Data Codebook

for a

Round 6 Afrobarometer Survey

in

Sudan

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## Survey Overview

The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Sudan
Afrobarometer Round 6, 2015-2016

### Dates of Fieldwork:

### Sample size:
1200

### Sampling frame:
The sampling frame was created from the 2008 Sudan population census; the frame covered all residents living in Sudan and housing units as well. This frame was updated for the Sudan 2010 election.

### Universe:
Citizens of Sudan who are 18 years and older, excluding institutions

### Sample design:
Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample

### Stratification:
State and urban-rural location

### Stages:
PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents

### PSU selection:
Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)

### Cluster size:
8 households per PSU

### Household selection:
Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval

### Respondent selection:
Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which Kish table is used to draw a randomly selected respondent

### Weighting:
Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities

### Margin of error:
+/- 3% at 95% confidence level

### Fieldwork by:
Dr. Elmogiera Elawad – Sudan Polling Statistics Center
Ghefari Elsayed - central bureau of research Sudan, and executive director of SPSC

### Survey Languages:
Arabic

### Main researchers:
Dr. Elmogiera Elawad / Ghefari Elsayed

### Outcome rates:
- Contact rate: 100%
- Cooperation rate: 95.7%
- Refusal rate: 3.3%
- Response rate: 95.7%

### EA Substitution Rate:
0%
**Question Number:** RESPNO  
**Question:** Respondent number  
**Variable Label:** Respondent number  
**Values:** SUD0001-SUD1200  
**Value Labels:** String variable  
**Note:** Assigned by data managers

**Question Number:** BACKCHK  
**Question:** Household back-checked?  
**Variable Label:** Household back-checked?  
**Values:** 1-2  
**Value Labels:** 1=Yes, 2=No  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** URBRUR  
**Question:** PSU/EA  
**Variable Label:** Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit  
**Values:** 1-2  
**Value Labels:** 1=urban, 2=rural  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** REGION  
**Question:** Region/Province  
**Variable Label:** Province or region  
**Values:** 1540-1554  
**Value Labels:** 1540= Northern, 1541= East, 1542= Khartoum, 1543= Central, 1544= Kurdufan, 1545= Darfur  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** DISTRICT  
**Question:** District  
**Variable Label:** District  
**Values:** String variable  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** EA_SVC_A  
**Question:** Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?  
**Variable Label:** EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA  
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

**Question Number:** EA_SVC_B  
**Question:** Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?  
**Variable Label:** EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA  
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor
**Question Number:** EA_SVC_C  
**Question:** Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?  
**Variable Label:** EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA  
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

**Question Number:** EA_SVC_D  
**Question:** Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Cell phone service?  
**Variable Label:** EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA  
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

**Question Number:** EA_FAC_A  
**Question:** Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Post office?  
**Variable Label:** EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA  
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

**Question Number:** EA_FAC_B  
**Question:** Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: School?  
**Variable Label:** EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA  
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

**Question Number:** EA_FAC_C  
**Question:** Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Police station?  
**Variable Label:** EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA  
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

**Question Number:** EA_FAC_D  
**Question:** Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Health clinic?  
**Variable Label:** EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA  
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor
Question Number: EA_FAC_E
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_F
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Bank?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-F. Bank in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_FAC_G
Question: Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area, or within easy walking distance: Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?
Variable Label: EA-FAC-E. Paid transport in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_A
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_B
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_C
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any roadblocks set up by police or army?
Variable Label: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: EA_SEC_D
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any customs checkpoints?
Variable Label: EA_SEC_D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, -1 Missing
Source: SAB
**Question Number:** EA_SEC_E  
**Question:** In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any roadblocks or booms set up by the local community?  
**Variable Label:** EA_SEC_E. Roadblocks by local community in the PSU/EA  
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don’t know, -1 Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

**Question Number:** EA_ROAD_A  
**Question:** Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?  
**Variable Label:** EA_ROAD_A. Tarred/paved road  
**Values:** 0, 1, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

**Question Number:** EA_ROAD_B  
**Question:** Thinking of your journey here: Was the road to this EA impassible at any point, for example, due to absence of a bridge or a collapsed bridge, broken down vehicle, fallen tree or water-logged section??  
**Variable Label:** EA_ROAD_B. Impassible Road  
**Values:** 0, 1, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

**Question Number:** NOCALL_1  
**Question:** Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 1  
**Variable Label:** Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1  
**Values:** 1-8, 9997  
**Value Labels:** 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=No adults in household, 8=Other (specify), 9997=Not applicable  
**Source:** Southern Africa Barometer (SAB)  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer, after instructions, “It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same spot. Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use a 5 / 10 interval pattern to select a household. That is, walking in your designated direction away from the start point, select the 5th household for the first interview, counting houses on both the right and the left (and starting with those on the right if they are opposite each other). Once you leave your first interview, continue on in the same direction, this time selecting the 10th household, again counting houses on both the right and the left. If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, continuing to count until finding the tenth dwelling.”

**Question Number:** NOCALL_2  
**Question:** Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 2  
**Variable Label:** Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2  
**Values:** 1-8, 9997  
**Value Labels:** 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a
Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Value Labels:
1 = Refused to be interviewed, 2 = Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3 = Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4 = Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5 = Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6 = Did not fit gender quota, 7 = No adults in household, 8 = Other (specify), 997 = Not applicable

Source: SAB

Question Number: NOCALL_4

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 4

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels:
1 = Refused to be interviewed, 2 = Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3 = Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4 = Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5 = Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6 = Did not fit gender quota, 7 = No adults in household, 8 = Other (specify), 997 = Not applicable

Source: SAB

Question Number: NOCALL_5

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 5

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels:
1 = Refused to be interviewed, 2 = Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3 = Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4 = Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5 = Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6 = Did not fit gender quota, 7 = No adults in household, 8 = Other (specify), 997 = Not applicable

Source: SAB

Question Number: NOCALL_6

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 6

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels:
1 = Refused to be interviewed, 2 = Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3 = Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4 = Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5 = Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6 = Did not fit gender quota, 7 = No adults in household, 8 = Other (specify), 997 = Not applicable

Source: SAB

Question Number: NOCALL_7

Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls: Household 7

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Values: 1-8, 997

Value Labels:
1 = Refused to be interviewed, 2 = Person selected was never at home after at least two visits, 3 = Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits, 4 = Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5 = Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6 = Did not fit gender quota, 7 = No adults in household, 8 = Other (specify), 997 = Not applicable

Source: SAB
Question Number: PREVINT
Question: Previous interview was with a:
Variable Label: Previous interview, gender
Values: 0, 1, 2,
Value Labels: 0=First interview, 1=Male, 2=Female
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: THISINT
Question: This interview must be with a:
Variable Label: This interview, gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: ADULT_CT
Question: Total number of adult citizens in household
Variable Label: Number of adults in household
Values: 1-99, 98, 999, -1
Value Labels: 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don’t know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer was given the following instructions: “Please record the total number of adult women/men (select correct gender, from above table) who are citizens of Sudan in the household, i.e., how many names did you write in either the left or the right column above. Enter a two-digit number.”

Question Number: CALLS
Question: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?
Variable Label: Number of calls
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: DATEINTR
Question: Date of interview
Variable Label: Date of interview
Values: 09.06.2015-25.06.2015
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered in day, month, and year format

Question Number: STRTIME
Question: Time interview started
Variable Label: Time interview started
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q1
Question: How old are you?
Variable Label: Q1. Age
Values: 18-95, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don’t know, -1=Missing

Question Number: Q2
Question: Which Sudanese language is your home language?
Variable Label: Q2. Language of respondent
Values: 1, 1540-1543, 9998-9999
Value Labels: 1=English, 1540= Sudanese Arabic, 1541=Nubian language, 1542=Dinka language, 1543=Beja language, 9998=Refused to answer, 9999=Don’t know
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer was instructed to prompt if necessary with “That is, the language of your group of origin.”

