

AFRO BAROMETER

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

AFROBAROMETER ROUND 5

SURVEY IN LIBERIA, 2012

Compiled by

Institute for Research and Democratic Development (IREDD)



**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



Afrobarometer Round 5

Summary of Results for Liberia, 2012

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that surveyed 35 African countries in Round 5 (2011-2013). Based on representative national samples, the surveys assess citizens' attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The first round of surveys was conducted between 1999-2001 and covered seven Southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. The 4th Round of surveys covered 20 countries between 2008 and 2009, with the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

The Afrobarometer is a joint enterprise of the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), the Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, with additional technical support provided by Michigan State University (MSU) and University of Cape Town (UCT). The Afrobarometer National Partner in Liberia is the Institute for Research and Democratic Development (IREDD).

From June 24, 2012 to July 8, 2012, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1200 adult Liberians. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at the the Liberia Democratic Institute (LDI) (now the Institute for Research and Democratic Development, IREDD). Local language translation was done in one language: Simple Liberian English. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Previous Afrobarometer surveys were conducted in Liberia in 2008.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to County and geographical area (urban/rural). 150 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2008 Population and Housing Census. This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of approximately +/-3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

We gratefully acknowledge the support of the UK Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA) and the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for Afrobarometer Round 5.

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Liberia
Afrobarometer Round 5, 2012

Dates of Fieldwork:	24 June to 8 July 2012
Sample size:	1200 respondents.
Sampling frame:	2008 National Population and Housing Census Enumeration Frame provided by the Liberia Statistical Service (LISGIS)
Sample universe:	Citizens of Liberia who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	County and urban-rural locations
Stages:	Rural Strata: Randomly select Secondary Sampling Units (SSUs) (Clan), Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) (Enumeration Areas, EAs) (two from each SSU), start points, households, respondents Urban Strata: Randomly select PSUs (EAs), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval.
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender are listed, after which a household member draws a numbered card to select respondent.
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities.
Margin of error:	+/-2.8% at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Liberia Democratic Institute (LDI) (now the Institute for Research and Democratic Development (IREDD))
Survey Languages:	English & Simple Liberian English
Main researchers:	Alaric Tokpa and Dan Saryee
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 96.4% Cooperation rate: 97.2% Refusal rate: 1.9% Response rate: 93.7%
EA Substitution Rate:	5.3% (8/150 EAs)

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50%	50%
	Female	50%	50%
Location			
	Urban	48%	47%
	Rural	52%	53%
Region			
	Bomi	3%	2%
	Bong	9%	10%
	Gbarpolu	3%	2%
	Grand Bassa	7%	7%
	Grand Cape Mount	3%	4%
	Grand Gedeh	4%	4%
	Grand Kru	1%	2%
	Lofa	8%	8%
	Margibi	6%	6%
	Maryland	3%	4%
	Montserrado	33%	34%
	Nimba	13%	13%
	River Cess	2%	2%
	River Gee	2%	2%
	Sinoe	3%	3%
Education			
	No formal education	24%	24%
	Primary	23%	23%
	Secondary	39%	39%
	Post-secondary	14%	14%
	Don't know	0%	0%
Religion			
	Christian	85%	87%
	Muslim	11%	10%
	Other	3%	3%

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	23	17	12	27	20
18-25	28	34	30	33	31
36-45	28	26	30	23	26
46-55	14	14	17	11	14
56-65	5	5	6	4	5
Over 65	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

Q2. Which Liberian language is your home language? That is, the language of your group of origin.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	2		1	1	1
Bassa	13	10	12	12	12
Belle	1	1	1	0	1
Dei	0	1	1	1	1
Gbandi	3	2	2	3	2
Gio	4	13	9	9	9
Gola	3	6	3	6	4
Grebo	10	7	9	8	9
Kissi	5	6	5	6	6
Kpelle	20	25	22	24	23
Krahn	5	4	5	4	5
Kru	8	9	9	8	8
Lorma	8	4	6	6	6
Mandingo	4	1	2	2	2
Mano	6	4	6	5	5
Mende	2	1	2	2	2
Vai	6	4	5	5	5
Simple Liberian English	0			0	0
Other	0		0		0
Don't know	0		0		0

Q3A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	26	29	25	30	28
Fairly bad	21	15	19	17	18
Neither good nor bad	13	10	12	12	12
Fairly Good	29	28	30	28	29
Very good	10	17	15	12	13
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q3B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	16	20	16	20	18
Fairly bad	18	19	20	17	19
Neither good nor bad	14	11	13	12	13
Fairly Good	35	30	33	32	33
Very good	16	20	19	17	18
Don't know		0		0	0

Q4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Liberia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	4	5	3	4
Worse	16	23	19	21	20
Same	16	25	19	22	21
Better	43	35	42	36	39
Much better	19	11	13	17	15
Don't know	3	1	2	3	2

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	5	7	5	6
Worse	17	22	19	20	20
Same	31	38	33	36	35
Better	35	25	32	27	30
Much better	9	9	8	9	9
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	4	3	3
Worse	7	18	14	12	13
Same	32	39	35	36	35
Better	42	28	32	36	34
Much better	16	12	15	13	14
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q6A. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	3	6	3	4
Worse	5	8	9	6	7
Same	7	9	9	8	8
Better	36	46	41	42	41
Much better	32	20	25	27	26
Don't know	14	13	12	15	13

Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	2	2	2	2
Worse	3	6	6	4	5
Same	7	10	8	9	8
Better	33	42	39	37	38
Much better	47	27	35	38	37
Don't know	9	12	10	11	11

Q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	49	38	41	45	43
Going in the right direction	46	57	55	48	52
Don't know	5	6	4	7	6

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	26	24	26	24	25
Worse	29	24	25	27	26
Same	28	29	28	29	28
Better	11	18	14	16	15
Much better	6	6	7	5	6
Don't know	0			0	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	46	40	46	43
Just once or twice	17	14	15	16	16
Several times	25	14	19	19	19
Many times	9	13	14	8	11
Always	9	13	11	10	11

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	32	32	32	32
Just once or twice	18	16	15	19	17
Several times	24	20	22	22	22
Many times	18	15	17	16	16
Always	9	17	15	12	13
Don't Know	0	0		0	0

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	71	64	65	64
Just once or twice	14	4	9	9	9
Several times	15	3	8	9	9
Many times	6	6	5	6	6
Always	6	8	8	6	7
Don't Know	3	8	5	5	5

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	25	21	21	21
Just once or twice	16	8	14	10	12
Several times	18	17	18	17	18
Many times	26	24	23	27	25
Always	21	25	23	24	23
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q9A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	69	60	60	60
Just once or twice	17	12	15	14	15
Several times	16	9	14	11	12
Many times	7	7	6	8	7
Always	8	3	4	6	5

Q9B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	74	63	66	64
Just once or twice	13	11	12	12	12
Several times	16	6	12	10	11
Many times	7	4	6	6	6
Always	10	5	7	7	7

Q10A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	40	58	47	51	49
Once	21	12	18	14	16
Twice	22	16	20	17	19
Three or more times	17	15	15	17	16
Don't Know	0	0		0	0

Q10B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2		1	1	1
No	77	88	82	84	83
Once	13	6	11	7	9
Twice	6	3	4	5	5
Three or more times	3	2	2	3	2
Don't Know		0		0	0

Q10C. Was any such incident reported to the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	33	28	29	32	30
Yes	29	15	25	19	22
Not Applicable	38	57	47	50	48

