



**SUMMARY OF RESULTS**

**ROUND 4 AFROBAROMETER  
SURVEY IN TANZANIA**

Compiled by:

**REPOA and  
Michigan State University**

**A comparative series of national public  
attitude surveys on democracy, markets  
and civil society in Africa.**



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# 2008 Round 4 Afrobarometer Survey in Tanzania

## Summary of Results

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. In June—July 2008, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,208 Tanzanians. Face-to-face interviews were conducted by the Afrobarometer team based at Research in Poverty Alleviation (REPOA). The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EA's), and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to region and urban or rural status. 151 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2001 census conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics. This ensures that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a figure of "0" reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

### Demographics

		Unweighted	Weighted
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50	50.2
	Female	50	49.8
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	25.8	23.7
	Rural	74.2	76.3
<b>Region</b>			
	Dodoma	4.6	4.9
	Arusha	4.0	3.7
	Kilimanjaro	3.3	4.0
	Tanga	4.6	4.8
	Morogoro	5.3	5.1
	Pwani	2.0	2.6
	Dar el salaam	5.3	7.2
	Lindi	2.0	2.3
	Mtwara	3.3	3.3
	Ruvuma	3.3	3.2
	Iringa	3.3	4.3
	Mbeya	5.3	6.0
	Singida	3.3	3.2
	Tabora	4.6	5.0
	Rukwa	3.3	3.3
	Kigoma	4.6	4.9
	Shinyanga	7.3	8.1
	Kagera	6.0	5.9
	Mwanza	8.6	8.5
	Mara	3.3	4.0
	Manyara	3.3	3.0
	North Unguja	1.3	.4
	South Unguja	1.3	.3
	Urban west	2.6	1.1
	North Pemba	2.0	.5
	South Pemba	2.0	.5
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal schooling	6.0	5.0
	Informal schooling only	1.5	1.0
	Some primary schooling	12.6	13.3
	Primary school completed	54.8	57.2
	Some secondary school/high school	14.3	12.4
	Secondary school completed/high school	8.4	8.6
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	1.3	1.4
	Some university	.2	.1
	University completed	.5	.5
	Post-graduate	.2	.2
	Don't know	.2	.2
<b>Religion</b>			
	Christian	59.6	63.2
	Muslim	33.4	28.9



Other	7.0	7.9
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1. How old are you?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q1. Age	18-24	19	17	13	21	17
	25-34	30	31	27	35	31
	35-44	23	25	25	23	24
	45-54	12	14	15	12	14
	55-64	10	6	9	4	7
	65-74	4	4	6	1	4
	75 and older	1	2	4	1	2
	Don't know	0	2	1	2	2

2. Are you the head of the household?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q2. Head of household	No	51	52	27	77	52
	Yes	49	48	73	23	48

3. Which Tanzanian language is your home language?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q3. Language of respondent	Kiswahili	20	5	10	8	9
	Kinyakyusa	2	2	2	2	2
	Kichaga	5	2	3	2	3
	Kihaya	1	3	2	3	2
	Kingoni	1	2	2	2	2
	Kikwere	2		1	0	0
	Kipare	4	2	2	3	3
	Kihehe	3	2	2	2	2
	Kimakonde	4	2	2	3	3
	Kinyamwezi	6	4	4	5	4
	Kisukuma	6	19	17	15	16
	Kimasai	1	1	0	1	1
	Kikurya	2	0	1	1	1
	Kigogo	1	5	3	5	4
	Kiluguru	1	2	2	2	2
	Kifipa	1	2	2	1	2
	Kimanyema	0	0	0	0	0
	Kinyiramba	0	2	1	1	1
	Kinyaturu	2	2	2	2	2
	Kibena	1	2	2	2	2
	Kiha	2	5	5	4	5
	Kihangaza		1	1	1	1
	Kiiraqi	0	5	4	4	4
	Kijaluo	0	2	2	1	1
	Kijita	2	3	2	3	3
	Kikinga	3	0	1	1	1
	Kimatengo		1	1	0	1
	Kimwera	1	2	1	2	2
	Kindali	0	2	1	1	1
	Kindendeule		2	1	1	1
	Kinyambo	1	2	2	2	2
	Kipogoro	2	0	0	1	1
	Kisambaa	2	1	2	1	1
	Kiyao	3	1	1	1	1

Kizaramo	2	1	2	1	1
Kizigua	2	2	2	2	2
Kizinza		1	1	1	1
Kirangi	1	1	1	1	1
Other	17	9	9	12	10

4a. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q4a. Country's present economic condition					
Very Bad	33	24	26	26	26
Fairly bad	23	33	31	30	30
Neither good nor bad	26	27	29	25	27
Fairly good	16	15	13	16	15
Very good	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

4b. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q4b. Your present living conditions					
Very Bad	29	23	24	25	24
Fairly bad	20	32	31	27	29
Neither good nor bad	37	33	35	34	34
Fairly good	14	12	10	15	13
Very good	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Tanzanians?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q5. Your living conditions vs. others					
Much Worse	21	19	22	17	20
Worse	28	31	30	30	30
Same	39	38	35	41	38
Better	11	11	11	10	11
Much Better		0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago					
Much Worse	15	14	14	15	14
Worse	21	31	29	28	28
Same	29	27	27	28	27
Better	30	26	27	26	27
Much Better	3	1	2	1	2
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2



6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	Much Worse	13	12	12	12	12
	Worse	20	32	28	30	29
	Same	35	32	33	32	32
	Better	29	24	25	25	25
	Much Better	3	1	2	1	1
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q7a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time	Much Worse	24	18	21	19	20
	Worse	15	14	14	14	14
	Same	10	17	15	15	15
	Better	25	23	24	23	24
	Much Better	3	4	5	3	4
	Don't know	21	24	21	26	23

7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q7b. Your living conditions in 12 months time	Much Worse	22	16	18	17	18
	Worse	9	12	13	10	11
	Same	15	20	17	20	19
	Better	27	25	26	24	25
	Much Better	6	3	5	3	4
	Don't know	21	23	21	25	23

8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8a. How often gone without food	Never	54	44	45	47	46
	Just once or twice	22	20	20	20	20
	Several times	15	23	23	20	21
	Many times	10	13	11	13	12
	Always		0	0	0	0
	Don't Know		0	0	0	0

8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8b. How often gone without water	Never	52	43	43	47	45
	Just once or twice	12	12	13	11	12
	Several times	18	20	19	20	19
	Many times	15	17	18	15	17
	Always	4	8	6	7	7
	Don't Know		0	0		0





8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8c. How often gone without medical care	Never	47	44	46	44	45
	Just once or twice	17	15	14	18	16
	Several times	21	23	24	21	23
	Many times	13	15	13	15	14
	Always	1	1	2	1	1
	Don't Know	1	1	2	0	1

8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel	Never	53	63	61	60	61
	Just once or twice	17	11	11	14	12
	Several times	21	13	16	15	15
	Many times	9	11	11	10	10
	Always	1	1	1	2	1
	Don't Know		0	0		0

8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8e. How often gone without cash income	Never	24	12	14	16	15
	Just once or twice	20	18	19	18	19
	Several times	26	27	27	27	27
	Many times	27	37	36	33	34
	Always	3	6	4	6	5
	Don't Know		0	0	0	0

9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9a. How often feared crime in home	Never	58	63	61	63	62
	Just once or twice	15	18	17	17	17
	Several times	15	14	15	14	14
	Many times	10	4	6	5	6
	Always	3	1	1	1	1
	Don't Know		0	0	0	0

9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9b. How often something stolen from house	Never	66	75	70	76	73
	Just once or twice	26	18	23	18	20
	Several times	6	5	6	4	5
	Many times	2	1	1	2	2
	Always		0		0	0
	Don't Know		0	0		0





9c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9c. How often physically attacked	Never	91	95	93	95	94
	Just once or twice	7	3	5	3	4
	Several times	1	1	1	0	1
	Many times	0	1	1	1	1
	Always	1	0	0	0	0
	Don't Know		0	0		0

10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.  
 Statement 2: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q10. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships	Agree very strongly with 1	29	26	27	26	27
	Agree with 1	20	25	24	24	24
	Agree with 2	18	19	19	18	19
	Agree very strongly with 2	23	19	21	20	20
	Agree with neither	4	3	3	3	3
	Don't know	6	8	6	9	7

11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.  
 Statement 2: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q11. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most	Agree very strongly with 1	12	7	8	8	8
	Agree with 1	6	9	9	8	8
	Agree with 2	17	24	22	23	22
	Agree very strongly with 2	64	55	58	56	57
	Agree with neither		1	1	0	1
	Don't know	1	4	2	5	3

12a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12a. Radio news	Never	4	11	3	16	9
	Less than once a month	1	3	2	3	3
	A few times a month	3	7	4	9	6
	A few times a week	16	21	19	21	20
	Every day	76	57	72	52	62

12b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12b. Television news	Never	18	63	47	57	52
	Less than once a month	5	9	8	8	8
	A few times a month	12	9	11	9	10
	A few times a week	15	12	15	10	13
	Every day	50	7	19	15	17
	Don't know		0		0	0

12c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12c. Newspaper news	Never	20	60	46	55	50
	Less than once a month	8	15	14	13	14
	A few times a month	14	12	14	11	13
	A few times a week	27	9	14	12	13
	Every day	31	4	12	8	10
	Don't know		0		0	0

13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q13. Interest in public affairs	Not at all interested	4	5	4	5	5
	Not very interested	9	12	8	14	11
	Somewhat interested	36	38	34	41	38
	Very interested	49	44	53	38	45
	Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q14. Discuss politics	Never	17	23	15	27	21
	Occasionally	46	46	46	47	46
	Frequently	37	31	39	25	32
	Don't know	0			0	0

15a. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15a. Freedom to say what you think	Not at all free	3	1	1	2	1
	Not very free	5	5	6	5	5
	Somewhat free	29	25	23	29	26
	Completely free	63	67	70	63	66
	Don't know	0	1	0	2	1

15b. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15b. Freedom to join any political organizations	Not at all free	3	1	1	1	1
	Not very free	1	2	2	1	2
	Somewhat free	15	18	16	19	17
	Completely free	80	78	80	77	79
	Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

15c. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	Not at all free	1	0	1	1	1
	Not very free	1	2	2	1	1
	Somewhat free	11	14	11	16	13
	Completely free	87	83	86	81	84
	Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

16. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens should be more active in questioning the actions of leaders.