Question Number: Q3
Question: Let’s start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?
Variable Label: Q3. Overall direction of the country
Values: 1, 2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Going in the wrong direction, 2=Going in the right direction 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4A
Question: In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?
Variable Label: Q4A. Country’s present economic condition
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4B
Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?
Variable Label: Q4B. Your present living conditions
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5
Question: In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Sudanese?
Variable Label: Q5. Your living conditions vs. others
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q6
Question: Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to twelve months ago?
Variable Label: Q6. Country’s economic condition compared to 12 months ago
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q7
Question: Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in twelve months time?
Variable Label: Q7. Country’s economic condition in 12 months time
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round5
**Question Number:** Q8A  
**Question:** Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?  
**Variable Label:** Q8a. How often gone without food  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** NDB

**Question Number:** Q8B  
**Question:** Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?  
**Variable Label:** Q8b. How often gone without water  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** NDB

**Question Number:** Q8C  
**Question:** Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?  
**Variable Label:** Q8c. How often gone without medical care  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** NDB

**Question Number:** Q8D  
**Question:** Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?  
**Variable Label:** Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB

**Question Number:** Q8E  
**Question:** Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?  
**Variable Label:** Q8e. How often gone without a cash income  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB

**Question Number:** Q8F  
**Question:** When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency] would you say this occurred:  
**Variable Label:** Q8f. Frequency going without food  
**Values:** 1-7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=About once every two or three months 2=About once a month 3=Two or three times a month 4=About once a week 5=Several times a week 6=Every day 7=Not Applicable [DNR] 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Interviewer was instructed to identify the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8. If it is a 2, 3 or 4, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8a-e “several times”, “many times”, or “always,” take the most frequent response given and ask 8F.
**Question Number:** Q9  
**Question:** How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?  
**Variable Label:** Q9. How often received remittances  
**Values:** 0-5, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 5= At least once a month 4= At least every three months 3= At least every six months 2= At least once a year 1= Less than once a year 0= Never, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round5

**Question Number:** Q10A  
**Question:** Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood?  
**Variable Label:** Q10a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice 2=Several times 3=Many times 4= Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Adapted from NDB

**Question Number:** Q10B  
**Question:** Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?  
**Variable Label:** Q10b. How often feared crime in home  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice 2=Several times 3=Many times 4= Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Adapted from NDB

**Question Number:** Q11A  
**Question:** During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?  
**Variable Label:** Q11a. Had something stolen from your house  
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Once, 2=Twice, 3=Three or more times, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Adapted from NDB

**Question Number:** Q11B  
**Question:** During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?  
**Variable Label:** Q11b. Have been physically attacked  
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Once, 2=Twice, 3=Three or more times, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Adapted from NDB

**Question Number:** Q12A  
**Question:** How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?  
**Variable Label:** Q12a. Radio news  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Zambia96

**Question Number:** Q12B  
**Question:** How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?  
**Variable Label:** Q12b. Television news  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** SAB

**Question Number:** Q12C  
**Question:** How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?  
**Variable Label:** Q12c. Newspaper news  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Zambia96

**Question Number:** Q12D  
**Question:** How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?  
**Variable Label:** Q12d. Internet  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round5

**Question Number:** Q12E  
**Question:** How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?  
**Variable Label:** Q12e. Social media  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round5

**Question Number:** Q13  
**Question:** How interested would you say you are in public affairs?  
**Variable Label:** Q13. Interest in public affairs  
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Not at all interested, 1=Not very interested, 2=Somewhat interested, 3=Very interested, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Interviewer was instructed to prompt if necessary with “You know, in politics and government.”

**Question Number:** Q14  
**Question:** When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:  
**Variable Label:** Q14. Discuss politics  
**Values:** 0-2, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Adapted from Zambia96.

**Question Number:** Q15A  
**Question:** In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?  
**Variable Label:** Q15a. Freedom to say what you think  
**Values:** 1-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Not at all free, 2=Not very free, 3=Somewhat free, 4=Completely free, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** NDB

**Question Number:** Q15B  
**Question:** In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?  
**Variable Label:** Q15b. Freedom to join any political organizations  
**Values:** 1-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Not at all free, 2=Not very free, 3=Somewhat free, 4=Completely free, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** NDB
**Question Number:** Q15C  
**Question:** In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured  
**Variable Label:** Q15c. Freedom to choose who to vote for  
**Values:** 1-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Not at all free, 2=Not very free, 3=Somewhat free, 4=Completely free, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** NDB

**Question Number:** Q16  
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.  
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.  
**Variable Label:** Q16. Government bans organization vs. join any  
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Uganda00  
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q17  
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.  
Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it consider harmful to society.  
**Variable Label:** Q17. Newspapers free to publish vs. government control  
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Uganda00  
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q18  
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.  
Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.  
**Variable Label:** Q18. Men only as leaders vs. women leaders OK  
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round5  
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q19A  
**Question:** Let’s turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?  
**Variable Label:** Q19a. Member of religious group  
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official leader, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB
Question Number: Q19B
Question: Let’s turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?
Variable Label: Q19b. Member of voluntary association or community group
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official leader, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q20A
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?
Variable Label: Q20a. Attend a community meeting
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q20B
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?
Variable Label: Q20b. Join the others to raise an issue
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q21
Question: Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in April 2015, which of the following statements is true for you?
Variable Label: Q21. Voting in the most recent national election
Values: 0-8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= You were not registered to vote 1= You voted in the elections 2= You decided not to vote 3=You could not find the polling station 4=You were prevented from voting 5= You did not have time to vote 6= You did not vote because you could not find your name in the voters’ register 7= Did not vote for some other reason 8= You were too young to vote 9= Don’t Know/ Can’t Remember
Source:

Question Number: Q22
Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in April 2015, Was it:
Variable Label: Q22. Freeness and fairness of the last national election
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 4=Completely free and fair, 3=Free and fair, but with minor problems, 2=Free and fair, with major problems, 1=Not free and fair, 8=Do not understand the question, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q23A
Question: Thinking about the last national election in April 2015, did you: Attend a campaign rally?
Variable Label: Q23a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally
Values: 0, 1, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
**Question Number:** Q23B
**Question:** Thinking about the last national election in April 2015, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?
**Variable Label:** Q23b. Last national election: Attend a campaign meeting?
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Question Number:** Q23C
**Question:** Thinking about the last national election in April 2015, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?
**Variable Label:** Q23c. Last national election: persuade others to vote for a certain candidate or party
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Question Number:** Q23D
**Question:** Thinking about the last national election in April 2015, did you: Work for a candidate or party?
**Variable Label:** Q23d. Last national election: work for a candidate or party
**Values:** 0, 1, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Question Number:** Q24A
**Question:** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?
**Variable Label:** Q24a. Contact local government councilor
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Adapted from Zambia96

**Question Number:** Q24B
**Question:** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of the National Assembly?
**Variable Label:** Q24b. Contact MP
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Adapted from Zambia96

**Question Number:** Q24C
**Question:** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?
**Variable Label:** Q24c. Contact official of a government agency
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Adapted from Zambia96

**Question Number:** Q24D
**Question:** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?
Variable Label: Q24d. Contact political party official  
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q24E  
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional Leaders?  
Variable Label: Q24e. Contact traditional leader  
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q24F  
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious Leaders?  
Variable Label: Q24f. Contact religious leader  
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q25A  
Question: Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?  
Variable Label: Q25a. Contacting alone or in group  
Values: 1,2,7,9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 1=Alone 2=With a group 7=Not Applicable (did not contact any), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4  
Notes: Interviewer instructed to do the following: if respondent answered 0=Never for ALL PARTS of Q24, i.e. they NEVER contacted any of these leaders, circle code 7=Not applicable in both parts of Q25

Question Number: Q25B  
Question: Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?  
Variable Label: Q25b. Contacting for community or personal problem  
Values: 1,2,7,9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 1=Community problem 2=Personal problem 7=Not Applicable (did not contact any), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4  
Notes: Interviewer instructed to do the following: if respondent answered 0=Never for ALL PARTS of Q24, i.e. they NEVER contacted any of these leaders, circle code 7=Not applicable in both parts of Q25

Question Number: Q26A  
Question: For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections  
Variable Label: Q26a. Citizens vote  
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 1=Never do 2=Do only if they choose 3= Always do 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q26B  
Question: For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government  
Variable Label: Q26b. Citizens avoid criticizing government
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never do 2=Do only if they choose 3= Always do 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q26C
Question: For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality
Variable Label: Q26c. Citizens complain for poor services
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never do 2=Do only if they choose 3= Always do 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q26D
Question: For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders
Variable Label: Q26d. Citizens request personal assistance from elected leaders
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never do 2=Do only if they choose 3= Always do 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q26E
Question: For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government
Variable Label: Q26e. Citizens pay taxes
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never do 2=Do only if they choose 3= Always do 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q26F
Question: For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.
Variable Label: Q26f. Citizens agree with community on political issues.
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never do 2=Do only if they choose 3= Always do 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q27A
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined others in your community to request action from government
Variable Label: Q27a. Join others to request government action
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q27B
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of
these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper

**Variable Label:** Q27b. Contact media

**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round5

**Question Number:** Q27C

**Question:** Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint

**Variable Label:** Q27c. Contact official for help

**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round5

**Question Number:** Q27D

**Question:** Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government

**Variable Label:** Q27d. Refuse to pay a tax or fee to government

**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Zambia96

**Question Number:** Q27E

**Question:** Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march

**Variable Label:** Q27e. Attend a demonstration or protest march

**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round5

**Question Number:** Q28A

**Question:** There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

**Variable Label:** Q28a. Reject one-party rule

**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** NDB

**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q28B

**Question:** There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

**Variable Label:** Q28b. Reject military rule

**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q28C
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything?
Variable Label: Q28c. Reject one-man rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither approve nor disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing.
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q29a
Question: What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?
Variable Label: Q29a. Understand democracy
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Understood “democracy” in [English/French/Portuguese], 2=Required local language translation, 3=Did not understand the word or question, even in local language.
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Note: 1: Interviewer is instructed to read the question in the language of the interview, but always state the word “democracy” in English/French/Portuguese. Only translate ‘democracy’ into local language if respondent does not understand the term in the official national language. Record whether respondent understood word in English/French/Portuguese or required a local language translation. Be sure to ask ALL questions of ALL respondents, even if they have difficulty understanding the term “democracy”.

