

AFRO BAROMETER

SUMMARY OF RESULTS
ROUND 3 AFROBAROMETER
SURVEY IN MOZAMBIQUE
2005

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**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



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Afrobarometer Survey Findings

Summary of Results

ROUND 3 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN MOZAMBIQUE, 2005

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. In May – June 2005, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 Mozambicans. Face-to-face interviews were conducted by the Afrobarometer team based at the Eduardo Mondlane University in Portuguese, Makwa, Sena, Ndaw and Shangana across all 11 provinces. The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, census Enumeration Areas (EA's), and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to province and urban/ rural status. 150 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 1997 census. This ensures that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. For response options that received less than 1% of all responses, we use the following notations: 0.5% to 1% are reported as “1”; at least one response, but less than 0.5% are reported as “0”; and no responses in a category is recorded as a “-”.

Demographics

Gender		
	Male	50
	Female	50
Location		
	Urban	43
	Rural	57
Region		
	Maputo Province	5
	Maputo City	7
	Gaza	7
	Inhambane	7
	Sofala	9
	Tete	7
	Manica	7
	Zambezia	19
	Nampula	19
	Niassa	5
	Cabo Delgado	8

Let's begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-24	30	22	24	27	25
25-34	30	27	27	30	28
35-44	15	21	19	18	19
45-54	12	15	15	12	14
55-64	6	6	8	5	6
65-74	3	3	6	0	3
75 and older	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	6	1	8	4

2. Are you the head of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	40	34	20	54	37
Yes	55	62	77	41	59
Don't know	5	4	3	5	4

3. Which Mozambique language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	0	0	0	0	0
Portuguese	25	8	16	14	15
Makua	28	35	33	31	32
Sena	5	9	8	7	7
Ndau	5	8	6	8	7
Nyanja	1	3	3	2	2
Changana	17	17	16	18	17
Chope	2	3	3	2	2
Bitonga	2	2	2	2	2
Makonde	2	3	2	3	2
Chuabo	8	8	9	7	8
Ajua	2	2	1	2	2
Quimuane	1	0	0	1	0
Muau	0	0	0	0	0
Nhungue	3	3	2	4	3
Other	0	0	0	0	0

Let's turn to discuss economic conditions.

4a. In general, how would you describe: the present economic conditions of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	6	7	7	7	7
Fairly bad	15	15	14	16	15
Neither good nor bad	25	20	23	21	22
Fairly good	42	44	43	44	43
Very good	7	7	9	5	7
Don't know	4	5	3	7	5

4b. *In general, how would you describe: your own present living conditions?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	10	8	9	9	9
Fairly bad	21	26	25	23	24
Neither good nor bad	37	27	30	32	31
Fairly good	29	34	32	32	32
Very good	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

5. *In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to other Mozambicans?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	8	7	9	8
Worse	29	29	29	29	29
Same	27	24	25	26	25
Better	27	27	29	25	27
Much better	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	8	9	7	9	8

6a. *Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: economic conditions in this country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	2	3	3
Worse	19	18	19	18	18
Same	22	28	25	26	26
Better	45	41	45	41	43
Much better	6	5	5	5	5
Don't know	5	6	4	7	5

6b. *Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: your living conditions?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	4	5	6	5
Worse	24	26	26	23	25
Same	33	31	30	34	32
Better	34	33	34	32	33
Much better	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

7a. *Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	2	2	2	2
Worse	7	8	9	7	8
Same	12	15	12	15	14
Better	49	43	50	42	46
Much better	10	12	12	10	11
Don't know	19	21	14	25	20

7b. *Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: your living conditions in twelve months time?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	2	2	3	2
Worse	12	9	10	10	10
Same	18	21	19	20	20
Better	42	40	45	37	41
Much better	6	5	6	5	6
Don't know	20	23	18	26	22

8a. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough food to eat?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	43	43	43	43
Just once or twice	10	10	10	9	10
Several times	27	27	29	26	27
Many times	15	16	14	17	15
Always	5	4	4	5	5
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

8b. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough clean water for home use?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	42	46	44	45
Just once or twice	7	7	7	7	7
Several times	18	15	14	18	16
Many times	13	17	16	14	15
Always	12	18	15	16	16
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

8c. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: medicines or medical treatment?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	32	36	36	36
Just once or twice	10	11	11	10	11
Several times	26	24	25	25	25
Many times	13	19	17	17	17
Always	8	13	10	12	11
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

8d. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough fuel to cook your food?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	59	56	54	55
Just once or twice	11	6	9	7	8
Several times	19	15	15	19	17
Many times	12	9	11	9	10
Always	6	8	7	8	7
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

8e. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: a cash income?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	10	11	11	11
Just once or twice	9	8	8	9	9
Several times	27	23	26	23	25
Many times	30	32	30	32	31
Always	20	25	22	23	23
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

8f. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: school expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	31	31	31	31
Just once or twice	9	8	9	9	9
Several times	20	21	21	20	21
Many times	16	15	15	16	15
Always	11	13	12	13	12
No children	11	10	11	10	10
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

9a. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: feared crime in your own home?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	77	68	70	69
Just once or twice	16	11	13	13	13
Several times	9	4	7	6	6
Many times	11	5	8	7	7
Always	6	3	5	3	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

9b. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: had something stolen from your house?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	76	65	69	67
Just once or twice	28	16	22	21	21
Several times	9	4	7	5	6
Many times	6	3	5	5	5
Always	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

9c. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: been physically attacked?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	90	86	89	87
Just once or twice	11	6	9	7	8
Several times	4	2	3	2	3
Many times	1	1	1	1	1

Always	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.

B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	31	33	32	33	32
Agree with A	15	15	13	17	15
Agree with B	20	24	22	22	22
Agree very strongly with B	32	21	29	22	26
Agree with neither	1	3	2	3	2
Don't know	2	5	3	4	3

11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the economy.

B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	48	39	45	41	43
Agree with A	29	30	29	31	30
Agree with B	9	12	11	11	11
Agree very strongly with B	4	5	6	3	5
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	6	11	6	12	9

12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	23	17	19	20	20
Agree with A	17	18	17	18	18
Agree with B	29	31	31	30	30
Agree very strongly with B	19	14	20	13	16
Agree with neither	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know	10	16	10	16	13

13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Agree very strongly with A	25	25	24	26	25
Agree with A	24	25	25	24	24
Agree with B	18	23	20	21	21
Agree very strongly with B	24	16	21	18	19
Agree with neither	4	3	4	3	4
Don't know	6	8	7	8	7

14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of consumer goods?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11	11	11	11	11
Worse	22	25	24	23	24
Same	22	22	21	23	22
Better	41	34	38	36	37
Much better	3	3	4	3	3
Don't know	2	5	2	5	4

14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of job opportunities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	32	30	33	28	31
Worse	34	38	37	37	37
Same	13	13	14	13	13
Better	16	13	14	15	14
Much better	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	4	4	2	6	4

14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the gap between the rich and the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	19	21	21	19	20
Worse	32	30	32	30	31
Same	22	24	23	23	23
Better	17	13	15	15	15
Much better	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	9	10	7	12	10

15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	21	13	20	17
Less than once a month	4	3	3	4	3
A few times a month	10	9	9	11	10
A few times a week	22	20	21	20	21
Every day	53	46	54	44	49
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

15b. *How often do you get news from the following sources: television?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	75	56	62	59
Less than once a month	6	5	6	5	6
A few times a month	9	4	8	6	7
A few times a week	12	6	9	8	8
Every day	31	4	16	16	16
Don't know	3	6	5	5	5

15c. *How often do you get news from the following sources: newspapers?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	78	59	72	66
Less than once a month	9	5	8	6	7
A few times a month	14	6	12	7	9
A few times a week	14	4	10	6	8
Every day	10	1	6	4	5
Don't know	4	7	6	6	6

16. *How interested would you say you are in public affairs? (You know, in politics and government).*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	14	16	12	17	15
Not very interested	17	13	14	15	14
Somewhat interested	29	28	27	30	29
Very interested	37	38	44	31	38
Don't know	4	6	3	7	5

17. *When you get together with your friends and family, would you say you discuss political matters:*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	28	22	31	27
Occasionally	44	42	41	44	43
Frequently	26	24	31	18	25
Don't know	6	6	5	7	6

18a. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	11	8	13	6	9
Agree	48	40	43	44	43
Neither agree nor disagree	9	9	10	8	9
Disagree	15	18	19	15	17
Strongly disagree	5	4	5	4	4
Don't know	13	21	11	24	18

18b. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbours do not listen to you?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	5	7	8	5	6

Agree	32	32	34	30	32
Neither agree nor disagree	14	11	12	14	13
Disagree	25	21	26	20	23
Strongly disagree	5	4	6	4	5
Don't know	18	25	15	28	22

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country.