Statement 2: In our country, citizens should show more respect for authority.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q16. Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority	Agree very strongly with 1	66	48	58	47	52
	Agree with 1	16	31	25	30	27
	Agree with 2	10	11	11	10	11
	Agree very strongly with 2	7	9	6	11	8
	Agree with neither	0	0	0	1	0
	Don't know	0	1	0	2	1

17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since leaders represent everyone, they should not favour their own family or group.

Statement 2: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community	Agree very strongly with 1	50	43	47	43	45
	Agree with 1	13	17	16	16	16
	Agree with 2	19	16	16	17	17
	Agree very strongly with 2	18	21	20	21	20
	Agree with neither	0	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	1	1		2	1

18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.

Statement 2: Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q18. Government like a parent vs. an employee	Agree very strongly with 1	33	34	32	36	34
	Agree with 1	16	22	20	21	20
	Agree with 2	18	16	17	16	16
	Agree very strongly with 2	30	24	28	22	25
	Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q19. Government organizations vs. join any bans	Agree very strongly with 1	34	33	33	33	33
	Agree with 1	20	23	21	23	22
	Agree with 2	14	22	21	18	20
	Agree very strongly with 2	27	17	20	18	19
	Agree with neither	0	1	1	0	1
	Don't know	4	5	2	7	5

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to close newspapers that print stories it does not like.

Statement 2: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q20. Government close newspapers vs. free to publish	Agree very strongly with 1	18	19	18	19	19
	Agree with 1	15	20	18	19	19
	Agree with 2	15	16	17	15	16
	Agree very strongly with 2	49	41	45	40	43
	Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	1	4	1	5	3

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

Statement 2: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q21. Govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds	Agree very strongly with 1	20	18	18	19	18
	Agree with 1	15	20	16	21	19
	Agree with 2	20	24	24	22	23
	Agree very strongly with 2	42	34	39	32	36
	Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	2	4	1	6	4

22a. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g., church, mosque)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q22a.	Not a Member	30	20	24	21	23
Member of religious group	Inactive Member	8	6	6	7	7
	Active Member	58	69	64	69	66
	Official Leader	4	5	6	3	4
	Don't Know		0		0	0

22b. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q22b. Member of voluntary association or community group	Not a Member	62	57	57	59	58
	Inactive Member	10	4	5	6	6
	Active Member	25	32	30	31	30
	Official Leader	3	7	8	4	6
	Don't Know		0		0	0

23a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23a.	No, would never do this	4	4	4	4	4
Attend a community meeting	No, but would do if had the chance	26	15	14	22	18
	Yes, once or twice	17	13	13	15	14
	Yes, several times	26	29	26	31	29
	Yes, often	28	38	42	29	36
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

23b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23b.	No, would never do this	5	9	7	9	8
Join others to raise an issue	No, but would do if had the chance	28	22	17	30	23
	Yes, once or twice	19	16	16	17	17
	Yes, several times	27	25	26	26	26
	Yes, often	20	28	34	17	26
	Don't know		0	0	0	0



23c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	No, would never do this	34	34	33	35	34
	No, but would do if had the chance	40	46	44	45	44
	Yes, once or twice	15	6	9	8	8
	Yes, several times	7	8	8	7	7
	Yes, often	4	5	5	4	5
	Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

23d. With regard to the most recent, 2005 national elections, which statement is true for you?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23d. Voted last election	You were not registered or you were too young to vote	11	8	6	11	8
	You voted in the elections	79	84	86	79	83
	You decided not to vote	2	2	2	1	2
	You could not find the polling station	1	0	0	1	1
	You were prevented from voting	1	1	1	0	1
	You did not have time to vote	2	1	1	2	1
	Did not vote for some other reason	5	4	4	5	4
	Don't know/Can't remember	0	0	0	0	0

24a. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make: Your elected local councilor listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q24a. Make local government councilors listen	Not at all likely	7	7	7	7	7
	Not very likely	11	13	12	13	13
	Somewhat likely	61	52	51	56	54
	Very likely	18	26	28	20	24
	Don't know	3	2	1	3	2

24b. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make: Your Member of Parliament listens to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q24b. Make MPs listen	Not at all likely	13	13	13	12	13
	Not very likely	14	22	20	21	21
	Somewhat likely	55	44	46	46	46
	Very likely	15	17	20	14	17
	Don't know	3	4	1	6	4



25a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Local Government Councillor?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25a. Contact local government councillor	Never	73	66	61	75	68
	Only once	9	12	13	10	11
	A few times	10	11	13	9	11
	Often	7	10	13	6	10
	Don't know	0	1		1	1

25b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25b. Contact MP	Never	89	82	80	88	84
	Only once	5	7	7	6	7
	A few times	4	8	9	5	7
	Often	2	2	4	1	2
	Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

25c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25c. Contact official of a government agency	Never	86	88	84	91	87
	Only once	8	4	6	4	5
	A few times	3	4	6	2	4
	Often	3	3	3	2	3
	Don't know		1	1	1	1

26a. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q26a. Contact formal leader alone or with group	Alone	12	11	14	8	11
	With a group	21	28	32	19	26
	Not applicable	68	61	54	72	63

26b. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q26b. Contact formal leader: community or personal problem	Community problem	24	30	36	21	28
	Personal problem	9	8	10	7	8
	Not applicable	68	61	54	72	63

27a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27a.	Never	60	58	57	60	58
Contact religious leader	Only once	13	15	14	14	14
	A few times	12	15	14	15	14
	Often	15	13	16	11	13
	Don't know		0		0	0

27b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27b.	Never	91	82	80	88	84
Contact traditional ruler	Only once	1	4	4	2	3
	A few times	2	4	4	4	4
	Often	1	5	6	1	4
	Don't know	5	6	6	5	6

27c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27c.	Never	86	85	82	89	86
Contact some other influential person	Only once	3	5	4	5	4
	A few times	7	6	10	3	7
	Often	2	2	3	1	2
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

28a. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q28a. Contact informal leader	Alone	29	27	26	29	27
alone or with group	With a group	13	21	24	15	19
	Not applicable	57	51	49	56	52

28b. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q28b. Contact informal leader: community or personal problem	Community problem	15	24	26	17	22
	Personal problem	27	25	24	26	25
	Not applicable	57	51	49	56	52





29a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29a. Reject one-party rule	Strongly Disapprove	56	41	54	35	45
	Disapprove	16	19	19	18	18
	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	2	2	2	2
	Approve	13	22	14	26	20
	Strongly Approve	13	14	10	17	14
	Don't Know	2	2	1	3	2

29b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29b. Reject military rule	Strongly Disapprove	72	61	66	62	64
	Disapprove	19	28	24	28	26
	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	0	1	0	1	1
	Approve	4	6	6	5	6
	Strongly Approve	2	2	2	2	2
	Don't Know	3	2	1	3	2

29c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and the Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29c. Reject one-man rule	Strongly Disapprove	70	60	67	57	62
	Disapprove	23	31	25	33	29
	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	1	0	1	1
	Approve	2	4	4	3	4
	Strongly Approve	2	2	2	2	2
	Don't Know	2	2	1	3	2

30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q30. Support for democracy	STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	8	6	6	7	7
	STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	12	12	11	13	12
	STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	74	71	77	66	71
	Don't know	7	10	5	14	10



31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.  
 Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q31. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	Agree very strongly with 1	59	54	57	53	55
	Agree with 1	19	29	24	28	26
	Agree with 2	10	8	8	9	8
	Agree very strongly with 2	11	8	10	8	9
	Agree with neither		1	1	0	0
	Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tanzania.  
 Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tanzanians have real choices in who governs them.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q32. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	Agree very strongly with 1	18	18	13	23	18
	Agree with 1	6	11	8	12	10
	Agree with 2	17	17	18	16	17
	Agree very strongly with 2	58	49	59	43	51
	Agree with neither		2	1	2	2
	Don't know	0	3	1	3	2

33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2  
 Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.  
 Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q33. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	Agree very strongly with 1	46	39	44	38	41
	Agree with 1	19	27	25	25	25
	Agree with 2	13	14	10	16	13
	Agree very strongly with 2	19	14	17	14	15
	Agree with neither		1	1	1	1
	Don't know	4	5	3	6	4

34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2  
 Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.  
 Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate	Agree very strongly with 1	35	23	27	24	26
	Agree with 1	16	12	13	14	13
	Agree with 2	15	19	18	19	19
	Agree very strongly with 2	30	36	37	32	35
	Agree with neither	3	6	4	7	5
	Don't know	1	3	2	4	3

35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2  
 Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on corruption and the mistakes made by the government.  
 Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like corruption, only harms the country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	Agree very strongly with 1	60	51	56	50	53
	Agree with 1	21	28	27	26	26
	Agree with 2	7	9	7	10	8
	Agree very strongly with 2	10	8	8	9	9
	Agree with neither		1	1	1	1
	Don't know	1	3	1	5	3

36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.  
 Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q36. Parliament makes laws vs. president does	Agree very strongly with 1	49	44	52	39	45
	Agree with 1	29	36	33	36	35
	Agree with 2	5	7	6	8	7
	Agree very strongly with 2	7	6	6	6	6
	Agree with neither	7	3	3	4	3
	Don't know	3	4	1	6	4

