

# **AFRO**



## **BAROMETER**

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

**Summary of Results**

**Afrobarometer Round 6  
Survey in Kenya, 2014**

**Compiled by:**

**Institute for Development Studies (IDS)**

## Afrobarometer Round 6 Summary of Results for Kenya, 2014

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Kenya, IDS, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2397 adults from 12<sup>th</sup> November 2014 to 5<sup>th</sup> December 2014. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of [+/-2%] at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Kenya in 2003, 2005, 2008 and 2011. IDS provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Core support for Afrobarometer Rounds 5 and 6 has been provided by the UK's Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (SIDA), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and the World Bank.

### **Contact Information:**

For more information, please visit [www.afrobarometer.org](http://www.afrobarometer.org) or [www.twitter.com/afrobarometer](http://www.twitter.com/afrobarometer) or contact:

Abel Oyuke  
Afrobarometer Program Manager (EA),  
Institute for Development Studies  
Email: [aoyuke@gmail.com](mailto:aoyuke@gmail.com); [abeloyuke@yahoo.co.uk](mailto:abeloyuke@yahoo.co.uk)  
Tel: + 254 722 816 242; +254 736 169 322

<b>Dates of Fieldwork:</b>	12 <sup>th</sup> November 2014 to 5 <sup>th</sup> December 2014								
<b>Sample size:</b>	N=2,397								
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	2009 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS)								
<b>Sample universe:</b>	Citizens of Kenya who are 18 years or older								
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample								
<b>Stratification:</b>	Counties (47) and place of residence (urban- rural).								
<b>Stages:</b>	Random selection of Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) or Enumeration Areas (EAs), Sampling Start Points (SSP), Households, Respondents.								
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)								
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 Households per PSU								
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval.								
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.								
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities.								
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 2% with 95% confidence level [OR +/- 2% for n=2397]								
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Nairobi								
<b>Survey Language:</b>	English, Kiswahili, Kikuyu, Luo, Somali, Kamba								
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Prof. Winnie V. Mitullah, Dr. Adams Oloo, Dr. Paul Kamau and Dr. Joshua Kivuva								
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	<table> <tr> <td>Contact rate:</td> <td>98.6%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cooperation rate:</td> <td>83.6%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refusal rate:</td> <td>4.7%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Response rate:</td> <td>82.4%</td> </tr> </table>	Contact rate:	98.6%	Cooperation rate:	83.6%	Refusal rate:	4.7%	Response rate:	82.4%
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Cooperation rate:	83.6%								
Refusal rate:	4.7%								
Response rate:	82.4%								
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	2.7%								

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**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

**Demographic distribution of the sample**

		<b>Unweighted</b>	<b>Weighted</b>
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	36	36
	Rural	64	64
<b>Region</b>			
	Nairobi	10	10
	Central	13	13
	Eastern	15	15
	Rift Valley	25	25
	Nyanza	13	13
	Western	10	10
	North Eastern	5	5
	Coast	9	9
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal education	8	8
	Primary	36	36
	Secondary	36	36
	Post-secondary	19	20
	Don't know	0	0
<b>Religion</b>			
	Christian	86	86
	Muslim	9	9
	Other	5	5

**Q1. How old are you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	22	22	20	24	22
26-35	40	34	34	38	36
36-45	22	20	22	20	21
46-55	8	12	12	10	11
56-65	5	8	7	7	7
Over 65	3	4	5	2	3
Don't know					

**Q2. Which Kenyan language is your home language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	1			1	0
Swahili	3	4	4	4	4
Kikuyu	26	16	20	20	20
Luo	14	8	9	11	10
Luhya	11	12	12	12	12
Kamba	15	8	11	10	10
Kalenjin	7	11	10	10	10
Kisii	6	6	7	6	6
Meru / Embu	3	9	8	7	7
Maasai / Samburu	1	4	3	3	3
Mijikenda	4	4	4	5	4
Taita		1	1	1	1
Somali	4	6	5	5	5
Pokot		1	1	1	1
Turkana	1	4	3	3	3
Kuria		1	1	1	1
Garre					
Borana					
Other	2	3	2	3	2

**Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	56	55	54	56	55
Going in the right direction	42	43	45	41	43
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

**Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	31	31	28	33	31
Fairly bad	25	31	28	29	29
Neither good nor bad	13	14	15	12	14
Fairly good	30	21	26	23	24
Very good	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know					

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	20	24	22	23	22
Fairly bad	26	29	28	28	28
Neither good nor bad	20	19	19	19	19
Fairly good	30	25	28	26	27
Very good	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know					

**Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Kenyans?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	12	10	12	11
Worse	24	30	28	28	28
Same	37	31	34	33	33
Better	26	22	24	23	24
Much better	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	21	21	21	21	21
Worse	32	35	33	36	34
Same	21	18	19	19	19
Better	23	23	25	21	23
Much better	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	15	20	18	19	18
Worse	19	15	17	16	16
Same	13	13	13	14	13
Better	36	32	35	31	33
Much better	9	9	10	8	9
Don't know	7	11	7	12	9

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	49	56	52	54
Just once or twice	21	25	23	23	23
Several times	12	18	15	16	16
Many times	4	7	5	7	6
Always	1	1		2	1

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	56	59	58	58
Just once or twice	15	13	14	13	13
Several times	14	18	15	18	17
Many times	6	9	8	7	8
Always	2	5	4	4	4

**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	49	52	52	52
Just once or twice	21	22	22	21	21
Several times	16	21	19	19	19
Many times	4	7	6	7	6
Always	2	2	2	2	2
Don't Know					