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	29	22	27	24	25
Agree with A	17	17	17	16	17
Agree with B	23	30	24	30	27
Agree very strongly with B	28	24	27	24	26
Agree with neither	1	3	3	2	3
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	39	29	37	30	33
Agree with A	24	26	24	26	25
Agree with B	20	22	17	25	21
Agree very strongly with B	12	14	16	11	13
Agree with neither	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	4	7	4	7	6

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Since leaders represent everyone, they should not favor their own family or group.

B. Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	30	21	26	24	25
Agree with A	23	26	24	25	24
Agree with B	19	23	19	23	21
Agree very strongly with B	16	18	20	15	17
Agree with neither	6	5	5	6	6
Don't know	6	8	6	8	7

22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	61	53	59	54	56
Agree with A	24	27	24	28	26
Agree with B	9	7	7	9	8
Agree very strongly with B	4	6	5	5	5
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	2	5	3	4	4

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men.

B. Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	60	51	54	55	55
Agree with A	24	28	27	25	26
Agree with B	9	10	8	11	9
Agree very strongly with B	4	6	6	5	5
Agree with neither	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	1	3	3	2	2

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

B. Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	61	49	55	54	54
Agree with A	24	30	27	27	27
Agree with B	8	9	9	7	8
Agree very strongly with B	4	6	5	5	5
Agree with neither	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

B. We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	15	13	16	12	14
Agree with A	22	23	22	23	23
Agree with B	29	27	28	28	28
Agree very strongly with B	23	20	22	20	21
Agree with neither	2	6	4	5	4
Don't know	9	11	8	13	10

26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or

Statement B.

A. Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.

B. The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	7	9	9	8	9
Agree with A	11	12	11	12	12
Agree with B	35	36	34	37	35
Agree very strongly with B	39	26	36	26	31
Agree with neither	2	4	2	4	3
Don't know	6	13	7	13	10

27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

B. People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	18	16	17	16	17
Agree with A	16	19	17	18	18
Agree with B	28	31	28	31	30
Agree very strongly with B	29	23	27	23	25
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	7	9	7	9	8

Let's turn to your role in the community.

28a. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	17	18	16	19	17
Inactive Member	33	30	33	30	31
Active Member	45	44	43	45	44
Official Leader	5	7	7	5	6
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	1

28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a trade union or farmer's association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	78	66	70	72	71
Inactive Member	9	11	11	10	10
Active Member	9	14	12	12	12
Official Leader	1	1	2	0	1
Don't Know	4	8	6	6	6

28c. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive

member, or not a member: a professional or business association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	81	74	74	80	77
Inactive Member	6	9	9	6	8
Active Member	8	8	9	7	8
Official Leader	1	1	2	0	1
Don't Know	5	9	6	8	7

28d. *Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a community development or self-help association?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	77	72	74	75	74
Inactive Member	8	10	9	10	9
Active Member	9	9	9	8	9
Official Leader	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	5	8	7	7	7

29. *Understanding that some Mozambican were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were registered to vote	85	88	90	83	87
You did not want to register	3	2	2	3	3
You could not find a place to register	1	1	1	2	1
You were prevented from registering	0	0	0	1	0
You were too young to register	3	2	2	3	3
Did not register for some other reason	7	6	6	8	7
Don't know / Can't remember	0	1	0	1	0

30. *With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You voted in the elections	79	82	85	76	80
You decided not to vote	1	0	1	1	1
You could not find the polling station	0	0	0	0	0
You were prevented from voting	1	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	0	1	1	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	3	4	3	4	3
You were not registered	15	12	10	16	13
Don't know/Cant remember	0	0	0	1	0

31a. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year:*

attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	6	6	5	7	6
No - Would if had the chance	23	12	16	17	17
Yes - Once or twice	20	16	18	19	18
Yes - Several times	20	22	21	21	21
Yes - Often	29	42	39	35	37
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

31b. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: got together with others to raise an issue?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	9	9	8	10	9
No - Would if had the chance	26	16	18	22	20
Yes - Once or twice	19	19	20	17	19
Yes - Several times	24	23	23	24	23
Yes - Often	22	32	30	25	28
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

31c. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: attended a demonstration or a protest march?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	43	45	44	44	44
No - Would if had the chance	26	24	25	25	25
Yes - Once or twice	8	8	9	7	8
Yes - Several times	9	7	8	7	7
Yes - Often	9	6	8	7	7
Don't know	6	11	6	11	8

32a. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a local government councilor?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	87	87	87	87
Only Once	4	2	3	3	3
A few times	3	3	4	2	3
Often	4	1	3	2	3
Don't know	3	7	3	6	5

32b. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a National Assembly representative?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	88	89	88	88
Only once	2	4	3	3	3
A few times	3	2	3	2	2
Often	4	1	3	1	2
Don't know	3	6	3	6	5

- 32c. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: an official of a government ministry?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	81	79	84	81
Only once	5	6	8	4	6
A few times	6	6	7	5	6
Often	5	3	5	2	4
Don't know	2	5	2	6	4

- 32d. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a political party official?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	76	76	73	78	76
Only once	6	7	7	7	7
A few times	9	6	8	7	7
Often	7	7	10	5	7
Don't know	2	4	3	4	3

- 32e. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a religious leader?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	55	52	56	54
Only once	8	8	9	7	8
A few times	18	15	16	17	16
Often	19	18	21	17	19
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

- 32f. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a traditional ruler?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	60	64	66	65
Only once	6	8	7	7	7
A few times	9	13	10	12	11
Often	10	16	15	12	13
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

- 32g. *During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: some other influential person?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	79	76	81	79
Only once	5	5	5	4	5
A few times	7	5	8	5	6
Often	7	5	7	4	6
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

33. *Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Tell them about your own personal problems?	29	23	27	25	26
Tell them about a community or public problem?	16	19	21	14	17
Give them your view on some political issue?	3	3	4	2	3
Something else?	7	9	6	9	8
Not applicable	42	40	38	43	41
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

34. *What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Understood democracy in Portuguese	70	62	77	54	65
Required local language translation	13	15	11	17	14
Did not understand the word or question, even in local language	17	22	11	29	20

