AFRO BAROMETER
LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

Afrobarometer Round 6
Survey in Tunisia, 2015

Compiled by:
One To One for research and polling

ONE TO ONE
for Research and Polling

Afrobarometer Round 6
Summary of Results for Tunisia, 2015

Afrobarometer is an African-led, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Tunisia, One To One for research and polling, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Tunisians from [15 April 2015 to 9 May 2015]. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-3% at a 95% confidence level. Previous survey have been conducted in Tunisia in 2013. One To One for research and polling provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Tunisia
Afrobarometer Round 6, 2015-2016

Universe:	Citizens of Tunisia who are 18 years and older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	State and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which Kish table is used to draw a randomly selected respondent
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 3% at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	One to One for Research and polling
Survey Languages:	Arabic
Main researchers:	Youssef Meddeb, Imen Mezlini, Abedelafidh Hussein and Najib ben Saad
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 58.2% Cooperation rate: 50.7% Refusal rate: 17.4% Response rate: 29.5%
Dates of Fieldwork:	15 April, 2015 – 9 May, 2015
Sample size:	1200
Sampling frame:	The sampling frame was created based on the preliminary results of the last census done in Tunisia in 2014 by the National Institute of Statistics
EA Substitution Rate:	0%

Notes:

The response rate has decreased in this round from 43% to 29.5%, because the rate of 'nocall' has increased from 28% to 45% and this is because of this reason:

- ✓ The survey was conducted after approximately 1 month from the Bardo attack (March 18, 2015), a new step of terrorism in Tunisia targeting civilians. At the time of the survey, people were more prudent to opening their doors to strangers. That is why the 'nocall' rate increased. To corroborate this explanation is to look at questions related to security in the R6 questionnaire. 43% of respondents feel unsafe walking in neighborhood. About one quarter of respondents feared crime in their homes.

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Cells that are blank or contain "0" or "-" indicate less than 0.5% of all responses. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	67	67
	Rural	33	33
Region			
	1580 Tunis	9%	10%
	1581 Ariana	5%	5%
	1582 Manouba	3%	3%
	1583 Ben Arous	6%	6%
	1584 Sfax	9%	9%
	1585 Sousse	6%	6%
	1586 Nabeul	7%	7%
	1587 Bizerte	5%	5%
	1588 Zaghouan	1%	2%
	1589 Sidi Bouzid	4%	4%
	1590 Le Kef	2%	2%
	1591 Kasserine	4%	4%
	1592 Jendouba	4%	4%
	1593 Bèja	3%	3%
	1594 Siliana	2%	2%
	1595 Kairouan	5%	5%
	1596 Monastir	5%	5%
	1597 Mahdia	4%	4%
	1598 Medenine	4%	4%
	1599 Tataouine	1%	1%
	1600 Gafsa	3%	3%
	1601 Gabès	3%	3%
	1602 Tozeur	1%	1%
	1603 Kébili	1%	1%
Education			
	No formal education	17%	17%
	Primary	36%	36%
	Secondary	25%	25%
	Post-secondary	22%	22%
Religion			
	Christian		
	Muslim	100%	100%
	Other	0%	0%
	Refused		

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	13	10	17	7	12
26-35	21	25	24	21	22
36-45	22	27	22	25	24
46-55	20	18	15	24	19
56-65	14	11	11	14	13
Over 65	10	8	10	9	10
Don't know					

Q2. Which language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
French					
Tunisian Arabic	100	100	100	100	100

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Going in the wrong direction	58	65	59	62	61
Going in the right direction	34	31	35	31	33
Don't know	8	4	5	7	6

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	45	45	44	46	45
Fairly bad	34	32	35	32	34
Neither good nor bad	7	8	6	8	7
Fairly Good	12	13	13	12	12
Very good	1		1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very bad	23	27	26	23	24
Fairly bad	21	23	23	21	22
Neither good nor bad	17	19	16	19	17
Fairly Good	36	29	33	35	34
Very good	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know					

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Tunisians?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Much worse	8	14	10	10	10
Worse	18	22	20	20	20
Same	30	31	34	27	30
Better	41	30	34	41	37
Much better	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know		1			

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	15	17	16	15	15
Worse	39	35	36	39	37
Same	18	18	18	18	18
Better	25	28	27	25	26
Much Better	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	1	1		1	1

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	9	12	4	8
Worse	13	11	15	10	13
Same	5	3	4	4	4
Better	64	60	57	69	63
Much Better	6	7	5	7	6
Don't know	5	9	6	6	6

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	82	89	80	84
Just once or twice	5	4	4	6	5
Several times	5	10	5	9	7
Many times	3	3	2	4	3
Always	1	1		1	1
Don't know					

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Never	81	61	76	72	74
Just once or twice	9	9	7	11	9
Several times	6	9	7	7	7
Many times	2	7	3	5	4
Always	2	14	6	6	6

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74	60	74	65	69
Just once or twice	9	11	10	10	10
Several times	10	12	9	12	10
Many times	4	11	4	9	6
Always	2	7	3	5	4

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	76	62	75	69	72
Just once or twice	13	16	12	16	14
Several times	7	16	9	11	10
Many times	3	4	3	4	4
Always		2	1	1	1
Don't know					

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	64	48	61	55	58
Just once or twice	8	7	9	7	8
Several times	14	19	13	18	16
Many times	8	14	10	11	10
Always	6	12	7	9	8
Don't know		1			

Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E "always" or "many times" or "several times":] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing				1	
About once every two or three months	8	12	8	10	9
About once a month	11	8	9	11	10
Two or three times a month	9	12	10	11	10
About once a week	3	4	3	4	3
Several times a week	4	9	5	7	6
Everyday	3	14	6	6	6
Not applicable	63	40	60	50	55

Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	95	93	94	93
Less than once a year	1		1		1
At least once a year	2	1	2	1	1
At least every months	1	1	1	1	1
At least every 3 months	1	1	1	1	1
At least once a month	2	2	1	3	2
Don't know					

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	**57**	**57**	**63**	**51**	**57**
Just once or twice	**9**	**8**	**10**	**8**	**9**
Several times	**11**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**10**
Many times	**8**	**6**	**7**	**8**	**8**
Always	**15**	**19**	**10**	**22**	**16**

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	73	80	72	76
Just once or twice	5	3	5	4	4
Several times	6	5	5	6	6
Many times	3	3	2	4	3
Always	8	16	7	13	10

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91	92	91	91	91

Yes, once	6	5	6	5	5
Yes, twice	2	1	1	2	2
Yes, three or more times	1	2	2	2	2

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	95	96	95	96	96
Yes, once	3	3	3	3	3
Yes, twice	1		1	1	1
Yes, three or more times	1	1	1	1	1

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	49	41	51	46
Less than once a month	3	5	4	3	4
A few times a month	6	7	8	4	6
A few times a week	11	16	13	13	13
Every day	35	24	35	28	32
Don't know					

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	9	11	8	10
Less than once a month	2	2	2	2	2
A few times a month	2	5	4	2	3
A few times a week	17	21	16	20	18
Every day	69	64	67	68	67

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	71	77	62	84	73
Less than once a month	6	7	8	5	6
A few times a month	7	6	10	4	7
A few times a week	7	7	11	4	7
Every day	8	2	9	3	6
Don't know					

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	82	55	77	66

Less than once a month	3		2	2	2
A few times a month	3	3	3	3	3
A few times a week	8	4	8	5	6
Every day	29	10	32	14	23
Don't know					

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	84	60	80	70
Less than once a month	1	1	1	1	1
A few times a month	2	2	2	2	2
A few times a week	6	4	7	3	5
Every day	28	9	30	14	22
Don't know					

Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	14	17	17	13	15
Not very interested	7	8	7	8	8
Somewhat interested	47	45	41	51	46
Very interested	31	30	35	27	31
Don't know					

Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1			1	1
Never	22	27	26	22	24
Occasionally	49	50	46	52	49
Frequently	28	22	28	24	26
Don't know	1	1		1	1

Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	6	6	6	6	6
Not very free	4	4	5	3	4
Somewhat free	24	21	25	20	23
Completely free	66	68	64	69	67
Don't know	1	1		1	1

Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Not at all free	6	8	6	7	7
Not very free	5	4	4	4	4
Somewhat free	14	13	14	14	14
Completely free	73	72	74	72	73
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2
Refused					

Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	2	2	2	2	2
Not very free	2	1	2	1	2
Somewhat free	5	7	6	5	6
Completely free	89	88	89	89	89
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	17	17	20	19
Agree with 1	19	23	21	20	20
Agree with 2	30	32	28	33	30
Agree very strongly with 2	26	22	30	20	25
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	4	5	2	6	4

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.
Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	31	31	31	30	31
Agree with 1	13	11	11	14	13
Agree with 2	26	25	25	26	26
Agree very strongly with 2	28	30	31	26	29
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.
Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	32	30	26	28
Agree with 1	9	8	9	8	8
Agree with 2	26	27	26	26	26
Agree very strongly with 2	38	31	33	39	36
Agree with neither	1	1	2		1
Don't know	1	1		2	1

Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	99	99	99	99	99
Inactive Member					
Active Member				1	
Official Leader					
Don't know					

Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	91	96	90	95	93
Inactive Member	2	2	2	2	2
Active Member	6	2	6	3	5
Official Leader	1		2		1
Don't know					

Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	34	30	29	36	32
No, but would do if had the chance	50	50	46	54	50
Yes, once or twice	7	10	12	5	8
Yes, several times	6	7	9	4	7
Yes, often	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know					

Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	33	34	29	37	33
No, but would do if had the chance	37	36	33	40	36
Yes, once or twice	9	10	12	6	9
Yes, several times	12	13	16	9	13
Yes, often	10	7	10	7	9
Don't know					

Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2014, which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	15	21	12	22	17
You voted in the elections	59	52	62	51	57
You decided not to vote	9	10	10	8	9
You could not find the polling station					
You were prevented from voting					
You did not have time to vote	2	3	2	2	2
You did not vote because your name not in the register	2	3	2	3	3
Did not vote for some other reason	12	11	10	13	11
You were too young to vote	1	1	1		1
Don't Know / Can't remember					

Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2014. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not free and fair	10	9	9	10	9
Free and fair, with major problems	15	16	14	17	15
Free and fair, but with minor problems	31	25	31	27	29
Completely free and fair	41	42	44	39	41
Do not understand the question					
Don't know	4	7	2	7	5

Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83	83	75	92	83
Yes	17	17	25	8	17

Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	88	80	96	88
Yes	12	12	20	4	12

Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	71	83	74	77	75
Yes	29	17	26	23	25

Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	96	97	94	99	97
Yes	4	3	6	1	3

Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	85	83	91	87
Only once	3	3	4	2	3
A few times	3	8	6	3	5
Often	5	4	7	3	5

Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	97	96	93	100	97
Only once	1		2		1
A few times	1	2	2		1
Often	1	1	3		1

Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	89	85	92	89
Only once	2	3	3	1	2
A few times	6	4	6	4	5
Often	4	4	6	3	4

Q24D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	95	96	92	99	95
Only once	1	1	2		1
A few times	2	2	4		2
Often	2	1	3		2
Don't know					

Q24E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	81	83	87	85
Only once	1	1	2		1
A few times	3	6	4	4	4
Often	3	6	5	3	4
Don't know	5	6	6	5	6

Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	95	95	93	97	95
Only once	2	1	2	1	1
A few times	2	3	3	1	2
Often	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know					

Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1		1	1
Alone	19	22	24	16	20
With a group	6	7	10	4	7
Not Applicable	74	70	66	80	73
Don't know					

Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1		1	1
Community problem	8	7	14	2	8
Personal problem	17	22	21	17	19
Not Applicable	74	70	66	80	73

Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	1		1		1
Do only if they choose	14	15	14	15	15
Always do	85	84	85	84	85
Don't know		1			

Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	51	49	53	48	51
Do only if they choose	30	27	26	32	29
Always do	17	22	20	17	19
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	6	5	3	7	5
Do only if they choose	24	20	23	23	23
Always do	69	74	73	68	71
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	41	26	40	32	36
Do only if they choose	38	41	38	40	39
Always do	20	32	21	27	24
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	2	3	2	2	2
Do only if they choose	9	12	9	11	10
Always do	88	84	88	85	87
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q26F. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	22	18	22	20	21
Do only if they choose	42	44	44	41	43
Always do	34	36	34	35	34
Don't know	2	2		4	2

Q27A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	48	40	43	47	45
No, but would do if had the chance	45	49	45	48	46
Yes, once or twice	4	6	7	3	5
Yes, several times	2	4	4	1	3
Yes, often	1		1		1
Don't know				1	

Q27B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	47	36	43	43	43
No, but would do if had the chance	47	60	49	53	51
Yes, once or twice	3	3	4	2	3
Yes, several times	3	1	3	2	2
Yes, often	1	1	1		1
Don't know					

Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	49	43	45	49	47
No, but would do if had the chance	45	50	47	46	47
Yes, once or twice	3	4	4	3	3

Yes, several times	2	2	3	1	2
Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1

Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	84	83	83	85	84
No, but would do if had the chance	12	13	13	11	12
Yes, once or twice	2	1	1	1	1
Yes, several times	1			1	
Yes, often	1		1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	1	1	1

Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	65	63	58	71	64
No, but would do if had the chance	21	29	24	23	23
Yes, once or twice	5	4	7	3	5
Yes, several times	6	3	7	2	5
Yes, often	2	1	3	1	2
Don't know		1		1	

Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	53	44	59	40	50
Disapprove	18	18	16	20	18
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	2	2	2	2
Approve	15	21	13	20	17
Strongly Approve	11	12	9	13	11
Don't know	3	4	1	4	3

Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	48	33	51	35	43
Disapprove	14	14	14	14	14

Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	2	1	3	2
Approve	18	22	16	22	19
Strongly Approve	17	28	17	24	21
Don't know	2	1	1	3	2
Refused					

Q28C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Reject one-man rule

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	65	56	68	56	62
Disapprove	17	18	16	19	17
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	1		2	1
Approve	10	13	8	14	11
Strongly Approve	5	9	7	6	7
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2
Refused					

Q28D_ARB. A There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? system governed by Islamic law without elections or political parties

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly Disapprove	63	54	61	58	60
Disapprove	16	19	16	18	17
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	4	4	4	4
Approve	10	12	10	11	10
Strongly Approve	6	8	7	7	7
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

Q29. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Understood democracy	86	74	90	74	82
Did not understand the word or question	14	26	10	26	18

Q29e. Democracy - 1st response (code)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/Democracy has no meaning	3	1	3	2	2
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	58	54	57	57	57
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	4	1	5	1	3
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	3	2	3	2	3
Peace / unity / power sharing	2	2	2	2	2
Social / economic development	1	3	1	2	2
Equality / justice	5	3	5	3	4

Majority rule	1		1	1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	1	1	1		1
National independence / people's self determination	1		1		
Mutual respect	2	1	3	1	2
Working together					
Other positive meanings	4	4	5	3	4
Conflict / confusion					
Corruption / abuse of power					
Other negative meanings		1	1		
Civilian politics / government			1		
Change of government / leadership / laws					
Other null/neutral meanings					
Do not know / Did not understand the question	14	26	10	26	18

