



SUMMARY OF RESULTS

**ROUND 3 AFROBAROMETER
SURVEY IN TANZANIA**

Compiled by:

**REPOA and
Wilsken Agencies, Ltd.**

**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



The Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA)
6 Spin Street, Church Square
Cape Town 8001, South Africa
27 21 461 2559 • fax: 27 21 461 2589
Mattes (bob@idasact.org.za)

Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)
14 West Airport Residential Area
P.O. Box 404, Legon-Accra, Ghana
233 21 776 142 • fax: 233 21 763 028
Gyimah-Boadi (cdd@ghana.com)

Michigan State University (MSU)
Department of Political Science
East Lansing, Michigan 48824
517 353 3377 • fax: 517 432 1091
Bratton (mbratton@msu.edu)

afrobarometer.org

Afrobarometer Survey Findings

Summary of Results

ROUND 3 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN TANZANIA, 2005

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. In July and August 2005, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,304 adult Tanzanians. Face-to-face interviews were conducted by the Afrobarometer team based at Research on Poverty Alleviation (REPOA). The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, census Enumeration Areas (EA's), and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to region and urban or rural status. 150 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to the EA's size in the overall population as represented in the 2001 census. This ensures that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. The only exception is Zanzibar, where a small oversample was included. The results presented here, however, are weighted to reflect the actual share of Zanzibar in the total population. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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Contact Information:

Prof. Joseph Sembojja
jsemboja@repoa.or.tz

Masuma Mamdani
masuma@repoa.or.tz

Lucas Katera
katera@repoa.or.tz

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a “0” is reported if at least one, but less than 0.5% of all respondents offered the given response option, whereas the cell is left blank if no respondents offered that response.

Demographics

Gender	
Male	50
Female	50
Location	
Urban	23
Rural	77
Region	
Dodoma	4.4
Arusha	3.8
Kilimanjaro	4.4
Tanga	4.4
Morogoro	5.1
Pwani	3.2
Dar el salaam	6.5
Lindi	3.2
Mtwara	3.2
Ruvuma	3.2
Iringa	4.4
Mbeya	6.3
Singida	3.2
Tabora	4.4
Rukwa	3.2
Kigoma	4.4
Shinyanga	8.2
Kagera	5.7
Mwanza	8.3
Mara	4.4
Manyara	3.2
North Unguja	0.8
South Unguja	0.3
Urban west	1.4
North Pemba	0.3
South Pemba	0.3

Let's begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

1. How old are you?

18-24	17
25-34	33
35-44	24
45-54	13
55 and older	10
Don't know	2

2. Are you the head of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	47	37	19	59	39
Yes	53	63	81	41	61

3. Which Tanzanian language is your home language

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kiswahili	26	13	16	16	16
Kinyakyusa	4	3	4	2	3
Kichaga	6	4	4	4	4
Kihaya	3	4	3	4	3
Kingoni	3	1	1	3	2
Kikwere	0	0	0	0	0
Kipare	3	1	1	1	1
Kihehe	2	3	2	3	2
Kimakonde	5	0	2	1	1
Kinyamwezi	2	2	2	3	2
Kisukuma	9	18	16	15	16
Kimasai	0	1	1	0	1
Kimeru	0	0	0	0	0
Kikurya	1	0	0	0	0
Kigogo	1	2	2	1	2
Kiluguru	3	2	2	3	3
Kifipa	3	3	4	3	3
Kinyiramba	1	0	0	0	0
Kinyaturu	2	2	2	2	2
Others	25	41	38	37	37

Let's turn to discuss economic conditions.

4a. In general, how would you describe: the present economic conditions of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	7	6	8	5	6
Fairly bad	28	33	29	34	32
Neither good nor bad	32	27	29	27	28
Fairly good	30	29	30	28	29
Very good	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	4	3	6	4

4b. *In general, how would you describe: your own present living conditions?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	8	8	8	7	8
Fairly bad	31	41	39	39	39
Neither good nor bad	35	28	32	30	31
Fairly good	24	21	20	23	22
Very good	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

5. *In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Tanzanians?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	9	9	9	9
Worse	29	34	33	33	33
Same	34	36	35	36	35
Better	23	16	19	17	18
Much better	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	6	3	6	5

6a. *Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: economic conditions in this country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	7	6	6	6
Worse	23	24	25	23	24
Same	33	32	30	33	32
Better	34	31	33	31	32
Much better	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	5	5	3	6	5

6b. *Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: your living conditions?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	9	9	7	8
Worse	23	29	27	28	28
Same	34	32	32	33	33
Better	31	28	28	29	28
Much better	4	2	3	2	2
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

7a. *Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	2	2	2	2
Worse	7	9	9	9	9
Same	12	14	14	13	13
Better	33	26	33	23	28
Much better	12	8	9	9	9
Don't know	32	41	34	45	39

7b. *Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: your living conditions in twelve months time?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	3	3	2	3
Worse	10	12	13	11	12
Same	13	14	14	13	13
Better	35	27	33	25	29
Much better	10	6	7	7	7
Don't know	30	38	30	42	36

8a. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough food to eat?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	44	48	46	47
Just once or twice	15	16	15	16	15
Several times	19	23	21	23	22
Many times	9	17	16	15	15
Always	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

8b. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough clean water for home use?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	34	37	39	38
Just once or twice	9	9	8	10	9
Several times	19	17	18	16	17
Many times	18	23	22	22	22
Always	4	16	15	12	13
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

8c. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: medicines or medical treatment?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	42	41	47	44
Just once or twice	17	13	14	13	14
Several times	16	22	22	20	21
Many times	12	19	19	16	18
Always	2	4	3	4	3
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

8d. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough fuel to cook your food?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	67	67	68	68
Just once or twice	10	14	12	14	13
Several times	12	10	11	10	10
Many times	4	5	5	5	5
Always	2	4	4	3	4
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

8e. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: a cash income?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	15	15	16	16
Just once or twice	20	11	14	13	13
Several times	25	22	23	22	23
Many times	33	44	41	42	42
Always	2	7	6	6	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

8f. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: school expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	46	44	46	45
Just once or twice	14	11	11	12	12
Several times	14	12	14	12	13
Many times	8	10	10	10	10
Always	0	2	1	1	1
No children	22	17	19	18	18
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

9a. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: feared crime in your own home?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	68	64	68	66
Just once or twice	16	11	13	12	12
Several times	17	12	15	12	13
Many times	6	7	7	7	7
Always	3	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

9b. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: had something stolen from your house?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	81	77	79	78
Just once or twice	20	11	14	13	13
Several times	8	5	6	6	6
Many times	3	2	3	1	2
Always	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 9c. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: been physically attacked?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	93	93	94	94
Just once or twice	5	5	6	3	5
Several times	1	2	1	2	1
Many times	0	0	0	0	0
Always	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	1

10. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.

B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	31	41	38	40	39
Agree with A	12	19	16	18	17
Agree with B	14	8	9	10	10
Agree very strongly with B	40	28	33	29	31
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

11. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the economy.