35a. *What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (first response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Positive replies					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	39	32	42	28	35
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	2	2	2	1	2
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	3	4	4	4	4
Peace/Unity/power sharing	12	11	12	11	11
Social/economic development	4	4	5	3	4
Equality/justice	2	2	3	1	2
Majority rule	-	-	-	-	-
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	0	1	1	0	1
National independence/people's self determination	1	1	2	1	1
Mutual respect	3	3	3	3	3
Working together	1	1	1	0	1
Other positive meanings	4	3	3	4	4
Negative replies					
Conflict/confusion	0	0	0	0	0
Corruption/abuse of power	0	0	0	1	0
Socio/economic hardship	0	0	0	0	0
Other negative meanings	1	1	1	1	1
Null/neutral replies					
Nothing/ Democracy is meaningless	0	0	-	0	0
Civilian politics/government	0	0	0	0	0
Change of government/leadership/laws	3	1	3	2	2
Other neutral/null meanings	2	2	2	2	2

Don't know/did not understand the question	23	31	17	39	28
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35b. *What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (second response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Positive replies					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	12	12	16	8	12
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	0	0	1	-	0
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	6	4	5	5	5
Peace/Unity/power sharing	8	8	9	7	8
Social/economic development	4	4	5	4	4
Equality/justice	5	3	5	3	4
Majority rule	1	1	1	1	1
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	2	2	3	1	2
National independence/people's self determination	2	1	2	1	1
Mutual respect	2	4	3	3	3
Working together	1	1	2	0	1
Other positive meanings	5	5	6	3	5
Negative replies					
Conflict/confusion	0	0	1	0	0
Corruption/abuse of power	1	0	1	0	0
Socio/economic hardship	-	-	-	-	-
Other negative meanings	1	0	0	1	0
Null/neutral replies					
Civilian politics/government	-	-	-	-	-
Change of government/leadership/laws	1	0	1	0	1
Other neutral/null meanings	4	3	3	3	3
No further reply	45	52	39	59	49

35c. *What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (third response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Positive replies					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	6	4	5	4	5
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	1	0	1	0	1
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	3	3	3	3	3
Peace/Unity/power sharing	5	4	5	3	4
Social/economic development	2	2	2	2	2
Equality/justice	4	3	5	2	3
Majority rule	0	0	0	0	0
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	1	1	1	1	1
National independence/people's self determination	1	1	2	1	1
Mutual respect	4	2	4	3	3

Working together	2	2	3	1	2
Other positive meanings	4	5	6	4	5
Negative replies					
Conflict/confusion	0	0	0	0	0
Corruption/abuse of power	0	0	-	0	0
Socio/economic hardship	-	-	-	-	-
Other negative meanings	1	1	0	1	1
Null/neutral replies					
Civilian politics/government	0	-	0	0	0
Change of government/leadership/laws	1	1	1	1	1
Other neutral/null meanings	2	2	2	2	2
No further reply	63	68	60	72	66

36a. *There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	20	14	20	14	17
Disapprove	38	32	36	33	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	5	4	6	5
Approve	24	32	28	29	28
Strongly Approve	5	5	7	4	5
Don't know	8	12	6	15	10

36b. *There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: the army comes in to govern the country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	16	12	16	11	14
Disapprove	47	40	45	41	43
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	9	8	9	7	8
Approve	15	18	17	17	17
Strongly Approve	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	11	19	10	21	16

36c. *There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	9	11	10	11
Disapprove	35	28	36	27	31
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	9	9	9	10	9
Approve	22	27	27	23	25
Strongly Approve	5	5	6	4	5
Don't know	16	22	12	27	19

37. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	58	55	65	48	56
B. In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	12	9	11	10	11
C. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	9	9	9	9	9
Don't know	21	27	15	33	24

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

B. Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56	46	55	46	50
Agree with A	28	31	26	33	30
Agree with B	7	8	6	8	7
Agree very strongly with B	7	7	7	6	7
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	7	4	5	5

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Mozambique.

B. Many political parties are needed to make sure that Mozambicans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	20	15	19	15	17
Agree with A	14	18	14	18	16
Agree with B	27	32	29	31	30
Agree very strongly with B	31	22	30	22	26
Agree with neither	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know	6	10	5	12	9

40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The Members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

B. Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	37	28	37	27	32
Agree with A	24	27	27	24	26
Agree with B	15	15	13	17	15

Agree very strongly with B	6	7	7	6	6
Agree with neither	7	6	6	7	6
Don't know	12	17	10	20	15

41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. Since The President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

B. The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	16	11	15	12	13
Agree with A	20	22	20	22	21
Agree with B	26	29	28	28	28
Agree very strongly with B	23	17	23	17	20
Agree with neither	6	6	6	6	6
Don't know	10	15	9	16	13

42. Which of these statements is closest to your own opinion? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

B. If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	30	25	28	26	27
Agree with A	26	26	26	27	26
Agree with B	19	17	19	17	18
Agree very strongly with B	13	10	14	9	11
Agree with neither	4	5	5	4	4
Don't know	9	17	8	18	13

Now let us speak about the political system in this country

43a. Can you tell me the name of: your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	57	75	63	72	67
Know But Can't Remember	3	3	4	3	3
Incorrect Guess	10	5	7	7	7
Correct Name	18	10	17	10	13

43b. Can you tell me the name of: your District Administrator?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	43	49	43	50	47
Know But Can't Remember	6	8	9	6	7
Incorrect Guess	6	9	8	7	7
Correct Name	35	27	32	29	30

43c. Can you tell me the name of: President of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	43	69	48	67	58
Know But Can't Remember	5	4	5	3	4
Incorrect Guess	4	5	5	4	5
Correct Name	37	15	34	15	25

44a. *Do you happen to know: which political party has the most seats in parliament?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	21	29	18	33	25
Know but can't remember	0	1	1	1	1
Incorrect guess	3	2	2	3	2
Correct	70	66	76	59	68

44b. *Do you happen to know: how many times someone can legally be elected president?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	37	50	36	52	44
Know but can't remember	2	1	3	0	2
Incorrect guess	27	27	31	23	27
Correct	25	16	23	16	20

44c. *Do you happen to know: whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	52	72	55	72	63
Know but can't remember	1	1	2	0	1
Incorrect guess	22	15	24	12	18
Correct	13	4	10	5	8

45. *On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004? Was it:*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely free and fair	52	61	57	57	57
Free and fair, but with minor problems	24	18	21	19	20
Free and fair, with major problems	12	7	12	7	9
Not free and fair	5	4	5	4	4
Do not understand question	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	8	10	5	13	9

46. *In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Mozambique today?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	2	3	2	3	3
A democracy, with major problems	16	11	14	12	13
A democracy, but with minor problems	33	25	33	24	29
A full democracy	32	38	39	31	35
Do not understand question /do	4	6	3	7	5

not understand what “democracy” is					
Don't know	14	18	9	23	16

47. *Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Mozambique? Are you:*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Mozambique is not a democracy	1	0	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	9	6	7	8	7
Not very satisfied	21	15	18	17	17
Fairly satisfied	30	27	29	27	28
Very satisfied	26	34	36	25	31
Don't know	14	18	10	23	16

48. *In your opinion, how likely is it that Mozambique will remain a democratic country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Mozambique is not a democracy	1	0	0	1	1
Not at all likely	9	7	8	7	8
Not very likely	14	12	12	15	13
Likely	27	25	29	23	26
Very likely	23	24	30	17	24
Don't know	26	32	20	38	29

49. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for.

B. It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	57	52	58	50	54
Agree with A	28	27	25	29	27
Agree with B	6	8	6	8	7
Agree very strongly with B	5	5	5	5	5
Agree with neither	1	3	2	3	2
Don't know	4	6	5	6	5

50. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if takes longer.

B. It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56	44	53	45	49
Agree with A	27	32	28	31	30
Agree with B	8	10	7	11	9
Agree very strongly with B	4	6	6	4	5
Agree with neither	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	4	7	4	7	6

51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The use of violence is never justified in Mozambican politics today.