Note 2: Interviewer is instructed not read options. Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask “Which three of these are the most important?”; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask “Anything else?”
Write verbatim responses in blanks in [English/French/Portuguese]. DO NOT select codes – codes will be assigned by Field Supervisors.

Question Number: Q29b
Question: What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? First verbatim response
Variable Label: Q29b. Democracy- 1st response (verbatim)

Question Number: Q29c
Question: What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? Second verbatim response
Variable Label: Q29c. Democracy- 2nd response (verbatim)

Question Number: Q29d
Question: What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? Third verbatim response
Variable Label: Q29d. Democracy- 3rd response (verbatim)

Question Number: Q29e
Question: What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? First verbatim response
Variable Label: Q29e. Democracy- 1st response (code)
Values: 0-19, 9999, -1
laws, 19=Null / neutral replies: Other null/neutral meanings, 9999=Don’t know / Did not understand the question, -1=Missing

**Question Number:** Q29f  
**Question:** What, if anything, does “democracy: mean to you? Second verbatim response  
**Variable Label:** Q29f. Democracy- 2nd response (code)  
**Values:** 1-19, 9996, -1  

**Question Number:** Q29g  
**Question:** What, if anything, does “democracy: mean to you? Third verbatim response  
**Variable Label:** Q29g. Democracy- 3rd response (code)  
**Values:** 1-19, 9996, -1  

**Question Number:** Q30  
**Question:** Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?  
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.  
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.  
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of government we have.  
**Variable Label:** Q30. Support for democracy  
**Values:** 1-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Statement 3: Doesn’t matter, 2=Statement 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement 1: Democracy preferable, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Latinobarometer (LB)  
**Note:** Interviewer was instructed to “read the question in the language of the interview, but always read ‘democracy’ in English. Translate ‘democracy’ into local language only if respondent does not understand English term.”

**Question Number:** Q31  
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.  
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.  
**Variable Label:** Q31. Government gets things done but no citizen influence vs. government accountable to citizens  
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q32
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country’s leaders.
Variable Label: Q32. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q33
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Sudan.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Sudanese have real choices in who governs them.
Variable Label: Q33. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q34
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The National Assembly should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers’ money.
Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.
Variable Label: Q34. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q35
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.
Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.
Variable Label: Q35. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q36
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.
Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.
**Variable Label:** Q36. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 4
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q37
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Members of The National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.
Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what The National Assembly thinks.
**Variable Label:** Q37. Parliament makes laws vs. president does
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 2
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q38
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.
**Variable Label:** Q38. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q39
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.
**Variable Label:** Q39. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 4
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q40
**Question:** In your opinion how much of a democracy is Sudan today?
**Variable Label:** Q40. Extent of democracy
**Values:** 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:**
1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/ do not understand what 'democracy' is, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Ghana 97

**Note:** Interviewer was instructed to “read the question in the language of the interview, but always read ‘democracy’ in English. Translate ‘democracy’ into local language only if respondent does not understand English term.”

**Question Number:** Q41

**Question:** Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Sudan? Are you:

**Variable Label:** Q41. Satisfaction with democracy

**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:**
0=Sudan is not a democracy, 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Fairly satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Eurobarometer

**Note:** The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q42A

**Question:** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

**Variable Label:** Q42a. Courts make binding decisions

**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:**
1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 2

**Note:** The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q42B

**Question:** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

**Variable Label:** Q42b. People must obey the law

**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:**
1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 2

**Note:** The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q42C

**Question:** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

**Variable Label:** Q42c. People must pay taxes

**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:**
1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 2

**Note:** The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q43

**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

**Variable Label:** Q43. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it

**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q44

**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.

Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

**Variable Label:** Q44. Citizens must pay taxes vs. no need to tax the people

**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 1=Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2=Agree with Statement 1, 3=Agree with Statement 2, 4=Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

**Question Number:** Q45A

**Question:** In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

**Variable Label:** Q45a. How often news media abuse their freedom

**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Question Number:** Q45B

**Question:** In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

**Variable Label:** Q45b. How often party competition leads to conflict

**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 2

**Question Number:** Q45C

**Question:** In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of the country?

**Variable Label:** Q45c. How often president ignores laws

**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 2

**Question Number:** Q45D

**Question:** In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

**Variable Label:** Q45d. How often opposition parties silenced by government

**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Question Number:** Q45E

**Question:** In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

**Variable Label:** Q45e. How often president ignore parliament

**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5
Question Number: Q46
Question: In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?
Variable Label: Q46. How effective the news media reveals government mistakes and corruption
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all effective, 1= Not very effective, 2= Somewhat effective, 3= Very effective, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q47A
Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the Representatives to the National Assembly reflect the views of voters.
Variable Label: Q47a. Elections ensure voters’ views are reflected
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all well, 1= Not very well, 2= Well, 3= Very well, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q47B
Question: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want.
Variable Label: Q47b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders from office
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= Not at all well, 1= Not very well, 2= Well, 3= Very well, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q48A
Question: In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections: Votes are counted fairly
Variable Label: Q48a. Elections: fair count of votes
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Sometimes, 2=Often, 3= Always 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: World Values Survey

Question Number: Q48B
Question: In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office
Variable Label: Q48b. Elections: opposition prevented from running
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Sometimes, 2=Often, 3= Always 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: World Values Survey

Question Number: Q48C
Question: In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections: The media provides fair coverage of all candidates
Variable Label: Q48c. Elections: fair media coverage
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Sometimes, 2=Often, 3= Always 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 adapted from World Values Survey electoral integrity module

Question Number: Q48D
Question: In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections: Voters are bribed
Variable Label: Q48d. Elections: voters are bribed
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Sometimes, 2=Often, 3= Always 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: World Values Survey

Question Number: Q48E
Question: In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections
Variable Label: Q48e. Elections: voters have genuine choice
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Sometimes, 2=Often, 3= Always 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: World Values Survey

Question Number: Q48F
Question: In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country’s elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the polls
Variable Label: Q48f. Elections: voters threatened
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= Never, 1= Sometimes, 2=Often, 3= Always 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: World Values Survey

Question Number: Q49
Question: During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?
Variable Label: Q49. How much fear political intimidation or violence
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=A lot, 1=Somewhat, 2=A little bit, 3=Not at all, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q50
Question: Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven’t you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q50. Leaders serve interests of people or their own
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= More to serve their own political ambitions – strongly agree, 2= More to serve their own political ambitions - agree 3= Neither agree nor disagree 4= More to serve the people – agree 5= More to serve the people – strongly agree 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q51A
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
Variable Label: Q51a. How often careful what you say
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51B
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?
Variable Label: Q51b. How often people treated unequally
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q51C
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?
Variable Label: Q51c. How often officials unpunished
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q51D
Question: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?
Variable Label: Q51d. How often ordinary people unpunished
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q52A
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The President?
Variable Label: Q52a. Trust president
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q52B
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?
Variable Label: Q52b. Trust parliament/national assembly
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q52C
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission?
Variable Label: Q52c. Trust national electoral commission
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q52D
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Tax Department?
Variable Label: Q52d. Trust tax department
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q52E
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Council of State?
Variable Label: Q52e. Trust your elected local government council
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Adapted from Zambia96
**Question Number:** Q52F
**Question:** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?
**Variable Label:** Q52f. Trust the ruling party
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Adapted from Zambia 96

**Question Number:** Q52G
**Question:** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?
**Variable Label:** Q52g. Trust opposition political parties
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Adapted from Zambia 96

**Question Number:** Q52H
**Question:** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Police?
**Variable Label:** Q52h. Trust police
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Zambia 96

**Question Number:** Q52I
**Question:** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The army?
**Variable Label:** Q52i. Trust army
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Question Number:** Q52J
**Question:** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?
**Variable Label:** Q52j. Trust courts of law
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Zambia 96

**Question Number:** Q52K
**Question:** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders
**Variable Label:** Q52k. Trust traditional leaders
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Zambia 96