B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	35	37	37	36	37
Agree with A	23	21	20	22	21
Agree with B	14	13	15	11	13
Agree very strongly with B	16	13	17	10	13
Agree with neither	6	5	5	6	5
Don't know	6	12	6	15	11

12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	15	17	18	15	16
Agree with A	14	15	14	14	14
Agree with B	23	23	21	24	23
Agree very strongly with B	35	29	34	27	30
Agree with neither	5	6	5	6	6
Don't know	8	12	7	15	11

13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	16	19	20	17	18
Agree with A	10	12	10	12	11
Agree with B	19	16	16	17	17
Agree very strongly with B	47	44	49	40	44
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	6	8	4	11	7

- 14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of consumer goods?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	11	10	10	10
Worse	15	19	18	18	18
Same	15	13	12	14	13
Better	30	31	31	31	31
Much better	33	24	28	24	26
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

- 14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of job opportunities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	48	36	42	35	39
Worse	29	30	30	30	30
Same	10	10	8	12	10
Better	8	13	14	10	12
Much better	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	3	10	4	12	8

14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the gap between the rich and the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	43	32	40	29	34
Worse	19	24	24	23	23
Same	11	13	11	14	13
Better	12	12	13	10	12
Much better	5	4	4	5	5
Don't know	9	15	8	19	13

15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	15	7	19	13
Less than once a month	1	4	2	4	3
A few times a month	2	6	5	6	5
A few times a week	16	20	15	23	19
Every day	74	54	71	47	59
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

15b. How often do you get news from the following sources: television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	78	62	71	66
Less than once a month	7	7	9	5	7
A few times a month	11	6	7	7	7
A few times a week	24	5	11	8	9
Every day	32	3	11	9	10
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

15c. How often do you get news from the following sources: newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	61	45	59	52
Less than once a month	9	14	15	10	13
A few times a month	17	12	14	12	13
A few times a week	25	9	15	11	13
Every day	28	3	11	8	9
Don't know	1	0	1	1	0

16. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? (You know, in politics and government).

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	8	7	6	9	7
Not very interested	10	10	8	12	10
Somewhat interested	42	32	31	38	34
Very interested	38	48	54	38	46
Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

17. *When you get together with your friends and family, would you say you discuss political matters:*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	23	18	29	24
Occasionally	44	33	35	36	36
Frequently	28	40	45	30	38
Don't know	2	3	2	5	3

- 18a. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	18	16	20	13	16
Agree	33	30	30	32	31
Neither agree nor disagree	10	13	11	13	12
Disagree	17	16	19	14	16
Strongly disagree	8	7	9	5	7
Don't know	13	19	11	24	17

- 18b. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	7	6	7	6	6
Agree	18	20	22	18	20
Neither agree nor disagree	16	16	16	15	16
Disagree	29	24	26	23	25
Strongly disagree	16	16	17	15	16
Don't know	15	18	11	23	17

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country.

19. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	51	47	51	45	48
Agree with A	18	18	16	19	18
Agree with B	9	11	9	12	10
Agree very strongly with B	18	20	21	19	20
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56	54	61	49	55
Agree with A	25	25	21	30	25
Agree with B	8	9	9	9	9
Agree very strongly with B	9	8	9	9	9
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Since leaders represent everyone, they should not favor their own family or group.

B. Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	54	49	54	47	50
Agree with A	23	28	27	27	27
Agree with B	8	9	8	9	9
Agree very strongly with B	11	7	8	8	8
Agree with neither	2	4	3	4	4
Don't know	1	3	1	4	3

22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	73	66	69	65	67
Agree with A	19	23	21	23	22
Agree with B	3	5	4	5	4
Agree very strongly with B	5	5	6	4	5
Agree with neither	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	2	0	2	1

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men.

B. Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	79	75	70	82	76
Agree with A	12	12	14	10	12
Agree with B	4	5	6	4	5
Agree very strongly with B	4	5	8	2	5
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

B. Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	76	77	72	83	78
Agree with A	12	13	15	11	13
Agree with B	2	4	4	2	3
Agree very strongly with B	6	5	7	3	5
Agree with neither	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

B. We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	44	36	40	36	38
Agree with A	23	25	24	25	25
Agree with B	14	13	14	12	13
Agree very strongly with B	11	10	11	9	10
Agree with neither	2	6	6	5	5
Don't know	5	10	5	12	9

26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.

B. The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	40	34	38	32	35
Agree with A	15	20	15	22	18
Agree with B	15	14	16	11	14
Agree very strongly with B	21	16	18	16	17
Agree with neither	4	5	5	5	5
Don't know	5	12	6	14	10

27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

B. People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	33	27	29	28	28
Agree with A	14	17	16	16	16
Agree with B	21	24	24	20	22
Agree very strongly with B	23	20	25	17	21
Agree with neither	3	4	3	5	4
Don't know	6	9	4	13	9

Let's turn to your role in the community.

- 28a. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	32	34	35	32	33
Inactive Member	8	5	5	6	6
Active Member	54	56	53	58	55
Official Leader	6	6	6	5	6
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

- 28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a trade union or farmer's association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	74	61	62	67	64
Inactive Member	3	4	4	5	4
Active Member	19	27	29	21	25
Official Leader	0	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	4	6	5	6	6

- 28c. *Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a professional or business association?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	85	81	82	82	82
Inactive Member	2	3	3	3	3
Active Member	10	7	9	7	8
Official Leader	1	0	1	0	1
Don't Know	3	8	6	8	7

- 28d. *Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a community development or self-help association?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	69	71	72	69	70
Inactive Member	6	5	5	5	5
Active Member	22	18	18	20	19
Official Leader	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	6	5	5	5

29. *Understanding that some Tanzanians were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were registered to vote	76	84	86	78	82
You did not want to register	2	2	1	2	2
You could not find a place to register	0	0	0	1	0
You were prevented from registering	0	0	0	0	0
You were too young to register	14	1	8	11	9
Did not register for some other reason	8	6	5	8	6
Don't know / Can't remember	1	0	0	1	0

30. *With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You voted in the elections	75	83	85	77	81
You decided not to vote	0	0	0	0	0
You did not have time to vote	0	0	0	0	0
Did not vote for some other reason	0	0	1	0	0
You were not registered	24	16	14	22	18
Don't know/Cant remember	0	0	0	0	0

30b. *Understanding that Tanzania has introduced National Permanent Voters' register (NPVR) for the upcoming October 2005 elections, Which statement is true for you?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are registered as a voter	96	95	97	93	95
You did not want to register	1	1	1	1	1
You could not find a place to register	0	1	0	1	1
You were prevented from registering	1	1	1	1	1
Did not register for some other reasons	2	2	2	3	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

31a. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: attended a community meeting?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	11	6	4	10	7
No - Would if had the chance	11	11	9	13	11
Yes - Once or twice	12	13	10	16	13
Yes - Several times	33	32	35	30	32
Yes - Often	32	37	42	30	36
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

31b. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: got together with others to raise an issue?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	13	13	8	18	13
No - Would if had the chance	16	16	12	20	16
Yes - Once or twice	21	16	15	20	17
Yes - Several times	27	28	32	23	28
Yes - Often	21	26	31	18	25
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

31c. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: attended a demonstration or a protest march?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	57	53	48	59	54
No - Would if had the chance	27	28	30	24	27
Yes - Once or twice	5	7	9	5	7
Yes - Several times	6	5	6	5	5
Yes - Often	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

32a. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a local government councilor?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74	70	62	79	71
Only Once	7	8	10	6	8
A few times	9	11	13	8	10
Often	9	12	15	7	11
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

32b. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a Member of Parliament?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	82	79	87	83
Only once	5	7	8	5	7
A few times	6	7	9	5	7
Often	3	3	4	3	3
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

32c. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: an official of a government ministry?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	82	77	88	83
Only once	4	5	6	4	5
A few times	5	8	10	5	7
Often	5	5	7	3	5
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

32d. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a political party official?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	80	75	87	81
Only once	3	6	6	4	5
A few times	5	7	8	5	6
Often	7	8	11	4	8
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

32e. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a religious leader?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	51	49	55	52
Only once	7	5	6	6	6
A few times	13	14	12	14	13
Often	24	30	33	25	29
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

32f. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a traditional ruler?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	85	83	90	87
Only once	1	2	2	2	2
A few times	3	4	5	3	4
Often	4	8	9	5	7
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

32g. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: some other influential person?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	92	90	94	92
Only once	2	2	3	2	2
A few times	4	3	3	3	3
Often	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

33. *Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Tell them about your own personal problems?	26	24	22	26	24
Tell them about a community or public problem?	22	31	37	21	29
Give them your view on some political issue?	2	3	5	1	3
Something else?	6	3	5	4	4
Not applicable	43	38	31	46	39
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