Q29f. Democracy - 2nd response (code)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	17	13	19	13	16
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	1	1	1	1	1
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	5	4	5	4	4
Peace / unity / power sharing	4	2	2	4	3
Social / economic development	3	4	2	4	3
Equality / justice	12	12	13	11	12
Majority rule	1		1		
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	1	1	2		1
National independence / people's self determination	1			1	1
Mutual respect	3	1	3	1	2
Working together		1			
Other positive meanings	6	4	8	3	5
Conflict / confusion					
Corruption / abuse of power					
Other negative meanings					
Civilian politics / government		1			
No further reply	45	57	42	56	49

Q29g. Democracy - 3rd response (code)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	5	2	6	3	4

Government by, for, of the people / popular rule					
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	2	1	1	2	2
Peace / unity / power sharing	2	1	2	1	1
Social / economic development	2	2	2	1	2
Equality / justice	7	6	8	6	7
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	1	1	1	1	1
National independence / people's self determination					
Mutual respect	1			1	1
Working together					
Other positive meanings	2	4	2	2	2
Other negative meanings					
No further reply	78	83	76	83	79

Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	14	13	15	13	14
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	16	13	16	14	15
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	66	67	66	65	66
Don't know	4	7	3	7	5

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	19	19	20	19
Agree with 1	15	11	15	13	14
Agree with 2	30	34	29	33	31
Agree very strongly with 2	33	34	35	32	34
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	76	74	79	71	75
Agree with 1	15	15	12	18	15
Agree with 2	5	6	5	5	5
Agree very strongly with 2	3	4	3	4	4
Agree with neither	1			1	
Don't know				1	

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tunisia.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tunisians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	40	35	37	36
Agree with 1	17	20	17	19	18
Agree with 2	19	17	18	18	18
Agree very strongly with 2	26	21	28	21	24
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	1	1	3	2

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	54	52	57	49	53
Agree with 1	19	21	19	20	19
Agree with 2	14	12	12	15	13
Agree very strongly with 2	11	11	9	12	11
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	1	2		3	2

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.
Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25	18	27	18	23

Agree with 1	9	12	10	10	10
Agree with 2	22	24	19	26	23
Agree very strongly with 2	41	43	41	43	42
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.
Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	50	49	52	46	49
Agree with 1	19	19	18	20	19
Agree with 2	16	17	14	18	16
Agree very strongly with 2	13	13	14	12	13
Agree with neither	2		1	1	1
Don't know	1	1		2	1

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.
Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	37	50	36	43
Agree with 1	23	25	25	22	23
Agree with 2	10	13	9	13	11
Agree very strongly with 2	9	9	7	12	9
Agree with neither	9	11	9	10	9
Don't know	3	5	1	6	4

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	14	13	15	14
Agree with 1	13	10	10	13	12
Agree with 2	26	24	24	28	26
Agree very strongly with 2	43	46	50	37	44
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	3	4	1	5	3

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office. Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	69	62	72	61	67
Agree with 1	18	21	16	21	19
Agree with 2	6	7	5	7	6
Agree very strongly with 2	4	7	4	6	5
Agree with neither	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know				1	

Q39_ARB_A. Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	6	6	8	4	6
Agree	12	11	11	11	11
Neither Agree nor Disagree	2	4	3	2	2
Disagree	32	30	32	31	31
Strongly disagree	39	33	39	35	37
Don't know	9	16	6	17	11

Q39_ARB_B. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	11	18	12	15	13
Agree	9	10	7	12	9
Neither Agree nor Disagree		3	2	1	1
Disagree	30	29	29	31	30
Strongly disagree	47	36	50	37	43
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Q39_ARB_C. Religious leaders like imams, preachers and priests should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	43	42	46	39	43
Agree	29	26	26	30	28
Neither Agree nor Disagree	1	3	1	2	2
Disagree	11	13	11	12	12
Strongly disagree	13	13	14	12	13
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

Q39_ARB_D. Our country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	5	7	6	5	6
Agree	15	19	15	17	16

Neither Agree nor Disagree	7	8	6	8	7
Disagree	30	23	26	28	27
Strongly disagree	39	36	43	34	38
Don't know	4	7	3	8	5
Refused					

Q40. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Tunisia today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	14	12	17	10	14
A democracy, with major problems	42	39	41	41	41
A democracy, but with minor problems	28	26	28	26	27
A full democracy	10	13	10	12	11
Do not understand question / democracy	4	4	2	6	4
Don't know	2	5	1	5	3

Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tunisia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
The country is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	19	20	20	18	19
Not very satisfied	17	11	15	15	15
Fairly satisfied	49	49	49	48	49
Very satisfied	8	10	10	8	9
Don't know	5	10	4	10	7

Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	3	2	2
Disagree	5	7	5	7	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	1	3	2
Agree	41	36	38	40	39
Strongly Agree	49	51	53	46	49
Don't Know	1	2		3	1

Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	2	3	3	3
Disagree	5	5	5	6	5
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	27	27	26	28	27

Strongly Agree	64	64	66	63	64
Don't Know					

Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly Disagree	3	4	3	4	3
Disagree	8	9	6	11	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	32	31	31	32	31
Strongly Agree	54	53	58	50	54
Don't Know	1	2	1	1	1

Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.
Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	62	61	66	57	62
Agree with 1	28	29	25	31	28
Agree with 2	5	5	5	5	5
Agree very strongly with 2	3	3	2	4	3
Agree with neither	1		1	1	1
Don't know	1	2		3	2

Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.
Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	30	38	32	35
Agree with 1	18	18	18	17	18
Agree with 2	17	18	15	19	17
Agree very strongly with 2	24	30	25	26	26
Agree with neither	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	4	3	5	4
Rarely	20	23	21	21	21
Often	47	39	45	43	44
Always	20	19	23	17	20

Don't know	8	16	8	13	11

Q45B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	2	2	2	2
Rarely	13	16	17	11	14
Often	52	44	49	50	49
Always	28	32	28	31	30
Don't know	5	7	4	7	5

Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	17	19	15	17
Rarely	20	20	23	17	20
Often	24	17	24	19	22
Always	9	10	10	9	9
Don't know	31	36	24	41	32

Q45D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	14	14	16	12	14
Rarely	22	20	23	20	21
Often	31	26	31	27	29
Always	11	12	12	11	11
Don't know	22	28	17	31	24

Q45E. Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	25	31	19	25
Rarely	20	19	20	20	20
Often	17	13	17	15	16
Always	10	7	9	9	9
Don't know	28	36	23	38	31

Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all effective	7	4	7	5	6
Not very effective	11	7	12	7	10
Somewhat effective	49	46	46	50	48

Very effective	30	39	33	34	33
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the representatives to the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	9	12	10	10	10
Not very well	25	21	25	23	24
Well	46	43	45	45	45
Very well	13	14	14	13	13
Don't know	7	9	5	10	8

Q47 B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all well	9	9	10	9	9
Not very well	29	21	27	26	26
Well	35	37	35	36	35
Very well	18	20	22	15	18
Don't know	9	13	7	14	11

Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	12	13	10	12
Sometimes	27	23	26	24	25
Often	26	21	25	24	24
Always	26	25	26	26	26
Don't know	10	18	10	15	13

Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	36	51	35	43
Sometimes	20	22	23	19	21
Often	12	12	10	14	12
Always	4	5	4	5	4
Don't know	18	25	13	27	20

Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? The media provides fair coverage of all candidates.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Never	18	16	21	13	17
Sometimes	27	23	26	25	25
Often	24	21	26	21	23
Always	22	25	19	26	23
Don't know	9	16	9	14	11

Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	10	10	10	10	10
Sometimes	19	20	22	17	19
Often	36	33	33	37	35
Always	23	24	24	23	23
Don't know	12	14	12	13	13

Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	8	4	8	5	7
Sometimes	19	15	20	15	18
Often	24	24	25	24	24
Always	42	44	42	44	43
Don't know	6	13	5	12	9

Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	48	52	51	48	49
Sometimes	24	21	23	22	23
Often	12	11	12	12	12
Always	5	3	5	4	5
Don't know	11	13	10	14	12

Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	14	19	12	20	16
Somewhat	6	7	7	7	7
A little bit	12	8	12	9	10
Not at all	66	63	69	61	65

Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

Q50. Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
More to serve their own political ambitions strongly agree	56	52	56	54	55
More to serve their own political ambitions – agree	21	22	19	23	21
Neither agree nor disagree	5	4	6	3	4
More to serve the people - agree	11	13	13	10	12
More to serve the people strongly agree	4	7	4	5	5
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	51	49	55	46	50
Rarely	12	14	15	11	13
Often	13	14	10	16	13
Always	23	23	19	26	23
Don't know	1		1	1	1

Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	14	12	12	14	13
Rarely	12	12	14	10	12
Often	36	34	35	36	35
Always	35	41	37	36	37
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	7	8	9	6	7
Rarely	9	8	8	9	8
Often	39	35	38	36	37
Always	42	45	42	44	43
Don't know	3	4	3	4	4

Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing				1	
Never	68	76	72	69	71
Rarely	17	15	15	18	17
Often	8	4	8	5	7
Always	5	3	4	5	5
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	23	20	24	20	22
Just a little	20	20	20	21	20
Somewhat	24	23	24	23	23
A lot	31	34	31	33	32
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	3	1	4	2

Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament/ national assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	21	21	21	21	21
Just a little	25	25	25	25	25
Somewhat	30	27	29	29	29
A lot	19	21	23	16	20
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	5	6	2	9	5

Q52C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	20	18	18	18
Just a little	21	16	19	20	19
Somewhat	26	23	25	25	25
A lot	30	31	35	26	30
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	7	9	4	11	8

Q52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tax Department?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	21	26	23	24
Just a little	22	24	23	22	23
Somewhat	21	20	20	22	21

A lot	22	24	26	19	23
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	9	10	5	14	9

Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	29	37	28	33
Just a little	25	23	23	25	24
Somewhat	21	22	20	22	21
A lot	14	15	15	14	14
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	6	11	4	11	8

Q52F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	28	20	31	20	25
Just a little	21	22	22	21	21
Somewhat	25	23	22	26	24
A lot	23	30	24	26	25
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	3	5	1	7	4

Q52G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	36	40	38	36	37
Just a little	29	22	27	26	27
Somewhat	21	19	22	19	21
A lot	8	10	10	8	9
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	6	9	3	11	7

Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	14	22	11	16
Just a little	16	14	17	13	15
Somewhat	27	24	26	25	26
A lot	40	48	35	50	43
Don't know/ Have not heard enough				1	

Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Not at all	2	2	3	1	2
Just a little	4	2	4	3	3
Somewhat	12	9	13	10	11
A lot	81	87	80	86	83
Don't know/ Have not heard enough					

Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	15	18	13	16
Just a little	22	19	22	21	21
Somewhat	28	24	28	25	27
A lot	30	39	30	37	33
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

Q52K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	21	21	19	20
Just a little	10	11	13	8	11
Somewhat	16	18	16	17	17
A lot	21	26	23	23	23
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	33	23	26	33	30

Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	26	26	24	25
Just a little	19	17	20	17	19
Somewhat	29	30	30	28	29
A lot	20	23	19	23	21
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	7	4	5	8	6

Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	22	22	20	24	22
Some of them	39	40	40	39	39
Most of them	10	7	10	8	9
All of them	10	8	11	8	10
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	18	24	19	21	20
Refused					

Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	18	17	16	17
Some of them	48	43	48	45	46
Most of them	12	10	12	11	11
All of them	7	5	7	5	6
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	17	24	16	23	19

Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	8	9	8	9	9
Some of them	50	47	47	51	49
Most of them	22	20	24	19	21
All of them	10	8	12	7	9
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	10	16	9	14	12

Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	14	12	13	12
Some of them	47	41	42	48	45
Most of them	20	22	23	19	21
All of them	12	10	14	8	11
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	10	14	9	13	11

Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	17	24	15	23	19
Some of them	49	44	45	49	47
Most of them	19	18	24	14	19
All of them	8	7	10	5	8
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	7	8	6	9	7

Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like Ministry of Finance officials or local government tax collectors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	18	16	16	16
Some of them	47	45	45	48	47

Most of them	17	13	17	15	16
All of them	8	6	10	5	7
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	13	18	12	17	15

Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	17	21	17	20	18
Some of them	54	47	52	51	52
Most of them	13	13	14	12	13
All of them	5	4	7	2	5
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	11	15	10	15	12

Q53H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	32	36	32	34	33
Some of them	26	27	30	23	26
Most of them	5	6	5	5	5
All of them	4	5	5	3	4
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	34	26	28	34	31

Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	29	33	29	32	30
Some of them	41	41	43	39	41
Most of them	10	9	10	8	9
All of them	6	5	6	5	6
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	14	12	12	16	14

Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	10	6	8	7
Some of them	35	31	33	35	34
Most of them	32	29	30	31	31
All of them	16	18	22	11	16
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	12	13	9	15	12

Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Increased a lot	42	43	41	43	42
Increased somewhat	23	19	23	20	22
Stayed the same	13	11	11	14	12
Decreased somewhat	14	18	17	14	16
Decreased a lot	3	5	4	3	3
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q55A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	17	18	18	17	17
Easy	13	8	11	12	11
Difficult	4	3	3	3	3
Very Difficult	3	4	3	3	3
No contact	64	66	65	65	65

Q55B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	33	34	34	34
Once or Twice	1		1		
A Few times					
No contact	64	66	65	65	65

Q55C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	16	17	15	18	17
Easy	22	21	20	23	21
Difficult	15	18	16	16	16
Very Difficult	17	17	16	18	17
No contact	30	27	33	25	29
Don't know					

Q55D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	69	61	70	66
Once or Twice	3	2	3	2	3
A Few times	2	1	2	1	2
Often	2	1	2	1	1

No contact	30	27	33	25	29

Q55E. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	39	33	41	33	37
Easy	18	14	18	15	16
Difficult	7	4	8	4	6
Very Difficult	4	3	5	3	4
No contact	33	46	29	46	37
Don't know					

Q55F. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	52	68	54	61
Once or Twice	2	1	2	1	1
A Few times			1		
Often					
No contact	33	46	29	46	37

Q55G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	5	5	5	4	5
Easy	5	5	6	4	5
Difficult	5	6	6	5	5
Very Difficult	8	13	11	8	10
No contact	77	71	71	79	75

Q55H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	29	28	21	24
Once or Twice	1		1	1	1
A Few times					
No contact	77	71	71	79	75

Q55I. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Very Easy	4	2	4	3	3
Easy	3	3	3	3	3
Difficult	2	2	3	2	2
Very Difficult	3	2	3	3	3
No contact	87	91	88	89	88

Q55J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	9	11	10	11
Once or Twice	1			1	1
A Few times	1		1		
No contact	87	91	88	89	88