Q11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	6	6	5	6	6
People don't have enough time to report crimes	6	6	7	6	6
No police or police station in the area / police station too	12	26	19	19	19
Police don't listen or care	15	9	11	13	12
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	25	13	22	16	19
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	12	5	7	9	8
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	5	2	3	3	3
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	5	2	4	3	4
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	2	4	4	2	3
Crime was reported to some other authority like local govern	5	20	11	14	13
Criminal unknown/lack of suspect	1	0	0	0	0
People fear police/don't trust police	0			0	0
Crime was minor		0		0	0
Criminals were relatives or friends	0	1	1	0	1
Other	1	0		1	1
Don't know	5	5	4	7	5

Q12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these / no effective assistance available	0	0	0	0	0
The police	76	33	53	53	53
A security service or security company that you pay for	0	2	2	1	1
A traditional leader or traditional court	11	57	35	35	35
A street committee or local security organization	1	1	1	0	1
A powerful local person or local gang	0			0	0
You would personally take revenge	0		0		0
You would join with others to take revenge	1	0	0	0	0
Your own family or friends	10	6	7	9	8
The family of the perpetrator	0	1	1	1	1
God	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0		0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q13A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	22	11	25	18
Less than once a month	4	4	2	5	4
A few times a month	5	5	4	6	5
A few times a week	18	20	18	20	19
Every day	60	49	65	44	54

Q13B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	89	72	79	76
Less than once a month	3	2	2	2	2
A few times a month	7	3	6	4	5
A few times a week	13	2	8	6	7
Every day	16	4	11	8	9
Don't know		1	0	0	0

Q13C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	88	61	80	70
Less than once a month	6	2	4	3	3
A few times a month	7	5	7	5	6
A few times a week	22	4	16	9	13
Every day	14	2	11	4	7
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q13D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	76	95	81	90	86
Less than once a month	5	1	3	2	3
A few times a month	6	1	5	2	3
A few times a week	10	1	6	4	5
Every day	4	1	4	2	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? You know, in politics and government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	36	38	29	44	37
Not very interested	15	21	17	20	18
Somewhat interested	15	15	18	12	15
Very interested	33	23	35	21	28
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	61	37	65	51
Occasionally	41	31	45	28	36
Frequently	17	7	18	6	12
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	28	32	32	28	30
Agree	28	32	32	28	30
Neither agree nor disagree	7	7	7	7	7
Disagree	11	7	9	9	9
Strongly disagree	16	8	14	10	12
Don't know / Don't understand	9	14	6	18	12

Q17A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	3	3	2	4	3
Not very free	8	10	9	9	9
Somewhat free	16	10	13	13	13
Completely free	72	77	76	74	75
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q17B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	3	3	3	3	3
Not very free	3	3	3	3	3
Somewhat free	8	10	8	11	9
Completely free	85	80	85	81	83
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q17C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	1	1	1	1	1
Not very free	2	2	2	2	2
Somewhat free	6	3	5	4	4
Completely free	92	93	93	92	92
Don't know	0	0		0	0

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

Q18. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.

Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	20	26	22	24	23
Agree With Statement 1	15	15	11	18	15
Agree With Statement 2	26	28	28	26	27
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	39	30	38	30	34
Agree With Neither	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	32	36	34	34	34
Agree With Statement 1	17	23	19	21	20
Agree With Statement 2	26	23	26	24	25
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	23	16	20	19	19
Agree With Neither	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it consider harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	33	27	29	31	30
Agree With Statement 1	17	16	16	17	17
Agree With Statement 2	21	30	24	27	26
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	27	25	29	23	26
Agree With Neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1		1	1

Q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide which is good for us.

Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	20	25	20	26	23
Agree With Statement 1	9	12	10	11	11
Agree With Statement 2	26	27	25	28	27
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	43	36	44	35	39
Agree With Neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	14	14	16	12	14
Agree With Statement 1	6	6	6	6	6
Agree With Statement 2	31	37	32	36	34
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	49	43	45	46	45
Agree With Neither	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	58	49	52	54	53
Agree With Statement 1	27	29	26	30	28
Agree With Statement 2	8	11	11	7	9
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	7	11	11	8	9
Agree With Neither	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl.

Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	5	10	8	7	8
Agree With Statement 1	3	7	4	6	5
Agree With Statement 2	16	24	18	22	20
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	42	41	43	41	42
Agree With Neither	34	16	26	23	25
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q25A. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	38	41	38	41	40
Inactive Member	12	13	12	13	12
Active Member	43	35	40	38	39
Official Leader	7	10	10	7	9
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

Q25B. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	49	43	40	52	46
Inactive Member	6	12	8	10	9
Active Member	35	31	36	29	33
Official Leader	10	12	15	7	11
Don't Know	0	2	1	1	1

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Would never do this	7	6	5	8	7
Would if had the chance	24	17	16	25	20
Once or twice	25	23	20	27	24
Several times	29	33	35	28	31
Often	14	19	23	11	17
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Would never do this	24	25	18	31	24
Would if had the chance	23	19	17	25	21
Once or twice	18	23	21	21	21
Several times	26	22	31	17	24
Often	9	9	12	6	9
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Would never do this	83	74	81	76	78
Would if had the chance	12	10	11	11	11
Once or twice	2	3	2	3	2
Several times	1	3	1	3	2
Often	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	8	3	6	5

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Would never do this	84	89	86	87	86
Would if had the chance	7	5	5	6	6
Once or twice	7	2	5	4	4
Several times	1	1	2	1	1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Would never do this	89	93	91	91	91
Would if had the chance	7	2	5	4	5
Once or twice	2	2	2	2	2
Several times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

Q27. With regard to the most recent national election in 2011, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	3	1	2	2	2
You voted in the elections	87	91	92	86	89
You decided not to vote	5	2	2	5	3
You could not find the polling station	0		0		0
You were prevented from voting	0	1	0	1	0
You did not have time to vote	1	2	2	2	2
You did not vote because you could not find your name in the	0	1	1	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	2	1	1	2	2
You were too young to vote	1	1	0	1	1
Don't Know / Can't remember		0		0	0

Q28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2011? Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	12	5	9	9	9
Free and fair, with major problems	14	8	13	8	11
Free and fair, but with minor problems	31	27	28	30	29
Completely free and fair	38	55	48	47	47
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	2	6	4

Q29A. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	44	59	43	60	52
Yes	56	40	56	39	48
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q29B. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	44	59	43	60	52
Yes	56	40	56	39	48
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q29C. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	46	59	42	63	53
Yes	54	40	58	36	47
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q30A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local authority councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	53	48	67	58
Only once	20	16	21	14	18
A few times	10	16	16	10	13
Often	6	15	14	8	11
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q30B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of the House of Representatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	81	69	84	77
Only once	12	8	14	6	10
A few times	11	6	11	5	8
Often	4	4	5	4	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q30C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	84	76	86	81
Only once	10	6	11	5	8
A few times	7	5	8	5	6
Often	4	4	4	3	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q30D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	83	74	84	79
Only once	7	7	9	6	7
A few times	8	5	9	5	7
Often	8	4	7	5	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q31A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	63	46	58	50	54
Disapprove	31	41	35	37	36
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	0	1	0	1	0
Approve	4	8	5	7	6
Strongly Approve	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q31B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	56	37	48	44	46
Disapprove	30	37	32	35	34
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	1	1	2	1
Approve	9	17	14	13	13
Strongly Approve	3	4	4	3	4
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q31C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and the House of Representatives are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	62	44	56	49	52
Disapprove	31	42	36	38	37
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	2	2	2	2
Approve	3	4	3	4	4
Strongly Approve	1	3	2	3	2
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

Q32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	5	8	4	9	7
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	5	6	6	5	5
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	85	78	86	76	81
Don't know	5	8	4	10	7

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	17	26	19	24	22
Agree With Statement 1	16	18	18	16	17
Agree With Statement 2	24	25	24	25	24
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	42	30	38	33	35
Agree With Neither		1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	67	68	70	65	68
Agree With Statement 1	27	23	23	27	25
Agree With Statement 2	4	5	4	5	5
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	1	4	2	3	2
Agree With Neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Liberia.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Liberians has real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	16	17	17	16	16
Agree With Statement 1	11	11	10	12	11
Agree With Statement 2	24	29	25	28	27
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	43	43	45	41	43
Agree With Neither	5	0	2	3	3
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: House of Representatives should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote her full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying her actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	53	54	57	51	54
Agree With Statement 1	29	25	24	29	27
Agree With Statement 2	8	11	10	9	10
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	7	7	6	8	7
Agree With Neither	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.

Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	14	23	21	16	19
Agree With Statement 1	12	10	10	12	11
Agree With Statement 2	27	31	28	31	30
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	46	35	41	39	40
Agree With Neither	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	53	52	58	48	53
Agree With Statement 1	23	26	21	28	25
Agree With Statement 2	15	13	14	14	14
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	7	7	6	8	7
Agree With Neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of the House of Representatives represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Legislature thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	55	48	55	48	51
Agree With Statement 1	28	30	29	29	29
Agree With Statement 2	7	10	7	10	9
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	4	5	3	6	5
Agree With Neither	4	5	4	5	5
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	12	9	9	12	11
Agree With Statement 1	4	8	7	6	6
Agree With Statement 2	35	38	33	40	37
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	44	43	48	39	44
Agree With Neither	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	62	58	64	56	60
Agree With Statement 1	23	24	21	26	23
Agree With Statement 2	5	8	6	7	7
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	2	7	5	5	5
Agree With Neither	6	1	4	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Liberia today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	4	3	3	4	3
A democracy, with major problems	24	18	23	19	21
A democracy, but with minor problems	39	39	41	37	39
A full democracy	30	33	31	32	32
Do not understand question /democracy	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	2	5	1	6	4

Q43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Liberia? Are you:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Liberia is not a democracy	1	1	1	0	1
Not at all satisfied	12	13	12	13	13
Not very satisfied	27	23	27	23	25
Fairly satisfied	29	29	28	29	29
Very satisfied	28	32	31	29	30
Do not know	2	4	1	5	3

Q44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor.	18	25	18	26	22
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections.	47	44	47	44	46
Government does not waste any public money.	10	6	9	7	8
People are free to express their political views openly.	22	17	22	17	19
None of these	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	2	6	2	6	4

Q45. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order.	42	38	38	41	40
Media is free to criticize the things government does.	12	13	13	11	12
Government ensures job opportunities for all.	34	36	36	34	35
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections.	10	9	10	9	9
None of these	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Q46A. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	21	30	26	26	26
1		0		0	0
2	0		0		0
3	0			0	0
5	1	0	1	0	0
6	0		0		0
7	0	0	1	0	0
8	3	1	2	1	2
9	1	1	1	1	1
10	58	53	60	52	56
Don't know / haven't heard enough	15	14	10	19	15

Q46B. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2001?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	69	61	68	62	65
1	0		0	0	0
2	0		0	0	0
3	2	1	1	1	1
5	1	1	1	0	1
6	0		0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0
8		0	0		0
9	1	1	1	1	1
10	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	7	18	14	11	13

Q46C. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country under People's Redemption Council (PRC) of Samuel Kanyon Doe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	67	57	64	59	62
2	1	1	1	0	1
3	1		0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0		0
9	0		0		0
10	11	20	18	14	16
Don't know / haven't heard enough	20	22	15	26	21

Q46D. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	6	10	7	9	8
5	0			0	0
10	71	71	75	67	71
Don't know / haven't heard enough	23	19	18	24	21

Q47A. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	24	15	22	16	19
8	1		0	1	0
9	1	1	1	1	1
10	24	9	20	13	16
Don't know / haven't heard enough	50	75	57	69	63

Q47B. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	5	8	7	6	7
7	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0		0	0
9		1	1		0
10	62	33	55	38	47
Don't know / haven't heard enough	33	58	37	55	46

Q47C. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	9	13	12	10	11
6	0		0		0
7		0		0	0
8	1		0	0	0
9	0	0	0		0
10	44	16	36	22	29
Don't know / haven't heard enough	46	71	51	67	59

Q47D. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	35	17	29	22	25
3		0	0		0
6	1		1	0	0
7	0		0		0
8	1	0	0	1	0
10	12	6	12	6	9
Don't know / haven't heard enough	51	76	58	71	65

Q48A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	12	12	13	11	12
Disagree	16	16	16	16	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	2	2	3	3
Agree	52	51	48	55	51
Strongly Agree	16	18	20	14	17
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q48B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	5	4	5	4
Disagree	7	11	10	9	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	2	2	4	3
Agree	61	59	56	65	60
Strongly Agree	23	20	27	17	22
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q48C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	6	4	5	5
Disagree	4	10	6	8	7
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	2	3	4	3
Agree	62	56	58	60	59
Strongly Agree	24	21	27	18	23
Don't Know	2	5	1	5	3

Q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	72	71	73	69	71
Agree With Statement 1	24	25	23	27	25
Agree With Statement 2	2	3	2	2	2
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	1	1	1	2	1
Agree With Neither	0		0		0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.

Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	60	54	60	53	57
Agree With Statement 1	26	22	22	26	24
Agree With Statement 2	6	13	8	11	9
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	7	11	9	9	9
Agree With Neither	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	42	40	42	40	41
Agree With Statement 1	26	18	21	23	22
Agree With Statement 2	13	24	17	20	19
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	14	13	16	11	13
Agree With Neither	5	2	4	4	4
Don't know	0	2	0	2	1

Q52A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	24	22	18	20
Rarely	13	21	17	18	17
Often	27	24	31	19	25
Always	31	10	20	20	20
Don't know	15	21	11	25	18

Q52B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	28	22	21	22
Rarely	24	17	20	20	20
Often	28	29	31	26	29
Always	22	16	21	16	19
Don't know	11	10	6	16	11

Q52C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	57	55	53	54
Rarely	10	11	12	10	11
Often	15	11	14	12	13
Always	10	7	10	7	8
Don't know	15	14	9	19	14

Q52D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	52	55	51	53
Rarely	10	12	12	10	11
Often	10	9	10	9	9
Always	10	5	10	5	7
Don't know	17	21	13	25	19

Q52E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the House of Representatives and just do what she wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	60	59	58	59
Rarely	8	11	10	8	9
Often	12	10	11	10	11
Always	10	6	10	6	8
Don't know	14	13	9	17	13

Q53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	4	6	5	6	5
Not very effective	28	20	24	23	24
Somewhat effective	32	36	37	31	34
Very effective	27	28	30	26	28
Don't know	9	10	4	15	9

Q54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	15	15	14	15	15
Somewhat	6	9	8	7	7
A little bit	32	23	27	27	27
Not at all	47	52	50	49	49
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	62	56	61	57	59
Not very likely	15	10	10	14	12
Somewhat likely	8	8	8	7	8
Very likely	5	9	9	6	7
Don't know	10	17	12	16	14

