Data Codebook

for a

Round 3 Afrobarometer Survey

in

Zimbabwe

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November 2007

Question Number: respno
Question: Respondent number
Variable Label: Respondent number
Values: ZIM0001-ZIM1112
Value Labels: String variable
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: backchk
Question: Household back-checked?
Variable Label: Household back-checked?
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: urbrur
Question: PSU/EA
Variable Label: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=urban, 2=rural
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: region
Question: Region
Variable Label: Province or Region
Values: 440-449
Value Labels: 440=Harare, 441=Bulawayo, 442=Midlands, 443=Masvingo, 444=Mashonaland East, 445=Mashonaland West, 446= Mashonaland Central, 447= Matebeleland South, 448= Matebeleland North, 449=Manicaland
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: district
Question: District
Variable Label: District
Values: String variable
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse1
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 1
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1
Values: 1-8, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: Southern Africa Barometer (SAB)
Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same spot. Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use the day code to determine the sampling interval. For example, on the 5th, 14th and 23rd of the month, the day code (and sampling interval) is five. So you choose the fifth dwelling structure on the right. On the 6th, 15th and 24th of the month, the sampling interval is six. So you choose the sixth dwelling structure on the right. And so on. If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only."

Question Number: hholdse2
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 2
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2
Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB

Question Number: hholdse3
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 3
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3
Values: 1-8, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse4
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 4
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4
Values: 1-8, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse5
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 5
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5
Values: 1-8, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse6
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 6
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6
Values: 1-8, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse7
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 7
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7
Values: 1-8, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: prevint
Question: Previous interview was with a:
Variable Label: Previous interview, gender

Values: 1, 2, -1
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female, -1=Missing Data
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: currint
Question: This interview must be with a:
Variable Label: This interview, gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: calls
Question: Interviewer: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?
Variable Label: Number of calls
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: dateintr
Question: Date of interview
Variable Label: Date of interview
Values: 09Oct2005 through 28Oct2005
Note: Answered by interviewer.

Question Number: strtime
Question: Time interview started
Variable Label: Time interview started
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q1
Question: How old are you?
Variable Label: Age
Values: 18-110, 998, 999, -1
Value Labels: 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q2
Question: Are you the head of the household?
Variable Label: Head of household
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q3
Question: Which Zimbabwean language is your mother tongue?
Variable Label: Language of respondent
Values: 1-3, 440-444, -1
Value Labels: 1=English, 2=French, 3=Portuguese, 440=Ndebele, 441=Shona, 442=Venda, 443=Kalanga, 444=Tonga, -1= Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q4A
Question: How recently did you come to stay in this area?
Variable Label: How recently come to stay in this area
Values: 1-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Within the last six months, 2=Between six and twelve months ago, 3=More than a year ago, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q4B
Question: How long have you lived with this household?
Variable Label: How long lived with this household
Values: 1-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Within the last six months, 2=Between six and twelve months ago, 3=More than a year ago, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q5
Question: Before you came to stay here, where were you living?
Variable Label: Where live before
Values: 1-6, 9 , -1
Value Labels: 1=An urban area in Zimbabwe, 2=Acommunal area in Zimbabwe, 3=A rural resettlement area in Zimbabwe, 4=A neighboring African country, 5=An overseas country, 6=I have always lived here, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q6A
Question: In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?
Variable Label: The present economic conditions of this country
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q6B
Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?
Variable Label: Your present living conditions
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q7
Question: In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other Zimbabweans
Variable Label: Your living conditions vs. others
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know , -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q8A
Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?
Variable Label: Country's economic condition 12 months ago
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q8B
Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?
Variable Label: Your living conditions 12 months ago
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q9A
Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

