

# **AFRO** **BAROMETER**

## **SUMMARY OF RESULTS**

### **AFROBAROMETER ROUND 5 SURVEY IN SWAZILAND, 2013**

**Compiled by:  
ACTIVQUEST**



**A comparative series of national public  
attitude surveys on democracy, markets  
and civil society in Africa.**

## **Afrobarometer Round 5**

### **Summary of Results for Swaziland, 2013**

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that will be covering up to 35 African countries in Round 5 (2011-2013). Based on representative national samples, the surveys assess citizen attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The first round of surveys was conducted between 1999-2001 and covered seven Southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. The 4<sup>th</sup> Round of surveys covered 20 countries between 2008 and 2009, with the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

The Afrobarometer is a joint enterprise of the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), the Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, with additional technical support provided by Michigan State University (MSU) and University of Cape Town (UCT). The Afrobarometer National Partner in Swaziland is activQuest.

From 22 May to 4 June 2013, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1200 adult Swazis. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at activQuest. Local language translations were done in one language: siSwati. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to regions and geographical area (urban/rural). 150 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2007 Swaziland Population and Housing Census. This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/-3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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## **Contact Information**

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**Survey Overview**  
**The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Swaziland**  
**Afrobarometer Round 5, 2013**

<b>Dates of Fieldwork:</b>	22 May to 4 June 2013
<b>Sample size:</b>	1200
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	2007 Swaziland Population and Housing Census, with 2013 population projections, provided by the Central Statistics Office
<b>Sample universe:</b>	Citizens of Swaziland who are 18 years and older
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
<b>Stratification:</b>	Regions and urban-rural location
<b>Stages:</b>	Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) (from strata), start points, households, respondents
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 households per PSU
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select an individual
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 3% at 95% confidence level
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	ActivQuest
<b>Survey Languages:</b>	English & siSwati
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Edward Okoth (NI), Siphon Kunene (Co-NI), Vimbai Tsododo (Co-NI)
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	Contact rate: 84.0% Cooperation rate: 70.5% Refusal rate: 2.7% Response rate: 59.3%
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	6.7% (10 PSUs)

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**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

### Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	22	22
	Rural	78	78
<b>Region</b>			
	Hhohho	27	28
	Manzini	31	31
	Shiselweni	21	20
	Lubombo	21	20
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal schooling	11	11
	Informal schooling only	-	-
	Some primary schooling	-	-
	Primary school completed	23	24
	Some secondary school/high school	-	-
	Secondary school completed/high school	50	51
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	16	15
	Some university	-	-
	University completed	-	-
	Don't know	-	-
<b>Religion</b>			
	Christian	92	92
	Muslim	-	-
	Other	8	8
	Refused	-	-

**Q1. How old are you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	37	22	25	26	25
26-35	34	27	33	25	29
36-45	15	16	13	18	16
46-55	7	12	11	11	11
56-65	5	13	10	13	11
Over 65	2	9	7	8	7
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

**Q2. Which Swazi language is your home language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	2	0	1	0	1
Portuguese	-	0	-	0	0
siSwati	98	98	98	98	98
Shangaan	1	0	1	-	0
Isizulu	-	1	1	1	1

**Q3A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	25	23	22	25	24
Fairly bad	28	33	31	32	32
Neither good nor bad	19	22	21	21	21
Fairly good	23	17	21	16	19
Very good	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

**Q3B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	14	21	17	21	19
Fairly bad	26	31	33	26	30
Neither good nor bad	28	24	24	26	25
Fairly good	29	22	23	24	24
Very good	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Swazis?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	10	8	9	9
Worse	22	24	24	23	23
Same	39	34	37	33	35
Better	31	28	27	31	29
Much Better	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	12	15	14	15	14
Worse	32	33	36	30	33
Same	32	25	23	29	26
Better	19	23	22	22	22
Much Better	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

**Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	4	8	8	7	7
Worse	21	25	25	23	24
Same	42	40	39	41	40
Better	29	24	24	26	25
Much Better	5	3	3	3	3
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q6A. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	4	4	4	4	4
Worse	9	9	9	9	9
Same	15	13	14	13	14
Better	52	48	49	49	49
Much Better	14	18	17	17	17
Don't know	5	7	6	8	7

**Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	4	4	4	4	4
Worse	5	5	4	6	5
Same	11	16	15	15	15
Better	56	45	48	47	48
Much Better	21	22	23	21	22
Don't know	4	7	6	6	6

**Q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	51	44	47	44	46
Going in the right direction	44	47	48	46	47
Don't know	4	8	5	10	7

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	29	36	33	34
Just once or twice	17	22	23	18	21
Several times	21	27	23	28	26
Many times	9	17	14	17	15
Always	2	4	4	4	4
Don't Know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	40	51	43	47
Just once or twice	8	14	12	13	13
Several times	11	18	14	19	16
Many times	4	14	11	13	12
Always	4	14	12	11	12
Don't Know	-	0	-	0	0



**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	47	56	49	52
Just once or twice	11	18	15	19	17
Several times	12	22	18	21	20
Many times	5	8	6	9	7
Always	1	4	4	2	3
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	59	65	54	60
Just once or twice	17	15	14	17	15
Several times	17	14	11	17	14
Many times	3	9	7	9	8
Always	1	3	2	3	3
Don't Know	-	0	-	0	0

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	13	17	13	15
Just once or twice	18	12	14	13	14
Several times	27	24	24	24	24
Many times	23	30	27	31	29
Always	12	20	18	19	18

**Q9A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	48	53	42	48
Just once or twice	16	15	16	15	15
Several times	17	17	13	20	17
Many times	11	12	11	13	12
Always	12	8	7	11	9
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q9B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	56	60	51	56
Just once or twice	16	15	15	15	15
Several times	14	13	11	16	14
Many times	8	8	7	9	8
Always	8	8	7	9	8
Don't Know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q10A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	69	70	67	73	70
Yes, once	20	15	17	14	16
Yes, twice	5	6	7	5	6
Yes, three or more times	6	9	9	8	8
Don't Know	-	0	-	0	0

**Q10B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91	90	88	92	90
Yes, once	6	6	7	5	6
Yes, twice	2	2	2	2	2
Yes, three or more times	1	2	3	1	2
Don't Know	-	0	0	0	0

**Q10C. Was any such incident reported to the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	10	13	12	12	12
Yes	24	20	25	17	21
Not applicable	66	67	63	71	67
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

**Q11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	12	15	15	14	15
People don't have enough time to report crimes	2	1	1	2	2
No police or police station in the area/too far	2	7	6	6	6
Police don't listen or care	22	18	19	18	19
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	2	1	1	1	1
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	15	9	13	8	10
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	1	2	3	1	2
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	16	11	10	15	12
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	4	3	3	4	3
Crime was reported to other authority	0	2	2	2	2
Criminal unknown / lack of suspect	1	1	1	2	1
People fear police / don't trust police	2	1	2	1	2
Crime was minor	2	1	2	1	1
Criminals were relatives or friends	7	7	6	8	7
Don't know how to report / ignorance	1	1	1	0	1
People forgive the criminals	-	0	0	-	0
Victims want to take revenge themselves	1	1	1	1	1
Victims decide to solve it themselves	0	1	0	1	1
Police take too long to do anything	3	4	5	3	4
Victims are also guilty/criminals	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	3	3	3	3
Don't know	6	7	5	8	7

**Q12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these/no effective assistance available	0	0	1	-	0
The police	66	43	46	50	48
A security service or security company that you pay for	-	1	1	1	1
A traditional leader or traditional court	3	12	9	10	10
A street committee or local security organization	6	20	16	17	17
A powerful local person or local gang	1	1	1	1	1
You would personally take revenge	2	2	3	1	2
You would join with others to take revenge	2	1	2	0	1
Your own family or friends	15	17	17	15	16
The family of the perpetrator	0	0	0	0	0
Local government official	-	0	0	-	0
Neighbor	2	1	1	2	2
Employer or landlord	-	0	0	-	0
God	-	0	0	0	0
Other	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q13A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	15	12	18	15
Less than once a month	2	3	2	4	3
A few times a month	6	6	5	7	6
A few times a week	31	28	32	26	29
Every day	45	47	48	45	46