Q56A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	27	24	24	24
Rarely	10	11	12	9	10
Often	19	21	21	19	20
Always	46	37	41	42	42
Don't know	4	4	2	5	4

Q56B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	31	33	29	31
Rarely	14	13	12	14	13
Often	21	30	27	24	26
Always	30	20	24	25	24
Don't know	5	6	3	7	5

Q56C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	42	39	36	38
Rarely	14	13	13	14	14
Often	23	23	23	23	23
Always	20	16	18	18	18
Don't know	11	5	7	9	8

Q56D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	42	39	39	39
Rarely	16	14	16	14	15
Often	20	22	23	20	21
Always	18	12	14	16	15
Don't know	10	9	8	11	10

Q56E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	32	35	28	31
Rarely	15	13	16	13	14
Often	23	25	23	25	24
Always	20	14	18	16	17
Don't know	11	15	9	18	13

Q56F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	35	32	33	33
Rarely	8	7	8	8	8
Often	22	26	23	25	24
Always	35	25	32	26	29
Don't know	5	7	4	8	6

Q56G. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	71	70	67	68
Rarely	9	6	7	9	8
Often	8	9	8	8	8
Always	13	9	12	10	11
Don't know	4	5	3	6	5

Q56H. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	66	64	59	61
Rarely	9	5	6	7	7
Often	15	10	13	12	12
Always	12	4	8	8	8
Don't know	8	16	10	14	12

Q56I. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	53	49	50	49
Rarely	10	9	10	9	10
Often	15	16	16	15	15
Always	21	7	16	11	13
Don't know	9	16	9	16	13

Q57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the President	49	35	44	39	41
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	21	25	20	26	23
People are free to form organizations to influence gvt.	16	15	18	13	16
Public services work well and do not break down	10	11	11	10	10
None of these	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	4	12	6	10	8

Q58. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	28	19	27	20	23
Politics is clean and free from corruption	28	26	27	27	27
The court protects ordinary people if gvt. mistreats them	22	30	26	26	26
People receive aid from gvt. when they are in need	17	15	15	16	16
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	9	4	9	7

Q59A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	10	11	12	11
Just a little	32	24	27	28	27
Somewhat	15	12	14	14	14
A lot	39	52	48	45	46
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	1

59B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The House of Representatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	19	19	19	19
Just a little	37	28	33	32	33
Somewhat	19	16	18	17	18
A lot	23	35	30	29	29
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	2

59C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Elections Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	23	24	28	26
Just a little	30	26	29	27	28
Somewhat	18	17	19	16	17
A lot	20	31	27	25	26
Don't know/ Haven't heard	2	3	1	5	3

Q59D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Revenue Department?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	31	33	33	33
Just a little	31	26	30	27	29
Somewhat	18	15	17	16	17
A lot	12	19	17	14	16
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3	8	3	9	6

Q59E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Authority Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	18	21	23	22
Just a little	35	26	31	30	30
Somewhat	19	18	17	20	19
A lot	17	36	30	24	27
Don't know/ Haven't heard	2	2	1	3	2

Q59F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	21	20	22	20	21
Just a little	32	24	27	28	27
Somewhat	15	15	14	16	15
A lot	30	38	36	32	34
Don't know/ Haven't heard	2	3	1	4	3

Q59G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	38	29	30	36	33
Just a little	30	35	35	30	33
Somewhat	17	18	18	18	18
A lot	11	12	14	9	12
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4	6	3	7	5

Q59H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	41	30	35	36	35
Just a little	34	31	33	32	32
Somewhat	12	17	14	15	15
A lot	13	20	18	16	17
Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	2	0	2	1

Q59I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	19	16	21	19
Just a little	29	29	32	27	29
Somewhat	22	20	19	23	21
A lot	26	23	26	22	24
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	9	7	7	7

Q59j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	23	20	21	23	22
Just a little	34	27	29	30	30
Somewhat	20	21	21	20	21
A lot	21	29	27	23	25
Don't know/ Haven't heard	2	4	1	4	3

Q60A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in her Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	15	12	12	12
Some of them	47	45	47	45	46
Most of them	25	14	21	18	19
All of them	14	13	15	12	13
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	13	6	13	10

Q60B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the House of Representatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	11	10	9	9
Some of them	40	47	46	42	44
Most of them	31	19	24	24	24
All of them	15	13	15	13	14
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	11	6	12	9

Q60C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	8	6	5	6
Some of them	42	41	43	41	42
Most of them	32	24	28	28	28
All of them	18	17	19	16	18
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4	9	5	10	7

Q60D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local Authority Councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	13	11	10	10
Some of them	45	51	50	47	48
Most of them	29	15	21	22	22
All of them	13	12	13	12	13
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5	9	4	10	7

Q60E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	8	7	5	6
Some of them	31	35	32	34	33
Most of them	34	26	33	27	30
All of them	28	23	24	27	25
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3	7	3	7	5

Q60F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials, like Department of Revenue Officials in the Ministry of Finance or City Government tax collectors

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	7	5	6	5
Some of them	35	40	38	36	37
Most of them	36	23	31	27	29
All of them	21	17	20	19	19
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5	13	6	12	9

Q60G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	9	7	7	7
Some of them	44	42	45	40	43
Most of them	31	23	27	27	27
All of them	16	15	16	16	16
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4	11	5	10	8

Q61A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	50	47	47	47
Once or Twice	18	8	14	11	13
A Few	6	3	4	5	4
Often	6	6	7	5	6
No experience with this in past year	24	31	25	29	27
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q61B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	55	56	53	55
Once or Twice	7	5	6	7	6
A Few	6	3	3	5	4
Often	5	4	5	4	4
No experience with this in past year	24	31	27	29	28
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

Q61C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	51	50	46	48
Once or Twice	16	16	13	19	16
A Few	10	6	8	8	8
Often	10	7	10	7	9
No experience with this in past year	17	19	18	19	18
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q61D. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	52	50	53	51
Once or Twice	12	9	11	9	10
A Few	6	8	7	7	7
Often	12	9	12	8	10
No experience with this in past year	19	20	18	21	20
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q61E. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	56	54	53	53
Once or Twice	15	11	13	13	13
A Few	8	5	5	8	7
Often	6	7	8	5	7
No experience with this in past year	19	20	19	20	19
Don't know	2	1	2	1	1

Q61F. And during the last national election in 2011, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	70	69	69	69
Once or Twice	9	11	9	12	10
A Few	9	12	10	11	11
Often	12	5	10	7	9
No experience with this in past year	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	68	70	69	69	69

Q62A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the House of Representatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	0	0	0	0	0
Once or Twice	65	68	60	73	66
A Few	23	19	27	16	21
Often	8	6	8	5	7
No experience with this in past year	4	5	5	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q62B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	52	50	64	57
Only Sometimes	22	22	27	17	22
Often	9	11	12	9	10
Always	4	13	10	8	9
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q63 PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0		0
Management of the economy	7	3	6	4	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	3	4	3	3
Unemployment	21	11	16	15	16
Poverty/destitution	3	1	1	2	2
Rates and Taxes	2	2	2	2	2
Loans / credit	1	2	1	2	2
Farming/agriculture	2	3	3	2	2
Food shortage/famine	5	9	4	10	7
Drought	0			0	0
Land	0		0		0
Transportation	3	2	3	2	2
Communications	0	0		0	0
Infrastructure / roads	15	24	20	19	20
Education	12	18	13	17	15
Housing	0	1	1	1	1
Electricity	5	2	4	3	3
Water supply	4	5	5	4	4
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0		0	0
Health	4	9	6	8	7
AIDS		0		0	0
Sickness / Disease		1		1	0
Crime and Security	3	1	2	1	2
Corruption	6	1	5	2	4
Political violence		0	0		0
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0			0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	0		0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0		1	0
Democracy/political rights	0		0	0	0
Civil war	0			0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	1	1
Other (i.e., some other problem)	1	0	1		0