34. *What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Understood democracy in English	52	37	54	26	40
Required local language translation	3	3	4	2	3
Did not understand the word or question, even in local language	45	60	42	71	57

35a. *What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you? (first response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Positive replies					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g., freedom of speech, religion, movement)	25	17	26	12	19
Government of, for, by the people/popular rule	2	2	2	1	2
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	7	4	7	2	5
Peace/Unity/power sharing	2	1	2	2	2
Social/economic development	2	2	3	2	2
Equality/justice	5	4	5	3	4

Majority rule	2	3	4	1	3
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/ rule of law	1	1	1	0	1
National independence/people's self determination	3	1	2	1	1
Mutual respect	1	0	0	0	1
Working together	0	0	0	0	0
Other positive meanings		1	1	0	0
Negative replies					
Conflict/confusion	0		0		0
Corruption/abuse of power	0			0	0
Socio/economic hardship					
Other negative meanings		0	0		0
Null/neutral replies					
Nothing/ Democracy is meaningless					
Civilian politics/government	2	1	2	1	1
Change of government/leadership/laws		0	0	0	0
Other neutral/null meanings	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know/did not understand the question	47	62	43	73	58

35b. *What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (second response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Positive replies					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g., freedom of speech, religion, movement)	4	2	4	1	2
Government of, for, by the people/popular rule	1	1	1	0	1
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	4	1	3	1	2
Peace/Unity/power sharing	3	1	2	1	1
Social/economic development	2	1	2	0	1
Equality/justice	4	3	5	2	3
Majority rule	1	1	1	0	1
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/ rule of law	1	1	1	1	1
National independence/people's self determination	1	1	1	0	1
Mutual respect	1	0	1		0
Working together	1	1	1	0	1
Other positive meanings		0		0	0
Negative replies					
Conflict/confusion					
Corruption/abuse of power					
Socio/economic hardship					
Other negative meanings					
Null/neutral replies					
Civilian politics/government		0	0	0	0
Change of government/leadership/laws	1	0	0	0	0
Other neutral/null meanings	0	0	0		0
No further reply	75	88	77	92	85

35c. *What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (third response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Positive replies					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g., freedom of speech, religion, movement)	1	1	1	1	1
Government of, for, by the people/popular rule		0	0	0	0
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	2	1	1	1	1
Peace/Unity/power sharing	1	1	1	1	1
Social/economic development	1	0	1	0	0
Equality/justice	2	1	2	0	1
Majority rule	1	0	0	0	0
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	1	0	1	0	0
National independence/people’s self determination	1	0	1	0	0
Mutual respect	1	0	1	0	1
Working together	0	0	0	0	0
Other positive meanings		0	0		0
Negative replies					
Conflict/confusion					
Corruption/abuse of power					
Socio/economic hardship					
Other negative meanings					
Null/neutral replies					
Civilian politics/government	1	0	0		0
Change of government/leadership/laws					
Other neutral/null meanings		0	0	0	0
No further reply	88	94	90	96	93

36a. *There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	32	22	33	15	24
Disapprove	20	20	21	18	20
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	6	7	6	8	7
Approve	17	20	17	22	20
Strongly Approve	22	26	21	30	25
Don't know	4	5	2	7	5

- 36b. *There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: the army comes in to govern the country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	59	54	61	49	55
Disapprove	26	27	23	31	27
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	3	3	4	3
Approve	4	7	6	6	6
Strongly Approve	5	4	5	3	4
Don't know	2	5	1	8	5

- 36c. *There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: elections and the parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	57	50	57	46	52
Disapprove	27	41	29	31	30
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7	6	5	7	6
Approve	3	5	4	4	4
Strongly Approve	2	4	4	3	3
Don't know	4	5	1	9	5

37. *Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	50	34	51	24	38
B. In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2	2	3	1	2
C. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	46	63	43	74	59

38. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

B. Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	68	67	71	63	67
Agree with A	20	22	19	24	22
Agree with B	2	3	2	3	3
Agree very strongly with B	7	5	6	5	6
Agree with neither	0	2	1	2	1
Don't know	2	2	1	4	2

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tanzania.

B. Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tanzanians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	25	31	26	34	30
Agree with A	11	14	13	14	13
Agree with B	15	14	13	16	14
Agree very strongly with B	45	35	47	28	38
Agree with neither	1	2	1	3	2
Don't know	4	3	1	6	3

40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The Members of the parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

B. Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	43	46	53	38	45
Agree with A	29	24	23	27	25
Agree with B	8	8	7	9	8
Agree very strongly with B	9	7	7	8	7
Agree with neither	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know	6	10	5	14	9

41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. Since The President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

B. The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	14	14	13	15	14
Agree with A	9	10	8	12	10
Agree with B	28	26	27	26	26
Agree very strongly with B	40	38	44	33	38
Agree with neither	5	4	4	5	4
Don't know	6	8	5	11	8

42. Which of these statements is closest to your own opinion? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

B. If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	43	40	42	39	40
Agree with A	19	20	20	19	20
Agree with B	12	9	11	9	10
Agree very strongly with B	14	11	12	12	12
Agree with neither	6	7	7	5	6
Don't know	7	14	7	17	12

Now let us speak about the political system in this country.

43a. Can you tell me the name of: your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	27	13	9	25	17
Know But Can't Remember	6	5	3	7	5
Incorrect Guess	4	3	3	4	3
Correct Name	63	79	86	65	75

43b. Can you tell me the name of: your Local Government Councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	33	13	11	24	18
Know But Can't Remember	6	7	4	9	7
Incorrect Guess	7	6	6	7	6
Correct Name	54	74	78	61	69

43c. Can you tell me the name of: the Vice President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	19	41	23	59	36
Know But Can't Remember	12	14	14	13	14
Incorrect Guess	8	9	7	11	9
Correct Name	62	36	57	27	42

44a. Do you happen to know: which political party has the most seats in parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	9	17	6	24	15
Know but can't remember	0	0	0	0	0
Incorrect guess	2	1	2	1	1
Correct	89	82	92	76	84

44b. *Do you happen to know: how many times someone can legally be elected president?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	14	25	10	34	22
Know but can't remember	0	1	0	1	0
Incorrect guess	14	18	14	21	17
Correct	73	57	76	45	60

44c. *Do you happen to know: whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	38	51	36	59	48
Know but can't remember	0	0	1	0	0
Incorrect guess	60	47	60	39	50
Correct	2	2	3	1	2

45. *On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004? Was it:*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely free and fair	48	57	56	54	55
Free and fair, but with minor problems	31	22	29	19	24
Free and fair, with major problems	2	2	3	1	2
Not free and fair	4	2	3	1	2
Do not understand question	2	3	1	4	3
Don't know	14	14	8	20	14

46. *In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Tanzania today?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	2	1	2	1	1
A democracy, with major problems	3	2	3	1	2
A democracy, but with minor problems	27	16	27	10	19
A full democracy	23	19	26	15	20
Do not understand question /do not understand what "democracy" is	37	50	35	59	47
Don't know	9	12	8	15	11

47. *Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tanzania?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Tanzania is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	2	2	3	1	2
Not very satisfied	4	3	3	2	3
Fairly satisfied	27	13	22	11	17
Very satisfied	21	20	28	13	20
Don't know	45	62	43	73	58

48. *In your opinion, how likely is it that Tanzania will remain a democratic country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Tanzania is not a democracy	0	2	2	1	1
Not at all likely	1	1	1	1	1
Not very likely	6	3	5	3	4
Likely	17	11	15	10	12
Very likely	29	21	33	13	23
Don't know	37	62	44	73	59

49. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for.

B. It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	70	69	74	65	69
Agree with A	21	23	19	26	22
Agree with B	2	3	2	4	3
Agree very strongly with B	4	2	3	2	2
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

50. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if takes longer.