B. In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	42	36	42	36	39
Agree with A	29	30	28	31	30
Agree with B	11	12	12	12	12
Agree very strongly with B	5	6	6	5	5
Agree with neither	4	6	6	5	5
Don't know	8	11	7	13	10

52a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Mozambican people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	3	3	4	3
Disagree	15	12	15	11	13
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	11	7	10	8	9
Agree	47	47	50	44	47
Strongly Agree	7	6	8	6	7
Don't know	17	24	14	28	21

52b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Disagree	10	8	10	9	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	8	9	7	8
Agree	57	55	57	54	56
Strongly Agree	15	11	15	11	13
Don't know	8	16	8	17	12

52c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	3	2	2
Disagree	8	8	7	9	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	8	9	7	8
Agree	55	53	55	53	54
Strongly Agree	20	17	21	16	18
Don't know	6	13	5	15	10

52d. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Disagree	10	7	8	9	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	7	8	7	7
Agree	49	49	52	46	49

Strongly Agree	18	14	18	14	16
Don't know	12	20	11	23	17

53a. *In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	42	39	40	41	41
Often	26	30	30	26	28
Rarely	17	11	13	15	14
Never	7	9	9	6	8
Don't know	8	11	7	12	10

53b. *In this country, how often: does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	22	19	19	22	20
Often	29	26	28	26	27
Rarely	24	24	28	20	24
Never	14	19	16	17	17
Don't know	11	12	9	15	12

53c. *In this country, how often: does the President ignore the Constitution?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	5	7	7	5	6
Often	9	9	10	8	9
Rarely	16	11	13	14	14
Never	49	45	50	44	47
Don't know	21	28	20	30	25

53d. *In this country, how often: are people treated unequally under the law?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	21	16	19	17	18
Often	22	19	22	19	20
Rarely	23	16	21	17	19
Never	21	29	26	26	26
Don't know	13	19	12	21	16

54a. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to say what you think?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	3	2	3	2
Worse	12	8	10	10	10
Same	20	18	18	20	19
Better	54	52	55	51	53
Much Better	10	10	11	10	10
Don't know	2	9	4	7	6

54b. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to join any political organization you*

want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	3	2	3	2
Worse	9	8	10	7	8
Same	21	19	18	21	20
Better	49	48	51	46	49
Much Better	12	12	13	11	12
Don't know	6	11	7	12	9

54c. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	4	3	4	4
Worse	16	13	14	15	14
Same	24	24	21	27	24
Better	45	41	48	38	43
Much Better	8	10	10	9	9
Don't know	4	8	5	8	6

54d. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to choose whom to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	2	1	3	2
Worse	6	4	6	4	5
Same	17	17	16	18	17
Better	53	50	54	49	52
Much Better	18	18	19	18	18
Don't know	4	9	5	8	7

54e. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: the ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	2	4	3
Worse	10	8	9	8	9
Same	22	22	21	23	22
Better	42	41	45	38	41
Much Better	10	8	10	8	9
Don't know	14	18	13	20	16

54f. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: safety from crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	6	6	7	6
Worse	16	13	15	14	14
Same	19	18	18	19	18
Better	43	40	44	39	42

Much Better	9	11	10	10	10
Don't know	6	12	7	12	9

54g. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	7	7	6	6
Worse	13	11	13	11	12
Same	29	23	24	27	25
Better	35	38	39	35	37
Much Better	8	8	8	8	8
Don't know	9	14	9	14	12

55a. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	5	6	6	6
Just a little	9	7	8	8	8
Somewhat	19	9	13	15	14
A lot	61	72	70	64	67
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	7	4	8	6

55b. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the National Assembly?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	6	6	7	6
Just a little	9	7	9	8	8
Somewhat	23	16	18	20	19
A lot	54	58	61	51	56
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	14	7	15	11

55c. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Independent Electoral Commission?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	7	7	8	8
Just a little	11	8	8	10	9
Somewhat	19	16	18	17	17
A lot	54	55	59	51	55
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	14	8	14	11

55d. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Elected Local Government Council?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	7	8	8	8
Just a little	13	8	9	11	10

Somewhat	22	13	17	17	17
A lot	47	49	51	45	48
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	23	15	20	17

55e *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the ruling party?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	8	10	9	9
Just a little	9	8	7	9	8
Somewhat	19	14	18	15	16
A lot	57	62	61	58	60
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	9	4	10	7

55f *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: opposition political parties?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	36	35	34	37	35
Just a little	22	19	21	19	20
Somewhat	13	15	17	12	14
A lot	21	20	22	20	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	11	7	13	10

55g. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Army?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	10	7	12	10
Just a little	18	12	14	15	14
Somewhat	24	23	24	23	24
A lot	41	46	49	38	44
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	9	6	11	8

55h *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the police?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	9	9	10	9
Just a little	17	11	14	13	13
Somewhat	24	23	23	23	23
A lot	46	51	50	48	49
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	7	4	7	6

55i. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: courts of law?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	5	6	5	6

Just a little	14	9	11	11	11
Somewhat	22	19	20	20	20
A lot	51	56	57	51	54
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	6	13	10

55j. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government broadcasting service (e.g. TVM, RM)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4	3	4	3	3
Just a little	10	8	7	10	9
Somewhat	20	14	18	15	17
A lot	59	56	61	53	57
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	20	11	18	15

55k. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent broadcasting services (e.g. STV, RTK)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3	5	4	4	4
Just a little	12	9	10	11	10
Somewhat	24	14	20	17	18
A lot	44	39	45	38	41
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	34	22	31	26

55l. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government newspapers (e.g. Notícias, Domingo)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3	3	2	4	3
Just a little	11	9	9	11	10
Somewhat	21	15	21	14	18
A lot	48	45	52	41	46
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	28	17	30	23

55m. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent newspapers (Zambeze, Savana, Embodeiro)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4	4	4	4	4
Just a little	16	11	11	15	13
Somewhat	21	14	20	14	17
A lot	39	37	43	33	38
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	20	34	22	34	28

55n. *How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: religious institutions?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Not at all	4	2	3	3	3
Just a little	8	7	8	8	8
Somewhat	18	11	15	13	14
A lot	62	66	66	63	64
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	14	8	14	11

56a. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President and officials in his office?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	30	40	37	35	36
Some of them	34	24	32	25	29
Most of them	6	4	5	5	5
All of them	7	4	4	6	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	23	28	22	29	26

56b. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	31	37	37	32	34
Some of them	36	24	31	28	29
Most of them	8	7	8	7	7
All of them	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	22	29	21	30	26

56c. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: elected local government council?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	34	30	33	31	32
Some of them	32	24	31	24	27
Most of them	7	7	8	6	7
All of them	6	3	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	22	36	25	34	30

56d. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: national government officials?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	21	26	25	23	24
Some of them	41	31	39	32	35
Most of them	15	13	15	12	13
All of them	7	5	6	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	25	16	27	21

56e. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: local government officials?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	19	22	21	21	21
Some of them	44	29	38	32	35
Most of them	15	12	15	12	13
All of them	5	4	5	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	33	21	31	26

56f. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: police?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	21	18	18	18
Some of them	39	31	36	33	35
Most of them	21	18	21	18	19
All of them	13	10	12	10	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	19	12	21	16

56g. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: tax officials?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	19	20	20	19	19
Some of them	38	30	36	31	34
Most of them	14	14	15	14	14
All of them	7	5	7	5	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	21	31	22	32	27

56g1. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: customs/immigration officials?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	17	16	16	16
Some of them	32	24	30	25	27
Most of them	21	16	20	16	18
All of them	10	7	9	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	23	36	26	35	30

56h. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: judges and magistrates?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	23	24	24	23	23
Some of them	39	32	38	32	35
Most of them	10	10	11	9	10
All of them	7	6	7	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	22	29	20	31	26