**Q13B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	49	40	45	43
Less than once a month	2	4	3	3	3
A few times a month	5	4	5	4	4
A few times a week	16	13	14	13	14
Every day	57	30	38	34	36
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q13C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	46	32	48	40
Less than once a month	6	9	8	8	8
A few times a month	12	14	14	12	13
A few times a week	30	21	26	19	23
Every day	31	11	19	13	16
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q13D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	79	69	80	75
Less than once a month	2	3	4	2	3
A few times a month	4	4	4	3	4
A few times a week	11	6	9	5	7
Every day	20	6	11	7	9
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

**Q14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	27	21	17	27	22
Not very interested	16	21	17	23	20
Somewhat interested	32	37	37	35	36
Very interested	24	20	28	14	21
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	35	26	44	35
Occasionally	49	51	54	47	50
Frequently	15	14	19	9	14
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	27	28	25	30	28
Agree	33	45	42	44	43
Neither agree nor disagree	13	9	11	8	10
Disagree	19	9	13	9	11
Strongly disagree	8	6	7	5	6
Don't know/Don't understand	0	4	2	4	3

**Q17A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	38	30	33	30	32
Not very free	27	24	25	25	25
Somewhat free	17	17	18	16	17
Completely free	17	26	23	24	24
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

**Q17B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	67	54	58	55	57
Not very free	11	13	14	11	12
Somewhat free	4	7	6	6	6
Completely free	9	9	9	10	9
Don't know	9	17	13	18	15

**Q17C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	3	3	3	3	3
Not very free	5	4	4	4	4
Somewhat free	14	11	13	11	12
Completely free	75	80	78	79	79
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

**Q18. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.**

**Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	25	22	27	25
Agree with 1	18	16	15	18	16
Agree with 2	18	27	26	23	25
Agree very strongly with 2	37	32	35	30	33
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**

**Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	26	21	28	25
Agree with 1	22	28	24	30	27
Agree with 2	26	21	26	18	22
Agree very strongly with 2	28	18	24	17	20
Agree with neither	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

**Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**

**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it consider harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36	27	34	23	29
Agree with 1	23	22	24	20	22
Agree with 2	21	27	23	29	26
Agree very strongly with 2	19	21	17	24	21
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

**Q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide which is good for us.**

**Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	13	10	17	14
Agree with 1	8	12	9	14	11
Agree with 2	29	33	33	30	32
Agree very strongly with 2	46	39	44	37	40
Agree with neither	3	2	3	3	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**

**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	10	14	7	11
Agree with 1	5	8	12	3	7
Agree with 2	36	38	41	35	38
Agree very strongly with 2	43	42	31	53	42
Agree with neither	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.**  
**Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	52	39	30	54	42
Agree with 1	26	31	34	25	30
Agree with 2	7	14	16	9	13
Agree very strongly with 2	12	14	17	9	13
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl.**  
**Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	4	3	4	3	3
Agree with 1	3	4	4	3	4
Agree with 2	18	21	21	19	20
Agree very strongly with 2	26	23	25	23	24
Agree with neither	49	47	44	51	47
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

**Q25A. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	64	54	60	52	56
Inactive Member	7	8	8	7	8
Active Member	29	35	29	39	34
Official Leader	1	3	3	2	2
Don't Know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q25B. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	82	70	71	74	73
Inactive Member	2	5	5	4	5
Active Member	14	23	22	20	21
Official Leader	1	2	2	1	2
Don't Know	-	0	0	0	0



**Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	14	5	5	9	7
No, but would do if had the chance	36	17	16	27	22
Yes, once or twice	14	15	15	15	15
Yes, several times	22	35	35	30	32
Yes, often	13	27	27	20	24
Don't know	0	0	0	-	0

**Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	17	12	10	17	13
No, but would do if had the chance	36	26	25	31	28
Yes, once or twice	14	18	17	17	17
Yes, several times	22	29	31	25	28
Yes, often	10	14	17	10	13
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	72	75	73	77	75
No, but would do if had the chance	24	20	22	19	21
Yes, once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, several times	0	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	78	83	78	86	82
No, but would do if had the chance	13	11	14	10	12
Yes, once or twice	5	2	3	2	3
Yes, several times	1	2	2	1	1
Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

**Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	93	91	88	94	91
No, but would do if had the chance	5	7	8	5	6
Yes, once or twice	1	1	2	0	1
Yes, several times	-	1	0	0	0
Yes, often	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

**Q27. With regard to the most recent national election in September 2008, which statement is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	11	6	6	8	7
You voted in the elections	44	62	57	59	58
You decided not to vote	12	8	9	8	9
You could not find the polling station	0	0	0		0
You were prevented from voting	0	0	0	0	0
You did not have time to vote	5	5	5	5	5
You did not vote because your name not in the register	-	1	1	0	1
Did not vote for some other reason	12	6	7	7	7
You were too young to vote	16	12	13	12	13
Don't know / Can't remember	0	0	0	0	0

**Q28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in September 2008. Was it:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	10	6	7	6	7
Free and fair, with major problems	11	5	7	5	6
Free and fair, but with minor problems	17	17	19	15	17
Completely free and fair	33	55	49	52	50
Do not understand the question	-	1	1	0	1
Don't know	28	17	16	22	19

**Q29A. Thinking about the last national election in September 2008, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	84	78	74	84	79
Yes	15	22	25	16	20
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q29B. Thinking about the last national election in 2008, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	90	86	84	90	87
Yes	9	13	15	9	12
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q29C. Thinking about the last national election in 2008, did you: Work for a candidate or party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92	90	87	94	90
Yes	7	10	12	6	9
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q30A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	83	79	88	83
Only once	6	4	7	3	5
A few times	6	6	8	5	6
Often	4	3	4	3	3
Don't know	0	2	2	2	2

**Q30B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	72	69	80	75
Only once	5	9	10	7	8
A few times	9	12	13	10	11
Often	3	7	8	4	6
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q30C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	85	81	90	86
Only once	6	6	8	4	6
A few times	4	6	8	3	5
Often	4	3	4	2	3
Don't know	-	1	0	1	0

**Q30D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	93	95	92	97	94
Only once	2	2	3	1	2
A few times	3	2	3	0	2
Often	3	1	2	1	1
Don't know	-	1	0	1	1

**Q30E\_SWZ. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Bucopho?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	49	46	63	54
Only once	7	10	10	9	9
A few times	11	23	25	16	20
Often	9	18	19	12	16
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

**Q31A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	42	40	39	42	41
Disapprove	34	28	30	28	29
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	6	6	5	5
Approve	12	15	16	13	15
Strongly Approve	6	6	6	5	6
Don't Know	3	5	3	6	5

**Q31B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	0	-	0	-	0
Disapprove	60	55	57	54	56
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	29	31	29	32	31
Approve	0	3	2	2	2
Strongly Approve	6	7	7	7	7
Don't Know	4	3	3	3	3

**Q31C\_SWZ. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the King can decide everything?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	46	42	42	43	43
Disapprove	34	34	35	33	34
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	5	4	5	4
Approve	9	11	11	10	10
Strongly Approve	6	6	6	6	6
Don't Know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

**Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**

**Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**

**Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	22	27	20	32	26
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	18	23	24	20	22
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	55	43	52	40	46
Don't know	5	6	4	8	6

**Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**

**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	12	11	13	12
Agree with 1	12	16	14	16	15
Agree with 2	33	36	36	34	35
Agree very strongly with 2	43	33	38	34	36
Agree with neither	1	2	1	3	2
Don't know	-	1	1	0	0

**Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.**

**Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	41	41	43	42
Agree with 1	25	35	32	33	33
Agree with 2	15	11	13	11	12
Agree very strongly with 2	8	9	10	8	9
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

**Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Swaziland.**

**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Swazis have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28	36	29	40	35
Agree with 1	22	23	21	24	23
Agree with 2	20	16	18	16	17
Agree very strongly with 2	24	17	23	14	18
Agree with neither	5	4	6	3	5
Don't know	1	3	3	3	3

**Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the Prime Minister explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**

**Statement 2: The Prime Minister should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	63	54	54	57	56
Agree with 1	23	30	31	26	28
Agree with 2	10	9	8	11	9
Agree very strongly with 2	4	5	5	5	5
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

**Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2**

**Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.**

**Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	7	11	5	8
Agree with 1	4	6	6	5	6
Agree with 2	40	39	37	42	39
Agree very strongly with 2	32	28	29	29	29
Agree with neither	14	13	12	14	13
Don't know	2	6	5	6	5

**Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.**

**Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	27	36	23	30
Agree with 1	21	20	22	18	20
Agree with 2	20	29	22	33	27
Agree very strongly with 2	20	21	17	24	21
Agree with neither	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

**Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the King does not agree.**

**Statement 2: Since the King represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	20	23	20	21
Agree with 1	19	27	27	23	25
Agree with 2	13	18	15	19	17
Agree very strongly with 2	17	14	13	16	15
Agree with neither	22	19	20	19	19
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

**Q40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Since the Prime Minister was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**

**Statement 2: The Prime Minister must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	3	5	4	5	4
Agree with 1	4	9	8	8	8
Agree with 2	31	37	37	34	36
Agree very strongly with 2	53	42	44	45	44
Agree with neither	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know	6	4	4	5	5

**Q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the Prime Minister to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**  
**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the Prime Minister can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	47	39	44	37	41
Agree with 1	32	29	29	29	29
Agree with 2	9	15	12	16	14
Agree very strongly with 2	7	11	9	11	10
Agree with neither	4	2	2	3	3
Don't know	1	4	3	3	3

**Q42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Swaziland today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	36	26	31	26	28
A democracy, with major problems	27	23	28	19	24
A democracy, but with minor problems	25	29	26	31	28
A full democracy	3	10	8	9	8
Do not understand question/democracy	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know	8	9	5	12	9

**Q43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Swaziland? Are you:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Swaziland is not a democracy	15	11	13	11	12
Not at all satisfied	28	21	25	20	23
Not very satisfied	19	22	22	20	21
Fairly satisfied	24	24	22	25	24
Very satisfied	7	13	12	11	12
Don't Know	8	9	5	13	9

**Q44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	16	22	19	23	21
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	17	11	15	9	12
Government does not waste any public money	28	32	30	32	31
People are free to express their political views openly	33	29	32	28	30
None of these	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	5	5	3	7	5



**Q45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order	23	15	17	17	17
Media is free to criticize the things government does	6	4	5	4	5
Government ensures job opportunities for all	46	62	55	61	58
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	20	12	18	10	14
None of these	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	4	5	3	7	5

**Q46A. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	19	16	19	15	17
1	7	3	4	3	3
2	6	5	6	5	5
3	9	6	8	7	7
4	10	9	11	6	9
5	17	17	16	18	17
6	4	7	6	8	7
7	5	6	7	6	6
8	5	4	4	6	5
9	0	1	1	1	1
10	4	6	6	5	6
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	12	19	13	22	17

**Q46B. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2003?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	25	17	20	18	19
1	6	5	6	4	5
2	8	7	8	7	7
3	5	7	7	7	7
4	7	7	8	6	7
5	7	10	10	8	9
6	4	3	4	3	3
7	1	4	3	3	3
8	1	2	1	2	2
9	1	1	1	1	1
10	2	5	5	2	4
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	32	32	26	39	32

**Q46C. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country under colonial rule?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	29	26	29	24	27
1	1	4	4	4	4
2	3	4	5	3	4
3	2	3	3	2	2
4	1	1	1	1	1
5	2	2	3	1	2
6	1	1	1	1	1
7	1	2	2	1	1
8	1	2	2	2	2
9	1	1	2	1	1
10	4	3	4	2	3
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	53	50	45	57	51

**Q46D. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	2	5	5	4	5
1		1	0	1	1
2	1	0	0	0	0
3	1	1	1	1	1
4		0	0	0	0
5	4	3	3	4	3
6	1	3	2	3	2
7	7	3	4	4	4
8	12	8	10	8	9
9	14	10	11	10	11
10	47	47	50	45	47
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	12	19	14	21	17

**Q47A. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	4	1	2	2	2
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	2	1	1	1	1
4	0	1	1	0	1
5	3	3	4	2	3
6	3	3	4	3	3
7	5	2	4	2	3
8	7	5	6	4	5
9	6	4	6	3	4
10	8	10	11	8	10
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	60	69	60	73	67

**Q47B. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	0	1	1
1	-	0	0	-	0
2	1	0	1	0	1
3	1	1	1	0	1
4	1	1	1	1	1
5	3	2	3	1	2
6	2	2	2	2	2
7	6	5	7	2	5
8	11	8	10	7	8
9	10	9	10	8	9
10	21	16	20	14	17
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	43	57	45	63	54

**Q47C. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	2	1	1	2	1
1	1	0	1	0	0
2	1	1	1	2	1
3	1	2	2	1	2
4	4	2	2	3	3
5	10	5	8	4	6
6	7	5	7	4	6
7	9	8	10	6	8
8	15	11	13	11	12
9	9	8	9	7	8
10	18	20	20	18	19
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	25	36	26	41	33

**Q47D. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	24	19	22	18	20
1	8	6	7	6	7
2	15	10	14	9	11
3	5	5	6	3	5
4	6	5	6	4	5
5	4	4	4	3	4
6	2	1	1	2	1
7	2	1	1	1	1
8	1	1	1	1	1
9	1	0	1	1	1
10	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	31	45	33	51	42

**Q47E. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain, you know, the United Kingdom?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	2	1	1	2	2
1	-	0	0	0	0
2	1	0	1	0	0
3	2	0	1	1	1
4	2	2	2	2	2
5	3	2	2	2	2
6	4	2	3	2	2
7	6	3	5	3	4
8	9	7	10	5	7
9	9	7	8	6	7
10	13	16	17	13	15
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	48	60	49	65	57

**Q48A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	3	4	3	3
Disagree	6	6	6	6	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Agree	55	54	53	55	54
Strongly Agree	29	29	29	29	29
Don't know	1	3	3	2	3

**Q48B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	3	4	2	3
Disagree	8	5	6	6	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	5	5	6	5
Agree	54	55	56	53	54
Strongly Agree	29	32	29	33	31
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

**Q48C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	2	2	2	2
Disagree	7	6	8	4	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	6	6	6	6
Agree	55	54	53	56	54
Strongly Agree	27	27	27	28	27
Don't know	2	5	4	4	4

**Q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**

**Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	52	44	45	47	46
Agree with 1	37	44	42	43	42
Agree with 2	4	4	4	4	4
Agree very strongly with 2	5	4	6	2	4
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.**

**Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	39	42	40	41
Agree with 1	32	37	36	36	36
Agree with 2	8	11	11	10	10
Agree very strongly with 2	8	10	10	9	10
Agree with neither	4	2	2	4	3
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government.**

**Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	22	27	23	25
Agree with 1	24	33	31	31	31
Agree with 2	11	17	16	16	16
Agree very strongly with 2	10	8	7	10	9
Agree with neither	17	16	16	17	16
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

**Q52A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	12	12	11	12
Rarely	42	45	47	42	44
Often	33	24	22	29	26
Always	4	4	5	2	4
Don't know	9	16	13	16	14

**Q52C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the Prime Minister ignore the courts and laws of the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	21	20	20	20
Rarely	27	24	25	24	25
Often	27	21	23	21	22
Always	11	7	10	6	8
Don't know	18	27	22	29	25