B. It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56	53	56	51	53
Agree with A	31	29	29	30	29
Agree with B	4	7	5	6	6
Agree very strongly with B	5	5	6	5	5
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

51. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. The use of violence is never justified in Tanzania politics today.

B. In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	37	37	40	35	37
Agree with A	30	28	27	29	28
Agree with B	9	14	14	12	13
Agree very strongly with B	15	10	13	9	11
Agree with neither	3	3	2	3	2
Don't know	7	9	4	13	9

52a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree:
Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Tanzanian people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	1	2	1	2	2
Disagree	6	4	6	4	5
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	6	6	7	6
Agree	37	34	37	32	34
Strongly Agree	26	24	29	20	25
Don't know	23	30	21	36	29

52b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree:
The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	1	2	1	1
Disagree	7	6	7	5	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	5	6	5
Agree	40	45	43	45	44
Strongly Agree	40	34	39	31	35
Don't know	7	9	5	12	9

52c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree:
The police always have the right to make people obey the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	6	7	6	6
Disagree	14	11	12	12	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	6	6	6	6
Agree	44	42	43	42	43
Strongly Agree	25	26	29	23	26
Don't know	5	9	4	12	8

52d. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree:
The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	7	8	5	6
Disagree	12	12	11	13	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	5	6	5	5
Agree	42	33	34	36	35
Strongly Agree	24	24	29	19	24
Don't know	12	19	13	21	17

53a. In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	28	24	27	24	25
Often	49	43	43	42	44
Rarely	10	17	15	16	16
Never	6	6	6	6	6
Don't know	6	10	9	13	9

53b. *In this country, how often: does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	9	9	2	9	9
Often	46	38	39	41	40
Rarely	29	35	36	31	34
Never	13	12	15	10	13
Don't know	4	6	2	9	5

53c. *In this country, how often: does the President ignore the Constitution?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	2	2	1	2	2
Often	2	4	5	3	4
Rarely	8	8	10	6	8
Never	61	59	65	55	60
Don't know	27	26	19	34	27

53d. *In this country, how often: are people treated unequally under the law?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	19	16	18	16	17
Often	23	25	27	22	25
Rarely	28	27	29	25	27
Never	13	11	12	11	11
Don't know	17	21	14	26	20

54a. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to say what you think?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1	2	2	0	2
Worse	5	6	5	7	6
Same	22	15	16	17	17
Better	42	42	42	43	42
Much Better	27	27	33	22	27
Don't know	3	8	3	11	7

54b. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to join any political organization you want?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	0	0	1	0	0
Worse	2	3	3	3	3
Same	10	9	8	10	9
Better	40	44	41	45	43
Much Better	45	38	45	35	40
Don't know	2	6	2	8	5

54c. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	2	3	1	2
Worse	17	14	14	15	14
Same	25	21	22	21	22
Better	32	33	33	33	33
Much Better	17	18	21	15	18
Don't know	7	12	7	15	11

54d. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to choose whom to vote for without feeling pressured?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1	1	1	1	1
Worse	5	5	6	4	5
Same	6	8	8	8	8
Better	44	38	37	42	40
Much Better	43	43	46	39	43
Don't know	1	5	3	6	4

54e. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: the ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	7	8	5	6
Worse	23	20	23	19	21
Same	19	19	18	20	19
Better	31	28	29	28	29
Much Better	12	12	14	10	12
Don't know	11	14	8	19	14

54f. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: safety from crime?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1	2	2	2	2
Worse	14	12	13	12	13
Same	25	18	20	19	20
Better	37	37	38	35	37
Much Better	18	20	81	18	19
Don't know	5	11	6	13	9

54g. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	1	2	1	1
Worse	10	8	9	8	8
Same	27	23	26	21	24
Better	32	34	34	33	34
Much Better	21	21	23	19	21
Don't know	9	14	7	18	13

55a. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2	2	2	1	2
Just a little	5	3	4	2	3
Somewhat	22	12	12	16	14
A lot	69	83	82	79	80
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	1	1	2	1

55b. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Parliament?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3	3	3	2	3
Just a little	5	6	7	5	6
Somewhat	28	20	195	24	22
A lot	59	68	69	64	66
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	3	1	5	3

55c. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the National Electoral Commission?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4	2	3	2	3
Just a little	9	5	6	5	6
Somewhat	29	21	21	24	23
A lot	52	67	66	62	64
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	5	3	8	5

55d *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Elected Local Government Council?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	8	10	6	8
Just a little	10	8	10	7	9
Somewhat	28	25	23	28	26
A lot	48	57	54	52	55
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	3	2	4	3

55e *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the ruling party?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	3	6	3	4
Just a little	7	4	5	4	5
Somewhat	18	15	15	17	16
A lot	66	76	74	74	74
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

55f *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: opposition political parties?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	38	41	47	44	40
Just a little	25	21	22	22	22
Somewhat	21	21	24	18	21
A lot	14	14	16	13	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	5	3

55g *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Army?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3	2	2	4	3
Just a little	5	4	3	5	4
Somewhat	16	13	12	16	14
A lot	75	78	83	72	77
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	4	2

55h *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the police?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	5	7	4	6
Just a little	8	8	10	7	8
Somewhat	25	22	21	24	23
A lot	57	63	61	62	62
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	2	1	3	2

55i. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: courts of law?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	2	3	3	3
Just a little	10	7	9	6	8
Somewhat	30	27	29	27	28
A lot	51	60	57	58	58
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	2	6	4

55j. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government broadcasting service (TVI/TVZ or Radio (RTD/STZ)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2	1	2	1	1
Just a little	10	5	7	5	6
Somewhat	31	225	26	22	24
A lot	52	63	63	57	60
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	10	3	14	9

55k. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent broadcasting services (ITV, DTV, Radio one)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4	2	3	2	2
Just a little	8	8	9	7	8
Somewhat	42	31	37	30	34
A lot	41	44	46	40	43
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	15	6	20	13

55l. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government newspapers (Daily News)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2	2	2	2	2
Just a little	7	5	7	4	6
Somewhat	35	23	28	24	26
A lot	49	54	56	49	53
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	17	7	21	14

55m. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent newspapers (Mwnanchi, the Guardian etc)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4	3	3	3	3
Just a little	9	9	11	7	9
Somewhat	45	30	37	30	34
A lot	36	40	41	38	39
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	17	8	22	15

56a. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President and officials in his office?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	21	27	27	44	26
Some of them	315	22	24	24	24
Most of them	3	3	4	2	3
All of them	3	2	4	1	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	43	46	42	49	45

56b. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	21	20	20	20
Some of them	39	27	32	28	30
Most of them	4	6	6	4	5
All of them	4	3	3	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	38	43	39	45	42

56c. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: elected local government councilors?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	21	20	19	19
Some of them	42	42	35	33	34
Most of them	6	7	9	5	7
All of them	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	34	38	33	41	37

56d. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: national government officials?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	19	18	17	18
Some of them	42	29	34	30	32
Most of them	6	7	8	6	7
All of them	4	2	4	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	36	43	37	45	41

56e. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: local government officials?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	20	17	19	18
Some of them	42	35	40	30	37
Most of them	8	7	9	6	7
All of them	4	3	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	33	36	30	40	35

56f. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: police?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	10	7	10	9
Some of them	42	36	40	35	38
Most of them	21	19	21	18	20
All of them	20	13	16	13	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	22	16	24	20

56g. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: tax officials (e.g. BURS)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	13	12	12	12
Some of them	39	32	35	32	34
Most of them	14	11	14	9	12
All of them	12	8	10	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	25	37	29	36	34

56h. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: judges and magistrates?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	13	10	14	12
Some of them	44	23	39	32	36
Most of them	13	13	16	11	13
All of them	13	11	13	10	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	24	29	23	33	28