Q63 PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	1	0	0
Management of the economy	2	2	2	2	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	1	1	2	1
Unemployment	7	3	6	4	5
Poverty/destitution	1	2	1	1	1
Rates and Taxes	2	2	1	3	2
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	2	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	7	6	6	7	6
Drought	0		0		0
Land	2	0	2	1	1
Transportation	4	3	2	4	3
Communications	1	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure / roads	14	18	19	13	16
Education	17	18	18	18	18
Housing	1	3	2	3	2
Electricity	8	5	6	7	6
Water supply	7	7	7	8	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0		0	0	0
Health	11	18	14	16	15
AIDS	0	0		0	0
Sickness / Disease	0	1	1	1	1
Crime and Security	5	2	4	4	4
Corruption	3	1	1	3	2
Political violence	0		0	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	0		0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights		0	0	0	0
Civil war	0		0		0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1
Other (i.e., some other problem)	0			0	0

Q63 PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	3	1	2	2	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	1	2	1	1
Unemployment	8	5	6	7	7
Poverty/destitution	1	3	2	2	2
Rates and Taxes	2	1	2	0	1
Loans / credit	1	1	0	1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	3	2	3	2
Food shortage/famine	4	4	5	3	4
Drought	0	0		0	0
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	2	3	1	3	2
Communications	0	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure / roads	11	12	12	11	12
Education	10	13	11	13	12
Housing	2	3	2	3	3
Electricity	9	5	8	6	7
Water supply	7	9	7	9	8
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	1	0	1	0
Services (other)	0	1	1	0	0
Health	15	22	18	20	19
AIDS	0	0	0		0
Sickness / Disease	0	1	0	1	0
Crime and Security	7	3	5	4	5
Corruption	9	3	6	5	6
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	0	1
Gender issues / women's rights	0	1	0	1	1
Democracy/political rights	1		0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1
Other (i.e. some other problem)	0	1	0	1	1
No further reply	1	0	0	1	1

Q64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	5	7	6	5	6
Not very likely	11	6	11	6	8
Somewhat likely	26	41	31	36	34
Very likely	47	38	44	41	42
Don't know	12	8	8	11	10

Q65A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	41	38	38	40	39
Fairly Badly	16	15	15	15	15
Fairly Well	30	30	32	28	30
Very Well	11	12	12	11	11
DK/Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	6	4

Q65B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	46	48	48	45	47
Fairly Badly	23	25	22	26	24
Fairly Well	25	21	24	21	23
Very Well	5	5	5	5	5
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	2	0	3	1

Q65C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	49	50	50	50	50
Fairly Badly	21	23	23	22	22
Fairly Well	23	20	22	21	22
Very Well	6	3	4	5	4
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3	2

Q65D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	71	74	74	71	73
Fairly Badly	21	17	18	19	19
Fairly Well	7	7	6	8	7
Very Well	0	1	1	0	1
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

Q65E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	58	57	56	56
Fairly Badly	27	24	26	26	26
Fairly Well	16	12	14	14	14
Very Well	2	2	3	2	2
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

Q65F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	21	26	21	24
Fairly Badly	19	16	17	17	17
Fairly Well	42	44	42	44	43
Very Well	12	16	14	14	14
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

Q65G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	20	22	17	20
Fairly Badly	15	10	13	12	13
Fairly Well	44	41	41	43	42
Very Well	20	28	24	25	25
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	2	1

Q65H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	17	14	17	16
Fairly Badly	12	8	9	11	10
Fairly Well	43	36	40	39	39
Very Well	30	37	37	31	34
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

Q65I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	37	43	44	37	40
Fairly Badly	27	23	24	26	25
Fairly Well	27	21	23	25	24
Very Well	7	10	9	8	8
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	3	0	4	2

Q65J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	58	58	58	58	58
Fairly Badly	25	24	25	24	25
Fairly Well	14	13	13	14	13
Very Well	2	2	3	1	2
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3	2

Q65K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	44	44	46	42	44
Fairly Badly	20	18	19	18	19
Fairly Well	24	22	22	24	23
Very Well	8	11	11	8	10
DK/Haven't heard enough	3	6	1	8	4

Q65L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	20	19	19	19
Fairly Badly	22	14	18	19	18
Fairly Well	43	44	45	41	43
Very Well	11	17	15	13	14
DK/Haven't heard enough	6	5	3	8	6

Q65M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	11	10	10	10
Fairly Badly	8	9	9	8	9
Fairly Well	42	34	39	36	38
Very Well	36	39	38	36	37
DK/Haven't heard enough	6	7	3	9	6

Q65N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	44	31	32	32
Fairly Badly	22	18	20	20	20
Fairly Well	41	24	32	32	32
Very Well	18	12	16	14	15
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

Q65O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	46	60	55	52	53
Fairly Badly	27	21	23	24	24
Fairly Well	23	10	16	15	16
Very Well	4	3	3	4	3
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	6	3	5	4

Q65P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	7	14	9	12	11
Fairly Badly	5	5	6	4	5
Fairly Well	31	31	31	31	31
Very Well	54	48	51	50	51
DK/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	3	3

Q66A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	37	44	40	41	41
Fairly Badly	25	20	22	23	22
Fairly Well	27	23	26	24	25
Very Well	9	13	12	10	11
DK/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

Q66B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27	40	32	35	34
Fairly Badly	24	19	23	20	22
Fairly Well	38	28	34	32	33
Very Well	9	11	10	10	10
DK/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

Q66C. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example, in restaurants and food stalls?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	33	33	30	32
Fairly Badly	30	19	24	24	24
Fairly Well	30	33	30	33	31
Very Well	7	11	9	9	9
DK/Haven't heard enough	2	5	4	4	4

Q66D. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by having refuse removed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	25	25	22	24
Fairly Badly	22	15	18	18	18
Fairly Well	43	32	35	39	37
Very Well	11	26	21	18	19
DK/Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	2	2

Q66E. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal or Local Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	23	27	26	26
Fairly Badly	23	12	18	16	17
Fairly Well	33	32	34	32	33
Very Well	10	28	19	19	19
DK/Haven't heard enough	5	5	3	7	5

Q67A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Difficult	25	19	25	19	22
Difficult	30	40	33	38	36
Easy	22	9	18	12	15
Very Easy	5	1	3	3	3
Never Try	16	24	16	23	20
Don't Know	2	7	5	5	5

Q67B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Difficult	37	25	33	28	30
Difficult	38	37	39	36	37
Easy	5	5	5	5	5
Very Easy	1	1	1	1	1
Never Try	16	26	18	24	21
Don't Know	3	7	5	5	5

Q67C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Difficult	32	20	26	25	26
Difficult	34	40	39	36	37
Easy	21	22	23	21	22
Very Easy	2	3	3	2	2
Never Try	10	13	8	15	12
Don't Know	1	2	2	1	1

Q67D. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Difficult	14	11	13	12	12
Difficult	26	27	27	26	26
Easy	38	32	36	34	35
Very Easy	7	13	10	11	11
Never Try	13	13	12	14	13
Don't Know	2	4	3	3	3