37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q37. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	Agree very strongly with 1	16	12	13	14	13
	Agree with 1	10	14	11	14	13
	Agree with 2	23	29	28	28	28
	Agree very strongly with 2	49	41	47	38	43
	Agree with neither	1	1	0	1	1
	Don't know	2	3	1	5	3

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q38. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	Agree very strongly with 1	66	63	70	59	64
	Agree with 1	21	24	22	25	23
	Agree with 2	6	5	4	7	5
	Agree very strongly with 2	6	5	4	6	5
	Agree with neither	1	1	0	1	1
	Don't know	0	2	0	3	2

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

Statement 2: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q39. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form	Agree very strongly with 1	29	25	27	25	26
	Agree with 1	20	26	23	27	25
	Agree with 2	19	15	15	18	16
	Agree very strongly with 2	25	22	27	19	23
	Agree with neither	4	5	6	4	5
	Don't know	3	6	2	8	5

40a. If you had to choose, which one of the following things: Is most important?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q40a.	Maintaining order in the nation	12	5	8	5	7
Most important national priority	Giving people more say in government decisions	13	10	11	11	11
	Protecting people's right to live freely	25	29	28	27	28
	Improving economic conditions for the poor	50	55	52	56	54
	None of these	0	1	1	0	0
	Don't know		0	0	0	0

40b. Which would be the next most important?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q40b.	Maintaining order in the nation	11	12	12	11	11
Second most important national priority	Giving people more say in government decisions	20	15	17	16	17
	Protecting people's right to live freely	39	41	39	42	41
	Improving economic conditions for the poor	30	30	32	28	30
	None of these	0	0	0	1	0
	Don't know		1	0	2	1

41a2. Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41a2.	Know but can't remember	6	7	5	8	7
Identify MP (code)	Incorrect guess	4	3	2	4	3
	Correct name	70	79	85	69	77
	Don't know	20	11	8	19	13

41b2. Can you tell me the name of: Your country's Minister of Finance and Economic Planning?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41b2. Identify Minister of Finance (code)	Know but can't remember	15	16	17	14	16
	Incorrect guess	4	2	3	3	3
	Correct name	22	9	18	6	12
	Don't know	60	73	62	78	70

42a. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Tanzania today?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42a. Extent of democracy	Not a democracy	5	2	3	2	3
	A democracy, with major problems	16	11	12	13	13
	A democracy, but with minor problems	37	33	39	29	34
	A full democracy	35	42	41	40	40
	Do not understand question/democracy	3	6	3	7	5
	Don't know	3	6	3	8	5



42b. Ambwene lives in a country with many political parties and free elections. Everyone is free to speak their minds about politics and to vote for the party of their choice. Elections sometimes lead to a change of ruling party. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Ambwene's country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42b. Extent of democracy: Vignette A	Not a democracy	2	2	2	2	2
	A democracy, with major problems	3	6	4	6	5
	A democracy, but with minor problems	20	26	23	26	25
	A full democracy	66	52	65	46	55
	Do not understand question/democracy	3	8	4	9	7
	Don't know	6	7	3	10	7

42c. Bahati lives in a country with regular elections. It has one large political party and many small ones. People are free to express their opinions and to vote as they please. But so far, elections have not led to a change of ruling party. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Bahati's country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42c. Extent of democracy: Vignette B	Not a democracy	14	7	9	9	9
	A democracy, with major problems	22	19	19	21	20
	A democracy, but with minor problems	36	39	43	33	38
	A full democracy	19	20	22	17	20
	Do not understand question/democracy	3	8	4	9	7
	Don't know	6	7	2	11	6

42d. Chacha lives in a country with regular elections. It has one big political party and many small ones. People are afraid to express political opinions or to vote for the opposition. The opposition is so weak that it seems that it can never win an election. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Chacha's country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42d. Extent of democracy: Vignette C	Not a democracy	51	45	51	41	46
	A democracy, with major problems	28	31	32	28	30
	A democracy, but with minor problems	8	6	6	7	6
	A full democracy	3	4	3	4	4
	Do not understand question/democracy	4	7	4	9	7
	Don't know	6	8	3	11	7

43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tanzania? Are you:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q43. Satisfaction with democracy	Tanzania is not a democracy	1	0	1	1	1
	Not at all satisfied	13	5	9	5	7
	Not very satisfied	12	12	12	12	12
	Fairly satisfied	44	41	42	41	42
	Very satisfied	24	31	31	27	29
	Don't Know	6	11	5	14	9

44a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44a. Courts make binding decisions	Strongly Disagree	9	6	7	6	6
	Disagree	11	11	11	10	11
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	3	5	3	4
	Agree	37	46	40	48	44
	Strongly Agree	35	33	36	31	33
	Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

44b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44b. People must obey the law	Strongly Disagree	8	8	9	7	8
	Disagree	18	13	15	13	14
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	3	4	3	4
	Agree	39	48	43	48	45
	Strongly Agree	30	26	27	26	27
	Don't know		2	1	3	2

44c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44c. People must pay taxes	Strongly Disagree	7	7	7	8	7
	Disagree	9	14	12	15	13
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	4	6	5	6
	Agree	45	45	47	43	45
	Strongly Agree	29	23	27	22	24
	Don't know	0	6	2	7	5

45a. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45a. How often party competition leads to conflict	Never	12	22	22	18	20
	Rarely	46	40	44	39	41
	Often	38	30	27	36	32
	Always	3	5	5	4	4
	Don't know	1	3	2	4	3

45b. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the laws of the country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45b. How often president ignores laws	Never	51	62	64	55	60
	Rarely	25	15	19	16	18
	Often	7	5	5	6	5
	Always	1	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	16	18	12	22	17

45c. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45c. How often people treated unequally	Never	7	14	12	12	12
	Rarely	37	37	37	37	37
	Often	45	36	37	39	38
	Always	8	6	9	4	7
	Don't know	3	7	4	8	6

45d. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45d. How often officials unpunished	Never	6	8	8	7	8
	Rarely	30	37	33	37	35
	Often	43	37	43	33	38
	Always	16	10	11	12	12
	Don't know	5	8	5	10	8

45e. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45e. How often ordinary people unpunished	Never	52	44	49	43	46
	Rarely	35	39	36	41	38
	Often	9	10	9	11	10
	Always	2	2	3	1	2
	Don't know	2	4	3	4	3

46. In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q46. How often careful what you say	Never	19	20	20	19	20
	Rarely	28	29	29	29	29
	Often	36	33	35	33	34
	Always	15	12	14	11	13
	Don't know	3	5	2	7	5

47. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q47. How much fear political intimidation or violence	A lot	13	9	9	12	10
	Somewhat	15	14	16	12	14
	A little bit	25	23	21	25	23
	Not at all	46	53	54	48	51
	Don't know	0	2	0	2	1

48a. How likely do you think it is: That powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q48a. How likely powerful find out your vote	Not at all likely	48	55	55	52	53
	Not very likely	16	13	14	13	14
	Somewhat likely	14	20	18	19	19
	Very likely	18	8	12	9	11
	Don't know	4	4	2	7	4



48b. How likely do you think it is: That people can be punished by government officials if they make complaints about poor quality services or misuse of funds?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q48b. How likely punished for making complaints	Not at all likely	19	27	26	25	25
	Not very likely	16	19	19	17	18
	Somewhat likely	26	27	27	27	27
	Very likely	30	22	25	23	24
	Don't know	8	5	4	8	6

49a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49a. Trust president	Not at all	5	3	4	3	4
	Just a little	12	6	8	7	8
	Somewhat	26	22	24	23	23
	A lot	56	67	63	66	65
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

49b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49b. Trust parliament/national assembly	Not at all	4	6	4	6	5
	Just a little	15	9	11	10	10
	Somewhat	37	33	36	32	34
	A lot	43	51	48	50	49
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

49c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49c. Trust national electoral commission	Not at all	8	6	7	6	6
	Just a little	15	9	11	10	11
	Somewhat	37	37	37	37	37
	A lot	37	43	42	41	42
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5	4

49d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Government Council?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49d. Trust your elected local government council	Not at all	9	10	11	9	10
	Just a little	17	13	14	13	14
	Somewhat	43	35	34	39	37
	A lot	28	41	39	37	38
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	1	1	2	2

49e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49e. Trust the ruling party	Not at all	7	6	8	4	6
	Just a little	16	11	12	12	12
	Somewhat	40	27	29	31	30
	A lot	36	56	51	51	51
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

49f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49f. Trust opposition political parties	Not at all	19	34	27	34	31
	Just a little	27	24	24	26	25
	Somewhat	42	26	31	28	29
	A lot	11	14	17	10	13
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

49g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49g. Trust police	Not at all	15	13	15	11	13
	Just a little	24	25	24	26	25
	Somewhat	38	34	37	33	35
	A lot	23	27	23	29	26
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1	1	1	1

49h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49h. Trust courts of law	Not at all	7	6	7	6	6
	Just a little	18	20	19	20	19
	Somewhat	42	40	42	38	40
	A lot	33	33	31	34	33
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	2	1	2	1

49i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49i. Trust traditional leaders	Not at all	19	19	19	19	19
	Just a little	11	12	12	12	12
	Somewhat	26	21	22	23	23
	A lot	15	20	19	18	19
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	29	28	28	28	28

50a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	None	17	24	21	23	22
	Some of them	47	41	45	40	42
	Most of them	11	9	9	10	9
	All of them	3	4	4	3	3
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	23	23	21	25	23

50b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	None	9	15	13	13	13
	Some of them	65	56	61	55	58
	Most of them	11	9	9	10	9
	All of them	2	3	3	3	3
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	13	18	14	19	16

