by any of the following: Arrest, kidnap or abduction

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56g. 2008 campaign: arrest, kidnap or abduction	No	90	96	93	95	94
	Yes	9	4	7	5	6
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q56H. During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by any of the following: Personal injury, including physical assault, sexual assault or torture

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56h. 2008 campaign: personal injury	No	84	91	86	92	89
	Yes	16	9	14	8	11
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q56I. During election campaigns in 2008, were you personally affected by any of the following: Witnessing someone else being injured or killed

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56i. 2008 campaign: witness injury or killing of others	No	54	58	55	58	56
	Yes	46	42	45	41	43
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q57A. How likely do you think it is: That powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57a. How likely powerful find out your vote	Not at all likely	64	55	58	57	58
	Not very likely	17	22	21	20	20
	Somewhat likely	7	11	10	10	10
	Very likely	7	7	7	7	7
	Don't know	5	5	4	6	5

Q57B. How likely do you think it is: That people can be punished by government officials if they make complaints about poor quality services or misuse of funds?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57b. How likely punished for making complaints	Not at all likely	28	32	31	31	31
	Not very likely	18	18	17	19	18
	Somewhat likely	23	24	25	23	24
	Very likely	23	19	22	18	20
	Don't know	8	7	6	9	8

Q58A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58a. Freedom to say what you think	Not at all free	50	29	37	33	35
	Not very free	31	31	30	32	31
	Somewhat free	12	24	20	21	21
	Completely free	6	15	12	12	12
	Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q58B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58b. Freedom to join any political organizations	Not at all free	37	27	30	30	30
	Not very free	31	26	27	28	27
	Somewhat free	14	24	23	20	21
	Completely free	16	22	20	21	20
	Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q58C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	Not at all free	32	23	26	25	26
	Not very free	28	26	27	27	27
	Somewhat free	15	27	24	22	23
	Completely free	23	23	22	24	23
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

ZIM 59a. Do you think Zimbabwe should hold elections *next year i.e.* in 2011?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59a-zim. Hold election in 2011	Yes	73	69	69	71	70
	No	26	30	30	27	29
	Don't know	1	2	1	2	1
	Refused	0			0	0

ZIM 59b. If No, when do you think the next presidential and parliamentary elections can be held?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59b-zim. When hold next election (verbatim)	2012	8	5	7	4	6
	2013	5	3	4	2	3
	2014	2	5	4	3	4
	2015	5	7	8	5	6
	Any other year	3	4	3	4	3
	Not Applicable	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	3	7	4	8	6
	Not applicable	73	68	69	71	70

Q59. How free and fair do you expect the next general elections to be? Will they be:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59. Next election free and fair	Not free and fair	18	15	17	15	16
	Free and fair, with major problems	12	16	15	15	15
	Free and fair, but with minor problems	25	19	21	21	21
	Completely free and fair	20	26	27	22	24
	Don't know	24	24	21	27	24

Q60. In your view, what is the single most important thing that could be done to ensure that the next elections are free and fair?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60. Most important thing to ensure free and fair election	Do not hold elections	1	1	1	1	1
	Reform the Constitution/ Respect the rule of law	6	10	9	9	9
	Provide political freedoms/civil rights	6	7	7	7	7
	End violence/Maintain peace	22	24	20	27	24
	Ensure clean procedures/Prevent vote rigging	12	9	10	9	10
	Equal campaign opportunities/Level playing field	4	5	4	5	5
	Share power/Enforce GPA/Be unified	2	2	1	2	2
	Promote civic education/End misinformation	1	4	4	3	3
	Use international/domestic observers/peacekeepers	24	13	19	14	17
	Reform ZEC/Ensure ZEC independence	5	3	4	3	3
	Revise voters roll	1	1	2	1	1
	Armed forces/police must be neutral	4	4	4	3	4
	Timely announcement of results	1	2	1	1	1
	Losers must accept results	2	4	5	2	3
	Other	2	1	2	1	2
	Don't know	6	11	7	12	10

Q61. In your opinion, how well prepared is the Zimbabwe Electoral Commission to ensure that that the next election is free and fair?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q61. How well ZEC prepared for free and fair election	Not at all prepared	34	15	24	18	21
	Not very well prepared	18	17	18	16	17
	Somewhat prepared	17	20	21	17	19
	Very well prepared	6	11	9	9	9
	Don't know	26	38	28	40	34

Q62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: International economic sanctions are hurting ordinary Zimbabweans and should be removed.