Q67E. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Difficult	19	16	19	16	17
Difficult	37	34	36	34	35
Easy	26	27	27	26	27
Very Easy	7	12	8	11	10
Never Try	9	9	7	11	9
Don't Know	1	3	2	2	2

Q68A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	37	32	35	34
Once or Twice	22	17	19	19	19
A Few Times	11	8	11	8	9
Often	19	19	21	18	19
No experience with public schools in past year	18	18	17	19	18
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q68B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	29	23	26	24
Once or Twice	17	14	16	15	15
A Few Times	20	12	15	16	16
Often	23	24	27	20	23
No experience with public schools in past year	19	20	18	21	19
Don't Know	2	1	1	2	2

Q68C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	36	29	33	31
Once or Twice	15	14	14	15	15
A Few Times	15	10	13	12	13
Often	22	18	24	16	20
No experience with public schools in past year	19	20	18	21	19
Don't Know	3	1	2	2	2

Q68D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	32	24	30	27
Once or Twice	16	15	18	13	15
A Few Times	21	16	19	18	18
Often	19	16	20	16	18
No experience with public schools in past year	19	19	18	21	19
Don't Know	3	1	2	2	2

Q68E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	30	22	24	23
Once or Twice	9	7	7	8	8
A Few Times	18	13	17	14	16
Often	35	30	35	30	32
No experience with public schools in past year	19	20	18	21	19
Don't Know	3	1	2	2	2

Q68F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	37	28	34	31
Once or Twice	16	12	15	13	14
A Few Times	17	10	15	11	13
Often	21	21	24	18	21
No experience with public schools in past year	19	20	18	21	19
Don't Know	2	1	0	3	2

Q69A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive/ unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	41	36	36	36
Once or Twice	18	14	15	17	16
A Few Times	15	10	11	13	12
Often	23	21	24	20	22
No experience with public clinics in past year	13	14	14	13	13
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

Q69B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	30	25	25	25
Once or Twice	19	18	18	19	18
A Few Times	24	18	17	24	21
Often	26	20	26	19	23
No experience with public clinics in past year	13	14	13	13	13
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

Q69C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	41	36	33	34
Once or Twice	16	11	10	16	13
A Few Times	20	12	17	15	16
Often	24	18	22	20	21
No experience with public clinics in past year	13	14	13	13	13
Don't Know	1	4	3	3	3

Q69D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	45	40	39	39
Once or Twice	20	15	17	18	17
A Few Times	19	12	13	18	15
Often	14	14	17	11	14
No experience with public clinics in past year	13	14	13	13	13
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q69E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	32	23	23	23
Once or Twice	9	14	12	11	11
A Few Times	18	13	14	17	16
Often	47	27	38	35	36
No experience with public clinics in past year	13	14	13	13	13
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q69F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	55	49	50	50
Once or Twice	18	8	15	11	13
A Few Times	12	8	8	12	10
Often	13	13	14	12	13
No experience with public clinics in past year	13	14	13	13	13
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q70A. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	78	63	71	69	70
Yes	22	36	28	31	30
Don't know		0	0		0

Q70B. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	89	74	80	81	81
Yes	11	25	19	18	18
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q71A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Ellen Johnson Sirleaf?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	11	13	10	12
Disapprove	16	18	17	16	17
Approve	48	48	47	49	48
Strongly Approve	19	18	18	19	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	5

Q71B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of the House of Representatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	17	11	14	13	14
Disapprove	28	31	30	28	29
Approve	41	40	41	40	41
Strongly Approve	9	12	10	11	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	4	7	6

Q71C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	9	11	11	11
Disapprove	27	21	25	22	24
Approve	45	53	50	48	49
Strongly Approve	8	11	9	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	6	5	8	7

Q72A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of the House of Representatives do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	37	39	36	39	38
The House of Representatives / Local Authority	7	4	6	5	6
Their political party	3	5	5	4	4
The Voters	47	41	49	40	44
No One	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know	5	9	4	11	8

Q72B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	45	37	41	41	41
The House of Representatives / Local Authority	34	21	29	24	27
Their political party	1	3	2	1	2
The Voters	15	29	23	22	23
No One	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	5	9	4	11	7

Q72C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does her job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	4	5	3	5	4
The House of Representatives / Local Authority	52	39	47	43	45
Their political party	2	2	2	2	2
The Voters	36	42	42	37	39
No One	1	4	3	2	3
Don't know	5	7	3	10	6

Q73A. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Value added tax on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	39	35	36	37	37
Yes, I am required to pay	44	38	43	38	40
Don't know / Haven't had a chance to find out	18	27	21	24	23

Q73B. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	20	22	20	22	21
Yes, I am required to pay	69	61	68	61	64
Don't know / Haven't had a chance to find out	11	18	13	17	15

Q73C. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	12	19	15	16	16
Yes, I am required to pay	75	61	70	66	68
Don't know / Haven't had a chance to find out	13	20	15	18	17

Q73D. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	15	19	16	18	17
Yes, I am required to pay	60	51	61	50	55
Not applicable	18	16	15	19	17
Don't know / Haven't had a chance to find out	6	14	8	13	11

Q73E. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	28	35	29	34	32
Yes, I am required to pay	47	37	46	37	41
Not applicable	19	15	17	17	17
Don't know / Haven't had a chance to find out	6	13	8	12	10

Q74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighborhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	87	85	86	85
Only once	8	6	6	7	7
A few times	3	2	3	2	3
Often	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	4	3	3	4	3

Q75A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	3	3	2	3
Easy	11	11	14	8	11
Difficult	46	47	46	48	47
Very difficult	24	19	23	19	21
Don't Know	16	20	13	23	18

Q75B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	7	6	7	6	7
Difficult	49	47	49	47	48
Very difficult	29	28	31	25	28
Don't Know	14	18	12	21	16

Q75C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	2	2	2	2
Easy	14	9	13	10	11
Difficult	44	42	44	42	43
Very difficult	23	25	27	21	24
Don't have to pay taxes	2	1	1	3	2
Don't Know	13	21	13	21	17

Q76A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	15	7	10	12	11
Wrong but understandable	31	27	28	30	29
Wrong and punishable	45	56	55	46	51
Don't Know	9	10	7	13	10

Q76B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	9	8	9	8	8
Wrong but understandable	25	25	23	26	25
Wrong and punishable	57	57	61	53	57
Don't Know	10	10	7	13	10

Q77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	2	5	3	4	4
The tax system is unfair	21	14	18	16	17
The taxes are too high	15	21	18	19	18
People cannot afford to pay	18	27	21	24	22
The poor services they receive from government	11	8	9	9	9
Government does not listen to them	1	2	2	1	1
Government wastes tax money	4	3	5	2	4
Government officials steal tax money	12	5	9	7	8
They know they will not be caught	3	2	3	2	2
Greed/selfishness	0			0	0
Ignorance, DK how to pay or don't understand need to pay	0	0	0	1	0
Other	1	0	1		0
Don't know	12	14	10	16	13

Q78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Liberian politics today.

Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	56	55	57	54	56
Agree With Statement 1	24	29	26	27	27
Agree With Statement 2	8	9	8	10	9
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	7	1	5	3	4
Agree With Neither	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

78A1. In your opinion, how much does the African Union do to help this country, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	7	12	9	10	10
Help a little bit	18	20	19	19	19
Help somewhat	17	17	18	17	17
Help a lot	36	25	36	24	30
Don't know	22	27	18	31	24

Q79A_LIB. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In order for the country to move forward, those who committed crimes against humanity should not be required to confess their roles before they can stand for elected office.