50c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50c. Corruption: local government councillors	None	13	15	15	14	14
	Some of them	59	57	60	56	58
	Most of them	14	9	10	11	10
	All of them	2	4	3	3	3
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	13	15	12	17	14

50d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50d. Corruption: government officials	None	7	10	9	10	9
	Some of them	60	54	58	54	56
	Most of them	17	14	15	14	14
	All of them	2	4	4	3	3
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	14	18	15	19	17

50e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50e. Corruption: police	None	2	6	5	5	5
	Some of them	53	47	50	47	48
	Most of them	30	26	27	28	27
	All of them	7	10	10	9	9
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	8	11	9	11	10

50f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government tax collectors)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50f.	None	5	7	7	7	7
Corruption:	Some of them	51	49	51	48	49
tax officials	Most of them	29	20	21	24	22
	All of them	3	6	8	3	5
	Don't					
	Know/Haven't	12	17	13	18	16
	heard enough					

50g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50g. Corruption:	None	6	9	8	7	8
judges and	Some of them	58	53	56	53	55
magistrates	Most of them	20	17	16	19	18
	All of them	4	8	8	6	7
	Don't					
	Know/Haven't	11	14	12	15	13
	heard enough					

50h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50h.	None	30	34	34	32	33
Corruption:	Some of them	25	24	24	25	24
traditional	Most of them	3	2	2	2	2
leaders	All of them	1	2	2	2	2
	Don't					
	Know/Haven't	41	38	39	39	39
	heard enough					

51a. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q51a. Pay	Never	55	61	59	61	60
bribe for:	Once or Twice	8	5	7	4	5
document or	A Few Times	3	1	2	1	1
permit	Often	3	2	3	1	2
	No experience					
	with this in past	30	31	29	33	31
	year					
	Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

51b. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q51b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services	Never	62	69	67	67	67
	Once or Twice	4	2	2	2	2
	A Few Times	3	1	2	1	1
	Often	2	0	1	1	1
	No experience with this in past year	30	28	29	29	29
	Don't Know		0		0	0

51c. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q51c. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	Never	53	61	58	60	59
	Once or Twice	7	4	6	2	4
	A Few Times	5	2	4	2	3
	Often	6	2	5	1	3
	No experience with this in past year	29	32	27	35	31
	Don't Know		0		0	0

52. Members of Parliament have different responsibilities. Which of the following do you think is the most important responsibility of your Member of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q52. Most important responsibility of MP	Listen to constituents and represent their needs	66	69	72	65	68
	Deliver jobs or development	18	18	16	21	18
	Make laws for the good of the country	10	9	9	9	9
	Monitor the president and his government	6	2	3	4	3
	None of these	0	0	0	1	0
	Don't know		1	0	1	1

53a. How much time: Should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q53a. Time MPs should spend	Never	1	4	3	3	3
	At least once a year	14	28	26	24	25
	At least once a month	54	53	55	52	53
	At least weekly	17	6	8	10	9
	Almost all of their time	12	7	7	9	8
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

53b. How much time: Does your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q53b.	Never	34	31	33	31	32
Time	At least once a year	29	47	48	39	43
MP	At least once a month	27	15	15	21	18
does	At least weekly	3	2	2	3	2
spend	Almost all of their time	2	1	2	1	2
	Don't know	4	3	2	5	3

54a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54a.	Never	22	24	25	22	23
MPs	Only sometimes	51	49	50	49	49
listen	Often	22	21	22	21	22
	Always	2	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	3	5	2	7	5

54b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Elected Local Government Councillors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54b.	Never	10	10	11	8	10
Local	Only sometimes	48	42	43	44	44
government	Often	35	42	42	38	40
councillors	Always	3	3	2	3	3
listen	Don't know	3	3	1	6	3

54c. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Traditional leaders

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54c.	Never	26	24	25	24	24
Traditional	Only sometimes	19	24	23	22	23
leaders	Often	9	15	13	14	13
listen	Always	2	3	3	3	3
	Don't know	44	34	36	36	36

55. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: In electing a Member of Parliament, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can deliver goods and services to people in this community.  
 Statement 2: In electing a Member of Parliament, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can make policies that benefit everyone in our country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q55. MPs benefit local community vs. whole country	Agree very strongly with 1	47	41	44	40	42
	Agree with 1	17	24	20	24	22
	Agree with 2	11	8	8	10	9
	Agree very strongly with 2	25	26	27	25	26
	Agree with neither		1	1	1	1
	Don't know	0		0	0	0

56pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	Nothing/No problems		1	0	1	1
	Management of economy	9	9	10	7	9
	Wages, incomes and salaries	7	3	3	5	4
	Unemployment	5	2	3	2	2
	Poverty/ destitution	8	7	7	8	8
	Rates and taxes	2	0	1	1	1
	Loans/ credit	3	0	1	2	1
	Farming/ agriculture	2	7	8	4	6
	Food shortage/ famine	3	8	7	8	7
	Drought	0	1	1	1	1
	Land	1	0	1	1	1
	Transportation	3	2	2	3	2
	Communications	0	1	0	1	0
	Infrastructure/ roads	4	12	11	9	10
	Education	9	4	5	5	5
	Housing		0		1	0
	Electricity	5	3	3	4	4
	Water supply	5	16	13	14	14
	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	1	1	1
	Health	9	9	8	10	9
	AIDS	1	1	0	1	1
	Sickness/ disease	1	1	1	1	1
	Crime and security	3	2	2	2	2
	Corruption	14	3	6	6	6
	Political violence	1	0	0	0	0
	Political instability/ ethnic tensions		0	0		0
	Discrimination/ inequality		0	0	0	0
	Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0		1	0
	Democracy/ political rights	1	1	1	1	1
	Agricultural marketing	1	2	1	1	1
	Other	1	2	1	1	1
	Don't know	2	1	0	1	1

56pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56pt2.	Management of economy	4	2	3	3	3
Most	Wages, incomes and	4	2	3	3	3
important	salaries					
problems	Unemployment	1	1	1	1	1
- 2nd	Poverty/ destitution	9	4	5	6	5
response	Rates and taxes	1	1	1	1	1
	Loans/ credit	1	2	1	2	2
	Farming/ agriculture	2	3	3	2	3
	Food shortage/ famine	2	5	4	5	4
	Drought	1	2	1	1	1
	Land		0	0		0
	Transportation	2	3	2	4	3
	Communications	1	1	1	1	1
	Infrastructure/ roads	8	13	15	9	12
	Education	7	5	5	6	6
	Housing	2	1	1	1	1
	Electricity	2	4	4	4	4
	Water supply	12	15	14	15	15
	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	0	1	0
	Services (other)	0	1	1	1	1
	Health	12	16	16	13	15
	AIDS	1	2	1	2	2
	Sickness/ disease	2	1	2	1	1
	Crime and security	3	2	1	3	2
	Corruption	5	2	3	3	3
	Political violence	1	1	1	0	1
	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
	Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	0	1	1
	Gender issues/ women's rights	0	1		1	0
	Democracy/ political rights	4	1	2	1	1
	Agricultural maketing	2	3	3	3	3
	Other	2	2	2	2	2
	No further response	6	4	3	7	5

56pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56pt3.	Management of economy	5	4	4	4	4
Most	Wages, incomes and	2	1	1	1	1
important	salaries					
problems	Unemployment	2	1	2	1	1
- 3rd	Poverty/ destitution	4	5	3	6	5
response	Rates and taxes	0	0	0	0	0
	Loans/ credit	1	1	1	1	1
	Farming/ agriculture	3	4	6	2	4
	Food shortage/ famine	3	4	3	4	3
	Drought	1	2	1	2	2
	Land	0	0	0	0	0
	Transportation	3	3	3	3	3
	Communications	0	1	1	1	1





Infrastructure/ roads	4	8	7	7	7
Education	9	6	7	7	7
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	4	7	7	5	6
Water supply	8	13	13	11	12
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	0	1	1
Services (other)	2	0	1	0	1
Health	11	14	15	11	13
AIDS	1	1	1	1	1
Sickness/ disease	2	1	0	2	1
Crime and security	3	1	2	1	2
Corruption	6	2	3	3	3
Political violence	2	0	0	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	2	0	1	1	1
Democracy/ political rights	1	1	1	1	1
Civil war		0	0		0
Agricultural marketing	1	2	2	1	2
Other	5	4	4	4	4
No further response	14	11	8	15	12

57a. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57a. Handling managing the economy	Very Badly	27	23	26	22	24
	Fairly Badly	23	27	28	24	26
	Fairly Well	45	38	38	42	40
	Very Well	3	6	6	5	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	3	7	5

57b. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	Very Badly	41	35	38	35	36
	Fairly Badly	26	34	34	31	32
	Fairly Well	32	25	24	29	27
	Very Well	1	4	3	3	3
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	2	1	2	2

57c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57c. Handling creating jobs	Very Badly	40	26	32	27	29
	Fairly Badly	26	35	34	32	33
	Fairly Well	31	28	27	31	29
	Very Well	2	4	3	3	3
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	7	4	8	6

57d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57d. Handling keeping prices down	Very Badly	55	49	53	48	50
	Fairly Badly	27	33	31	32	32
	Fairly Well	17	14	14	15	15
	Very Well	1	2	1	2	1
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3	2

57e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57e. Handling narrowing income gaps	Very Badly	49	48	51	44	48
	Fairly Badly	26	30	28	30	29
	Fairly Well	24	16	17	20	18
	Very Well	1	2	2	1	2
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	5	3	5	4

57f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57f. Handling reducing crime	Very Badly	16	12	12	15	13
	Fairly Badly	25	16	19	18	19
	Fairly Well	43	50	47	50	49
	Very Well	15	19	22	14	18
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	2	1	2	2

57g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57g. Handling improving basic health services	Very Badly	18	15	14	17	16
	Fairly Badly	20	19	18	21	20
	Fairly Well	51	55	56	52	54
	Very Well	10	9	11	8	9
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	2	1