56i. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't*

you heard enough about them to say: health workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	23	19	20	19
Some of them	39	34	38	35	36
Most of them	22	16	21	17	19
All of them	10	8	9	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	19	13	21	17

56j. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: teachers and school directors?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	25	20	21	20
Some of them	41	32	38	33	36
Most of them	22	16	20	17	19
All of them	10	8	10	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	19	12	22	17

57a. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: get a document or permit?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	60	59	58	58
Once or twice	11	8	12	7	9
A few times	5	3	4	4	4
Often	6	5	7	5	6
No experience in past year	20	21	17	24	21
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

57b. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a child into school?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	66	65	61	63
Once or twice	9	5	6	8	7
A few times	5	4	6	3	4
Often	6	5	5	5	5
No experience in past year	20	17	17	20	19
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

57c. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a household service (like piped water, electricity or phone)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	53	57	55	56
Once or twice	5	4	6	4	5
A few times	3	2	3	2	3
Often	4	5	5	5	5
No experience in past year	27	28	25	29	27
Don't know	1	7	4	6	5

57d. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get medicine or medical attention from a health worker?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	62	61	60	60
Once or twice	8	8	7	9	8
A few times	10	8	10	8	9
Often	9	7	9	7	8
No experience in past year	14	11	12	13	12
Don't know	1	4	2	3	3

57e. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	62	60	60	60
Once or twice	7	5	6	6	6
A few times	5	4	5	3	4
Often	8	6	8	5	7
No experience in past year	21	19	17	23	20
Don't know	2	4	3	4	3

57f. *And during the 2004 election, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something like food or a gift in return for your vote?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	73	74	72	73
Once or twice	4	3	4	3	3
A few times	3	3	4	3	3
Often	3	4	4	3	3
No experience in past year	16	12	12	16	14
Don't know	2	5	3	4	4

58a. *For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications.*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wrong and punishable	70	64	73	60	67
Wrong but understandable	22	21	20	23	22
Not wrong at all	4	6	4	7	5
Don't know	4	8	4	9	7

58b. *For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job.*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wrong and punishable	72	69	75	66	70
Wrong but understandable	20	17	17	20	18
Not wrong at all	4	5	4	5	5

Don't know	4	9	4	10	7
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- 58c. *For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters live.*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wrong and punishable	61	54	61	53	57
Wrong but understandable	21	23	22	22	22
Not wrong at all	9	10	10	9	10
Don't know	10	13	7	16	12

59. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A, or Statement B.*

A. Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

B. Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	46	39	45	39	42
Agree with A	30	30	29	31	30
Agree with B	12	15	13	14	13
Agree very strongly with B	5	7	6	6	6
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	5	7	4	7	6

60. *How much time should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never / It is not necessary	3	3	4	3	3
At least once a year	14	19	17	17	17
At least once a month	38	36	39	34	37
At least weekly	23	14	19	17	18
Should stay here all of the time	12	12	11	12	12
Don't know	11	16	10	17	14

61. *How much time does your member of Parliament spend in this constituency?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	35	38	33	36
At least once a year	17	18	17	17	17
At least once a month	16	15	18	13	15
At least weekly	8	8	7	9	8
He / She is here almost all of the time	3	4	3	4	3
Don't know	20	21	17	24	21

- 62a. *How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	32	32	30	31

Only Sometimes	26	20	23	23	23
Often	19	17	19	16	18
Always	10	11	12	10	11
Don't know	16	20	14	21	18

62b. *How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: elected Local Government Councilors?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	27	27	24	25
Only Sometimes	27	19	23	21	22
Often	20	19	19	20	19
Always	12	13	15	10	13
Don't know	18	23	16	25	21

63a. *In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (first response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	1	0	0	1	1
Economics					
Management of the economy	3	3	3	3	3
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	1	3	3	3
Unemployment	33	25	30	27	29
Poverty /destitution	10	9	10	10	10
Rates and taxes	1	0	1	1	1
Loans/credit	2	0	1	1	1
Food/Agriculture					
Farming/Agriculture	1	3	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	4	9	5	8	6
Drought	2	5	4	4	4
Land	1	0	0	1	0
Infrastructure					
Transportation	1	2	1	2	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/roads	3	5	5	3	4
Government services					
Education	7	10	9	8	9
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	2	2	2	1	2
Water supply	5	5	4	6	5
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	-	-	-	-	-
Health					
Health	7	9	9	7	8
AIDS	2	0	0	2	1
Sickness/Disease	1	1	1	1	1
Governance					
Crime and security	4	2	4	2	3
Corruption	1	1	2	1	1

Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ethnic tensions	0	0	-	0	0
Discrimination/inequality	0	0	1	0	0
Gender issues/women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	0	0	0	0
War (international)	-	-	-	-	-
Civil war	-	-	-	-	-
Others					
Environment	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	5	4	5	5	5

63b. *In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (second response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Economics					
Management of the economy	1	1	2	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	2	1	2
Unemployment	9	6	6	8	7
Poverty /destitution	7	5	5	7	6
Rates and taxes	1	0	1	0	1
Loans/credit	1	1	1	1	1
Food/Agriculture					
Farming/Agriculture	2	3	2	3	3
Food shortage/famine	7	10	7	10	9
Drought	4	7	5	6	6
Land	1	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure					
Transportation	2	4	3	3	3
Communications	1	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure/roads	4	4	5	3	4
Government services					
Education	9	14	14	10	12
Housing	2	2	2	1	2
Electricity	1	2	2	2	2
Water supply	9	10	9	10	9
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	1	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health					
Health	13	12	13	12	13
AIDS	2	1	2	2	2
Sickness/Disease	1	0	1	1	1
Governance					
Crime and security	4	3	4	4	4
Corruption	3	2	3	1	2
Political violence	-	-	-	-	-
Political instability/ethnic tensions	0	1	1	0	1
Discrimination/inequality	1	0	1	0	1
Gender issues/women's rights	0	0	0	0	0

Democracy/political rights	0	0	0	0	0
War (international)	-	-	-	-	-
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Other					
Environment	-	-	-	-	-
No further response	13	9	10	11	11

63c. *In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (third response)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Economics					
Management of the economy	1	2	2	1	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	0	1	0	0
Unemployment	7	7	9	5	7
Poverty /destitution	3	4	3	4	4
Rates and taxes	-	0	0	0	0
Loans/credit	1	1	0	1	1
Food/Agriculture					
Farming/Agriculture	1	2	1	2	2
Food shortage/famine	5	5	4	6	5
Drought	2	3	2	3	2
Land	-	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure					
Transportation	1	4	3	3	3
Communications	1	1	0	1	1
Infrastructure/roads	3	4	4	3	4
Government services					
Education	9	7	7	7	8
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	2	2	2	2	2
Water supply	6	8	7	8	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health					
Health	11	17	14	14	14
AIDS	4	3	3	4	3
Sickness/Disease	2	1	2	2	2
Governance					
Crime and security	3	3	3	3	3
Corruption	5	4	5	3	4
Political violence	1	1	1	1	1
Political instability/ethnic tensions	1	-	1	0	1
Discrimination/inequality	1	1	2	1	1
Gender issues/women's rights	-	0	-	0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	0	1	0	1
War (international)	-	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	-	0	-	0
Other					

Environment	-	0	0	-	0
No further reply	26	19	21	23	22

64. *Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	4	6	5	6	5
Not very likely	17	19	18	18	18
Likely	39	33	36	35	36
Very likely	25	26	28	24	26
Not applicable	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know	9	11	8	12	10