**Question Number:** Q52L
**Question:** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders
Variable Label: Q52l. Trust religious leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=Just a little, 2=Somewhat, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q53A
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?
Variable Label: Q53a. Corruption: office of the Presidency
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q53B
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Members of The National Assembly?
Variable Label: Q53b. Corruption: Members of Parliament
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q53C
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?
Variable Label: Q53c. Corruption: government officials
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q53D
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Local government councilors?
Variable Label: Q53d. Corruption: local government councilors
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q53E
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Police?
Variable Label: Q53e. Corruption: police
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q53F
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government tax collectors)
Variable Label: Q53f. Corruption: tax officials
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Question Number:** Q53G
**Question:** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?
**Variable Label:** Q53g. Corruption: judges and magistrates
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Question Number:** Q53H
**Question:** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Traditional Leaders?
**Variable Label:** Q53h. Corruption: Traditional leaders
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Question Number:** Q53I
**Question:** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Religious Leaders?
**Variable Label:** Q53i. Corruption: Religious leaders
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Question Number:** Q53J
**Question:** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Business Executives?
**Variable Label:** Q53j. Corruption: business executives
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Question Number:** Q54
**Question:** In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?
**Variable Label:** Q54. Level of corruption
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Increased a lot, 2=Increased somewhat, 3=Stayed the same, 4=Decreased somewhat, 5=Decreased a lot, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Transparency International

**Note:** Interviewer is asked to probe for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q55A
**Question:** In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?
**Variable Label:** Q55a. Difficulty to obtain public school services
**Values:** 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6
Note: Interviewer is asked to do the following: If ‘no’, circle 7 for both parts and continue to next question. If yes, continue with parts A and B below

**Question Number: Q55B**
**Question:** And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?
**Variable Label:** Q55b. Pay bribe for public school services
**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number: Q55C**
**Question:** In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?
**Variable Label:** Q55c. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment
**Values:** 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number: Q55D**
**Question:** And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?
**Variable Label:** Q55d. Pay bribe for treatment at public clinic or hospital
**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number: Q55E**
**Question:** In the past 12 months have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver’s license, passport or voter’s card, or a permit, from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?
**Variable Label:** Q55e. Difficulty to obtain identity document
**Values:** 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number: Q55F**
**Question:** And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?
**Variable Label:** Q55f. Pay bribe for document or permit
**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number: Q55G**
**Question:** In the past 12 months have you tried to get water, sanitation or electric services from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?
**Variable Label:** Q55g. Difficulty to obtain household services
**Values:** 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Note:** Interviewer is asked to do the following: If ‘no’, circle 7 for both parts and continue to next question. If yes, continue with parts G and H below

**Question Number:** Q55H

**Question:** And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

**Variable Label:** Q55h. Pay bribe for water or sanitation services

**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Note:** Interviewer is asked to do the following: If ‘no’, circle 7 for both parts and continue to next question. If yes, continue with parts I and J below

**Question Number:** Q55I

**Question:** In the past 12 months have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

**Variable Label:** Q55i. Difficulty to obtain help from the police

**Values:** 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Note:** Interviewer is asked to do the following: If ‘no’, circle 7 for both parts and continue to next question. If yes, continue with parts I and J below

**Question Number:** Q55J

**Question:** And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

**Variable Label:** Q55j. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Note:** Interviewer is asked to do the following: If ‘no’, circle 7 for both parts and continue to next question. If yes, continue with parts K and L below

**Question Number:** Q55K

**Question:** In the past 12 months have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?

**Variable Label:** Q55k. Difficulty to obtain assistance from courts

**Values:** 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Note:** Interviewer is asked to do the following: If ‘no’, circle 7 for both parts and continue to next question. If yes, continue with parts K and L below

**Question Number:** Q55L

**Question:** In the past 12 months have you had contact with the courts? And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?

**Variable Label:** Q55l. Pay bribe to get assistance from courts

**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Once or twice, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 7= No contact (DNR), 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6
**Question Number:** Q56  
**Question:** If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?  
**Variable Label:** Q56. Reported payment of bribes to government  
**Values:** 0, 1, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 and Transparency International  
**Note:** Interviewer asks the question if respondent ever reported paying a bribe on Q55B, Q55D, Q55F, Q55H, Q55J or Q55L

**Question Number:** Q57A  
**Question:** Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? Authorities took action against the government officials involved.  
**Variable Label:** Q57a. Bribery: authorities took action  
**Values:** 0, 1, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, didn’t happen, 1=Yes, happened, 7=Not Applicable (no incidents reported), 9=Don’t know 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 and Transparency International  
**Note:** Interviewer asks the question if respondent ever reported paying a bribe on Q55B, Q55D, Q55F, Q55H, Q55J or Q55L

**Question Number:** Q57B  
**Question:** Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident.  
**Variable Label:** Q57b. Bribery: suffered retaliation  
**Values:** 0, 1, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, didn’t happen, 1=Yes, happened, 7=Not Applicable (no incidents reported), 9=Don’t know 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 and Transparency International  
**Note:** Interviewer asks the question if respondent ever reported paying a bribe on Q55B, Q55D, Q55F, Q55H, Q55J or Q55L

**Question Number:** Q58  
**Question:** Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?  
**Variable Label:** Q58. Main reason for not reporting corruption  
**Values:** 0-11, 9999, 9998, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Most people do report incidents of corruption, 1=People don’t have enough time to report it, 2=People don’t know where to report it, 3=People don’t know how to report it, 4=Nothing will be done / It wouldn’t make a difference, 5=It’s too expensive to report (e.g., due to travel or phone charges), 6=Corruption is normal/ Everyone does it / everyone is involved, 7=People are afraid of the consequences, 8=The officials where they would report to are also corrupt / officials are involved in the corruption, 9=It’s government’s money, not the people’s, so it’s not our problem, 10=Because they will implicate themselves as bribe-givers, 11=Corruption is too difficult to prove, Post Code=Other [specify], 9999= Don’t know, 9998=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q59A  
**Question:** How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of The National Assembly?  
**Variable Label:** Q59a. MPs listen  
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Only sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 3
**Question Number:** Q59B
**Question:** How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors?

**Variable Label:** Q59b. Local government councilors listen

**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1

**Value Labels:**
- 0 = Never
- 1 = Only sometimes
- 2 = Often
- 3 = Always
- 9 = Don’t know
- 98 = Refused to answer
- -1 = Missing

**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 3

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**Question Number:** Q60pt1
**Question:** In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

**Variable Label:** Q60pt1. Most important problems – 1st response

**Values:** 0-32, 9995, 9998-9999, -1

**Value Labels:**
- 0 = Nothing/no problems
- 1 = Management of the economy
- 2 = Wages, income and salaries
- 3 = Unemployment
- 4 = Poverty/destitution
- 5 = Rates and taxes
- 6 = Loans / credit
- 7 = Farming/agriculture
- 8 = Food shortage/famine
- 9 = Drought
- 10 = Land
- 11 = Transportation
- 12 = Communications
- 13 = Infrastructure/roads
- 14 = Education
- 15 = Housing
- 16 = Electricity
- 17 = Water supply
- 18 = Orphans/street children/homeless children
- 19 = Services (other)
- 20 = Health
- 21 = AIDS
- 22 = Sickness/disease
- 23 = Crime and security
- 24 = Corruption
- 25 = Political violence
- 26 = Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions
- 27 = Discrimination/inequality
- 28 = Gender issues/women's rights
- 29 = Democracy/political rights
- 30 = War (international)
- 31 = Civil War
- 32 = Agricultural marketing
- 9995 = Other (i.e, some other problem)
- 9998 = Refused to answer
- 9999 = Don’t know
- -1 = Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Interviewer was instructed to “Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask ‘Which three of these are the most important?’; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask ‘Anything else?’”

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**Question Number:** Q60pt2
**Question:** In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

**Variable Label:** Q60pt2. Most important problems – 2nd response

**Values:** 1-32, 9995-9996, 9998, -1

**Value Labels:**
- 1 = Management of the economy
- 2 = Wages, income and salaries
- 3 = Unemployment
- 4 = Poverty/destitution
- 5 = Rates and taxes
- 6 = Loans / credit
- 7 = Farming/agriculture
- 8 = Food shortage/famine
- 9 = Drought
- 10 = Land
- 11 = Transportation
- 12 = Communications
- 13 = Infrastructure/roads
- 14 = Education
- 15 = Housing
- 16 = Electricity
- 17 = Water supply
- 18 = Orphans/street children/homeless children
- 19 = Services (other)
- 20 = Health
- 21 = AIDS
- 22 = Sickness/disease
- 23 = Crime and security
- 24 = Corruption
- 25 = Political violence
- 26 = Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions
- 27 = Discrimination/inequality
- 28 = Gender issues/women’s rights
- 29 = Democracy/political rights
- 30 = War (international)
- 31 = Civil War
- 32 = Agricultural marketing
- 9995 = Other (i.e, some other problem)
- 9996 = No further reply
- 9998 = Refused to answer
- 9999 = Don’t know
- -1 = Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Interviewer was instructed to “Accept up to three answers. If respondent offers more than three options, ask ‘Which three of these are the most important?’; if respondent offers one or two answers, ask ‘Anything else?’”