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	73	71	70	70
Just once or twice	19	16	16	17	17
Several times	11	8	10	8	9
Many times	4	3	3	4	3
Always		1			
Don't Know					

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	24	26	25	26
Just once or twice	18	14	16	15	15
Several times	28	30	30	29	29
Many times	19	22	20	22	21
Always	6	9	7	9	8
Don't Know					

**Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E “always” or “many times” or “several times”:] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
About once every two or three months	3	5	4	4	4
About once a month	7	6	6	7	7
Two or three times a month	22	21	21	21	21
About once a week	10	12	11	11	11
Several times a week	15	22	19	20	20
Everyday	3	5	4	4	4
Not Applicable	40	29	33	32	33
Don't know					

**Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	90	88	88	88
Less than once a year	2	2	2	2	2
At least once a year	3	2	2	2	2
At least every 6 months	2	1	1	2	1
At least every 3 months	4	2	3	3	3
At least once a month	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	56	54	48	51
Just once or twice	20	18	18	19	19
Several times	23	17	17	20	19
Many times	9	7	6	8	7
Always	6	3	4	4	4
Don't know					

**Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	61	61	56	58
Just once or twice	17	16	16	16	16
Several times	15	15	14	16	15
Many times	8	5	5	7	6
Always	6	3	4	4	4

**Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	73	74	73	74	74
Yes, once	14	12	13	13	13
Yes, twice	8	7	8	7	7
Yes, three or more times	5	6	6	6	6

**Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	90	92	90	93	91
Yes, once	7	5	6	5	5
Yes, twice	2	1	2	1	2
Yes, three or more times	1	2	2	1	2

**Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	12	8	15	11
Less than once a month	1	1	1	1	1
A few times a month	3	2	2	3	2
A few times a week	15	18	15	19	17
Every day	70	67	74	62	68
Don't know					

**Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	57	42	48	45
Less than once a month	2	3	2	3	3
A few times a month	5	6	6	5	5
A few times a week	13	13	15	11	13
Every day	56	21	35	33	34
Don't know					

**Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	63	47	63	55
Less than once a month	9	7	9	6	8
A few times a month	13	11	13	10	12
A few times a week	20	14	19	14	16
Every day	17	5	12	7	10
Don't know					

**Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	78	64	75	69
Less than once a month	3	2	2	2	2
A few times a month	5	2	4	2	3
A few times a week	12	7	11	7	9
Every day	25	9	18	12	15
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	79	65	75	70
Less than once a month	3	1	2	1	2
A few times a month	3	2	3	2	2
A few times a week	12	6	10	6	8
Every day	28	10	18	14	16
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

**Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	21	27	17	33	25
Not very interested	24	26	24	27	25
Somewhat interested	30	27	31	24	28
Very interested	25	20	28	16	22
Don't know					

**Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	37	25	42	34
Occasionally	52	46	51	45	48
Frequently	20	17	24	13	18
Don't know					

**Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	4	5	4	5	5
Not very free	12	12	11	13	12
Somewhat free	30	27	27	29	28
Completely free	51	56	57	51	54
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	3	3	2	4	3
Not very free	8	10	8	10	9
Somewhat free	25	20	21	23	22
Completely free	61	63	66	59	62
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

**Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	2	2	1	3	2
Not very free	4	5	4	5	4
Somewhat free	16	15	13	17	15
Completely free	77	76	81	73	77
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

**Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**

**Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	24	24	21	22
Agree with 1	17	21	19	19	19
Agree with 2	27	26	26	27	26
Agree very strongly with 2	33	26	29	28	28
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1		2	1

**Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**

**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36	30	34	30	32
Agree with 1	24	22	21	24	22
Agree with 2	17	23	21	20	21
Agree very strongly with 2	22	22	21	22	22
Agree with neither	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

**Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**

**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	12	17	8	12
Agree with 1	8	10	11	8	10
Agree with 2	17	21	22	17	20
Agree very strongly with 2	59	54	48	65	56
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know					

**Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a member	46	35	44	34	39
Inactive member	11	12	13	10	11
Active member	38	44	36	47	41
Official leader	6	10	8	9	8
Don't know					

**Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a member	51	49	48	51	50
Inactive member	11	13	13	12	12
Active member	30	31	30	32	31
Official leader	7	7	9	5	7
Don't know					

**Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	7	7	5	9	7
No, but would do if had the chance	45	32	34	40	37
Yes, once or twice	20	24	23	22	22
Yes, several times	19	29	28	23	25
Yes, often	8	8	9	7	8
Don't know					

**Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	8	8	6	10	8
No, but would do if had the chance	54	45	42	54	48
Yes, once or twice	18	24	26	19	22
Yes, several times	15	18	21	13	17
Yes, often	5	5	6	4	5
Don't know					

**Q20c-Ken. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a county government meeting**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	13	11	8	15	12
No, but would do if had the chance	72	73	72	73	73
Yes, once or twice	8	9	11	7	9
Yes, several times	5	4	6	3	4
Yes, often	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know		1	1	1	1

**Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2013, which of the following statements is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	8	9	7	10	8
You voted in the elections	80	81	82	79	81
You decided not to vote	2	2	2	3	2
You could not find the polling station					
You were prevented from voting				1	
You did not have time to vote	1	1	1	2	1
You did not vote because your name not in the register		1	1	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	4	4	4	4	4
You were too young to vote	3	2	3	2	2
Don't Know / Can't remember					

**Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2013? Was it:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	21	16	17	18	18
Free and fair, with major problems	17	15	17	15	16
Free and fair, but with minor problems	26	28	29	25	27
Completely free and fair	32	37	34	36	35
Do not understand the question					
Don't know	4	5	3	6	4

**Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Attend a campaign rally?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	49	50	39	61	50
Yes	51	50	61	39	50
Don't know					

**Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	73	75	68	80	74
Yes	27	25	32	20	26
Don't know					

**Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	63	71	62	74	68
Yes	37	29	38	26	32
Don't know					

**Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Work for a candidate or party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	90	87	92	89
Yes	12	10	13	8	10
Don't know					

**Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local member of County Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	82	74	71	83	77
Only once	8	13	13	10	12
A few times	7	10	12	6	9
Often	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know					

**Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	88	85	92	88
Only once	7	7	9	5	7
A few times	3	3	4	3	3
Often	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know					

**Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	80	79	75	84	80
Only once	9	8	9	8	9
A few times	9	9	11	6	9
Often	2	3	4	2	3
Don't know					

**Q24D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	93	90	94	92
Only once	5	3	5	2	4
A few times	3	2	3	2	3
Often	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know					

**Q24E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	66	53	53	63	58
Only once	12	14	14	12	13
A few times	14	20	20	15	18
Often	7	12	12	8	10
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	40	43	43	43
Only once	13	12	13	13	13
A few times	23	27	27	24	26
Often	15	20	17	20	18
Don't know					

**Q24g-Ken. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Contact ombudsman (public complaints office)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	81	81	81	81
Only once	2	2	2	1	2
A few times	2	2	2	2	2
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	13	16	14	15	15

**Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1			1	1
Alone	38	38	38	37	38
With a group	26	34	35	28	31
Not Applicable	35	28	26	34	30
Don't know					

**Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1			1	1
Community problem	25	37	38	28	33
Personal problem	39	35	36	37	36
Not Applicable	35	28	26	34	30

**Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	1	1		1	1
Do only if they choose	10	10	9	11	10
Always do	89	89	90	87	89
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	39	31	37	30	34
Do only if they choose	26	28	27	28	27
Always do	32	37	34	37	35
Don't know	2	4	1	5	3

**Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	4	5	4	6	5
Do only if they choose	20	19	18	20	19
Always do	75	74	77	72	75
Don't know	1	1		2	1

**Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	14	9	12	10	11
Do only if they choose	42	42	42	42	42
Always do	42	47	45	46	45
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	5	6	5	6	5
Do only if they choose	15	15	15	15	15
Always do	78	74	77	73	75
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

**Q26F. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	15	13	14	12	13
Do only if they choose	48	42	44	44	44
Always do	35	42	41	38	40
Don't know	2	4	1	5	3

**Q27A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	14	13	12	16	14
No, but would do if had the chance	58	53	49	60	54
Yes, once or twice	16	17	20	13	17
Yes, several times	10	14	16	9	13
Yes, often	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know				1	

**Q27B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	30	27	25	30	28
No, but would do if had the chance	60	64	62	63	63
Yes, once or twice	5	5	6	4	5
Yes, several times	4	3	4	2	3
Yes, often	1	1	1		1
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	16	15	13	17	15
No, but would do if had the chance	63	63	60	66	63
Yes, once or twice	14	13	15	11	13
Yes, several times	6	7	10	4	7
Yes, often	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	69	71	72	68	70
No, but would do if had the chance	23	24	23	24	23
Yes, once or twice	3	1	2	2	2
Yes, several times	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

**Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	59	64	59	67	63
No, but would do if had the chance	31	28	31	27	29
Yes, once or twice	6	4	6	4	5
Yes, several times	2	2	3	1	2
Yes, often	1		1		
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly Disapprove	61	54	62	51	57
Disapprove	20	21	21	20	20
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	4	3	3	3
Approve	9	10	7	13	10
Strongly Approve	6	9	6	10	8
Don't know	1	2		3	2

**Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	74	68	73	67	70
Disapprove	19	22	20	22	21
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	3	3	4	3
Approve	2	3	3	3	3
Strongly Approve	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	2		2	1

**Q28C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	71	65	70	64	67
Disapprove	22	24	22	24	23
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	3	3	3	3
Approve	4	3	3	4	4
Strongly Approve	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know		2	1	3	2

**Q29. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Understood "democracy"	68	53	68	49	59
Required local language translation	10	12	12	11	11
Did not understand the word or question	22	34	20	40	30

**Q29e. Democracy - 1st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	43	33	43	30	37
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	8	5	7	5	6
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	8	9	9	9	9
Peace / unity / power sharing	3	3	4	3	3
Social / economic development	2	1	2	2	2
Equality / justice	3	2	3	2	3
Majority rule	1	1	1	1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	4	4	4	3	4
National independence / people's self determination	2	1	1	2	1
Mutual respect					
Working together	1	2	2	2	2
Other positive meanings	1	1	1	1	1
Other negative meanings					
Civilian politics / government		1	1	1	1
Change of government / leadership / laws					
Other null/neutral meanings	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Did not understand the question	22	35	20	40	30

**Q29f. Democracy –2<sup>nd</sup>response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	15	10	15	9	12
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	2	1	2	1	1
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	6	5	8	4	6
Peace / unity / power sharing	1	2	2	2	2
Social / economic development	2	1	1	1	1
Equality / justice	4	2	3	3	3
Majority rule	1		1	1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	3	2	3	1	2
National independence / people's self determination	1	1	1	1	1
Mutual respect	1				
Working together					
Other positive meanings	1	1	1	1	1
Other negative meanings					
Civilian politics / government					
Change of government / leadership / laws					
Other null/neutral meanings					
No further reply	61	75	63	77	70