Variable Label: Country's economic conditions in 12 months time
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q9B
Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?
Variable Label: Your living conditions in 12 months time
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q10
Question: In your opinion who is most responsible for the present economic condition of this country?
Variable Label: Most responsible for present economic conditions
Values: 1-6, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Sanctions by foreign countries and international agencies, 2=Tony Blair and British government, 3=The current ZANU-PF government, 4=The MDC opposition, 5=A previous government (e.g. Ian Smith's Rhodesian Front), 6=Other, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q11A
Question: Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? Earning a wage or salary?
Variable Label: Earning a wage or salary
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, now only, 2=Yes, both now and 6 months ago, 3=No now, but yes 6 months ago, 4=No, never, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q11B
Question: Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? Buying and selling goods as a trader?
Variable Label: Buying and selling goods as a trader
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, now only, 2=Yes, both now and 6 months ago, 3=No now, but yes 6 months ago, 4=No, never, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q11C
Question: Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? Doing work in-kind for food or shelter?
Variable Label: Doing work in-kind for food or shelter
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, now only, 2=Yes, both now and 6 months ago, 3=No now, but yes 6 months ago, 4=No, never, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q11D
Question: Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? Employing other people to work for you?
Variable Label: Employing other people to work for you
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, now only, 2=Yes, both now and 6 months ago, 3=No now, but yes 6 months ago, 4=No, never, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q11E
Question: Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? Participating in a community savings group?
Variable Label: Participating in a community savings group
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, now only, 2=Yes, both now and 6 months ago, 3=No now, but yes 6 months ago, 4=No, never, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q11F
Question: Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? Borrowing money from friends or family?
Variable Label: Borrowing money from friends or family
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, now only, 2=Yes, both now and 6 months ago, 3=No now, but yes 6 months ago, 4=No, never, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q11G
Question: Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? Borrowing money from a bank?
Variable Label: Borrowing money from a bank
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, now only, 2=Yes, both now and 6 months ago, 3=No now, but yes 6 months ago, 4=No, never, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q11H
Question: Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? Receiving money from family members working elsewhere in the country?
Variable Label: Receiving money from family members working elsewhere in the country
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, now only, 2=Yes, both now and 6 months ago, 3=No now, but yes 6 months ago, 4=No, never, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q11I
Question: Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? Receiving money from family members working in other countries?
Variable Label: Receiving money from family members working in other countries
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, now only, 2=Yes, both now and 6 months ago, 3=No now, but yes 6 months ago, 4=No, never, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q12A
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?
Variable Label: How often gone without food
Values: 0-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children/no access, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q12B
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?
Variable Label: How often gone without clean water
Values: 0-4, 7, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children/no access, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q12C
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?
Variable Label: How often gone without medicine or medical treatment
Values: 0-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children/no access, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q12D
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?
Variable Label: How often gone without fuel to cook your food
Values: 0-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children/no access, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q12E
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?
Variable Label: How often gone without cash income
Values: 0-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children/no access, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q12F
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: School expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?
Variable Label: How often gone without school expenses for your children
Values: 0-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children/no access, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q12G
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Shelter?
Variable Label: How often gone without shelter
Values: 0-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children/no access, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q12H
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Transport?
Variable Label: How often gone without transport
Values: 0-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 7=No children/no access, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Let's discuss about Zimbabwe's relations with other countries :

Question Number: Q13
Question: In the relations that Zimbabwe has with other countries, should the government put most effort into building friendships with Britain, South Africa or China? Or haven't you heard enough about these other countries to have an opinion?
Variable Label: Zimbabwe relations with Britain, South Africa and China
Values: 1-9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Britain, 2=South Africa, 3=China, 4=Britain and South Africa, 5=Britain and China, 6=China and South Africa, 7=All three (Britain, South Africa and China), 8=Refused to answer, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q14A
Question: Now I want to ask you about the government's land reform programme. Did you expect to be a beneficiary of the government's program to redistribute commercial farmland?
Variable Label: Expect to be a beneficiary of government's land redistribution
Values: 1-2, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q14B
Question: Now I want to ask you about the government's land reform programme. Have you or any member of your immediate family received land under the government's land reform programme?
Variable Label: Received land under government's land reform programme
Values: 1-2, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q15
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.
B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.
Variable Label: Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana97
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q16
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.
B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.
Variable Label: Government's economic policies helped most vs. hurt most
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Ghana99
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q17A
Question: Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of consumer goods?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Availability of consumer goods
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q17B
Question: Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of job opportunities?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Availability of Job opportunities
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q17C
Question: Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Gap between the rich and the poor
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q18A
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?
Variable Label: Radio news
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q18B
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?
Variable Label: Television news
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q18C
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?
Variable Label: Newspaper news
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q19
Question: How interested would you say you are in public affairs?
Variable Label: Interest in public affairs
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all interested, 1=Not very interested, 2=Somewhat interested, 3=Very interested, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q20
Question: When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:
Variable Label: Discuss politics with friends and family
Values: 0-2, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q21A
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.
Variable Label: Politics and government too complicated
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q21B
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.
Variable Label: Others don't listen to you
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22
Question: Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.
B: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.
Variable Label: Women leaders vs. men only as leaders
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q23
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.
B: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.
Variable Label: Government bans organizations vs. join any
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q24
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.
B: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.
Variable Label: Government close newspapers vs. free to publish
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q25
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.
B: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.
Variable Label: Government suppress expression vs. people speak minds
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q26A
Question: Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?
Variable Label: Member of a religious group
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q26B
Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association?
Variable Label: Member of trade union or farmers association
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q26C
Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?
Variable Label: Member of professional or business association
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q26D
Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?
Variable Label: Member of community development or self-help association
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q27
Question: Understanding that some Zimbabweans were not able to register as voters for the 2005 Parliamentary elections, which statement is true for you?

