

# AFRO BAROMETER

**South Africa: A DECADE OF DEMOCRACY**  
2004

## **SUMMARY OF RESULTS**

Compiled by Robert Mattes, Annie Barbara  
Chikwanha and Alex Magezi

**A comparative series of national public  
attitude surveys on democracy, markets  
and civil society in Africa.**



The Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA)  
6 Spin Street, Church Square  
Cape Town 8001, South Africa  
27 21 461 2559 • fax: 27 21 461 2589  
Mattes (bob@idasact.org.za)

Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)  
14 West Airport Residential Area  
P.O. Box 404, Legon-Accra, Ghana  
233 21 776 142 • fax: 233 21 763 028  
Gyimah-Boadi (cdd@ghana.com)

Michigan State University (MSU)  
Department of Political Science  
East Lansing, Michigan 48824  
517 353 3377 • fax: 517 432 1091  
Bratton (mbratton@msu.edu)

afrobarometer.org

# Afrobarometer Survey Findings

## Summary of Results

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. In October-November 2004, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 South Africans. Face to face interviews were conducted by AC Nielsen/South Africa in all eleven official languages across all nine provinces. The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, census Enumeration Areas (EA's) and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to province, race, and urban/ rural status. 600 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2001 census. This ensures that every eligible adult had an equal and know chance of being selected. Four interviews were then randomly conducted within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. This generated an overall sample size of 2,400 which is sufficient to yield a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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### Contact Information:

Idasa  
Annie Chikwahna  
[annie@idasact.org.za](mailto:annie@idasact.org.za)

CDD-Ghana  
Edem Selormey  
[edem@cddghana.com](mailto:edem@cddghana.com)

MSU  
Carolyn Logan  
[clogan@msu.edu](mailto:clogan@msu.edu)

Let us begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

1. How old were you at your last birthday?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
18-24	26	14	20	15	24
25-34	29	10	16	19	26
35-44	18	19	23	19	18
45-54	11	16	16	16	12
55-64	8	18	12	15	10
65-74	5	13	12	13	7
75 and older	2	10	2	4	3
Don't know	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1

2. Are you the head of the household?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No	57	48	50	50	55
Yes	43	52	50	50	45

3. Which South African language is your home language?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
English	1	43	24	89	10
Portuguese	<1	0	0	0	<1
Afrikaans	1	56	74	5	13
Ndebele	2	0	0	0	2
Xhosa	22	0	1	0	18
Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho	11	0	0	0	9
Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho	12	0	1	0	9
Setswana/Tswana	10	0	0	0	8
Shangaan/Tsonga	6	0	0	0	5
Swazi	4	0	0	1	3
Venda	2	<1	0	0	2
Zulu	30	0	0	0	23
Other	0	<1	0	4	<1

Let us turn to economic conditions.

- 4a. In general, how would you describe the present economic conditions of this country?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very Bad	8	5	9	20	8
Bad	19	22	16	27	20
Neither good nor bad	21	38	28	23	23
Good	40	30	39	26	39
Very good	11	4	5	3	9
Don't know	2	1	5	1	2

4b. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very Bad	11	2	4	5	9
Bad	29	12	16	8	25
Neither good nor bad	18	26	31	23	20
Good	34	53	43	55	37
Very good	9	7	6	8	9
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	7	1	3	1	6
Worse	23	15	14	19	21
Same	31	44	48	24	33
Better	31	32	29	47	31
Much better	7	8	5	8	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: economic conditions in this country?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	6	3	2	8	6
Worse	19	26	26	31	20
Same	34	45	37	39	35
Better	33	21	31	17	31
Much better	6	3	1	4	5
Don't know	2	2	3	1	2

6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: your own living conditions?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	7	2	2	3	6
Worse	18	20	12	15	17
Same	38	58	51	51	41
Better	31	17	32	26	30
Much better	6	3	3	5	5
Don't know	1	0	0	0	1

- 6c. Is your life today better, about the same or worse than it was under apartheid?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	9	5	2	8	8
Worse	10	30	12	19	12
Same	14	36	22	24	17
Better	35	16	40	31	33
Much better	26	4	17	9	23
Too young too remember	5	5	7	5	5
Don't know	1	3	2	4	1

- 7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	5	3	4	11	5
Worse	11	36	19	26	15
Same	24	32	18	22	25
Better	43	25	42	35	41
Much better	11	2	10	4	10
Don't know	5	2	8	3	5

- 7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	5	1	1	3	4
Worse	11	21	10	14	12
Same	27	49	35	37	30
Better	40	24	43	38	39
Much better	12	3	7	5	10
Don't know	5	2	5	4	4

- 7c. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is:

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Going in the right direction	80	42	57	47	73
Going in the wrong direction	14	45	24	43	19
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	6	14	19	11	8

- 8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without enough food to eat?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	50	87	72	92	57
Just once or twice	19	3	9	1	16
Several times	18	2	12	4	16
Many times	10	1	4	1	8
Always	3	7	2	1	4
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	0

- 8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	58	88	89	91	64
Just once or twice	14	2	3	4	11
Several times	13	1	3	3	11
Many times	8	<1	1	0	7
Always	7	9	3	3	7
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

- 8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without enough medicines or medical treatment?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	51	83	76	87	58
Just once or twice	16	5	9	5	14
Several times	18	2	10	4	16
Many times	10	1	3	1	8
Always	5	9	3	3	5
Don't know	<1	<1	0	0	<1

- 8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	51	89	83	95	59
Just once or twice	19	2	7	3	15
Several times	18	<1	6	0	14
Many times	9	<1	2	0	7
Always	4	8	3	3	4
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

- 8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without a cash income?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	31	79	63	64	40
Just once or twice	16	6	11	12	15
Several times	22	5	13	12	19
Many times	19	4	9	11	17
Always	12	7	4	1	10
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

- 8f. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without school expenses for your children (e.g. fees, uniforms or books)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	37	57	40	43	39
Just once or twice	16	1	9	4	14
Several times	17	2	11	6	14
Many times	12	2	6	6	10
Always	5	3	2	1	4
No children	14	35	33	41	19
Don't know	<1	0	1	0	<1

- 8g. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without electricity in your home?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	43	86	75	87	52
Just once or twice	18	4	7	10	15
Several times	17	3	9	1	14
Many times	8	<1	3	1	6
Always	8	8	5	1	7
No Access	6	0	1	0	5
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

- 9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family feared crime in your own home?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	40	53	58	48	43
Just once or twice	22	14	12	8	20
Several times	20	9	13	15	18
Many times	9	11	9	9	9
Always	10	12	7	20	10
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

- 9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family had something stolen from your house?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	66	66	73	69	66
Just once or twice	21	23	18	17	21
Several times	9	6	8	7	9
Many times	3	4	1	4	3
Always	1	1	0	3	1
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	0

- 9c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been physically attacked?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	79	85	87	88	80
Just once or twice	14	12	11	8	13
Several times	5	1	3	3	4
Many times	2	1	0	1	2
Always	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.	49	18	26	34	43
B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.	48	76	62	60	52
Neither	3	6	9	5	4
Don't know	1	<1	3	1	1



11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. All civil servant should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the economy.	65	40	72	74	64
B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay off some of them.	29	51	21	19	30
Neither	5	8	4	5	5
Don't know	2	2	3	1	2

12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.	44	30	33	41	41
B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.	49	58	50	51	50
Neither	5	9	7	3	6
Don't know	3	3	9	5	3

13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.	53	26	35	26	48
B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.	40	67	55	70	45
Neither	3	4	4	1	3
Don't know	4	3	7	3	4

- 14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country is better or worse than it was five years ago, or whether it has remained the same: the availability of goods?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	7	1	2	15	6
Worse	17	14	20	21	17
Same	30	59	34	24	33
Better	34	22	32	36	33
Much better	9	3	8	4	8
Don't know	4	2	4	0	4

- 14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country is better or worse than it was five years ago, or whether it has remained the same: the availability of job opportunities?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	32	39	41	40	34
Worse	28	40	25	23	29
Same	15	13	12	12	15
Better	20	6	17	21	19
Much better	4	2	3	0	3
Don't know	1	1	2	4	1

- 14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country is better or worse than it was five years ago, or whether it has remained the same: the gap between the rich and the poor?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	26	22	23	32	26
Worse	29	48	30	30	31
Same	20	20	24	22	21
Better	17	7	15	12	16
Much better	5	0	2	1	4
Don't know	3	3	7	3	3

- 15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: radio?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	7	9	12	15	8
Less than once a month	6	2	2	8	5
A few times a month	9	2	5	3	8
A few times a week	26	17	14	11	24
Every day	52	70	67	64	56
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

15b. How often do you get news from the following sources: television?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	17	7	5	4	14
Less than once a month	8	1	1	3	6
A few times a month	9	3	2	3	8
A few times a week	20	14	8	14	18
Every day	46	75	84	77	53
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

15c. How often do you get news from the following sources: newspapers?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	35	16	20	15	32
Less than once a month	13	7	7	9	11
A few times a month	15	12	18	12	15
A few times a week	23	28	22	21	23
Every day	14	37	32	43	19
Don't know	<1	0	1	0	<1

16. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? (You know, in politics and government).