**Q52E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the Prime Minister ignore parliament and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	23	22	23	22
Rarely	25	21	22	21	22
Often	23	21	22	20	21
Always	14	10	13	9	11
Don't know	19	25	21	26	24

**Q53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	9	10	9	11	10
Not very effective	33	28	32	27	29
Somewhat effective	39	35	36	35	36
Very effective	13	14	14	14	14
Don't know	6	13	9	14	11

**Q54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	21	21	15	27	21
Somewhat	8	10	10	10	10
A little bit	21	16	18	15	17
Not at all	48	52	56	46	51
Don't know	2	1	0	2	1

**Q55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	49	59	55	60	57
Not very likely	14	15	15	15	15
Somewhat likely	14	9	11	9	10
Very likely	14	10	12	9	11
Don't know	10	7	7	7	7

**Q56A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	10	9	9	9
Rarely	15	19	15	21	18
Often	34	32	33	32	33
Always	41	34	40	32	36
Don't know	4	5	4	6	5

**Q56B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	15	14	12	13
Rarely	23	25	24	25	24
Often	50	43	45	44	45
Always	15	13	14	14	14
Don't know	3	5	4	5	4

**Q56C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	17	15	17	16
Rarely	29	31	34	28	31
Often	42	36	35	40	37
Always	13	10	10	12	11
Don't know	5	6	7	4	5

**Q56D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	22	22	21	21
Rarely	32	32	32	31	32
Often	39	29	32	32	32
Always	7	7	6	7	7
Don't know	5	10	9	9	9



**Q56E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	15	14	15	14
Rarely	24	27	27	25	26
Often	47	42	42	43	43
Always	11	8	9	9	9
Don't know	5	9	8	8	8

**Q56F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	11	10	11	11
Rarely	20	19	20	18	19
Often	43	41	41	42	42
Always	26	23	25	22	23
Don't know	2	6	4	6	5

**Q56G. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	46	47	47	47
Rarely	26	26	26	25	26
Often	19	21	19	22	21
Always	5	4	6	3	5
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q56H. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	60	59	62	60
Rarely	25	20	21	20	21
Often	10	8	8	9	8
Always	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	11	10	9	9

**Q56I. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	31	29	33	31
Rarely	35	28	28	30	29
Often	18	17	21	14	18
Always	5	3	4	3	4
Don't know	11	21	17	20	19

**Q57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the Prime Minister	11	7	8	8	8
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	22	38	33	36	35
People are free to form organizations to influence Government.	28	19	24	17	21
Public services work well and do not break down	30	30	28	32	30
None of these	3	1	3	0	2
Don't know	5	5	3	7	5

**Q58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	9	5	7	6	6
Politics is clean and free from corruption	39	25	34	22	28
The court protects ordinary people if Government mistreats them	17	15	15	16	16
People receive aid from Government when they are in need	28	49	40	49	44
None of these	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	5	5	3	6	5

**Q59A\_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The King?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	9	11	9	10
Just a little	16	10	12	10	11
Somewhat	22	19	19	20	20
A lot	46	60	55	59	57
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	3	2	2

**Q59A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	39	30	35	29	32
Just a little	27	20	22	21	22
Somewhat	17	22	22	21	21
A lot	15	25	20	25	23
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	1	4	3

**59B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	23	17	20	16	18
Just a little	31	25	27	26	26
Somewhat	24	30	29	28	29
A lot	19	27	23	28	25
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	1	1	2	2

**59B\_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Queen Mother?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	10	12	9	10
Just a little	15	11	14	11	12
Somewhat	20	20	20	20	20
A lot	44	55	49	56	52
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	4	6	4	5

**Q59C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Elections and Boundaries Commission?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	16	18	15	17
Just a little	28	23	25	24	24
Somewhat	22	25	24	25	24
A lot	23	24	23	24	23
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	12	10	12	11

**Q59D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Swaziland Revenue Authority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	18	21	19	20
Just a little	27	23	26	21	24
Somewhat	21	25	23	25	24
A lot	21	20	21	20	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	13	9	14	12

**Q59E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	15	18	16	17
Just a little	29	20	22	22	22
Somewhat	24	26	26	25	25
A lot	13	18	16	18	17
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	21	19	19	19

**Q59H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	23	16	17	18	18
Just a little	28	21	24	20	22
Somewhat	25	29	27	28	28
A lot	24	34	31	33	32
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

**Q59I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	19	20	20	20
Just a little	24	21	24	19	22
Somewhat	23	26	24	28	26
A lot	24	32	31	29	30
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	3	3

**Q59J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Courts of Law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	6	8	7	7
Just a little	20	17	19	17	18
Somewhat	25	30	30	27	29
A lot	39	42	39	43	41
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	6	5

**Q59K\_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Chiefs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	11	13	12	13
Just a little	23	16	18	16	17
Somewhat	25	29	26	31	28
A lot	25	42	40	37	38
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	2	3	4	4

**Q59L\_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Inkhundla Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	11	14	11	13
Just a little	21	19	20	19	19
Somewhat	25	30	28	29	29
A lot	27	36	33	35	34
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	4	5	5	5

**Q60A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister and Officials in his Office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	9	9	11	10
Some of them	31	34	34	32	33
Most of them	24	24	24	24	24
All of them	16	13	16	11	14
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	16	20	17	21	19

**Q60B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	10	10	11	10
Some of them	36	41	42	38	40
Most of them	30	25	27	24	26
All of them	10	7	9	7	8
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	13	17	13	19	16

**Q60C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	6	6	6	6
Some of them	30	35	35	34	34
Most of them	41	35	37	34	36
All of them	10	10	11	9	10
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	11	14	11	17	14

**Q60D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councilors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	10	8	12	10
Some of them	42	39	40	39	40
Most of them	23	18	22	16	19
All of them	7	5	6	5	5
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	17	28	24	28	26

**Q60E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	10	9	11	10
Some of them	37	38	38	38	38
Most of them	33	29	33	27	30
All of them	11	8	8	8	8
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	10	15	12	16	14

**Q60F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials, like Swaziland Revenue Authority officials, Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government tax collectors)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	12	12	14	13
Some of them	40	37	39	37	38
Most of them	20	19	21	17	19
All of them	7	5	6	4	5
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	18	27	21	28	25

**Q60G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	22	20	21	20	20
Some of them	38	38	40	36	38
Most of them	13	12	14	10	12
All of them	7	3	5	3	4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	20	28	21	31	26

**Q61A. In the past year, how often, (if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	69	67	70	68
Once or Twice	8	8	10	6	8
A Few Times	6	2	3	3	3
Often	1	1	2	0	1
No experience with this in past year	18	18	18	19	18
Don't Know	2	1	1	1	1

**Q61B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	76	78	76	77
Once or Twice	1	1	1	2	1
A Few Times	1	1	0	1	1
Often	1	0	0	0	0
No experience with this in past year	18	21	20	21	20
Don't Know	2	0	0	0	0

**Q61C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	81	81	82	82
Once or Twice	1	2	2	2	2
A Few Times	-	0	0	0	0
Often	1	0	0	0	0
No experience with this in past year	13	16	16	15	15
Don't Know	2	0	0	1	1

**Q61D. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	72	68	75	72
Once or Twice	6	4	6	3	4
A Few Times	3	2	3	1	2
Often	2	2	3	1	2
No experience with this in past year	17	20	19	20	20
Don't Know	2	0	0	0	0

**Q61E. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	75	76	75	75
Once or Twice	2	3	2	3	2
A Few Times	1	1	1	0	1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with this in past year	20	21	21	20	20
Don't Know	2	0	0	0	0

**Q61F. And during the last national election in September 2008, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	69	69	67	71	69
Once or Twice	11	8	10	8	9
A Few Times	6	7	7	7	7
Often	9	12	13	10	11
Don't Know	5	3	4	4	4