Statement 2: Since reconciliation is about speaking the truth, individuals who committed crimes against humanity should not be allowed to stand for elected office unless they publicly confess to their wrong doing during the conflicts in Liberia

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	9	16	13	12	13
Agree With Statement 1	10	12	11	12	11
Agree With Statement 2	31	27	28	29	29
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	48	43	46	44	45
Agree With Neither	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q79B_LIB. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The UNMIL has served its purpose of bringing peace and training the country's Police and Army and can now depart and turn security over to the Armed Forces of Liberia (AFL) and the Liberia National Police (LNP).

Statement 2: The Police and the Armed Forces of Liberia (AFL) require additional training to assume the huge responsibility of maintaining national security so UNMIL should remain until after the 2017 elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	24	24	28	20	24
Agree With Statement 1	5	11	7	8	8
Agree With Statement 2	28	24	25	27	26
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	42	41	39	44	42
Agree With Neither	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q80A_LIB. How much, if at all, do you think being a relative or close friend of an influential or senior member of government helps in gaining access to the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Public Service employment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	29	31	28	29
Just a little	14	14	16	13	14
Somewhat	8	12	9	10	10
A lot	39	32	37	34	36
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	10	13	7	16	11

Q80B_LIB. How much, if at all, do you think being a relative or close friend of an influential or senior member of government helps in gaining access to the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Employment in government funded community projects like road construction or mining projects?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	29	31	27	29
Just a little	9	14	11	12	12
Somewhat	15	15	15	15	15
A lot	36	29	36	30	33
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	10	13	7	16	12

Q80C_LIB. How much, if at all, do you think being a relative or close friend of an influential or senior member of government helps in gaining access to the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Board membership?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	30	30	31	29	30
Just a little	8	9	10	7	8
Somewhat	11	12	12	11	11
A lot	39	23	33	29	31
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	26	15	24	20

Q80D_LIB. How much, if at all, do you think being a relative or close friend of an influential or senior member of government helps in gaining access to the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government's contracts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	29	30	28	29
Just a little	9	10	10	9	10
Somewhat	11	14	12	13	13
A lot	40	31	38	33	35
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	10	16	9	17	13

81A-LIB. How would you evaluate the National Electoral Commission's (NEC's) performance in managing the October 2011 national elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very poor	20	16	20	16	18
Fairly poor	21	16	18	18	18
Fairly good	27	32	30	30	30
Very good	28	33	30	32	31
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	5	3

81B-LIB. Comparing the 2011 elections to those of 2005, would you say that the quality of the 2011 elections was better, the same, or worse than the previous one, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	2	7	4	5
Worse	20	17	19	17	18
Same	18	30	21	28	24
Better	29	33	32	30	31
Much better	19	14	19	14	17
Was too young to vote in 2005	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	3	1	5	3

82-LIB. There are several factors that are said to have contributed to the 2011 post election violence. In your view, which of the following factors do you think contributed most to the violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Insufficient time for the campaign	5	10	8	7	8
Poor management of the registration of voters	9	8	9	8	8
Abuse of government resources by the ruling party	10	4	6	7	7
Lack of transparency in the counting of ballots	28	35	32	31	31
Poor management of the entire process by the NEC.	31	21	28	24	26
None of these	6	7	7	5	6
Don't know	11	16	9	19	14

Q83A_LIB. Would you disapprove or approve of each of the following proposals concerning the financing of political parties and campaigns: Political parties should be compelled by law to disclose the source of their funds.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	19	9	14	14	14
Disagree	11	19	15	16	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	1	2	1
Agree	37	35	35	36	36
Strongly Agree	26	24	31	19	25
Don't Know	6	11	4	13	9

Q83B_LIB. Would you disapprove or approve of each of the following proposals concerning the financing of political parties and campaigns: Political parties that win at least 10% of seats in House of Representatives should receive public funding.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	1	1	1	1
Strongly Disagree	38	23	33	27	30
Disagree	30	34	32	31	32
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	2	3	2	3
Agree	16	17	18	15	17
Strongly Agree	3	5	4	4	4
Don't Know	9	18	8	19	14

Q83C_LIB. Would you disapprove or approve of each of the following proposals concerning the financing of political parties and campaigns: A law should be passed to limit the amount of money that an individual or company can contribute to a political party

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	23	13	17	18	17
Disagree	18	30	25	23	24
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Agree	31	29	30	30	30
Strongly Agree	18	12	18	11	15
Don't Know	7	14	6	15	11
Strongly Disagree	23	13	17	18	17

Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	2		1	1	1
Bassa	13	11	11	12	12
Belle	1	0	1	0	1
Dei	0	1	1	1	1
Gbandi	3	2	2	3	2
Gio	4	13	9	9	9
Gola	3	5	3	5	4
Grebo	10	7	9	8	8
Kissi	5	6	5	6	6
Kpelle	20	25	22	24	23
Krahn	5	4	5	4	5
Kru	8	9	9	8	9
Lorma	8	5	6	6	6
Mandingo	4	1	2	2	2
Mano	6	4	6	5	5
Mende	2	1	2	2	2
Vai	6	4	5	5	5
Other	0		0	0	0
Don't know	0		0		0

Q85A. How often are _____s [Respondent's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	79	73	79	76
Sometimes	13	11	14	9	12
Often	2	3	2	2	2
Always	3	4	5	2	4
Not applicable	0		0		0
Don't know	9	4	6	6	6

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Liberian and being a _____ [Respondent's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	0	1	0	1	0
I feel more (ethnic group) than Liberian	5	5	5	5	5
I feel equally Liberian and (ethnic group)	69	63	67	64	66
I feel more Liberian than (ethnic group)	8	13	10	11	10
I feel only Liberian	17	19	18	18	18
Not applicable	0		0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q85C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Liberian.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	8	16	12	12	12
Disagree	0	1	1	0	1
Neither agree nor disagree	0	0	0	1	0
Agree	19	18	17	20	18
Strongly Agree	71	61	67	65	66
Don't know	2	3	3	2	2

Q86A. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Liberia? A citizen would have the right to get a Liberian passport and to vote in Liberian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Liberia with one Liberian and one non-Liberian parent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	20	27	23	25	24
Yes	77	68	74	70	72
Don't know	3	5	4	5	4

Q86B. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Liberia? A citizen would have the right to get a Liberian passport and to vote in Liberian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Liberia with two non-Liberian parents?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	44	60	52	53	53
Yes	52	36	46	42	44
Don't know	4	4	3	4	4

Q86C. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Liberia? A citizen would have the right to get a Liberian passport and to vote in Liberian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Liberian man, even if she was born outside of Liberia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	44	34	37	41	39
Yes	51	61	60	53	57
Don't know	5	4	3	6	4

Q86D. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Liberia? A citizen would have the right to get a Liberian passport and to vote in Liberian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Liberian woman, even if he was born outside of Liberia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	61	59	60	60	60
Yes	35	37	37	35	36
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q86E. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Liberia? A citizen would have the right to get a Liberian passport and to vote in Liberian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Liberia for many years, and wishes to make Liberia his or her home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	37	46	40	43	41
Yes	58	51	56	52	54
Don't know	5	4	4	5	4

Q86F. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Liberia? A citizen would have the right to get a Liberian passport and to vote in Liberian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Liberia and some other country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	67	67	69	64	67
Yes	28	26	27	27	27
Don't know	5	7	4	8	6

Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens.