57h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57h. Handling addressing educational needs	Very Badly	7	5	4	7	6
	Fairly Badly	16	13	12	15	13
	Fairly Well	56	57	56	57	57
	Very Well	21	23	26	18	22
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	3	1	3	2

57i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	Very Badly	20	26	26	23	24
	Fairly Badly	28	31	30	31	30
	Fairly Well	44	35	36	39	37
	Very Well	7	4	6	4	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	4	2	4	3

57j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57j. Handling ensuring enough to eat	Very Badly	22	23	23	23	23
	Fairly Badly	31	32	32	32	32
	Fairly Well	40	38	38	38	38
	Very Well	4	4	5	3	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	4	3

57k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57k. Handling fighting corruption	Very Badly	24	19	21	18	20
	Fairly Badly	20	19	22	16	19
	Fairly Well	40	46	43	46	44
	Very Well	12	12	12	13	12
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	2	7	4

57l. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57l. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS	Very Badly	5	5	4	6	5
	Fairly Badly	8	9	8	9	9
	Fairly Well	46	48	47	48	48
	Very Well	41	36	40	34	37
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

57m. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57m. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	Very Badly	13	21	20	18	19
	Fairly Badly	20	24	22	23	23
	Fairly Well	52	45	47	46	46
	Very Well	12	8	9	9	9
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

57n. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57n. Handling providing reliable electric supply	Very Badly	16	38	36	30	33
	Fairly Badly	27	30	26	33	29
	Fairly Well	47	26	32	29	31
	Very Well	7	3	4	4	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	4	4

57o. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting our rivers and forests?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57o. Handling protecting rivers and forests	Very Badly	6	10	11	8	9
	Fairly Badly	14	12	12	13	13
	Fairly Well	56	55	54	55	55
	Very Well	15	17	18	15	16
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	6	5	8	7

57p. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57p. Handling empowering women	Very Badly	9	14	11	14	13
	Fairly Badly	14	14	12	16	14
	Fairly Well	52	48	52	46	49
	Very Well	22	17	19	17	18
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	7	7	6	6

58a. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community:  
Keeping the community clean?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58a. Primary responsibility: keeping the community clean	Central government	12	18	16	18	17
	Local government	38	27	30	30	30
	Traditional leaders	0	1	0	0	0
	Members of the community	49	53	54	50	52
	Don't know	1	1		2	1

58b. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community:  
Managing schools?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58b. Primary responsibility: managing schools	Central government	29	35	32	35	33
	Local government	47	42	44	42	43
	Members of the community	24	22	24	22	23
	Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

58c. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community:  
Managing health clinics?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58c. Primary responsibility: managing health clinics	Central government	38	40	38	42	40
	Local government	43	43	45	41	43
	Traditional leaders	0	0	0	1	0
	Members of the community	18	15	17	14	15
	Don't know	1	1		2	1

58d. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community:  
Collecting income taxes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58d. Primary responsibility: collecting income taxes	Central government	48	46	46	47	46
	Local government	42	47	48	43	46
	Traditional leaders	0	0	1	0	0
	Members of the community	7	3	3	4	4
	Don't know	3	4	2	6	4

58e. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Solving local disputes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58e. Primary responsibility: solving local disputes	Central government	26	24	22	27	24
	Local government	58	54	57	52	55
	Traditional leaders	2	5	5	3	4
	Members of the community	13	16	15	15	15
	None of them	0		0		0
	Don't know	0	2	0	2	1

58f. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Allocating land?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58f. Primary responsibility: allocating land	Central government	48	43	42	46	44
	Local government	44	46	48	43	45
	Traditional leaders	0	2	2	1	1
	Members of the community	6	8	7	8	8
	None of them		0	0	0	0
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

58g. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Protecting rivers and forests?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58g. Primary responsibility: protecting rivers and forests	Central government	41	36	35	39	37
	Local government	32	30	33	28	30
	Traditional leaders	1	0	1	0	0
	Members of the community	24	32	30	30	30
	None of them		0		0	0
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

58h. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Maintaining law and order?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58h. Primary responsibility: maintaining law and order	Central government	62	62	62	61	62
	Local government	27	25	25	26	26
	Traditional leaders	1	1	1	1	1
	Members of the community	10	11	12	10	11
	None of them		0		0	0
	Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

59a. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal and local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads	Very Badly	17	20	23	16	19
	Fairly Badly	25	27	27	26	26
	Fairly Well	50	44	43	48	46
	Very Well	6	6	6	6	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	4	2

59b. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal and local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59b. Local govt. handling maintaining local markets	Very Badly	12	17	17	15	16
	Fairly Badly	26	26	27	25	26
	Fairly Well	54	45	45	48	47
	Very Well	4	4	4	4	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	9	7	8	7

59c. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal and local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards in public restaurants and food stalls?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59c. Local govt. handling health standards in restaurants	Very Badly	17	15	17	14	15
	Fairly Badly	23	25	26	23	24
	Fairly Well	51	46	44	50	47
	Very Well	7	6	7	6	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	8	6	8	7

59d. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal and local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean (e.g., refuse removed)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59d. Local govt. handling keeping community clean	Very Badly	15	11	13	11	12
	Fairly Badly	24	25	27	22	24
	Fairly Well	50	52	49	53	51
	Very Well	11	6	7	7	7
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	6	4	7	5

59e. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal and local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting license fees on bicycles, carts and barrows?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59e. Local govt. handling collecting license fees	Very Badly	6	8	9	5	7
	Fairly Badly	14	12	11	14	13
	Fairly Well	35	25	27	28	27
	Very Well	9	5	7	5	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	37	50	46	48	47

59f. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal and local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting rates on privately owned houses?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59f. Local govt. handling collecting rates on private houses	Very Badly	5	5	6	4	5
	Fairly Badly	9	8	8	10	9
	Fairly Well	44	21	28	26	27
	Very Well	13	5	8	5	7
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	28	60	50	55	53

60a. How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Making the council's program of work known to ordinary people?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60a. How well local council making work known	Very Badly	22	16	21	13	17
	Fairly Badly	18	18	17	19	18
	Fairly Well	40	42	40	42	41
	Very Well	7	11	12	9	10
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	13	9	16	13

60b. How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Providing citizens with the information about the council's budget (i.e. revenues and expenditures)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60b. How well local council providing budget information	Very Badly	27	19	27	15	21
	Fairly Badly	17	22	17	24	21
	Fairly Well	30	35	33	34	33
	Very Well	8	12	12	10	11
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	12	10	17	14



60c. How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Allowing citizens like yourself to participate in the council's decisions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60c. How well local council allowing citizen participation	Very Badly	24	19	25	15	20
	Fairly Badly	22	24	23	24	23
	Fairly Well	28	33	30	34	32
	Very Well	9	11	11	10	11
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	13	11	17	14

60d. How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Consulting others (including traditional, civic and community leaders) before making decisions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60d. How well local council consulting others	Very Badly	24	17	24	13	19
	Fairly Badly	22	22	22	23	22
	Fairly Well	30	33	29	36	33
	Very Well	8	12	13	9	11
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	15	12	19	16

60e. How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Providing effective ways to handle complaints about local councilors or local officials?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60e. How well local council handling complaints	Very Badly	23	16	22	13	17
	Fairly Badly	20	22	19	24	22
	Fairly Well	28	36	36	33	34
	Very Well	8	8	8	7	8
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	20	18	15	23	19

60f. How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Guaranteeing that local government revenues are used for public services and not for private gain?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60f. How well local council using government revenues	Very Badly	20	19	23	14	19
	Fairly Badly	25	21	22	23	22
	Fairly Well	28	34	32	33	32
	Very Well	7	11	10	10	10
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	19	16	13	20	17

61. When there are problems with how local government is run in your community, how much can an ordinary person do to improve the situation?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q61. How much ordinary person can do to solve local problems	Nothing	43	42	41	43	42
	A small amount	33	28	33	26	29
	Some	14	18	18	17	17
	A great deal	5	5	5	5	5
	Don't know	5	7	4	8	6

62a. How often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Discuss the problem with other people in your community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62a. How often: discuss with others	Never	11	10	10	11	10
	Once or twice	15	15	15	15	15
	Several times	11	11	14	8	11
	Many times	6	8	11	5	8
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	58	55	50	61	56
	Don't know		0		0	0

62a1. In the past year, have you yourself seen any problems with how local government is run?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62a1. Any problems with how local gov't is run in the past year	No	58	55	50	61	56
	Yes	42	45	50	38	44
	Don't know		0		1	0

62b. How often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Join with others in your community to address the problem?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62b. How often: join others to respond	Never	11	10	9	11	10
	Once or twice	17	15	16	15	15
	Several times	10	13	16	8	12
	Many times	5	7	10	4	7
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	58	55	50	61	56

62c. How often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Discuss the problems with other community, religious, or traditional leaders?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62c. How often: discuss with community leaders	Never	19	20	19	21	20
	Once or twice	9	10	11	9	10
	Several times	9	9	12	7	9
	Many times	4	5	8	2	5
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	58	55	50	61	56
	Don't know		0		0	0



62d. How often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Write a letter to a newspaper or call a radio show?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62d. How often: write newspaper letter or call radio show	Never	32	43	46	35	40
	Once or twice	5	1	2	2	2
	Several times	2	1	2	0	1
	Many times	3	0	1	1	1
	Not applicable/ Saw no problems	58	55	50	61	56
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

62e. How often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Make a complaint to local government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62e. How often: make complaint to local government officials	Never	27	31	31	30	30
	Once or twice	7	6	8	5	7
	Several times	4	5	7	3	5
	Many times	4	2	4	1	3
	Not applicable/ Saw no problems	58	55	50	61	56
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