**Q62A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	21	22	22	22
Only sometimes	48	47	47	47	47
Often	17	21	19	21	20
Always	6	9	9	7	8
Don't know	4	3	2	4	3

**Q62B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	18	18	20	19
Only sometimes	36	36	37	36	36
Often	18	15	15	17	16
Always	6	5	7	4	6
Don't know	14	25	24	22	23



**Q62C\_SWZ. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Inkhundla Council Members?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	14	17	14	15
Only sometimes	34	41	40	39	39
Often	25	25	22	28	25
Always	10	15	16	13	14
Don't know	11	5	5	7	6

**Q63 PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	0	1	1	1	1
Management of economy	9	8	8	8	8
Wages, incomes and salaries	8	6	5	8	6
Unemployment	26	20	25	17	21
Poverty/ destitution	5	10	7	11	9
Rates and taxes	3	1	1	1	1
Loans/ credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/ agriculture	1	2	2	1	2
Food shortage/ famine	4	4	3	5	4
Drought	1	1	0	1	1
Transportation	-	1	1	1	1
Communications	-	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	4	5	4	7	5
Education	7	5	4	6	5
Housing	0	1	1	0	0
Electricity	1	1	1	1	1
Water supply	1	8	6	6	6
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	3	2	2	3	2
Services (other)	-	0	0	0	0
Health	4	3	4	3	3
AIDS	1	1	-	1	1
Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	-	0
Crime and security	2	2	2	2	2
Corruption	8	5	8	4	6
Political violence	-	0	0	-	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	2	1	1	0	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	-	1	0	1	1
Democracy/ political rights	3	4	4	3	4
Agricultural marketing	-	0	-	0	0
Support for elderly	3	3	2	4	3
Social welfare	0	1	1	1	1
Care of disabled, marginalized	-	0	1	0	0
Other	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q63 PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	4	2	3	2	3
Wages, incomes and salaries	6	3	5	3	4
Unemployment	14	11	12	12	12
Poverty/ destitution	8	8	8	8	8
Rates and taxes	2	1	1	1	1
Loans/ credit	0	0	1	0	0
Farming/ agriculture	1	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/ famine	5	7	5	8	7
Drought	-	1	1	0	1
Land	-	0	0	0	0
Transportation	2	2	2	3	2
Communications	1	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	6	8	9	7	8
Education	9	5	6	6	6
Housing	2	1	1	1	1
Electricity	2	3	3	3	3
Water supply	2	8	5	8	7
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	3	5	4	5	4
Services (other)	-	1	1	0	0
Health	4	6	5	6	5
AIDS	3	0	1	1	1
Sickness/ disease	0	1	0	1	1
Crime and security	4	2	3	2	3
Corruption	4	4	5	4	4
Political violence	0	0	-	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	2	2	2	2
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	0	0	0	0
Democracy/ political rights	3	2	2	2	2
Agricultural marketing	-	1	1	0	1
Support for elderly	4	2	2	3	3
Social welfare	1	1	0	1	1
Care of disabled, marginalized	-	0	-	0	0
Other	3	3	4	2	3
No further response	5	4	4	4	4

**Q63 PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	8	5	7	4	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	3	3	4	4
Unemployment	8	9	10	7	9
Poverty/ destitution	7	6	7	6	6
Rates and taxes	3	1	2	1	1
Loans/ credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/ agriculture	0	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/ famine	3	5	6	3	4
Drought	0	1	1	1	1
Land	-	0	0	0	0
Transportation	1	3	2	3	2
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	4	7	7	6	6
Education	7	5	5	6	6
Housing	4	1	1	3	2
Electricity	2	3	2	3	2
Water supply	1	6	5	5	5
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	7	5	3	7	5
Services (other)	1	1	1	1	1
Health	6	5	4	6	5
AIDS	2	1	1	2	2
Sickness/ disease	1	1	1	2	1
Crime and security	2	2	2	1	2
Corruption	6	6	7	5	6
Political violence	-	0	-	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	1	1	0	1
Discrimination/ inequality	-	1	1	0	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	2	1	1	2	1
Democracy/ political rights	2	1	2	1	1
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	0	1
Support for elderly	2	3	2	4	3
Social welfare	0	0	1	0	0
Care of disabled, marginalized	0	0	0	0	0
Other	6	4	5	3	4
No further response	10	9	8	9	9

**Q64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	15	10	12	9	11
Not very likely	20	15	17	15	16
Somewhat likely	40	44	42	44	43
Very likely	22	26	23	27	25
Not applicable	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	5	5	5	5

**Q65A. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	37	27	33	26	29
Fairly Badly	24	30	29	28	29
Fairly Well	31	33	30	35	32
Very Well	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	6	4	7	5

**Q65B. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	42	32	35	34	34
Fairly Badly	25	33	30	32	31
Fairly Well	25	29	28	28	28
Very Well	5	5	5	4	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	2	2

**Q65C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	45	38	42	37	39
Fairly Badly	24	30	28	30	29
Fairly Well	27	26	24	28	26
Very Well	4	4	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	2	1	2	2

**Q65D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	49	51	50	50
Fairly Badly	26	34	32	32	32
Fairly Well	15	13	14	13	14
Very Well	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

**Q65E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	51	42	46	41	44
Fairly Badly	29	34	30	35	33
Fairly Well	13	16	16	15	16
Very Well	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	6	5

**Q65F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	8	8	9	8
Fairly Badly	14	18	16	18	17
Fairly Well	59	55	56	57	56
Very Well	16	18	19	16	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	1	1	1	1

**Q65G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	3	4	4	4
Fairly Badly	9	10	8	12	10
Fairly Well	57	60	62	57	60
Very Well	27	25	25	25	25
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	1	1

**Q65H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	6	7	6	7
Fairly Badly	8	11	11	10	10
Fairly Well	50	55	56	52	54
Very Well	30	27	25	30	28
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

**Q65I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	27	25	23	24
Fairly Badly	22	26	27	24	25
Fairly Well	48	36	36	41	39
Very Well	14	9	10	9	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**Q65J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	39	37	36	38	37
Fairly Badly	31	37	37	35	36
Fairly Well	22	21	21	22	21
Very Well	6	3	4	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3	2

**Q65K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	32	28	32	26	29
Fairly Badly	23	23	23	23	23
Fairly Well	32	34	33	34	34
Very Well	8	7	7	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	8	5	9	7

**Q65L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	10	12	13	10	12
Fairly Badly	17	19	18	20	19
Fairly Well	43	44	44	44	44
Very Well	12	13	13	12	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	11	12	14	13

**Q65M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	2	3	2	3	2
Fairly Badly	3	3	4	3	3
Fairly Well	42	41	41	41	41
Very Well	50	52	51	52	51
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

**Q65N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	26	26	23	24
Fairly Badly	36	32	33	32	33
Fairly Well	34	34	32	35	34
Very Well	8	7	7	8	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2	2

**Q65O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	19	20	16	18
Fairly Badly	30	30	30	30	30
Fairly Well	43	38	37	41	39
Very Well	10	7	8	7	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	5	6	5

**Q65P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	10	8	12	10
Fairly Badly	17	18	15	19	17
Fairly Well	49	48	51	46	48
Very Well	18	12	12	14	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	12	14	8	11



**Q66A. What about municipalities? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Government Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	22	24	21	23
Fairly Badly	32	24	24	27	25
Fairly Well	33	26	27	28	28
Very Well	9	4	6	5	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	24	19	19	19

**Q66B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Government Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	14	16	14	15
Fairly Badly	27	20	22	22	22
Fairly Well	42	34	36	36	36
Very Well	10	4	5	6	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	27	21	23	22

**Q66C. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Government Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example, in restaurants and food stalls?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	9	12	8	10
Fairly Badly	22	17	16	19	18
Fairly Well	44	36	37	38	38
Very Well	15	7	10	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	32	25	26	26