Q55K. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	2	1	3	2	2
Easy	3	4	5	1	3
Difficult	3	3	3	2	3
Very Difficult	3	2	3	3	3
No contact	89	90	86	93	89

Q55L. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	10	13	7	10
Once or Twice	1		1		
A Few times					
No contact	89	90	86	93	89

Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No	9	6	10	6	8
Yes					
Not Applicable	91	94	90	94	92

Q57A. *[If yes on 56]* Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? Authorities took action against the government officials involved.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					

No, didn't happen					
Not Applicable	100	100	100	100	100

Q57B. *[If yes on 56]* Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, didn't happen					
Not Applicable	100	100	100	100	100

Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report incidents of corruption	4	5	5	5	5
People don't have enough time to report it					
People Don't know where to report it	1	1	1	1	1
People Don't know how to report it	1	1	1	1	1
Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference	6	6	7	6	6
It's too expensive to report	1		1	1	1
Corruption is normal / Everyone does it	6	3	6	3	5
People are afraid of the consequences	58	60	54	63	59
The officials where they would report to are also corrupt	5	5	6	4	5
It's government's money, so it's not our problem	1	1		1	1
They would implicate themselves as bribe-givers	6	5	6	5	6
Corruption is too difficult to prove	6	8	8	6	7
Other	2		1	1	1
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	42	40	42	41
Only Sometimes	37	34	40	32	36
Often	9	11	7	12	10
Always	5	4	6	4	5
Don't know	8	9	7	10	8

Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	44	48	47	47

Only Sometimes	33	38	34	35	35
Often	7	10	8	8	8
Always	6	4	6	5	6
Don't know	5	4	4	5	4

Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? - 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	15	12	16	12	14
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	1	2	1	2
Unemployment	29	25	28	27	28
Poverty/destitution	10	12	10	11	11
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture					
Land					
Transportation					
Infrastructure / roads	2	1	1	2	2
Education	3	3	2	4	3
Housing	1				
Water supply		1	1		
Orphans/street children/homeless children					
Services (other)					
Health	2	2	1	2	2
Crime and Security	18	26	20	20	20
Corruption	7	7	6	7	7
Political violence	1	1		1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	2	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality			1		
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights			1		
Inflation	3	3	2	4	3
Development	1		1		
Other	4	1	4	3	3
Don't know				1	

Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? - 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	10	9	13	6	9
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	3	3	2	3

Unemployment	19	22	18	21	20
Poverty/destitution	13	12	10	15	13
Rates and Taxes	1	1		1	1
Loans / credit		1	1		
Farming/agriculture		1	1		
Food shortage/famine					
Drought					
Land					
Transportation					
Communications					
Infrastructure / roads	3	3	4	2	3
Education	7	4	5	7	6
Housing					
Electricity		1		1	1
Water supply		2		1	1
Services (other)					
Health	7	5	5	8	6
Crime and Security	12	14	14	11	12
Corruption	5	4	5	4	5
Political violence					
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights		1	1		1
War (international)					
Agricultural marketing					
Inflation	6	2	4	5	5
Development	1	1	2		1
Other	5	2	4	4	4
No further reply	5	9	6	7	6

Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? problems - 3rd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Management of the economy	5	4	6	4	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	1	1	2	2
Unemployment	9	11	9	10	10
Poverty/destitution	7	9	8	8	8
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit					

Farming/agriculture	1	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine		1		1	1
Drought					
Land			1		
Transportation			1		
Infrastructure / roads	4	6	6	4	5
Education	10	6	8	9	8
Housing	1	1		1	1
Electricity		1	1		
Water supply		3	1	1	1
Orphans/street children/homeless children					
Services (other)					
Health	11	10	9	12	10
Sickness / Disease			1		
Crime and Security	11	10	11	10	10
Corruption	4	4	4	5	4
Political violence					
Political instability/ ethnic tensions					
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	2	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights		1		1	
Civil war					
Agricultural marketing					
Inflation	3	4	2	4	3
Other	5	3	5	3	4
No further reply	20	24	22	20	21

Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	34	34	33	35	34
Fairly badly	23	20	23	21	22
Fairly well	31	33	34	29	31
Very well	9	13	9	11	10
Not applicable				1	
Don't know	3	1	1	3	2

Q61B. In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No	70	71	74	66	70

Yes	18	14	18	16	17
Not applicable				1	
Don't know	12	14	8	17	12

Q62. Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Tunisia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
There is no difference	13	13	14	11	13
The honesty or integrity of party leaders	13	17	14	14	14
The religion of party leaders or members	1	1	1	1	1
Their economic and development policies	19	17	21	16	18
The experience of party leaders	31	29	31	30	31
The ethnicity of party leaders or members	1	1	1		1
The personalities of party leaders	3	2	3	3	3
The regional identity of party leaders or members	5	3	5	3	4
None of these / Some other answer	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	12	16	7	20	14

Q63A. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Controlling prices?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	84	88	82	88	85
Opposition party or parties	8	7	10	6	8
Neither of them	6	3	7	3	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	3	2

Q63B. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	89	91	88	91	90
Opposition party or parties	5	5	6	5	5
Neither of them	3	2	4	2	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

Q63C. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	92	93	89	95	92
Opposition party or parties	4	4	6	3	4

Neither of them	3	2	4	1	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q63D. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:
Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	56	62	52	64	58
Opposition party or parties	39	33	42	33	37
Neither of them	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	1	1

Q64. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Tunisia presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	16	12	17	12	15
Disagree	20	19	24	15	19
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	7	5	7	6
Agree	37	35	33	39	36
Strongly Agree	14	14	17	12	14
Don't Know	8	13	4	16	10

Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above		1			
Education	31	27	28	31	29
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	16	14	18	12	15
Security, like the police and military	26	31	26	29	28
Healthcare	18	16	14	21	17
Agricultural development	7	10	11	5	8
Energy supply	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know / Can't remember				1	

Q65B. And which would be your second priority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	1	1	1	1	1
Education	22	22	21	24	22
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	15	15	17	13	15
Security, like the police and military	17	17	17	18	17
Healthcare	31	28	28	32	30
Agricultural development	10	14	14	9	12

Energy supply	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know / Can't remember	1			1	1

Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	29	26	30	27	28
Somewhat oppose	21	22	21	22	22
Neither support nor oppose	2	1	2	2	2
Somewhat support	27	27	25	29	27
Strongly support	17	19	18	17	17
It depends	3	4	3	3	3
Don't know		1	1		

Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	29	26	29	27
Fairly Badly	35	32	36	32	34
Fairly Well	32	30	32	31	32
Very Well	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	7	4	7	5

Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	49	56	51	52	51
Fairly Badly	32	23	30	28	29
Fairly Well	16	19	16	18	17
Very Well	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	52	63	54	57	56
Fairly Badly	30	22	30	25	28
Fairly Well	16	13	14	16	15
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1			2	1

Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	67	74	68	71	70
Fairly Badly	20	15	19	17	18
Fairly Well	12	10	11	11	11
Very Well	1	1	1		1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough				1	

Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	62	68	65	64	64
Fairly Badly	27	23	26	25	26
Fairly Well	8	7	6	9	8
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	36	35	33	39	36
Fairly Badly	24	18	22	22	22
Fairly Well	33	40	39	31	35
Very Well	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	38	38	40	36	38
Fairly Badly	29	23	27	27	27
Fairly Well	29	35	30	32	31
Very Well	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	1	3	2

Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very Badly	41	42	42	40	41
Fairly Badly	34	26	32	31	31
Fairly Well	21	27	21	26	23