Statement 2: Sanctions are only targeted at few individuals who are resisting change and should be maintained.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62. Economic sanctions removed vs. maintained	Agree very strongly with 1	47	40	45	39	42
	Agree with 1	14	24	20	22	21
	Agree with 2	9	10	10	9	9
	Agree very strongly with 2	18	11	14	11	13
	Agree with neither	7	5	5	6	6
	Don't know	5	10	6	12	9

ZIM63. In your opinion, when do you think our local currency must be reintroduced?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63-zim. When reintroduce local currency	Immediately	12	24	19	22	21
	Sometime in future	58	55	61	51	56
	Abandon entirely i.e. adopt foreign currency	28	18	17	25	21
	Don't Know	2	2	3	2	2

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Zimbabwe should use foreign currency such as the South African rand or the United States dollar, even if it means losing part of the country's sovereignty.

Statement 2: Zimbabwe is a sovereign country and should not adopt another country's currency, even temporarily.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63. Adopt foreign currency vs. keep own	Agree very strongly with 1	45	35	35	40	38
	Agree with 1	26	31	32	27	29
	Agree with 2	6	13	10	12	11
	Agree very strongly with 2	14	14	15	14	14
	Agree with neither	8	5	7	5	6
	Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is better to have goods in the market, even if the prices are high.

Statement 2: It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64. More goods and higher prices vs. low prices but shortages	Agree very strongly with 1	39	34	36	35	35
	Agree with 1	22	28	27	25	26
	Agree with 2	4	10	8	8	8
	Agree very strongly with 2	3	9	5	9	7
	Agree with neither	32	19	23	22	23
	Don't know		1	0	1	1

Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is better to be able to visit clinics and get medicines for free, even if the quality of health care is low.

Statement 2: It is better to raise health care standards, even if we have to pay medical fees.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q65. Free health care vs. user fees	Agree very strongly with 1	5	9	6	10	8
	Agree with 1	4	13	9	12	11
	Agree with 2	24	29	30	26	28
	Agree very strongly with 2	36	28	33	28	31
	Agree with neither	31	19	22	24	23
	Don't know	0	0		1	0

Q66. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

A. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B. There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q66. Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems	Agree very strongly with 1	17	18	16	19	18
	Agree with 1	7	12	10	11	10
	Agree with 2	18	26	24	22	23
	Agree very strongly with 2	45	30	36	34	35
	Agree with neither	11	12	13	11	12
	Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

66B1. And what is your *second* priority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q66b1. Preferred future: Peaceful country					
First priority	47	39	41	41	41
Second priority	28	31	30	31	30
Third priority	17	21	20	19	20
Fourth priority	8	9	9	9	9

66B2. And what is your *second* priority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q66b2. Preferred future: Democratic country					
First priority	21	22	22	21	22
Second priority	34	33	32	35	34
Third priority	33	35	35	34	35
Fourth priority	12	9	10	10	10

66B3. And what is your *second* priority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q66b3. Preferred future: Prosperous country					
First priority	23	29	26	28	27
Second priority	24	27	27	25	26
Third priority	32	30	32	30	31
Fourth priority	21	14	15	17	16

66B4. And what is your *second* priority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q66b4. Preferred future: Justice for perpetrators and victims of violence					
First priority	10	10	11	10	10
Second priority	14	9	11	9	10
Third priority	17	13	12	17	15
Fourth priority	59	67	66	64	65