56i. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: health workers?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	21	17	20	19
Some of them	52	35	40	37	39
Most of them	10	14	15	11	13
All of them	8	6	8	5	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	25	20	27	23

56j. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: teachers and school administrators?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	30	39	37	36	37
Some of them	39	26	31	26	29
Most of them	4	5	4	5	4
All of them	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	25	29	24	32	28

57a. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a document or permit?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	56	56	57	57
Once or twice	5	3	5	3	4
A few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	2	1	2	1	1
No experience in past year	32	36	34	36	35
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

57b. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a child into school?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	65	65	65	65
Once or twice	5	2	3	3	3
A few times	2	1	1	1	1
Often	0	1	1	1	1
No experience in past year	27	30	30	28	29
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

57c. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a household service (piped water, electricity or phone)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	60	63	62	63
Once or twice	2	2	2	2	2
A few times	2	1	2	1	1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience in past year	24	35	31	33	32
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

57d. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get medicine or medical attention from a health worker?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	67	66	68	67
Once or twice	8	6	7	6	7
A few times	6	4	5	4	5
Often	4	3	4	3	3
No experience in past year	15	19	18	18	18
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

57e. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	57	57	59	58
Once or twice	5	5	6	5	5
A few times	3	3	4	1	3
Often	3	1	2	1	2
No experience in past year	25	34	30	33	32
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

57f. *And during the 2004 election, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something like food or a gift in return for your vote?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	67	69	69	69
Once or twice	2	4	4	3	4
A few times	0	2	1	2	2
Often	1	1	2	1	1
No experience in past year	20	24	22	23	23
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

58a. *For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications.*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	2	4	3	4	4
Wrong but understandable	19	25	22	25	23
Wrong and punishable	77	68	74	66	70
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

58b. *For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job.*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	0	1	1	1	1
Wrong but understandable	19	22	19	24	21
Wrong and punishable	77	71	77	68	73
Don't know	3	6	3	7	5

- 58c. *For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters live.*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	5	8	7	7	7
Wrong but understandable	32	34	23	35	34
Wrong and punishable	60	53	58	51	55
Don't know	4	5	3	7	5

59. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A, or Statement B.*
A. Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.
B. Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56	59	61	55	58
Agree with A	31	30	30	32	31
Agree with B	4	4	4	4	4
Agree very strongly with B	6	4	4	5	4
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	1	4	2

60. *How much time should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never / It is not necessary	2	1	1	1	1
At least once a year	12	22	21	18	19
At least once a month	45	47	50	42	46
At least weekly	16	10	10	13	11
Should stay here all of the time	19	15	15	16	16
Don't know	6	7	3	10	7

61. *How much time does your member of Parliament spend in this constituency?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	32	35	29	32
At least once a year	25	43	41	37	39
At least once a month	19	13	15	15	15
At least weekly	4	2	2	2	2
He / She is here almost all of the time	5	3	3	3	3
Don't know	16	7	4	14	9

62a. *How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	27	29	27	28
Only Sometimes	8	10	9	10	10
Often	28	35	36	31	34
Always	25	18	20	19	19
Don't know	9	10	6	13	10

62b. *How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: elected Local Government Councilors?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	17	16	19	18
Only Sometimes	6	9	8	8	8
Often	32	37	38	35	36
Always	34	31	35	28	32
Don't know	8	7	4	10	7

63a. *In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (first response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	5	3	3	4	3
Economics					
Management of the economy	5	5	6	4	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	8	3	4	4	4
Unemployment	14	3	6	5	6
Poverty /destitution	10	9	9	8	9
Rates and taxes		1	1	0	1
Loans/credit	2	2	2	3	2
Food/Agriculture					
Farming/Agriculture	2	4	6	2	4
Food shortage/famine	1	6	3	6	5
Drought	1	0	0	1	1
Land	0	0	1	0	0
Infrastructure					
Transportation	0	1	0	1	1
Communications		1	1	1	1
Infrastructure/roads	8	13	13	10	12
Government services					
Education	7	6	7	5	6
Housing	0	1	1	0	1
Electricity	1	2	1	2	1
Water supply	8	18	16	16	16
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	0	1	1
Services (other)	0	0		0	0
Health					
Health	10	10	9	10	10
AIDS	1	1	0	1	1

Sickness/Disease	1	0	0	1	0
Governance					
Crime and security	2	3	1	4	3
Corruption	2	2	4	1	2
Political violence	1	1	1	0	1
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	1	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/inequality		0	0		0
Gender issues/ women's rights					
Democracy/ political rights	0	0	0		0
Civil war		0	0		0
Others		0	0		0
Don't know	8	5	2	9	6

63b. *In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (second response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Economics					
Management of the economy	2	1	2	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	1	1	1
Unemployment	4	2	3	2	2
Poverty /destitution	3	2	3	2	3
Rates and taxes	1	0	0		0
Loans/credit	3	3	2	4	3
Food/Agriculture					
Farming/Agriculture	2	6	7	4	5
Food shortage/famine	3	5	4	4	4
Drought		3	1	3	2
Land	1	1	1	0	1
Infrastructure					
Transportation	0	1	1	1	1
Communications	0	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure/roads	5	10	9	8	9
Government services					
Education	14	9	12	8	10
Housing	2	0	0	1	1
Electricity	2	3	3	3	3
Water supply	8	14	13	12	13
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0		0	0
Services (other)	1	1	1	1	1
Health					
Health	15	14	17	12	14
AIDS	3	1	1	1	1
Sickness/Disease	1	0	0	1	1
Governance					
Crime and security	1	1	1	1	1
Corruption	3	2	2	2	2
Political violence		0		0	0

Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions		0	0		0
Discrimination/inequality		1	0	1	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/ political rights	1		0	0	0
Civil war		0	0		0
Others	1	0	0	0	0
No further response	20	18	13	24	18

63c. *In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (third response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Economics					
Management of the economy	2	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	1	1	1	1
Unemployment	3	1	2	2	2
Poverty /destitution	3	2	3	2	2
Rates and taxes					
Loans/credit	2	2	1	2	2
Food/Agriculture					
Farming/Agriculture	2	7	7	4	6
Food shortage/famine	2	3	3	3	3
Drought	1	1	1	0	1
Land					
Infrastructure					
Transportation	0	1	0	1	0
Communications	1	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure/roads	6	10	11	7	9
Government services					
Education	8	6	7	6	7
Housing	1	0	0	0	0
Electricity	2	4	4	3	4
Water supply	7	7	9	6	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	1	1	1	1
Health					
Health	10	11	12	9	11
AIDS	1	1	1	1	1
Sickness/Disease	0	1	1	0	1
Governance					
Crime and security	2	1	1	1	1
Corruption	6	3	3	4	3
Political violence					
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions		0	0	0	0
Discrimination/inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues/ women's rights		0		0	0

Democracy/ political rights	0	1	1	0	1
Civil war		0		0	0
Others	1	1	1	1	1
No further response	34	33	25	42	33

64. *Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	2	3	3	2	3
Not very likely	15	12	14	12	13
Likely	30	30	31	29	30
Very likely	37	39	41	36	39
Not applicable	12	8	6	13	9
Don't know	4	8	5	9	7

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

- 65a. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: managing the economy?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	7	7	9	5	7
Fairly badly	11	12	11	14	12
Fairly well	50	46	50	44	47
Very well	24	22	25	20	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	13	6	17	12

- 65b. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: creating jobs?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	34	26	29	26	28
Fairly badly	27	27	29	26	27
Fairly well	31	31	32	30	31
Very well	4	5	5	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	12	6	15	10

- 65c. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: keeping prices stable?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	15	16	19	13	16
Fairly badly	30	24	27	24	26
Fairly well	38	39	39	39	39
Very well	8	8	10	7	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	12	7	16	12