62f. How often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Make a complaint to other government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62f. How often: make complaint to other government officials	Never	31	35	37	32	34
	Once or twice	5	5	7	4	5
	Several times	4	3	4	2	3
	Many times	3	1	2	1	1
	Not applicable/ Saw no problems	58	55	50	61	56
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

63a. Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their level of education?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63a. Local councilor qualifications: education	Very Unqualified	12	13	16	10	13
	Fairly Unqualified	16	17	18	16	17
	Fairly Qualified	51	42	45	43	44
	Very Qualified	11	20	16	19	18
	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	8	5	11	8

63b. Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: The extent that they care about the community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63b. Local councilor qualifications: care about community	Very Unqualified	12	12	13	10	12
	Fairly Unqualified	18	18	19	18	18
	Fairly Qualified	53	46	47	49	48
	Very Qualified	11	20	18	18	18
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	3	3	5	4

63c. Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their experience at managing public service programs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63c. Local councilor qualifications: experience managing	Very Unqualified	11	10	12	9	11
	Fairly Unqualified	23	18	21	17	19
	Fairly Qualified	45	47	46	47	47
	Very Qualified	14	19	18	18	18
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	5	3	8	6

63d. Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their honesty at handling public funds?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63d. Local councilor qualifications: honesty handling funds	Very Unqualified	12	10	13	9	11
	Fairly Unqualified	27	20	23	20	22
	Fairly Qualified	36	39	38	39	38
	Very Qualified	9	17	15	15	15
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	14	11	17	14

64a. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Fees for a government service such as education or health care?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64a. Payments made: fees for government service	No	15	24	18	25	22
	Yes	85	76	82	75	78
	Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

64b. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Licence fees to local government e.g., for a bicycle, cart, or market stall?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64b. Payments made: licence fees to local government	No	69	80	74	81	77
	Yes	29	19	24	18	21
	Refused	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

64c. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Property rates or taxes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64c. Payments made: property rates or taxes	No	63	75	68	77	73
	Yes	35	24	31	22	27
	Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

64d. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Public utility fees, e.g., for water, electricity or telephone?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64d. Payments made: public utility fees	No	41	73	64	66	65
	Yes	59	27	36	33	35
	Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

64e. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Income taxes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64e. Payments made: income taxes	No	76	84	78	87	82
	Yes	21	15	21	12	16
	Refused		0	0		0
	Don't know	3	0	1	1	1

65. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in governing your local community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q65. Traditional leaders influence governing local community	None	56	43	48	44	46
	A small amount	9	17	15	16	15
	Some	7	15	13	12	13
	A great deal	5	8	9	5	7
	Don't know	22	18	16	22	19

66. Do you think that the amount of influence traditional leaders have in governing your local community should increase, stay the same, or decrease?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q66. Traditional leaders more or less influence	Decrease a lot	18	16	16	16	16
	Decrease somewhat	4	3	3	3	3
	Stay the same	21	17	17	19	18
	Increase somewhat	13	19	18	18	18
	Increase a lot	16	18	20	14	17
	Don't know	28	27	25	30	28

67. Do you think that traditional leaders should sit on your local government council, or not? If so, do you think they should be elected by the people to these seats, appointed by government officials, or selected in some other way?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67. Traditional leaders sit on local government council	No, should not have seats on council	30	30	29	32	30
	Yes, should have seats elected by people	33	33	37	28	33
	Yes, should have seats appointed by government officials	6	8	7	8	8
	Yes, should have seats selected in some other way	5	4	4	5	4
	Don't know	26	24	23	26	25

68. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: Traditional leaders must represent all of their people equally. They should remain non-partisan, and not affiliate themselves with any political party.  
 Statement 2: Traditional leaders are citizens like everyone else and have the right to decide for themselves whether to support a particular party.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q68. Traditional leaders non-partisan vs. allow party affiliation	Agree very strongly with 1	14	11	12	12	12
	Agree with 1	13	19	19	16	18
	Agree with 2	14	14	14	14	14
	Agree very strongly with 2	25	25	26	24	25
	Agree with neither	7	6	6	7	6
	Don't know	27	24	22	28	25

69. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: To best serve their people, traditional leaders must remain independent of the government. They should not receive government salaries.  
 Statement 2: Traditional leaders serve their communities and the government, and they should receive a salary from government for their work.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q69. Traditional leaders independent of govt. vs. receive salary	Agree very strongly with 1	13	11	14	10	12
	Agree with 1	13	19	16	19	18
	Agree with 2	13	15	16	13	15
	Agree very strongly with 2	27	24	25	24	25
	Agree with neither	7	6	7	6	6
	Don't know	27	25	23	28	25

70a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Kikwete

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70a. Performance: President	Strongly Disapprove	4	2	3	3	3
	Disapprove	5	6	7	4	6
	Approve	40	34	36	35	35
	Strongly Approve	50	56	54	55	54
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

70b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.	Strongly Disapprove	19	14	18	13	15
	Disapprove	23	17	18	18	18
	Approve	36	42	41	40	40
	Strongly Approve	21	26	22	26	24
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

70c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councillor?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70c. Performance: local government councillor	Strongly Disapprove	13	12	15	10	12
	Disapprove	22	15	16	18	17
	Approve	41	45	43	45	44
	Strongly Approve	22	26	25	25	25
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	1	3	2

71. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2005. Was it:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q71. Elections free and fair	Not free and fair	4	3	4	2	3
	Free and fair, with major problems	6	4	5	4	5
	Free and fair, but with minor problems	29	19	24	20	22
	Completely free and fair	57	71	65	71	68
	Do not understand questions	1		0		0
	Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

72a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q72a. Elections ensure parliament reflects voters	Not at all well	15	12	15	10	13
	Not very well	30	22	25	23	24
	Well	38	46	42	46	44
	Very well	12	14	15	12	13
	Don't know	5	6	3	9	6

72b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q72b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders	Not at all well	18	14	16	14	15
	Not very well	30	24	26	25	25
	Well	31	41	36	40	38
	Very well	15	14	16	12	14
	Don't know	5	8	6	9	8

73a. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	The president/executive	18	19	19	20	19
	The parliament/local council	19	19	17	22	19
	Their political party	21	18	20	17	19
	The voters	39	38	42	34	38
	No one		1	0	0	0
	Don't know	2	5	1	7	4

73b. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs	The president/executive	6	8	8	8	8
	The parliament/local council	17	18	18	17	18
	Their political party	25	22	23	23	23
	The voters	48	47	49	45	47
	No one		1	1	0	0
	Don't know	4	4	1	7	4

73c. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73c. Who responsible: president does job	The president/executive	4	6	4	6	5
	The parliament/local council	36	32	33	33	33
	Their political party	16	16	16	15	16
	The voters	41	39	44	35	40
	No one	0	1	2	1	1
	Don't know	4	6	2	9	6



74. How easy or difficult is it for an ordinary person to have his voice heard between elections?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q74. Voice heard between elections	Very difficult	37	29	33	29	31
	Somewhat difficult	32	33	30	36	33
	Somewhat easy	18	21	23	19	21
	Very easy	11	12	12	11	12
	Don't know	2	5	2	6	4

75a\_TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government contracts affect all Tanzanians, and should therefore always be reviewed by Parliament on behalf of the citizens.

Statement 2: Government contracts are negotiated by competent government officials. They should be sent to Parliament for review.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75a-TAN. review Govt contracts vs. Only Govt official to review	Agree very strongly with 1	64	56	64	52	58
	Agree with 1	19	29	24	29	27
	Agree with 2	8	5	6	6	6
	Agree very strongly with 2	5	5	4	5	5
	Agree with neither		0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	5	2	8	5	

75b\_TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Businessmen who win parliamentary elections should not be appointed to cabinet positions because of potential conflicts of interests.

Statement 2: Businessmen who win parliamentary elections should be allowed to serve in cabinet positions.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75b-TAN. Barr businessmen from cabinet positions vs. allowed if elected as MP	Agree very strongly with 1	48	42	49	37	43
	Agree with 1	19	23	19	24	22
	Agree with 2	12	12	11	12	12
	Agree very strongly with 2	14	17	16	17	16
	Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	7	6	3	9	6	

75c\_TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Public officials under investigation for corruption undermine the integrity and credibility of the government. They should therefore immediately resign from their public offices

Statement 2: Public officials under investigation for corruption remain innocent until proven guilty in a court of law. They should therefore not leave office unless they are convicted of a crime.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75c-TAN. Indicted public servants resign vs. remain innocent until proven guilty	Agree very strongly with 1	57	45	52	44	48
	Agree with 1	21	24	22	25	23
	Agree with 2	9	12	11	13	12
	Agree very strongly with 2	12	15	15	13	14
	Agree with neither		0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	3	1	5	3	



75d\_TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
 Statement 1: Cabinet ministers should not be appointed from the Parliament, because this blurs the separation of powers between the Executive Branch and the Legislature, and accountability becomes difficult.