**Q66D. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Government Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by having refuse removed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	14	16	15	16
Fairly Badly	27	18	20	19	20
Fairly Well	36	32	32	33	33
Very Well	12	7	8	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	30	23	24	24

**Q66E. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Government Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	7	10	6	8
Fairly Badly	16	11	12	12	12
Fairly Well	43	39	40	40	40
Very Well	10	8	9	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	19	35	29	33	31

**Q66A\_SWZ. What about Tinkundla? I do not mean the national government. How well or badly would you say your inkundla is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Handling planning and coordinating development?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	13	15	13	14
Fairly Badly	18	22	22	21	21
Fairly Well	37	44	44	42	43
Very Well	9	10	9	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	21	10	10	15	13

**Q66B\_SWZ. What about Tinkundla? I do not mean the national government. How well or badly would you say your inkundla is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Handling providing and maintaining infrastructure?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	26	26	23	25
Fairly Badly	29	32	30	33	32
Fairly Well	32	32	33	31	32
Very Well	5	6	6	5	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	4	5	7	6

**Q66C\_SWZ. What about Tinkundla? I do not mean the national government. How well or badly would you say your inkundla is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Handling delivery of social services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	5	6	6	6
Fairly Badly	10	10	11	9	10
Fairly Well	46	55	52	54	53
Very Well	25	26	26	26	26
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	3	5	5	5

**Q66D\_SWZ. What about Tinkundla? I do not mean the national government. How well or badly would you say your inkundla is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Handling managing use of land?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	9	11	8	9
Fairly Badly	17	18	20	15	18
Fairly Well	35	45	42	44	43
Very Well	12	13	13	13	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	23	15	14	20	17

**Q67A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	10	7	8	8	8
Difficult	23	26	27	25	26
Easy	49	45	44	48	46
Very easy	15	19	20	17	19
Never try	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

**Q67B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	8	22	19	19	19
Difficult	40	42	42	41	42
Easy	36	20	23	23	23
Very easy	5	3	3	3	3
Never try	10	10	10	10	10
Don't know	1	4	3	3	3

**Q67C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	3	4	5	4	4
Difficult	25	24	24	24	24
Easy	59	55	56	56	56
Very easy	11	13	13	12	12
Never try	1	3	2	4	3
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q67D. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	3	2	2	3	3
Difficult	16	14	14	14	14
Easy	52	57	54	58	56
Very easy	13	18	18	15	17
Never try	10	7	8	7	8
Don't know	5	2	3	2	3

**Q67E. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	3	2	3	2	3
Difficult	9	14	12	14	13
Easy	66	67	67	66	67
Very easy	19	15	16	15	16
Never try	3	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q68A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	29	28	32	30
Once or Twice	12	16	13	16	15
A Few Times	10	13	10	15	12
Often	13	13	13	13	13
No experience with public schools in past year	32	28	35	23	29
Don't Know		1	1	1	1

**Q68B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	33	28	39	34
Once or Twice	8	12	11	12	12
A Few Times	12	14	12	15	13
Often	5	6	6	6	6
No experience with public schools in past year	38	33	40	28	34
Don't Know	0	1	2	1	1

**Q68C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	34	28	40	34
Once or Twice	11	12	11	12	12
A Few Times	11	10	10	10	10
Often	5	6	6	5	6
No experience with public schools in past year	38	33	40	28	34
Don't Know	1	5	4	5	4

**Q68D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	31	27	36	32
Once or Twice	9	13	11	13	12
A Few Times	9	11	11	10	11
Often	7	6	6	7	6
No experience with public schools in past year	38	33	40	28	34
Don't Know	2	6	4	5	5

**Q68E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	30	26	35	30
Once or Twice	6	9	8	8	8
A Few Times	11	12	11	13	12
Often	11	11	11	12	11
No experience with public schools in past year	38	33	40	28	34
Don't Know	2	5	4	4	4

**Q68F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	36	30	43	37
Once or Twice	6	9	9	8	8
A Few Times	10	9	10	10	10
Often	7	10	8	10	9
No experience with public schools in past year	38	33	41	28	34
Don't Know	0	2	2	1	2

**Q69A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	62	58	65	61
Once or Twice	10	13	13	12	12
A Few Times	8	8	8	8	8
Often	7	7	7	7	7
No experience with public schools in past year	14	11	14	9	12
Don't Know		0	0		0

**Q69B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	21	22	19	20
Once or Twice	17	19	18	19	18
A Few Times	30	29	27	33	30
Often	21	21	20	22	21
No experience with public schools in past year	12	10	14	7	11
Don't Know	1	0	0	1	0

**Q69C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	38	38	36	37
Once or Twice	18	18	18	18	18
A Few Times	21	21	19	23	21
Often	18	12	11	16	14
No experience with public schools in past year	12	10	14	7	11
Don't Know		0		1	0

**Q69D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	39	36	38	37
Once or Twice	22	22	22	22	22
A Few Times	18	16	15	19	17
Often	12	9	10	9	10
No experience with public schools in past year	12	10	14	7	11
Don't Know	3	3	3	4	3

**Q69E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	13	14	12	13
Once or Twice	9	8	7	9	8
A Few Times	22	25	24	24	24
Often	43	43	40	47	43
No experience with public schools in past year	12	10	14	7	11
Don't Know	14	13	14	12	13

**Q69F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	63	58	64	61
Once or Twice	14	12	12	14	13
A Few Times	10	8	8	8	8
Often	8	6	7	6	7
No experience with public schools in past year	12	10	14	7	11
Don't Know	0		0		0

**Q70A. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	85	74	77	76	77
Yes	13	25	22	23	22
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

**Q70B. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	64	38	45	42	43
Yes	34	60	52	56	54
Don't know	3	3	3	2	3

**Q70C. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: An old age pension or grant from the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	72	46	51	53	52
Yes	28	53	49	47	48
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q71A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime Minister Sibusiso Dlamini?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	23	20	22	18	20
Disapprove	32	31	33	30	31
Approve	27	32	31	31	31
Strongly Approve	7	8	8	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	9	6	12	9

**Q71B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	24	21	22	22	22
Disapprove	29	32	33	29	31
Approve	34	35	34	36	35
Strongly Approve	7	9	9	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	3	3	5	4

**Q71C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	14	7	10	8	9
Disapprove	31	22	23	24	24
Approve	34	35	34	36	35
Strongly Approve	4	6	7	4	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	30	26	28	27

**Q71D\_SWZ. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Locally Elected Bucopho?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	12	9	11	8	10
Disapprove	17	16	17	16	17
Approve	40	51	48	49	49
Strongly Approve	13	19	18	17	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	5	6	9	7



**Q72A\_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	13	15	12	16	14
The prime minister/executive	21	25	24	24	24
The parliament/Local Council	16	12	14	12	13
Inkhundla Council	2	5	3	5	4
The Voters	45	40	44	39	41
No one	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

**Q72B\_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, municipal councilors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	6	6	5	8	6
The prime minister/executive	13	9	10	11	10
The parliament/Local Council	39	34	35	35	35
Inkhundla Council	6	5	5	6	5
The Voters	32	27	31	25	28
No one	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	5	17	14	15	15

**Q72C\_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the inkundla council member does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	5	6	5	7	6
The prime minister/executive	7	8	8	7	7
The parliament/Local Council	21	20	21	20	21
Inkhundla Council	29	30	29	31	30
The Voters	31	30	32	28	30
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	5	5	5	5

**Q72D\_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once appointed, the prime minister does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	64	70	67	70	68
The prime minister/executive	6	5	6	5	5
The parliament/Local Council	14	12	13	12	12
Inkhundla Council	0	0	0	1	0
The Voters	13	8	10	9	9
No one	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

**Q73A. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Value added tax on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	16	17	17	17	17
Yes, I am required to pay	82	78	79	78	78
Don't know	2	6	4	5	5