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**Question Number:** Q60pt3
**Question:** In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

**Variable Label:** Q60pt3. Most important problems – 3rd response

**Values:** 1-32, 9995-9996, 9998, -1

**Value Labels:**
- 1 = Management of the economy
- 2 = Wages, income and salaries
- 3 = Unemployment
- 4 = Poverty/destitution
- 5 = Rates and taxes
- 6 = Loans / credit
- 7 = Farming/agriculture
- 8 = Food shortage/famine
- 9 = Drought
- 10 = Land
- 11 = Transportation
- 12 = Communications
- 13 = Infrastructure/roads
- 14 = Education
- 15 = Housing
- 16 = Electricity
- 17 = Water supply
- 18 = Orphans/street children/homeless children
- 19 = Services (other)
- 20 = Health
- 21 = AIDS
- 22 = Sickness/disease
- 23 = Crime and security
- 24 = Corruption
- 25 = Political violence
- 26 = Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions
- 27 = Discrimination/inequality
**Question Number:** Q61A_SUD  
**Question:** Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven’t you heard enough to say?  
**Variable Label:** Q61a_SUD. Handling first problem  
**Values:** 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 7=Not Applicable [Only if respondent answered 999=Don’t know or 0=Nothing, no problems on Q60], 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6  

**Question Number:** Q61B  
**Question:** In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?  
**Variable Label:** Q61b. Other political party could solve this problem  
**Values:** 0, 1, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=No, 1=Yes, 7=Not Applicable [Only if respondent answered 999=Don’t know or 0=Nothing, no problems on Q60], 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6  

**Question Number:** Q62  
**Question:** Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Sudan?  
**Variable Label:** Q62. Main difference between ruling and opposition parties  
**Values:** 0-9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=There is no difference [Do not read], 1=The honesty or integrity of party leaders, 2=The religion of party leaders or members, 3=The economic and development policies each party wants to implement, 4=The experience of party leaders and their ability to get things done, 5=The ethnicity of party leaders or members, 6=The personalities of party leaders, 7=The regional identity of party leaders or members, 8=None of these / Some other answer, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6  

**Question Number:** Q63A  
**Question:** Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say? Controlling prices  
**Variable Label:** Q63a. Ruling vs. opposition: controlling prices  
**Values:** 1-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Ruling Party, 2=Opposition party or parties, 3=Neither of them (DNR), 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6  

**Question Number:** Q63B  
**Question:** Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say? Creating jobs  
**Variable Label:** Q63b. Ruling vs. opposition: creating jobs  
**Values:** 1-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Ruling Party, 2=Opposition party or parties, 3=Neither of them (DNR), 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6
Question Number: Q63C
Question: Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say? Improving basic health services
Variable Label: Q63c. Ruling vs. opposition: Improving basic health services
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Ruling Party, 2=Opposition party or parties, 3=Neither of them (DNR), 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q63D
Question: Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say? Fighting corruption in government
Variable Label: Q63d. Ruling vs. opposition: Fighting corruption in government
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Ruling Party, 2=Opposition party or parties, 3=Neither of them (DNR), 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q64
Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Sudan presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.
Variable Label: Q64. Political opposition is viable alternative
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree 2=Disagree 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree 9=Don’t know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q65A
Question: If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment? [Read out options]
Variable Label: Q65a. First priority for investment
Values: 0-6, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: First priority 1= Education, 2=Infrastructure, like roads and bridges 3= Security, like the police and military, 4=Healthcare, 5=Agricultural development, 6=Energy supply, 0=None of the above, 9= [Do not read] Don’t Know / Can’t remember
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q65B
Question: And which would be your second priority?
Variable Label: Q65b. Second priority for investment
Values: 0-6, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: Second priority 1= Education, 2=Infrastructure, like roads and bridges 3= Security, like the police and military, 4=Healthcare, 5=Agricultural development, 6=Energy supply, 0=None of the above, 9= [Do not read] Don’t Know / Can’t remember
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q65C
Question: If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?
Variable Label: Q65c. Pay more taxes to increase health spending
Values: 1-6, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly oppose, 2=Somewhat oppose, 3=Neither support nor oppose, 4=Somewhat support, 5=Strongly support , 6=It depends (e.g., on size of the increase) [Do not read], 9=Don’t know [Do not read]
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6
Question Q66 A- M was not asked in Sudan.

Question Q67A-B was not asked in Sudan.

**Question Number:** Q68A  
**Question:** Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: President Omar El Bechir  
**Variable Label:** Q68a. Performance: President  
**Values:** 1-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q68B  
**Question:** Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of The National Assembly?  
**Variable Label:** Q68b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.  
**Values:** 1-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Q68C was not asked in Sudan.

**Question Number:** Q68D  
**Question:** Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Traditional Leader?  
**Variable Label:** Q68d. Performance: traditional leader  
**Values:** 1-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Q69A was not asked in Sudan.

**Question Number:** Q69A  
**Question:** Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of The National Assembly do their jobs?  
**Variable Label:** Q69a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=The President/Executive, 1= The National Assembly /Local Council, 2=Their political party, 3=The voters, 4=No one, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 3

**Question Number:** Q69B  
**Question:** Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?  
**Variable Label:** Q69b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=The President/Executive, 1= The National Assembly /Local Council, 2=Their political party, 3=The voters, 4=No one, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 3
**Question Number:** Q69C  
**Question:** Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?  
**Variable Label:** Q69c. Who responsible: president does job  
**Values:** 0-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=The President/Executive, 1= The National Assembly /Local Council, 2=Their political party, 3=The voters, 4=No one, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 4

**Question Number:** Q70A  
**Question:** Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?  
**Variable Label:** Q70a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay  
**Values:** 1-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Very difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very easy, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5  
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q70B  
**Question:** Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?  
**Variable Label:** Q70b. Difficulty to avoid paying taxes  
**Values:** 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Very difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very easy, 7=Don’t have to pay taxes, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5  
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q71A  
**Question:** Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?  
**Variable Label:** Q71a. People can fight corruption  
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don’t know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Transparency International  
**Note:** Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

**Question Number:** Q71B  
**Question:** What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do the help combat corruption in this country?  
**Variable Label:** Q71b. Most effective way to combat corruption  
**Values:** 0-8, 9999, 9998, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything, 1=Refuse to pay bribes, 2=Report corruption when you see or experience it, 3=Vote for clean candidates or parties or for parties that promise to fight corruption, 4=Speak out about the problem, for example, by calling a radio program or writing a letter, 5=Talk to friends and relatives about the problem, 6=Sign a petition asking for a stronger fight against corruption, 7=Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption, 8=Participate in protest marches or demonstrations against corruption, Post Code: Other, 9999=Don’t know [Do not read], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 and Transparency International

**Question Number:** Q72  
**Question:** In the last 5 years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?
**Variable Label:** Q72. Contact with government court or tribunal  
**Values:** 0-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Never, 1=Once, 2=Twice, 3=Three or more times, 9=Don’t know/ Can’t remember, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q73A  
**Question:** Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years? You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees  
**Variable Label:** Q73a. Problems with courts: too expensive  
**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 7=No experience with government courts in last 5 years [DNR], 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q73B  
**Question:** Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years? You could not understand the legal processes and procedures  
**Variable Label:** Q73b. Problems with courts: too complex  
**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 7=No experience with government courts in last 5 years [DNR], 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q73C  
**Question:** Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years? You could not obtain legal counsel or advice  
**Variable Label:** Q73c. Problems with courts: no advice  
**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 7=No experience with government courts in last 5 years [DNR], 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q73D  
**Question:** Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years? The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story  
**Variable Label:** Q73d. Problems with courts: judge did not listen  
**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 7=No experience with government courts in last 5 years [DNR], 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q73E  
**Question:** Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years? There were long delays in handling or resolving the case  
**Variable Label:** Q73e. Problems with courts: long delays  
**Values:** 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 7=No experience with government courts in last 5 years [DNR], 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q74A  
**Question:** Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason?
**Variable Label:** Q74a. 1st reason for not taking case to court  
**Values:** 0-18, 9999, 9998, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0=Most people do take cases to court when they have a legitimate complaint, 1=They cannot find a lawyer, 2=Lawyers are too expensive, 3=Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help, 4=Court costs are too expensive, 5=Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money or a bribe to hear the case, 6=People don’t have enough time to go to court, 7=The distance to the courts is too far, 8=They don’t speak the language spoken in the court, 9=They don’t know their legal rights and remedies, 10=They don’t know how to take a case to court, 11=They think the processes are too complex / don’t understand the legal process, 12=They expect the case to take too long, 13=They think the judges and court officials are incompetent, 14=They do not expect fair treatment, 15=They do not think the judges or courts are independent, 16=Don’t trust the courts, 17=The courts favor the rich / powerful, 18= They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council / other non-government forum, Some other answer (1st response) Post Code: Specify, 9999=Don’t know  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6  