Q87. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	82	78	81	79	80
Most people can be trusted	15	18	16	17	17
Don't know	3	4	3	4	4

Q88A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	10	8	10	9
Just a little	34	25	27	31	29
Somewhat	13	13	13	12	13
A lot	46	52	52	46	49

Q88B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	22	18	26	22
Just a little	43	35	40	38	39
Somewhat	23	19	23	19	21
A lot	12	23	20	16	18
Don't know		0		0	0

Q88C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	0	1	0
Not at all	42	38	33	46	40
Just a little	38	32	40	30	35
Somewhat	13	14	16	11	13
A lot	6	15	10	11	11
Don't know		1	0	1	0

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	24	31	22	33	28
Yes (feels close to a party)	72	65	76	62	68
Refused to answer	4	2	2	4	3
Does not know	0	2	0	2	1

Q89B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
National Reformation Party (NRP)	0		0		0
Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) - UPP & LPP	0	0	0	0	0
National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	1	0	1	0	0
Liberty Party (LP)	4	1	3	2	3
True Whig Party (TWP)	0	0	0	0	0
Unity Party (UP)	38	42	40	41	40
National Democratic Party of Liberia (NDPL)	1	1	1	0	1
Congress for Democratic Change (CDC)	23	13	22	14	18
Progressive Democratic Party (PRODEM)	0		0		0
Liberian National Union (LINU)	0		0	0	0
All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)		0	0		0
Liberia Reconstruction Party (LRP)		0	0		0
National Union for Democratic Progress (NUDP)	2	4	4	3	3
Original Congress Party (OCP)	0			0	0
Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)		0	0		0
Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	1	0	1	0	1
Other		1	1		0
Not applicable	28	36	25	39	32
Refused to answer	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	26	36	23	39	31
Yes (Do own)	74	64	77	61	69
Don't know		0	0		0

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	66	94	79	82	81
Yes (Do own)	33	6	20	17	19
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	87	93	87	93	90
Yes (Do own)	13	6	12	6	9
Don't know		1	1	0	0

Q91A. How often do you use: A computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	96	80	88	84
Less than once a month	4	1	3	2	2
A few times a month	5	1	4	2	3
A few times a week	14	1	8	6	7
Everyday	6	1	5	2	3
Don't know		1	0	1	0

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	97	81	89	85
Less than once a month	4	0	3	1	2
A few times a month	6	1	4	3	3
A few times a week	13	1	8	6	7
Everyday	5	1	4	1	3
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	9	36	18	28	23
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	84	49	75	56	65
Yes, I use a mobile phone owned by someone else in my house	6	9	5	11	8
Yes, I use a mobile phone owned by someone outside my house	1	6	3	4	4
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q93A. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	36	18	28	23
Less than one time per day	8	24	17	17	17
One or two times per day	15	20	17	19	18
Three or four times per day	12	7	11	8	10
Five or more times per day	56	10	37	27	32
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q93B. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	63	35	51	43
Less than one time per day	11	14	15	11	13
One or two times per day	15	12	15	12	14
Three or four times per day	13	5	10	7	9
Five or more times per day	38	5	24	18	21
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q93C. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	72	52	65	58
Less than one time per day	12	13	17	9	13
One or two times per day	13	8	11	10	10
Three or four times per day	6	2	5	3	4
Five or more times per day	24	3	14	11	13
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	7	30	16	23	19
1	13	27	20	21	20
2	20	19	20	19	20
3	18	11	16	13	14
4	12	4	9	7	8
5	10	2	6	6	6
6	6	0	3	3	3
7	3	0	2	1	1
8	4		2	2	2
9	2		2	0	1
10	2	0	1	1	1
11	0		0		0
12	1			0	0
13	0		0		0
14	1		0	0	0
23	0			0	0
Don't know	2	6	3	5	4

Q95A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	3	4	4	3	4
Inside the compound	15	8	11	11	11
Outside the compound	82	88	85	85	85
Don't know		1	1	0	0

Q95B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None, no latrine available	3	7	5	6	5
Inside the house	29	4	15	17	16
Inside the compound	16	7	11	12	12
Outside the compound	52	81	69	65	67
Don't know		0		0	0

Q96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
No (not looking)	22	38	19	42	31
No (looking)	41	41	44	39	41
Yes, part time	11	7	11	6	9
Yes, full time	25	12	25	12	18
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	12	31	12	31	22
Informal schooling only	2	2	2	2	2
Some primary schooling	13	20	12	21	17
Primary school completed	4	8	7	6	6
Some secondary school / high school	20	22	24	19	21
Secondary school / high school completed	22	14	23	12	18
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	5	1	4	1	3
Some university	15	1	9	6	7
University completed	7	1	6	1	4
Post-graduate	1		0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	2	2	2	2
Christian only	43	45	45	43	44
Roman Catholic	7	4	6	5	5
Orthodox	0	0	1		0
Anglican	1		0	0	0
Lutheran	5	7	6	6	6
Methodist	6	7	7	6	7
Presbyterian	1	0	0	1	0
Baptist	5	6	6	5	6
Evangelical	3	2	2	2	2
Pentecostal	15	11	11	15	13
Independent	0	1	1	0	0
Jehovah's Witness	1	0	1	0	1
Seventh Day Adventist	1	0	1	1	1
Muslim only	9	11	9	11	10
Sunni only		0		0	0
Ismaeli		0	0		0
Traditional / ethnic religion	0	1	1	0	0
Agnostic		0		0	0
Church of Christ	1	1	1	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know		0	0		0

Q98B. How important is religion in your life?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	1	1	2	0	1
Not very important	1	2	2	1	1
Somewhat important	4	5	4	5	4
Very important	92	90	90	92	91
Refused to answer	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
National Reformation Party (NRP)	0		0	0	0
Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) - UPP & LPP	0	0	0	0	0
National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	0	0	0	0	0
Liberty Party (LP)	4	2	3	3	3
True Whig Party (TWP)		0	0		0
Unity Party (UP)	38	38	37	40	38
National Democratic Party of Liberia (NDPL)	1	1	1		1
Congress for Democratic Change (CDC)	27	16	23	19	21
Liberian National Union (LINU)	0	0	0	0	0
All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)		0	0		0
Liberia Reconstruction Party (LRP)		0	0		0
National Union for Democratic Progress (NUDP)	2	5	3	3	3
Progressive People's Party (PPP)		0		0	0
Original Congress Party (OCP)	0			0	0
Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)		0	0		0
Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	1	0	1	0	1
National Patriotic Party (NPP)	0	1	1		1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Would not vote	2	4	3	4	3
Refused to answer	9	8	8	9	9
Don't know	13	22	16	20	18

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	2	1	1	1
Government (General)	20	42	31	32	32
National / Union Government	0	0	0	0	0
Local Government	1	1	1	1	1
President's / Prime Minister's Office	1	5	3	3	3
Government Census / Statistics Office	0	0	0	0	0
National Intelligence / Secret Service		0	0		0
Other Government Department / Ministry	0	0		0	0
Constitutional Commission	0		0	0	0
National Electoral Commission	0	0	0	0	0
Public Utility Company		0	0		0
NGO	69	35	53	49	51
Political Party / Politicians		0	0	0	0
Research Company / Org. (AB natl. partner)	3	4	4	4	4
Private company	0		0	0	0
International Organization	2	1	1	1	1
God or a Religious Organization	0	0	0	1	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	8	5	6	6