Variable Label: Status of registration to vote
Values: 1-6, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=You were registered to vote, 2=You did not want to register, 3=You could not find a place to register, 4=You were prevented from registering, 5=You were too young to register, 6= Did not register for some other reason, 9=Don't Know/Can't remember, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q28
Question: With regard to the most recent, 2005 Parliamentary elections, which statement is true for you?
Variable Label: Voted last Parliamentary elections
Values: 1-7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=You voted in the elections, 2=You decided not to vote, 3=You could not find the polling station, 4=You were prevented from voting, 5=You did not have time to vote 6= Did not vote for some other reason, 7=You were not registered, 9=Don't Know/Can't remember, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q29A
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?
Variable Label: Attend a community meeting
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q29B
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?
Variable Label: Join others to raise an issue
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q29C
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?
Variable Label: Attend a demonstration or protest march
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q29D
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Taken part in a stay away?
Variable Label: Take part in a stay away
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q30
Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?
Variable Label: Understand democracy
Values: 1-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Understood "democracy" in English, 2= Required local language translation, 3=Did not understand the word or question, even in local language, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q31A
Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?
Variable Label: Meaning of democracy-1st verbatim response
Values: String variable
Source: Ghana 97
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q31PT1
Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?
Variable Label: First meaning of democracy (code)
Values: 0-12, 14-17, 19-21, 990, 996, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/Democracy has no meaning, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms (e.g. freedom of speech, religion, movement, etc…), 2=Government by, for, of the people/popular rule, 3=Voting/elections/multiparty competition, 4=Peace/unity/power sharing, 5=Social/economic development, 6=Equality/justice, 7=Majority rule, 8=Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law, 9=National independence/people's self-determination=9, 10=Mutual respect, 11=Working together, 12=Other positive meanings, 14=Conflict/confusion, 15=Corruption/abuse of power, 16=Social/economic hardship, 17=Other negative meanings, 19=Civilian politics/government, 20=Change of government/leadership/laws, 21=Other neutral/ null meanings, 990=Supervisor could not code response, 999=Don't know/Did not understand the question, -1=Missing data
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q31B
Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?
Variable Label: Meaning of democracy-2nd verbatim response
Values: String variable
Source: Ghana 97
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q31PT2
Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?
Variable Label: Second meaning of democracy (code)
Values: 0-12, 14-17, 19-21, 990, 996, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/Democracy has no meaning, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms (e.g. freedom of speech, religion, movement, etc…), 2=Government by, for, of the people/popular rule, 3=Voting/elections/multiparty competition, 4=Peace/unity/power sharing, 5=Social/economic development, 6=Equality/justice, 7=Majority rule, 8=Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law, 9=National independence/people's self-determination=9, 10=Mutual respect, 11=Working together, 12=Other positive meanings, 14=Conflict/confusion, 15=Corruption/abuse of power, 16=Social/economic hardship, 17=Other negative meanings, 19=Civilian politics/government, 20=Change of government/leadership/laws, 21=Other neutral/ null meanings, 990=Supervisor could not code response, 996=No Further Reply, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing data
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q31C
Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?
Variable Label: Meaning of democracy-3rd verbatim response
Values: String variable
Source: Ghana 97

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q31PT3
Question: What if anything does democracy mean to you?
Variable Label: Third meaning of democracy (code)
Values: 0-12, 14-17, 19-21, 990, 996, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/Democracy has no meaning, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms(eg freedom of speech, religion, movement, etc…), 2=Government by, for, of the people/popular rule, 3=Voting/elections/multiparty competition, 4=Peace/unity/power sharing, 5=Social/economic development, 6=Equality/justice, 7=Majority rule, 8=Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law, 9=National independence/people's self-determination=9, 10=Mutual respect, 11=Working together, 12=Other positive meanings, 14=Conflict/confusion, 15=Corruption/abuse of power, 16=Social/economic hardship, 17=Other negative meanings, 19=Civilian politics/government, 20=Change of government/leadership/laws, 21=Other neutral/ null meanings, 990=Supervisor could not code response, 996=No Further Reply, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing data
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. Interviewer recorded respondent's verbatim response in English. Responses were coded by Field Supervisors and checked by National Investigator.