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

65a. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: managing the economy?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	14	15	14	15	15
Fairly badly	17	12	14	14	14
Fairly well	38	39	41	36	38
Very well	20	22	22	20	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	13	9	16	12

65b. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: creating jobs?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	32	37	33	36	35
Fairly badly	31	22	27	25	26
Fairly well	19	21	22	18	20
Very well	12	12	13	12	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	8	5	10	7

65c. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: keeping prices stable?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	31	33	30	35	32
Fairly badly	34	23	30	26	28
Fairly well	18	21	21	18	20
Very well	11	13	13	11	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	10	6	11	8

65d. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: narrowing gaps between rich and poor?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	23	26	23	26	25

Fairly badly	27	17	24	20	22
Fairly well	24	27	28	24	26
Very well	14	18	17	16	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	12	8	15	11

65e. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: reducing crime?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	19	15	15	18	17
Fairly badly	21	13	17	16	17
Fairly well	33	36	37	32	35
Very well	22	29	25	26	26
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	8	6	8	7

65f. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: improving basic health services?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	9	14	12	11	12
Fairly badly	14	12	13	14	13
Fairly well	43	39	43	38	40
Very well	29	31	29	31	30
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	5	3	7	5

65g. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: addressing educational needs?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	10	13	12	11	12
Fairly badly	14	10	12	11	12
Fairly well	39	38	41	36	38
Very well	32	33	30	35	32
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	5	7	6

65h. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: delivering household water?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	18	29	23	25	24
Fairly badly	21	17	19	19	19
Fairly well	33	27	32	27	29
Very well	23	21	22	21	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	5	8	6

65i. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: ensuring everyone has enough to eat?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Very badly	20	24	21	24	23
Fairly badly	29	22	25	25	25
Fairly well	28	25	28	25	26
Very well	16	21	21	17	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	7	6	9	7

65j. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: fighting corruption in government?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	15	15	14	17	15
Fairly badly	16	14	15	15	15
Fairly well	34	28	34	28	31
Very well	22	25	26	21	24
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	17	11	20	15

65k. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: combating HIV/AIDS?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	15	12	13	14	13
Fairly badly	13	11	12	11	11
Fairly well	33	30	33	30	31
Very well	32	36	36	34	35
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	11	7	12	9

66. *Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.*

A. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B. There are many other problems facing this country besides AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	37	32	33	35	34
Agree with A	21	20	22	20	21
Agree with B	17	19	17	19	18
Agree very strongly with B	18	14	18	13	16
Agree with neither	4	5	5	3	4
Don't know	4	10	5	10	7

67a. *What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: maintaining our roads?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	22	27	25	24	24
Fairly badly	18	15	16	16	16
Fairly well	34	29	30	33	31
Very well	23	26	26	23	24

Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	3	5	4
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67b. *How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: keeping our community clean?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	16	18	18	17	17
Fairly badly	22	14	19	15	17
Fairly well	35	36	34	37	36
Very well	24	26	25	25	25
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	6	4	5	4

67c. *How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: collecting local taxes?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	9	12	10	10	10
Fairly badly	12	9	11	10	11
Fairly well	36	36	37	36	36
Very well	30	30	32	27	30
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	13	9	17	13

67d. *How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: deciding how to spend local revenues?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	13	17	16	14	15
Fairly badly	15	10	13	12	13
Fairly well	26	27	27	26	27
Very well	20	19	22	17	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	26	26	22	31	26

68a. *Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Armando Guebuza?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	4	3	4	3	3
Disapprove	5	4	3	6	4
Approve	52	53	50	55	53
Strongly Approve	29	28	31	25	28
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	10	13	12	12	12

68b. *Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Representative to the National Assembly?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	3	2	3	2	2
Disapprove	8	5	6	6	6
Approve	54	52	51	55	53
Strongly Approve	20	20	25	16	20
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	15	22	16	22	19

68c. *Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your elected Local Government Councilors?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	5	4	4	4	4
Disapprove	13	8	12	9	10
Approve	48	38	42	42	42
Strongly Approve	15	15	17	12	15
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	19	35	25	33	29

69a. *Can you tell me whether the Mozambican government has a policy to provide: free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	14	12	13	13	13
Correct	73	74	75	72	73
Don't know	13	15	12	16	14

69b. *Can you tell me whether the Mozambican government has a policy to provide: free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	33	25	30	28	29
Correct	53	60	59	55	57
Don't know	14	15	11	17	14

70a. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top government official committed a serious crime?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	16	15	16	15	16
Not very likely	14	13	13	13	13
Likely	32	31	32	30	31
Very likely	32	29	31	29	30
Don't know	7	12	8	12	10

70b. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you committed a serious crime?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	7	7	8	6	7
Not very likely	8	7	7	8	8
Likely	29	32	31	31	31
Very likely	51	44	48	46	47

Don't know	5	9	6	9	8
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70c. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	14	16	14	16	15
Not very likely	17	13	18	12	15
Likely	34	28	29	32	31
Very likely	29	29	32	26	29
Don't know	7	13	8	14	11

70d. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you did not pay tax on some of the income they earned?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	7	11	10	9	9
Not very likely	9	9	10	8	9
Likely	29	29	29	29	29
Very likely	48	40	45	42	43
Don't know	6	11	6	12	9

71a. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: an identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	19	19	20	18	19
Difficult	36	34	35	34	35
Easy	34	33	34	33	33
Very easy	5	6	6	6	6
Never try	3	6	3	7	5
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

71b. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	18	13	16	14	15
Difficult	32	26	29	28	29
Easy	28	13	19	20	20
Very easy	5	3	5	3	4
Never try	14	29	21	24	22
Don't know	3	15	9	11	10

71c. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: help from the police when you need it?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	14	12	15	11	13
Difficult	29	25	29	24	27
Easy	39	39	37	41	39

Very easy	4	4	5	3	4
Never try	10	15	10	15	13
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

71d. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: a place in primary school for a child?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	9	6	8	7	7
Difficult	24	16	20	18	19
Easy	49	55	51	54	52
Very easy	9	11	12	9	10
Never try	7	8	7	7	7
Don't know	2	5	3	5	4

71e. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: medical treatment at a nearby clinic?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	14	16	17	13	15
Difficult	30	28	29	28	29
Easy	45	41	41	45	43
Very easy	6	7	8	6	7
Never try	2	4	2	4	3
Don't know	2	4	3	4	4

72a. *Why do you never try to get: an identity document?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	1	1	0	2	1
I don't know how	1	1	1	1	1
Govt does not provide it	0	1	0	1	1
No personal connections in right places	1	1	1	1	1
Other	0	1	1	1	1
Not Applicable	97	94	98	93	95
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

72b. *Why do you never try to get: household services?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	1	4	2	3	2
I don't know how	0	1	1	1	1
Govt does not provide it	2	4	3	3	3
No personal connections in right places	1	1	0	1	1
Other	1	0	0	1	1
Not Applicable	86	71	79	76	78
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

72c. *Why do you never try to get: help from the police when you need it?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	4	5	4	5	5
I don't know how	1	2	1	2	1
Govt does not provide it	1	3	2	3	2
No personal connections in right places	1	1	0	2	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Not Applicable	90	85	90	85	87
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

73a. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: services are too expensive /unable to pay?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	61	57	56	56
Once or Twice	11	8	10	9	10
A Few Times	9	7	8	7	8
Often	9	10	10	8	9
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	18	11	13	15	14
Don't know	3	4	3	4	4

73b. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: lack of textbooks or other supplies*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	45	43	41	42
Once or Twice	14	13	13	13	13
A Few Times	15	10	12	12	12
Often	12	17	15	15	15
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	11	14	15	15
Don't know	2	5	3	4	4

73c. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor teaching?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	43	42	41	41
Once or Twice	10	9	9	10	9
A Few Times	13	12	14	12	13
Often	12	13	12	12	13
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	11	14	15	15
Don't know	7	11	9	10	9

73d. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: absent teachers?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	42	37	41	39
Once or Twice	14	11	13	11	12
A Few Times	20	12	17	15	16

Often	10	15	13	13	13
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	11	14	15	15
Don't know	5	8	7	6	6

73e. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: overcrowded classrooms?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	31	29	31	30
Once or Twice	9	8	8	9	8
A Few Times	13	12	10	14	12
Often	27	31	33	25	29
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	11	14	15	15
Don't know	5	7	6	7	6

73f. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor conditions of facilities?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	34	34	35	34
Once or Twice	6	6	7	5	6
A Few Times	13	9	10	11	10
Often	23	33	29	28	29
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	11	14	15	15
Don't know	5	7	6	7	6

73g. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	61	55	59	57
Once or Twice	7	5	7	5	6
A Few Times	8	7	8	7	7
Often	10	8	10	7	9
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	11	14	15	15
Don't know	4	8	6	7	7

74a. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: services are too expensive/ unable to pay?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	61	58	58	58
Once or Twice	12	11	11	12	11
A Few Times	11	7	8	9	8
Often	10	13	12	11	12
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	11	7	9	9	9
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

74b. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of medicines or other supplies?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	38	33	37	35
Once or Twice	19	14	17	15	16
A Few Times	19	15	17	17	17
Often	18	25	23	21	22
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	11	7	9	9	9
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

74c. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of attention or respect from staff?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	46	40	41	41
Once or Twice	14	12	12	14	13
A Few Times	18	12	16	12	14
Often	23	21	22	22	22
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	11	7	9	9	9
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

74d. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: absent doctors?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	40	41	41	41
Once or Twice	12	11	10	12	11
A Few Times	14	10	12	12	12
Often	16	25	23	19	21
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	11	7	9	9	9
Don't know	5	7	6	7	6

74e. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: long waiting time?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	28	24	26	25
Once or Twice	10	11	11	9	10
A Few Times	14	12	14	12	13
Often	42	39	41	41	41
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	11	7	9	9	9
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

74f. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: dirty facilities?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	48	44	48	46
Once or Twice	11	9	10	9	9

A Few Times	14	14	15	13	14
Often	18	17	18	16	17
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	11	7	9	9	9
Don't know	4	6	4	5	5

74g. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	62	59	60	59
Once or Twice	6	7	7	6	7
A Few Times	9	7	8	7	8
Often	15	12	14	13	13
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	11	7	9	9	9
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

75a. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	6	8	7	6	7
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	51	45	51	44	48
Use connections with influential people	16	13	14	15	15
Offer tip or bribe	8	2	6	3	5
Join in public protest	2	2	2	2	2
Other	3	3	3	3	3
Nothing, because nothing can be done	6	11	8	10	9
Don't know	8	16	9	17	13

75b. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: election officials left your name off the voters roll?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	5	5	6	5	5
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	52	45	52	44	48
Use connections with influential people	17	15	17	15	16
Offer tip or bribe	3	2	2	2	2
Join in public protest	2	2	2	1	2
Other	3	2	3	2	3
Nothing, because nothing can be done	9	10	8	11	9
Don't know	10	20	11	21	16

75c. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you suspected a school or clinic official of stealing?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	4	4	4	4	4
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	48	44	49	43	46
Use connections with influential people	19	19	20	17	19
Offer tip or bribe	3	1	2	2	2
Join in public protest	3	3	4	2	3
Other	4	4	4	5	4
Nothing, because nothing can be done	11	9	9	12	10
Don't know	9	16	8	17	13

75d. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: the police wrongly arrested someone in your family?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	3	3	3	3	3
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	57	49	55	49	52
Use connections with influential people	18	16	17	17	17
Offer tip or bribe	4	3	4	3	3
Join in public protest	2	2	3	2	2
Other	4	4	4	4	4
Nothing, because nothing can be done	6	9	7	9	8
Don't know	7	13	7	14	11

75e. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: someone wrongly seized your family's land?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	4	3	3	4	3
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	60	49	56	52	54
Use connections with influential people	16	17	16	17	17
Offer tip or bribe	3	2	3	2	2
Join in public protest	3	4	4	2	3
Other	5	5	5	5	5
Nothing, because nothing can be done	5	8	7	7	7
Don't know	6	12	6	13	9

76a. *Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, representatives of the*

National Assembly do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	45	46	46	45	46
The Parliament	22	20	25	17	21
Their Political Party	9	10	9	10	10
The Voters	11	6	9	8	8
Don't know	13	17	10	21	15

76b. *Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	41	38	40	38	39
The Local Council	21	21	25	17	21
Their Political Party	11	11	11	11	11
The Voters	12	9	11	10	10
Don't know	15	21	13	23	18

77a. *Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: ensure that the representatives of the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	7	6	8	5	6
Not very well	18	12	15	13	14
Well	39	35	39	35	37
Very well	19	20	21	17	19
Don't know	18	28	17	30	24

77b. *Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	11	9	11	9	10
Not very well	17	13	16	14	15
Well	32	29	31	29	30
Very well	19	17	20	15	18
Don't know	21	32	21	34	28

78a. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: make promises simply to get elected?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	13	11	10	11
Rarely	10	11	11	10	11
Often	27	26	27	26	27
Always	51	44	48	46	47
Don't know	4	6	3	8	5

78b. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	21	20	16	18
Rarely	14	16	17	14	15

Often	28	27	28	27	27
Always	38	30	31	35	33
Don't know	7	7	5	9	7

78c. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: keep their campaign promises after elections?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	31	33	30	31
Rarely	28	26	28	25	26
Often	18	18	18	18	18
Always	15	18	16	17	17
Don't know	8	8	5	10	8

78d. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: do their best to deliver development after elections?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	30	34	31	32
Rarely	29	27	28	27	28
Often	15	18	17	16	17
Always	12	13	13	12	13
Don't know	10	11	8	14	11

Let's go back to talking about you.

79 *What is your tribe? (You know your ethnic or cultural group?)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Makua	34	38	38	36	37
Sena	5	10	9	7	8
Ndau	6	9	7	9	8
Nyanja	1	3	2	2	2
Changana	25	17	20	21	21
Chope	3	3	3	3	3
Bitonga	4	2	3	3	3
Makonde	6	6	6	7	6
Chuabo	10	9	9	9	9
Ajua	2	2	2	2	2
Mozambican only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	2	2

80a. *Think about the condition of ----- [respondent's ethnic group]: Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	2	2	2	2	2
Better	21	17	20	18	19
Same	45	42	44	43	44
Worse	19	25	24	21	23
Much worse	3	6	5	5	5
Not applicable	3	2	2	3	2

Don't Know	6	6	3	8	6
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- 80b. *Think about the condition of ----- [respondent's ethnic group]: Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more	4	6	6	4	5
More	13	16	16	13	14
Same	52	47	51	47	49
Less	13	17	16	14	15
Much less	3	2	3	3	3
Not applicable	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	13	11	7	16	12

81. *How often are -----s [respondent's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	65	63	65	63
Sometimes	13	14	14	13	13
Often	6	7	7	5	6
Always	6	7	7	6	6
Not applicable	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	9	6	6	8	7

82. *Let us suppose you had to choose between being a Mozambican and being a ----- [respondent's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only Mozambican	40	34	39	34	36
I feel more Mozambican than [respondent's ethnic group]	10	9	11	8	10
I feel equally Mozambican and [respondent's ethnic group]	36	43	41	39	40
I feel more [respondent's ethnic group] than Mozambican	5	4	3	6	5
I feel only [respondent's ethnic group]	2	4	2	4	3
Not applicable	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	3	4	1	6	4

Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens.