Very Well	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very Badly	30	42	36	31	34
Fairly Badly	24	18	23	21	22
Fairly Well	38	36	34	41	38
Very Well	6	2	5	4	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	24	26	25	25
Fairly Badly	28	22	26	26	26
Fairly Well	36	43	39	38	38
Very Well	8	10	8	8	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	3	2

Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	37	33	39	33	36
Fairly Badly	27	24	28	25	26
Fairly Well	26	31	24	32	28
Very Well	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	9	6	9	7

Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very Badly	43	46	48	39	44
Fairly Badly	27	22	24	26	25
Fairly Well	26	29	24	30	27
Very Well	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Missing					
Very Badly	**19**	**20**	**19**	**19**	**19**
Fairly Badly	**19**	**13**	**18**	**16**	**17**
Fairly Well	**44**	**51**	**46**	**46**	**46**
Very Well	**16**	**14**	**16**	**15**	**15**
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	**3**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**2**

Q67A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	50	58	55	50	52
Fairly Badly	22	19	22	20	21
Fairly Well	24	20	19	25	22
Very Well	5	2	4	4	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough		2		1	1

Q67B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local marketplaces?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	51	52	44	48
Fairly Badly	22	20	21	21	21
Fairly Well	23	22	20	26	23
Very Well	5	2	4	4	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	5	3	5	4

Q68_TUN_a. Performance: President

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	12	15	11	13
Disapprove	20	16	20	18	19
Approve	47	48	45	50	48
Strongly Approve	13	18	15	14	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	6	5	6	6

Q68_TUN_b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	12	13	13	11	12
Disapprove	22	22	24	20	22
Approve	44	40	41	43	42
Strongly Approve	8	9	9	7	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	17	12	19	15

Q68_TUN_c. Performance: local government councillor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	20	16	21	16	19
Disapprove	28	28	31	25	28
Approve	31	28	27	33	30
Strongly Approve	4	5	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	23	17	22	19

Q68_TUN_d. Performance: traditional leader

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	10	15	13	9	11
Disapprove	12	14	15	10	13
Approve	29	29	28	31	29
Strongly Approve	7	8	6	8	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	43	34	38	42	40

Q69A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	33	34	27	40	33
The parliament / local council	24	21	27	19	23
Their political party	5	5	6	5	5
The Voters	31	28	33	27	30
No One	2	2	4	1	2
Don't know	5	9	3	9	6

Q69B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	23	27	21	27	24
The parliament / local council	29	28	31	27	29
Their political party	9	7	7	9	8
The Voters	31	26	33	26	30
No One	2	3	4	1	2
Don't know	6	8	4	10	7
Refused					

Q69C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
The President / Executive	5	9	7	6	7
The parliament / local council	57	56	61	52	57

Their political party	5	3	4	5	4
The Voters	24	23	23	25	24
No One	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	6	8	3	10	6

Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1			
Very easy	29	24	28	27	28
Easy	28	21	27	24	25
Difficult	21	23	22	21	22
Very difficult	16	22	18	18	18
Don't know	6	10	5	10	7

Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	8	3	8	4	6
Easy	11	6	11	7	9
Difficult	19	21	19	20	20
Very difficult	58	60	57	61	59
Don't have to pay taxes	2	3	1	3	2
Don't know	2	6	3	5	4

Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	15	19	16	16	16
Disagree	12	10	14	8	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	44	42	42	45	43
Strongly Agree	27	28	26	29	28
Don't Know	1	1	1	2	1

Q71B. What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do the help combat corruption in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything	17	21	19	17	18
Refuse to pay bribes	29	29	28	29	29
Report corruption when you see or experience it	40	39	41	39	40

Vote for clean candidates	1	1	1	1	1
Speak out about the problem	1	3	2	1	2
Talk to friends and relatives about the problem	2	2	1	2	2
Sign a petition				1	
Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption	2	1	2	2	2
Participate in protest marches	2	1	2	2	2
Other	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	3	1	2	3	3

Q72. In the last five years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil, or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	84	82	90	86
Once	7	7	10	5	7
Twice	2	2	2	2	2
Three or more times	3	6	6	3	4

Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	6	11	5	8
Once or Twice	2	3	3	2	2
A Few times	1	2	1	1	1
Often	1	4	2	2	2
No experience with government courts in last years	87	85	82	91	87
Don't know					

Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	8	10	6	8
Once or Twice	2	3	3	1	2
A Few times	1	2	2	1	1
Often	1	2	2	1	2
No experience with government courts in last years	87	85	82	91	87

Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	9	12	5	9

Once or Twice	2	2	3	1	2
A Few times	1	2	2	1	1
Often	1	2	1	2	2
No experience with government courts in last years	87	85	82	91	87

Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	9	12	6	9
Once or Twice	1	2	2	1	1
A Few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	2	2	3	1	2
No experience with government courts in last years	87	85	82	91	87
Don't know					

Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	3	5	2	4
Once or Twice	3	3	4	3	3
A Few times	2	2	3	1	2
Often	4	6	5	3	4
No experience with government courts in last years	87	85	82	91	87
Don't know					

Q74. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do take cases to court	8	9	7	10	8
They cannot find a lawyer	1		1	1	1
Lawyers are too expensive	12	15	14	12	13
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	1	1	1	1	1
Court costs are too expensive	7	8	7	8	7
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	1	1	1	1	1
People don't have enough time to go to court	2	1	2	1	2
The distance to the courts is too far	1	2	1	1	1

They don't speak the language spoken in the court					
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	4	3	5	2	3
They don't know how to take a case to court	1			1	
They think the processes are too complex	2	1	1	2	2
They expect the case to take too long	6	5	5	6	6
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	1		1	1	1
They do not expect fair treatment	12	14	12	13	13
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1		1	1	1
Don't trust the courts	16	11	15	14	15
The courts favor the rich / powerful	6	4	5	6	5
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	1	4	2	2	2
Fear of consequences/police/courts/law	11	11	11	11	11
To avoid problems	1	3	2	2	2
Other	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know	3	4	4	3	4

Q74b. And what would be the second most important reason?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
They cannot find a lawyer			1		
Lawyers are too expensive	13	13	11	14	13
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	1		1	1	1
Court costs are too expensive	9	8	7	10	8
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	1	1	1	1	1
People don't have enough time to go to court	1	1	1	1	1
The distance to the courts is too far	1	2	1	1	1
They don't speak the language spoken in the court		1		1	
They don''t know their legal rights and remedies	5	2	5	4	4
They don't know how to take a case to court	1		1	1	1
They think the processes are too complex	2	1	1	1	1
They expect the case to take too long	5	4	5	5	5
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	1	1	1		1
They do not expect fair treatment	7	7	8	6	7
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1	1	1	1	1
Don't trust the courts	9	9	11	7	9
The courts favor the rich / powerful	6	9	6	7	7

They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	1		1	1	1
Feel threatened	4	2	3	3	3
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further Answer	31	36	32	34	33

Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	3	1	3	2	2
Wrong but understandable	52	50	48	55	51
Wrong and punishable	43	49	48	41	45
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	3	2	4	3	3
Wrong but understandable	41	41	36	45	41
Wrong and punishable	55	55	59	50	55
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: People living in North Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.
Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23	26	26	23	24
Agree with 1	15	17	17	15	16
Agree with 2	24	22	23	24	24
Agree very strongly with 2	35	32	33	35	34
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The governments of each country in North Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions, or military force.
Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	12	12	10	11

Agree with 1	7	8	6	9	7
Agree with 2	28	28	27	30	28
Agree very strongly with 2	52	47	53	49	51
Agree with neither		1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in North Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	23	24	23	23	23
Difficult	30	32	31	31	31
Easy	23	26	24	24	24
Very easy	20	13	19	16	18
Never try	1	1		2	1
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Union of the Arabic Maghreb