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all interested	24	20	23	22	24
Not very interested	22	27	27	26	23
Somewhat interested	28	35	27	28	29
Very interested	25	18	23	23	24
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

17. When you get together with your friends and family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	43	35	43	45	42
Occasionally	41	49	36	41	42
Frequently	15	16	21	12	15
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

18a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly agree	30	21	31	26	29
Agree	40	35	36	48	39
Neither agree nor disagree	14	16	11	11	14
Disagree	8	17	17	10	10
Strongly disagree	5	11	5	6	6
Don't know	2	0	1	0	2

- 18b. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly agree	14	5	11	14	13
Agree	24	25	21	28	24
Neither agree nor disagree	26	35	31	26	28
Disagree	19	22	24	15	20
Strongly disagree	11	8	7	10	11
Don't know	5	6	7	8	6

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.	60	70	56	60	60
B. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.	37	24	39	35	36
Neither	2	6	4	4	2
Don't know	2	<1	1	1	2

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.	60	79	64	69	63
B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.	37	19	32	28	34
Neither	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	1	0	2	0	1

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Since everyone is equal under the law, leaders should not favor their own family or group.	61	80	53	68	62
B. Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.	36	17	45	28	35
Neither	2	3	1	4	2
Don't know	2	0	1	0	1

22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.	72	62	74	76	71
B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose leaders.	24	35	23	17	25
Neither	3	3	1	7	3
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men.	72	92	90	91	76
B. Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs and should remain so.	26	7	7	7	22
Neither	2	1	1	3	2
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Women should have the same chance of being elected into political office as men.	73	90	88	84	77
B. Men make better political leaders than women and should be elected rather than women.	24	9	11	15	21
Neither	2	1	1	1	2
Don't know	1	<1	1	0	1

25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.	46	21	28	27	41
B. We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.	49	77	65	67	54
Neither	3	1	2	3	3
Don't know	2	1	6	4	2

26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Government should close newspapers that print false stories or disinformation.	45	17	23	27	40
B. The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.	50	79	68	69	55
Neither	3	3	3	4	3
Don't know	3	1	6	0	3

27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.	37	9	14	11	32
B. People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.	58	89	81	81	64
Neither	4	2	1	3	3
Don't know	2	0	4	5	2

- 28a. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader or an active member, or not a member: a religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not a Member	44	25	12	40	39
Inactive Member	24	19	23	21	24
Active Member	29	54	60	37	34
Official Leader	3	3	5	1	3
Don't Know	1	0	0	0	1

- 28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader or an active member, or not a member: a trade union or farmer's association?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not a Member	90	90	87	95	90
Inactive Member	3	3	5	4	4
Active Member	5	6	6	1	5
Official Leader	1	0	1	0	1
Don't Know	2	<1	1	0	2

- 28c. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader or an active member, or not a member: professional or business association.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not a Member	92	88	96	89	92
Inactive Member	2	3	1	1	2
Active Member	3	8	2	8	4
Official Leader	1	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	2	1	1	0	2

- 28d. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader or an active member, or not a member: community development self-help association.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not a Member	88	89	89	88	88
Inactive Member	4	4	3	4	4
Active Member	6	6	8	7	6
Official Leader	1	<1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	<1	1	0	2

29. Understanding that some South Africans were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
You were registered to vote	78	73	73	67	76
You did not want to register	6	10	10	8	7
You could not find a place to register	2	0	1	0	2
You were prevented from registering	1	2	1	1	1
You were too young to register	2	2	2	3	2
Did not register for some other reason	11	14	15	21	12
Don't know / Can't remember	<1	0	0	0	<1



30. With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
You voted in the elections	74	64	56	58	71
You decided not to vote	1	4	7	1	2
You could not find the polling station	<1	0	0	0	<1
You were prevented from voting	<1	1	1	0	<1
You did not have time to vote	1	0	4	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	2	3	5	5	2
You were not registered	22	28	28	34	24
Don't know/Cant remember	<1	0	0	0	0

- 31a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you personally have done any of these during the past year: attended a community meeting?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No - Would never do this	25	62	23	49	29
No - Would if had the chance	16	19	35	24	19
Yes - Once or twice	20	9	15	16	18
Yes - Several times	21	4	15	5	18
Yes - Often	17	6	11	4	15
Don't know	1	<1	1	1	1

- 31b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you personally have done any of these during the past year: got together with others to raise an issue?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No - Would never do this	32	67	31	57	36
No - Would if had the chance	24	16	32	24	24
Yes - Once or twice	17	8	15	10	15
Yes - Several times	16	6	13	7	14
Yes - Often	12	3	9	1	10
Don't know	1	<1	0	1	1

- 31c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you personally have done any of these during the past year: attended a demonstration or a protest march?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No – Would never do this	50	89	58	75	55
No – Would if had the chance	23	8	24	15	22
Yes – Once or twice	12	2	11	7	11
Yes - Several times	8	<1	3	3	6
Yes – Often	7	1	3	0	6
Don't know	1	0	2	1	1

- 32a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following people about some important problem or to give them your views: a local government councilor?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	80	92	87	95	82
Only Once	10	3	5	3	9
A few times	7	5	6	1	6
Often	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	1	0	0	0	1

- 32b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following people about some important problem or to give them your views: a National Assembly representative?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	93	99	98	100	94
Only once	3	1	1	0	3
A few times	2	0	1	0	2
Often	1	<1	0	0	1
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

- 32c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following people about some important problem or to give them your views: an official of a government ministry?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	93	97	96	97	94
Only once	4	3	1	1	3
A few times	1	1	2	1	2
Often	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

- 32d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following people about some important problem or to give them your views: a political party official?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	87	93	90	97	88
Only once	6	3	5	1	6
A few times	5	4	4	1	4
Often	2	0	0	0	1
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

- 32e. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following people about some important problem or to give them your views: a religious leader?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	74	80	65	71	74
Only once	11	5	7	8	10
A few times	10	11	17	16	11
Often	5	3	11	5	6
Don't know	<1	<1	1	0	1

- 32f. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following people about some important problem or to give them your views: a traditional ruler?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	88	99	98	100	91
Only once	5	<1	1	0	4
A few times	4	0	0	0	4
Often	1	0	0	0	1
Don't know	1	<1	1	0	1

- 32g. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following people about some important problem or to give them your views: some other influential person?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	88	93	89	91	89
Only once	7	3	2	4	6
A few times	4	2	7	3	4
Often	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	1	<1	1	1	1

33. Think of the last time you contacted any leader. Was the main reason to:

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Tell them about your own personal problems?	14	9	20	17	14
Tell them about a community or public problem?	14	8	12	5	13
Give them your view on some political issue?	3	2	1	1	2
Something else?	5	5	11	5	6
Not applicable	64	76	57	71	65
Don't know	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1

34. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Understood democracy in English	56	87	65	82	61
Required local language translation	12	1	5	1	10
Did not understand the word or question, even in local language	32	12	31	16	30

35. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
<b>Positive replies- 1<sup>st</sup> response</b>					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	9	24	24	15	12
Government by, for of the people/popular rule	7	2	1	1	6
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	4	8	2	4	4
Peace/Unity/power sharing	5	2	7	8	5
Social/economic development	<1	1	0	1	<1
Equality/justice	6	21	11	24	8
Majority rule	5	2	2	4	5
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/ rule of law	<1	2	0	0	<1
National independence/people’s self determination	1	<1	0	0	1
Mutual respect	<1	<1	2	1	1
Working together	3	1	5	1	3
Freedom (Unspecified)	17	6	6	8	15
Human Rights /peoples rights	2	3	2	3	2
Job Creation and more jobs	<1	1	0	1	<1
Living together with different races/Harmony	<1	0	1	0	<1
Freedom from discrimination/oppresion/apartheid	1	0	1	3	1
Everyone has a say in government decisions	<1	1	1	0	1
Less Crime and Abuse of power	0	0	0	1	0
Better Life	1	1	1	1	1
Other positive meanings	1	1	0	1	1
<b>Negative replies</b>					
Conflict/confusion	0	0	1	0	0
Corruption/abuse of power	<1	1	1	0	<1
Socio/economic hardship	0	<1	0	0	0
Other negative meanings	<1	<1	0	3	<1
<b>Null/neutral replies</b>					
Nothing/ Democracy is meaningless	<1	1	0	0	<1
Civilian politics/government	1	0	0	0	1
Change of government/leadership/laws	<1	0	0	0	<1
Other neutral/null meanings	1	4	2	0	2
Don’t know/did not understand the question	33	17	33	19	31

35. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
<b>Positive replies- 2<sup>nd</sup> response</b>					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	5	9	10	7	6
Government by, for of the people/popular rule	2	1	1	0	2
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	3	6	3	4	3
Peace/Unity/power sharing	4	4	6	5	4
Social/economic development	<1	0	1	1	<1
Equality/justice	7	11	12	10	8
Majority rule	2	<1	1	0	2
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	<1	<1	0	0	<1
National independence/people’s self determination	<1	0	0	0	<1
Mutual respect	1	1	3	1	1
Working together	2	1	6	3	2
Freedom (Unspecified)	3	2	0	1	2
Human Rights /peoples rights	1	1	1	1	1
Job Creation and more jobs	<1	0	0	1	<1
Living together with different races/Harmony	<1	1	1	0	<1
Freedom from discrimination/oppresion/apartheid	<1	1	1	0	1
Everyone has a say in government decisions	<1	<1	0	3	<1
Less Crime and Abuse of power	<1	<1	1	1	<1
Better Life	<1	0	0	3	<1
Other positive meanings	<1	1	0	1	1
<b>Negative replies</b>					
Conflict/confusion	<1	0	0	0	0
Corruption/abuse of power	<1	2	0	4	1
Other negative meanings	<1	1	0	1	<1
<b>Null/neutral replies</b>					
Civilian politics/government	1	0	0	0	1
Change of government/leadership/laws	<1	0	0	0	<1
Other neutral/null meanings	1	3	2	3	1
No further reply	32	36	20	30	31
Don’t know/did not understand the question	33	17	32	19	31

35. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
<b>Positive replies- 3<sup>rd</sup> response</b>					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	1	3	5	1	2
Government by, for of the people/popular rule	1	<1	1	0	1
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	2	3	3	4	2
Peace/Unity/power sharing	2	3	5	3	2
Social/economic development	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Equality/justice	3	5	3	4	4
Majority rule	2	0	2	1	2
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	0	1	1	1	<1
National independence/people’s self determination	<1	1	0	0	<1
Mutual respect	1	1	4	4	1
Working together	2	3	4	4	2
Freedom (Unspecified)	1	1	0	1	1
Human Rights /peoples rights	<1	<1	1	3	1
Job Creation and more jobs	<1	0	1	3	<1
Living together with different races/Harmony	<1	0	1	0	<1
Freedom from discrimination/oppresion/apartheid	<1	0	0	0	0
Everyone has a say in government decisions	<1	1	2	0	<1
Less Crime and Abuse of power	<1	2	1	1	1
Better Life	<1	0	0	0	0
Other positive meanings	<1	<1	2	1	<1
<b>Negative replies</b>					
Conflict/confusion	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Corruption/abuse of power	<1	1	1	4	<1
Socio/economic hardship	0	<1	0	0	0
Other negative meanings	<1	1	1	1	<1
<b>Null/neutral replies</b>					
Nothing/Democracy is meaningless	<1	0	0	0	0
Civilian politics/government	<1	0	1	0	<1
Change of government/leadership/laws	<1	0	1	0	<1
Other neutral/null meanings	1	3	1	0	1
No further reply	48	52	30	45	47
Don’t know/did not understand the question	33	17	32	18	31

- 36a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve the following alternative: only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disapprove	35	63	48	47	39
Disapprove	20	25	28	32	21
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	12	3	4	3	10
Approve	16	4	10	11	14
Strongly Approve	14	4	6	5	12
Don't know	3	1	5	3	3

- 36b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: the army comes in to govern the country?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disapprove	40	57	54	37	43
Disapprove	20	26	27	32	21
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	11	6	4	10	10
Approve	17	7	11	15	15
Strongly Approve	9	2	1	4	7
Don't know	4	2	3	3	4

- 36c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the President can decide everything?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disapprove	31	61	45	38	35
Disapprove	20	22	32	27	22
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	17	10	6	14	15
Approve	18	5	10	10	16
Strongly Approve	8	2	3	7	7
Don't know	5	1	4	5	5



- 36d. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: the country returns to the old system we had under apartheid?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disapprove	55	27	41	39	51
Disapprove	15	30	38	18	19
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	10	21	7	11	11
Approve	11	12	7	16	11
Strongly Approve	7	7	5	10	7
Don't know	2	2	2	7	2

37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A, Statement B, or Statement C

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Democracy is preferable to any kind of government.	72	73	66	56	71
B. In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	14	15	9	17	13
C. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	15	12	25	27	16

38. Which of these statements is closest to your own opinion? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.	78	84	87	80	79
B. Since elections sometimes produce bad results we should adopt other methods for choosing country's leaders.	19	13	12	18	18
Neither	2	2	0	0	1
Don't know	2	1	1	3	2

39. Which of these statements is closest to your own opinion? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Political parties create division and confusion it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in South Africa.	41	31	23	22	38
B. Many political parties are needed to make sure that South Africans have real choices in who governs them.	55	65	71	72	58
Neither	3	4	1	3	3
Don't know	2	<1	4	4	2

40. Which of these statements is closest to your own opinion? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. The Members of the National Assembly represent the people therefore they should make laws for this country even if the President does not agree.	54	80	67	64	58
B. Since the President represents all of us he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.	35	11	20	16	30
Neither	7	8	4	16	7
Don't know	5	2	10	4	5

41. Which of these statements is closest to your own opinion? Choose statement A or statement B

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Since The President was elected by everyone to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.	42	12	25	22	37
B. The President must always obey the laws and the courts even if he thinks they are wrong.	51	84	68	68	56
Neither	4	3	3	7	4
Don't know	3	1	5	3	3

42. Which of these statements is closest to your own opinion? Choose statement A or statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.	61	44	60	43	59
B. If our present system cannot produce results soon we should try another form of government soon.	34	45	31	48	35
Neither	3	9	5	5	4
Don't know	2	2	4	4	3

- 42a. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets a 10. What grade would you give to: the way the country was governed under apartheid?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
0	38	6	35	16	34
1	15	3	5	8	13
2	11	5	6	6	9
3	7	5	5	4	7
4	5	6	5	8	5
5	7	23	20	21	10
6	3	12	5	7	4
7	2	11	3	7	3
8	3	16	9	8	5
9	1	5	1	4	2
10	5	6	5	7	5
Don't know	4	2	3	4	4

- 42b. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets a 10. What grade would you give to: Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
0	5	4	4	1	4
1	1	1	1	4	1
2	2	6	3	3	2
3	2	5	1	3	2
4	3	10	6	8	4
5	12	21	15	24	13
6	8	13	10	11	9
7	11	16	10	12	11
8	16	13	19	12	16
9	8	4	6	7	7
10	30	8	25	14	27
Don't know	3	<1	2	1	2

- 42c. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets a 10. What grade would you give to: The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
0	3	8	10	3	4
1	1	5	3	7	2
2	1	7	1	3	2
3	2	7	2	4	3
4	2	13	2	8	4
5	10	17	9	23	11
6	7	7	6	3	6
7	8	8	5	15	8
8	12	11	12	8	12
9	10	3	5	5	8
10	40	11	41	19	37
Don't know	4	3	5	3	4

- 42d. If a non-elected leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very willing	38	14	15	20	33
Willing	25	25	19	31	25
Unwilling	14	27	26	18	16
Very unwilling	20	26	32	20	22
Don't know	3	9	9	11	4

- 43a. Now let us speak about the political system in this country  
Can you tell me the name of: your Member of Parliament?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't Know	41	80	61	56	47
Know But Can't Remember	2	2	2	5	2
Incorrect Guess	32	3	20	32	28
Correct Name	25	15	17	7	23

43b. Can you tell me the name of: your Local Government Councilor?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't Know	45	80	70	65	51
Know But Can't Remember	3	2	3	7	3
Incorrect Guess	12	5	13	18	12
Correct Name	40	14	15	11	34

43c. Can you tell me the name of: the Deputy President?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't Know	18	22	31	23	20
Know But Can't Remember	3	2	2	3	3
Incorrect Guess	4	2	6	1	4
Correct Name	75	74	61	73	74

44a. Do you happen to know: Which Political Party has the most seats in Parliament?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't know	10	2	12	5	9
Know but can't remember	<1	0	0	0	<1
Incorrect guess	1	0	1	1	1
Correct name	89	98	87	93	90

44b. Do you happen to know: how many times someone can be elected President?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't know	30	15	30	23	28
Know but can't remember	1	0	0	0	<1
Incorrect guess	33	19	32	37	31
Correct	37	66	38	41	40

44c. Do you happen to know: whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't know	54	32	52	40	51
Know but can't remember	1	<1	1	0	1
Incorrect guess	29	14	26	33	27
Correct = Courts / Constitutional court	16	54	22	27	21

45. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Completely free and fair	62	19	39	36	55
Free and fair, but with minor problems	25	49	32	39	28
Free and fair, with major problems	8	16	12	9	9
Not free and fair	2	13	7	9	4
Do not understand question	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	3	4	9	7	4

46. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is South Africa today?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not a democracy	1	5	3	3	2
A democracy, with major problems	16	38	33	34	20
A democracy, but with minor problems	36	46	33	37	36
A full democracy	36	7	17	12	31
Do not understand question /do not understand what "democracy" is	7	<1	7	10	7
Don't know	4	3	6	5	4

47. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
South Africa is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	5	20	16	21	8
Not very satisfied	16	30	18	29	18
Fairly satisfied	36	42	31	31	36
Very satisfied	35	6	24	8	31
Don't know	6	1	11	9	6

48. In your opinion, how likely is it that South Africa will remain a democratic country?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
South Africa is not a democracy	1	1	0	0	1
Not at all likely	7	5	5	8	7
Not very likely	10	25	7	15	11
Likely	35	43	36	31	36
Very likely	38	20	33	27	36
Don't know	9	6	19	19	10

49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for.	81	89	88	91	83
B. It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.	16	8	9	4	14
Neither	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	1	0	1	3	1

50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if takes longer.	71	90	82	83	74
B. It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means.	25	8	12	15	22
Neither	2	1	3	1	2
Don't know	1	1	3	1	1

51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. The use of violence is never justified in South African politics today.	67	84	83	79	71
B. In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.	26	12	13	17	23
Neither	5	3	1	3	4
Don't know	2	<1	2	1	2



- 52a. For each of the following statements, can you tell me whether you agree or disagree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the South African people?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	4	4	7	8
Disagree	11	20	10	18	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	19	24	13	14	19
Agree	38	40	37	38	38
Strongly Agree	19	10	19	18	18
Don't know	4	2	17	7	5

- 52b. For each of the following statements, can you tell me whether you agree or disagree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	3	3	7	8
Disagree	9	11	11	14	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	14	12	9	7	13
Agree	44	59	48	43	46
Strongly Agree	23	15	24	28	22
Don't know	2	<1	6	1	2

- 52c. For each of the following statements, can you tell me whether you agree or disagree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	4	7	8	8
Disagree	11	11	12	7	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	13	13	13	9	13
Agree	42	58	45	55	44
Strongly Agree	25	13	21	21	23
Don't know	1	1	3	0	1

- 52d. For each of the following statements, can you tell me whether you agree or disagree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	3	3	7	7
Disagree	11	9	8	14	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	19	13	11	8	17
Agree	36	62	48	47	40
Strongly Agree	18	13	23	23	18
Don't know	7	<1	7	1	6

- 53a. In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Always	31	22	34	27	31
Often	21	29	30	23	22
Rarely	17	23	12	22	17
Never	28	25	23	26	27
Don't know	4	<1	2	3	3

- 53b. In this country, how often: does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Always	27	14	16	26	24
Often	27	36	39	35	29
Rarely	19	36	22	28	21
Never	23	9	12	10	20
Don't know	4	4	11	1	5

- 53c. In this country, how often: does the President ignore the Constitution?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Always	10	6	5	5	9
Often	11	19	8	23	12
Rarely	15	20	7	16	14
Never	48	29	47	32	45
Don't know	17	27	33	24	19

53d. In this country, how often: are people treated unequally under the law?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Always	19	14	13	28	18
Often	24	45	35	32	27
Rarely	22	16	15	18	20
Never	31	20	25	20	29
Don't know	5	6	12	1	6

54a. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were five years ago, or is it the same: Freedom to say what you think?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	4	2	2	4	3
Worse	7	19	8	8	8
Same	13	49	23	24	18
Better	41	24	49	48	41
Much Better	33	6	18	16	28
Don't know	2	<1	1	0	2

54b. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were five years ago, or is it the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	3	0	1	1	2
Worse	5	7	4	10	5
Same	12	56	21	28	17
Better	37	29	50	47	38
Much Better	41	8	23	12	36
Don't know	2	1	2	1	2

54c. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were five years ago, or is it the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	6	3	4	4	6
Worse	12	19	5	27	12
Same	15	52	24	31	20
Better	33	16	36	24	32
Much Better	27	1	15	7	23
Don't know	6	9	16	8	7

- 54d. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were five years ago, or is it the same: Freedom to choose whom to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	2	2	2	1	2
Worse	5	12	3	12	6
Same	13	53	17	34	18
Better	37	27	52	39	38
Much Better	41	5	22	14	35
Don't know	2	1	4	0	2

- 54e. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were five years ago, or is it the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	4	5	2	5	4
Worse	7	29	10	21	10
Same	18	45	27	32	22
Better	41	15	38	31	38
Much Better	26	2	12	7	22
Don't know	5	4	12	4	6

- 54f. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were five years ago, or is it the same: Safety from crime?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	11	35	30	57	17
Worse	20	40	24	20	22
Same	18	20	11	10	17
Better	31	6	27	10	28
Much Better	18	<1	8	4	15
Don't know	2	0	1	0	1

- 54g. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were five years ago, or is it the same: Equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much worse	5	17	8	19	7
Worse	12	33	22	28	15
Same	18	36	20	23	20
Better	39	12	38	26	36
Much Better	24	1	7	3	20
Don't know	3	1	6	1	3

55a. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	5	25	11	17	8
A little bit	16	53	31	49	22
A lot	32	15	24	15	29
A very great deal	45	2	21	12	38
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	4	13	7	3

55b. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the National Army?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	7	27	10	19	10
A little bit	21	51	29	43	25
A lot	32	11	28	15	29
A very great deal	27	1	11	8	23
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	10	23	15	13

55c. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Independent Electoral Commission?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	7	24	8	18	9
A little bit	18	39	24	44	22
A lot	34	24	30	10	32
A very great deal	32	2	15	7	27
Don't know/Haven't heard	9	11	23	22	11

55d. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Premier of this province?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	6	25	10	19	8
A little bit	20	40	23	35	22
A lot	30	8	30	12	28
A very great deal	34	2	12	4	28
Don't know/Haven't heard	10	26	26	30	14

55e. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Provincial Government?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	7	27	9	20	10
A little bit	24	47	31	47	28
A lot	37	10	26	10	33
A very great deal	24	1	8	4	20
Don't know/Haven't heard	8	14	26	19	10

- 55f. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Elected Local Government Council?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	16	23	11	26	17
A little bit	26	45	30	45	29
A lot	30	12	25	8	27
A very great deal	20	1	7	1	16
Don't know/Haven't heard	9	19	27	20	12

- 55g. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Ruling Party?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	7	41	18	27	12
A little bit	19	47	30	44	24
A lot	33	6	27	11	29
A very great deal	38	2	13	7	31
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	4	12	12	5

- 55h. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the opposition Political Parties

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	35	20	22	30	33
A little bit	29	56	39	46	33
A lot	17	17	16	5	17
A very great deal	11	3	4	1	9
Don't know/Haven't heard	8	4	18	18	9

- 55i. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Army?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	19	36	15	25	20
A little bit	28	43	21	35	29
A lot	29	12	32	17	27
A very great deal	20	2	16	11	17
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	6	16	12	7

- 55j. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Police?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	20	26	23	20	21
A little bit	34	52	36	55	36
A lot	29	18	27	16	27
A very great deal	17	2	12	7	14
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	2	3	3	2

55k. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: courts of law?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	10	17	10	16	11
A little bit	24	49	24	50	27
A lot	35	26	43	23	35
A very great deal	26	6	14	7	22
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	2	9	4	5

55l. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government broadcasting service (SABC TV or radio)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	5	21	7	13	7
A little bit	19	46	28	55	24
A lot	41	28	42	20	39
A very great deal	31	3	18	12	27
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	3	6	0	4

55m. How much do you trust of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the independent broadcasting services (E TV)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	5	13	2	11	5
A little bit	19	38	26	45	22
A lot	39	38	44	27	39
A very great deal	29	4	20	14	26
Don't know/Haven't heard	9	7	7	4	8

55o. How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent newspapers?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	10	14	6	10	10
A little bit	27	41	30	47	30
A lot	34	36	36	26	34
A very great deal	19	3	15	12	17
Don't know/Haven't heard	9	6	14	5	9

56a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President and Officials in his office?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	30	7	17	8	26
Some of them	37	61	47	50	41
Most of them	15	16	7	22	14
All of them	3	10	2	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard	15	6	27	16	15

- 56b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	21	3	7	3	18
Some of them	44	56	58	61	47
Most of them	19	28	14	19	20
All of them	4	9	2	8	4
Don't know/Haven't heard	11	4	19	10	11

- 56c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: elected government councilors?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	22	4	9	4	18
Some of them	42	62	54	59	46
Most of them	19	19	10	13	18
All of them	6	7	2	9	6
Don't know/Haven't heard	11	9	25	15	12

- 56d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: national government officials?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	22	6	8	4	19
Some of them	43	57	54	58	46
Most of them	17	21	8	18	17
All of them	3	9	2	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard	14	7	28	15	15

- 56e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: local government officials?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	21	5	7	4	17
Some of them	43	58	54	56	46
Most of them	19	22	12	20	18
All of them	5	8	2	5	5
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	7	26	15	13



- 56f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: police?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	14	4	6	1	12
Some of them	41	63	56	60	45
Most of them	30	25	14	27	28
All of them	9	7	7	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	1	18	4	7

- 56g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: tax officials (e.g. SARS)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	26	12	10	7	23
Some of them	30	59	39	60	34
Most of them	14	14	9	15	14
All of them	4	6	3	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard	27	9	39	15	26

- 56h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: judges and magistrates?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	31	16	18	10	28
Some of them	36	62	46	65	40
Most of them	12	10	4	15	11
All of them	3	5	2	4	3
Don't know/Haven't heard	18	7	30	7	18

- 56i. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: health workers?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	28	20	28	24	27
Some of them	42	56	38	60	43
Most of them	15	13	6	11	14
All of them	5	6	2	1	5
Don't know/Haven't heard	10	6	26	4	11

- 56j. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: teachers and school administrators?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	33	23	28	24	31
Some of them	40	56	43	59	42
Most of them	14	11	4	7	12
All of them	3	4	2	1	3
Don't know/Haven't heard	11	7	23	9	11

- 57a. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: get a document or permit?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	86	95	97	92	88
Once or twice	8	4	1	1	7
A few times	4	<1	1	1	3
Often	1	<1	1	3	1
Don't know	1	0	1	3	1

- 57b. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: get a child into school?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	89	97	95	95	91
Once or twice	5	0	2	0	4
A few times	4	0	1	1	3
Often	1	<1	0	0	1
Don't know	1	2	2	4	1

- 57c. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: get a household service (piped water, electricity or phone)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	88	99	97	96	90
Once or twice	6	<1	1	0	5
A few times	4	0	1	1	3
Often	2	<1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

- 57d. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: avoid a problem with a tax official (e.g. revenue, customs, or immigration)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	90	100	98	99	92
Once or twice	5	0	1	1	4
A few times	2	<1	1	0	2
Often	1	0	0	0	1
Don't know	2	0	1	0	1

- 57e. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: avoid a problem with the police (like passing a check point or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	88	97	96	93	90
Once or twice	6	1	3	4	5
A few times	3	1	1	0	3
Often	2	<1	0	3	1
Don't know	1	0	0	0	1

- 57f. And during the 2004 election, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something like food or a gift in return for your vote?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	88	97	94	96	90
Once or twice	7	1	4	4	6
A few times	3	<1	1	0	3
Often	2	1	1	0	2
Don't know	1	<1	0	0	1

- 58a. Please indicate whether you think the following act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Wrong and punishable	76	90	68	83	77
Wrong but understandable	15	9	28	16	16
Not wrong at all	7	1	1	1	6
Don't know	2	0	3	0	2

- 58b. Please indicate whether you think the following act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official demands a favor or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Wrong and punishable	77	96	86	89	80
Wrong but understandable	14	3	9	10	12
Not wrong at all	6	1	2	1	5
Don't know	3	0	4	0	3

- 58c. Please indicate whether you think the following act is not wrong at all, but understandable or wrong and punishable: a public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters live?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Wrong and punishable	73	85	65	69	74
Wrong but understandable	17	12	27	24	18
Not wrong at all	7	3	3	4	6
Don't know	3	0	5	3	3

59. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A, or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.	74	87	82	65	75
B. Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.	22	10	12	27	20
Neither	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know	1	<1	4	5	2

60. How much time should the Member of Parliament for this area spend in this area to visit the community and its citizens?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never / It is not necessary	15	5	4	3	13
At least once a year	18	19	21	14	19
At least once a month	31	39	46	49	34
At least weekly	14	13	18	20	15
Should stay here all of the time	13	15	8	11	13
Don't know	9	9	3	4	8

61. How much time does the member of Parliament for this area spend in this area?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	36	38	54	51	39
At least once a year	18	10	11	13	16
At least once a month	18	7	11	11	16
At least weekly	10	4	5	5	9
He / She is here almost all of the time	5	3	1	4	5
Don't know	13	37	19	16	16

62a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	40	55	43	57	42
Only Sometimes	34	32	35	32	34
Often	14	7	9	5	13
Always	6	1	2	3	5
Don't know	7	5	11	3	7

62b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: elected Local government Councilors?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	36	52	39	55	38
Only Sometimes	33	28	36	30	33
Often	17	10	9	5	15
Always	8	2	4	4	7
Don't know	6	8	12	5	7

63a. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1<sup>st</sup> Response

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
<b>Economics</b>					
Nothing/No problems	1	0	0	1	1
Management of the economy	1	5	1	0	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	2	1	1	3
Unemployment	49	32	45	29	47
Poverty /destitution	8	3	5	8	7
Rates and taxes	1	<1	1	0	1
Loans/credit					
Rates and taxes	1	3	1	1	1
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>					
Farming/Agriculture	<1	1	1	0	<1
Food shortage/famine	<1	0	0	0	<1
Drought	<1	0	0	0	0
Land	<1	0	0	0	<1
<b>Infrastructure</b>					
Transportation	<1	0	1	0	<1
Communications	<1	0	1	0	<1
Infrastructure/roads	1	1	1	0	1
<b>Government services</b>					
Education	2	1	2	1	2
Housing	8	4	7	3	7
Electricity	2	0	0	0	1
Water supply	4	<1	1	3	4
Orphans/street children/homeless children	<1	0	1	0	<1
Services	<1	0	1	0	<1
<b>Health</b>	1	3	2	4	1
Aids	7	4	5	1	7
Sickness/Disease	<1	0	0	0	0
<b>Governance</b>					
Crime and security	6	34	15	41	11
Corruption	2	7	8	1	3
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	0	<1	0	3	<1
Discrimination/inequality	<1	0	1	0	<1
<b>Others</b>	<1	2	1	3	1
<b>Don't know</b>	1	0	2	0	1

63b. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2<sup>nd</sup> Response

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
<b>Economics</b>					
Management of the economy	1	1	1	0	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	2	2	3	2
Unemployment	20	20	23	29	21
Poverty /destitution	9	6	9	8	9
Rates and taxes	1	3	1	1	1
Prices and Inflation	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Loans/credit	<1	0	0	0	<1
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>					
Farming/Agriculture	<1	1	0	0	<1
Food shortage/famine	1	<1	1	0	1
Drought	<1	0	0	0	<1
Land	1	<1	0	0	1
<b>Infrastructure</b>				0	
Transportation	<1	0	0	0	<1
Communications	<1	0	1	0	<1
Infrastructure/roads	3	<1	1	0	2
<b>Government services</b>					
Education	4	7	4	7	4
Housing	10	6	9	9	10
Electricity	6	<1	1	3	5
Water supply	6	1	1	0	5
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0	1	0	1
Services	1	<1	1	1	1
<b>Health</b>	3	8	6	3	4
Aids	14	4	6	5	12
Sickness/Disease	1	<1	0	0	1
<b>Governance</b>	4	7	4	6	4
Crime and security	7	21	18	21	10
Corruption	4	12	4	8	5
Political violence	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	0	0	0	1	<1
Discrimination/inequality	1	<1	1	1	1
Gender issues/women's rights	<1	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	<1	<1	1	<1	<1
Social Development (grants, welfare pensions)	<1	0	1	0	1
<b>Other</b>	1	2	1	3	1
<b>No further response</b>	3	2	7	1	4

63c. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3<sup>rd</sup> Response

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
<b>Economics</b>					
Management of the economy	<1	2	1	3	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	1	4	0	2
Unemployment	8	17	8	16	9
Poverty /destitution	8	6	10	9	8
Rates and taxes	<1	1	1	3	1
Loans/credit	<1	<1	0	0	<1
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>					
Farming/Agriculture	1	1	0	0	1
Food shortage/famine	1	1	1	1	1
Drought	<1	0	0	0	<1
Land	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Infrastructure</b>					
Transportation	1	<1	0	0	1
Communications	<1	<1	1	0	<1
Infrastructure/roads	2	0	1	0	2
<b>Government services</b>					
Education	5	6	5	12	5
Housing	10	6	11	13	10
Electricity	4	0	1	0	3
Water supply	7	0	0	0	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services	2	<1	2	3	2
<b>Health</b>	6	10	7	4	6
Aids	13	7	6	3	11
Sickness/Disease	1	1	0	0	1
<b>Governance</b>					
Crime and security	9	13	18	7	10
Corruption	6	11	5	12	7
Political violence	<1	1	0	0	<1
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	<1	0	1	0	<1
Discrimination/inequality	1	6	1	1	2
Gender issues/women's rights	<1	0	0	0	<1
Democracy/political rights	<1	0	0	0	<1
War (international)	<1	0	0	0	<1
<b>Other</b>	<1	2	2	1	1
<b>No further reply</b>	9	5	12	8	9



64. Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next five years?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all likely	9	37	20	28	13
Not very likely	19	41	26	35	22
Likely	37	18	31	23	34
Very likely	30	3	17	11	26
Not applicable	1	0	2	1	1
	4	1	5	3	4

- 65a. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: managing the economy?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	12	18	9	34	13
Fairly badly	23	25	21	24	23
Fairly well	41	50	47	31	42
Very well	18	6	14	7	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	1	10	4	6

- 65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: creating jobs?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	37	55	46	61	40
Fairly badly	29	31	24	19	28
Fairly well	25	12	24	16	23
Very well	8	<1	3	3	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	3	1	2

- 65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: keeping prices stable?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	25	41	26	52	27
Fairly badly	30	33	28	25	30
Fairly well	32	24	35	16	31
Very well	10	2	3	5	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	<1	8	1	4

- 65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	30	45	29	53	32
Fairly badly	26	39	33	24	28
Fairly well	31	13	21	15	27
Very well	9	<1	3	1	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	2	14	7	5

- 65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: reducing crime?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	28	72	45	76	35
Fairly badly	24	22	22	16	23
Fairly well	33	5	25	7	29
Very well	14	<1	5	0	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	4	1	1

- 65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: improving basic health services?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	16	46	26	41	20
Fairly badly	22	28	21	20	22
Fairly well	40	22	39	33	38
Very well	21	2	9	3	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	6	3	2

- 65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: addressing educational needs?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	13	39	17	45	17
Fairly badly	20	34	23	19	21
Fairly well	42	25	40	28	39
Very well	22	3	11	4	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	1	10	4	4

- 65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: delivering household water?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	15	18	9	14	15
Fairly badly	17	16	9	16	16
Fairly well	38	52	45	34	40
Very well	29	10	33	34	28
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	4	4	3	2

- 65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	21	30	26	30	23
Fairly badly	26	41	20	32	27
Fairly well	35	20	36	28	33
Very well	16	3	10	4	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	8	5	3

- 65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: fighting corruption in government?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	18	54	25	48	23
Fairly badly	23	30	23	29	24
Fairly well	35	13	29	15	32
Very well	18	2	11	4	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	1	12	4	6

- 65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: combating HIV/AIDS?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	20	43	21	28	23
Fairly badly	18	26	17	22	19
Fairly well	35	24	42	28	34
Very well	23	5	12	20	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	10	1	4

- 65l. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: promoting affirmative action?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	11	29	18	36	14
Fairly badly	18	22	15	16	18
Fairly well	40	20	33	28	37
Very well	21	26	14	12	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	4	21	8	11

- 65m. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: uniting all South Africans into one nation?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	10	36	13	24	13
Fairly badly	15	30	19	25	17
Fairly well	39	29	37	40	38
Very well	32	3	14	7	26
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	2	16	4	6

- 65n. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them (such as old age pensions, disability pensions, child maintenance grants)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	7	29	14	20	11
Fairly badly	12	28	16	16	14
Fairly well	33	33	42	41	34
Very well	46	6	21	21	39
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	7	1	3

- 65o. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: responding to the situation in Zimbabwe?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	11	64	16	33	17
Fairly badly	14	19	16	19	15
Fairly well	29	8	17	20	26
Very well	13	2	9	7	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	33	7	43	21	31

66. Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
A. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.	61	31	38	46	56
B. There are many other problems facing this country besides AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.	33	63	47	47	38
Neither	4	6	9	5	5
Don't know	2	0	6	1	2

- 67a. What about local government?

How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: maintaining roads?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	23	26	19	28	23
Fairly badly	18	32	21	19	20
Fairly well	36	39	43	40	37
Very well	21	4	13	12	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	0	4	1	2

- 67b. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: keeping our community clean?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	19	23	17	32	20
Fairly badly	21	24	19	24	21
Fairly well	34	47	50	32	37
Very well	24	6	11	12	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	4	<1	1

- 67c. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: collecting local taxes?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	12	9	4	12	11
Fairly badly	15	13	5	16	14
Fairly well	30	49	31	35	32
Very well	15	23	15	19	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	27	7	46	19	27

- 67d. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: deciding how to spend local revenues?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very badly	14	22	8	24	15
Fairly badly	18	31	14	15	18
Fairly well	29	33	23	29	29
Very well	15	5	7	9	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	25	9	47	23	26

- 68a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following person has performed his job over the past twelve months or haven't you heard enough about him to say: Thabo Mbeki?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disapprove	8	13	8	17	9
Disapprove	10	38	14	31	14
Approve	40	38	44	33	40
Strongly Approve	39	3	17	9	33
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	9	17	9	4

- 68b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the representatives to the National Assembly?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disapprove	5	12	4	7	6
Disapprove	12	37	14	22	15
Approve	44	25	36	38	41
Strongly Approve	22	<1	9	3	18
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	16	27	37	30	20

- 68c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following person has performed his job over the past twelve months or haven't you had enough about him to say: the Premier of this province?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	8	5	8	6
Disapprove	9	27	9	23	11
Approve	43	28	41	28	41
Strongly Approve	32	1	12	4	27
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	11	35	34	37	16

- 68d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following official has performed his job over the past twelve months or haven't you had enough about him to say: your Elected Local Government Councilor?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly Disapprove	14	10	8	14	13
Disapprove	20	28	17	26	21
Approve	40	21	28	26	36
Strongly Approve	17	6	6	1	15
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	35	41	34	15

- 69a. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Incorrect	46	32	28	32	43
Correct	36	50	52	57	39
Don't know	18	18	19	11	18

- 69b. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Incorrect	70	52	56	61	67
Correct	17	35	28	31	20
Don't know	13	14	17	8	13

- 70a. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you committed a serious crime?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all likely	17	4	2	3	14
Not very likely	13	5	9	5	11
Likely	29	32	30	29	29
Very likely	39	56	55	61	43
Don't know	2	2	5	1	2

- 70b. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a political leader committed a serious crime?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all likely	17	19	13	33	17
Not very likely	16	39	21	24	19
Likely	29	24	29	20	28
Very likely	35	15	30	20	32
Don't know	3	3	7	3	3

- 70c. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: if a person like you did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all likely	15	3	3	1	12
Not very likely	16	10	7	8	15
Likely	28	34	31	24	29
Very likely	35	51	53	64	39
Don't know	6	3	6	3	5

- 70d. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a political leader did not pay tax on some of the income they earned?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all likely	15	18	12	32	16
Not very likely	18	41	23	28	21
Likely	30	23	28	16	29
Very likely	30	14	28	18	28
Don't know	7	4	9	5	7



- 71a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following service? Or do you never try and get this service from government: an identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very difficult	12	12	9	30	12
Difficult	17	25	18	20	18
Easy	36	41	43	35	37
Very easy	33	12	26	12	30
Never try	1	4	2	0	1
Don't know	1	5	<1	3	1

- 71b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following service? Or do you never try and get this service from government: a place in primary school for a child?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very difficult	4	1	4	4	4
Difficult	11	6	13	8	11
Easy	40	43	39	32	40
Very easy	35	11	18	24	31
Never try	7	16	18	15	9
Don't know	3	23	7	17	6

- 71c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very difficult	13	2	5	1	11
Difficult	21	10	17	12	19
Easy	34	62	48	44	39
Very easy	25	18	23	39	24
Never try	5	3	4	1	5
Don't know	2	6	3	3	2

- 71d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following service? Or do you never try and get this service from government: medical treatment at a nearby clinic?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very difficult	14	4	10	12	13
Difficult	22	19	21	19	22
Easy	37	49	44	43	39
Very easy	23	12	14	23	21
Never try	3	6	9	1	3
Don't know	1	11	3	1	2

- 71e. Based on your experience how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following service? Or do you never try and get this service from government: help from the police when you need it?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Very difficult	22	13	22	32	21
Difficult	25	34	24	31	26
Easy	31	38	35	28	32
Very easy	18	6	12	8	16
Never try	3	3	2	0	3
Don't know	1	6	5	0	2

- 72a. Why do you never try to get: an identity document?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
I don't need / use it	0	3	1	0	1
I don't know how	<1	0	0	0	0
Govt does not provide it	<1	0	0	0	<1
No personal connections in right places	1	0	0	0	1
Other	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Not Applicable	99	96	98	100	99
Don't know	<1	1	<1	0	<1

- 72b. Why do you never try to get: household services?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
I don't need / use it	1	3	3	0	1
I don't know how	1	0	0	0	1
Govt does not provide it	1	0	0	0	1
No personal connections in right places	1	<1	0	0	1
Other	<1	0	1	0	<1
Not Applicable	95	97	96	100	96
Don't know	<1	<1	<1	0	<1

- 72c. Why do you never try to get: help from the police when you need it?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
I don't need / use it	1	2	1	0	1
I don't know how	<1	0	0	0	<1
Govt does not provide it	<1	0	0	0	<1
No personal connections in right places	1	<1	<1	0	1
Other	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Not Applicable	97	97	98	100	97
Don't know	<1	<1	0	0	<1

- 73a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: lack of textbooks or other supplies /demands of illegal payments?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	31	27	27	16	30
Once or Twice	12	3	8	3	11
A Few Times	9	2	7	8	8
Often	6	2	3	13	6
No experience with public schools in past twelve months	39	63	53	57	43
Don't know	3	2	2	4	3

- 73b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor teaching?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	33	25	33	17	32
Once or Twice	12	4	7	5	11
A Few Times	8	3	4	5	7
Often	4	2	1	9	4
No experience with public schools in past twelve months	39	64	52	60	43
Don't know	3	2	3	3	3

- 73c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: absent teachers?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	28	25	24	14	27
Once or Twice	14	4	6	7	12
A Few Times	10	3	10	11	10
Often	5	1	6	7	5
No experience with public schools in past twelve months	39	64	51	59	43
Don't know	4	2	3	3	4

- 73d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: overcrowded classrooms?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	28	22	22	12	26
Once or Twice	10	5	3	3	9
A Few Times	8	3	5	7	7
Often	11	5	18	18	11
No experience with public schools in past twelve months	39	64	50	58	43
Don't know	4	2	2	3	4

- 73e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor conditions of facilities?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	27	27	25	11	26
Once or Twice	12	4	9	5	11
A Few Times	11	2	7	9	10
Often	10	1	9	14	9
No experience with public schools in past twelve months	38	64	48	58	42
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

- 73f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: services are too expensive /unable to pay?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	33	24	24	11	30
Once or Twice	13	5	7	7	11
A Few Times	9	2	7	7	8
Often	7	6	11	14	7
No experience with public schools in past twelve months	36	63	50	61	41
Don't know	3	2	2	1	3

73g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands of illegal payments?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	42	31	40	19	40
Once or Twice	8	2	3	5	7
A Few Times	5	<1	2	5	5
Often	4	2	3	8	4
No experience with public schools in past twelve months	37	62	50	61	42
Don't know	4	3	2	1	3

74a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	29	29	39	40	30
Once or Twice	21	5	13	8	18
A Few Times	19	7	11	15	17
Often	13	4	10	7	12
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	16	55	25	31	21
Don't know	1	<1	1	0	1

74b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	30	25	44	30	31
Once or Twice	17	6	8	11	15
A Few Times	19	7	11	9	16
Often	17	6	11	19	16
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	16	56	25	31	21
Don't know	1	<1	1	0	1

74c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: absent doctors?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	30	27	43	32	31
Once or Twice	18	9	8	8	16
A Few Times	18	3	11	9	16
Often	17	6	10	12	15
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	15	55	26	33	21
Don't know	1	2	2	5	2

- 74d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: long waiting time?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	17	19	18	19	18
Once or Twice	14	6	9	9	12
A Few Times	18	8	9	5	16
Often	36	12	37	38	34
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	14	55	25	28	19
Don't know	1	<1	2	0	1

- 74e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: services are too expensive/ Unable to pay?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	49	28	52	37	47
Once or Twice	13	4	9	11	12
A Few Times	10	4	5	8	9
Often	8	7	4	13	8
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	17	57	28	31	23
Don't know	2	<1	3	0	2

- 74f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: dirty facilities?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	47	26	48	27	44
Once or Twice	15	5	9	11	13
A Few Times	12	5	8	11	11
Often	8	9	7	25	9
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	16	55	26	27	21
Don't know	2	<1	2	0	2

- 74g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands of illegal payments?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	58	36	64	49	56
Once or Twice	11	2	2	5	9
A Few Times	7	3	2	7	6
Often	4	1	3	7	3
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	19	57	27	31	24
Don't know	2	1	2	1	2

- 75a. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	20	8	19	12	18
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	38	67	54	66	43
Use connections with influential people	6	6	3	3	6
Offer tip or bribe	2	1	1	4	2
Join in public protest	1	0	2	1	1
Nothing, because nothing can be done	22	6	11	11	19
Other	2	3	0	0	2
Don't know	8	10	11	3	9

- 75b. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: election officials left your name off the voters roll?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	15	4	8	9	13
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	40	72	67	64	46
Use connections with influential people	7	3	2	3	6
Offer tip or bribe	1	0	1	0	1
Join in public protest	1	0	1	3	1
Nothing, because nothing can be done	24	8	12	15	21
Other	2	1	0	0	2
Don't know	10	12	9	7	10

75c. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: suspected a school or clinic official of stealing?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	13	3	7	7	11
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	42	76	70	77	49
Use connections with influential people	9	2	1	3	7
Offer tip or bribe	1	0	<1	1	1
Join in public protest	1	0	1	0	1
Nothing, because nothing can be done	22	6	10	5	19
Other	2	3	1	1	2
Don't know	9	9	10	4	9

75d. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: the police wrongly arrested someone in your family?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	13	3	4	4	11
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	45	73	81	77	52
Use connections with influential people	9	7	3	7	8
Offer tip or bribe	2	0	1	3	1
Join in public protest	3	1	<1	3	2
Nothing, because nothing can be done	17	4	5	4	15
Other	2	2	0	0	2
Don't know	9	10	5	3	8



- 75e. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: someone wrongly seized your family's land?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	12	3	5	5	10
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	49	75	78	77	55
Use connections with influential people	10	6	3	4	9
Offer tip or bribe	1	0	1	0	1
Join in public protest	2	<1	0	3	2
Nothing, because nothing can be done	16	3	4	4	13
Other	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	9	11	7	4	9

- 76a. Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
The President / Executive	50	40	49	35	48
The Parliament / Local Council	19	22	16	22	19
Their Political Party	10	14	8	16	10
The Voters	15	17	11	16	15
Don't know	6	7	17	11	7

- 76b. Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
The President / Executive	35	22	31	23	33
The Parliament / Local Council	26	34	28	31	27
Their Political Party	13	15	11	11	13
The Voters	21	22	14	27	21
Don't know	4	7	16	9	6

- 77a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all well	4	12	5	18	6
Not very well	17	45	22	31	20
Well	39	31	36	32	38
Very well	33	3	16	11	28
Don't know	7	9	22	8	8

- 77b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all well	6	13	7	24	8
Not very well	17	50	22	32	21
Well	41	24	28	18	37
Very well	27	2	18	11	24
Don't know	9	11	25	15	11

- 78a. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	9	3	4	3	8
Rarely	12	4	4	3	10
Often	26	29	32	24	26
Always	51	62	55	70	53
Don't know	2	1	6	0	3

- 78b. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: offer gifts to voter during election campaigns?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	35	18	22	17	32
Rarely	15	16	6	8	14
Often	20	31	23	28	22
Always	23	17	20	30	22
Don't know	6	19	29	17	10

- 78c. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: keep their campaign promises after elections?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	31	42	43	48	34
Rarely	27	34	31	27	28
Often	21	13	9	12	19
Always	19	8	8	11	17
Don't know	2	2	9	3	3

- 78d. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: do their best to deliver development after elections?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	27	30	35	39	28
Rarely	31	43	38	38	33
Often	22	20	8	12	20
Always	18	6	8	9	16
Don't know	2	2	10	1	3

79. Which is your tribe? You know your ethnic or cultural group?

	Total
English	3
Afrikaans / Afrikaner / Boer	5
Ndebele	2
Xhosa	16
Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho	8
Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho	8
Setswana/Tswana	7
Shangaan	4
Swazi	3
Venda	2
Zulu	22
Other white/European	1
Coloured	4
Indian	2
South African only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	13
Refused to answer	<1
Don't know	<1

- 80a. Think about the condition of ----- [ethnic group]: Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much better	8	<1	1	1	7
Better	19	9	9	14	17
Same	42	33	27	35	40
Worse	15	25	12	18	16
Much worse	5	5	4	14	5
Not applicable	8	27	46	18	14
Don't Know	3	<1	1	1	2

- 80b. Think about the condition of ----- [ethnic group]: Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Much more	9	1	1	<1	7
More	18	1	5	8	15
Same	45	28	26	26	41
Less	12	32	11	27	14
Much less	5	10	8	19	6
Not applicable	8	27	46	18	13
Don't know	3	4	2	3	3

81. How often are -----s [ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	49	10	17	12	42
Sometimes	22	27	14	35	22
Often	12	19	12	15	13
Always	4	11	7	17	6
Not applicable	8	27	46	17	14
Don't know	5	5	4	4	5

82. Let us suppose you had to choose between being a South African and being a ..... [ethnic group], which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
South African	66	45	39	46	61
Ethnic Group	25	27	15	37	25
Not applicable	8	27	46	18	13
Dont know	1	<1	1	0	1

- 82a. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with this statement: It makes you proud to be called a South African

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly disagree	8	6	5	5	7
Disagree	6	8	2	7	6
Neither	5	6	5	5	5
Agree	29	55	37	45	33
Strongly agree	52	25	51	38	49
Don't know	<1	1	0	0	<1

- 82b. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with this statement: You would want your children to think of themselves as South African

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly disagree	7	6	3	5	6
Disagree	5	6	1	4	5
Neither	6	7	5	4	6
Agree	30	54	39	43	34
Strongly agree	52	26	52	44	49
Don't know	<1	1	1	0	<1

- 82c. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with this statement: Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly disagree	7	5	3	5	7
Disagree	5	7	1	8	5
Neither	5	8	5	11	6
Agree	33	53	41	33	36
Strongly agree	49	26	50	43	47
Don't know	1	0	1	0	<1

- 82d. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with this statement: People should realize we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly disagree	7	5	3	4	6
Disagree	5	9	1	17	5
Neither	7	7	4	7	7
Agree	35	52	42	36	37
Strongly agree	47	26	48	35	45
Don't know	<1	<1	2	1	<1

- 82e. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with those statement: It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly disagree	6	9	3	4	6
Disagree	5	12	3	8	5
Neither	8	9	3	7	8
Agree	36	50	41	43	38
Strongly agree	44	18	48	38	41
Don't know	1	3	3	0	1

- 82f. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with those statement: It is possible to create such a united South African nation.