65d. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: narrowing gaps between rich and poor?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	40	28	34	28	31
Fairly badly	27	23	25	23	24
Fairly well	17	24	22	22	22
Very well	5	7	8	5	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	18	11	22	16

65e. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: reducing crime?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	10	7	7	9	8
Fairly badly	20	16	19	15	17
Fairly well	42	49	48	47	48
Very well	24	21	24	20	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	7	3	10	7

65f. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: improving basic health services?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	9	8	8	8	8
Fairly badly	17	19	20	17	19
Fairly well	50	46	46	48	47
Very well	23	23	24	21	23
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	5	3

65g. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: addressing educational needs?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4	5	4	5	4
Fairly badly	9	6	8	6	7
Fairly well	48	45	45	46	46
Very well	37	40	41	37	39
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	5	4

65h. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: delivering household water?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	18	37	33	32	33
Fairly badly	21	23	24	20	22
Fairly well	41	26	29	31	30
Very well	18	10	12	13	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	5	3

65i. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: ensuring everyone has enough to eat?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	12	20	21	16	18
Fairly badly	30	30	30	30	30
Fairly well	42	31	33	34	34
Very well	7	9	9	7	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	10	7	13	10

65j. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: fighting corruption in government?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	17	11	15	10	12
Fairly badly	12	15	16	13	14
Fairly well	39	35	36	36	36
Very well	25	26	27	24	26
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	13	6	17	12

65k. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: combating HIV/AIDS?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	6	6	6	5	6
Fairly badly	6	7	8	6	7
Fairly well	40	39	37	41	39
Very well	45	41	45	39	42
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	7	4	9	6

66. *Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*
A. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.
B. There are many other problems facing this country besides AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	38	49	41	36	39
Agree with A	19	21	18	23	21
Agree with B	13	10	9	12	11
Agree very strongly with B	22	19	22	17	20
Agree with neither	6	6	7	5	6
Don't know	3	5	2	7	5

67a. *What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: maintaining our roads?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	16	27	25	24	25
Fairly badly	18	20	20	19	20
Fairly well	46	37	39	39	39
Very well	14	8	90	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	7	6	8	7

67b. *How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: keeping our community clean?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	11	15	15	13	14
Fairly badly	17	18	20	17	18
Fairly well	51	46	46	50	47
Very well	15	11	12	11	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	10	8	10	9

67c. *How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: collecting local taxes?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	5	5	5	4	5
Fairly badly	6	10	12	8	10
Fairly well	39	32	34	33	34
Very well	9	7	10	6	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	36	47	39	49	44

67d. *How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: deciding how to spend local revenues?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	11	8	10	8	9
Fairly badly	15	10	14	9	11
Fairly well	23	24	24	23	24
Very well	6	5	6	4	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	46	53	47	57	52

68a. *Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Mkapa?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	2	2	3	1	2
Disapprove	3	2	3	2	3
Approve	25	19	20	20	20
Strongly Approve	68	75	74	73	73
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	3	2

68b. *Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Member of Parliament?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	10	16	19	10	14
Disapprove	14	14	15	13	14
Approve	35	28	29	29	29
Strongly Approve	35	38	36	40	38
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	4	2	7	5

68c. *Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your elected Local Government Councilor?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7	11	12	8	10
Disapprove	11	13	12	13	12
Approve	38	34	35	35	35
Strongly Approve	34	38	38	37	37
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	3	2	6	4

69a. *Can you tell me whether the Tanzania government has a policy to provide: free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	5	7	6	7	6
Correct	89	86	89	85	87
Don't know	6	7	5	9	7

69b. *Can you tell me whether the Tanzania government has a policy to provide: free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	25	27	29	25	27
Correct	67	64	65	65	65
Don't know	8	8	6	10	8

69c. *Can you tell me whether the Tanzania government has a policy to provide: free health to pregnant women and children under five?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	12	13	12	14	13
Correct	80	78	79	77	78
Don't know	9	9	9	9	9

70a. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top government official committed a serious crime?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12	10	13	8	10
Not very likely	27	22	24	22	23
Likely	26	27	26	27	26
Very likely	30	32	33	29	31
Don't know	6	10	4	14	9

70b. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you committed a serious crime?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	1	1	1	1	1
Not very likely	2	3	3	3	3
Likely	23	28	25	29	27
Very likely	72	62	69	60	64
Don't know	2	6	2	8	5

70c. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12	10	13	9	11
Not very likely	26	20	23	20	21
Likely	23	30	28	29	29
Very likely	31	29	31	28	30
Don't know	8	11	6	14	10

70d. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you did not pay tax on some of the income they earned?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	1	1	1	1	1
Not very likely	4	3	4	3	4
Likely	20	29	25	29	27
Very likely	71	60	67	58	62
Don't know	5	7	4	9	4

71a. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: an identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	25	26	31	21	26
Difficult	37	33	33	34	34
Easy	22	21	21	21	21
Very easy	5	4	5	4	41
Never try	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	9	15	9	18	14

71b. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	19	41	38	33	36
Difficult	37	32	34	33	33
Easy	33	36	19	21	20
Very easy	8	4	5	4	5
Never try	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	4	7	4	9	6

71c. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: help from the police when you need it?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	19	24	23	22	23
Difficult	33	39	37	37	37
Easy	35	27	30	28	29
Very easy	10	4	6	4	5
Never try	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	6	2	8	5

71d. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: a place in primary school for a child?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	2	2	2	2	2
Difficult	10	8	8	9	8
Easy	44	47	46	48	47
Very easy	33	35	38	32	35
Never try	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	8	7	6	9	8

71e. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: medical treatment at a nearby clinic?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	8	8	9	7	8
Difficult	25	29	28	28	28
Easy	50	46	45	49	46
Very easy	15	15	18	12	15
Never try	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	1	4	2

72a. *Why do you never try to get: an identity document?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	0	0	1	0	0
I don't know how	1	1	1	1	1
No personal connections in right places	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Not Applicable	98	99	99	99	99
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

72b. *Why do you never try to get: household services?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	0	0	0	0	0
I don't know how	0	0	0	0	0
No personal connections in right places	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Not Applicable	100	100	100	100	100
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

72c. *Why do you never try to get: help from the police when you need it?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	0	0	0	0	0
Gov't does not provide	0	0	0	0	0
No personal connections in right places	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	1	0	0
Not Applicable	99	99	99	99	99

73a. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: services are too expensive /unable to pay?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	51	48	51	50
Once or Twice	7	9	10	7	8
A Few Times	10	6	6	8	7
Often	6	4	5	4	5
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33	29	30	29	30
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

73b. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: lack of textbooks or other supplies?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	39	35	39	37
Once or Twice	12	9	9	10	10
A Few Times	13	12	13	12	13
Often	11	7	10	6	8
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33	29	30	29	30
Don't know	3	4	3	4	3

73c. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor teaching?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	38	36	38	37
Once or Twice	4	5	5	5	5
A Few Times	12	11	11	11	11
Often	13	10	13	8	11
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33	29	30	29	30
Don't know	5	8	5	9	7

73d. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: absent teachers?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	32	31	35	33
Once or Twice	5	6	6	5	6
A Few Times	14	13	14	12	13
Often	9	15	16	12	14
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33	29	30	29	30
Don't know	5	5	3	6	5

73e. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: overcrowded classrooms?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	36	35	35	35
Once or Twice	4	6	5	6	6
A Few Times	9	10	10	11	10
Often	19	13	17	13	15
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33	29	30	29	30
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

73f. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor conditions of facilities?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	45	44	44	44
Once or Twice	6	8	8	6	7
A Few Times	9	9	7	11	9
Often	10	6	9	6	7
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33	29	30	29	30
Don't know	4	3	2	4	3

73g. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	59	57	56	56
Once or Twice	6	5	5	5	5
A Few Times	5	3	3	4	3
Often	5	2	3	2	3
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	33	29	30	29	30
Don't know	5	3	2	4	3