**Question Number:** Q74B  
**Question:** Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason?  
**Variable Label:** Q74b. 2nd reason for not taking case to court  
**Values:** 0-18, 9999, 9998, -1  
**Value Labels:** 2nd response: 0=Most people do take cases to court when they have a legitimate complaint, 1=They cannot find a lawyer, 2=Lawyers are too expensive, 3=Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help, 4=Court costs are too expensive, 5=Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money or a bribe to hear the case, 6=People don’t have enough time to go to court, 7=The distance to the courts is too far, 8=They don’t speak the language spoken in the court, 9=They don’t know their legal rights and remedies, 10=They don’t know how to take a case to court, 11=They think the processes are too complex / don’t understand the legal process, 12=They expect the case to take too long, 13=They think the judges and court officials are incompetent, 14=They do not expect fair treatment, 15=They do not think the judges or courts are independent, 16=Don’t trust the courts, 17=The courts favor the rich / powerful, 18= They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council / other non-government forum, Some other answer (2nd response) Post Code: Specify, 9996=No further answer  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6  

**Question Number:** Q75A  
**Question:** I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?  
**Variable Label:**  
**Values:** 1-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1= Not wrong at all, 2= Wrong but understandable, 3= Wrong and punishable, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5  

**Question Number:** Q75B  
**Question:** I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?  
**Variable Label:** Q75b. Right or wrong: not paying the taxes  
**Values:** 1-3, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1= Not wrong at all, 2= Wrong but understandable, 3= Wrong and punishable, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5  

**Question Number:** Q76  
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: People living in North Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

Variable Label: Q76. Free movement across borders vs. limit movement

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2= Agree with Statement 1, 3= Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 4= Agree with Statement 2, 5= Agree with Neither, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q77

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The governments of each country in North Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions or military force.

Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.

Variable Label: Q77. Regional responsibility to prevent abuses vs. respect sovereignty of nations

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Agree very strongly with Statement 1, 2= Agree with Statement 1, 3= Agree very strongly with Statement 2, 4= Agree with Statement 2, 5= Agree with Neither, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q78

Question: In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in North Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

Variable Label: Q78. Difficulty of crossing borders

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Very difficult, 2= Difficult, 3= Very Easy, 4= Very easy, 7= Never try, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q79A

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

International Authority on Development (IGAD)

Variable Label: Q79a. Regional organisation helps country

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= Don’t help 1= Help a little, 2= Help somewhat , 3= Help a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q79B

Question: In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

African Union

Variable Label: Q79b. African Union helps country

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0= Don’t help 1= Help a little, 2= Help somewhat , 3= Help a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing

Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q80A

Question: In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country?
Variable Label: Q80a. Model country for development
Values: 0-6, 9999, 9998, -1
Value Labels: 0=None of these [Do not read], 1=United States, 2=China 3=[Former Colonial Power, i.e., UK, France or Portugal], 4=India, 5=South Africa, 6=We should follow our own country’s model, Post Code=Other country [Specify], 9999=Don’t know [Do not read], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q80B
Question: Which of the following do you think has the most influence on Sudan, or haven’t you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q80b. Country with most influence
Values: 0-7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None of these have much influence, 1=United States, 2=China, 3=[Former Colonial Power, i.e., UK, France or Portugal], 4=India, 5=South Africa, 6=International organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank, 7=Some other country or organization, 9=Don’t know / Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q81A
Question: Now let’s talk about the role that China plays in our country. How much influence do you think China’s economic activities in Sudan have on our economy, or haven’t you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q81a. China’s influence on economy
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=A little, 2=Some, 3=A lot, 9=Don’t know / Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q81B
Question: In general, do you think that China’s economic and political influence on Sudan is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q81b. China’s influence: positive or negative
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very negative, 2=Somewhat negative, 3=Neither positive nor negative, 4=Somewhat positive, 5=Very positive, 9=Don’t know / Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q81C
Question: Now let’s talk about the role that China plays in our country. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive image of China in Sudan, or haven’t you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q81c. Positive image of China
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=China’s support for Sudan in international affairs, 2=China’s policy of non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries, 3=China’s investment in infrastructure or other development in Sudan, 4=China’s business investment, 5=The quality of Chinese products, 6=An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language, 7=Some other factor, 0=None of these, 9=Don’t know / Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q81D
Question: Now let’s talk about the role that China plays in our country. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Sudan, or haven’t you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q81d. Negative image of China
Values: 0-7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=China’s extraction of resources from Africa, 2=Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses, 3=China’s willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers in Africa, 4=Chinese economic activities taking jobs or business from Sudanese, 5=The quality of Chinese products, 6=The behavior of
Question Number: Q81E
Question: Now let’s talk about the role that China plays in our country. In your opinion, does China’s economic development assistance to Sudan do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country’s needs, or haven’t you heard enough to say?
Variable Label: Q81e. China’s assistance does a good job at meeting country’s needs
Values: 1-5, 7, 9999, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad job, 2=Somewhat bad job, 3=Neither good nor bad job, 4=Somewhat good job, 5=Very good job, 7=China doesn’t give development assistance to Sudan, 9999=Don’t know / Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q82A-SUD
Question: During 2011, several Arab countries in North Africa witnessed a wave of popular protests demanding democracy and improvements in human rights, popularly known as the ‘Arab Spring’. Do you think the Arab Spring has had a positive impact, a negative impact, or no impact on: The North African region?
Variable Label: Q82A_SUD. Impact of Arab Spring: Northern Africa
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Very positive, 2= Somewhat positive, 3= No impact, 4= Somewhat negative, 5= Very negative, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q82B-SUD
Question: During 2011, several Arab countries in North Africa witnessed a wave of popular protests demanding democracy and improvements in human rights, popularly known as the ‘Arab Spring’. Do you think the Arab Spring has had a positive impact, a negative impact, or no impact on: Sudan?
Variable Label: Q82B_SUD. Impact of Arab Spring: Sudan
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Very positive, 2= Somewhat positive, 3= No impact, 4= Somewhat negative, 5= Very negative, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q83a-SUD
Question: Comparing the situation in your country today to how things were before the Arab Spring, do you think the following things have increased, decreased or stayed the same: Freedom of speech
Variable Label: Q83A_SUD. Freedom of Speech now vs before Arab Spring
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Increased a lot, 2= Increased somewhat, 3= Stayed the same, 4= Decreased somewhat, 5= Decreased a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q83b-SUD
Question: Comparing the situation in your country today to how things were before the Arab Spring, do you think the following things have increased, decreased or stayed the same: The government’s respect for human rights
Variable Label: Q83B_SUD. Govt respect for human rights now vs before Arab Spring
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Increased a lot, 2= Increased somewhat, 3= Stayed the same, 4= Decreased somewhat, 5= Decreased a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion
Question Number: Q83c-SUD
Question: Comparing the situation in your country today to how things were before the Arab Spring, do you think the following things have increased, decreased or stayed the same: The preservation of law, order and stability
Variable Label: Q83C_SUD. Preservation of law, order and stability now vs before Arab Spring
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Increased a lot, 2= Increased somewhat, 3= Stayed the same, 4= Decreased somewhat, 5= Decreased a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q83d-SUD
Question: Comparing the situation in your country today to how things were before the Arab Spring, do you think the following things have increased, decreased or stayed the same: Corruption among public officials
Variable Label: Q83D_SUD. Corruption among public officials now vs before Arab Spring
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Increased a lot, 2= Increased somewhat, 3= Stayed the same, 4= Decreased somewhat, 5= Decreased a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q83e-SUD
Question: Comparing the situation in your country today to how things were before the Arab Spring, do you think the following things have increased, decreased or stayed the same: The income gap between the rich and the poor
Variable Label: Q83E_SUD. Income gap between rich and poor now vs before Arab Spring
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Increased a lot, 2= Increased somewhat, 3= Stayed the same, 4= Decreased somewhat, 5= Decreased a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q83f-SUD
Question: Comparing the situation in your country today to how things were before the Arab Spring, do you think the following things have increased, decreased or stayed the same: Regional inequality
Variable Label: Q83F_SUD. Regional inequality now vs before Arab Spring
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Increased a lot, 2= Increased somewhat, 3= Stayed the same, 4= Decreased somewhat, 5= Decreased a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

Question Number: Q83g-SUD
Question: Comparing the situation in your country today to how things were before the Arab Spring, do you think the following things have increased, decreased or stayed the same: The public’s right to choose political leaders
Variable Label: Q83G_SUD. Public’s right to choose leaders now vs before Arab Spring
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Increased a lot, 2= Increased somewhat, 3= Stayed the same, 4= Decreased somewhat, 5= Decreased a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan  
**Note:** Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

**Question Number:** Q83h-SUD  
**Question:** Comparing the situation in your country today to how things were before the Arab Spring, do you think the following things have increased, decreased or stayed the same: Political competition that gives people choices among political leaders  
**Variable Label:** Q83H_SUD. Political competition now vs before Arab Spring  
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1= Increased a lot, 2= Increased somewhat, 3= Stayed the same, 4= Decreased somewhat, 5= Decreased a lot, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan  
**Note:** Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

**Question Number:** Q83i-SUD  
**Question:** Compared to the situation before the Arab Spring, has the reputation of the government in this country gotten better, worse, or stayed the same?  
**Variable Label:** Q83I_SUD. Reputation of Govt now vs before Arab Spring  
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1= Much better, 2= Better, 3= Stayed the same, 4= Worse, 5= Much worse, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan  
**Note:** Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion

**Question Number:** Q84-SUD  
**Question:** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Chose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
Statement 1: Government should be free to deal with suspected persons of connection with terrorism in any way necessary to ensure peace and security, even if it means violating their rights.  
Statement 2: Government should never violate individuals’ human rights, even when it comes to ensure peace and security for the country.  
**Variable Label:** Q84_SUD. Govt can violate human rights to ensure peace and security vs never violate human rights  
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1= Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1, 2= Agree With Statement 1, 3= Agree With Statement 2, 4= Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2, 5= Agree With Neither, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan  
**Note:** Interviewer was asked to probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?

**Question Number:** Q85A-SUD  
**Question:** How active do you think each of the following Islamic movements are in Sudan: ISIL  
**Variable Label:** Q85A_SUD. How active is Islamic movement in Sudan: ISIL  
**Values:** 1-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1= Very active, 2= Somewhat active, 3= Not very active, 4= Not at all active, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan  
**Note:** Interviewer was asked to read out options.

**Question Number:** Q85B-SUD  
**Question:** How active do you think each of the following Islamic movements are in Sudan: Al Qaeda  
**Variable Label:** Q85B_SUD. How active is Islamic movement in Sudan: Al Qaeda  
**Values:** 1-4, 9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1= Very active, 2= Somewhat active, 3= Not very active, 4= Not at all active, 9= Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan  
**Note:** Interviewer was asked to read out options.
Question Number: Q85C-SUD
Question: How active do you think each of the following Islamic movements are in Sudan: Boko Haram
Variable Label: Q85C_SUD. How active is Islamic movement in Sudan: Boko Haram
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Very active, 2= Somewhat active, 3= Not very active, 4= Not at all active, 9= Don’t know, 98= Refused to answer, -1= Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to not read out options and code from responses.

Question Number: Q86A-SUD
Question: In your opinion, to what extent do ISIL or Al Qaeda pose a threat to Sudan’s security?
Variable Label: Q86A_SUD. Extent of threat by ASIL and Al Qaeda
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Not at all, 2= A little bit, 3= Somewhat, 4= A lot, 9= Don’t know, 98= Refused to answer, -1= Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to read out options.

Question Number: Q86B1-SUD
Question: There is much talk about the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant, or ISIL, which is attracting members and fighters from a number of countries. In your opinion, what is the main reason that some Sudanese join this group?
Variable Label: Q86B1_SUD. Main reason people join ASIL - 1st response
Values: 1-16, 9997, 9999, -1
Value Labels: 1= Poverty, 2= Unemployment, 3= Lack of education, 4= Religious beliefs/ Religious extremism / misunderstandings of religious teachings, 5= The movements’ willingness to stand up to the West, 6= Because government is ineffective or not providing for people, 7= Because government is mistreating some groups, 8= Because of the corruption in government, 9= Because of coercion or fear, 10= Supporters want to gain personal power or enrichment, 11= Religious repression / government prohibition of free practice of religion, 12= Dictatorship / Authoritarian government / Lack of democracy, 13= Lack of social control and supervision by the family, 14= Feelings of inferiority, 15= These people are by nature violent, 16= No further reply, 9997= Refused to answer, 9999, Don’t Know, -1= Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to not read out options and code from responses.

Question Number: Q86B2-SUD
Question: There is much talk about the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant, or ISIL, which is attracting members and fighters from a number of countries. In your opinion, what is the main reason that some Sudanese join this group?
What is the second most important reason?
Variable Label: Q86B2_SUD. Main reason people join ASIL - 2nd response
Values: 1-16, 9997, 9999, -1
Value Labels: 1= Poverty, 2= Unemployment, 3= Lack of education, 4= Religious beliefs/ Religious extremism / misunderstandings of religious teachings, 5= The movements’ willingness to stand up to the West, 6= Because government is ineffective or not providing for people, 7= Because government is mistreating some groups, 8= Because of the corruption in government, 9= Because of coercion or fear, 10= Supporters want to gain personal power or enrichment, 11= Religious repression / government prohibition of free practice of religion, 12= Dictatorship / Authoritarian government / Lack of democracy, 13= Lack of social control and supervision by the family, 14= Feelings of inferiority, 15= These people are by nature violent, 16= No further reply, 9997= Refused to answer, 9999, Don’t Know, -1= Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6 in Sudan
Note: Interviewer was asked to not read out options and code from responses.

Question Q87 was not asked in Sudan.

Question Q88A was not asked in Sudan.
Question Q88B was not asked in Sudan.

**Question Number:** Q89A
**Question:** For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People of different religion.
**Variable Label:** Q89a. Neighbours: people of different religion
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1= Strongly dislike 2= Somewhat dislike, 3= Would not care, 4= Somewhat like, 5= Strongly like, 9= Don’t know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Q89B was not asked in Sudan.

**Question Number:** Q89C
**Question:** For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals.
**Variable Label:** Q89c. Neighbours: homosexuals
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1= Strongly dislike 2= Somewhat dislike, 3= Would not care, 4= Somewhat like, 5= Strongly like, 9= Don’t know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q89D
**Question:** For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS.
**Variable Label:** Q89d. Neighbours: people with HIV/AIDS
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1= Strongly dislike 2= Somewhat dislike, 3= Would not care, 4= Somewhat like, 5= Strongly like, 9= Don’t know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q89E
**Question:** For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers.
**Variable Label:** Q89e. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers
**Values:** 1-5, 9, 98, -1
**Value Labels:** 1= Strongly dislike 2= Somewhat dislike, 3= Would not care, 4= Somewhat like, 5= Strongly like, 9= Don’t know [DNR], 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 6

**Question Number:** Q90A
**Question:** Do you feel close to any particular political party?
**Variable Label:** Q90a. Close to political party
**Values:** 0-1, 8-9, -1
**Value Labels:** 0=No, (not close to any party), 1=Yes, (feels close to a party), 8=Refused to answer, 9=Don’t know, -1=Missing
**Source:** Zambia 96

**Question Number:** Q90B
**Question:** Which party is that?
**Variable Label:** Q90b. Which party
**Values:** 1540- 1546, 9995, 9997-9999, -1
**Value Labels:** 1540= National Congress (Al Motamar Al Watani), 1541= Popular Congress (Al Motamar Chaabi), 1542= Umma Party, 1543= Democratic Unionist Party (Original), 1544= Communist Party, 1545= Sudan People’s Liberation Movement-North, 1546= Umma Renewal and Reform Party, 9995=Other, 9997=Not applicable, 9998=Refused to answer, 9999=Don’t know, -1=Missing
**Source:** Zambia 96
Question Number: Q91A
Question: Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?
Variable Label: Q91a. Own radio
Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q91B
Question: Which of these things do you personally own: Television?
Variable Label: Q91b. Own television
Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q91C
Question: Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?
Variable Label: Q91c. Own motor vehicle, car, or motorcycle
Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q91D
Question: Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?
Variable Label: Q91d. Own mobile phone
Values: 0-1, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (Don't own), 1=Yes (Do own), 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 3

Question Number: Q92A
Question: How often do you use: A computer?
Variable Label: Q92a. How often use a computer
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q92B
Question: How often do you use: The Internet?
Variable Label: Q92b. How often use the internet
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q93A
Question: Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: your main source of water for household use?
Variable Label: Q93a. Source of water for household use
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Inside the house, 2=Inside the compound, 3=Outside the compound, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 4

Question Number: Q93B
Question: Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine
Variable Label: Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= None, no latrine available, 1=Inside the house, 2=Inside the compound, 3=Outside the compound, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q94
Question: Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?
Variable Label: Q94. Electric connection from mains
Values: 0-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= No mains electric supply or connection to the home, [If yes], 1=Never, 2=Occasionally, 3= About half of the time, 4= Most of the time, 5= All of the time, 9=Don’t know , 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 5