Question Number: Q32A
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.
Variable Label: Reject one-party rule
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q32B
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.
Variable Label: Reject military rule
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q32C
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.
Variable Label: Reject One-man rule
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q33
Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.
Variable Label: Support for democracy
Values: 1-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Statement C: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement B: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement A: Democracy preferable, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q34
Question: Let's change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.
Variable Label: Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q35
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Zimbabwe.
B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Zimbabweans have real choices in who governs them.
Variable Label: Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q36
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.
B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the Parliament thinks.
Variable Label: Parliament makes laws vs. president does
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q37
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
B: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.
Variable Label: President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q38
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.
B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.
Variable Label: Time to deal with problems vs. try another form
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q39A
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Zimbabwean people.
Variable Label: Constitution expresses values and hopes
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q39B
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.
Variable Label: Courts make binding decisions
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q39C
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.
Variable Label: People must obey the law
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q39D
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.
Variable Label: People must pay taxes
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 40
Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national or parliamentary election, held in 2005. Was it:
Variable Label: Elections free and fair
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=completely free and fair, 2=Free and fair with minor problems, 3=Free and Fair with major problems, 4=Not free and fair, 8=Do not understand the question, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q41
Question: In your opinion how much of a democracy is Zimbabwe today?
Variable Label: Extent of democracy
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/democracy, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana 97
Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q42
Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe? Are you:
Variable Label: Satisfaction with democracy
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Zimbabwe is not a democracy, 1=Not at All Satisfied, 2=Not Very Satisfied, 3=Fairly Satisfied, 4=Very Satisfied, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Eurobarometer
Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q43
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for
B: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.
Variable Label: Obey government always vs. only if vote for it
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q44
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if it takes longer.
B: It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means
Variable Label: Lawful vs. immediate solutions to problems
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q45
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The use of violence is never justified in Zimbabwean politics today.
B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.
Variable Label: Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q46
Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion.
A: The governing party was legitimately elected and has no reason to hold negotiations with any political party.
B: Problems in this country can only be solved if the MDC and ZANU-PF sit down and talk with one another.
C: MDC should pressure the government to hold new elections rather than negotiate with them.
Variable Label: Ruling party negotiation with opposition vs. elections
Values: 1-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Statement A, 2=Statement B, 3=Statement C, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q47A
Question: In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
Variable Label: Careful about what you say
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q47B
Question: In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?
Variable Label: Party competition leads to conflict
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q47C
Question: In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the constitution?
Variable Label: President ignores the constitution
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q47D
Question: In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?
Variable Label: People are treated unequally
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q48A
Question: Please tell me if you agree/disagree to each one of the following statements. During the campaign for the 2005 March parliamentary election were you or any immediate member of your family forced to vote for a candidate not of your choice?
Variable Label: You or family member forced to vote
Values: 1-2, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q48B
Question: Please tell me if you agree/disagree to each one of the following statements. During the past year, has anyone denied you access to goods and services, for example food aid, to which you were entitled?
Variable Label: Denied access to goods
Values: 1-2, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q49A
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to say what you think?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Free to say what you think
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49B
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Free to join any organization
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49C
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Fear of unjust arrest
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49D
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Voting freedom
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49E
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Ability to influence government
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49F
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Safety from crime and violence?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Safety from crime and violence
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49G
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Equal treatment for all
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49H
Question: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Respect for private property?
Variable Label: Present vs. past: Respect for private property
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q50A
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

Variable Label: Trust the President
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q50B
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Parliament?
Variable Label: Trust Parliament
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q50C
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Supervisory Commission?
Variable Label: Trust the Electoral Commission
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q50D
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Council?
Variable Label: Trust your local council
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q50E
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?
Variable Label: Trust the Ruling Party
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q50F
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?
Variable Label: Trust opposition political parties
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia 96

Question Number: Q50G
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?
Variable Label: Trust the military
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q50H
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?
Variable Label: Trust the police
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q50I
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law?
Variable Label: Trust courts of law
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q50J
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government broadcasting service (ZBC, TV or radio)?
Variable Label: Trust government broadcasting service
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q50K
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent broadcasting services?
Variable Label: Trust independent broadcasting services
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q50L
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government newspapers (e.g. Herald, Sunday mail)?
Variable Label: Trust government newspapers
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q50M
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent newspapers (e.g. Independent)?
Variable Label: Trust independent newspapers
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q51A
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?
Variable Label: Corruption: Office of the Presidency
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51B
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?
Variable Label: Corruption: Members of Parliament
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51C
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?
Variable Label: Corruption: Local Government Councillors
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51D
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National government officials?
Variable Label: Corruption: National government officials
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51E
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government officials?
Variable Label: Corruption: Local government officials
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51F
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?
Variable Label: Corruption: Police
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51G
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. VATS/IRS officials)
Variable Label: Corruption: Tax Officials
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51H
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?
Variable Label: Corruption: Judges and Magistrates
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51I
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Health workers?
Variable Label: Corruption: Health Workers
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51J
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?
Variable Label: Corruption: Teachers and school administrators
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q52A
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?
Variable Label: Pay bribe for: Document or permit
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q52B
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?
Variable Label: Pay bribe for: School placement
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q52C
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?
Variable Label: Pay bribe for: household service
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q52D
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get medicine or medical attention from a health worker?
Variable Label: Pay bribe for: get medicine or medical attention
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q52E
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?
Variable Label: Pay bribe for: Avoid problem with police
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q52F
Question: And during the 2005 election, how often (if ever) did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift, in return for your vote?
Variable Label: Election incentives offered
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with this in the past year, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q53A
Question: For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications.
Variable Label: Right or wrong: job for relative
Values: 1-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not Wrong at All, 2=Wrong But Understandable, 3=Wrong and Punishable, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q53B
Question: For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A government official demands a favor or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job.
Variable Label: Right or wrong: favor for service
Values: 1-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not Wrong at All, 2=Wrong But Understandable, 3=Wrong and Punishable, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q53C
Question: For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable. A public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters lived.
Variable Label: Right or wrong: development for supporters
Values: 1-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not Wrong at All, 2=Wrong But Understandable, 3=Wrong and Punishable, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q54
Question: How much time should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?
Variable Label: Time Member of Parliament should spend
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never/It is Not Necessary, 1=At Least Once a Year, 2=At Least Once a Month, 3=At Least Weekly, 4=Should Stay Here All the Time, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q55
Question: How much time <u>does</u> your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency?