Q67A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67a. How much help country: African Union					
Do nothing, no help	17	7	13	8	10
Help a little bit	19	20	21	19	20
Help somewhat	23	16	19	17	18
Help a lot	14	16	18	14	16
Don't know	27	41	30	43	37

Q67B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: SADC

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67b. How much help country: SADC	Do nothing, no help	17	5	11	6	9
	Help a little bit	18	20	21	17	19
	Help somewhat	27	22	24	22	23
	Help a lot	20	23	26	19	22
	Don't know	19	30	19	35	27

Q67C. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67c. How much help country: United Nations	Do nothing, no help	8	5	7	4	6
	Help a little bit	13	14	15	12	14
	Help somewhat	25	20	24	20	22
	Help a lot	37	32	35	33	34
	Don't know	17	29	19	32	25

Q67D. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Other international donors and NGOs (apart from the United Nations)

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67d. How much help country: international donors/NGOs	Do nothing, no help	2	3	3	2	3
	Help a little bit	7	8	7	8	7
	Help somewhat	20	21	20	21	20
	Help a lot	59	55	59	53	56
	Don't know	12	14	11	16	13

Q67E. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: International businesses and investors

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67e. How much help country: International business/investors	Do nothing, no help	16	13	16	12	14
	Help a little bit	20	17	19	17	18
	Help somewhat	20	17	18	17	17
	Help a lot	10	13	13	10	12
	Don't know	34	40	34	43	38

Q67F. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Nigeria

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67f. How much help country: Nigeria	Do nothing, no help	43	29	37	30	33
	Help a little bit	12	12	14	11	12
	Help somewhat	7	7	7	7	7
	Help a lot	2	5	4	4	4
	Don't know	36	46	38	49	43

Q67G. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67g. How much help country: South Africa	Do nothing, no help	7	5	5	5	5
	Help a little bit	10	14	13	14	13
	Help somewhat	25	26	26	24	25
	Help a lot	48	40	46	40	43
	Don't know	10	15	10	17	13

Q67G1. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Botswana

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67g1. How much help country: Botswana	Do nothing, no help	18	12	15	11	13
	Help a little bit	18	18	18	18	18
	Help somewhat	24	22	24	22	23
	Help a lot	24	24	26	22	24
	Don't know	16	24	17	26	22

Q67H. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: China

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67h. How much help country: China	Do nothing, no help	20	9	14	11	12
	Help a little bit	18	19	19	19	19
	Help somewhat	25	25	28	22	25
	Help a lot	27	28	29	27	28
	Don't know	10	18	10	21	16

Q67i. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67i. How much help country: United States	Do nothing, no help	11	8	11	8	9
	Help a little bit	10	11	11	10	11
	Help somewhat	22	17	21	17	19
	Help a lot	41	45	44	43	44
	Don't know	16	18	13	22	18

Q67j. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67j. How much help country: Britain	Do nothing, no help	26	17	22	17	20
	Help a little bit	13	14	14	14	14
	Help somewhat	15	17	19	13	16
	Help a lot	19	19	19	18	19
	Don't know	26	34	25	38	32

Q67j1. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: The European Union

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67j1. How much help country: EU	Do nothing, no help	23	14	19	15	17
	Help a little bit	13	13	14	12	13
	Help somewhat	16	14	16	13	15
	Help a lot	16	17	19	15	17
	Don't know	32	42	32	46	39

Q68. What is your tribe? You know your ethnic or cultural group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q68. Tribe or ethnic group	Ndebele	16	14	15	14	15
	Shona	27	24	26	23	25
	Zezuru	19	13	14	15	15
	Korekore	3	7	6	5	6
	Karanga	8	10	9	10	10
	Manyika	10	7	7	9	8
	Ndau	2	5	4	5	4
	Venda	1	0	1	1	1
	Kalanga	2	5	3	5	4
	Tonga	1	2	2	1	2
	Zimbabwean only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	3	1	2	1	2
	Others	7	11	10	10	10
	Refused	0			0	0
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q69. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Zimbabwean and being a _____ [R's ETHNIC GROUP]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q69. Ethnic or national identity	I feel only Zimbabwean	3	7	6	6	6
	I feel more Zimbabwean than [ethnic group]	8	5	7	5	6
	I feel equally Zimbabwean and [ethnic group]	32	39	33	41	37
	I feel more [ethnic group] than [Nigerian]	17	10	12	12	12
	I feel only [ethnic group]	35	38	39	35	37
	Not applicable	4	1	2	1	2
	Don't know	1		0	0	0

Q70. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70. Close to political party	No, not close to any party	42	30	31	37	34
	Yes, feels close to a party	45	60	61	50	55
	Refused to answer	12	9	8	12	10
	Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q71. [Interviewer: if "Yes" to Q70] Which party is that?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q71. Which party	MDC-T	30	27	34	22	28
	ZANU PF	7	19	15	16	16
	MDC-M	0	1	0	0	0
	ZAPU	1	0	1	0	0
	Others		0	0		0
	Not Applicable	53	39	38	48	43
	Refused to answer	9	13	11	12	12
	Don't know	0	1			

Q72A. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q72a. How often use a mobile phone	Never	7	37	24	33	28
	Less than once a month	8	8	7	9	8
	A few times a month	5	11	8	10	9
	A few times a week	17	16	19	14	16
	Every day	63	27	42	33	38
	Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q72B. How often do you use: A computer?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q72b. How often use a computer	Never	70	92	81	89	85
	Less than once a month	4	4	5	3	4
	A few times a month	6	2	4	3	3
	A few times a week	10	1	5	2	4
	Every day	9	0	4	2	3
	Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q72C. How often do you use: The internet?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q72c. How often use the internet	Never	76	94	86	92	89
	Less than once a month	3	3	4	2	3
	A few times a month	6	1	2	3	3
	A few times a week	9	1	5	1	3
	Every day	5		2	1	2
	Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q73. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73. Education of respondent	No formal schooling	1	9	6	7	7
	Informal schooling only		0	0	0	0
	Some primary schooling	8	20	16	18	17
	Primary school completed	8	16	11	17	14
	Some secondary school/high school	27	30	29	29	29
	Secondary school completed/high school	41	19	28	24	26
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	11	4	8	4	6
	Some university	1	0	1	0	1
	University completed	1	1	1	1	1
	Post-graduate	1		0	0	0

Q74. What is your religion, if any?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q74. Religion of respondent	None	7	10	13	5	9
	Christian only	9	5	6	6	6
	Roman Catholic	13	16	15	15	15
	Orthodox	0	0	0	0	0
	Anglican	4	6	6	5	5
	Lutheran	1	1	1	2	1
	Methodist	9	7	7	7	7
	Presbyterian	1	1	1	1	1
	Baptist	1	1	0	2	1
	Evangelical	1	3	3	2	2
	Pentecostal	18	15	14	18	16
	Independent	24	22	21	24	22
	Jehovah's Witness	1	2	1	2	2
	Seventh Day Adventist	7	6	6	8	7
	Muslim only	1	1	2	0	1
	Traditional/ethnic religion	1	3	3	2	3
	Agnostic(Do not know if there is a God)		0		0	0
	Atheist(Do not believe in a God)		0	0		0
	Other	1	1	1	1	1
	Refused	0		0		0

Q75A. Which of these things do you personally own? Radio

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75a. Own radio	No, don't own	34	44	38	45	41
	Yes, do own	66	56	62	55	59

Q75B. Which of these things do you personally own? Television

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75b. Own television	No, don't own	27	74	58	62	60
	Yes, do own	73	26	42	38	40
	Don't know		0		0	0

Q75C. Which of these things do you personally own? Motor Vehicle, Car or motorcycle

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	No, don't own	89	93	92	91	92
	Yes, do own	11	7	8	8	8
	Don't know		0		0	0

Q76. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q76. Employment status	No (not looking)	16	33	24	31	28
	No (looking)	41	41	38	44	41
	Yes, part time (not looking)	4	6	6	5	6
	Yes, part time (looking)	12	9	13	8	10
	Yes, full time (not looking)	17	6	10	9	9
	Yes, full time (looking)	10	4	9	3	6

Q77. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q77. Vote for which party	MDC-T	37	35	42	30	36
	ZANU PF	9	22	18	19	18
	MDC-M	0	1	1	1	1
	ZAPU	1	0	1	0	0
	Others	1	1	1	1	1
	Would not vote	12	5	6	8	7
	Refused to answer	34	31	28	36	32
	Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

Q78A. In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q78a. Physical health	Never	56	44	49	46	48
	Just one or twice	27	28	28	28	28
	Many times	12	22	18	20	19
	Always	5	6	5	6	6
	Don't Know		0	0		0

Q78B. In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q78b. Mental health	Never	47	42	44	43	44
	Just one or twice	25	24	25	24	24
	Many times	23	27	25	27	26
	Always	6	6	6	6	6

Q79. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q79. Know died of AIDS	No	18	21	20	20	20
	Yes	81	78	78	80	79
	Refused	0		0		0
	Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q80. How many friends or relatives is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q80. How many died of AIDS 1	12	11	11	12	11
2	6	14	12	11	11
3	10	11	10	11	11
4	4	7	7	6	7
5	9	7	7	8	8
6	4	3	3	4	3
7	1	2	2	1	2
8	2	1	2	0	1
9	0	1	1	1	1
10	5	3	3	4	4
11	0	0	1	0	0
12	1	1	1	1	1
15	1	1	1	1	1
16	0		0		0
20	3	1	1	2	2
25		0	0		0
30	1	0	0	0	0
40	0		0		0
50	1		0	0	0
60	0		0		0
66		0		0	0
100	0		0		0
997 Not Applicable	19	22	21	20	21
998 Will not say/Refused		0	0	0	0
999 Don't know	20	14	15	17	16

Q81. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of Cholera?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q81. Know died of Cholera No	69	76	74	74	74
Yes	31	24	26	26	26
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know		0		0	0

Q82. How many friends or relatives is that?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q82. How many died of cholera	1	8	7	5	10	7
	2	6	3	4	3	4
	3	4	2	4	2	3
	4	3	2	3	1	2
	5	1	0	1	1	1
	6	0	0	0	1	0
	7	1	1	1	1	1
	8	1	0	0	0	0
	9	0	0	1		0
	10	0	1	1	1	1
	11	0	0	0	0	0
	14		0	0		0
	15	1		0	0	0
	19		0	0		0
	20	1	0	0	1	1
	25	0			0	0
	45	0			0	0
	80	0		0		0
	100	0		0		0
	997 Not Applicable	69	76	73	75	74
998 Will not say/Refused	0		0		0	
999 Don't know	3	5	5	4	4	

Q83. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q83. Perceived survey sponsor	No one	0	1	1	1	1
	Government (general)	20	27	26	23	24
	National/ federal government	1	4	2	5	3
	Provincial/ regional government		0	0	0	0
	Local government	1	2	2	2	2
	President/PM's office	4	7	5	7	6
	Parliament/ National assembly	0	3	2	3	2
	Government census/ statistics office	1	1	1	1	1
	National Intelligence/ Secret Service	3	2	2	2	2
	Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry		1	1	0	0
	Health Dept./Ministry		1	1	0	1
	Other government dept./ministry	0	0	0	0	0
	Constitutional Commission	6	3	5	3	4
	Electoral Commission		1	1	0	1
	National Planning Commission	0	1	0	1	0
	NGO	16	14	18	12	15
	Political party/ politicians	9	4	5	6	5
	Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	16	8	12	9	10
	Newspapers/ Media	0	1	1	1	1
	University/ School/ College	0	0	0	0	0
	Private company	0	0		0	0
	International Organization	0	2	1	2	1
	God or a religious organization	1	1	1	1	1
	Other	1	0	1	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	
Don't know	19	16	12	22	17	