74a. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: services are too expensive/ unable to pay?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	51	50	51	50
Once or Twice	14	16	15	15	15
A Few Times	17	13	14	13	14
Often	14	14	14	14	14
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7	6	6	6	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

74b. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of medicines or other supplies?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	34	34	34	34
Once or Twice	10	13	13	13	13
A Few Times	23	22	20	24	22
Often	25	24	27	22	24
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7	6	7	6	6
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

74c. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of attention or respect from staff?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	51	52	51	52
Once or Twice	16	14	14	14	14
A Few Times	15	13	14	13	13
Often	14	14	13	14	14
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7	6	7	6	6
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

74d. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: absent doctors?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	48	47	50	49
Once or Twice	13	12	13	11	12
A Few Times	22	19	20	19	19
Often	11	13	13	12	12
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7	6	7	6	6
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

74e. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: long waiting time?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	31	31	32	31
Once or Twice	11	14	14	13	13
A Few Times	21	20	19	22	20
Often	30	28	30	27	29
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	7	6	7	6	6
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

74f. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: dirty facilities?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	64	62	64	63
Once or Twice	9	11	11	10	10
A Few Times	14	9	9	12	10
Often	11	8	11	6	9
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	7	6	7	6	6
Don't know	0	3	1	3	2

74g. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	63	60	63	62
Once or Twice	10	8	9	9	9
A Few Times	12	10	11	10	10
Often	14	10	12	9	10
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	7	6	7	6	6
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

75a. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	8	5	6	6	6
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	46	53	56	47	52
Use connections with influential people	6	2	2	3	3
Offer tip or bribe	8	5	8	5	6
Join in public protest	0	0	1	0	0
Other	10	10	10	10	10
Nothing, because nothing can be done	9	9	9	10	9
Don't know	12	15	9	20	14

75b. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: election officials left your name off the voters roll?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	2	1	1	1	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	70	68	73	63	68
Use connections with influential people	2	2	2	3	2
Offer tip or bribe	1	0	1	0	1
Join in public protest	1	1	1	1	1

Other	9	11	11	10	11
Nothing, because nothing can be done	7	8	6	9	7
Don't know	9	10	6	13	10

75c. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you suspected a school or clinic official of stealing?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	1	2	2	1	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	60	62	67	57	62
Use connections with influential people	5	3	4	3	3
Offer tip or bribe	2	1	1	1	1
Join in public protest	1	1	1	1	1
Other	7	8	8	8	8
Nothing, because nothing can be done	9	9	7	11	9
Don't know	16	14	105	20	15

75d. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: the police wrongly arrested someone in your family?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	2	2	1	2	2
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	55	56	61	51	56
Use connections with influential people	4	3	3	3	3
Offer tip or bribe	10	10	9	11	10
Join in public protest	2	1	2	1	1
Other	9	10	9	10	10
Nothing, because nothing can be done	8	11	9	12	10
Don't know	10	9	6	12	9

75e. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: someone wrongly seized your family's land?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	1	0	1	1	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	79	82	83	79	81
Use connections with influential people	3	2	2	2	2
Offer tip or bribe	1	1	1	1	1
Join in public protest	0	0	0	0	0
Other	7	8	8	8	8

Nothing, because nothing can be done	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	7	5	4	7	5

76a. *Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	23	22	22	23	22
The Parliament	25	22	24	22	23
Their Political Party	12	10	12	9	11
The Voters	32	36	37	33	35
Don't know	9	10	6	13	10

76b. *Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	9	8	7	9	8
Local Council	21	18	19	18	18
Their Political Party	18	16	18	15	17
The Voters	43	47	48	44	46
Don't know	9	12	8	14	11

77a. *Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	12	12	14	10	12
Not very well	26	27	27	26	27
Well	30	30	32	29	30
Very well	13	10	12	9	11
Don't know	19	20	15	25	20

77b. *Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	20	17	19	17	18
Not very well	24	25	24	25	25
Well	27	28	32	24	28
Very well	11	9	11	7	9
Don't know	18	21	14	27	20

78a. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: make promises simply to get elected?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	8	6	8	7
Rarely	7	14	13	11	12
Often	57	49	51	51	51
Always	29	25	28	24	26
Don't know	3	5	1	7	4

78b. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	24	23	22	22
Rarely	21	21	20	21	21
Often	41	36	39	35	37
Always	11	11	13	9	11
Don't know	9	9	5	13	9

78c. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: keep their campaign promises after elections?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	31	33	27	30
Rarely	54	51	52	51	51
Often	12	10	10	11	11
Always	2	2	7	7	2
Don't know	5	6	3	9	6

78d. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: do their best to deliver development after elections?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	29	32	27	29
Rarely	52	48	51	48	49
Often	9	11	11	11	11
Always	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	7	9	5	13	9

Let's go back to talking about you.

79. *What is your tribe? (You know your ethnic or cultural group?)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Mnyakyusa	5	3	4	2	3
Mchaga	7	4	4	5	5
Mhaya	3	4	4	4	4
Mngoni	4	2	1	3	2
Mkwere	0		0		0
Mpare	5	1	2	1	2
Mhehe	3	3	2	4	3
Mmakonde	6	0	2	1	2
Mnyamwenzi	5	4	4	5	4
Msukuma	10	18	16	16	16
Mmasai	0	1	1	0	1
Mmeru	0	0	0	0	0
Mkurya	1	0	0	0	0
Mgogo	2	3	3	2	3
Mluguru	4	3	2	3	3
Mfipa	3	3	3	3	3
Mmanyema	0		0		0
Mnyiramba	1	0	0	0	0

Mnyaturu	4	4	3	4	4
Tanzanian only or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	0		0		0
Other	32	48	44	44	44
Refused	0			0	0
Don’t know	3	1	1	2	2

80a. *Think about the condition of ----- [respondent’s ethnic group]: Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	3	2	2	2	2
Better	18	18	15	22	18
Same	36	30	32	31	31
Worse	30	35	47	30	34
Much worse	6	9	10	7	8
Not applicable	4	1	2	2	2
Don’t Know	3	5	3	6	5

80b. *Think about the condition of ----- [respondent’s ethnic group]: Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more	5	4	5	4	4
More	14	15	14	15	15
Same	47	41	43	42	43
Less	19	23	24	20	22
Much less	4	5	5	4	4
Not applicable	4	1	5	2	2
Don’t know	8	11	7	13	10

81. *How often are ----- [respondent’s ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	45	46	43	44
Sometimes	22	22	24	20	22
Often	12	12	12	11	12
Always	4	3	3	3	3
Not applicable	4	1	2	2	2
Don’t know	18	16	12	21	17

82. *Let us suppose you had to choose between being a Tanzanian and being a [Respondent’s ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only Tanzanian	75	76	76	76	76
I feel more Tanzanian than [respondent’s ethnic group]	8	8	10	6	8
I feel equally Tanzanian and [respondent’s ethnic group]	7	6	6	7	6
I feel more [respondent’s	3	3	2	4	3

ethnic group] than Tanzanian					
I feel only [respondent's ethnic group]	2	3	3	3	3
Not applicable	4	1	2	2	2
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens.