Variable Label: Time Member of Parliament does spend
Values: 0-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never 1=At Least Once a Year, 2=At Least Once a Month A, 3=At Least Weekly, 4=She/ He is Here Almost All the Time, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q56A
Question: How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?
Variable Label: MPs listen
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never 1=Only Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q56B
Question: How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?
Variable Label: Local Government Councilors listen
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never 1=Only Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q57PT1
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Most important problems – 1st response
Values: 0-31, 995-996, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Management of the economy,2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and Taxes, 6=Loans /Credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19= Services/other, 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/Disease, 23=Crime and Security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political Violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 995=Other, 996=No further reply, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q57PT2
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Most important problems – 2nd response
Values: 0-31, 995-996, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Management of the economy,2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and Taxes, 6=Loans /Credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19= Services/other, 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/Disease, 23=Crime and Security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political Violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 995=Other, 996=No Further Reply, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q57PT3
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable Label: Most important problems – 3rd response
Values: 0-31, 995-996, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Management of the economy,2=Wages, income and salaries, 3=Unemployment, 4=Poverty/destitution, 5=Rates and Taxes, 6=Loans /Credit , 7=Farming/agriculture, 8=Food

shortage/famine, 9=Drought, 10=Land, 11=Transportation, 12=Communications, 13=Infrastructure/roads, 14=Education, 15=Housing, 16=Electricity, 17=Water supply, 18=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 19= Services/other, 20=Health, 21=AIDS, 22=Sickness/Disease, 23=Crime and Security, 24=Corruption, 25=Political Violence, 26=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 27=Discrimination/inequality, 28=Gender issues/women's rights, 29=Democracy/political rights, 30=War(international), 31=Civil War, 995=Other, 996= No Further Reply, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q58
Question: Taking the Problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?
Variable Label: Government solves MIP
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not At All Likely, 1=Not Very Likely, 2=Likely, 3=Very Likely, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59A
Question: Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?
Variable Label: Handling managing the economy
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59B
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?
Variable Label: Handling creating jobs
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59C
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?
Variable Label: Handling keeping prices stable
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59D
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?
Variable Label: Handling narrowing income gaps
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59E
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?
Variable Label: Handling reducing crime
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59F
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?
Variable Label: Handling improving basic health services
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59G
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?
Variable Label: Handling addressing educational needs
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59H
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Delivering household water?
Variable Label: Handling delivering household water
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59I
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?
Variable Label: Handling ensuring enough to eat
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59J
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough land?
Variable Label: Handling ensuring everyone has enough land
Values: 1-4, 9, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59K
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?
Variable Label: Handling fighting corruption in government
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59L
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?
Variable Label: Handling combating HIV/AIDS
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q59M
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing Housing?
Variable Label: Handling providing housing
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q60
Question: Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.
B: There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.
Variable Label: Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems
Values: 1-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q61A
Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining our roads?
Variable Label: Local government handling maintaining roads
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q61B
Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean?
Variable Label: Local government handling keeping community clean
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q61C
Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting local taxes?
Variable Label: Local government handling collecting local taxes
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q61D
Question: What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Deciding how to spend local revenues?
Variable Label: Local government handling spending decisions
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q62A
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councillor?
Variable Label: Performance: Local Government Councilor
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q62B
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: A Member of Parliament?
Variable Label: Performance: MP
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q62C
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?
Variable Label: Performance: President
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q63A
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top government official committed a serious crime?

Variable Label: Enforce law: Top official commits serious crime
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q63B
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you committed a serious crime?
Variable Label: Enforce law: You commit serious crime
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q63C
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?
Variable Label: Enforce law: Top official doesn't pay tax
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q63D
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like you did not pay tax on some of the income they earned?
Variable Label: Enforce law: You don't pay tax
Values: 1-4, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q64A
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter card).
Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain identity document
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q64B
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone).
Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain household services
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q64C
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it.
Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain help from the police
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q64D
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child.

Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain primary school placement
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q64E
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Medical treatment at a nearby clinic.
Variable Label: Difficulty to obtain medical treatment
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q65A
Question: Why do you never try to get? An identity document.
Variable Label: Why not try to get: identity document
Values: 1-5, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=I don't need it/use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Govt does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5=Some other response, 7=N/A, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q65B
Question: Why do you never try to get? Household services.
Variable Label: Why not try to get: household services.
Values: 1-5, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=I don't need it/use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Govt does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5=Some other response, 7=N/A, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q65C
Question: Why do you never try to get? Help from the police when you need it.
Variable Label: Why not try to get: Help from police
Values: 1-5, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=I don't need it/use it, 2=I don't know how, 3=Govt does not provide it, 4=No personal connections in right places, 5=Some other response, 7=N/A, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q66A
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / Unable to pay?
Variable Label: Problems with schools: too expensive.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q66B
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?
Variable Label: Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q66C
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?
Variable Label: Problems with schools: poor teaching.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q66D
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?
Variable Label: Problems with schools: Absent teachers.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q66E
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?
Variable Label: Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q66F
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?
Variable Label: Problems with schools: poor facilities.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q66G
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Demands for illegal payments?
Variable Label: Problems with schools: illegal payments.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with public schools in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q67A
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / Unable to pay?
Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: too expensive.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q67B
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?
Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Lack of medicine/supplies.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q67C
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?
Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Lack of attention/respect.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q67D
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?
Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Absent doctors.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q67E
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?
Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Long waiting time.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q67F
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?
Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: Dirty facilities.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q67G
Question: Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Demands for illegal payments?
Variable Label: Problems with public clinic: illegal payments.
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7=No experience with clinics in the past twelve months, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q68A
Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: You were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?
Variable Label: What do: Waiting for permit.
Values: 1-7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q68B
Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: Election officials left your name off the voters roll?
Variable Label: What do: Name missing.
Values: 1-7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q68C
Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: You suspected a school or clinic official of stealing?
Variable Label: What do: Suspect school official.
Values: 1-7, 9, -1

Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q68D
Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: The police wrongly arrested someone in your family?
Variable Label: What do: Wrongful arrest.
Values: 1-7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q68E
Question: What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: Someone wrongly seized your family's land?
Variable Label: What do: Land seized.
Values: 1-7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1= Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time, 2= Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures, 3= Use connections with influential people, 3= Use connections with influential people, 4= Offer tip or bribe, 5= Join in Public Protest, 6=Other, 7=Nothing, because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q69A
Question: Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?
Variable Label: Who responsible: MPs do jobs?
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0= The President/Executive, 1= The Parliament/Local Council, 2= Their Political Party, 3= The Voters, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q69B
Question: Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?
Variable Label: Who responsible: Local councilors do jobs?
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0= The President/Executive, 1= The Parliament/Local Council, 2= Their Political Party, 3= The Voters, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q70A
Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?
Variable Label: Elections ensure parliament reflects voters.
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all well, 1= Not very well, 2= Well, 3= Very Well, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q70B
Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?
Variable Label: Elections enable voters to remove leaders.
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all well, 1= Not very well, 2= Well, 3= Very Well, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Question Number: Q71A
Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected?
Variable Label: Politicians make promises to get elected
Values: 0-3, 9, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q71B
Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?
Variable Label: Politicians give gifts in campaigns.
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q71C
Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Keep their campaign promises after elections?
Variable Label: Politicians keep campaign promises
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q71D
Question: In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Do their best to deliver development after elections?
Variable Label: Politicians deliver development.
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q72
Question: Do you feel close to any particular political party?
Variable Label: Close to political party
Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, does NOT feel close to ANY party, 1=Yes, feels close to a party, 8=Refused to Answer, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q73
Question: Which party is that?
Variable Label: Which party
Values: 440-445, 997, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 440=ZANU-PF, 441=MDC, 442=ZANU Ndonga, 443=ZUD, 444=ZIYA, 445=NAGG, 997=N/A, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q74
Question: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?
Variable Label: How close to this political party
Values: 1-3, 7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not very close, 2=Somewhat close, 3=Very close, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: If respondent answered 87A="No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to answer," interviewer marked 8="Not Applicable"