Statement 2: There is no need to have complete separation of powers between the Legislature and the Executive branches of government. Hence, cabinet ministers in Tanzania should continue to be appointed from the Parliament.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75d-TAN. MPs should not serve in Cabinet vs. No need to completely separate Legislature and Executive	Agree very strongly with 1	34	21	25	23	24
	Agree with 1	16	21	21	19	20
	Agree with 2	16	19	16	21	18
	Agree very strongly with 2	28	32	33	29	31
	Agree with neither		1	1	0	1
	Don't know	6	6	4	8	6

76\_TAN. How much have you heard about the proposed federation of the East African States, that is, the formation of a unitary government for Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi, with a joint army, parliament, presidency and economy?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q76-TAN. Awareness level about proposed East African Federation	Nothing	20	32	19	40	29
	A small amount	32	29	31	28	30
	Some	20	16	19	15	17
	A great deal	28	19	30	12	21
	Don't know	1	4	1	4	3

77a\_TAN. People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Free movement of people, goods and services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q77a-TAN. Approve integration: Free movement of people, goods and services	Strongly Disapprove	8	9	8	10	9
	Disapprove	5	6	5	7	6
	Approve	41	38	41	37	39
	Strongly Approve	32	28	35	23	29
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	18	11	23	17

77b\_TAN. People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Customs union, that is, creation of a uniform regime of taxes and rates?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q77b-TAN.	Strongly Approve	10	10	9	11	10
integration:	Disapprove	8	10	10	10	10
Customs union	Disapprove	36	35	38	32	35
	Approve	30	24	30	20	25
	Strongly Approve	16	21	13	27	20
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough					

77c\_TAN. People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Monetary union, that is the formation of a single East African currency?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q77c-TAN.	Strongly Approve	15	17	15	18	16
integration:	Disapprove	8	13	12	11	12
Monetary union	Disapprove	34	28	31	28	30
	Approve	28	24	31	19	25
	Strongly Approve	14	18	12	24	18
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough					

77d\_TAN. People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creation of a common East African passport?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q77d-TAN.	Strongly Approve	12	12	11	14	12
integration:	Disapprove	9	9	9	9	9
Creation of common East African Passport	Disapprove	35	35	39	31	35
	Approve	29	23	30	19	24
	Strongly Approve	15	20	12	26	19
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough					

77e\_TAN. People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Formation of a joint army?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q77e-TAN.	Strongly Approve	36	36	35	38	36
integration:	Disapprove	16	23	23	20	21
Formation of a joint army	Disapprove	22	15	20	14	17
	Approve	12	8	12	6	9
	Strongly Approve	13	18	11	23	17
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough					

77f\_TAN. People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Formation of unitary government, including having one East African president?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q77f-TAN. Approve integration:	Strongly Disapprove	47	42	43	43	43
Formation of a unitary government	Disapprove	11	21	19	18	18
	Approve	17	13	17	12	14
	Strongly Approve	12	6	10	5	7
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	18	11	22	17

78a\_TAN. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of these East African States would make the following things better or worse for Tanzanians: Availability of jobs, marketing and trading opportunities?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q78a-TAN. East African Federation to better availability of jobs	Much Worse	9	9	7	10	9
	Worse	12	15	14	15	14
	Same	24	15	17	17	17
	Better	23	32	36	24	30
	Much Better	14	10	13	9	11
	Don't know	17	20	13	25	19

78b\_TAN. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of these East African States would make the following things better or worse for Tanzanians: Management of national and cross-national conflicts?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q78b-TAN. East African Federation to better management of conflicts	Much Worse	10	9	9	9	9
	Worse	10	12	11	12	12
	Same	28	21	23	23	23
	Better	21	25	29	18	24
	Much Better	9	7	9	6	8
	Don't know	22	26	19	31	25

78c\_TAN. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of these East African States would make the following things better or worse for Tanzanians: Control of corruption?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q78c-TAN. East African Federation to better control of corruption	Much Worse	17	12	13	12	13
	Worse	12	21	20	18	19
	Same	24	17	20	17	19
	Better	15	20	22	15	19
	Much Better	9	6	7	7	7
	Don't know	23	24	17	31	24

78d\_TAN. In your opinion, do you think the full federation of these East African States would make the following things better or worse for Tanzanians: Strengthening of democracy?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q78d-TAN. East African Federation to better strengthening of democracy	Much Worse	13	11	11	12	11
	Worse	11	14	15	13	14
	Same	25	16	18	18	18



Better	19	25	27	20	24
Much Better	11	10	12	9	10
Don't know	21	24	17	30	23

79. What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q79.	Mnyakyusa	3	2	2	2	2
Tribe	Mchaga	7	2	3	3	3
or	Mhaya	2	3	2	3	2
ethnic	Mngoni	2	2	2	2	2
group	Mkwere	2		1	0	0
	Mpare	6	2	3	3	3
	Mhehe	3	2	3	2	2
	Mmakonde	4	3	3	3	3
	Mnyamwezi	6	4	4	4	4
	Msukuma	8	19	17	16	17
	Mmasai	1	0	0	0	0
	Mkurya	2	1	2	1	1
	Mgogo	1	5	3	5	4
	Mluguru	1	2	2	2	2
	Mfipa	2	2	2	2	2
	Mmanyema	0	0	0	0	0
	Mnyiramba	1	2	2	2	2
	Mnyaturu	2	2	2	2	2
	Mbena	1	2	2	2	2
	Muha	2	5	5	4	5
	Mhangaza		1	1	1	1
	Mwiraqi	0	5	4	4	4
	Mjaluo	0	1	1	1	1
	Mjita	2	3	2	3	3
	Mkinga	3	0	1	1	1
	Mmatengo		1	1	1	1
	Mmwera	2	2	2	2	2
	Mndali	0	2	1	1	1
	Mndendeule		2	1	1	1
	Mnyambo	1	2	2	2	2
	Mpogoro	3	1	1	1	1
	Msambaa	3	1	2	1	2
	Myao	3	1	1	1	1
	Mzaramo	4	1	2	1	2
	Mzigua	2	2	2	2	2
	Mzinza		1	1	1	1
	Mrangi	1	1	1	1	1
	Mshirazi	0	0	0	0	0
	Tanzanian only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	2	1	1	1	1
	Others	22	9	10	15	12
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

80. Think about the condition of \_\_\_\_\_ [R's Ethnic Group]. Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q80.	Much Better	3	2	2	3	3
Ethnic	Better	14	12	12	13	13

group's economic conditions	Same	44	33	34	38	36
	Worse	27	32	31	31	31
	Much Worse	10	17	18	13	15
	Not applicable	2	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

81. Think about the condition of \_\_\_\_\_ [R's Ethnic Group]. Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q81. Ethnic group's political influence	Much more	5	4	5	4	5
	More	14	16	16	15	16
	Same	40	34	34	37	35
	Less	26	31	31	28	30
	Much less	10	10	11	9	10
	Not applicable	2	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

82. How often are \_\_\_\_\_ s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q82. Ethnic group treated unfairly	Never	56	57	51	62	57
	Sometimes	21	23	28	17	23
	Often	8	9	10	7	9
	Always	1	2	2	2	2
	Not applicable	2	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	12	8	7	10	9

83. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Tanzanian and being a \_\_\_\_\_ [R's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q83. Ethnic or national identity	I feel only [ethnic group]	2	3	3	2	3
	I feel more [ethnic group] than Tanzanian	6	4	5	4	4
	I feel equally Tanzanian and [ethnic group]	12	13	13	12	13
	I feel more Tanzanian than [ethnic group]	11	9	10	9	9
	I feel only Tanzanian	65	70	68	70	69
	Not applicable	2	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q84a.	Not at all	1	1	1	1	1

Trust relatives	Just a little	5	4	5	3	4
	Somewhat	32	24	24	27	26
	A lot	61	72	70	68	69
	Don't know		0		0	0

84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q84b. Trust other people you know	Not at all	2	3	1	5	3
	Just a little	12	13	14	12	13
	Somewhat	63	53	52	58	55
	A lot	22	31	33	25	29
	Don't know		0		0	0

84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Tanzanians?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q84c. Trust other Tanzanians	Not at all	4	5	3	6	4
	Just a little	20	18	18	19	19
	Somewhat	57	52	53	54	53
	A lot	19	25	26	21	23
	Don't know		0	0	0	0

85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q85. Close to political party	No, not close to any party	21	14	16	15	16
	Yes, feels close to a party	77	83	82	81	81
	Refused to answer	2	3	2	3	3
	Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

86. Which party is that?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q86.	CCM	66	73	68	74	71
Which	CUF	7	3	5	2	4
party	CHADEMA	2	4	4	2	3
	NCCR	0	1	1	1	1
	TADEA		0	0		0
	TLP	0	0	1		0
	UDP		0	0		0
	Jahazi Asilia		0	0		0
	Not Applicable	23	17	18	19	19
	Refused to answer	2	2	2	2	2
	Don't know		0	0		0

87. How often, if at all, do you receive money remittances from friends or relatives outside of the country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q87. How	Never	89	96	94	95	94
often	Less than once a	6	1	3	2	3
receive	year					
remittance	At least once a year	2	1	1	1	1
s	At least every 6	0	0		1	0
	months					
	At least every 3	2	0	0	1	1
	months					
	Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

88a. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88a.	Never	13	48	34	46	40
How	Less than once a	4	4	3	4	4
often use	month					
a cell	A few times a month	3	11	9	9	9
phone	A few times a week	17	10	9	14	11
	Every day	64	27	44	27	36
	Don't know		0	0		0



88b. How often do you use: A computer?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88b.	Never	82	97	92	95	93
How	Less than once a					
often use	month	5	1	3	2	2
a	A few times a month	6	1	3	1	2
compute	A few times a week	5	0	1	1	1
r	Every day	2	0	1	1	1
	Don't know		0	0		0

88c. How often do you use: The Internet?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88c.	Never	84	97	93	95	94
How	Less than once a					
often	month	6	1	2	2	2
use the	A few times a month	5	1	3	2	2
internet	A few times a week	3	0	1	1	1
	Every day	1	0	1	0	0
	Don't know		0	0		0

88d. How often do you travel 10 km or more from the place where you live now?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88d. How	Never	13	8	9	10	9
often travel	Less than once a					
10 km or	month	14	15	12	17	14
more	A few times a month	25	30	26	31	29
	A few times a week	34	34	36	32	34
	Every day	14	14	17	10	14

88f. What languages do you speak well?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88f.	1	13	7	9	8	8
Number of	2	60	72	65	73	69
languages	3	22	18	21	17	19
	4	4	3	4	2	3
	5	1	1	1	0	1
	6	0	0	0	0	0
	7		0	0		0

89. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q89.	No formal schooling	2	6	4	6	5
Education of respondent	Informal schooling only	1	1	1	1	1
	Some primary schooling	12	14	12	14	13
	Primary school completed	45	61	55	59	57
	Some secondary school/high school	18	11	14	10	12
	Secondary school completed/high school	18	6	10	7	9
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	3	1	2	1	1
	Some university	0	0	0		0
	University completed	1	0	1	0	1
	Post-graduate		0	0	0	0
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

90. What is your religion, if any?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q90.	None	1	6	6	4	5
Religion of respondent	Christian only	13	7	9	7	8
	Roman Catholic	18	35	30	31	31
	Orthodox	0		0		0
	Coptic	0	1	1	1	1
	Anglican	2	5	5	5	5
	Lutheran	9	6	6	8	7
	Methodist		0	0		0
	Presbyterian		0	0		0
	Baptist	0			0	0
	Quaker/Friends	0			0	0
	Mennonite	0	1	1	1	1
	Evangelical	2	2	2	2	2
	Pentecostal	2	3	2	4	3
	Independent	1	2	2	2	2
	Jehovah's Witness	1	1	1	0	1
	Seventh Day Adventist	2	3	2	3	3
	Muslim only	37	21	24	25	25
	Sunni only	6	1	3	2	2
	Ismaeli		0	1		0
	Shia only	2	2	2	2	2
	Traditional/ethnic religion		1	1	1	1
	Atheist(Do not believe in a God)		1	1	0	0
	Other Christian (Moravian)	1	0	0	0	0
	Other	2	2	2	3	2

91. How important is religion in your life?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q91. Importance of religion	Not at all important	0	4	4	2	3
	Not very important	1	2	2	2	2
	Somewhat important	9	12	14	9	12
	Very important	89	81	79	86	83
	Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know			1	0	1	1

92a. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q92a. Own radio	No, don't own	22	29	16	39	27
	Yes, do own	78	71	84	61	73

92b. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q92b. Own television	No, don't own	64	94	84	90	87
	Yes, do own	36	6	16	10	13

92c. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	No, don't own	95	97	96	98	97
	Yes, do own	5	3	4	2	3

93a. Where is your main source of water for household use located?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q93a. Source of water for household use	Inside the house	11	2	4	4	4
	Inside the compound	18	3	8	6	7
	Outside the compound	70	95	88	90	89

93b. Do you have to pay for using water from this source?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q93b. Pay for water	No	19	74	61	60	61
	Yes	81	26	39	40	39

94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q94. Employment status	No (not looking)	19	21	17	24	21
	No (looking)	32	32	29	34	32
	Yes, part time (not looking)	12	15	15	14	14
	Yes, part time (looking)	16	12	13	12	13
	Yes, full time (not looking)	16	15	19	11	15
	Yes, full time (looking)	4	6	6	5	5

95. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q95. Know died of AIDS	No	36	46	43	45	44
	Yes	61	51	56	52	54
	Refused	0	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	3	1	1	2	1

96. How many friends or relatives is that?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q96. How many died of AIDS	1	13	12	12	12	12
	2	14	11	13	10	12
	3	11	9	9	11	10
	4	6	6	6	5	6
	5	7	3	5	4	4
	6	1	2	2	2	2
	7	3	1	2	1	1
	8	0	1	1	0	1
	9		1	1	0	0
	10	3	3	2	3	3
	11	1	0	1	0	1
	12	0	1	1	0	1
	13	0			0	0
	14		0	0	0	0
	15		1	0	0	0
	16		0		0	0
	19	0	0	0	0	0
	20	1	1	0	1	1
	24		0	0		0
	25		0	0		0
40		0	0		0	
Not Applicable		39	49	44	48	46
Don't know		1	0		0	0

97. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Q97. Vote for which party	CCM	72	82	75	84	79
	CUF	8	3	6	2	4
	CHADEMA	4	4	5	3	4
	NCCR		1	0	1	1
	TLP	0	0	0		0
	Jahazi Asilia		0	0		0
	Would not vote	2	2	3	1	2
	Refused to answer	5	6	6	6	6
	Don't know	8	3	4	4	4

98a. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98a. How much help country: African Union	Do nothing, no help	8	8	9	6	8
	Help a little bit	19	21	20	22	21
	Help somewhat	31	24	27	25	26
	Help a lot	17	15	19	11	15
	Don't know	25	32	24	36	30
	Refused		0		0	0

98b. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: EAC?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98b. How much help country: EAC	Do nothing, no help	11	13	14	11	12
	Help a little bit	26	23	24	23	23
	Help somewhat	27	22	27	19	23
	Help a lot	10	10	11	9	10
	Don't know	26	33	24	39	31

98c. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98c. How much help country: United Nations	Do nothing, no help	3	5	3	5	4
	Help a little bit	14	14	15	13	14
	Help somewhat	32	27	29	27	28
	Help a lot	34	33	38	27	33
	Don't know	17	22	14	27	21

98d. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Other international donors and NGOs (apart from the United Nations)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98d. How much help country: international donors/NGOs	Do nothing, no help	1	3	2	3	3
	Help a little bit	16	17	17	17	17
	Help somewhat	34	28	31	29	30
	Help a lot	31	28	34	24	29
	Don't know	17	23	16	27	21

98e. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard

enough to say: International businesses and investors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98e. How much help country: International business/investors	Do nothing, no help	7	7	6	7	7
	Help a little bit	18	21	21	20	21
	Help somewhat	34	27	31	26	28
	Help a lot	16	17	21	13	17
	Don't know	26	28	21	34	27

98f. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Nigeria?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98f. How much help country: Nigeria	Do nothing, no help	29	26	30	23	27
	Help a little bit	13	18	17	17	17
	Help somewhat	17	10	13	10	12
	Help a lot	1	4	3	3	3
	Don't know	40	43	37	48	42

98g. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98g. How much help country: South Africa	Do nothing, no help	16	17	19	15	17
	Help a little bit	21	22	21	22	22
	Help somewhat	26	18	22	17	20
	Help a lot	4	7	8	4	6
	Don't know	33	36	29	41	35

98h. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98h. How much help country: China	Do nothing, no help	7	11	9	11	10
	Help a little bit	14	17	17	15	16
	Help somewhat	37	27	31	27	29
	Help a lot	17	15	21	10	15
	Don't know	25	31	22	37	29

98i. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98i. How much help country: United States	Do nothing, no help	2	5	3	5	4
	Help a little bit	8	9	9	9	9
	Help somewhat	31	25	29	24	27
	Help a lot	42	41	46	37	41
	Don't know	16	20	13	26	19

98j. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Q98j. How much help	Do nothing, no help	4	6	5	7	6
country: Britain	Help a little bit	13	10	9	11	10
	Help somewhat	31	29	33	25	29
	Help a lot	32	29	34	25	30
	Don't know	21	26	19	31	25

98j1\_TAN. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: European Union?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98j1. How much help	Do nothing, no help	4	6	4	7	6
country: EU	Help a little bit	12	12	12	12	12
	Help somewhat	30	29	33	25	29
	Help a lot	32	23	27	22	25
	Don't know	23	30	23	35	29

98k. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The NEPAD African Peer Review Mechanism (NEPAD/APRM) is a useful initiative that will help promote good governance in Africa. It should be given all necessary support.

Statement 2: The NEPAD/APRM is an empty initiative that is unlikely to do anything to improve governance in Africa. We should not waste time or resources in supporting it.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98k.NEPAD/APRM useful	Agree very strongly with 1	11	7	10	6	8
initiate vs. empty one	Agree with 1	8	8	10	6	8
	Agree with 2	8	6	7	6	6
	Agree very strongly with 2	3	3	4	2	3
	Agree with neither	3	4	4	3	4
	Don't know	68	73	66	77	71

99a. Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: International donors and NGOs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99a. Influence of International donors and NGOs	Far too little	11	8	11	7	9
	Somewhat too little	22	23	21	24	23
	About the right amount	19	19	22	17	19
	Somewhat too much	19	17	17	18	17
	Far too much	11	10	13	8	10
	Don't know	17	23	16	27	22

99b. Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: International businesses and investors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99b. Influence of international businesses and investors	Far too little	7	10	9	9	9
	Somewhat too little	23	23	24	22	23
	About the right amount	24	19	22	19	21
	Somewhat too much	17	15	18	13	16
	Far too much	8	7	9	5	7
	Don't know	20	26	18	32	25

99c. Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: Tanzanian civic organizations and NGOs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99c. Influence of civic organizations and NGOs	Far too little	10	12	12	11	11
	Somewhat too little	26	23	26	22	24
	About the right amount	22	21	24	19	22
	Somewhat too much	16	11	12	12	12
	Far too much	8	7	8	7	7
	Don't know	19	25	18	29	23



100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q100.	No one	0	0	0	0	0
Perceived survey sponsor	Government (general)	42	43	42	44	43
	National/ federal government	3	7	5	6	6
	Provincial/ regional government	0	0	0	0	0
	Local government	1	1	1	2	1
	President/PM's office	5	8	9	5	7
	Parliament/ National assembly		1	0	1	1
	Government census/ statistics office	0	1	1	0	1
	National Intelligence/ Secret Service		0		0	0
	Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry		0		0	0
	Health Dept./Ministry		0	0		0
	Other government dept./ministry		0	0		0
	Constitutional Commission	1			0	0
	Electoral Commission	0	0	1	0	0
	Public Utility Company		0	0		0
	NGO	18	13	16	11	14
	Political party/ politicians		1	1	0	1
	Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	12	7	9	7	8
	University/ School/ College	1	0	1	1	1
	Private company	2	3	2	2	2
	International Organization		0	0		0
God or a religious organization		0		0	0	
Other	1	1	2	1	1	
Refused		0	0	0	0	
Don't know	13	13	9	17	13	