**Q73B. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	33	34	31	37	34
Yes, I am required to pay	61	58	62	55	58
Don't know	5	8	7	8	8

**Q73C. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	26	35	31	35	33
Yes, I am required to pay	69	51	58	52	55
Don't know	5	14	11	13	12

**Q73D. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	4	7	6	7	7
Yes, I am required to pay	56	49	54	47	51
Not applicable	38	40	38	41	40
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

**Q73E. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	7	12	11	11	11
Yes, I am required to pay	45	44	46	43	44
Not applicable	46	40	41	41	41
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

**Q74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighborhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	75	76	75	75
Only once	4	4	4	4	4
A Few Times	5	5	6	4	5
Often	4	4	5	3	4
Don't Know	12	12	10	15	12

**Q75A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	3	4	2	3
Easy	27	22	24	22	23
Difficult	33	35	34	35	35
Very difficult	23	22	23	22	22
Don't know	14	19	15	20	18

**Q75B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	1	1	2	1
Easy	8	6	7	6	6
Difficult	37	37	37	37	37
Very difficult	46	41	45	39	42
Don't know	9	15	11	16	13

**Q75C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	2	2	2	2
Easy	17	13	14	14	14
Difficult	38	36	37	35	36
Very difficult	26	26	29	23	26
Don't have to pay taxes	2	4	3	5	4
Don't know	14	19	15	21	18

**Q76A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	10	12	10	13	11
Wrong but understandable	45	34	38	35	37
Wrong and punishable	41	51	50	48	49
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

**Q76B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	3	3	3	3	3
Wrong but understandable	38	35	35	37	36
Wrong and punishable	54	59	60	57	58
Don't know	4	2	2	3	3

**Q77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	4	3	3	4	3
The tax system is unfair	8	7	7	7	7
The taxes are too high	25	27	28	25	26
People cannot afford to pay	29	30	29	31	30
The poor services they receive from government	13	9	10	9	10
Government does not listen to them	0	1	0	1	0
Government wastes tax money	7	5	7	4	5
Government officials steal tax money	1	3	3	2	2
They know they will not be caught	2	3	3	2	2
Greed /selfishness	0	1	0	1	1
Ignorance, DK how to pay or don't understand need to pay	0	2	1	1	1
People don't understand how the money is used	2	1	1	1	1
People cheat, are corrupt	1	1	1	1	1
Employers don't deduct or don't give to government	0	1	0	1	1
Other	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	6	6	5	8	6

**Q78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Swazi politics today.**

**Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	45	43	41	46	43
Agree with 1	35	34	34	34	34
Agree with 2	8	10	12	7	9
Agree very strongly with 2	11	8	10	7	9
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

**Q78A1. In your opinion, how much does the African Union do to help this country, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	10	6	9	5	7
Help a little bit	18	14	18	12	15
Help somewhat	15	11	12	11	12
Help a lot	17	18	19	17	18
Don't know	39	51	43	54	48

**Q79\_SWZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.**

**Statement 2: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7	12	11	11	11
Agree with 1	11	11	11	12	11
Agree with 2	37	33	37	31	34
Agree very strongly with 2	30	27	26	29	28
Agree with neither	14	15	14	16	15
Don't know	0	1	1	2	1

**Q80A\_SWZ. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Sometimes husbands have the right to beat their wives.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	3	2	2	2	2
Agree	5	4	6	2	4
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	2	1	2
Disagree	14	21	25	13	19
Strongly disagree	77	72	65	82	73

**Q80B\_SWZ. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Sometimes parents have the right to beat their children for the purpose of disciplining them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	40	42	39	43	41
Agree	47	48	51	45	48
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	2	1
Disagree	9	5	5	7	6
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

**Q80C\_SWZ. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Sometimes teachers have the right to beat pupils for the purpose of disciplining them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	31	37	34	37	36
Agree	54	49	51	49	50
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	3	3	3	3
Disagree	5	8	6	8	7
Strongly disagree	5	4	5	3	4
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

**Q81A\_SWZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Local Swazi civic organizations and non-governmental Organizations or NGOs are doing a lot to help the people of this country.**

**Statement 2: The Local Swazi civic organizations and non-governmental Organizations or NGOs only advance the interests of their leaders; they do not do much to help the people of this country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	51	37	39	40	40
Agree with 1	33	39	39	37	38
Agree with 2	7	11	9	11	10
Agree very strongly with 2	4	4	4	3	4
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	4	7	6	6	6

**Q82A\_SWZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The Constitution of the Kingdom of Swaziland has served this country well and should be left unchanged.**

**Statement 2: The existing Constitution of the Kingdom of Swaziland is inadequate to deal with contemporary issues of governance and democracy and should therefore be revised.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	21	18	23	21
Agree with 1	17	23	19	24	22
Agree with 2	28	29	30	27	29
Agree very strongly with 2	32	19	26	18	22
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	2	5	4	5	4

**Q82B\_SWZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The Swazi Constitution should be amended to allow for the existence of political parties in our country.**

**Statement 2: The constitutional ban on political parties has served the country well and should therefore be maintained.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	16	22	14	18
Agree with 1	16	16	18	15	16
Agree with 2	32	35	29	40	34
Agree very strongly with 2	19	21	20	21	20
Agree with neither	4	6	7	4	6
Don't know	3	6	4	6	5

**Q83A\_SWZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The Anti-Corruption Commission performs its duties as a neutral body guided only by the law.**

**Statement 2: The Anti-Corruption Commission makes decisions that favour particular people, groups, or interests.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	14	14	14	14
Agree with 1	23	23	25	22	23
Agree with 2	25	27	28	25	26
Agree very strongly with 2	23	14	18	13	16
Agree with neither	4	3	2	4	3
Don't know	12	19	12	22	17

**Q83B\_SWZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The Anti-Corruption Commission mostly targets petty offenders while avoiding suspects who are politically important and well-connected.**

**Statement 2: The Anti-Corruption Commission targets all levels of corruption without favouring any particular group.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	19	24	19	21
Agree with 1	17	23	25	18	22
Agree with 2	25	24	24	24	24
Agree very strongly with 2	14	13	13	13	13
Agree with neither	3	3	2	4	3
Don't know	11	18	11	22	17

**Q83C\_SWZ. Some people say that they see no point in reporting corruption cases. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption cases to authorities like the Anti-Corruption Commission, the Police, or chiefs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report corruption cases to authorities	5	8	7	7	7
People don't have enough time to report corruption cases	3	3	3	3	3
No authorities to report to close by	5	5	4	5	5
Authorities don't listen or care	11	11	11	10	11
Authorities would demand money or a bribe to act	3	3	3	3	3
Authorities would not be able to do anything	14	10	14	8	11
Authorities may also be involved in corruption	19	21	20	21	20
People fear reprisal from the corrupt	22	21	20	23	21
People are ashamed or embarrassed to report corruption cases	3	4	4	3	4
Authorities disrespect or blame those who make report	-	0	0	0	0
Those who witness may also be corrupt	2	0	1	1	1
People don't know where/how to report	1	1	1	1	1
The corrupt are friends or relatives	0	0	0	1	0
People don't trust or fear police	1	0	0	0	0
Not enough evidence	-	0	0	0	0
Corruption is normal, accepted	1	1	1	0	1
Other	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	9	11	9	13	11



**Q84\_SWZ. Let us get back to talking about you. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Language/tribe/ethnic group	9	9	10	8	9
Race	1	2	1	2	2
Region	1	3	2	3	2
Religion	16	13	14	14	14
Occupation	6	5	7	3	5
Class	6	2	3	3	3
Gender	4	8	6	8	7
Political Party	1	1	2	0	1
Age-Related	3	2	2	2	2
Family/relationship (wife, parent, widow, etc)	4	4	2	6	4
Individual/personal characteristic	2	1	2	1	1
Marginalized group (Disabled, etc)		0	1		0
African	2	1	1	1	1
Swazi only, or "Doesn't think of self in any other terms"	37	43	41	43	42
Some other group	3	2	3	2	2
Refused to answer	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	2	2	2	2