Question Number: Q75A
Question: Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by operation Murambatsvina/Restore Order in any of the following ways: The destruction of your home or another dwelling on your property?
Variable Label: Destruction of home/dwelling on your property
Values: 1-2, 9
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q75B
Question: Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by operation Murambatsvina/Restore Order in any of the following ways: Eviction from your place of residence?
Variable Label: Evicted from place of residence
Values: 1-2, 9
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q75C
Question: Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by operation Murambatsvina/Restore Order in any of the following ways: The destruction or closure of a business?
Variable Label: Destruction or closure of business
Values: 1-2, 9
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q75D
Question: Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by operation Murambatsvina/Restore Order in any of the following ways: Arrested for engaging in illegal trade?
Variable Label: Arrested for engaging in illegal trade
Values: 1-2, 9
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q75E
Question: Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by operation Murambatsvina/Restore Order in any of the following ways: Loss of job?
Variable Label: Loss of job
Values: 1-2, 9
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q76A
Question: Which of the following actions did you/they take: Moved in with relatives?
Variable Label: Moved in with relatives
Values: 1-2, 7, 9
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q76B
Question: Which of the following actions did you/they take: Relocated to a rural area?
Variable Label: Relocated to a rural area
Values: 1-2, 7, 9

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q76C
Question: Which of the following actions did you/they take: Was taken to transit camp?
Variable Label: Taken to transit camp
Values: 1-2, 7, 9
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q76D
Question: Which of the following actions did you/they take: Stayed in the open?
Variable Label: Stay in the open
Values: 1-2, 7, 9
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q76E
Question: Which of the following actions did you/they take: Now operates business from home?
Variable Label: Now operates business from home
Values: 1-2, 7, 9
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 7=Not applicable, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q77
Question: Which of the following is closet to your view? Choose Statement A or B.
A: The government's recent clean up campaign (you know, operation Murambatsvina) was a good thing that helped rid our society of criminals and illegal activities.
B: The government's clean up campaign was a bad thing that caused unnecessary hardship and violated people's human rights.
Variable Label: Government's Operation Murambatsvina good/bad
Values: 1-5, 9
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree very strongly with B, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't Know
Source: Zimbabwe Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q78
Question: What is the highest level of education you have completed?
Variable Label: Education of respondent
Values: 0-9, 99, -1
Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling (including Koranic schooling), 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary school/ High school, 5=Secondary school completed/High school, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a technical/polytechnic/college, 7=Some university, 8=University completed, 9=Post-graduate, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q79
Question: What is your religion, if any?
Variable Label: Religion of respondent
Values: 0, 2-14, 995, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 2=Catholic, 3=Protestant (Mainstream), 4=Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal), 5=African Independent Church, 6=Traditional religion, 7=Hindu, 8=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 9=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 10=Christian (General), 11=Muslim, Sunni, 12=Muslim, Shiite, 13=Jehovah's Witness, 14=Seventh Day Adventist/Mormon, 995=Other, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q80
Question: Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?
Variable Label: How often attend religious services
Values: 1-6, 9, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=About once a year or less, 3=About once every several months, 4=About once a month, 5=About once a week, 6=More than once a week, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q81A
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Book, you know, a reading book.
Variable Label: Own book.
Values: 0-1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q81B
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Radio.
Variable Label: Own radio.
Values: 0-1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q81C
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Television.
Variable Label: Own television.
Values: 0-1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q81D
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Bicycle.
Variable Label: Own bicycle.
Values: 0-1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q81E
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Motorcycle.
Variable Label: Own motorcycle.
Values: 0-1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q81F
Question: Which of these things do you personally own? Motor vehicle / car.
Variable Label: Own Motor vehicle or car.
Values: 0-1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do Own), 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q82
Question: Do you have a job that pays cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?
Variable Label: Employment status.
Values: 0-5, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (not looking), 1=No (looking), 2=Yes, part time (not looking), 3=Yes, part time (looking), 4=Yes, full time (not looking), 5=Yes, full time (looking), 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
*Source:*SAB

Question Number: Q83
Question: What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)
Variable Label: Main occupation
Values: 0-24, 990-993, 995, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never had a job, 1=Subsistence Farmer (produces only for home consumption), 2=Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale), 3=Commercial Farmer (produces mainly for sale), 4=Farm worker, 5=Fisherman, 6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor, 7=Miner, 8=Domestic Worker/Maid/Char/Househelp, 9=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel, 10=Artisan/skilled manual worker - formal sector, 11= Artisan/skilled manual worker - informal sector, 12=Clerical Worker, 13= Unskilled manual in the formal sector, 14= Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector, 15= Businessperson (works in the company of others), 16= Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees), 17=Businessperson (Owns large business of more than 10 employees), 18= Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.), 19= Supervisor/Foreman, 20=Teacher, 21=Government Worker, 22=Retail worker, 23= Student, 24=Housewife/Works In the Household, 990=Unemployed, 991=Retired, 992=Disabled, 993=Anything, 995=Other, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source:

Question Number: Q84A
Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?
Variable Label: Physical health
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q84B
Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?
Variable Label: Mental health
Values: 0-3, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q85
Question: Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?
Variable Label: Know died of AIDS
Values: 0-1, 8-9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Refused to Answer, 9=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q86
Question: How many friends or relatives is that?
Variable Label: How many died of AIDS
Values: 0-79, 997-999, -1
Value Labels: 997=Not applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q87
Question: If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?
Variable Label: Vote for which party
Values: 440-445, 997, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 440=ZANU-PF, 441=MDC, 442=ZANU Ndonga, 443=ZUD, 444=ZIYA, 445=NAGG, 997=Would not vote, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q88
Question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?
Variable Label: Perceived survey sponsor
Values: 0-24, 20-33, 995, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one, 1=Government (general), 2=Government (Federal/national), 3=Government (Regional/provincial), 4=Government (Local), 5=President or Prime Minister's Office, 6=Parliament, 7=Government Census/ Statistics Office, 8=National Intelligence/ Secret Service, 9=Education or Social Affairs Department/ Ministry, 10=Tax or Finance Department/ Ministry, 11=Health Department/ Ministry, 12=Other Government department/ Ministry, 13=Constitutional Commission, 14=Electoral Commission, 15=National Planning Commission, 16=Public Utility Company, 17=NGO, 18=Political party/politicians, 19=Research company/ organization/ programme (including the Afrobarometer National Partner), 20=Newspapers/media, 21=University/ school/ college, 22=Private Company, 23=International Organization, 24=God or a Religious organization, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response

Question Number: Endtime
Question: Time interview ended
Variable Label: Time interview ended
Value Labels: NA
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Length
Question: Length of interview
Variable Label: Length of interview
Value Labels: NA
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute

Question Number: Q89
Question: Respondent's gender
Variable Label: Gender of respondent
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q90
Question: Respondent's race
Variable Label: Race of respondent
Values: 1-6, 95
Value Labels: 1=Black/Africa,2=White/European, 3=Coloured/Mixed race, 4=Arab/Lebanese/North Africa, 5=South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.), 6=Eat Asian(Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.), 95=Other
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q91
Question: Which languages was the interview conducted in?
Variable Label: Language of interview
Values: 1-3, 440-444, -1
Value Labels: 1=English, 2=French, 3=Portuguese, 440=Ndebele, 441=Shona, 442=Venda, 443=Kalanga, 444=Tonga, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q92
Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
Variable Label: Others present
Values: 1-5, -1

Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse only, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd, -1=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q93A
Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
Variable Label: Check with others
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q93B
Question: Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
Variable Label: Influence by others
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q93C
Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
Variable Label: Approached by community/ party representatives
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q93D
Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Feel threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q93E
Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Physically threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q94
Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
Variable Label: Proportion difficulty answering
Values: 0-4, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, -1=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q95A
Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?
Variable Label: Trouble answering- first response
Values: 0-100, -1
Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q95B
Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?
Variable Label: Trouble answering- second response
Values: 0-100, -1
Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q95C
Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?
Variable Label: Trouble answering- third response
Values: 0-100, -1
Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q96A
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?
Variable Label: Respondent friendly
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q96B
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?
Variable Label: Respondent interested
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q96C
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?
Variable Label: Respondent cooperative
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q96D
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?
Variable Label: Respondent patient
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q96E
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?

Variable Label: Respondent at ease
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q96F
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?
Variable Label: Respondent honest
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q98
Question: Interviewer's number
Variable Label: Interviewer's number
Values: ZIM01-ZIM20
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q99
Question: Interviewer's age
Variable Label: Interviewer's age
Values: 24-45
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q100
Question: Interviewer's gender
Variable Label: Interviewer's gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q101
Question: Do you come from a rural or urban area?
Variable Label: Interviewer urban or rural
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Rural, 2=Urban
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q102
Question: Interviewer's home language
Variable Label: Interviewer's home language
Values: 1-3, 440-444, -1
Value Labels: 1=English, 2=French, 3=Portuguese, 440=Ndebele, 441=Shona, 442=Venda, 443=Kalanga, 444=Tonga, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103
Question: Interviewer's highest level of education
Variable Label: Interviewer's education
Values: 3-9, -1

Value Labels: 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some high school, 5=High school completed, 6=Post secondary qualifications (not university), 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post graduate, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104A
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?
Variable Label: Post-office in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104B
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?
Variable Label: School in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104C
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?
Variable Label: Police station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104D
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?
Variable Label: Electricity grid in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104E
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: Piped water system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104F
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: Sewage system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104G
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?
Variable Label: Health clinic in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104H
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field?
Variable Label: Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104I
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship?
Variable Label: Places of worship in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104J
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?
Variable Label: Community buildings in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q104K
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?
Variable Label: Market stalls in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q105A
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?
Variable Label: Police in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't Know
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q105B
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
Variable Label: Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't Know
Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q106
Question: Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?
Variable Label: Tarred/Paved road
Values: 0, 1,
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes,
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor