SUMMARY OF RESULTS

ROUND 4 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN MADAGASCAR

Compiled by:

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A comparative series of national public attitude surveys on democracy, markets and civil society in Africa.

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2008 ROUND 4 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN MADAGASCAR

Summary of Results

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. Between 11 June and 11 July 2008, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1350 adult Malagasy. Face-to-face interviews were conducted by the COEF Ressources in 21 of Madagascar's 22 Regions, reaching both urban and rural areas. The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EA's), and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to administrative region and urban or rural status. 150 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2005 Census. This ensures that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight to ten households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a figure of "0" reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographics

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50.0	50.1
	Female	50.0	49.9
Location			
	Urban	24.3	25.5
	Rural	75.7	74.5
Region			
	Atsinana	7.0	6.2
	Amoron'i Mania	3.9	2.0
	Analamanga	11.9	19.1
	Analanjirofo	3.4	5.0
	Androy	3.4	1.1
	Anosy	5.5	3.8
	Aloatra Mangoro	2.8	4.1
	Atsimo Andrefana	9.6	6.6
	Atsimo Atsinana	2.7	3.0
	Boeny	6.8	6.1
	Bongolava	2.5	4.2
	Diana	5.3	2.5
	Matsiara Ambony	7.6	10.4
	Ihorombe	.7	.4
	Itasy	3.1	3.3
	Melaky	1.3	2.4
	Menabe	2.8	2.1
	Sava	3.9	3.2
	Sofia	3.0	2.7
	Vakinankaratra	7.6	4.9
	Vatovavy Fitovinany	5.3	7.0
Education			
	No formal schooling	11.6	8.5
	Informal schooling only	2.3	1.7
	Some primary schooling	32.8	29.5
	Primary school completed	16.3	17.6
	Some secondary school/high school	25.4	28.2
	Secondary school completed/high school	5.6	6.4
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	2.0	2.7
	Some university	2.2	2.4
	University completed	1.0	1.7
	Post-graduate	.7	1.4
Religion			
	Christian	82.5	85.3
	Muslim	3.2	3.0
	Other	12.7	10.8
	Refused	1.6	.9

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1. How old are you?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q1. Age	18-24	15	13	14	13	13
	25-34	25	30	26	31	29
	35-44	20	24	20	26	23
	45-54	21	19	22	17	20
	55-64	13	8	10	7	9
	65-74	5	5	5	4	5
	75 and older	2	1	2	1	2
	Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

2. Are you the head of the household?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q2. Head of household	No	52	47	25	72	48
	Yes	47	53	75	28	52
	Don't know	1	0		0	0

3. Which Malagasy language is your home language?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q3. Language of respondent	French	0			0	0
	Official Malagasy '	60	34	41	40	41
	Malagasy regional dialect	40	66	59	60	59

4a. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q4a. Country's present economic condition	Very Bad	4	5	5	4	4
	Fairly bad	27	24	24	25	25
	Neither good nor bad	46	37	39	40	39
	Fairly good	20	24	25	20	23
	Very good	0	1	2	1	1
	Don't know	3	9	5	10	7

4b. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q4b. Your present living conditions	Very Bad	7	5	6	5	5
	Fairly bad	34	33	33	34	34
	Neither good nor bad	45	42	41	44	43
	Fairly good	13	19	19	16	17
	Very good	0	1	1	0	1
	Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Madagascans?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q5. Your living conditions vs. others	Much Worse	4	4	4	4	4
	Worse	21	27	25	27	26
	Same	61	55	60	54	57
	Better	12	10	8	12	10
	Much Better	1	0	1	0	1
	Don't know	1	3	3	3	3

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6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	Much Worse	2	3	2	3	3
	Worse	37	25	29	27	28
	Same	33	35	33	37	35
	Better	26	29	32	24	28
	Much Better		0	0	0	0
	Don't know	3	8	4	9	7

6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	Much Worse	3	3	3	3	3
	Worse	31	27	29	26	28
	Same	40	39	36	42	39
	Better	25	30	30	27	28
	Much Better	0	1	1	0	1
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q7a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time	Much Worse	1	2	1	1	1
	Worse	15	10	10	13	12
	Same	17	13	12	16	14
	Better	42	35	40	33	37
	Much Better	1	2	2	1	2
	Don't know	23	39	34	37	35

7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q7b. Your living conditions in 12 months time	Much Worse	1	1	1	1	1
	Worse	14	9	9	12	11
	Same	14	13	14	13	13
	Better	47	42	45	41	43
	Much Better	2	1	2	1	1
	Don't know	22	33	28	33	30

8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8a. How often gone without food	Never	53	29	37	33	35
	Just once or twice	6	16	16	11	13
	Several times	27	31	30	31	30
	Many times	13	22	16	24	20
	Always	0	2	1	1	1
	Don't Know	0	0		0	0

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8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8b. How often gone without water	Never	74	59	64	61	63
	Just once or twice	6	8	6	8	7
	Several times	14	13	12	15	14
	Many times	4	11	9	10	10
	Always	2	8	8	5	7
	Don't Know		0	0		0

8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8c. How often gone without medical care	Never	55	30	39	34	37
	Just once or twice	6	16	14	13	14
	Several times	23	31	26	32	29
	Many times	15	20	18	20	19
	Always	1	2	2	1	2
	Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel	Never	59	63	64	60	62
	Just once or twice	6	9	8	8	8
	Several times	23	16	16	19	18
	Many times	10	6	6	8	7
	Always	2	7	6	5	5
	Don't Know		0	0	0	0

8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8e. How often gone without cash income	Never	31	13	18	17	18
	Just once or twice	6	9	10	7	8
	Several times	38	35	37	35	36
	Many times	23	37	30	37	34
	Always	1	5	5	3	4
	Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9a. How often feared crime in home	Never	77	71	73	72	73
	Just once or twice	4	8	6	7	7
	Several times	8	12	11	11	11
	Many times	7	6	6	7	7
	Always	4	3	4	3	3
	Don't Know		0	0		0

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9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9b. How often something stolen from house	Never	85	90	88	90	89
	Just once or twice	11	7	9	7	8
	Several times	3	2	2	3	3
	Many times	1	1	1	0	1
	Always		0	0	0	0

9c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9c. How often physically attacked	Never	96	97	96	96	96
	Just once or twice	3	2	2	2	2
	Several times	0	1	1	1	1
	Many times	1	1	0	1	1
	Don't Know	0		0		0

10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.
Statement 2: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q10. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships	Agree very strongly with 1	22	11	15	13	14
	Agree with 1	22	23	22	24	23
	Agree with 2	29	29	30	28	29
	Agree very strongly with 2	17	14	17	12	15
	Agree with neither	4	4	4	4	4
	Don't know	6	19	12	20	16

11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.
Statement 2: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q11. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most	Agree very strongly with 1	10	4	6	5	5
	Agree with 1	15	18	18	17	17
	Agree with 2	37	32	33	34	34
	Agree very strongly with 2	26	22	24	22	23
	Agree with neither	5	5	4	6	5
	Don't know	7	19	14	17	16

12a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12a. Radio news	Never	9	15	11	16	13
	Less than once a month	4	5	5	6	5
	A few times a month	7	11	8	12	10
	A few times a week	36	37	38	36	37
	Every day	44	31	38	30	34
	Don't know	0	0		0	0

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12b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12b. Television news	0 Never	13	61	46	52	49
	1 Less than once a month	3	7	6	5	6
	2 A few times a month	5	6	7	5	6
	A few times a week	23	10	13	14	14
	Every day	56	16	29	24	26
	Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

12c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12c. Newspaper news	Never	33	72	60	65	62
	Less than once a month	12	6	8	8	8
	A few times a month	10	7	8	7	8
	A few times a week	25	9	12	14	13
	Every day	19	5	11	6	9
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q13. Interest in public affairs	Not at all interested	13	16	10	21	16
	Not very interested	18	28	21	29	25
	Somewhat interested	34	30	33	29	31
	Very interested	35	25	35	20	28
	Don't know		1	1	1	1

14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q14. Discuss politics	Never	43	47	37	55	46
	Occasionally	40	41	46	36	41
	Frequently	17	11	16	8	12
	Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

15a. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15a. Freedom to say what you think	Not at all free	7	3	5	4	4
	Not very free	22	18	18	20	19
	Somewhat free	42	39	38	42	40
	Completely free	25	31	34	25	29
	Don't know	4	9	5	10	8

15b. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15b. Freedom to join any political organizations	Not at all free	6	4	4	4	4
	Not very free	10	8	8	8	8
	Somewhat free	37	37	38	36	37
	Completely free	32	31	35	28	32
	Don't know	14	21	15	23	19

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15c. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	Not at all free	2	1	1	2	1
	Not very free	6	3	5	3	4
	Somewhat free	28	30	29	30	30
	Completely free	61	56	59	56	58
	Don't know	3	9	6	8	7

16. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Citizens should be more active in questioning the actions of leaders.
Statement 2: In our country, citizens should show more respect for authority.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q16. Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority	Agree very strongly with 1	29	22	29	19	24
	Agree with 1	37	37	36	38	37
	Agree with 2	19	20	18	21	19
	Agree very strongly with 2	10	10	9	12	10
	Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
	Don't know	3	9	6	9	8

17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since leaders represent everyone, they should not favour their own family or group.
Statement 2: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community	Agree very strongly with 1	37	23	29	25	27
	Agree with 1	42	36	38	36	37
	Agree with 2	8	18	14	18	16
	Agree very strongly with 2	8	9	10	8	9
	Agree with neither	3	4	5	3	4
	Don't know	1	10	5	10	8

18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.
Statement 2: Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q18. Government like a parent vs. an employee	Agree very strongly with 1	26	24	26	24	25
	Agree with 1	30	35	32	35	34
	Agree with 2	20	21	21	20	21
	Agree very strongly with 2	15	8	11	8	10
	Agree with neither	4	4	5	3	4
	Don't know	4	8	5	9	7

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q19. Government bans organizations vs. join any	Agree very strongly with 1	3	2	2	2	2
	Agree with 1	9	8	8	8	8
	Agree with 2	44	45	42	47	45
	Agree very strongly with 2	38	30	39	25	32
	Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	6	15	8	16	12

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20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to close newspapers that print stories it does not like.
Statement 2: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q20. Government close newspapers vs. free to publish	Agree very strongly with 1	3	2	3	2	2
	Agree with 1	10	8	7	9	8
	Agree with 2	39	42	41	41	41
	Agree very strongly with 2	40	34	40	31	36
	Agree with neither	5	1	2	2	2
	Don't know	4	13	7	14	11

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.
Statement 2: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q21. Govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds	Agree very strongly with 1	6	5	6	4	5
	Agree with 1	6	11	8	10	9
	Agree with 2	39	40	41	39	40
	Agree very strongly with 2	41	25	32	26	29
	Agree with neither	2	2	1	3	2
	Don't know	7	17	11	18	15

22a. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g., church, mosque)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q22a. Member of religious group	Not a Member	37	30	35	29	32
	Inactive Member	53	61	56	62	59
	Active Member	7	6	5	7	6
	Official Leader	3	3	3	2	3
	Don't Know		0	0	0	0

22b. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q22b. Member of voluntary association or community group	Not a Member	84	79	81	80	80
	Inactive Member	10	17	14	16	15
	Active Member	3	1	1	2	2
	Official Leader	2	2	2	1	2
	Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

23a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23a. Attend a community meeting	No, would never do this	3	4	2	5	3
	No, but would do if had the chance	5	5	4	6	5
	Yes, once or twice	22	18	18	20	19
	Yes, several times	16	26	25	23	24
	Yes, often	54	47	51	47	49
	9 Don't know		0	0	0	0

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23b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23b. Join others to raise an issue	No, would never do this	16	20	15	23	19
	No, but would do if had the chance	24	25	24	26	25
	Yes, once or twice	33	23	28	23	25
	Yes, several times	9	14	14	12	13
	Yes, often	18	15	18	12	15
	Don't know	1	3	1	4	2

23c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	No, would never do this	77	64	63	71	67
	No, but would do if had the chance	11	17	18	13	16
	Yes, once or twice	3	3	3	3	3
	Yes, several times	1	0	0	1	0
	Yes, often	0	1	1	0	1
	Don't know	8	15	14	12	13

23d. With regard to the most recent, 16 May 2008 regional elections, which statement is true for you?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23d. Voted last election	You were not registered or you were too young to vote	9	7	7	8	8
	You voted in the elections	61	70	72	63	67
	You decided not to vote	9	6	8	6	7
	You could not find the polling station		0		0	0
	You were prevented from voting		0	0		0
	You did not have time to vote	9	5	5	7	6
	Did not vote for some other reason	12	11	8	15	11
	Don't know/Can't remember	0	0	0	0	0

24a. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make: Your local government councilor listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q24a. Make local government councilors listen	Not at all likely	30	29	25	34	29
	Not very likely	19	16	15	19	17
	Somewhat likely	35	36	40	31	36
	Very likely	12	12	14	9	12
	Don't know	3	7	6	7	6

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24b. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make: Your Deputy to the National Assembly listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q24b. Make MPs listen	Not at all likely	31	34	29	38	33
	Not very likely	24	19	19	22	21
	Somewhat likely	28	30	33	26	30
	Very likely	11	9	12	7	9
	Don't know	5	8	7	7	7

25a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Local Government Councilor?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25a. Contact local government councillor	Never	94	92	91	95	93
	Only once	1	3	3	2	3
	A few times	3	2	3	1	2
	Often	1	2	3	1	2
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

25b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Deputy to the National Assembly?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25b. Contact MP	Never	98	98	97	99	98
	Only once	1	1	1	0	1
	A few times	0	1	1	0	1
	Often	0	1	0	1	0
	Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

25c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25c. Contact official of a government agency	Never	98	99	99	100	99
	Only once	0	0	0	0	0
	A few times		0	0		0
	Often	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

26a. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q26a. Contact formal leader alone or with group	Alone	3	3	4	1	3
	With a group	3	6	7	4	5
	Not applicable	94	91	89	95	92
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

26b. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q26b. Contact formal leader: community or personal problem	Community problem	5	8	9	5	7
	Personal problem	0	1	1	1	1
	Not applicable	94	91	89	95	92
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

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27a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27a. Contact religious leader	Never	80	86	86	82	84
	Only once	5	4	4	4	4
	A few times	9	7	6	9	8
	Often	6	3	3	4	4
	Don't know		0	0		0

27b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27b. Contact traditional ruler	Never	96	90	91	91	91
	Only once	0	2	1	2	2
	A few times	1	4	4	3	4
	Often		2	2	1	1
	Don't know	3	2	3	2	2

27c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27c. Contact some other influential person	Never	90	91	91	91	91
	Only once	2	3	3	2	2
	A few times	4	3	3	4	3
	Often	3	1	2	1	2
	Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

28a. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q28a. Contact informal leader alone or with group	Alone	14	14	12	16	14
	With a group	9	9	9	9	9
	Not applicable	75	76	77	73	75
	Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

28b. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q28b. Contact informal leader: community or personal problem	Community problem	10	11	10	11	11
	Personal problem	13	13	11	14	13
	Not applicable	75	76	77	73	75
	Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

29a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29a. Reject one-party rule	Strongly Disapprove	60	36	47	38	42
	Disapprove	27	35	34	32	33
	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	8	5	8	6
	Approve	5	7	6	8	7
	Strongly Approve	3	2	2	2	2
	Don't Know	3	12	6	13	9

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29b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29b. Reject military rule	Strongly Disapprove	45	31	37	32	35
	Disapprove	30	32	32	30	31
	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	9	11	10	11	10
	Approve	7	9	11	6	8
	Strongly Approve	3	1	1	3	2
	Don't Know	6	16	8	19	14

29c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29c. Reject one-man rule	Strongly Disapprove	60	37	47	39	43
	Disapprove	29	35	36	30	33
	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	5	2	6	4
	Approve	5	5	4	6	5
	Strongly Approve	2	1	1	2	1
	Don't Know	3	18	10	18	14

30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q30. Support for democracy	STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	27	27	23	30	27
	STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	6	6	7	5	6
	STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	58	33	46	32	39
	Don't know	9	35	24	32	28

31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q31. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	Agree very strongly with 1	53	42	52	38	45
	Agree with 1	35	43	37	44	41
	Agree with 2	6	4	4	4	4
	Agree very strongly with 2	4	2	1	4	3
	Agree with neither	1	1	1	0	1
	Don't know	2	8	4	8	6

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32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Madagascar.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Madagascans have real choices in who governs them.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q32. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	Agree very strongly with 1	17	10	9	14	12
	Agree with 1	18	18	19	16	18
	Agree with 2	28	34	32	33	33
	Agree very strongly with 2	28	21	29	17	23
	Agree with neither	3	3	2	3	3
	Don't know	6	14	8	17	12

33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q33. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	Agree very strongly with 1	27	14	19	15	17
	Agree with 1	32	25	29	24	27
	Agree with 2	18	20	18	21	20
	Agree very strongly with 2	15	15	15	15	15
	Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	3
	Don't know	6	23	16	22	19

34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.
Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate	Agree very strongly with 1	11	6	9	6	8
	Agree with 1	17	17	16	18	17
	Agree with 2	24	27	27	26	26
	Agree very strongly with 2	37	31	34	31	33
	Agree with neither	3	1	1	3	2
	Don't know	7	17	12	17	14

35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on corruption and the mistakes made by the government.
Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like corruption, only harms the country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	Agree very strongly with 1	34	20	28	20	24
	Agree with 1	39	39	38	40	39
	Agree with 2	14	13	13	13	13
	Agree very strongly with 2	5	3	3	4	3
	Agree with neither	3	4	4	4	4
	Don't know	5	21	14	19	17

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36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.
Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q36. Parliament makes laws vs. president does	Agree very strongly with 1	28	17	24	15	20
	Agree with 1	43	37	37	40	39
	Agree with 2	9	11	9	11	10
	Agree very strongly with 2	5	3	4	3	3
	Agree with neither	6	6	7	5	6
	Don't know	9	26	18	25	22

37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

		1 Urban	2 Rural	1 Male	2 Female	Total
Q37. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	Agree very strongly with 1	7	3	3	4	4
	Agree with 1	11	11	12	10	11
	Agree with 2	31	33	33	32	32
	Agree very strongly with 2	39	29	33	30	32
	Agree with neither	3	4	5	3	4
	Don't know	10	20	14	21	17

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q38. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	Agree very strongly with 1	29	19	24	19	22
	Agree with 1	29	24	25	25	25
	Agree with 2	19	22	20	23	21
	Agree very strongly with 2	9	16	16	12	14
	Agree with neither	5	3	4	4	4
	Don't know	9	15	10	17	14

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.
Statement 2: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q39. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form	Agree very strongly with 1	12	10	11	10	10
	Agree with 1	26	28	25	31	28
	Agree with 2	23	21	27	17	22
	Agree very strongly with 2	24	12	17	13	15
	Agree with neither	5	3	4	3	3
	Don't know	10	26	17	27	22

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40a. If you had to choose, which one of the following things: Is most important?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q40a. Most important national priority	Maintaining order in the nation	19	22	24	18	21
	Giving people more say in government decisions	8	5	7	5	6
	Protecting people's right to live freely	14	9	11	10	10
	Improving economic conditions for the poor	59	62	57	65	61
	None of these	1	0	0	1	0
	Don't know		1	1	1	1

40b. And which would be the next most important?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q40b. Second most important national priority	Maintaining order in the nation	40	33	33	37	35
	Giving people more say in government decisions	12	17	16	15	16
	Protecting people's right to live freely	20	15	17	16	16
	Improving economic conditions for the poor	25	28	30	24	27
	None of these	2	3	1	4	3
	Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

41a2. Can you tell me the name of: Your Deputy to the National Assembly?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41a2. Identify MP (code)	Know but can't remember	13	12	12	11	12
	Incorrect guess	4	3	3	4	4
	Correct name	45	53	55	47	51
	Don't know	38	32	30	37	34

41b2. Can you tell me the name of: Your country's Minister of Finance and Economic Planning?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41b2. Identify Minister of Finance (code)	Know but can't remember	10	8	11	7	9
	Incorrect guess	1	1	0	2	1
	Correct name	18	6	11	7	9
	Don't know	71	85	78	84	81

42a. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Madagascar today?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42a. Extent of democracy	Not a democracy	11	3	6	4	5
	A democracy, with major problems	21	10	15	10	13
	A democracy, but with minor problems	39	22	28	24	26
	A full democracy	10	11	11	10	11
	Do not understand question/democracy	11	30	21	29	25
	Don't know	9	25	18	23	21

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42b. Andry lives in a country with many political parties and free elections. Everyone is free to speak their minds about politics and to vote for the party of their choice. Elections sometimes lead to a change of ruling party. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Andry's country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42b. Extent of democracy: Vignette A	Not a democracy	0	1	1	0	0
	A democracy, with major problems	2	2	3	2	2
	A democracy, but with minor problems	20	16	16	19	17
	A full democracy	57	27	41	28	35
	Do not understand question/democracy	12	32	22	31	27
	Don't know	8	22	17	19	18

42c. Bakory lives in a country with regular elections. It has one large political party and many small ones. People are free to express their opinions and to vote as they please. But so far, elections have not led to a change of ruling party. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Bakory's country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42c. Extent of democracy: Vignette B	Not a democracy	6	1	3	2	3
	A democracy, with major problems	24	10	15	12	13
	A democracy, but with minor problems	39	30	33	31	32
	A full democracy	9	5	8	4	6
	Do not understand question/democracy	13	32	22	32	27
	Don't know	9	23	18	20	19

42d. Claude lives in a country with regular elections. It has one big political party and many small ones. People are afraid to express political opinions or to vote for the opposition. The opposition is so weak that it seems that it can never win an election. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Claude's country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42d. Extent of democracy: Vignette C	Not a democracy	22	8	13	10	12
	A democracy, with major problems	36	19	26	21	23
	A democracy, but with minor problems	21	16	19	16	17
	A full democracy	0	1	1	1	1
	Do not understand question/democracy	13	32	22	32	27
	Don't know	8	23	19	20	19

43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Madagascar? Are you:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q43. Satisfaction with democracy	Magagascar is not a democracy	1	2	1	2	2
	Not at all satisfied	28	11	17	14	16
	Not very satisfied	36	22	29	23	26
	Fairly satisfied	12	13	14	11	13
	Very satisfied	3	3	4	3	3
	Don't Know	19	49	35	48	41

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44a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44a. Courts make binding decisions	Strongly Disagree	19	9	13	10	12
	Disagree	26	19	19	22	20
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	12	18	20	13	17
	Agree	35	32	31	35	33
	Strongly Agree	6	6	7	5	6
	Don't know	2	16	10	14	12

44b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44b. People must obey the law	Strongly Disagree	7	4	4	5	5
	Disagree	16	14	15	14	14
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	11	16	14	15	14
	Agree	54	47	50	47	49
	Strongly Agree	11	12	12	11	12
	Don't know	1	8	5	8	6

44c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44c. People must pay taxes	Strongly Disagree	7	6	6	6	6
	Disagree	15	15	14	16	15
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	14	17	17	15	16
	Agree	48	37	41	39	40
	Strongly Agree	14	10	13	9	11
	Don't know	1	15	8	15	12

45a. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45a. How often party competition leads to conflict	Never	9	18	16	16	16
	Rarely	55	41	47	42	45
	Often	17	13	15	13	14
	Always	3	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	16	27	20	28	24

45b. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the laws of the country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45b. How often president ignores laws	Never	25	21	21	23	22
	Rarely	30	20	27	18	23
	Often	15	7	8	9	9
	Always	0	0	1	0	0
	Don't know	30	52	42	50	46

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45c. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45c. How often people treated unequally	Never	11	9	11	8	10
	Rarely	40	39	39	39	39
	Often	33	24	28	25	26
	Always	1	2	2	1	2
	Don't know	15	26	20	25	23

45d. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45d. How often officials unpunished	Never	10	7	7	8	8
	Rarely	40	40	39	40	40
	Often	36	21	29	21	25
	Always	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	13	31	24	29	26

45e. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45e. How often ordinary people unpunished	Never	42	26	32	29	31
	Rarely	37	39	38	40	39
	Often	9	9	11	7	9
	Always	1	0	1	0	0
	Don't know	11	25	19	24	22

46. In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q46. How often careful what you say	Never	7	9	10	7	9
	Rarely	23	22	25	20	22
	Often	30	22	24	24	24
	Always	36	25	26	30	28
	Don't know	4	21	15	19	17

47. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q47. How much fear political intimidation or violence	A lot	8	7	7	8	8
	Somewhat	21	17	18	18	18
	A little bit	22	24	22	25	23
	Not at all	45	46	48	43	45
	Don't know	3	6	4	6	5

48a. How likely do you think it is: That powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q48a. How likely powerful find out your vote	Not at all likely	47	51	52	47	50
	Not very likely	24	18	18	22	20
	Somewhat likely	17	17	20	14	17
	Very likely	3	2	1	3	2
	Don't know	8	12	9	14	11

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48b. How likely do you think it is: That people can be punished by government officials if they make complaints about poor quality services or misuse of funds?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q48b. How likely punished for making complaints	Not at all likely	26	16	19	19	19
	Not very likely	18	18	19	17	18
	Somewhat likely	36	33	34	33	34
	Very likely	10	9	10	8	9
	Don't know	10	25	18	23	21

49a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49a. Trust president	Not at all	13	6	9	6	7
	Just a little	26	21	21	24	23
	Somewhat	38	47	46	45	45
	A lot	14	21	19	19	19
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	5	6	6	6

49b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49b. Trust parliament/national assembly	Not at all	15	7	11	7	9
	Just a little	28	27	27	28	27
	Somewhat	37	36	38	34	36
	A lot	6	6	6	7	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	24	18	25	21

49c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Autonomous Electoral Commission?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49c. Trust national electoral commission	Not at all	19	8	12	10	11
	Just a little	27	25	24	27	25
	Somewhat	34	34	37	31	34
	A lot	5	5	6	4	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	28	21	28	25

49d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49d. Trust your elected local government council	Not at all	8	5	6	5	6
	Just a little	31	28	31	27	29
	Somewhat	44	45	44	45	45
	A lot	5	7	6	7	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	15	12	16	14

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49e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49e. Trust the ruling party	Not at all	20	9	13	10	12
	Just a little	32	28	28	29	29
	Somewhat	29	39	36	37	37
	A lot	8	8	9	7	8
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	16	13	17	15

49f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49f. Trust opposition political parties	Not at all	41	30	36	29	33
	Just a little	27	27	27	26	27
	Somewhat	13	12	13	12	12
	A lot	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	31	23	32	27

49g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49g. Trust police	Not at all	24	11	16	13	15
	Just a little	30	34	33	32	33
	Somewhat	37	41	38	42	40
	A lot	5	8	8	7	7
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	6	5

49h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49h. Trust courts of law	Not at all	23	16	21	15	18
	Just a little	36	31	34	31	32
	Somewhat	32	34	31	36	33
	A lot	3	4	4	3	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	15	10	15	13

49i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49i. Trust traditional leaders	Not at all	5	2	4	2	3
	Just a little	7	6	6	6	6
	Somewhat	11	22	20	18	19
	A lot	4	15	11	13	12
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	73	55	59	60	59

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50a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	None	16	16	17	16	16
	Some of them	45	25	32	29	30
	Most of them	4	6	6	4	5
	All of them	2	1	2	0	1
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	33	52	43	51	47

50b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Deputies of the National Assembly?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	None	11	12	11	13	12
	Some of them	52	32	41	33	37
	Most of them	8	8	7	8	8
	All of them	1	2	2	1	1
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	29	47	38	46	42

50c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Municipal/Rural Councilors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50c. Corruption: local government councilors	None	16	17	15	18	17
	Some of them	47	30	39	31	35
	Most of them	5	5	5	5	5
	All of them	0	1	2	0	1
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	32	46	39	45	42

50d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50d. Corruption: government officials	None	14	10	10	12	11
	Some of them	48	29	39	29	34
	Most of them	7	6	7	6	6
	All of them	0	2	2	1	2
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	31	53	42	52	47

50e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50e. Corruption: police	None	8	6	6	7	7
	Some of them	50	39	44	40	42
	Most of them	21	20	23	18	20
	All of them	5	5	5	5	5
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	16	29	22	30	26

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50f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government tax collectors)

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50f. Corruption: tax officials	None	9	7	8	7	7
	Some of them	50	32	39	34	37
	Most of them	17	13	15	12	14
	All of them	2	4	4	3	3
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	22	45	34	43	39

50g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50g. Corruption: judges and magistrates	None	8	7	6	8	7
	Some of them	50	34	42	34	38
	Most of them	20	19	22	17	19
	All of them	4	4	4	5	4
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	17	36	26	37	31

50h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50h. Corruption: traditional leaders	None	15	19	19	16	18
	Some of them	6	7	7	7	7
	Most of them	0	1	2	1	1
	All of them		1	0	0	0
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	79	72	72	76	74

51a. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or permit?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q51a. Pay bribe for: document or permit	Never	53	46	50	45	48
	Once or Twice	5	6	5	6	6
	A Few Times	3	2	3	2	3
	Often	1	1	1	1	1
	No experience with this in past year	37	44	41	44	43
	Don't Know	1	1	0	1	1

51b. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q51b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services	Never	47	32	37	35	36
	Once or Twice		0	0	0	0
	A Few Times	1		1		0
	Often		0	0	0	0
	No experience with this in past year	52	67	62	64	63
	Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

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51c. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57c. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	Never	46	31	37	33	35
	Once or Twice	2	2	2	1	2
	A Few Times	4	1	2	1	2
	Often		1	1	0	0
	No experience with this in past year	47	65	58	63	60
	Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

52. Deputies of the National Assembly have different responsibilities. Which of the following do you think is the most important responsibility of your Deputy to the National Assembly?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q52. Most important responsibility of MP	Listen to constituents and represent their needs	49	50	48	52	50
	Deliver jobs or development	26	25	27	23	25
	Make laws for the good of the country	13	12	12	11	12
	Monitor the president and his government	8	5	7	5	6
	None of these	2	0	1	1	1
	Don't know	2	8	5	8	7

53a. How much time: Should your Deputy to the National Assembly spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q53a. Time MPs should spend	Never	1	4	3	4	4
	At least once a year	33	33	35	31	33
	At least once a month	40	42	40	43	42
	At least weekly	11	6	8	6	7
	Almost all of their time	9	4	6	6	6
	Don't know	7	9	8	10	9

53b. How much time: Does your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q53b. Time MP does spend	Never	31	34	34	32	33
	At least once a year	19	30	26	28	27
	At least once a month	19	17	19	15	17
	At least weekly	3	3	3	4	3
	Almost all of their time	7	2	4	3	3
	Don't know	21	14	14	18	16

54a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Deputies of the National Assembly?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54a. MPs listen	Never	25	18	21	18	20
	Only sometimes	35	35	37	33	35
	Often	11	12	14	10	12
	Always	10	7	7	8	7
	Don't know	19	28	21	31	26

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54b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Municipal/Rural Councilors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54b. Local government councilors listen	Never	15	9	11	11	11
	Only sometimes	40	36	40	34	37
	Often	20	23	24	21	23
	Always	7	9	7	10	8
	Don't know	18	23	18	25	21

54c. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Traditional leaders

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54c. Traditional leaders listen	Never	6	4	4	5	5
	Only sometimes	7	11	11	8	10
	Often	3	10	9	7	8
	Always	8	15	14	13	13
	Don't know	76	60	62	66	64

55. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: In electing a Deputy to the National Assembly, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can deliver goods and services to people in this community.
Statement 2: In electing a Deputy to the National Assembly, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can make policies that benefit everyone in our country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q55. MPs benefit local community vs. whole country	Agree very strongly with 1	29	16	20	18	19
	Agree with 1	20	26	24	25	24
	Agree with 2	32	23	26	24	25
	Agree very strongly with 2	17	23	22	21	22
	Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
	Don't know	1	11	7	10	9

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56pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	Nothing/No problems	2	1	1	2	1
	Management of economy	15	4	7	7	7
	Wages, incomes and salaries	14	15	14	16	15
	Unemployment	18	7	9	10	10
	Poverty/ destitution	18	15	13	18	16
	Rates and taxes		0	0	1	0
	Loans/ credit	1	1	1	1	1
	Farming/ agriculture	1	10	8	8	8
	Food shortage/ famine	7	10	10	9	9
	Drought		1	1	1	1
	Land	1	1	1	0	1
	Transportation	0	2	2	1	1
	Communications	0	0	1		0
	Infrastructure/ roads	1	7	6	6	6
	Education	1	3	3	3	3
	Housing		0		0	0
	Electricity	1	2	2	1	2
	Water supply	1	2	2	1	2
	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0		0		0
	Health	2	1	1	1	1
	AIDS	0			0	0
	Crime and security	9	9	10	7	9
	Corruption	2	2	2	1	2
	Political violence		0	0		0
	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0		0
	Discrimination/ inequality		0	0	0	0
	Gender issues/ women's rights	0			0	0
	Democracy/ political rights	0	1	1		1
	Agricultural marketing	2	3	3	3	3
	Other	0	1	0	1	0
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

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56pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	Management of economy	8	3	6	2	4
	Wages, incomes and salaries	8	8	5	10	8
	Unemployment	15	5	7	7	7
	Poverty/ destitution	6	9	9	8	8
	Rates and taxes	0	0		0	0
	Loans/ credit	1	1	1	2	1
	Farming/ agriculture	5	11	11	8	10
	Food shortage/ famine	11	10	9	12	10
	Drought		1	1	1	1
	Land	0	0	1	0	0
	Transportation	1	2	1	3	2
	Communications	0	0	0	1	0
	Infrastructure/ roads	1	8	7	6	6
	Education	4	6	5	5	5
	Housing	1	0	1		1
	Electricity	1	2	1	2	1
	Water supply	1	3	3	2	3
	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	1			0	0
	Services (other)		0		1	0
	Health	5	6	6	5	6
	Sickness/ disease	0		0		0
	Crime and security	11	9	10	9	9
	Corruption	1	1	1	0	1
	Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
	Discrimination/ inequality		0		0	0
	Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	0		0
	Democracy/ political rights	2		1	0	0
	Agricultural marketing	1	2	2	2	2
	Other	1	1	2	0	1
	No further response	13	10	9	12	11

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56pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	Management of economy	4	2	3	2	3
	Wages, incomes and salaries	3	6	5	5	5
	Unemployment	7	5	4	7	6
	Poverty/ destitution	6	5	5	5	5
	Rates and taxes	0	0	0	0	0
	Loans/ credit	1	0	1	0	1
	Farming/ agriculture	3	7	6	6	6
	Food shortage/ famine	6	3	2	5	4
	Drought		1	0	1	0
	Land		1	1	0	1
	Transportation	1	2	2	2	2
	Communications	0	0	0	0	0
	Infrastructure/ roads	3	5	4	6	5
	Education	6	6	7	5	6
	Housing	2			1	0
	Electricity	1	2	2	2	2
	Water supply	1	2	1	2	2
	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0			0	0
	Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
	Health	11	12	11	12	12
	AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
	Sickness/ disease		0	0		0
	Crime and security	14	11	13	11	12
	Corruption	3	2	2	2	2
	Political violence	1	0	1	0	0
	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0		0		0
	Discrimination/ inequality	0	1	1	1	1
	Gender issues/ women's rights		0		0	0
	Democracy/ political rights	1	0	1	0	0
	War (international)		0	0		0
	Agricultural marketing	2	2	3	1	2
	Other	2	1	1	1	1
	No further response	23	22	22	23	22

57a. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57a. Handling managing the economy	Very Badly	3	5	6	3	4
	Fairly Badly	40	30	32	32	32
	Fairly Well	43	43	48	38	43
	Very Well	1	2	1	2	1
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	21	13	25	19

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57b. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	Very Badly	12	13	14	11	13
	Fairly Badly	61	49	51	52	52
	Fairly Well	21	25	25	23	24
	Very Well	0	1	0	1	0
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	13	9	14	11

57c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57c. Handling creating jobs	Very Badly	21	11	14	13	14
	Fairly Badly	54	49	51	50	50
	Fairly Well	19	21	22	18	20
	Very Well		0	1	0	0
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	19	12	19	15

57d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57d. Handling keeping prices down	Very Badly	21	18	21	16	19
	Fairly Badly	63	54	57	55	56
	Fairly Well	11	14	13	14	14
	Very Well		0	0	0	0
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	13	8	14	11

57e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57e. Handling narrowing income gaps	Very Badly	22	17	20	17	19
	Fairly Badly	65	47	52	51	52
	Fairly Well	8	15	13	13	13
	Very Well		0		0	0
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	20	14	19	16

57f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57f. Handling reducing crime	Very Badly	9	9	10	8	9
	Fairly Badly	45	29	34	32	33
	Fairly Well	38	49	45	48	46
	Very Well	4	5	5	3	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	8	5	9	7

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57g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57g. Handling improving basic health services	Very Badly	3	2	3	1	2
	Fairly Badly	26	19	22	20	21
	Fairly Well	62	59	59	61	60
	Very Well	5	12	12	9	10
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	7	4	9	7

57h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57h. Handling addressing educational needs	Very Badly	0	2	2	1	1
	Fairly Badly	18	13	13	16	14
	Fairly Well	71	63	67	63	65
	Very Well	7	15	15	12	13
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	7	4	9	6

57i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	Very Badly	5	14	11	12	11
	Fairly Badly	33	35	35	33	34
	Fairly Well	55	36	42	40	41
	Very Well	4	3	4	3	3
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	13	8	12	10

57j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57j. Handling ensuring enough to eat	Very Badly	14	14	16	13	14
	Fairly Badly	56	42	45	46	45
	Fairly Well	22	28	26	28	27
	Very Well	4	1	2	1	2
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	15	12	13	12

57k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57k. Handling fighting corruption	Very Badly	7	6	7	5	6
	Fairly Badly	38	25	30	27	28
	Fairly Well	39	39	40	38	39
	Very Well	10	4	5	5	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	27	18	25	22

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57l. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57l. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS	Very Badly	0	2	2	1	1
	Fairly Badly	12	10	12	9	11
	Fairly Well	58	51	53	53	53
	Very Well	21	13	15	16	15
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	24	19	22	20

57m. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57m. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	Very Badly	2	16	13	12	12
	Fairly Badly	20	31	29	27	28
	Fairly Well	66	36	45	42	44
	Very Well	8	4	5	6	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	13	8	13	11

57n. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57n. Handling providing reliable electric supply	Very Badly	17	20	18	20	19
	Fairly Badly	37	29	33	29	31
	Fairly Well	40	18	26	22	24
	Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	32	22	28	25

57o. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting our rivers and forests?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57o. Handling protecting rivers and forests	Very Badly	1	3	4	1	3
	Fairly Badly	21	16	19	16	17
	Fairly Well	54	46	49	47	48
	Very Well	8	4	6	4	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	31	23	32	27

57p. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57p. Handling empowering women	Very Badly	1	2	2	1	2
	Fairly Badly	11	12	14	10	12
	Fairly Well	66	45	50	51	50
	Very Well	12	8	9	10	9
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	32	26	28	27

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58a. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Keeping the community clean?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58a. Primary responsibility: keeping the community clean	Central government	1	2	2	2	2
	Local government	14	17	19	14	16
	Traditional leaders	1	2	1	2	2
	Members of the community	84	77	77	81	79
	None of them	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know		1	0	1	1

58b. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Managing schools?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58b. Primary responsibility: managing schools	Central government	19	28	28	24	26
	Local government	49	52	50	52	51
	Traditional leaders	0	0	0	0	0
	Members of the community	21	14	16	17	16
	None of them	10	3	5	5	5
	Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

58c. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Managing health clinics?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58c. Primary responsibility: managing health clinics	Central government	23	30	31	25	28
	Local government	53	53	52	54	53
	Traditional leaders	0			0	0
	Members of the community	11	9	9	10	10
	None of them	11	4	6	6	6
	Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

58d. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Collecting income taxes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58d. Primary responsibility: collecting income taxes	Central government	16	19	18	17	18
	Local government	74	66	70	66	68
	Traditional leaders	2	0	1	0	0
	Members of the community	4	5	5	5	5
	None of them	3	0	1	1	1
	Don't know	2	11	5	12	8

58e. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Solving local disputes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58e. Primary responsibility: solving local disputes	Central government	5	3	3	4	4
	Local government	54	56	57	54	56
	Traditional leaders	2	9	8	7	7
	Members of the community	34	27	29	30	29
	None of them	4	0	1	1	1
	Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

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58f. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Allocating land?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58f. Primary responsibility: allocating land	Central government	22	22	23	22	22
	Local government	58	48	52	48	50
	Traditional leaders	1	2	1	2	2
	Members of the community	10	17	17	14	16
	None of them	2	1	1	2	1
	Don't know	6	10	6	12	9

58g. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Protecting rivers and forests?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58g. Primary responsibility: protecting rivers and forests	Central government	32	29	33	27	30
	Local government	39	33	34	35	34
	Traditional leaders	0			0	0
	Members of the community	22	25	26	23	25
	None of them	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	5	12	7	14	11

58h. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Maintaining law and order?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58h. Primary responsibility: maintaining law and order	Central government	25	32	34	27	31
	Local government	59	49	50	53	52
	Traditional leaders		1	0	1	0
	Members of the community	15	14	14	14	14
	None of them	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

59a. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads	Very Badly	12	20	19	17	18
	Fairly Badly	36	28	32	28	30
	Fairly Well	44	40	40	42	41
	Very Well	5	2	3	3	3
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	9	7	9	8

59b. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59b. Local govt. handling maintaining local markets	Very Badly	8	11	11	9	10
	Fairly Badly	31	28	29	29	29
	Fairly Well	49	45	46	46	46
	Very Well	10	4	5	6	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	13	9	11	10

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59c. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards in public restaurants and food stalls?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59c. Local govt. handling health standards in restaurants	Very Badly	7	8	10	6	8
	Fairly Badly	34	30	32	31	31
	Fairly Well	48	37	40	39	40
	Very Well	4	2	2	3	3
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	23	16	21	18

59d. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean (e.g., refuse removed)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59d. Local govt. handling keeping community clean	Very Badly	6	11	11	8	10
	Fairly Badly	31	32	32	32	32
	Fairly Well	55	42	47	44	45
	Very Well	7	3	3	4	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	13	7	12	10

59e. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting license fees on bicycles, carts and barrows?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59e. Local govt. handling collecting license fees	Very Badly	3	3	4	2	3
	Fairly Badly	10	7	9	7	8
	Fairly Well	41	34	40	32	36
	Very Well	14	6	9	7	8
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	32	50	38	54	46

59f. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting rates on privately owned houses?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59f. Local govt. handling collecting rates on private houses	Very Badly	1	3	3	2	3
	Fairly Badly	11	7	9	7	8
	Fairly Well	41	31	37	30	33
	Very Well	19	5	9	8	9
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	29	53	42	52	47

60a. How well or badly do you think your Municipal/Rural Council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Making the Council's program of work known to ordinary people?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60a. How well local council making work known	Very Badly	15	11	15	10	12
	Fairly Badly	34	18	22	23	22
	Fairly Well	18	27	28	22	25
	Very Well	5	3	4	3	4
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	28	40	31	42	37

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60b. How well or badly do you think your Municipal/Rural Council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Providing citizens with the information about the Council's budget (i.e. revenues and expenditures)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60b. How well local council providing budget information	Very Badly	22	15	19	14	16
	Fairly Badly	30	23	27	22	25
	Fairly Well	11	14	14	13	13
	Very Well	3	1	2	2	2
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	34	47	38	49	43

60c. How well or badly do you think your Municipal/Rural Council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Allowing citizens like yourself to participate in the Council decisions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60c. How well local council allowing citizen participation	Very Badly	18	12	15	13	14
	Fairly Badly	35	20	25	22	23
	Fairly Well	12	20	20	15	18
	Very Well	4	3	2	3	3
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	32	46	38	47	42

60d. How well or badly do you think your Municipal/Rural Council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Consulting others (including traditional, civic and community leaders) before making decisions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60d. How well local council consulting others	Very Badly	20	10	14	11	12
	Fairly Badly	29	18	22	20	21
	Fairly Well	16	21	22	17	19
	Very Well	3	2	2	2	2
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	32	50	39	51	45

60e. How well or badly do you think your Municipal/Rural Council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Providing effective ways to handle complaints about Councilors or local officials?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60e. How well local council handling complaints	Very Badly	17	12	16	10	13
	Fairly Badly	27	21	24	21	23
	Fairly Well	15	11	14	11	12
	Very Well	6	2	4	3	3
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	35	54	43	55	49

60f. How well or badly do you think your Municipal/Rural Council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Guaranteeing that local government revenues are used for public services and not for private gain?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60f. How well local council using government revenues	Very Badly	21	13	17	14	15
	Fairly Badly	25	21	23	21	22
	Fairly Well	9	14	15	11	13
	Very Well	4	2	3	2	3
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	40	49	42	52	47

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61. When there are problems with how local government is run in your community, how much can an ordinary person do to improve the situation?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q61. How much ordinay person can do to solve local problems	Nothing	38	30	33	32	32
	A small amount	14	17	18	15	16
	Some	21	18	20	17	19
	A great deal	11	5	8	5	7
	Don't know	16	29	21	30	26

62a. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Discuss the problem with other people in your community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62a. How often: discuss with others	Never	9	7	9	7	8
	Once or twice	5	2	3	3	3
	Several times	5	3	6	2	4
	Many times	2	1	2	1	1
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	71	64	65	67	66
	Don't know	8	22	17	21	19

62a1. Over the course of the past year, have you personally perceived a problem in the way the Municipal or Rural Council is run?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62a1. Any problems with how local gov't is run in the past year	No	71	64	65	67	66
	Yes	21	14	19	12	15
	Don't know	8	22	17	21	19

62b. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Join with others in your community to address the problem?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62b. How often: join others to respond	Never	13	8	11	7	9
	Once or twice	3	2	3	2	2
	Several times	4	3	4	2	3
	Many times	0	1	1	1	1
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	71	64	65	67	66
	Don't know	8	23	17	21	19

62c. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Discuss the problems with other community, religious, or traditional leaders?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62c. How often: discuss with community leaders	Never	17	11	15	10	12
	Once or twice	1	1	1	0	1
	Several times	3	1	2	1	1
	Many times	0	1	0	1	1
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	71	64	65	67	66
	Don't know	8	23	17	21	19

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62d. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Write a letter to a newspaper or call a radio show?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62d. How often: write newspaper letter or call radio show	Never	20	13	17	12	15
	Once or twice	0		0		0
	Several times		0		0	0
	Many times		0		0	0
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	71	64	65	67	66
	Don't know	8	23	17	21	19

62e. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Make a complaint to local government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62e. How often: make complaint to local government officials	Never	17	12	15	11	13
	Once or twice	1	0	1	0	1
	Several times	2	0	1	0	1
	Many times		0	0	0	0
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	71	64	65	67	66
	Don't know	8	23	17	21	19

62f. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Make a complaint to other government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62f. How often: make complaint to other government officials	Never	21	13	18	12	15
	Once or twice		0	0		0
	Many times		0	0	0	0
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	71	64	65	67	66
	Don't know	8	23	17	21	19

63a. Looking at the group of elected Councilors who are presently serving on your Municipal/Rural Council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their level of education?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63a. Local councilor qualifications: education	Very Unqualified	3	2	2	3	2
	Fairly Unqualified	10	10	11	9	10
	Fairly Qualified	29	23	29	21	25
	Very Qualified	13	9	11	8	10
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	45	56	47	59	53

63b. Looking at the group of elected Councilors who are presently serving on your Municipal/Rural Council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: The extent that they care about the community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63b. Local councilor qualifications: care about community	Very Unqualified	12	8	8	10	9
	Fairly Unqualified	32	23	29	22	25
	Fairly Qualified	25	27	27	25	26
	Very Qualified	8	5	6	5	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	24	37	30	37	34

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63c. Looking at the group of elected Councilors who are presently serving on your Municipal/Rural Council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their experience at managing public service programs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63c. Local councilor qualifications: experience managing	Very Unqualified	8	5	5	7	6
	Fairly Unqualified	24	19	21	19	20
	Fairly Qualified	22	22	25	20	22
	Very Qualified	7	4	6	4	5
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	39	50	43	51	47

63d. Looking at the group of elected Councilors who are presently serving on your Municipal/Rural Council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their honesty at handling public funds?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63d. Local councilor qualifications: honesty handling funds	Very Unqualified	17	9	12	11	11
	Fairly Unqualified	23	17	19	19	19
	Fairly Qualified	10	13	15	9	12
	Very Qualified	3	2	3	2	3
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	46	58	51	59	55

64a. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Fees for a government service such as education or health care?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64a. Payments made: fees for government service	No	26	22	23	23	23
	Yes	73	77	77	76	76
	Refused	0			0	0
	Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

64b. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: License fees to local government e.g., for a bicycle, cart, or market stall?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64b. Payments made: licence fees to local government	No	58	65	60	67	63
	Yes	41	34	40	31	36
	Refused		0		0	0
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

64c. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Property rates or taxes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64c. Payments made: property rates or taxes	No	57	72	66	71	68
	Yes	42	26	32	28	30
	Refused	1	0	1	0	0
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

64d. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Public utility fees, e.g., for water, electricity or telephone?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64d. Payments made: public utility fees	No	24	68	55	58	57
	Yes	76	31	43	42	43
	Refused		0	0		0
	Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

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64e. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Income taxes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64e. Payments made: income taxes	No	70	88	80	87	83
	Yes	27	9	16	11	14
	Refused		0	0	0	0
	Don't know	3	3	3	2	3

65. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in governing your local community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q65. Traditional leaders influence governing local community	None	42	30	36	31	33
	A small amount	9	15	15	12	14
	Some	2	9	7	7	7
	A great deal	1	7	5	6	6
	Don't know	46	39	37	44	40

66. Do you think that the amount of influence traditional leaders have in governing your local community should increase, stay the same, or decrease?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q66. Traditional leaders more or less influence	Decrease a lot	4	3	3	3	3
	Decrease somewhat	4	2	2	3	3
	Stay the same	18	17	20	14	17
	Increase somewhat	6	12	10	12	11
	Increase a lot	6	12	12	9	11
	Don't know	60	54	52	58	55

67. Do you think that traditional leaders should sit on your local government council, or not? If so, do you think they should be elected by the people to these seats, appointed by government officials, or selected in some other way?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67. Traditional leaders sit on local government council	No, should not have seats on council	22	22	24	21	22
	Yes, should have seats elected by people	17	17	18	16	17
	Yes, should have seats appointed by government officials	0	2	2	2	2
	Yes, should have seats selected in some other way	3	5	5	4	5
	Don't know	58	53	52	56	54

68. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Traditional leaders must represent all of the their people equally. They should remain non-partisan, and not affiliate themselves with any political party.
Statement 2: Traditional leaders are citizens like everyone else and have the right to decide for themselves whether to support a particular party.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q68. Traditional leaders non-partisan vs. allow party affiliation	Agree very strongly with 1	12	10	11	10	11
	Agree with 1	14	21	19	19	19
	Agree with 2	9	11	11	9	10
	Agree very strongly with 2	5	9	10	6	8
	Agree with neither	11	4	5	5	5
	Don't know	49	46	43	50	47

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69. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: To best serve their people, traditional leaders must remain independent of the government. They should not receive government salaries.
Statement 2: Traditional leaders serve their communities and the government, and they should receive a salary from government for their work.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q69. Traditional leaders independent of govt. vs. receive salary	Agree very strongly with 1	6	8	9	6	7
	Agree with 1	18	20	19	19	19
	Agree with 2	10	9	9	9	9
	Agree very strongly with 2	6	10	10	8	9
	Agree with neither	7	4	6	4	5
	Don't know	53	50	47	54	51

70a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Marc Ravalomanana.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70a. Performance: President	Strongly Disapprove	3	3	4	1	3
	Disapprove	20	10	14	11	13
	Approve	59	62	59	63	61
	Strongly Approve	13	19	17	18	17
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	6	7	6

70b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Deputy to the National Assembly?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.	Strongly Disapprove	3	3	4	3	3
	Disapprove	28	17	21	17	19
	Approve	51	50	50	51	51
	Strongly Approve	6	6	6	6	6
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	24	20	22	21

70c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councilor?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70c. Performance: local government councilor	Strongly Disapprove	2	2	2	2	2
	Disapprove	19	14	15	16	15
	Approve	60	54	58	54	56
	Strongly Approve	6	8	6	9	8
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	21	18	19	19

71. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2007. Was it:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q71. Elections free and fair	Not free and fair	5	7	7	6	7
	Free and fair, with major problems	6	3	3	4	4
	Free and fair, but with minor problems	25	18	20	20	20
	Completely free and fair	54	51	54	50	52
	Do not understand questions	0	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	10	19	15	19	17

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72a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that Deputies of the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q72a. Elections ensure parliament reflects voters	Not at all well	10	8	9	8	9
	Not very well	33	25	31	23	27
	Well	38	32	33	33	33
	Very well	6	8	7	8	7
	Don't know	13	27	19	28	24

72b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q72b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders	Not at all well	15	11	14	10	12
	Not very well	23	23	23	22	23
	Well	40	28	34	28	31
	Very well	9	8	8	8	8
	Don't know	13	31	21	31	26

73a. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Deputies of the National Assembly do their jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	The president/executive	9	10	10	11	10
	The parliament/local council	8	8	9	6	8
	Their political party	0	3	2	2	2
	The voters	77	65	70	67	68
	No one		1	0	1	0
	Don't know	5	13	9	13	11

73b. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Municipal/Rural Councilors do their jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs	The president/executive	7	5	5	5	5
	The parliament/local council	6	8	8	6	7
	Their political party	1	2	2	2	2
	The voters	80	71	75	72	74
	No one		1	0	1	1
	Don't know	6	14	10	14	12

73c. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the President does his job?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73c. Who responsible: president does job	The president/executive	3	6	5	5	5
	The parliament/local council	12	6	9	6	8
	Their political party	2	3	2	3	3
	The voters	77	70	73	72	72
	No one	0	1	0	1	1
	Don't know	5	14	10	14	12

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74. How easy or difficult is it for an ordinary person to have his voice heard between elections?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q74. Voice heard between elections	Very difficult	18	16	18	15	16
	Somewhat difficult	31	24	27	24	26
	Somewhat easy	22	19	19	21	20
	Very easy	22	20	22	19	21
	Don't know	7	21	14	21	17

75a_MAD. Do you think there discrimination in Madagascar based on ethnicity?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75A_MAD. Perceive ethnic discrimination	never	67	71	72	69	70
	sometimes	26	16	16	21	19
	often	4	4	5	3	4
	always	1	2	3	1	2
	Don't know	2	6	4	6	5

75b_MAD. Do you think there is discrimination in Madagascar according to the geographical origin?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75B_MAD Perceive geographic discrimination	never	77	76	78	74	76
	sometimes	17	14	13	17	15
	often	2	4	5	2	3
	always	1	1	2	1	1
	don't know	2	5	3	6	5

75c_MAD. Do you think there is discrimination in Madagascar according to caste of origin?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75C_MAD Perceive caste discrimination	never	79	79	79	79	79
	sometimes	16	10	12	12	12
	often	3	2	3	2	2
	always	0	2	2	1	1
	don't know	2	7	5	7	6

75d_MAD. Do you think there is discrimination in Madagascar according to physical appearance?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75D_MAD Perceive physical appearance discrimination	never	75	69	71	70	71
	sometimes	17	17	16	17	17
	often	4	7	7	5	6
	always	1	1	1	1	1
	don't know	4	6	4	6	5

76a_MAD. Have you yourself been discriminated against because of your ethnicity in Madagascar

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q76A_MAD Experienced ethnic discriminations	never	87	90	89	89	89
	sometimes	9	8	9	7	8
	often	3	2	2	3	2
	always		0		1	0
	don't know	0	1	0	1	1

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76b_MAD. Have you yourself been discriminated against because of your geographic region of origin in Madagascar

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q76B_MAD Experienced geographic discriminatio n	never	94	91	91	93	92
	sometimes	5	6	7	5	6
	often	1	1	1	1	1
	always		1	1	0	0
	don't know	0	0	0	0	0

76c_MAD. Have you yourself been discriminated against because of your caste in Madagascar

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q76C_MAD Experienced caste discrimination	never	93	95	93	95	94
	sometimes	5	2	3	3	3
	often	1	1	2	1	1
	always	0	0	0	0	0
	don't know	0	1	1	1	1

76d_MAD. Have you yourself been discriminated against because of your ethnicity in Madagascar

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q76D_MAD Experienced physical appearance discrimination	never	91	89	90	88	89
	sometimes	5	7	6	8	7
	often	2	2	2	2	2
	always		0	0	0	0
	don't know	3	1	2	2	2

79. What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q79. Tribe or ethnic group	Antakarana	1	1	1	1	1
	Antambahoaka	0	0	1		0
	Antandroy	1	4	3	3	3
	Antanosy		4	3	2	3
	Antefasy	1	0	0	0	0
	Antemoro	4	5	6	4	5
	Antesaka	2	4	3	3	3
	Bara	0	1	1	0	1
	Betsileo	21	18	19	19	19
	Betsimisaraka	12	16	15	15	15
	Mahafaly	1	2	2	1	1
	Merina	45	28	31	34	32
	Sakalava	2	6	5	5	5
	Sihanaka	0	3	2	2	2
	Tanala	0	2	1	1	1
	Tsimihety	1	3	2	2	2
	Vezo	8	1	3	3	3
	Zafisoro	0			0	0
	Sahafatra		1	1	1	1
	Masikoro		0	0		0
	Zazalava Mamafasa		0	0		0
	Malgasy only or does not think of self in those terms	0	0	0	0	0
	Refused		0	0	0	0
	Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

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80. Think about the condition of _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q80. Ethnic group's economic conditions	Much Better	3	1	1	2	2
	Better	23	15	17	17	17
	Same	63	62	62	63	62
	Worse	9	10	12	8	10
	Much Worse		3	2	3	2
	Not applicable	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	2	7	6	6	6

81. Think about the condition of _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q81. Ethnic group's political influence	Much more	9	6	7	6	7
	More	20	12	17	11	14
	Same	49	47	47	48	47
	Less	12	8	10	8	9
	Much less	2	3	2	3	2
	Not applicable	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	7	23	14	24	19

82. How often are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q82. Ethnic group treated unfairly	Missing		0		0	0
	Never	77	65	69	68	68
	Sometimes	6	7	6	8	7
	Often	2	2	3	1	2
	Always	1	0	1	1	1
	Not applicable	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	13	23	20	22	21

83. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Malagasy and being a _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q83. Ethnic or national identity	I feel only [ethnic group]	1	2	1	2	2
	I feel more [ethnic group] than Malagasy	4	8	7	7	7
	I feel equally Malagasy and [ethnic group]	18	26	24	23	24
	I feel more Malagasy than [ethnic group]]	13	15	13	16	14
	I feel only Malagasy	64	48	53	50	52
	Not applicable	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q84a. Trust relatives	Not at all	2	3	3	3	3
	Just a little	11	7	6	11	8
	Somewhat	29	24	26	25	25
	A lot	58	65	65	61	63
	Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

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84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q84b. Trust other people you know	Not at all	12	12	9	14	12
	Just a little	53	41	45	43	44
	Somewhat	28	30	31	28	29
	A lot	6	15	13	13	13
	Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Madagascans?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q84c. Trust other Malagasy	Not at all	24	25	22	28	25
	Just a little	50	40	43	42	42
	Somewhat	19	16	18	15	17
	A lot	4	7	6	6	6
	Don't know	3	12	11	9	10

85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q85. Close to political party	No, not close to any party	40	32	31	38	34
	Yes, feels close to a party	44	35	44	30	37
	Refused to answer	8	7	7	7	7
	Don't know	8	26	19	25	22

86. Which party is that?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q86. Which party	TIM	25	21	25	19	22
	AREMA	3	2	3	2	3
	AFFA (CRN)		0	1		0
	RPSD-VAOVAO		0	0		0
	RPSD	0	0	0		0
	LEADER- FANILO	2	2	3	1	2
	AVI	2	1	2	1	2
	AKFM	0			0	0
	TEZA	1	0	0	1	0
	GRAD ILOAFO		0		0	0
	UNDD		0	0		0
	MFM	1		0	0	0
	AME	1			1	0
	Mahaleo Tena	1	1	1		1
	TGV	3	1	2	1	2
	Toamasina Tonga Saina	0	0	0	0	0
	Tambatra		0	0		0
	Partie Sociale Democrate (PSD)	0	0	0		0
	VAM (Vahoakan'Antsiranana Mita)	0		0		0
	Lahiniriko		0	0		0
	Not Applicable	56	65	56	70	63
	Refused to answer	3	4	4	3	4

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87. How often, if at all, do you receive money remittances from friends or relatives outside of the country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q87. How often receive remittances	Less than once a year	87	95	93	94	93
	At least once a year	3	2	3	2	3
	At least every 6 months	4	2	2	2	2
	At least every 3 months	1		1	0	0
	At least once a month	3	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

88a. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88a. How often use a cell phone	Never	25	66	54	56	55
	Less than once a month	0	1	1	1	1
	A few times a month	3	3	3	3	3
	A few times a week	9	6	7	7	7
	Every day	63	24	35	34	34
	Don't know		0	0	0	0

88b. How often do you use: A computer?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88b. How often use a computer	Never	77	94	90	89	90
	Less than once a month	2	1	1	1	1
	A few times a month	4	2	2	2	2
	A few times a week	8	2	4	2	3
	Every day	9	1	2	4	3
	Don't know		1	1	1	1

88c. How often do you use: The Internet?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88c. How often use the internet	Never	84	95	92	92	92
	Less than once a month	3	0	1	1	1
	A few times a month	4	1	2	2	2
	A few times a week	7	1	2	3	3
	Every day	3	0	1	0	1
	Don't know		2	2	1	2

88d. How often do you travel 10 km or more from the place where you live now?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88d. How often travel 10 km or more	Never	30	23	22	27	25
	Less than once a month	16	20	16	21	19
	A few times a month	22	26	25	26	25
	A few times a week	18	27	30	19	24
	Every day	7	4	4	4	4
	Don't know	7	1	2	2	2

88f. What languages do you speak well? (record number listed)

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88f. Number of languages	1	42	80	66	75	71
	2	43	16	27	19	23
	3	12	2	6	4	5
	4	3	1	1	2	1
	5		0	1		0
	9	0			0	0

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89. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q89. Education of respondent	No formal schooling	2	11	6	10	8
	Informal schooling only	0	2	1	2	2
	Some primary schooling	14	35	29	30	29
	Primary school completed	13	19	17	18	18
	Some secondary school/high school	38	25	29	27	28
	Secondary school completed/high school	12	4	7	6	6
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	6	1	4	2	3
	Some university	5	1	3	1	2
	University completed	5	1	2	2	2
	Post-graduate	4	0	1	2	1

90. What is your religion, if any?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q90. Religion of respondent	None	2	8	7	6	6
	Christian only	1	1	1	1	1
	Roman Catholic	45	36	38	38	38
	Orthodox		0	0	0	0
	Coptic	0	0	0	0	0
	Anglican	1	3	2	2	2
	Lutheran (FLM)	13	14	14	14	14
	Baptist	1	0	0	0	0
	Mennonite		0		0	0
	Evangelical		0		0	0
	Pentecostal	2	2	2	2	2
	Independent	1	2	1	2	1
	Jehovah's Witness	2	1	1	1	1
	Seventh Day Adventist	1	2	2	2	2
	Muslim only	3	3	3	3	3
	Sunni only	0			0	0
	Ismaeli	0	0	0		0
	Traditional/ethnic religion	0	2	1	1	1
	Atheist(Do not believe in a God)		1	1	0	1
	Calviniste (FJKM)	24	23	24	22	23
	Other	2	3	2	3	2
	Refused	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know		0		0	0

91. How important is religion in your life?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q91. Importance of religion	Not at all important		2	2	1	1
	Not very important	1	1	2	1	1
	Somewhat important	8	10	12	8	10
	Very important	87	82	80	87	83
	Refused to answer	3	3	3	2	3
	Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

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92a. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q92a. Own radio	No, don't own	16	28	20	30	25
	Yes, do own	83	71	79	69	74
	Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

92b. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q92b. Own television	No, don't own	26	78	63	67	65
	Yes, do own	74	21	37	32	35
	Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

92c. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	No, don't own	85	96	93	93	93
	Yes, do own	13	3	6	5	5
	Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

93a. Where is your main source of water for household use located?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q93a. Source of water for household use	Inside the house	20	3	7	8	7
	Inside the compound	26	19	22	20	21
	Outside the compound	54	78	72	72	72
	Don't know		0	0	0	0

93b. Do you have to pay for using water from this source?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q93b. Pay for water	No	18	74	61	59	60
	Yes	81	24	37	40	39
	Don't know	1	2	2	1	2

94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q94. Employment status	No (not looking)	27	28	27	29	28
	No (looking)	17	19	15	22	19
	Yes, part time (not looking)	13	14	14	14	14
	Yes, part time (looking)	14	14	15	13	14
	Yes, full time (not looking)	21	19	22	17	19
	Yes, full time (looking)	8	5	7	5	6
	Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

95. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q95. Know died of AIDS	No	96	93	94	94	94
	Yes	0	0	1		0
	Refused	0		0		0
	Don't know	3	7	6	6	6

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96. How many friends or relatives is that?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q96. How many died of AIDS	1	0	0	0		0
	2		0	0		0
	Not Applicable	100	100	99	100	100

97. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q97. Vote for which party	TIM	23	27	27	25	26
	AREMA	3	2	3	2	2
	AFFA (CRN)		0	0		0
	RPSD □ VAOVAO		0	0	0	0
	RPSD	0	0	0	0	0
	LEADER □ FANILO	3	1	3	0	2
	AVI	1	1	1	1	1
	AKFM	1		1		0
	TEZA	0		0		0
	GRAD ILOAFO		0		0	0
	UNDD		0	0		0
	MFM	1		0	0	0
	Mahaleo Tena	1	1	2	0	1
	TGV	2	1	1	1	1
	Toamasina Tonga Saina	1	0	0	1	0
	Tambatra	1	0	0	0	0
	Partie Sociale Democrate (PSD)	0	0	0		0
	Lahiniriko		0	0		0
	Would not vote	3	3	2	5	3
	Refused to answer	17	12	13	13	13
	Don't know	43	50	45	51	48

98a. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98a. How much help country: African Union	Do nothing, no help	1	1	1	1	1
	Help a little bit	12	6	8	7	7
	Help somewhat	49	31	40	31	36
	Help a lot	24	15	20	15	18
	Don't know	13	47	32	46	39

98b. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: SADC?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98b. How much help country: SADC	Do nothing, no help	3	0	1	1	1
	Help a little bit	8	3	4	4	4
	Help somewhat	46	21	31	24	28
	Help a lot	17	10	14	10	12
	Don't know	27	65	49	62	56

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98b1_MAD. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: COI?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98B1_MAD How much help country : COI	Do nothing	1	0	0	0	0
	help a little bit	11	4	6	5	6
	help somewhat	39	19	27	20	24
	help a lot	16	10	13	10	11
	don't know	33	68	54	64	59

98b2_MAD. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: COMESA?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98B2_MAD How help country : Comesa	do nothing, no help	1	0	1	1	1
	help a little bit	8	2	3	3	3
	help somewhat	37	19	26	20	23
	help a lot	18	11	15	10	13
	don't know	35	68	55	65	60

98c. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98c. How much help country: United Nations	Do nothing, no help	1	0	0	0	0
	Help a little bit	3	2	2	2	2
	Help somewhat	43	32	36	32	34
	Help a lot	46	30	38	30	34
	Don't know	8	36	23	35	29

98d. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Other international donors and NGOs (apart from the United Nations)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98d. How much help country: international donors/NGOs	Do nothing, no help	0	1	0	1	1
	Help a little bit	4	3	4	2	3
	Help somewhat	43	34	39	33	36
	Help a lot	43	32	36	33	35
	Don't know	10	31	21	31	26

98e. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: International businesses and investors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98e. How much help country: International business/investors	Do nothing, no help	1	1	1	0	1
	Help a little bit	4	3	3	3	3
	Help somewhat	49	36	41	37	39
	Help a lot	39	30	35	30	32
	Don't know	7	31	21	29	25

98f. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Nigeria?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98f. How much help country: Nigeria	Do nothing, no help	16	5	10	6	8
	Help a little bit	15	9	11	10	11
	Help somewhat	27	21	25	20	23
	Help a lot	9	4	6	5	5
	Don't know	33	60	48	59	53

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98g. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98g. How much help country: South Africa	Do nothing, no help	9	4	6	4	5
	Help a little bit	18	11	14	12	13
	Help somewhat	45	26	34	28	31
	Help a lot	10	5	6	6	6
	Don't know	18	53	39	49	44

98h. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98h. How much help country: China	Do nothing, no help	3	3	3	3	3
	Help a little bit	19	10	13	11	12
	Help somewhat	50	32	40	33	37
	Help a lot	14	9	11	9	10
	Don't know	15	46	33	43	38

98i. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98i. How much help country: United States	Do nothing, no help	1	1	2	1	1
	Help a little bit	15	9	11	10	10
	Help somewhat	51	34	43	34	39
	Help a lot	21	13	16	14	15
	Don't know	12	43	28	41	35

98j. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: France?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98j. How much help country: France	Do nothing, no help	3	2	4	1	2
	Help a little bit	13	8	9	10	9
	Help somewhat	55	39	49	37	43
	Help a lot	18	14	15	16	15
	Don't know	11	37	24	37	30

98j1. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: European Union?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98j1. How much help country: EU	Do nothing, no help	1	1	1	0	1
	Help a little bit	14	6	8	8	8
	Help somewhat	46	33	41	31	36
	Help a lot	24	12	16	14	15
	Don't know	15	49	34	46	40

98J2_MAD. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Mauritius?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98J2_MAD How much help country: Mauritius	do nothing, no help	7	4	6	3	5
	help a little bit	20	10	12	12	12
	help somewhat	42	28	36	27	32
	help a lot	11	6	8	7	7
	don't know	20	52	37	50	44

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98J3_MAD. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: La Reunion?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98J3_MAD How much help country: La Reunion	do nothing, no help	9	4	7	3	5
	help a little bit	21	10	13	12	13
	help somewhat	42	28	36	28	32
	help a lot	9	6	7	7	7
	don't know	19	52	37	50	44

98k. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The NEPAD African Peer Review Mechanism (NEPAD/APRM) is a useful initiative that will help promote good governance in Africa. It should be given all necessary support.
Statement 2: The NEPAD/APRM is an empty initiative that is unlikely to do anything to improve governance in Africa. We should not waste time or resources in supporting it.

		Urban	Rural	Male	2 Female	Total
Q98k.NEPAD/ APRM useful initiate vs. empty one	Agree very strongly with 1	13	5	8	6	7
	Agree with 1	16	9	13	8	11
	Agree with 2	2	2	2	2	2
	Agree very strongly with 2	0	0	1	0	0
	Agree with neither	3	1	1	2	2
	Don't know	64	84	76	82	79

99a. Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: International donors and NGOs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99a. Influence of International donors and NGOs	Far too little	2	1	3	1	2
	Somewhat too little	7	3	5	4	4
	About the right amount	32	24	28	23	26
	Somewhat too much	19	11	14	12	13
	Far too much	21	13	16	14	15
	Don't know	18	48	35	46	40

99b. Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: International businesses and investors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99b. Influence of international businesses and investors	Far too little	1	1	2	0	1
	Somewhat too little	7	3	5	4	4
	About the right amount	33	22	28	22	25
	Somewhat too much	19	13	15	15	15
	Far too much	23	12	17	13	15
	Don't know	16	49	35	47	41

99c. Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: Malagasy civic organizations and NGOs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99c. Influence of civic organizations and NGOs	Far too little	7	2	5	1	3
	Somewhat too little	18	8	13	9	11
	About the right amount	36	22	27	23	25
	Somewhat too much	10	9	9	9	9
	Far too much	12	6	9	7	8
	Don't know	18	53	37	51	44

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99D_MAD: How happy are you?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99D_MAD. How happy are you?	1 very happy	5	1	2	2	2
	2 ++	5	5	3	7	5
	3 +	13	9	10	10	10
	4 =	31	29	34	25	29
	5 -	22	28	26	27	26
	6 --	17	19	18	18	18
	7 not at all happy	6	8	6	8	7
	don't know	1	2	1	2	2

99E2_MAD: What is your Father's caste?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99E2_MAD. Father's caste (code)	no caste	77	83	81	82	81
	Anabovo		0	0		0
	Andriana	4	1	2	1	1
	Andriana Betsileo	0	0	0	0	0
	Antandavaky	0		0		0
	Antemahazo		0		0	0
	Antemanambondro		0		0	0
	Hova	1	1	1	1	1
	Hova Betsileo		1	1	0	1
	Sahanety		0	0		0
	Tany Cafe		0		0	0
	Temaromainty		0		0	0
	Vezo Sara	1		0	0	0
	Vezon-Driaka	0			0	0
	Voranga		0	0		0
	Zafimananga		0	0	0	0
	Zanakantitra	0		0		0
	don't know	17	13	14	14	14

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99F2_MAD: What is your Mother's caste?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99F2_MAD. Mother's caste (code)	no caste	77	83	81	81	81
	Andriana	2	1	2	1	1
	Andriana Betsileo	0	0	0	0	0
	Antemanambondro		0		0	0
	Hova	1	1	1	1	1
	Hova Betsileo		1	1	0	1
	Tany Cafe		0		0	0
	Vezo Sara	0			0	0
	Vezon-Driaka	0			0	0
	Zafimananga		0		0	0
	Zanakantitra	0		0		0
	Anakara		0		0	0
	Analave		0	0		0
	Andevo		0	0		0
	Andriana Tanala		0	0		0
	Antebe		0	0		0
	Bomanga	0			0	0
	Mananivo		0	0		0
	Masikoro	0		0		0
	Tetem-Bola	0		0		0
	Timangaro		0	0		0
	don't know	18	13	15	14	15

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100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	No one	0	0	0	0	0
	Government (general)	29	40	37	38	37
	National/ federal government	0	0	0		0
	Provincial/ regional government	0	0	0	0	0
	Local government	0	0	0	0	0
	President/PM's office	3	6	4	6	5
	Parliament/ National assembly	1	1	1	1	1
	Government census/ statistics office	3	2	2	2	2
	National Intelligence/ Secret Service	1		0	0	0
	Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	3	1	3	1	2
	Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
	Health Dept./Ministry		0	0		0
	Other government dept./ministry	0	0	0	0	0
	Electoral Commission		0	0		0
	National Planning Commission	0		0		0
	Public Utility Company	1	0	1	0	1
	NGO	10	6	8	6	7
	Political party/ politicians	0	1	1	0	1
	Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	23	16	19	16	17
	Newspapers/ Media	1	0	1		0
	University/ School/ College		0	0	1	0
	Private company	1			1	0
	International Organization	2	0	1	0	0
	God or a religious organization	1	1	1	0	1
	Other	1	1	1	1	1
	Refused	3	1	1	2	1
	Don't know	16	22	18	24	21

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