83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You must be very careful	91	84	85	86	86
Most people can be trusted	8	14	13	11	12
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	1	1	1	1	1
Just a little	13	7	8	9	8
I trust them somewhat	34	31	34	29	31
I trust them a lot	52	61	58	60	59
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2	3	2	2	2
Just a little	22	14	13	19	16
I trust them somewhat	55	44	48	45	47
I trust them a lot	21	39	47	33	35
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: people from your own ethnic group (or tribe)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3	2	2	3	2
Just a little	23	16	15	20	17
I trust them somewhat	55	47	50	48	49
I trust them a lot	19	35	33	29	31
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

84d. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Tanzanians from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	5	8	6	9	7
Just a little	33	23	21	29	25
I trust them somewhat	48	45	49	43	46
I trust them a lot	13	24	24	19	21
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

85. *Do you feel close to any particular political party?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	24	21	20	23	21
Yes (feels close to a party)	73	77	78	74	76
Refused to answer	3	2	1	2	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

86. *Which party is that?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	63	72	70	69	70
Civic United front (CUF)	5	3	4	2	3
Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	2	1	1	1	1
National Convention for construction and reform	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania labor party (TLP)	0	1	1	1	1
United Democratic Party (UDP)	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	27	23	22	26	24
Refused to answer	2	1	1	1	1

87. *Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not very close	4	2	2	3	2
Somewhat close	26	25	23	28	25
Very close	42	50	53	43	48
Not applicable	27	23	22	26	24
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

88a. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.*

A. In Elections, candidates should offer gifts to or 'treat' voters since this encourages people to vote. This practice should therefore continue.

B. Candidates for elected office should never offer gifts to or 'treat' voters. This is a corrupt practice that undermines our electoral process and should be discontinued.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	9	11	9	12	11
Agree with A	3	8	7	6	6
Agree with B	13	12	10	14	12
Agree very strongly with B	70	62	69	59	64
Agree with neither	4	3	2	4	3
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

88b. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. Every citizen must a right to run for elected office, including independent candidates who are not nominated by any political party.

B. Although all citizens have the right to run for elected office, they should first secure the nomination of a political party

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	20	20	22	19	20
Agree with A	15	12	13	12	13
Agree with B	21	20	17	24	20
Agree very strongly with B	38	35	42	30	36
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	5	9	4	12	8

89. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. The 1964 union between Zanzibar and Tanganyika was a natural continuation of historical ties between the people of the two countries and should be sustained.

B. The 1964 Union between Zanzibar and Tanganyika is rife with problems and should be dissolved.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	62	65	69	59	64
Agree with A	19	17	15	20	18
Agree with B	6	3	4	4	4
Agree very strongly with B	6	5	5	5	5
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	6	8	5	11	8

90. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	3	11	6	13	9
Informal schooling only	2	1	1	1	1
Some primary schooling	13	17	14	18	16
Primary school completed	51	60	61	56	58
Some secondary school / high school	15	7	9	8	9
Secondary school / high school completed	11	3	6	3	5
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a	2	0	1	1	1
Some university	1	0	1		0
University completed	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0			0	0

91. *What is your religion, if any?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	6	6	3	5
Catholic	30	35	34	34	34
Protestant (Mainstream)	9	11	9	11	10
Protestant (Evangelical/ Pentecostal)	8	12	10	13	11
African Independent Church	3	2	2	3	2
Traditional religion		1	1	1	1
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)		0	0		0
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)		0	0		0
Christian (general)	8	8	9	8	8
Muslim, Sunni	34	18	21	21	21
Muslim, Shiite	4	4	4	4	4
Jehovahs Witness		0	0	0	0
Seventh Day Adventist	4	2	2	3	3
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know		1	0	1	1

92. *Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	8	9	6	7
About once a year or less	2	3	3	3	3
About once every several months	3	3	2	3	3
About once a month	9	9	11	8	9
About once a week	49	50	45	55	50
More than once a week	31	26	28	26	27
Don't know	0	2	3	1	2

93a. *Which of these things do you personally own: a book, you know, a reading book?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	33	42	33	47	40
Yes (Do own)	68	57	66	53	60
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

93b. *Which of these things do you personally own: a radio?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	22	28	16	37	26
Yes (Do own)	78	72	84	63	74
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93c. *Which of these things do you personally own: a television?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	71	96	91	90	90
Yes (Do own)	29	3	9	10	9
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93d. Which of these things do you personally own: a bicycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	65	49	43	63	53
Yes (Do own)	35	51	57	37	47
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93e. Which of these things do you personally own: a motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	95	99	97	98	98
Yes (Do own)	5	1	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93f. Which of these things do you personally own: a motor vehicle /car?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	94	99	98	97	97
Yes (Do own)	6	1	2	3	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

94. Do you have a job that pays cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	29	36	33	35	34
No (looking)	39	33	32	47	34
Yes part-time(not looking)	8	9	8	8	8
Yes part-time(looking)	10	6	8	6	7
Yes fulltime (not looking)	10	12	13	10	11
Yes fulltime (looking)	6	5	6	4	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

95. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had job	4	2	1	3	3
Agrarian					
Subsistence farmer (produces for home consumption)	8	29	22	27	24
Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus for sale)	14	43	41	32	36
Commercial farmer (produces mainly for sale)	1	2	2	1	2
Farm worker	0	1	1	1	1
Worker					
Fisherman	1	2	2	0	1
Trader/Hawker/Vendor	19	8	9	12	11
Miner	1	0	0	0	0
Domestic worker/ maid/char/house-help	2	0	0	1	1
Armed services/Police/	2	0	1	0	1

Security personnel					
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the formal sector	2	1	1	1	1
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the informal sector	3	1	2	1	2
Clerical worker	2	0	1	1	1
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	2	0	1	0	1
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	2	1	2	1	1
Professional					
Businessperson (works in company for others)	0	0	0	0	0
Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees)	3	1	1	1	2
Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees)	-	-	-	-	-
Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc)	3	0	1	1	1
Supervisor/foreman	0	0	0	0	0
Teacher	1	2	1	1	1
Government worker	2	1	2	1	1
Retail worker	2	0	1	1	1
Other					
Student	5	1	2	1	2
Housewife/ works in the household	15	2	1	9	5
Retired	0		0		0
Other	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

96a. *In the last month, how much of the time: has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	55	57	54	56
Just once or twice	32	32	32	32	32
Many times	8	13	11	13	12
Always	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

96b. *In the last month, how much of the time: have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	63	65	62	63
Just once or twice	26	24	25	25	25
Many times	9	12	10	12	11
Always	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	0	0

97. *Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	35	48	45	45	45
Yes	60	47	50	50	50
Refused to answer	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	3	4	4	4	4

98. *How many friends or relatives is that?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
1-5	40	34	34	37	36
6-10	15	9	12	9	10
11-20	4	2	3	3	3
21-50	0	1	1	0	1
More than 50		0	0	0	0
Refused to answer					
Not applicable	40	53	50	50	50
Don't know					

99. *If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
CCM	75	86	83	84	84
CUF	6	2	4	3	3
CHADEMA	2	1	1	1	1
NCCRM	0	0	0	0	0
TLP	1	1	1	1	1
UDP	0	0	0	0	0
Would not vote	1	1	1	1	1
Refused to answer	10	5	8	5	6
Don't know	5	3	3	5	4

Q100. *Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Government (General)	33	30	34	27	31
National / Union Government	6	7	9	5	7
Provincial/ regional government	0	0	0	0	0
Local Government	1	0	0	0	0
President's / Prime Minister's Office	7	11	10	10	10
Parliament / National Assembly	0	1	1	1	1
Government Census / Statistics Office	1	0	1	0	0
National Intelligence / Secret Service	1	0	1	1	1
Education or Social Affairs Department / Ministry	0	1	0	1	1
Health Department / Ministry	0	0	0	0	0

Other Government Department / Ministry	1	0	0	1	0
Constitutional Commission	0	0	0	0	0
Electoral Commission	1	2	3	1	2
Public Utility company	0	0	0	0	0
NGO	7	4	6	3	4
Political Party / Politicians	4	3	3	3	3
Research Company / Organization / Programme (including the Afrobarometer National Partner)	2	1	2	1	1
Newspapers / Media	0	0	0	0	0
University / School / College	0	0	0	0	0
Private company	1	0	1	0	0
International Organization	0	0	0	0	0
God or Religious Organization	0	1	0	1	0
Government of Zanzibar (SMZ)	1	1	1	1	1
Human Rights Commission	1	0	1	0	0
Refused to answer	3	1	2	1	2
Don't know	31	35	25	42	34