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Do nothing, no help	30	19	33	19	26
Help a little bit	25	24	23	26	25
Help somewhat	11	13	12	12	12
Help a lot	7	10	11	6	8
Don't know	27	34	21	37	29

Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Do nothing, no help	29	23	33	21	27
Help a little bit	24	20	25	21	23
Help somewhat	9	11	10	10	10
Help a lot	6	5	8	3	6
Don't know	32	40	25	44	34

Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country: United States, China, [Former Colonial Power, i.e., UK, France, or Portugal], India, South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
United States	19	24	17	25	21

China	26	19	26	22	24
Former Colonial Power	28	34	28	32	30
India	2	1	3	1	2
South Africa	5	4	6	3	5
We should follow our own country's model	2	1	2	2	2
Germany	4	4	5	3	4
Turkey	2	1	3	1	2
Japan	2	1	2	1	1
Malaysia	1	1	2		1
Other	4	2	4	3	4
Don't know	4	7	3	7	5

Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on Tunisia, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States, China, [Former Colonial Power, i.e., UK, France, or Portugal], India, South Africa, international organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these have much influence	1			1	1
United States	36	35	32	39	35
China	2	1	2	1	2
Former Colonial Power	47	46	51	42	46
India					
South Africa		1	1		
International organizations	8	9	10	7	8
Some other country or organization	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	7	3	9	6

Q81A. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Tunisia have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	6	6	5	6
A little	7	8	7	7	7
Some	23	25	27	21	24
A lot	53	44	52	48	50
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	11	16	7	18	13

Q81B. In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence on Tunisia is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	16	13	17	14	15
Somewhat negative	24	24	23	25	24
Neither positive nor negative	5	4	5	5	5
Somewhat positive	30	26	32	25	29

Very positive	12	14	15	11	13
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	18	8	20	14

Q81C. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive images of China in Tunisia, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's support for Tunisia in international affairs, China's policy of non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries, China's investment in infrastructure or other development in Tunisia, China's business investment, the cost of Chinese products, or an appreciation of the Chinese people, culture, and language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
China's support for the country in international affairs	3	4	3	3	3
Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries	9	9	11	7	9
China's investment in infrastructure in the country	17	14	19	13	16
China's business investment	18	18	20	16	18
The quality or cost of Chinese products	30	31	30	31	30
An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language	11	9	9	12	11
Some other factor					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	9	16	6	17	11

Q81D. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Tunisia, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's extraction of resources from Africa, land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses, China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers in Africa, Chinese economic activities taking jobs or business from Tunisians, the quality of Chinese products, the behavior of Chinese citizens in Tunisia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	4	2	4	3	3
China's extraction of resources from Africa	5	4	6	3	4
Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses	3	3	3	3	3
China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers	4	3	5	2	3
Taking jobs or business from the locals	16	13	15	15	15
The quality of Chinese products	53	52	55	51	53
The behavior of Chinese citizens in the country	2	3	2	2	2
Some other factor	1		1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	20	9	20	15

Q81E. In your opinion, does China's economic development assistance to Tunisia do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad job	7	6	8	5	7
Somewhat bad job	14	8	13	12	12

Neither good nor bad job	7	7	9	6	7
Somewhat good job	40	36	42	35	38
Very good job	8	9	9	7	8
China doesn't give development assistance to the country	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	21	30	16	32	24

Q82_TUN_a. Arab Spring has had a positive impact, a negative impact: North African region?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very positive	7	9	9	7	8
Somewhat positive	25	23	24	24	24
No impact	3	4	4	3	4
Somewhat negative	26	22	26	24	25
Very negative	32	32	32	32	32
Don't know	6	10	4	11	7

Q82_TUN_b. Arab Spring has had a positive impact, a negative impact: Tunisia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very positive	16	16	17	14	16
Somewhat positive	36	36	35	36	36
No impact	3	3	2	4	3
Somewhat negative	20	17	20	17	19
Very negative	25	28	25	27	26
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q83_TUN_a. Freedom of speech

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	84	84	85	83	84
Increased somewhat	10	10	10	10	10
Stayed the same	4	3	3	4	4
Decreased somewhat	1	2	1	1	1
Decreased a lot	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know					

Q83_TUN_b. The government's respect for human rights

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	38	39	38	39	39
Increased somewhat	27	29	29	26	27
Stayed the same	17	11	14	16	15
Decreased somewhat	9	10	9	10	10
Decreased a lot	7	7	8	6	7

Don't know	2	4	2	3	2

Q83_TUN_c.The preservation of law, order and stability

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	23	22	23	22	23
Increased somewhat	23	27	26	22	24
Stayed the same	18	15	15	19	17
Decreased somewhat	20	17	18	20	19
Decreased a lot	15	17	16	15	15
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Q83_TUN_d. Corruption among public officials

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	37	42	40	37	39
Increased somewhat	18	12	16	16	16
Stayed the same	14	11	13	13	13
Decreased somewhat	20	23	22	21	21
Decreased a lot	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	7	8	6	9	7

Q83_TUN_e. The income gap between the rich and the poor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	55	54	58	52	55
Increased somewhat	21	17	20	19	20
Stayed the same	18	19	15	22	18
Decreased somewhat	3	7	4	5	5
Decreased a lot	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

Q83_TUN_f. Regional inequality

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	34	35	36	33	34
Increased somewhat	18	18	17	19	18
Stayed the same	30	29	29	31	30
Decreased somewhat	12	12	12	11	12
Decreased a lot	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

Q83_TUN_g. The public's right to choose political leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					

Increased a lot	68	72	70	70	70
Increased somewhat	20	18	20	20	20
Stayed the same	6	4	6	4	5
Decreased somewhat	2	2	2	2	2
Decreased a lot	1	1	1		1
Don't know	3	3	1	4	3

Q83_TUN_h. Political competition that gives people choices among political leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	73	73	76	71	73
Increased somewhat	17	14	16	16	16
Stayed the same	3	3	3	4	3
Decreased somewhat	1	3	2	1	2
Decreased a lot	1			1	
Don't know	4	7	3	7	5

Q83_TUN_i. Respect for the government of this country

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	12	13	14	11	12
Increased somewhat	38	43	40	39	40
Stayed the same	9	7	7	10	9
Decreased somewhat	18	14	16	17	17
Decreased a lot	21	22	21	22	21
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q84TUN. Government should prioritise security vs. Government should prioritize democracy

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42	45	42	43	43
Agree with 1	9	11	8	12	10
Agree with 2	22	20	20	23	21
Agree very strongly with 2	23	22	28	18	23
Agree With Neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2
Refused					

Q85_TUN_a. The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very active	21	22	17	25	21
Somewhat active	46	42	45	44	44
Not very active	11	12	14	8	11

Not at all active	14	13	14	12	13
Don't know	9	11	9	11	10
Refused					

Q85_TUN_b. Al Qaida in the Maghreb (AQIM)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very active	19	19	17	21	19
Somewhat active	45	38	44	41	43
Not very active	7	8	9	5	7
Not at all active	14	13	15	12	13
Don't know	15	21	14	20	17
Refused					

Q86A_TUN. ISIL's and AQIM's threat to Tunisia's security

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	8	13	8	10
A little bit	12	6	13	8	10
Somewhat	13	14	13	13	13
A lot	61	68	58	69	63
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3
Refused					

Q86B_TUN_1. Reasons why Tunisians join ISIL - 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Poverty	31	33	34	29	32
Unemployment	16	21	14	22	18
Lack of education	6	4	7	4	5
Religious beliefs/ Religious extremism / misunderstandings of religious teachings	20	10	17	16	17
Because government is ineffective or not providing for people	1	2	2	1	2
Because government is mistreating some groups	1	1	1	1	1
Because of the corruption in government	2	1	2	1	1
Because of coercion or fear		1	1		
Supporters want to gain personal power or enrichment	6	6	6	5	6
Religious repression / government prohibition of free practice of religion	2	1	1	1	1
Dictatorship / Authoritarian government / Lack of democracy	1	1	1		1
Lack of social control and supervision by the family	1	2	2	1	1
Feelings of inferiority	1	3	2	2	2
These people are by nature violent		1	1		

Other	6	4	5	6	5
Refused					
Don't know	5	10	4	9	7

Q86B_TUN_2. Reasons why Tunisians join ISIL - 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Poverty	18	16	17	18	17
Unemployment	22	22	21	23	22
Lack of education	7	4	4	7	6
Religious beliefs/ Religious extremism / misunderstandings of religious teachings	12	11	13	11	12
The movements' willingness to stand up to the West					
Because government is ineffective or not providing for people	1	3	2	1	2
Because government is mistreating some groups	1	1	2		1
Because of the corruption in government	1		1	1	1
Because of coercion or fear	1		1	1	1
Supporters want to gain personal power or enrichment	5	6	6	5	5
Religious repression / government prohibition of free practice of religion	3	1	3	2	2
Dictatorship / Authoritarian government / Lack of democracy	1	3	2	2	2
Lack of social control and supervision by the family	3	1	3	2	2
Feelings of inferiority	3	4	4	2	3
These people are by nature violent	1		1	1	1
Other	3	2	1	3	2
No further reply	18	25	19	22	20

Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	24	46	25	38	31
Somewhat dislike	4	4	3	5	4
Would not care	56	40	55	46	51
Somewhat like	8	6	9	6	7
Strongly like	8	4	8	5	7
Don't know					

Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	17	29	16	26	21
Somewhat dislike	2	3	3	2	3
Would not care	65	59	66	60	63

Somewhat like	8	6	8	7	8
Strongly like	7	3	7	4	6
Don't know					

Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly dislike	73	83	75	78	76
Somewhat dislike	7	6	6	7	7
Would not care	17	10	16	14	15
Somewhat like	1		1		
Strongly like	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know					

Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	36	46	39	40	39
Somewhat dislike	5	6	5	5	5
Would not care	49	42	48	46	47
Somewhat like	5	5	4	5	5
Strongly like	5	2	4	4	4
Don't know				1	

Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	18	25	19	22	21
Somewhat dislike	4	4	4	4	4
Would not care	61	58	61	59	60
Somewhat like	10	10	10	10	10
Strongly like	6	3	5	4	5
Don't know					

Q90A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	64	70	65	66	66
Yes, feels close to a party	34	29	33	32	32
Refused to answer	1		1		
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q90B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nidaa Tounes	16	17	13	20	17
Ennahdha	6	5	7	5	6
The Free Patriotic Union					
The Popular Front	3	1	3	2	3
Afek tounes	1		1	1	1
The Congress for the Republic	1	1	1	1	1
The initiative					
The democratic current	1		1		1
The current of Love					
Other	1		2		1
Not applicable	66	71	67	68	68
Refused to answer	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know		1			

Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	31	47	31	42	37
Yes, do own	69	53	69	58	63

Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	2	4	4	2	3
Yes, do own	98	96	96	98	97

Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	59	67	46	77	62
Yes, do own	41	33	54	23	38
Don't know					

Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	14	7	14	10
Less than once a month	1	1	1	1	1
A few times a month	1	2	1	1	1
A few times a week	11	16	11	14	13
Everyday	79	67	81	70	75

Q92B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Never	53	76	49	72	61
Less than once a month	2	3	3	2	3
A few times a month	2	3	3	2	2
A few times a week	8	7	10	6	8
Everyday	34	11	35	18	26
Don't know					

Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1			
Inside the house	92	67	84	83	84
Inside the compound	3	9	4	5	5
Outside the compound	5	23	11	11	11
Don't know					

Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine		1			
Inside the house	95	83	91	91	91
Inside the compound	5	10	6	7	7
Outside the compound		5	3	1	2
Don't know					

Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? *[If yes]* How often is the electricity actually available?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home		1	1		1
Never	2	1	2	1	2
Occasionally	12	16	13	14	13
About half of the time	1	2	2	2	2
Most of the time	12	21	15	15	15
All of the time	72	60	68	67	68

Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? *[If yes]* Is it full-time or part-time? *[If no]* Are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	39	38	21	56	38
No (looking)	20	29	25	20	23
Yes, part time	10	9	13	7	10
Yes, full time	31	25	41	17	29

Don't know					

Q96A. What is your main occupation? *(If unemployed, retired, or disabled)* What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never had a job	5	7	3	9	6
Student	6	2	7	2	5
Housewife / homemaker	19	26		43	22
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	3	14	8	5	7
Trader / hawker / vendor	4	3	6	1	3
Retail / Shop	4	5	7	2	5
Unskilled manual worker	12	12	17	7	12
Artisan or skilled manual worker	22	17	26	15	20
Clerical or secretarial	2	1	1	3	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3	2	4	1	2
Security services	2	1	2		1
Mid-level professional	12	4	11	8	10
Upper-level professional	5	1	5	2	4
Other	1	4	3	1	2
Don't know					

Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

Works for self	17	21	26	11	18
Private sector	30	29	36	24	30
Non Governmental Organizations/ civil society sector	1		1		
Government	21	10	24	10	17
Not applicable	31	40	13	55	34
Don't know					

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1		1	1	1
No formal schooling	12	22	9	22	15
Informal schooling only	1	2	2	2	2
Some primary schooling	22	30	22	27	24
Primary school completed	11	13	13	10	12
Some secondary school / high school	20	18	24	15	19
Secondary school / high school completed	7	3	6	5	6
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	5	4	5	4	5

Some university	6	2	7	3	5
University completed	11	4	9	7	8
Post-graduate	5	1	4	3	4

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None					
Muslim only	97	98	97	98	98
Sunni only	2	2	3	2	2
Agnostic					
Jewish					
Refused					

Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	10	13	9	11
A few times a year	14	14	20	8	14
About once a month	5	4	7	3	5
About once a week	4	4	6	2	4
A few times a week	9	9	10	9	9
About once a day	7	6	6	7	7
More than once a day	48	52	38	61	49
Respondent has no religion					
Don't know			1		

Q99. If presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nidaa Tounes	27	29	24	31	27
Ennahdha	7	5	7	6	7
The Free Patriotic Union	2	1	1	1	1
The Popular Front	7	3	6	5	6
Afek tounes	2		2	1	2
The Congress for the Republic	3	2	3	2	2
The initiative					
The people's Movement					
The democratic current	1		1		
The current of Love	1	1	1	1	1
Other	3	1	2	2	2

Would not vote	16	19	19	15	17
Refused to answer	6	5	7	5	6
Don't know	25	34	26	30	28

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Afrobarometer	33	23	34	26	30
Research Company	7	7	8	6	7
Non-government or religious organization	1	1	1	1	1
University / School / College					
Private company	9	8	8	9	9
Media		1		1	
Political party or politician	6	7	5	7	6
Government	12	15	12	14	13
International organization or another country	1	1	1	1	1
God	2	1	1	2	2
Other	6	7	7	6	7
Refused to answer		1			
Don't know	21	27	19	27	23