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Strongly disagree	7	14	3	8	7
Disagree	5	21	9	7	7
Neither	8	8	6	3	8
Agree	37	41	37	47	38
Strongly agree	41	13	32	32	37
Don't know	2	3	13	4	3

83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
You must be very careful	67	86	91	89	72
Most people can be trusted	30	13	8	11	26
Don't know	3	1	<1	0	2

- 84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your relatives?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	12	5	4	7	10
Just a little	25	9	11	31	22
I trust them somewhat	25	21	18	21	24
I trust them a lot	39	64	67	41	44
Don't know	<1	<1	0	0	<1

- 84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your neighbours?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	21	12	11	16	19
Just a little	33	26	23	38	32
I trust them somewhat	30	35	30	27	30
I trust them a lot	16	22	35	19	19
Don't know	<1	4	1	<1	1

- 84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: people from your own ethnic group (tribe)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	16	15	12	16	16
Just a little	36	28	32	41	35
I trust them somewhat	32	43	37	27	33
I trust them a lot	16	13	18	16	16
Don't know	<1	<1	1	0	1

- 84d. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: South Africans from other ethnic groups (tribes)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not at all	18	23	16	19	18
Just a little	40	37	31	47	39
I trust them somewhat	29	33	36	31	30
I trust them a lot	13	6	8	1	12
Don't know	1	<1	9	1	1

85. Do you feel close to any political party?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	28	70	50	62	35
Yes (feels close to a party)	63	24	41	20	56
Refused to answer	7	3	7	10	7
Don't know	2	3	3	8	3

86. Which party is that?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	<1	1	1	1	<1
African Muslim Party (AMP)	0	0	1	3	<1
African National Congress (ANC)	57	1	25	8	47
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	<1	0	0	0	<1
Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO)	<1	0	0	0	<1
Democratic Alliance - Democratic Party / Demokratiese Allian	<1	14	4	1	2
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	0	2	0	0	<1
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	1	0	0	0	1
Minority Front	0	<1	0	3	<1
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Party (NNP)	<1	0	4	0	1
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	1	0	0	0	1
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	<1	<1	0	0	<1
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	0	0	0	1
Independent Democrats (ID)	<1	1	2	0	<1
Other	<1	0	0	0	<1
Not applicable	37	77	60	79	44
Refused to answer	2	3	2	4	2
Don't know	<1	1	0	1	<1



87. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Not very close	3	1	1	1	3
Somewhat close	15	13	12	5	15
Very close	45	10	27	11	39
Not applicable	37	76	59	80	44
Don't know	<1	0	1	3	<1

90. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No formal schooling	7	0	4	3	6
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	1	0	1	1	1
Some primary schooling	16	<1	16	9	14
Primary school completed	9	<1	11	8	8
Some secondary school / high school	39	28	42	29	38
Secondary school / high school completed	22	35	23	31	23
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a	4	20	2	9	6
Some university	1	3	1	3	1
University completed	1	11	0	5	2
Post-graduate	<1	2	1	1	1

91. What is your religion, if any?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
None	23	7	4	0	19
Catholic	13	9	12	4	12
Protestant (Mainstream)	9	26	12	3	11
Protestant (Evangelical/ Pentecostal)	8	9	19	11	9
African Independent Church	12	<1	2	0	10
Traditional religion	3	0	1	0	2
Hindu	0	0	1	45	1
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	<1	0	0	0	<1
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	<1	0	0	0	<1
Christian (general)	27	44	39	14	29
Muslim, Sunni	<1	<1	5	18	1
Muslim, Shiite	<1	0	1	1	<1
Other	5	3	4	6	5
Don't know	1	1	11	0	1

92. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	22	16	5	9	20
About once a year or less	8	11	7	4	8
About once every several months	15	9	12	25	15
About once a month	18	15	18	19	18
About once a week	27	39	39	20	29
More than once a week	10	10	19	23	11
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

93a. Which of these things do you personally own: a book you know, a reading book?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No (Don't own)	60	1	24	16	50
Yes (Do own)	40	99	76	84	50
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

93b. Which of these things do you personally own: a radio?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No (Don't own)	22	2	15	5	19
Yes (Do own)	78	98	85	95	81
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

93c. Which of these things do you personally own: a television?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No (Don't own)	41	6	15	1	34
Yes (Do own)	59	94	85	99	66
Don't know	<1	0	0	0	<1

93d. Which of these things do you personally own: a bicycle?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No (Don't own)	88	73	85	87	86
Yes (Do own)	11	27	15	12	13
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

93e. Which of these things do you personally own: a motorcycle?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No (Don't own)	97	94	100	96	97
Yes (Do own)	2	6	1	4	2
Don't know	1	0	0	0	1

93f. Which of these things do you personally own: a motor vehicle /car?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No (Don't own)	91	17	77	36	81
Yes (Do own)	8	83	23	64	18
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

94. Do you have a job that pays cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? Are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No ( not looking)	28	43	37	44	31
No (looking)	48	12	25	12	41
Yes part-time(not looking)	2	6	1	4	2
Yes part-time(looking)	9	3	5	7	8
Yes fulltime (not looking)	9	32	28	27	13
Yes fulltime (looking)	4	4	4	7	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

95. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never had job	28	6	10	7	24
<b>Agrarian</b>					
Subsistence farmer (produces for home consumption)	<1	0	0	0	<1
Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus for sale)	<1	0	0	0	<1
Commercial farmer (produces mainly for sale)	<1	0	0	0	<1
Farm worker	7	<1	5	0	6
<b>Worker</b>					
Fisherman	<1	0	0	0	0
Trader/Hawker/Vendor	2	<1	0	1	2
Miner	2	2	0	0	2
Domestic worker/ maid/char/house-help	11	<1	6	1	9
Armed services/Police/Security personnel	2	2	1	1	2
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the formal sector	4	10	11	7	5
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the informal sector	2	3	7	8	3
Clerical worker	3	17	3	14	5
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	10	2	15	15	9
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	9	1	11	4	9
<b>Professional</b>					
Businessperson (works in company for others)	1	11	1	5	2
Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees)	1	7	2	1	2
Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees)	<1	2	1	1	1
Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc)	1	13	4	8	3
Supervisor/foreman	1	5	3	4	2
Teacher	2	5	1	4	2
Government worker	1	3	3	1	1
Retail worker	3	2	4	5	3
<b>Other</b>					
Student	6	4	6	4	6
Housewife/ works in the household	2	6	6	7	3
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

- 96a. In the last month, how much of the time: has your physical health reduced that amount of the work you normally do inside or outside your home?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	65	75	60	63	65
Just once or twice	21	17	20	17	20
Many times	11	6	17	13	11
Always	3	2	3	7	3
Don't know	1	0	0	0	1

- 96b. In the last month, how much of the time: have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired worn out or exhausted?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
Never	55	68	47	54	56
Just once or twice	23	18	25	26	23
Many times	17	12	23	10	17
Always	4	2	5	11	4
Don't know	1	0	0	0	<1

97. Do you know of a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No	59	93	80	92	65
Yes	36	7	19	8	31
Refused to answer	3	0	1	0	3
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

98. How many friends or relatives is that?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
1	12	4	12	3	11
2	9	1	3	4	8
3	4	1	2	0	3
4	3	0	1	1	2
5	3	0	1	0	2
6	1	0	0	0	1
7	1	0	0	0	1
8	<1	0	0	0	<1
9	<1	0	0	0	<1
10	1	0	1	0	1
11	<1	0	0	0	<1
12	<1	<1	0	0	<1
13	<1	0	0	0	0
15	<1	0	0	0	<1
17	<1	<1	0	0	<1
20	<1	0	0	0	<1
22	<1	0	0	0	0
23	<1	0	0	0	0
24	<1	0	0	0	0
25	<1	0	0	0	<1
26	<1	0	0	0	<1
30	<1	0	0	0	<1
33	<1	0	0	0	0
39	<1	0	0	0	<1
40	<1	0	0	0	<1
Not Applicable	64	93	81	92	69
Will not say or refused	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Don't know	<1	0	0	<1	<1

99. Just one more question, which party would you vote for if a presidential election were held tomorrow?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	<1	2	1	1	1
African Muslim Party (AMP)	0	0	2	3	<1
African National Congress (ANC)	79	4	37	25	66
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	<1	0	0	0	<1
Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO)	<1	0	0	0	0
Democratic Alliance - Democratic Party / Demokratiese Allian	1	36	10	7	5
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	0	6	1	3	1
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	2	0	0	0	2
Minority Front	0	<1	0	8	<1
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Party (NNP)	<1	3	7	9	1
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	1	0	0	0	1
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	<1	<1	0	0	<1
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	0	1	0	1
Independent Democrats (ID)	<1	3	8	0	1
Other	<1	1	0	0	<1
Would not vote	1	<1	2	1	1
Refused to answer	11	16	14	23	13
Don't know	4	28	17	20	8

Q100. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Black	White	Coloured	Indian	Total
No one	2	<1	1	1	2
Government (General)	49	23	29	29	44
National / Federal Government	1	2	2	0	1
Provincial / Regional Government	2	0	1	0	2
Local Government	5	<1	2	1	4
President's / Prime Minister's Office	5	<1	2	0	4
Parliament / National Assembly	2	<1	1	3	2
Government Census / Statistics Office	2	1	3	3	2
National Intelligence / Secret Service	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Education or Social Affairs Department / Ministry	<1	0	0	0	<1
Tax or Finance Department / Ministry	0	<1	0	3	<1
Health Department / Ministry	1	0	0	0	<1
Other Government Department / Ministry	1	2	1	0	1
Constitutional Commission	<1	0	0	0	0
Electoral Commission	1	<1	1	0	1
National Planning Commission	<1	0	0	0	<1
Public Utility Company	<1	0	0	0	<1
NGO	3	2	3	1	3
Political Party / Politicians	7	6	2	4	6
Research Company / Organization / Programme (including the A	6	35	19	22	11
Newspapers / Media	<1	0	0	0	<1
University / School / College	0	<1	0	0	0
Private company	1	2	3	1	1
International Organization	0	1	2	1	<1
God or a Religious Organization	<1	0	1	0	<1
Other	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Refused to answer	<1	<1	0	0	<1
Don't know	11	23	25	31	14