**Q85A\_SWZ. How often are \_\_\_\_\_s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	34	35	34	35
Sometimes	12	14	12	15	13
Often	5	3	4	3	3
Always	4	2	4	2	3
Not applicable	41	46	44	46	45
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

**Q85B\_SWZ.** Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Swazi and being a \_\_\_\_\_ [R's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only [R's ethnic group]	3	3	4	2	3
I feel more [R's ethnic group] than Swazi	9	8	10	7	8
I feel equally Swazi and [R's ethnic group]	25	22	21	25	23
I feel more Swazi than [R's ethnic group]	7	6	6	7	6
I feel only Swazi	13	14	14	13	14
Not applicable	42	46	45	46	45
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q85C.** Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Swazi.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	8	9	6	7
Disagree	8	4	5	5	5
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	5	7	5	6
Agree	24	23	23	24	24
Strongly Agree	54	59	55	61	58
Don't know	1	0	1		0

**Q86A.** In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Swaziland? A citizen would have the right to get a Swazi passport and to vote in Swazi elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Swaziland with one Swazi and one non-Swazi parent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	16	16	13	18	16
Yes	82	81	84	79	82
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

**Q86B.** In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Swaziland? A citizen would have the right to get a Swazi passport and to vote in Swazi elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Swaziland with two non-Swazi parents?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	47	48	47	49	48
Yes	51	51	52	49	51
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

**Q86C. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Swaziland? A citizen would have the right to get a Swazi passport and to vote in Swazi elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Swazi man, even if she was born outside of Swaziland?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	14	12	12	12	12
Yes	84	87	87	86	87
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

**Q86D. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Swaziland? A citizen would have the right to get a Swazi passport and to vote in Swazi elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Swazi woman, even if he was born outside of Swaziland?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	55	60	57	61	59
Yes	44	37	41	36	38
Don't know	1	3	2	3	3

**Q86E. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Swaziland? A citizen would have the right to get a Swazi passport and to vote in Swazi elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Swaziland for many years, and wishes to make Swaziland his or her home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	21	25	23	25	24
Yes	77	73	74	73	73
Don't know	2	3	3	2	3

**Q86F. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Swaziland? A citizen would have the right to get a Swazi passport and to vote in Swazi elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Swaziland and some other country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	69	75	72	75	74
Yes	22	16	19	15	17
Don't know	9	9	9	10	9

**Q87. Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	94	91	90	93	91
Most people can be trusted	6	9	10	7	9
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q88A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	13	13	13	13
Just a little	27	19	18	23	20
Somewhat	22	27	26	27	26
A lot	36	41	43	37	40
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q88B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	21	21	25	23
Just a little	29	30	30	30	30
Somewhat	29	33	33	30	32
A lot	11	17	16	15	16
Don't know	2	-	1	0	0

**Q88C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	37	32	33	33	33
Just a little	36	35	34	36	35
Somewhat	22	26	26	25	25
A lot	4	6	6	6	6
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	21	27	23	29	26
Yes, do own	79	73	77	71	74

**Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	32	56	48	53	51
Yes, do own	68	44	52	47	49

**Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	76	84	79	86	83
Yes, do own	24	15	21	13	17

**Q91A. How often do you use: A computer?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	78	68	81	74
Less than once a month	5	5	6	3	5
A few times a month	7	5	7	3	5
A few times a week	11	6	9	6	7
Every day	15	5	9	5	7
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

**Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	78	67	79	73
Less than once a month	4	2	3	2	2
A few times a month	3	4	6	1	4
A few times a week	11	6	7	6	7
Every day	26	9	15	10	13
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

**Q92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	3	10	8	8	8
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	95	84	87	85	86
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	2	6	4	5	5
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my hold	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q93A. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	9	8	8	8
Less than one time per day	6	12	8	14	11
One or two times per day	22	26	22	28	25
Three or four times per day	21	22	23	20	22
Five or more times per day	47	30	39	29	34
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q93B. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	30	25	27	26
Less than one time per day	24	25	22	28	25
One or two times per day	24	22	22	23	23
Three or four times per day	16	10	13	10	12
Five or more times per day	23	11	17	11	14
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q93C. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	69	84	80	81	80
Less than one time per day	24	11	13	14	14
One or two times per day	3	2	3	2	2
Three or four times per day	1	1	1	1	1
Five or more times per day	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

**Q94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	4	3	3	3
1	19	13	13	16	14
2	34	21	21	27	24
3	18	20	23	17	20
4	13	16	15	16	15
5	8	10	9	10	9
6	4	6	6	5	5
7	2	5	5	3	4
8	1	2	2	1	2
9	-	2	1	1	1
10	0	1	1	1	1
11	-	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	-	0
14	-	0	0	-	0
15	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

**Q95A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	32	5	11	10	11
Inside the compound	46	35	38	37	37
Outside the compound	22	60	51	53	52

**Q95B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None, no latrine available	1	2	1	2	2
Inside the house	33	5	12	11	11
Inside the compound	53	74	70	70	70
Outside the compound	13	18	17	17	17
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you presently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	17	32	23	34	29
No (looking)	46	45	43	48	45
Yes, part time	13	10	13	7	10
Yes, full time	24	13	20	11	15
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	3	12	9	11	10
Informal schooling only	-	1	0	1	0
Some primary schooling	8	15	12	15	14
Primary school completed	7	11	8	11	10
Some secondary school/high school	21	25	20	29	24
Secondary school completed/high school	35	24	32	21	26
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	12	6	9	6	7
Some university	4	1	3	1	2
University completed	8	4	6	4	5
Post-graduate	1	0	1	0	1

**Q98A. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	3	6	1	4
Christian only	43	28	29	34	31
Roman Catholic	8	4	5	5	5
Coptic	1	0	0	-	0
Anglican	2	1	1	2	2
Lutheran	1	1	1	1	1
Methodist	6	5	6	5	5
Presbyterian	-	0	0	-	0
Baptist	-	0	1	0	0
Evangelical	10	12	9	14	12
Pentecostal	3	4	4	4	4
Independent		1	0	1	0
Jehovah's Witness	0	2	1	2	2
Seventh Day Adventist	3	1	2	1	1
Traditional/ethnic religion	1	1	1	1	1
Bahai	-	0	-	0	0
Agnostic(Do not know if there is a God)	-	0	0	0	0
Atheist(Do not believe in a God)	-	0	0	0	0
Dutch Reformed	-	0	0	-	0
Church of Christ	-	1	0	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	16	32	29	28	28
Other	1	2	2	1	1
Refused	2	1	2	0	1
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0



**Q98B. How important is religion in your life?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	3	2	4	1	2
Not very important	4	3	4	2	3
Somewhat important	5	8	10	5	8
Very important	87	85	79	91	85
Refused to answer	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

**Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	-	-	0	0
Government (general)	54	62	58	62	60
National/ federal government	0	0	1	-	0
Provincial/ regional government	0	0	0	-	0
Local government	1	1	1	1	1
President/PM's office	1	2	2	1	2
Parliament/ National assembly	2	1	2	1	1
Government census/ statistics office	3	2	2	2	2
National Intelligence/ Secret Service	0	0	0	-	0
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	1	0	0	0	0
Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry	0	-		0	0
Health Dept./Ministry	-	1	0	1	1
Other government dept./ministry	1	1	1	1	1
Electoral Commission	2	2	2	2	2
National Planning Commission	-	0	-	0	0
NGO	7	5	6	5	5
Political party/ politicians	3	2	3	2	2
Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	5	5	5	4	5
Newspapers/ Media	0	0	0	0	0
University/ School/ College	0	0	0	0	0
Private company	4	3	3	2	3
International Organization	1	1	1	1	1
God or a religious organization	0	2	1	2	1
Other	4	3	3	5	4
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	8	8	7	8