83. *Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You must be very careful	73	62	67	66	66
Most people can be trusted	15	28	21	23	22
Don't know	12	11	11	11	11

84a. *How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your relatives?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4	2	3	4	3
Just a little	8	7	6	8	7
I trust them somewhat	18	13	16	15	15
I trust them a lot	70	77	75	73	74
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

84b. *How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your neighbours?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	9	9	14	11
Just a little	23	18	21	19	20
I trust them somewhat	30	24	28	24	26
I trust them a lot	32	49	41	41	41
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

84c. *How much do you trust each of the following types of people: people from your own ethnic group (or tribe)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	9	10	13	11
Just a little	24	19	20	22	21
I trust them somewhat	27	22	25	24	25
I trust them a lot	30	47	43	37	40
Don't know	4	3	3	5	4

84d. *How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Mozambicans from other ethnic groups?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	21	17	16	22	19
Just a little	26	20	23	22	23
I trust them somewhat	26	25	27	25	26
I trust them a lot	23	33	31	26	29
Don't know	3	4	2	5	4

85. *Do you feel close to any particular political party?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	15	13	13	15	14
Yes (feels close to a party)	80	83	84	80	82
Refused to answer	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

86. *Which party is that?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Frelimo	70	75	75	70	73
Renamo	9	7	7	9	8
Pimo	0	0	0	0	0
PDD	1	0	1	0	1

Palmo	0	0	0	0	0
Pasomo	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	20	17	16	20	18

87. *Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not very close	13	12	10	14	12
Somewhat close	17	15	15	17	16
Very close	49	55	57	47	52
Not applicable	20	17	16	20	18
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

88. *Overall, how satisfied are you with the way that local government works in Mozambique? Are you:*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very satisfied	42	45	48	39	44
Fairly satisfied	28	30	26	32	29
Not very satisfied	18	12	14	16	15
Not at all satisfied	8	7	7	7	7
Don't know	5	6	5	7	6

89. Not asked in Mozambique

90. *What is the highest level of education you have completed?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	15	24	12	28	20
Informal schooling only	6	9	7	9	8
Some primary schooling	28	37	36	30	33
Primary school completed	14	14	16	12	14
Some secondary school / high school	19	10	16	12	14
Secondary school / high school completed	11	3	8	4	6
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a	4	0	2	1	2
Some university	2	0	1	1	1
University completed	0	0	0	0	0
Post-graduate	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

91. *What is your religion, if any?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	11	9	10	9
Catholic	36	36	37	34	36
Protestant (Mainstream)	8	5	7	6	6
Protestant (Evangelical/ Pentecostal)	14	12	11	14	12
African Independent Church	1	2	1	1	1
Traditional religion	1	3	2	2	2

Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0	0	0	0	0
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0	1	0	0	0
Christian (general)	5	8	7	7	7
Muslim, Sunni	14	12	14	12	13
Muslim, Shiite	8	5	5	7	6
Jehovahs Witness	2	2	2	1	2
Seventh Day Adventist	3	4	4	3	3
Other	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

92. *Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	13	15	13	14
About once a year or less	9	8	8	9	9
About once every several months	13	14	13	15	14
About once a month	12	12	12	12	12
About once a week	26	26	25	27	26
More than once a week	24	24	25	23	24
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

93a. *Which of these things do you personally own: a book, you know, a reading book?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	33	50	34	51	43
Yes (Do own)	64	49	64	47	56
Don't know	3	1	2	1	2

93b. *Which of these things do you personally own: a radio?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	28	38	30	38	34
Yes (Do own)	72	61	69	62	66
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

93c. *Which of these things do you personally own: a television?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	66	88	77	80	79
Yes (Do own)	32	9	19	19	19
Don't know	2	3	3	1	2

93d. *Which of these things do you personally own: a bicycle?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	69	54	57	64	60
Yes (Do own)	30	45	42	35	39
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

93e. *Which of these things do you personally own: a motorcycle?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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No (Don't own)	95	97	96	96	96
Yes (Do own)	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1	2	0	1

93f. *Which of these things do you personally own: a motor vehicle /car?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	92	97	94	95	95
Yes (Do own)	8	2	5	4	4
Don't know	1	1	2	0	1

94. *Do you have a job that pays cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	33	42	30	46	38
No (looking)	41	38	42	36	39
Yes part-time(not looking)	4	4	5	3	4
Yes part-time(looking)	6	6	8	4	6
Yes fulltime (not looking)	11	5	9	6	7
Yes fulltime (looking)	6	4	6	4	5
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

95. *What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had job	8	7	7	8	7
Agrarian					
Subsistence farmer (produces for home consumption)	17	43	27	36	31
Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus for sale)	7	11	9	9	9
Commercial farmer (produces mainly for sale)	0	1	1	1	1
Farm worker	3	9	8	5	6
Worker					
Fisherman	1	1	1	0	1
Trader/Hawker/Vendor	10	5	8	6	7
Miner	1	0	1	0	0
Domestic worker/ maid/char/house-help	4	1	2	3	2
Armed services/Police/ Security personnel	2	0	1	0	1
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the formal sector	2	0	2	0	1
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the informal sector	2	2	3	0	2
Clerical worker	2	1	1	1	1
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	3	3	4	2	3

Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	3	1	3	1	2
Professional					
Businessperson (works in company for others)	0	0	0	0	0
Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc)	3	1	2	1	2
Supervisor/foreman	1	0	1	0	1
Teacher	4	3	4	3	3
Government worker	5	2	4	2	3
Retail worker	1	1	1	1	1
Other					
Student	11	5	8	7	8
Housewife/ works in the household	10	5	1	13	7
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

96a. *In the last month, how much of the time: has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	45	49	43	46
Just once or twice	31	30	30	31	31
Many times	15	20	16	20	18
Always	5	4	4	4	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

96b. *In the last month, how much of the time: have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	44	48	43	45
Just once or twice	21	19	19	20	20
Many times	18	17	18	17	18
Always	13	16	13	16	15
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

97. *Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	74	81	77	78	78
Yes	24	16	20	19	19
Refused to answer	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	3	2	3

98. *How many friends or relatives is that?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
1-5	22	14	18	17	17
6-10	1	1	1	1	1
11-20	-	0	-	0	0
21-50	0	-	0	-	0
Not applicable	76	84	80	81	81
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0

Don't know	-	1	0	1	0
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99. *If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Frelimo	79	80	80	79	79
Renamo	9	7	8	8	8
Pimo	0	0	1	0	0
PDD	0	0	0	0	0
Palmo	0	0	0	0	0
Pasomo	0	0	0	0	0
Would not vote	3	2	3	3	3
Refused to answer	5	3	4	4	4
Don't know	4	7	5	6	5

Q100. *Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Government (General)	31	43	40	36	38
National / Federal Government	15	12	15	11	13
Local Government	2	2	1	2	2
President's / Prime Minister's Office	3	5	4	4	4
Parliament / National Assembly	1	1	1	1	1
Government Census / Statistics Office	0	0	0	0	0
National Intelligence / Secret Service	1	0	0	0	0
Education or Social Affairs Department / Ministry	1	0	1	0	1
Tax or Finance Department / Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Health Department / Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Other Government Department / Ministry	1	0	0	0	0
Constitutional Commission	0	0	0	0	0
NGO	1	0	0	1	1
Political Party / Politicians	5	5	5	5	5
Newspapers / Media	0	0	0	0	0
University / School / College	10	4	8	5	7
Private company	0	0	0	0	0
International Organization	1	0	0	0	0
God or Religious Organization	0	1	0	1	1
Refused to answer	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	27	25	20	31	26