

AFRO **BAROMETER**

**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

**AFROBAROMETER ROUND 5
SURVEY IN NAMIBIA, 2012/2013**

**Compiled by:
SURVEY WAREHOUSE**



Integrated research solutions

Afrobarometer Round 5

Summary of Results for Namibia, 2012/2013

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that will be covering up to 35 African countries in Round 5 (2011-2013). Based on representative national samples, the surveys assess citizen attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The first round of surveys was conducted between 1999-2001 and covered seven Southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. The 4th Round of surveys covered 20 countries between 2008 and 2009, with the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

The Afrobarometer is a joint enterprise of the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), the Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, with additional technical support provided by Michigan State University (MSU) and University of Cape Town (UCT). The Afrobarometer National Partner in Namibia is the Institute for Public Policy Research (IPPR).

From 19 November 2012 to 18 December 2012, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Namibians. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at Survey Warehouse. Local language translations were done in four languages: Afrikaans, Oshikwanyama, Otjiherero and Rukwangali. IDASA provided technical backstopping for the survey. Previous Afrobarometer surveys were conducted in Namibia in 1999, 2002, 2003, 2006, and 2008.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to Regions and geographical area (urban/rural). 150 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2011 Namibia Population and Housing Census. This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Namibia
Afrobarometer Round 5, 2012-2013

Dates of Fieldwork:	19 November 2012 to 18 December 2012
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	2011 Namibia Population and Housing Census
Sample universe:	Citizens of Namibia who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 3% at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Survey Warehouse
Survey Languages:	Afrikaans, Rukwangali, Otjiherero and Oshikwanyama
Main researchers:	Professor Bill Lindeke, Ellison Tjirera, Lizl Stoman, Franko Venter
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 89.1% Cooperation rate: 83.4% Refusal rate: 4.0% Response rate: 74.3%
EA Substitution Rate:	1/150 = 0.0067

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	42	42
	Rural	58	58
Region			
	Caprivi	5	4
	Erongo	7	7
	Hardap	3	4
	Karas	4	4
	Kavango	11	11
	Khomas	16	16
	Kunene	4	4
	Ohangwena	12	12
	Omaheke	3	3
	Omusati	12	12
	Oshana	8	8
	Oshikoto	9	9
	Otjozondjupa	7	6
Education			
	No formal education	8	9
	Primary	23	22
	Secondary	57	57
	Post-secondary	12	12
Religion			
	Christian	96	96
	Muslim	0	0
	Other	4	4
	Refused	-	-

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	36	27	27	34	31
26-35	32	26	30	27	28
36-45	19	18	20	18	19
46-55	7	12	10	10	10
56-65	4	9	7	6	7
Over 65	2	9	7	5	6
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q2. Which Namibian language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	1	1	1	1	1
Portuguese	1		0	0	0
Afrikaans	12	1	6	5	6
German	1		0	1	0
Nama/Damara	19	10	12	15	14
Oshiwambo (Oshindonga/Oshikwanyama)	39	61	52	52	52
Otjherero	10	9	9	9	9
Rukwangali	7	8	9	7	8
Rugririku/Rumanyo	1	4	3	3	3
Thimbukushu	1	1	1	1	1
Silozi	3	3	3	3	3
Setswana	0		0	0	0
Masubia	3	2	3	2	3
Others	1	0	1	0	1

Q3A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	9	5	6	7	7
Fairly bad	20	16	16	19	18
Neither good nor bad	14	12	15	12	13
Fairly good	41	44	44	42	43
Very good	15	21	19	19	19
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q3B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	13	14	12	15	14
Fairly bad	21	27	24	24	24
Neither good nor bad	14	18	17	16	16
Fairly good	39	35	37	35	36
Very good	13	6	9	9	9
Don't know		0	0		0

Q4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Namibians?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	7	6	7	7
Worse	23	30	24	30	27
Same	27	34	35	27	31
Better	38	26	31	31	31
Much Better	7	2	3	4	4
Don't know		1	0	0	0

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	4	4	5	4
Worse	14	16	14	16	15
Same	45	40	41	43	42
Better	31	33	34	30	32
Much Better	5	6	6	5	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago. Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	2	5	3	5	4
Worse	16	19	17	18	18
Same	50	50	49	51	50
Better	27	22	25	23	24
Much Better	5	3	4	3	4
Don't know	1			1	0

Q6A. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse. Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	3	4	3	3	3
Worse	8	6	7	8	7
Same	22	13	18	16	17
Better	28	28	27	29	28
Much Better	36	43	41	40	40
Don't know	2	6	5	4	4

Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse. Your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	1	1	1	1	1
Worse	6	5	5	6	5
Same	23	20	20	22	21
Better	42	44	43	43	43
Much Better	25	25	26	24	25
Don't know	2	5	4	3	4

Q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	27	22	25	24	24
Going in the right direction	69	73	71	72	71
Don't know	5	5	5	4	5

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	42	48	46	47
Just once or twice	16	19	20	15	18
Several times	21	28	22	27	25
Many times	7	9	8	8	8
Always	2	2	2	3	2

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	50	61	58	60
Just once or twice	12	15	13	15	14
Several times	11	19	15	16	16
Many times	3	8	6	5	5
Always	1	7	4	6	5

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	46	57	53	55
Just once or twice	14	25	18	23	21
Several times	13	21	18	18	18
Many times	3	5	5	3	4
Always	1	2	1	3	2

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	74	70	71	71
Just once or twice	15	13	14	13	14
Several times	10	8	8	10	9
Many times	6	4	6	3	5
Always	2	1	1	2	2

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	21	26	24	25
Just once or twice	12	10	11	11	11
Several times	28	31	29	30	30
Many times	17	21	20	19	19
Always	11	16	12	16	14

Q9A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	74	68	67	68
Just once or twice	16	11	14	13	13
Several times	16	10	12	13	13
Many times	4	2	3	3	3
Always	5	2	3	4	3

Q9B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	77	87	84	82	83
Just once or twice	10	6	8	7	8
Several times	6	4	5	5	5
Many times	3	1	1	2	2
Always	3	1	2	2	2

Q10A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	71	86	80	80	80
Yes, once	15	7	10	10	10
Yes, twice	9	4	6	6	6
Yes, three or more times	5	3	3	4	4

Q10B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91	95	93	94	93
Yes, once	5	4	5	3	4
Yes, twice	2	1	1	1	1
Yes, three or more times	1	0	1	1	1

Q10C. Was any such incident reported to the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	10	6	7	7	7
Yes	20	10	14	14	14
Not applicable	69	84	77	78	77
Don't know	0		0		0

Q11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	35	32	34	33	33
People don't have enough time to report crimes	5	3	4	4	4
No police or police station in the area/too far	6	25	18	16	17
Police don't listen or care	12	5	8	8	8
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	0		0		0
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	11	8	8	11	10
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	1	0	1	0	1
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	17	11	14	13	13
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	5	4	4	5	4
Crime was reported to other authority	0	4	3	2	2
Lack of evidence or witnesses		0	0	0	0
Criminal unknown/lack of suspect	0	0	0	0	0
People fear police/don't trust police	0	1	0	1	0
Crime was minor	1	1	1	1	1
Criminals were relatives or friends	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know how to report/ignorance	0	1	1	0	1
People forgive the criminals	0	0		0	0
Other	3	2	3	1	2
Don't know	3	2	1	4	2

Q12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The police	86	60	71	71	71
A security service or security company that you pay for	1	1	1	1	1
A traditional leader or traditional court	1	24	14	15	15
A street committee or local security organization	1	1	1	1	1
You would personally take revenge	0	0	0	0	0
You would join with others to take revenge	0	0		0	0
Your own family or friends	6	8	7	7	7
The family of the perpetrator	1	0	1	0	1
Local government official		0	0		0
Neighbor	1	1	1	1	1
Employer or landlord		1	0	0	0
The Women and Men Network (Community policing network)	0	3	2	2	2
Other	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0		0		0

Q13A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	10	9	10	10
Less than once a month	2	3	2	3	2
A few times a month	4	7	6	6	6
A few times a week	19	34	26	30	28
Every day	66	45	57	51	54

Q13B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	73	48	52	50
Less than once a month	2	5	3	4	4
A few times a month	3	6	5	4	5
A few times a week	13	7	10	9	9
Every day	64	9	33	31	32

Q13C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	55	37	40	39
Less than once a month	4	10	6	8	7
A few times a month	10	16	14	13	13
A few times a week	38	16	25	25	25
Every day	33	3	18	13	16

Q13D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	90	74	80	77
Less than once a month	5	1	3	3	3
A few times a month	6	2	4	3	3
A few times a week	14	5	11	7	9
Every day	15	2	8	7	8
Don't know	0			0	0

Q14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	16	13	11	18	15
Not very interested	24	25	24	25	25
Somewhat interested	32	35	35	32	33
Very interested	28	27	29	25	27
Don't know	0	0	1		0

Q15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	34	31	39	35
Occasionally	48	49	50	47	48
Frequently	16	16	19	13	16
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	22	29	23	28	26
Agree	48	43	45	45	45
Neither agree nor disagree	8	7	8	7	7
Disagree	15	13	15	13	14
Strongly disagree	6	7	8	6	7
Don't know/Don't understand	1	1	1	1	1

Q16A_NAM_1. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Sometimes husbands have the right to beat wives

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	2	4	3	2	3
Agree	11	11	14	8	11
Neither agree nor disagree	2	3	4	1	3
Disagree	23	31	28	27	27
Strongly disagree	63	51	51	61	56
Don't know/Don't understand	0	0	0	0	0

Q16A_NAM_2. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Sometimes parents have right to beat their children for the purpose of disciplining them

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	10	14	13	12	12
Agree	47	46	50	44	47
Neither agree nor disagree	5	6	7	5	6
Disagree	19	20	17	22	19
Strongly disagree	19	13	14	17	16

Q16A_NAM_3. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Sometimes teachers have right to beat pupils for the purpose of disciplining them

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	8	10	9	9	9
Agree	34	35	37	32	34
Neither agree nor disagree	6	7	8	7	7
Disagree	26	30	28	29	28
Strongly disagree	24	17	19	22	20
Don't know/Don't understand	0	1	0	1	1

Q17A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	3	3	3	3	3
Not very free	14	10	10	13	11
Somewhat free	25	26	25	25	25
Completely free	58	62	62	58	60
Don't know	0	0		1	0

Q17B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	1	2	3	1	2
Not very free	6	4	3	7	5
Somewhat free	16	13	13	15	14
Completely free	77	80	80	77	79
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q17C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	1	0	1	0	0
Not very free	4	3	3	4	4
Somewhat free	13	12	11	13	12
Completely free	82	84	85	82	84
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q18. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.

Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	5	8	7	6	7
Agree with 1	14	15	15	15	15
Agree with 2	43	42	42	43	42
Agree very strongly with 2	38	34	36	35	36
Agree with neither	0			0	0
Don't know		0		0	0

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	10	12	9	10
Agree with 1	24	28	26	27	26
Agree with 2	35	34	33	36	34
Agree very strongly with 2	29	25	27	26	27
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it consider harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22	20	21	21	21
Agree with 1	32	33	32	33	32
Agree with 2	31	32	31	33	32
Agree very strongly with 2	13	13	14	12	13
Agree with neither	1	1	2	0	1
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide what is good for us.

Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	15	15	16	16
Agree with 1	23	21	21	23	22
Agree with 2	41	45	42	45	44
Agree very strongly with 2	17	18	19	16	17
Agree with neither	1	1	2	0	1
Don't know	1		0	0	0

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	11	15	7	11
Agree with 1	17	20	21	16	19
Agree with 2	44	45	47	42	45
Agree very strongly with 2	28	23	16	34	25
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know		0		0	0

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	28	23	35	29
Agree with 1	42	47	47	43	45
Agree with 2	18	18	21	15	18
Agree very strongly with 2	9	6	10	6	8
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know		0	0		0

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl. Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	3	4	4	3	3
Agree with 1	11	10	12	9	11
Agree with 2	40	42	43	39	41
Agree very strongly with 2	44	38	37	45	41
Agree with neither	1	4	3	2	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q25A. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	64	64	67	60	64
Inactive Member	18	12	15	14	15
Active Member	16	21	16	22	19
Official Leader	1	3	1	3	2
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q25B. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	78	76	77	76	77
Inactive Member	11	11	12	10	11
Active Member	10	11	9	11	10
Official Leader	0	2	1	1	1
Don't Know	0	0		0	0

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	14	9	11	11	11
No, but would do if had the chance	42	33	35	38	36
Yes, once or twice	16	17	18	15	17
Yes, several times	21	30	27	26	26
Yes, often	7	11	10	9	9
Don't know	0		0		0

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	23	18	21	19	20
No, but would do if had the chance	44	39	38	43	41
Yes, once or twice	13	19	17	15	16
Yes, several times	15	17	16	17	16
Yes, often	5	7	8	5	6
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	69	64	66	66	66
No, but would do if had the chance	23	25	24	25	24
Yes, once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, several times	2	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	8	5	6	6

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	51	52	51	52	52
No, but would do if had the chance	38	41	40	39	39
Yes, once or twice	7	3	4	5	4
Yes, several times	3	2	3	2	2
Yes, often	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	83	83	82	84	83
No, but would do if had the chance	12	14	14	13	14
Yes, once or twice	1	0	1	1	1
Yes, several times	2	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q27. With regard to the most recent national election in 2009, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	5	2	3	4	4
You voted in the elections	65	72	69	69	69
You decided not to vote	5	7	6	6	6
You could not find the polling station	1	1	0	1	1
You were prevented from voting		0	0	0	0
You did not have time to vote	3	3	3	3	3
You did not vote because your name not in the register	0	0	0		0
Did not vote for some other reason	6	2	4	3	3
You were too young to vote	15	13	13	14	14

Q28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2009. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	4	1	2	2	2
Free and fair, with major problems	16	12	15	12	14
Free and fair, but with minor problems	32	28	31	28	29
Completely free and fair	39	50	43	48	46
Do not understand the question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	9	8	9	8	8

Q29A. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	71	57	62	64	63
Yes	28	43	38	35	37
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q29B. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86	83	84	84	84
Yes	12	17	15	15	15
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q29C. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	94	95	94	96	95
Yes	4	4	5	3	4
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q30A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Local Authority Councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	89	83	87	85
Only once	10	7	10	7	8
A few times	8	3	5	5	5
Often	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q30a1_NAM. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Regional Councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	77	79	79	79
Only once	10	10	10	9	10
A few times	6	10	8	9	8
Often	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q30B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	96	96	96	97	96
Only once	3	1	2	1	2
A few times	1	1	1	0	1
Often	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q30b1_NAM. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A National Council Representative

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	96	97	96	97	97
Only once	2	1	2	1	1
A few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q30C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	90	89	92	91
Only once	3	5	6	4	5
A few times	3	4	4	3	4
Often	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q30D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	89	88	91	89
Only once	4	6	6	4	5
A few times	5	5	5	4	5
Often	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q31A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	43	38	42	39	40
Disapprove	35	37	36	36	36
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	2	2	3	2
Approve	11	15	13	14	13
Strongly Approve	8	6	6	8	7
Don't Know	2	1	1	2	1

Q31B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	47	35	40	40	40
Disapprove	33	39	38	35	37
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	8	7	7	7
Approve	11	12	11	12	12
Strongly Approve	3	4	3	4	3
Don't Know	2	2	1	2	2

Q31C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	39	37	38	38	38
Disapprove	40	42	45	37	41
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	7	4	9	6
Approve	11	9	9	12	10
Strongly Approve	3	3	3	3	3
Don't Know	2	2	1	2	2

Q32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	19	21	19	22	20
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	13	15	15	14	15
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	66	62	65	62	64
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	13	12	11	12
Agree with 1	21	25	24	23	23
Agree with 2	49	43	44	47	46
Agree very strongly with 2	18	16	17	17	17
Agree with neither	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	43	43	41	42
Agree with 1	36	37	37	37	37
Agree with 2	15	13	14	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	8	7	6	8	7
Agree with neither	0	0		1	0

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Namibia.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Namibians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9	11	10	10	10
Agree with 1	18	16	17	17	17
Agree with 2	40	41	42	39	41
Agree very strongly with 2	32	31	30	32	31
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0		1	0

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The National Assembly should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	16	16	18	17
Agree with 1	32	32	33	31	32
Agree with 2	29	31	31	30	30
Agree very strongly with 2	18	15	16	16	16
Agree with neither	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.

Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	13	16	12	14
Agree with 1	23	23	24	22	23
Agree with 2	34	32	30	36	33
Agree very strongly with 2	27	31	30	29	29
Agree with neither	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	24	27	26	26
Agree with 1	38	36	37	37	37
Agree with 2	22	27	25	25	25
Agree very strongly with 2	9	12	10	12	11
Agree with neither	1	1	2	0	1
Don't know		0		0	0

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	15	18	17	17
Agree with 1	35	37	36	36	36
Agree with 2	27	28	28	28	28
Agree very strongly with 2	7	9	8	9	8
Agree with neither	8	8	8	8	8
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	8	7	8	7	8
Agree with 1	30	20	23	26	24
Agree with 2	37	43	42	38	40
Agree very strongly with 2	18	20	19	20	19
Agree with neither	6	8	7	7	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	32	30	30	31	31
Agree with 1	36	36	37	35	36
Agree with 2	17	20	17	21	19
Agree very strongly with 2	13	11	14	10	12
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Namibia today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	4	2	3	2	3
A democracy, with major problems	25	21	22	24	23
A democracy, but with minor problems	45	46	44	47	46
A full democracy	24	29	28	26	27
Do not understand question/democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Namibia? Are you:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	13	10	13	10	12
Not very satisfied	28	24	25	26	26
Fairly satisfied	37	39	37	39	38
Very satisfied	22	25	25	24	24
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	27	31	28	31	30
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	41	42	41	42	42
Government does not waste any public money	13	13	13	12	13
People are free to express their political views openly	18	13	16	14	15
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order	20	16	19	16	17
Media is free to criticize the things government does	23	15	19	19	19
Government ensures job opportunities for all	40	49	42	48	45
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	16	19	20	16	18
None of these	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q46A. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely undemocratic	2	1	1	2	2
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	1	1	1	1
3	4	2	3	3	3
4	9	6	8	7	7
5	14	14	13	15	14
6	17	14	15	15	15
7	21	18	21	17	19
8	14	18	15	18	17
9	7	10	9	8	9
Completely democratic	8	13	12	11	11
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	1	1

Q46B. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2001?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely undemocratic	2	2	2	2	2
1	4	3	3	3	3
2	9	9	9	9	9
3	7	7	7	7	7
4	19	16	19	17	18
5	21	18	20	19	19
6	11	15	12	14	13
7	6	9	8	8	8
8	7	8	8	8	8
9	4	4	5	3	4
Completely democratic	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	3	3	2	5	3

Q46C. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country under South African rule?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely undemocratic	36	40	40	37	38
1	18	17	17	18	17
2	11	8	9	9	9
3	5	6	5	5	5
4	6	5	4	7	6
5	4	3	4	2	3
6	2	4	3	4	3
7	2	4	3	3	3
8	3	3	2	3	3
9	3	3	3	3	3
Completely democratic	4	3	4	4	4
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	6	6	6	6	6

Q46D. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely undemocratic	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	0	1	0	0
3	1	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	1	1	2	0	1
6	1	1	1	1	1
7	2	2	2	2	2
8	11	9	11	9	10
9	22	21	21	22	21
Completely democratic	59	62	60	61	60
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	2	1

Q47A. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely undemocratic	9	5	7	6	6
1	3	1	2	2	2
2	2	2	3	1	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	6	4	5	5	5
5	6	3	5	4	4
6	4	4	4	4	4
7	6	3	5	4	4
8	6	6	7	5	6
9	7	9	7	9	8
Completely democratic	19	19	21	17	19
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	29	41	31	40	36

Q47B. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely undemocratic	2	2	1	2	2
1	0	1	1	0	0
2	1	1	1	0	1
3	0	2	2	1	1
4	2	4	4	3	4
5	4	3	4	3	3
6	5	3	4	3	4
7	7	7	7	6	7
8	16	12	14	13	14
9	14	13	14	13	14
Completely democratic	30	27	28	28	28
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	18	26	18	27	23

Q47C. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely undemocratic	1	2	2	2	2
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	3	2	3	2	2
4	7	6	6	6	6
5	11	6	8	8	8
6	10	9	11	8	9
7	12	11	11	12	11
8	16	16	16	15	16
9	12	11	11	12	11
Completely democratic	12	17	17	13	15
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	13	19	14	20	17

Q47D. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely undemocratic	17	10	15	11	13
1	9	8	10	7	8
2	14	11	13	11	12
3	8	8	7	9	8
4	16	12	14	14	14
5	8	8	7	8	8
6	5	4	5	5	5
7	4	4	4	3	4
8	2	4	3	4	3
9	1	3	2	2	2
Completely democratic	2	6	4	4	4
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	14	22	15	21	18

Q47E. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Germany?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely undemocratic	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	2	1	2	1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	1	2	2	1	1
4	3	3	4	3	3
5	4	4	3	4	4
6	6	3	4	4	4
7	7	7	8	7	7
8	10	6	9	6	8
9	13	11	12	11	12
Completely democratic	23	22	23	22	22
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	28	37	30	37	33

Q48A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	2	2	3	2
Disagree	10	8	9	8	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	2	2	2	2
Agree	43	49	43	50	46
Strongly Agree	40	38	42	36	39
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q48B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	2	3	2	2
Disagree	10	7	8	9	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	4	4	4	4
Agree	45	50	46	49	48
Strongly Agree	38	38	39	37	38
Don't know		0		0	0

Q48C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	5	7	5	6
Disagree	12	9	10	11	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	10	8	11	10
Agree	43	43	44	42	43
Strongly Agree	23	23	23	22	23
Don't know	5	10	8	8	8

Q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	31	35	34	32	33
Agree with 1	37	36	36	37	36
Agree with 2	24	21	20	24	22
Agree very strongly with 2	8	8	9	7	8

Q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.

Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	19	19	20	20
Agree with 1	36	32	33	35	34
Agree with 2	28	29	29	28	28
Agree very strongly with 2	14	17	17	14	16
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	13	14	11	13
Agree with 1	33	32	30	35	33
Agree with 2	32	31	32	30	31
Agree very strongly with 2	15	14	15	14	14
Agree with neither	6	7	7	6	6
Don't know	2	4	2	3	3

Q52A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	28	25	25	25
Rarely	33	25	30	27	29
Often	29	26	26	28	27
Always	11	7	9	9	9
Don't know	5	14	10	11	10

Q52B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	21	20	20	20
Rarely	32	28	32	27	29
Often	33	33	32	33	33
Always	16	13	13	15	14
Don't know	2	6	4	4	4

Q52C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	59	59	57	58
Rarely	22	20	23	19	21
Often	10	5	5	9	7
Always	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	9	14	10	13	12

Q52D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	47	45	43	44
Rarely	29	29	28	30	29
Often	14	11	13	11	12
Always	9	4	5	7	6
Don't know	8	9	9	9	9

Q52E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the National Assembly and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	68	69	66	68
Rarely	17	15	14	17	16
Often	4	3	4	3	4
Always	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	10	13	10	13	12

Q53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	4	8	5	7	6
Not very effective	22	21	22	21	21
Somewhat effective	43	46	44	46	45
Very effective	27	19	24	21	22
Don't know	4	6	5	6	5

Q54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	4	2	3	3	3
Somewhat	8	10	8	10	9
A little bit	24	23	24	23	24
Not at all	63	63	64	63	63
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	47	47	48	46	47
Not very likely	25	28	26	27	27
Somewhat likely	15	15	15	14	15
Very likely	7	4	5	6	5
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

Q56A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	20	23	18	21
Rarely	29	26	27	28	27
Often	26	27	26	28	27
Always	23	26	24	25	24
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q56B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	39	38	37	38
Rarely	31	29	29	31	30
Often	26	21	23	24	23
Always	7	9	9	8	8
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q56C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	48	48	47	47
Rarely	28	30	29	29	29
Often	15	15	15	15	15
Always	7	6	5	8	6
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

Q56D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	55	54	53	53
Rarely	25	24	25	24	24
Often	16	15	14	16	15
Always	6	6	5	6	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q56E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	42	43	38	41
Rarely	28	28	29	27	28
Often	25	21	21	24	23
Always	8	7	5	9	7
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2

Q56F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	43	39	38	38
Rarely	27	28	28	26	27
Often	29	23	25	26	26
Always	10	4	7	7	7
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q56G. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	60	58	52	55
Rarely	28	23	23	27	25
Often	16	13	14	14	14
Always	6	2	3	4	4
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q56H. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	63	64	62	63
Rarely	21	24	22	24	23
Often	10	6	9	7	8
Always	2	2	1	3	2
Don't know	3	4	4	4	4

Q56I. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	56	59	54	57
Rarely	20	20	20	21	20
Often	11	7	8	9	8
Always	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	8	14	10	13	12

Q57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the President	29	19	24	23	23
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	32	49	41	43	42
People are free to form organisations to influence gvt	30	25	27	27	27
Public services work well and do not break down	9	6	8	7	7
None of these	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	28	16	21	21	21
Politics is clean and free from corruption	40	33	38	34	36
The court protects ordinary people if gvt. mistreats them	13	13	12	13	13
People receive aid from gvt. when they are in need	19	38	28	31	30
None of these		0		0	0
Don't know		1	0	0	0

Q59A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	5	6	6	6
Just a little	18	9	13	12	13
Somewhat	23	21	20	24	22
A lot	51	64	60	58	59
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	1	1

59B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	10	9	10	10
Just a little	24	17	19	21	20
Somewhat	29	24	28	25	26
A lot	34	42	39	39	39
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	6	4	5	5

Q59b1_NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Council

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	9	10	11	10
Just a little	28	23	25	24	25
Somewhat	30	26	29	26	28
A lot	27	37	32	33	33
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	4	4	4

Q59C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission of Namibia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	11	11	15	13
Just a little	30	23	27	25	26
Somewhat	30	30	32	28	30
A lot	23	31	27	28	28
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	4	3

Q59D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ministry of Finance, Inland Revenue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	12	12	14	13
Just a little	28	22	25	24	25
Somewhat	27	29	31	26	29
A lot	24	26	24	27	25
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	9	7	9	8

Q59d1_NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Regional Council

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	12	13	11	12
Just a little	31	26	27	29	28
Somewhat	33	29	32	28	30
A lot	22	32	26	29	28
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q59E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Authority Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	15	15	14	14
Just a little	31	25	27	28	28
Somewhat	35	27	33	28	31
A lot	19	21	19	21	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	11	6	8	7

Q59e1. NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Regional Governor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	11	12	11	12
Just a little	31	24	25	29	27
Somewhat	33	31	33	31	32
A lot	21	32	28	27	27
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2	2

Q59F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	11	11	14	13
Just a little	24	16	20	19	19
Somewhat	26	26	27	25	26
A lot	33	46	41	40	41
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q59G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	38	31	40	35
Just a little	31	31	35	28	31
Somewhat	23	20	23	20	21
A lot	13	9	10	11	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q59H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	6	7	8	7
Just a little	19	15	17	16	17
Somewhat	34	34	34	33	34
A lot	37	45	42	41	41
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	0

Q59I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	4	7	7	7
Just a little	20	13	15	17	16
Somewhat	22	29	26	27	26
A lot	43	51	50	45	48
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	3	3

Q59j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	6	6	7	7
Just a little	16	13	14	14	14
Somewhat	25	28	27	25	26
A lot	47	50	49	49	49
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	3	3	4	4

Q60A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	30	37	33	35	34
Some of them	43	40	42	40	41
Most of them	13	11	13	10	11
All of them	4	2	3	3	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	10	10	8	12	10

Q60B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	24	33	26	32	29
Some of them	48	40	48	39	43
Most of them	15	13	13	14	14
All of them	3	2	3	2	2
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	9	13	10	13	11

Q60b1_NAM. . How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Representatives of the National Council

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	24	31	27	29	28
Some of them	47	45	49	43	46
Most of them	15	10	12	12	12
All of them	5	2	4	2	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	9	12	9	12	11

Q60C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	15	12	15	13
Some of them	39	37	39	37	38
Most of them	36	36	36	37	36
All of them	9	8	10	7	8
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	3	5	4

Q60D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local Authority Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	18	24	21	22	21
Some of them	56	44	50	48	49
Most of them	18	16	16	18	17
All of them	4	3	6	2	4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3	12	7	10	9

Q60d1_NAM. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Regional Councilors

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	19	24	21	24	22
Some of them	55	51	53	53	53
Most of them	19	18	19	18	18
All of them	4	2	4	2	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	4	4	4

Q60d2_NAM. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Regional Governors

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	23	29	25	27	26
Some of them	55	49	53	50	51
Most of them	15	13	13	15	14
All of them	4	3	4	3	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	5	5

Q60E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	17	13	15	14
Some of them	42	41	41	43	42
Most of them	36	29	32	31	32
All of them	10	10	12	8	10
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3	2

Q60F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials, like Ministry of Finance and Inland Revenue officials

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	21	16	21	19
Some of them	45	39	43	40	41
Most of them	24	23	26	21	23
All of them	6	5	5	5	5
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	9	14	10	13	12

Q60G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	28	34	32	31	31
Some of them	41	34	36	37	37
Most of them	14	17	17	15	16
All of them	5	4	4	4	4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	12	10	10	12	11

Q61A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	57	59	58	58
Once or Twice	3	2	2	2	2
A Few Times	1		0	0	0
Often	0		0	0	0
No experience with this in past year	36	41	38	40	39

Q61B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	57	61	60	61
Once or Twice	1	0	1	0	1
A Few Times	0	0	0	0	0
Often	0			0	0
No experience with this in past year	33	42	38	39	38
Don't Know	0			0	0

Q61C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	64	68	65	66
Once or Twice	2	1	1	2	1
A Few Times	0	0	0	0	0
Often	0			0	0
No experience with this in past year	26	35	30	33	32

Q61D. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police, like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	58	62	59	61
Once or Twice	2	2	2	2	2
A Few Times		1	1		1
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No experience with this in past year	33	40	35	39	37

Q61E. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	60	64	61	63
Once or Twice	2	1	1	2	1
A Few Times	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with this in past year	31	38	34	36	35

Q61F. And during the last national election in November 2009, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	8	5	6	6	6
Never	92	94	93	93	93
Once or Twice	0	1	1	0	0
A Few Times	0			0	0
Often	0			0	0
Don't Know	0		0	0	0

Q62A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	53	49	53	51
Only sometimes	32	25	29	26	28
Often	11	9	11	9	10
Always	6	5	4	6	5
Don't know	3	8	7	6	6

Q62a1_NAM. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Representatives to the National Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	53	49	52	50
Only sometimes	32	27	30	28	29
Often	13	10	11	11	11
Always	5	4	4	5	4
Don't know	3	7	5	5	5

Q62B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local Authority Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	43	38	39	38
Only sometimes	44	31	36	37	37
Often	16	12	14	14	14
Always	8	4	6	5	6
Don't know	2	8	6	5	5

Q62b1_NAM. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Regional Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	28	29	28	28
Only sometimes	43	38	40	41	40
Often	18	21	19	20	20
Always	8	12	11	10	10
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

Q62c_NAM. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Traditional Leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	17	23	22	22
Only sometimes	18	18	18	19	18
Often	23	23	23	24	23
Always	26	41	35	34	34
Don't know	4	1	2	2	2

Q63 PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems		1	0	0	0
Management of economy	2	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	6	4	7	3	5
Unemployment	43	31	34	37	36
Poverty/ destitution	10	10	10	10	10
Rates and taxes	1		1		0
Loans/ credit	0	0	0	1	0
Farming/ agriculture	0	3	2	2	2
Food shortage/ famine	2	6	4	5	4
Drought	0	3	2	2	2
Land	1	1	1	0	1
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Communications		0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	1	2	0	3	2
Education	5	3	4	4	4
Housing	5	0	1	3	2
Electricity	2	6	4	4	4
Water supply	2	8	6	4	5
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	0	1	0	0	0
Health	2	6	5	3	4
AIDS	1	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	0		0		0
Crime and security	7	5	5	7	6
Corruption	6	3	5	3	4
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	1	1	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	1	1	1	1
Democracy/ political rights	0		0		0
Sewerage/Sanitation		1	1	0	0
Other	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q63 PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	1	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	2	4	3	4
Unemployment	17	12	15	14	14
Poverty/ destitution	9	9	9	9	9
Rates and taxes	1		0	0	0
Loans/ credit	1	0	1	0	0
Farming/ agriculture	1	4	3	2	2
Food shortage/ famine	3	7	5	6	6
Drought	1	3	2	2	2
Land	2	2	3	2	2
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Communications	0	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure/ roads	2	2	2	2	2
Education	7	7	6	8	7
Housing	7	2	3	5	4
Electricity	5	10	11	5	8
Water supply	3	9	6	6	6
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	3	4	3	4	3
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	2	4	3	4	3
AIDS	2	2	2	2	2
Sickness/ disease	1	0	1	0	0
Crime and security	7	4	5	6	5
Corruption	7	3	5	5	5
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	0	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	1	0	2	1
Democracy/ political rights	1		0	0	0
Civil war		0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing		0	0	0	0
Sewerage/Sanitation	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	6	5	6	5	5

Q63 PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	2	0	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	2	3	2	3
Unemployment	6	6	5	7	6
Poverty/ destitution	6	6	6	6	6
Rates and taxes	1	0	1	0	1
Loans/ credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/ agriculture	0	1	1	0	1
Food shortage/ famine	2	3	3	2	2
Drought	1	3	2	2	2
Land	2	1	2	1	1
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1
Communications	0	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure/ roads	1	4	3	2	3
Education	6	7	6	8	7
Housing	6	1	4	3	3
Electricity	3	7	5	6	6
Water supply	3	7	5	6	5
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	3	3	3	3	3
Services (other)	1	0	1	0	0
Health	4	5	4	6	5
AIDS	3	2	2	3	2
Sickness/ disease	1	0	1	1	1
Crime and security	6	5	5	6	6
Corruption	9	4	7	5	6
Political violence	1		0	0	0
Political instability/ political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	0	1	0	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	2	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	1	1	1	1
Democracy/ political rights	1		0	0	0
Civil war	0		0		0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1
Sewerage/Sanitation		1	0	1	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	23	22	22	22	22

Q64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	11	15	14	13	13
Not very likely	26	26	26	26	26
Somewhat likely	33	36	33	36	35
Very likely	27	20	23	23	23
Not applicable	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

Q65A. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	13	16	14	15
Fairly Badly	22	21	20	23	21
Fairly Well	48	48	49	46	48
Very Well	12	14	14	14	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	3	2

Q65B. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	29	30	29	29	29
Fairly Badly	39	38	38	39	39
Fairly Well	26	29	28	28	28
Very Well	5	2	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q65C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	39	35	35	39	37
Fairly Badly	35	39	37	37	37
Fairly Well	22	24	24	23	23
Very Well	4	1	3	1	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1	0	1	0

Q65D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	38	42	39	42	41
Fairly Badly	36	38	40	35	38
Fairly Well	20	16	18	17	18
Very Well	5	1	2	4	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	2	1	2	1

Q65E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	42	41	43	41	42
Fairly Badly	35	41	39	38	38
Fairly Well	20	14	16	17	16
Very Well	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	2	1	1	1

Q65F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	13	13	15	14
Fairly Badly	31	25	30	25	27
Fairly Well	42	50	46	47	46
Very Well	12	12	11	12	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		0		0	0

Q65G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	6	8	6	7
Fairly Badly	18	16	17	17	17
Fairly Well	53	56	53	57	55
Very Well	21	21	21	20	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		0		1	0

Q65H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	7	6	7	6	6
Fairly Badly	18	16	16	17	17
Fairly Well	48	53	50	52	51
Very Well	27	24	26	25	25
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		0		1	0

Q65I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	14	26	21	20	21
Fairly Badly	34	31	31	34	32
Fairly Well	40	35	38	36	37
Very Well	12	7	10	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1	0	1	0

Q65J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	41	45	45	43	44
Fairly Badly	35	35	34	36	35
Fairly Well	19	17	19	17	18
Very Well	3	2	2	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	0	0	0

Q65K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	22	26	25	26
Fairly Badly	28	31	31	28	30
Fairly Well	33	37	34	37	36
Very Well	7	7	7	7	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	2	1	2	1

Q65L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	8	10	10	10
Fairly Badly	33	27	30	29	30
Fairly Well	40	47	43	45	44
Very Well	10	13	12	12	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	4	3	4

Q65M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	5	3	4	4	4
Fairly Badly	9	9	10	8	9
Fairly Well	39	42	38	43	41
Very Well	46	45	47	43	45
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		0	0	0	0

Q65N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	10	12	11	12	11
Fairly Badly	27	31	27	33	30
Fairly Well	43	40	43	40	41
Very Well	20	15	18	15	17
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1	1	0	1

Q65O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	28	22	24	23
Fairly Badly	34	36	33	37	35
Fairly Well	35	27	33	28	31
Very Well	13	8	11	9	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	0	0	0

Q65P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	6	6	8	7
Fairly Badly	17	17	15	19	17
Fairly Well	47	51	52	47	49
Very Well	25	22	23	23	23
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	3	3

Q66A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Authority Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	22	21	22	22
Fairly Badly	32	33	31	34	33
Fairly Well	36	30	34	31	32
Very Well	11	6	9	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	8	5	4	4

Q66B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Authority Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	21	20	20	20
Fairly Badly	32	39	35	38	36
Fairly Well	38	26	32	31	31
Very Well	11	4	7	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	10	6	6	6

Q66C. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Authority Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example, in restaurants and food stalls?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	19	17	19	18
Fairly Badly	30	39	34	36	35
Fairly Well	39	28	34	32	33
Very Well	12	4	8	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	11	6	8	7

Q66D. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Authority Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by having refuse removed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	22	21	21	22	21
Fairly Badly	26	35	32	30	31
Fairly Well	34	29	31	31	31
Very Well	18	5	10	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	10	5	7	6

Q66E. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Authority Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	28	26	27	27	27
Fairly Badly	30	33	31	33	32
Fairly Well	28	22	25	24	25
Very Well	11	6	9	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	11	8	7	8

Q67A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	24	43	35	35	35
Difficult	28	27	29	26	28
Easy	36	23	27	30	28
Very easy	11	7	9	9	9
Never try	0	0	0	0	0

Q67B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	22	44	35	35	35
Difficult	32	31	31	32	32
Easy	25	12	19	16	17
Very easy	10	2	5	5	5
Never try	10	11	9	12	10
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q67C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	6	17	12	12	12
Difficult	15	26	21	22	21
Easy	56	41	49	45	47
Very easy	20	14	16	17	17
Never try	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	0		0		0

Q67D. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	9	12	11	11	11
Difficult	20	18	18	19	19
Easy	37	44	41	41	41
Very easy	22	18	20	19	20
Never try	9	6	8	7	7
Don't know	2	1	2	1	2

Q67E. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	6	11	9	9	9
Difficult	16	15	14	17	15
Easy	48	53	51	51	51
Very easy	26	21	24	22	23
Never try	3	0	2	1	1
Don't know	1		1	0	0

Q68A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	31	31	31	31
Once or Twice	18	19	17	21	19
A Few Times	7	14	10	12	11
Often	5	5	4	7	5
No experience with public schools in past year	37	31	38	29	34

Q68B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	30	31	32	31
Once or Twice	15	18	15	18	17
A Few Times	8	15	10	14	12
Often	6	5	5	6	6
No experience with public schools in past year	37	31	38	29	34
Don't Know	0	1	1	0	0

Q68C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	46	43	46	44
Once or Twice	8	11	8	11	9
A Few Times	9	7	7	8	8
Often	4	2	1	4	3
No experience with public schools in past year	37	31	38	29	34
Don't Know	1	3	2	2	2

Q68D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	40	36	37	36
Once or Twice	15	15	14	16	15
A Few Times	10	9	8	11	9
Often	4	2	2	4	3
No experience with public schools in past year	37	31	38	29	34
Don't Know	2	3	2	2	2

Q68E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	38	38	38	38
Once or Twice	9	14	11	13	12
A Few Times	6	7	6	7	7
Often	8	9	7	10	8
No experience with public schools in past year	37	31	38	29	34
Don't Know	2	2	1	2	2

Q68F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	40	39	41	40
Once or Twice	8	12	10	12	11
A Few Times	8	10	9	9	9
Often	7	6	4	8	6
No experience with public schools in past year	37	31	38	29	34
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q69A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	59	58	59	59
Once or Twice	15	15	14	16	15
A Few Times	6	7	6	7	7
Often	3	3	2	3	3
No experience with public clinics in past year	19	17	20	15	17

Q69B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	35	39	40	40
Once or Twice	21	27	25	24	24
A Few Times	10	18	13	15	14
Often	3	4	2	5	4
No experience with public clinics in past year	19	17	20	15	17
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q69C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	37	37	36	36
Once or Twice	19	18	18	18	18
A Few Times	17	17	17	17	17
Often	10	11	8	13	11
No experience with public clinics in past year	19	17	20	15	17
Don't Know	0	0		0	0

Q69D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	39	36	38	37
Once or Twice	20	19	20	19	19
A Few Times	18	16	17	17	17
Often	8	10	7	10	9
No experience with public clinics in past year	19	17	20	15	17
Don't Know		0	0		0

Q69E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	11	14	13	13
Once or Twice	11	12	11	11	11
A Few Times	16	24	20	22	21
Often	39	36	35	39	37
No experience with public clinics in past year	19	17	20	15	17

Q69F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	44	43	42	42
Once or Twice	18	19	18	19	18
A Few Times	13	12	13	12	12
Often	11	8	6	12	9
No experience with public clinics in past year	19	17	20	15	17
Don't Know	0	0	0		0

Q70A. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	90	63	76	73	75
Yes	10	37	24	27	25

Q70B. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	96	65	79	77	78
Yes	4	35	21	23	22

Q70C. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: An old age pension or grant from the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	84	54	68	65	66
Yes	16	46	32	35	33

Q71A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Hifikipunye Pohamba

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	3	3	3	4	3
Disapprove	15	9	11	11	11
Approve	51	49	51	49	50
Strongly Approve	29	35	33	32	33
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	4	2	4	3

Q71B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7	10	10	8	9
Disapprove	23	17	19	20	19
Approve	52	47	51	48	49
Strongly Approve	15	17	16	17	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	9	5	8	7

Q71b1_NAM. . Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Representatives to the National Council

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	10	9	8	8
Disapprove	28	21	23	26	24
Approve	52	46	51	45	48
Strongly Approve	12	15	13	14	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	8	4	7	5

Q71b2_NAM. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Regional Councillor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7	11	10	9	9
Disapprove	28	27	27	28	28
Approve	50	44	48	46	47
Strongly Approve	13	16	15	15	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	1

Q71C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Local Authority Councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7	10	9	8	9
Disapprove	32	25	26	30	28
Approve	46	41	46	41	43
Strongly Approve	12	10	10	11	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	14	8	10	9

Q71c1_NAM. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Appointed Regional Governor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	8	11	10	8	9
Disapprove	25	23	24	24	24
Approve	51	46	48	48	48
Strongly Approve	14	18	16	16	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	3	2

Q72A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Representatives to the National Assembly do their jobs??

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	42	39	40	40	40
The parliament/local council	25	23	24	24	24
Their political party	14	14	15	13	14
The voters	15	20	17	19	18
No one		1	1		0
Don't know	4	3	3	4	3

Q72B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Local Authority Councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	26	22	23	25	24
The parliament/local council	27	23	26	23	24
Their political party	21	23	22	22	22
The voters	24	26	25	25	25
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	6	4	6	5

Q72b1_NAM: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Regional Councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	23	21	19	25	22
The parliament/local council	27	20	26	20	23
Their political party	21	22	21	21	21
The voters	25	34	31	30	31
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

Q72b2_NAM: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected Regional Governors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	47	42	45	43	44
The parliament/local council	24	22	23	23	23
Their political party	10	15	12	14	13
The voters	15	19	17	17	17
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

Q72C. Who should be responsible for Making sure that, once elected, the President does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	14	14	14	14	14
The parliament/local council	36	29	34	30	32
Their political party	15	19	17	17	17
The voters	29	32	30	32	31
No one	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	3	2	2	3	3

Q73A. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Value added tax on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	29	32	29	33	31
Yes, I am required to pay	71	66	71	65	68
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

Q73B. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	47	63	53	59	56
Yes, I am required to pay	49	33	42	37	40
Don't know	4	4	5	4	4

Q73C. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	45	56	48	55	51
Yes, I am required to pay	46	33	42	35	38
Don't know	5	10	7	9	8

Q73D. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	12	9	12	8	10
Yes, I am required to pay	29	11	24	13	18
Not applicable	58	80	63	78	71
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q73E. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	9	13	12	11	12
Yes, I am required to pay	9	3	6	5	5
Not applicable	81	82	81	82	82
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighborhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	90	88	89	88
Only once	7	4	7	4	5
A Few Times	2	1	1	2	2
Often	1	0	0	1	0
Don't Know	2	5	3	4	4

Q75A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	3	6	3	5
Easy	20	15	18	16	17
Difficult	30	23	25	26	26
Very difficult	27	35	32	32	32
Don't know	17	24	18	24	21

Q75B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	4	5	3	4
Easy	14	11	12	13	12
Difficult	33	23	30	25	27
Very difficult	32	39	36	36	36
Don't know	17	23	17	24	20

Q75C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	1	2	2	2
Easy	9	6	8	6	7
Difficult	28	18	22	23	23
Very difficult	30	28	32	26	29
Don't have to pay taxes	20	33	25	30	28
Don't know	11	13	11	13	12

Q76A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	8	16	12	13	12
Wrong but understandable	41	39	39	41	40
Wrong and punishable	48	41	46	42	44
Don't know	3	5	3	4	4

Q76B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	7	11	7	12	10
Wrong but understandable	35	38	36	37	37
Wrong and punishable	54	45	51	46	49
Don't know	4	6	5	6	5

Q77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	11	13	12	12	12
The tax system is unfair	10	9	10	9	9
The taxes are too high	27	22	25	23	24
People cannot afford to pay	23	27	26	25	25
The poor services they receive from government	8	8	8	8	8
Government does not listen to them	2	3	2	3	2
Government wastes tax money	5	3	4	3	4
Government officials steal tax money	5	3	4	4	4
They know they will not be caught	1	2	1	2	1
Greed/selfishness	0		0		0
Ignorance/DK how to pay or don't understand need to pay	1	1	1	2	1
Other	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	5	10	6	10	8

Q78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Namibian politics today. Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22	22	22	22	22
Agree with 1	36	41	38	39	39
Agree with 2	31	20	26	23	25
Agree very strongly with 2	6	8	7	7	7
Agree with neither	4	7	6	6	6
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q78A1. In your opinion, how much does the African Union do to help this country, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	13	11	12	11	12
Help a little bit	27	22	26	23	24
Help somewhat	23	17	18	20	19
Help a lot	15	17	18	14	16
Don't know	22	33	26	31	28

Q79_NAM. Q78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Government should spend more resources to develop rural areas to help the rural poor and slow urban migration.

Statement 2: The Government should spend more resources on urban housing to help the urban poor.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	50	41	42	41
Agree with 1	28	32	30	30	30
Agree with 2	20	10	14	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	20	7	13	12	13
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q80A_NAM. Statement 1: The Anti Corruption Commission performs its duties as a neutral body and guided only by the law.

Statement 2: The Anti Corruption Commission makes decisions that favour particular people or political parties

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	20	19	18	18
Agree with 1	32	39	32	40	36
Agree with 2	33	20	27	25	26
Agree very strongly with 2	14	13	16	11	14
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	6	4	5	5

Q80B_NAM. Statement 1: The Anti Corruption Commission mostly targets petty offenders while avoiding suspects who are politically important and well-connected.

Statement 2: The Anti Corruption Commission targets all levels of corruption without favoring any particular group

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	15	18	14	16
Agree with 1	29	26	28	27	28
Agree with 2	33	32	30	35	33
Agree very strongly with 2	15	19	18	17	18
Agree with neither	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	4	6	4	5	5

Q81_NAM. Statement 1: The Government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

Statement 2: The Government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefitted a few.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	11	13	11	12
Agree with 1	26	23	24	25	24
Agree with 2	32	36	34	35	35
Agree very strongly with 2	26	27	26	27	26
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q82_NAM. Do you agree or disagree with the recent change of empowering the president to appoint the regional governors and advisors rather than the regional council's appointing them

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	14	19	19	16	17
Agree	36	35	36	35	36
Neither agree nor disagree	13	9	10	11	11
Disagree	16	17	16	17	17
Strongly disagree	17	15	17	15	16
Don't know/ Don't understand	4	5	3	5	4

Q83_NAM. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The special status and benefits accorded to former exiles, war veterans, and "struggle children" weakens the policy of reconciliation.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	20	26	23	24	23
Agree	28	22	24	25	24
Neither agree nor disagree	13	10	13	9	11
Disagree	15	18	17	16	17
Strongly disagree	20	19	19	19	19
Don't know/ Don't understand	5	5	5	6	5

Q84. Let us get back to talking about you. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wambo	40	61	52	52	52
Herero	10	9	9	9	9
Caprivian	2	2	2	2	2
Kavango (Rukwangali, Rumanyo, Hambukushu)	9	14	13	11	12
German	0		0		0
Afrikaaner	4	0	2	2	2
English	0		0		0
Portuguese	1		0	0	0
Nama	7	5	5	6	6
Damara	14	5	8	10	9
Lozi	2	2	2	2	2
Subia	2	2	2	2	2
Coloured	2	0	2	1	1
Tswana	0		0		0
Baster	5		2	2	2
Namibian only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"		0	0		0
Others	1	0	1	1	1

Q85A. How often are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	44	42	41	41
Sometimes	40	36	35	39	37
Often	10	13	13	10	12
Always	9	6	7	7	7
Not applicable		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Namibian and being a _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only [ethnic group]	5	4	5	4	5
I feel more [ethnic group] than Namibian	9	5	6	7	6
I feel equally Namibian and [ethnic group]	41	47	43	45	44
I feel more Namibian than [ethnic group]	7	6	7	6	6
I feel only Namibian	37	38	39	37	38
Not applicable		0	0		0
Don't know	0			0	0

Q85C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Namibian.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	2	4	4	4
Disagree	5	4	4	5	4
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	26	28	26	28	27
Strongly Agree	62	64	65	61	63
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q86A. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Namibia? A citizen would have the right to get a Namibian passport and to vote in Namibian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Namibia with one Namibian and one non-Namibian parent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	9	12	10	12	11
Yes	89	85	88	86	87
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q86B. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Namibia? A citizen would have the right to get a Namibian passport and to vote in Namibian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Namibia with two non-Namibian parents?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	23	23	24	23	23
Yes	75	74	75	75	75
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q86C. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Namibia? A citizen would have the right to get a Namibian passport and to vote in Namibian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Namibian man, even if she was born outside of Namibia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	23	29	24	28	26
Yes	75	70	75	70	72
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q86D. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Namibia? A citizen would have the right to get a Namibian passport and to vote in Namibian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Namibian woman, even if he was born outside of Namibia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	27	34	29	33	31
Yes	72	65	70	65	68
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q86E. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Namibia? A citizen would have the right to get a Namibian passport and to vote in Namibian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Namibia for many years, and wishes to make Namibia his or her home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	25	32	30	29	29
Yes	72	64	68	67	67
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q86F. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Namibia? A citizen would have the right to get a Namibian passport and to vote in Namibian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Namibia and some other country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	72	75	74	74	74
Yes	23	18	21	20	20
Don't know	5	6	5	6	6

Q87. Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	7	4	5	5	5
Must be very careful	74	69	70	72	71
Most people can be trusted	19	26	24	22	23
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q88A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4	2	4	2	3
Just a little	15	9	11	13	12
Somewhat	22	22	23	21	22
A lot	59	67	63	65	64

Q88B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	8	12	11	12
Just a little	25	19	19	25	22
Somewhat	35	37	37	36	36
A lot	22	36	32	28	30
Don't know	0		0		0

Q88C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	26	27	32	30
Just a little	34	36	37	33	35
Somewhat	23	26	24	26	25
A lot	6	12	11	8	9
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	36	24	28	31	29
Yes, feels close to a party	62	75	71	68	69
Refused to answer	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q89B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
APP (All People's Party)	1	3	2	2	2
CoD (Congress of Democrats_	2	1	1	1	1
DTA (DTA of Namibia)	3	2	3	2	2
MAG (Monitor Action Group)	0		0		0
NUDO (National Unity Democratic Organisation of Namibia)	2	2	2	1	2
RDP (Rally for Democracy and Progress)	4	3	4	3	4
RP (Republican Party of Namibia)	1	0	0	0	0
SWANU (SWANU of Namibia)	1	1	1	1	1
SWAPO (SWAPO Party of Namibia)	41	57	51	50	50
UDF (United Democratic Front of Namibia)	2	2	2	2	2
Not Applicable	38	25	29	32	31
Refused to answer	6	4	4	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	29	34	24	40	32
Yes, do own	71	66	76	60	68

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	44	86	65	71	68
Yes, do own	56	14	35	28	32
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	78	93	83	91	87
Yes, do own	21	6	17	9	13
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q91A. How often do you use: A computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	87	70	77	74
Less than once a month	4	4	5	3	4
A few times a month	7	3	5	4	4
A few times a week	13	4	7	8	8
Every day	20	2	12	7	10
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	87	70	78	74
Less than once a month	3	3	3	2	3
A few times a month	5	2	4	2	3
A few times a week	15	6	11	8	10
Every day	21	2	11	9	10
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	2	11	7	7	7
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	93	77	84	84	84
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	4	10	7	7	7
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my household		2	1	1	1

Q93A. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	11	8	8	8
Less than one time per day	6	19	13	14	13
One or two times per day	14	23	17	20	19
Three or four times per day	13	18	17	15	16
Five or more times per day	64	29	45	43	44

Q93B. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	18	12	11	12
Less than one time per day	4	10	7	8	7
One or two times per day	6	12	9	10	9
Three or four times per day	11	14	13	13	13
Five or more times per day	76	46	60	58	59

Q93C. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	86	78	83	80
Less than one time per day	13	5	10	7	9
One or two times per day	3	2	3	2	3
Three or four times per day	3	2	2	3	2
Five or more times per day	7	2	4	4	4
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	2	10	6	7	7
1	11	18	14	15	15
2	24	30	26	29	27
3	22	18	20	19	19
4	17	10	14	12	13
5	8	6	7	6	7
6	4	3	3	3	3
7	4	2	3	2	3
8	2	1	1	1	1
9	1	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	1		0
12	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0
18		0		0	0
Don't know	0	0	0		0

Q95A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	59	7	28	30	29
Inside the compound	13	20	16	18	17
Outside the compound	26	72	55	51	53

Q95B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None, no latrine available	13	55	37	38	37
Inside the house	59	5	28	28	28
Inside the compound	13	5	10	8	9
Outside the compound	14	34	26	26	26

Q96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	18	32	25	28	26
No (looking)	37	41	33	46	40
Yes, part time	10	8	9	9	9
Yes, full time	35	19	33	17	25

Q97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	3	8	7	6	6
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	0	4	2	3	2
Some primary schooling	5	15	10	11	11
Primary school completed	7	15	13	11	12
Some secondary school/high school	33	33	31	35	33
Secondary school completed/high school	31	19	23	26	24
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	12	4	10	5	7
Some university	4	1	3	1	2
University completed	4	1	2	2	2
Post-graduate	0	0	0	0	0

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Christian only	17	11	13	13	13
Roman Catholic	23	20	25	18	21
Orthodox		0	0	0	0
Anglican	4	9	6	8	7
Lutheran (ELCN or ELCRN)	36	48	41	44	43
Methodist	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelical	2	2	2	2	2
Pentecostal (e.g. Born Again or Saved)	5	2	2	4	3
Independent (e.g. African Independent Church)	0			0	0
Jehovah's Witness	2	0	1	1	1
Seventh Day Adventist	3	3	3	3	3
Sunni only (e.g. Sunni or Sunni Muslim)	0		0		0
Traditional/ethnic religion	2	4	3	4	3
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	1		0		0
Dutch Reformed	2	0	1	1	1
Church of Christ	0	0	0	0	0
Zionist Christian Church	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0		0		0

Q98B. How important is religion in your life?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	7	2	3	5	4
Not at all important	2	0	1	1	1
Not very important	3	2	3	1	2
Somewhat important	8	8	10	5	8
Very important	80	88	82	87	85
Refused to answer	1	0	0	0	0

Q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
APP (All People's Party)	1	2	2	2	2
CoD (Congress of Democrats)	2	1	1	1	1
DTA (DTA of Namibia)	4	2	3	2	3
MAG (Monitor Action Group)	0		0		0
NUDO (National Unity Democratic Organisation of Namibia)	2	2	2	2	2
NDP (National Democratic Party of Namibia)		0		0	0
RDP (Rally for Democracy and Progress)	7	3	6	4	5
RP (Republican Party of Namibia)	0	0	0	0	0
SWANU (SWANU of Namibia)	0	0	0	1	0
SWAPO (SWAPO Party of Namibia)	53	66	61	60	61
UDF (United Democratic Front of Namibia)	2	2	1	3	2
Communist Party	0		0		0
Would not vote	10	8	9	9	9
Refused to answer	11	9	10	10	10
Don't know	5	4	3	5	4

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one		0		0	0
Government (general)	37	40	40	38	39
National/ union government	0	1	0	1	1
Provincial/ regional government	1	1	1	1	1
Local Authority Council	1	0	0	0	0
President/PM's office	4	8	5	8	6
Parliament/ National assembly	1	0	0	1	0
Government Census/ Statistics Office	2	3	3	2	3
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry		0	0	0	0
Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry	1		0	0	0
Health Dept./Ministry		0		0	0
Other government dept./ministry	1	0	1	1	1
Constitutional Commission	0	0	0	0	0
National Electoral Commission	1	1	1	1	1
National Planning Commission	2	1	2	1	1
Public Utility Company		0		0	0
NGO	4	2	2	3	2
Political party/ politicians	2	3	3	2	3
Research Company/ Org. (AB national partner)	26	23	25	23	24
Newspapers/ Media		0	0		0
Private company	6	4	5	5	5
Other	1	1	1	0	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	11	11	10	11	11