Question Number: Q95
Question: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you presently looking for a job?
Variable Label: Q95. Employment status
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0= No (not looking), 1=No (looking), 2=Yes, part time, 3= Yes, full time, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q96A
Question: What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)
Variable Label: Q96a. Occupation of respondent
Values: 0-12 95, 99, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never had a job, 1=Student, 2=Housewife / homemaker, 3=Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry, 4=Trader / hawker / vendor, 5=Retail / Shop , 6=Unskilled manual worker [e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker], 7=Artisan or skilled manual worker [e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker], 8=Clerical or secretarial, 9=Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager, 10=Security services [police, army, private security], 11=Mid-level professional [e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer], 12=Upper-level professional [e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government officer], 95=Other , 99=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q96B
Question: Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?
Variable Label: Q96b. Employer of respondent
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Works for self, 2=Private sector, 3=Non Governmental Organizations or civil society sector, 4=Government, 7=Not applicable [i.e., if answer to Q96A was unemployed, or student], 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused to answer, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q97
Question: What is your highest level of education?
Variable Label: Q97. Education of respondent
Values: 0-9, 99, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling), 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school, 5=Secondary school / high school completed , 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than
Question Number: Q98A
Question: What is your religion, if any?
Variable Label: Q98a. Religion of respondent
Values: 0-34, 9995, 9998-9999, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Christian only (i.e., respondents says only “Christian”, without identifying a specific sub-group), 2=Roman Catholic, 3=Orthodox, 4=Coptic, 5=Anglican, 6=Lutheran, 7=Methodist, 8=Presbyterian, 9=Baptist, 10=Quaker/Friends, 11=Mennonite, 12=Evangelical, 13=Pentecostal (e.g., “Born Again” and/or “Saved”), 14=Independent (e.g., “African Independent Church”), 15=Jehovah’s Witness, 16=Seventh Day Adventist, 17=Mormon, 18=Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only “Muslim”, without identifying a specific sub-group), 19=Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only “Sunni Muslim”, without identifying a specific sub-group), 20=Ismaili, 21=Mouridiya Brotherhood, 22=Tijaniya Brotherhood, 23=Qadiriya Brotherhood, 24=Shia, 25=Traditional/ethnic religion, 26=Hindu, 27=Bahai, 28=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 29=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 30=Dutch Reformed, 31=Calvinist, 32=Church of Christ, 33=Zionist Christian Church, 34=Jewish, 9995=Other, 9998=Refused to answer, 9999=Don’t know, -1=Missing
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q98B
Question: People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group? Would you say you do so:
Variable Label: Q98b. Religious practice
Values: 0-7, 9, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=A few times a year, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=A few times a week, 5=About once a day, 6=More than once a day, 7=Respondent has no religion, 9=Don’t know [DNR], -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 6

Question Number: Q99
Question: If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party’s candidate would you vote for?
Variable Label: Q99. Vote for which party
Values: 1540-1546, 9995, 9997-9999, -1
Value Labels: 1540= National Congress (Al Motamar Al Watani), 1541= Popular Congress (Al Motamar Chaabi), 1542= Umma Party, 1543= Democratic Unionist Party (Original), 1544= Communist Party, 1545= Sudan People’s Liberation Movement-North, 1546= Umma Renewal and Reform Party, 9995=Other, 9997=Not applicable, 9998=Refused to answer, 9999=Don’t know, -1=Missing
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q100
Question: Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?
Variable Label: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor
Values: 0-10, 95, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one, 1=“Afrobarometer” or [insert name of AB National Partner] [i.e., the correct response], 2=Research Company / Organization / Programme[but not AB or correct national partner], 3=Non-government or religious organization, 4=University / School / College, 5=Private company, 6=Media, 7=Political party or politician, 8= Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry or any other part of government named by the respondent), 9=International organization or another country, 10=God, 95=Other, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don’t know, -1=Missing
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response

Question Number: ENDTIME
**Question:** Time interview ended  
**Variable Label:** Time interview ended  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

**Question Number:** LENGTH  
**Question:** Length of interview  
**Variable Label:** Length of interview  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer in minutes

**Question Number:** Q101  
**Question:** Respondent’s gender  
**Variable Label:** Q101, Gender of respondent  
**Values:** 1, 2  
**Value Labels:** 1=Male, 2=Female  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q102  
**Question:** Respondent’s race  
**Variable Label:** Q102, Race of respondent  
**Values:** 1-6, 95, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Colored/Mixed Race, 4=Arab/Lebanese/North African, 5=South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.), 6=East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.), Other=95, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q103  
**Question:** What was the primary language used in the interview?  
**Variable Label:** Q103, Language of interview  
**Values:** 1540, 9995-9996, 9998, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1540= Arabic, 9995=Other, 9996=Other northern language, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q104  
**Question:** In what type of shelter does the respondent live?  
**Variable Label:** Q104, Type of shelter of respondent  
**Values:** 1-5, 7-8, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Non-traditional / formal house, 2=Traditional house / hut, 3=Temporary structure / shack, 4=Flat in a block of flats, 5=Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard, 7=Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound, 8=Other, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Question Number:** Q105  
**Question:** What was the roof of the respondent’s home or shelter made of?  
**Variable Label:** Q105, Roof of respondent’s home  
**Values:** 1-9, 98, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Metal, tin or zinc, 2=Tiles, 3=Shingles, 4=Thatch or grass, 5=Plastic sheets, 6=Asbestos, 7=Multiple materials, 8=Some other material, 9=Could not tell/could not see, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Afrobarometer Round 5

**Question Number:** Q106  
**Question:** Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?  
**Variable Label:** Q106, Others present  
**Values:** 1-5, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=No one, 2=Spouse only, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd, -1=Missing
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107A
Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
Variable Label: Q107a. Check with others
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107B
Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent’s answers during the interview?
Variable Label: Q017b. Influence by others
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing
Source: SAB99
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107C
Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
Variable Label: Q107c. Approached by community/ party representatives
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107D
Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Q107d. Feel threatened
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107E
Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Q107e. Physically threatened
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108
Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
Variable Label: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering
Values: 0-4, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, -1=Missing
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q109A
Question: Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering: First question?
Variable Label: Q109a. Trouble answering- first response
Values: 0-100, -1
Value Labels: 0-100, -1=Missing
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer
**Question Number:** Q109B  
**Question:** Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering: Second question?  
**Variable Label:** Q109b. Trouble answering- second response  
**Values:** 0-100, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0-100, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Nigeria00  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q109C  
**Question:** Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering: Third question?  
**Variable Label:** Q109c. Trouble answering- third response  
**Values:** 0-100, -1  
**Value Labels:** 0-100, -1=Missing  
**Source:** Nigeria00  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q110A  
**Question:** What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?  
**Variable Label:** Q110a. Respondent friendly  
**Values:** 1-3, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q110B  
**Question:** What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?  
**Variable Label:** Q110b. Respondent interested  
**Values:** 1-3, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q110C  
**Question:** What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?  
**Variable Label:** Q110c. Respondent cooperative  
**Values:** 1-3, -1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q110D  
**Question:** What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?  
**Variable Label:** Q110d. Respondent patient  
**Values:** 1-3, 1  
**Value Labels:** 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient, -1=Missing  
**Source:** SAB  
**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q110E  
**Question:** What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?  
**Variable Label:** Q110e. Respondent at ease  
**Values:** 1-3, -1
**Value Labels:** 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q110F
**Question:** What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?

**Variable Label:** Q110f. Respondent honest

**Values:** 1-3, -1

**Value Labels:** 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q112
**Question:** Interviewer’s number

**Variable Label:** Q112. Interviewer’s number

**Values:** SUD01-SUD29

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q113
**Question:** Interviewer’s age

**Variable Label:** Q113. Interviewer’s age

**Values:** 22-40

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q114
**Question:** Interviewer’s gender

**Variable Label:** Q114. Interviewer’s gender

**Values:** 1, 2, -1

**Value Labels:** 1=Male, 2=Female, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q115
**Question:** Do you come from a rural or urban area?

**Variable Label:** Q115. Interviewer urban or rural

**Values:** 1, 2, -1

**Value Labels:** 1=Rural, 2=Urban, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** Q116
**Question:** Interviewer’s home language

**Variable Label:** Q116. Interviewer’s home language

**Values:** 1540, 2, 1541, 1542, 1543, 9995, 9998, 9999, -1

**Value Labels:** 1540= Sudanese Arabic, 2=English, 1541= Nubian language, 1542= Dinka Language, 1543= Beja language, 9995=Others, 9998= Refused, 9999= Don’t Know, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Answered by interviewer

Question Q166B was not asked in Sudan.

**Question Number:** Q117
**Question:** Interviewer’s highest level of education

**Variable Label:** Q117. Interviewer’s education

**Values:** 3-9, -1
**Value Labels:** 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary/high school, 5=High school completed, 6=Post secondary qualifications other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college, 7=Some university, 8=University, completed, 9=Post graduate, -1=Missing

**Source:** SAB

**Note:** Answered by interviewer

**Question Number:** withinwt

**Variable Label:** Within country weighting factor

**Note:** The weighting variable adjusts the distribution of the sample based on individual selection probabilities (i.e. based on region, gender, urban-rural distribution, and size of household and enumeration area).

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<th>Gender</th>
<th>Weighted</th>
<th>Unweighted</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
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<td>50.0%</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Location</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>37.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>62.6%</td>
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<table>
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<th>Region</th>
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<tr>
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