**Q29g. Democracy –3<sup>rd</sup>response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	10	3	7	4	5
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule					
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	1	1	1	1	1
Peace / unity / power sharing	1	1	1		1
Social / economic development	1		1		
Equality / justice	1	1	1	1	1
Majority rule					
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	2	1	1	1	1
National independence / people's self determination					
Mutual respect					
Working together					
Other positive meanings					
Change of government / leadership / laws					
Other null/neutral meanings					
No further reply	83	92	86	91	88

**Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

**Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**

**Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**

**Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	10	10	7	13	10
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	8	8	8	8	8
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	72	61	74	56	65
Don't know	10	21	12	23	17

**Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**  
**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	20	18	18	19	19
Agree with 1	16	20	17	20	18
Agree with 2	29	23	26	24	25
Agree very strongly with 2	33	36	38	33	35
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1		2	1

**Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.**  
**Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	60	55	58	55	57
Agree with 1	25	28	26	28	27
Agree with 2	6	7	7	6	7
Agree very strongly with 2	7	9	8	9	8
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Kenya.**  
**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Kenyans have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	19	19	17	21	19
Agree with 1	13	14	11	18	14
Agree with 2	25	26	27	23	25
Agree very strongly with 2	42	38	43	35	39
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know		2		2	1

**Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**

**Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	48	41	47	40	44
Agree with 1	20	24	21	24	22
Agree with 2	13	17	15	17	16
Agree very strongly with 2	17	15	15	16	15
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2		3	2

**Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.**

**Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	27	17	24	16	20
Agree with 1	15	15	15	15	15
Agree with 2	19	23	20	23	22
Agree very strongly with 2	38	43	39	44	41
Agree with neither	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.**

**Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	51	43	51	42	46
Agree with 1	23	22	21	23	22
Agree with 2	12	16	13	16	15
Agree very strongly with 2	12	14	12	14	13
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know		3	1	3	2

**Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.**  
**Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	45	39	44	38	41
Agree with 1	34	34	33	35	34
Agree with 2	9	9	9	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	5	6	5	6	6
Agree with neither	6	8	8	7	8
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

**Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**  
**Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	8	9	8	9	9
Agree with 1	11	13	12	13	12
Agree with 2	26	29	27	29	28
Agree very strongly with 2	50	44	48	44	46
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

**Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**  
**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	65	58	64	57	61
Agree with 1	21	24	21	25	23
Agree with 2	7	5	5	6	6
Agree very strongly with 2	5	7	5	7	6
Agree with neither	1	4	4	2	3
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

**Q40. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Kenya today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not a democracy	5	5	5	5	5
A democracy, with major problems	32	23	30	23	27
A democracy, but with minor problems	37	34	39	31	35
A full democracy	12	13	13	12	13
Do not understand question / democracy	5	9	4	11	7
Don't know	8	17	9	18	14

**Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Kenya?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
The country is not a democracy	1	1		1	1
Not at all satisfied	9	7	8	7	8
Not very satisfied	28	22	26	23	24
Fairly satisfied	38	34	40	31	35
Very satisfied	12	12	13	11	12
Do not know	12	23	12	27	19

**Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	6	7	8	6	7
Disagree	13	11	12	12	12
Neither agree nor disagree	7	7	7	7	7
Agree	42	44	43	43	43
Strongly agree	30	27	29	28	28
Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

**Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	7	8	9	7	8
Disagree	13	12	13	12	12
Neither agree nor disagree	8	8	7	8	8
Agree	39	40	38	40	39
Strongly agree	33	31	33	30	32
Don't know		1	1	2	1

**Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	5	6	5	5	5
Disagree	9	7	7	9	8
Neither agree nor disagree	10	9	8	11	9
Agree	39	40	41	39	40
Strongly agree	35	31	35	30	33
Don't know	2	6	3	6	4

**Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**

**Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	71	66	68	67	68
Agree with 1	22	25	24	25	24
Agree with 2	3	4	4	3	3
Agree very strongly with 2	2	4	3	3	3
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know					

**Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.**

**Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39	36	41	33	37
Agree with 1	23	20	21	21	21
Agree with 2	11	15	12	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	24	23	22	25	23
Agree with neither	3	4	3	3	3
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

**Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	25	21	23	22
Rarely	50	39	47	38	43
Often	19	15	17	16	16
Always	5	7	6	7	6
Don't know	8	14	9	16	12

**Q45B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	11	10	8	9
Rarely	17	15	16	15	16
Often	50	43	48	43	45
Always	25	26	24	27	25
Don't know	3	5	2	6	4

**Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	40	45	44	43	43
Rarely	29	28	30	26	28
Often	14	8	11	9	10
Always	6	5	5	5	5
Don't know	12	15	10	17	14

**Q45D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	38	37	34	36
Rarely	29	24	26	26	26
Often	19	17	20	15	17
Always	10	11	10	11	10
Don't know	9	12	7	14	11

**Q45E. Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	42	48	47	46	46
Rarely	30	25	29	25	27
Often	10	6	10	6	8
Always	6	5	5	6	6
Don't know	11	15	10	17	13

**Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	3	3	3	3	3
Not very effective	14	13	14	13	13
Somewhat effective	47	45	47	45	46
Very effective	33	29	31	30	30
Don't know	4	10	5	10	8

**Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the representatives to the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all well	8	8	7	9	8
Not very well	43	37	43	35	39
Well	31	34	31	34	33
Very well	14	15	15	14	15
Don't know	4	6	4	7	5

**Q47 B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all well	11	11	10	11	11
Not very well	37	34	37	34	35
Well	29	30	30	30	30
Very well	19	20	20	19	20
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

**Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	16	19	17	18
Sometimes	39	32	35	34	35
Often	15	18	18	16	17
Always	21	29	26	27	26
Don't know	3	4	2	5	4

**Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	45	42	44	43	43
Sometimes	34	28	33	28	30
Often	10	13	12	12	12
Always	5	6	5	6	5
Don't know	6	11	6	12	9

**Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? The media provides fair coverage of all candidates.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	11	5	8	6	7
Sometimes	31	25	27	27	27
Often	30	34	35	30	32
Always	24	25	24	25	24
Don't know	5	11	6	12	9

**Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	9	9	9	9
Sometimes	31	32	33	30	32
Often	19	17	17	19	18
Always	38	38	38	37	38
Don't know	3	4	3	5	4

**Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	5	7	6	7
Sometimes	36	34	38	30	34
Often	21	24	22	24	23
Always	29	31	29	31	30
Don't know	4	6	3	8	5

**Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	26	28	29	26	27
Sometimes	45	39	45	38	41
Often	16	15	14	17	15
Always	10	12	10	13	11
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

**Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
A lot	23	25	20	29	24
Somewhat	20	15	18	15	16
A little bit	28	25	25	27	26
Not at all	29	35	36	30	33
Don't know					

**Q50. Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
More to serve their own political ambitions - strongly agree	54	52	54	52	53
More to serve their own political ambitions - agree	29	25	26	26	26
Neither agree nor disagree	5	5	6	5	5
More to serve the people - agree	7	12	10	11	10
More to serve the people - strongly agree	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know	1	1		1	1

**Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	14	17	18	14	16
Rarely	21	18	20	18	19
Often	21	19	18	22	20
Always	42	43	43	43	43
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

**Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	15	16	17	15	16
Rarely	18	14	16	14	15
Often	38	33	34	35	34
Always	27	34	31	31	31
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

**Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	6	8	6	9	7
Rarely	15	11	14	12	13
Often	40	35	38	35	37
Always	36	40	39	38	39
Don't know	3	5	2	6	4

**Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	52	57	56	55	55
Rarely	34	29	31	30	31
Often	8	7	7	8	7
Always	5	4	5	4	4
Don't know	1	3	1	4	2

**Q51e-Ken. In your opinion, how often, in this country: How often ethnic considerations play a role in government appointments**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	7	9	9	8	8
Rarely	12	12	12	12	12
Often	37	36	37	36	37
Always	41	39	40	39	40
Don't know	3	4	2	5	4

**Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	9	10	9	10
Just a little	19	17	18	18	18
Somewhat	29	28	29	28	29
A lot	40	45	43	43	43
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough		1		1	1

**Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	13	16	14	15
Just a little	29	28	29	28	29
Somewhat	37	36	36	37	36
A lot	15	19	18	16	17
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	5	3

**Q52C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	30	25	27	26	27
Just a little	23	22	22	23	22
Somewhat	24	24	27	21	24
A lot	20	23	21	22	22
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	7	3	8	5

**Q52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tax Department?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	12	13	13	13
Just a little	27	25	26	25	26
Somewhat	35	30	36	28	32
A lot	15	17	16	16	16
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	8	16	9	18	14

**Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your County Government Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	16	18	16	17
Just a little	32	26	30	27	28
Somewhat	35	34	36	33	34
A lot	11	20	15	19	17
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	3	2	5	3

**Q52e1-Ken. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your county governor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	16	17	15	16
Just a little	27	20	23	22	23
Somewhat	36	33	35	33	34
A lot	18	29	23	26	25
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	2	1	4	3

**Q52F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	18	15	17	16	16
Just a little	23	20	22	20	21
Somewhat	31	31	31	32	31
A lot	27	32	29	30	30
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**Q52G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	25	20	21	23	22
Just a little	27	30	30	28	29
Somewhat	32	30	31	31	31
A lot	14	16	17	14	15
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	5	3

**Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	34	27	30	29	30
Just a little	36	32	32	34	33
Somewhat	19	26	25	23	24
A lot	10	14	12	13	12
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	11	9	9	10	10
Just a little	19	15	16	17	17
Somewhat	35	37	37	35	36
A lot	30	33	34	29	32
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	6	3	8	6

**Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	14	11	13	12	12
Just a little	30	23	26	25	26
Somewhat	37	39	39	37	38
A lot	16	21	19	19	19
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	6	2	6	4

**Q52K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	8	8	9	9
Just a little	17	15	16	16	16
Somewhat	37	35	38	34	36
A lot	27	39	34	35	34
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	3	5	6	5

**Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	8	4	6	4	5
Just a little	18	10	14	12	13
Somewhat	33	35	35	34	35
A lot	39	49	43	48	46
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	1	2	1	1

**Q52m-Ken. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Media**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	4	3	3	4	3
Just a little	15	14	14	14	14
Somewhat	44	40	42	40	41
A lot	36	36	38	35	36
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	7	3	7	5

**Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	10	9	11	10
Some of them	57	52	56	52	54
Most of them	21	21	21	21	21
All of them	7	5	6	6	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	12	9	10	9

**Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	2	5	3	4	4
Some of them	46	45	46	46	46
Most of them	36	34	35	34	34
All of them	14	8	11	10	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	7	5	6	6

**Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	2	5	4	3	3
Some of them	47	45	45	46	46
Most of them	37	36	37	36	36
All of them	12	9	10	9	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	6	4	6	5

**Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your county assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	4	8	7	6	7
Some of them	53	50	52	50	51
Most of them	27	26	27	26	27
All of them	10	9	10	9	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	7	4	8	6
Refused					

**Q53d1-Ken. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your County Governor and Officials in his Office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	6	10	9	8	9
Some of them	52	52	52	52	52
Most of them	27	24	25	25	25
All of them	9	8	10	7	8
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	8	6

**Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	3	3	2	3
Some of them	18	22	20	20	20
Most of them	40	40	40	41	40
All of them	39	32	35	33	34
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	2

**Q53e1-Ken. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Military (KDF)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	14	16	17	13	15
Some of them	46	45	47	44	45
Most of them	18	15	16	17	16
All of them	5	6	6	6	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	16	18	14	21	18

**Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like Ministry of Finance officials or county government tax collectors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	5	8	8	6	7
Some of them	46	41	45	41	43
Most of them	25	23	26	22	24
All of them	12	9	10	10	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	19	12	21	16

**Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	6	9	8	7	8
Some of them	51	51	53	49	51
Most of them	29	22	25	24	25
All of them	9	8	8	9	8
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	10	5	11	8

**Q53H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	19	23	23	20	22
Some of them	57	58	57	58	57
Most of them	9	9	9	9	9
All of them	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	7	8	10	9

**Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	22	32	28	28	28
Some of them	59	51	55	53	54
Most of them	11	10	10	10	10
All of them	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	4	3	6	4

**Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	5	6	6	5	6
Some of them	42	41	43	40	42
Most of them	32	27	30	28	29
All of them	9	9	9	9	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	11	17	11	18	15

**Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	43	40	41	40	41
Increased somewhat	23	23	22	24	23
Stayed the same	15	13	15	13	14
Decreased somewhat	15	16	17	14	15
Decreased a lot	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	2	5	2	6	4

**Q55A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very easy	11	17	16	14	15
Easy	24	30	27	29	28
Difficult	12	13	12	12	12
Very difficult	5	3	3	4	4
No contact	48	37	42	40	41
Don't know					

**Q55B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	1	1	1
Never	45	57	52	53	53
Once or twice	5	3	3	4	3
A few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	1	1	1		1
No contact	48	37	42	40	41

**Q55C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	10	15	13	13	13
Easy	27	31	29	30	30
Difficult	23	22	23	22	23
Very difficult	10	8	8	9	9
No contact	30	24	28	24	26

**Q55D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	2	2
Never	60	66	63	65	64
Once or twice	5	5	4	6	5
A few times	2	2	2	3	2
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	30	24	28	24	26
Don't know					

**Q55E. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	5	5	5	5
Easy	16	14	14	16	15
Difficult	20	19	20	19	19
Very difficult	15	13	15	12	14
No contact	45	49	46	49	47

**Q55F. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1			1	1
Never	35	30	32	32	32
Once or twice	17	17	18	16	17
A few times	2	3	3	2	3
Often	1		1		1
No contact	45	49	46	49	47

**Q55G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	2	2	2	2
Easy	10	6	8	8	8
Difficult	8	7	8	7	7
Very difficult	4	3	4	3	3
No contact	75	82	78	81	80
Don't know					

**Q55H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	20	14	17	15	16
Once or twice	3	3	3	3	3
A few times	1	1	1		1
Often					
No contact	75	82	78	81	80
Don't know					

**Q55I. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	2	2	2	2
Easy	9	7	9	6	8
Difficult	14	10	13	10	11
Very difficult	9	8	11	6	8
No contact	68	73	66	76	71
Don't know					

**Q55J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	15	14	17	13	15
Once or twice	12	9	12	8	10
A few times	3	3	4	2	3
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	68	73	66	76	71
Don't know					

**Q55K. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy		1	1		1
Easy	3	2	2	2	2
Difficult	3	2	3	2	3
Very difficult	2	2	2	2	2
No contact	92	94	92	94	93
Don't know					

**Q55L. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	5	3	5	3	4
Once or twice	2	2	2	2	2
A few times	1	1	1		1
Often			1		
No contact	92	94	92	94	93
Don't know					

**Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	3	4	3	4	4
No	29	26	29	25	27
Yes	2	2	2	1	2
Not applicable	66	68	65	69	67
Don't know					

**Q57A. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? Authorities took action against the government officials involved.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	3	4	4	4	4
No, didn't happen	1	1	2	1	1
Yes, happened					
Not applicable	95	94	94	95	95
Don't know					

**Q57B. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	3	4	4	4	4
No, didn't happen	1	1	2	1	1
Yes, happened					
Not applicable	95	94	94	95	95

**Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report incidents of corruption	2	2	2	1	2
People don't have enough time to report it	2	2	2	2	2
People don't know where to report it	4	7	5	7	6
People don't know how to report it	3	5	4	4	4
Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference	29	23	25	26	25
It's too expensive to report	2	3	3	3	3
Corruption is normal / Everyone does it	10	9	10	8	9
People are afraid of the consequences	28	27	28	27	27
The officials where they would report to are also corrupt	9	7	8	8	8
It's government's money, so it's not our problem					
They would implicate themselves as bribe-givers	6	7	7	6	7
Corruption is too difficult to prove	2	2	2	2	2
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

**Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	41	40	40	41	40
Only sometimes	44	44	46	41	44
Often	8	11	9	11	10
Always	2	4	4	2	3
Don't know	4	2	1	4	3

**Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of County Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	35	32	31	34	33
Only sometimes	47	46	49	44	47
Often	11	15	13	13	13
Always	3	5	5	4	4
Don't know	4	3	2	4	3

**Q60pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? - 1st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems					
Management of the economy	10	10	10	10	10
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	2	2	2
Unemployment	18	9	15	10	13
Poverty/destitution	7	7	7	7	7
Rates and Taxes	2	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	1		1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	6	7	5	8	6
Drought		1	1	1	1
Land		1	1	1	1
Transportation	1		1	1	1
Communications					
Infrastructure / roads	4	8	7	7	7
Education	5	7	6	7	6
Housing	1				
Electricity	1	2	1	2	1
Water supply	3	8	7	6	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children					
Services (other)					
Health	3	4	3	4	4
AIDS					
Sickness / Disease					
Crime and Security	24	16	19	18	19
Corruption	7	6	6	6	6
Political violence					

Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1				
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights			1		
War (international)					
Civil war					
Agricultural marketing	1	2	2	2	2
Other	1	1		1	1
Don't know		1			

**Q60pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?–2<sup>nd</sup> response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	7	5	6	6	6
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	3	1	2
Unemployment	11	9	10	10	10
Poverty/destitution	4	5	4	5	5
Rates and Taxes	2	1	1	2	2
Loans / credit		1		1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	3	3	3	3
Food shortage/famine	9	8	8	8	8
Drought		2	1	2	1
Land	1				
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1
Communications					
Infrastructure / roads	7	9	9	7	8
Education	8	10	9	10	9
Housing	1			1	
Electricity	1	4	3	3	3
Water supply	5	9	8	7	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children		1	1	1	1
Services (other)					
Health	8	8	7	9	8
AIDS					
Sickness / Disease		1		1	
Crime and Security	16	10	12	11	12
Corruption	5	3	4	3	4
Political violence					
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	2	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights					
War (international)					
Civil war					
Agricultural marketing	2	2	2	2	2
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	2	4	3	3	3

**Q60pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?–3<sup>rd</sup> response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Management of the economy	5	4	4	5	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	1	1	1	1
Unemployment	10	7	8	9	8
Poverty/destitution	4	3	3	4	4
Rates and Taxes	2	1	1	2	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	2	3	2	3	2
Food shortage/famine	4	6	6	4	5
Drought	1	1	1	1	1
Land	1	1	1	1	1
Transportation	2	1	1	1	1
Communications					
Infrastructure / roads	5	10	8	8	8
Education	7	10	9	9	9
Housing	1	1		1	1
Electricity	2	4	4	3	3
Water supply	5	6	5	6	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	1				
Health	10	11	10	11	11
AIDS					
Sickness / Disease					
Crime and Security	12	8	10	9	9
Corruption	7	3	5	4	5
Political violence	1	1	1	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	2	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	2	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights		1	1		
War (international)					
Civil war					
Agricultural marketing		1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	10	10	9	11	10

**Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	32	31	30	33	32
Fairly badly	32	29	31	29	30
Fairly well	31	32	33	30	31
Very well	3	4	4	4	4
Not applicable		1		1	1
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

**Q61B. In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	1	1		1
No	66	63	64	65	64
Yes	22	21	23	20	22
Not applicable		1		1	1
Don't know	11	14	12	15	13

**Q62. Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Kenya?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
There is no difference	13	12	12	13	12
The honesty or integrity of party leaders	14	13	14	13	14
The religion of party leaders or members	2	3	2	3	3
Their economic and development policies	30	25	30	24	27
The experience of party leaders	13	14	14	13	14
The ethnicity of party leaders or members	11	14	13	13	13
The personalities of party leaders	8	5	7	5	6
The regional identity of party leaders or members	3	3	3	3	3
None of these / Some other answer		1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	9	4	12	8

**Q63A. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Controlling prices?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	78	83	81	82	81
Opposition party or parties	13	9	12	9	10
Neither of them	6	5	5	5	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

**Q63B. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:**

**Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	85	87	86	87	87
Opposition party or parties	9	7	8	7	8
Neither of them	5	3	4	4	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3	2

**Q63C. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:**

**Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	88	89	89	89	89
Opposition party or parties	8	7	8	6	7
Neither of them	3	2	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**Q63D. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:**

**Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	65	71	67	71	69
Opposition party or parties	23	16	21	17	19
Neither of them	10	9	10	8	9
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3

**Q64. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Kenya presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	19	22	22	20	21
Disagree	21	26	23	26	24
Neither agree nor disagree	12	12	13	11	12
Agree	21	18	19	19	19
Strongly agree	20	16	20	15	17
Don't know	7	7	4	10	7

**Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None of the above					
Education	20	26	23	25	24
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	8	12	12	9	10
Security, like the police and military	24	15	19	18	18
Healthcare	11	11	10	12	11
Agricultural development	9	13	12	10	11
Energy supply	1	2	2	2	2
Creation of jobs	22	12	16	15	16
Water and sanitation	5	8	7	7	7
Don't know / Can't remember					

**Q65B. And which would be your second priority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None of the above	1	1	1	1	1
Education	17	15	16	15	15
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	14	13	13	14	14
Security, like the police and military	17	14	16	14	15
Healthcare	18	19	18	20	19
Agricultural development	10	10	11	9	10
Energy supply	2	3	2	2	2
Creation of jobs	16	12	13	14	14
Water and sanitation	6	12	10	9	10
Don't know / Can't remember				1	

**Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	51	47	50	46	48
Somewhat oppose	19	16	16	17	17
Neither support nor oppose	8	8	6	10	8
Somewhat support	11	13	12	12	12
Strongly support	8	11	11	9	10
It depends	3	4	3	4	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	32	32	30	33	32
Fairly badly	28	24	25	26	25
Fairly well	35	36	36	34	35
Very well	5	7	7	6	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough		1	1	1	1

**Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	41	41	40	41	41
Fairly badly	32	31	31	32	31
Fairly well	24	23	24	22	23
Very well	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1		1	1

**Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	42	42	42	42	42
Fairly badly	33	30	33	29	31
Fairly well	22	22	21	23	22
Very well	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

**Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	53	54	53	54	54
Fairly badly	32	28	30	30	30
Fairly well	13	13	14	13	13
Very well	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough		1		1	1

**Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	51	53	55	49	52
Fairly badly	33	28	29	31	30
Fairly well	12	14	12	15	14
Very well	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	29	28	30	27	28
Fairly badly	28	26	27	26	27
Fairly well	37	39	36	40	38
Very well	6	6	7	6	6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough		1		1	1

**Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	9	12	11	12	11
Fairly badly	23	21	22	22	22
Fairly well	56	54	55	54	54
Very well	11	12	11	12	12
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	8	10	10	9	9
Fairly badly	20	18	18	19	19
Fairly well	59	58	58	59	59
Very well	12	13	13	12	13
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	20	28	26	25	25
Fairly badly	32	30	29	32	30
Fairly well	39	34	36	35	36
Very well	8	8	8	7	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	49	50	48	51	50
Fairly badly	33	29	32	29	31
Fairly well	14	16	16	15	15
Very well	3	3	3	4	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	44	42	44	42	43
Fairly badly	30	26	28	27	27
Fairly well	21	25	23	24	24
Very well	4	4	4	3	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	4	3

**Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	12	20	16	18	17
Fairly badly	20	25	23	23	23
Fairly well	51	43	47	45	46
Very well	17	11	13	14	13
Don't know / Haven't heard enough		1	1	1	1

**Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	11	21	17	17	17
Fairly badly	17	23	19	22	21
Fairly well	53	44	49	46	47
Very well	18	11	13	14	13
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

**Q66n-Ken. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting terrorism in Kenya?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	27	28	28	28	28
Fairly badly	24	23	24	23	24
Fairly well	37	33	34	34	34
Very well	9	10	11	8	10
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	5	2	6	4

**Q67A. What about county government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your local county government. How well or badly would you say your county government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very badly	23	28	26	26	26
Fairly badly	31	27	30	27	29
Fairly well	38	36	37	37	37
Very well	5	7	6	7	6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	2	1	3	2

**Q67B. What about county government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your local county government. How well or badly would you say your county government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local marketplaces?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very Badly	20	22	23	20	21
Fairly Badly	31	28	30	28	29
Fairly Well	39	40	39	40	40
Very Well	6	7	6	7	6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	4	3

**Q67c-Ken. What about county government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your local county government. How well or badly would you say your county government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: providing basic health services**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very Badly	15	18	18	16	17
Fairly Badly	30	25	27	26	27
Fairly Well	45	44	44	45	45
Very Well	7	11	9	10	10
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	3	3

**Q68A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Uhuru Kenyatta**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	11	9	10	10	10
Disapprove	16	13	14	14	14
Approve	42	41	41	41	41
Strongly approve	30	35	33	34	33
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

**Q68B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disapprove	18	15	16	17	16
Disapprove	33	28	31	29	30
Approve	37	41	40	39	40
Strongly approve	10	12	12	11	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

**Q68C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected member of the county assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disapprove	14	14	15	14	14
Disapprove	31	25	28	26	27
Approve	41	44	42	44	43
Strongly approve	8	13	12	11	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	3	3	5	4

**Q68c1-Ken. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your governor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disapprove	13	13	13	13	13
Disapprove	28	20	23	23	23
Approve	42	43	43	42	43
Strongly approve	14	21	19	18	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

**Q68D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disapprove	6	5	5	5	5
Disapprove	14	10	10	12	11
Approve	44	51	49	48	49
Strongly approve	15	25	22	21	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	20	9	13	13	13

**Q69A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	14	12	13	13	13
The parliament / local council	16	14	15	14	15
Their political party	5	7	5	7	6
The voters	61	62	65	59	62
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

**Q69B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of the County Assembly do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
The president / executive	6	6	6	6	6
The parliament / local council	22	17	20	18	19
Their political party	9	11	9	11	10
The voters	59	61	63	58	61
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	4	1	6	4

**Q69C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
The president / executive	6	6	5	6	6
The parliament / local council	34	32	35	31	33
Their political party	4	5	4	4	4
The voters	51	52	52	51	52
No one	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	5	2	7	4

**Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	8	3	5	4	5
Easy	15	10	12	11	12
Difficult	31	29	31	29	30
Very difficult	34	40	38	37	38
Don't Know	13	17	13	18	16
Refused					

**Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	3	4	3	3
Easy	8	4	6	4	5
Difficult	28	27	29	26	28
Very difficult	49	50	50	49	49
Don't have to pay taxes		1	1	1	1
Don't know	11	15	11	16	14

**Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	21	25	21	25	23
Disagree	11	12	10	13	11
Neither agree nor disagree	5	6	5	6	6
Agree	29	25	27	25	26
Strongly agree	33	30	35	27	31
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

**Q71B. What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do to help combat corruption in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything	22	25	22	27	24
Refuse to pay bribes	38	36	38	36	37
Report corruption when you see or experience it	22	19	21	19	20
Vote for clean candidates	5	6	7	5	6
Speak out about the problem	3	3	3	3	3
Talk to friends and relatives about the problem	2	2	2	1	2
Sign a petition		1	1		1
Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption	2	2	2	2	2
Participate in protest marches	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	4	2	5	4

**Q72. In the last five years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil, or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	88	90	88	91	89
Once	7	7	8	6	7
Twice	3	1	3	1	2
Three or more times	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Can't remember	1			1	1

**Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	6	5	6	3	5
Once or Twice	4	3	4	3	3
A Few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often					
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	89	91	89	92	90
Don't know					

**Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	5	3	5	3	4
Once or Twice	3	3	4	3	3
A Few times	2	2	2	2	2
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	89	91	89	92	90
Don't know					

**Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	5	4	5	3	4
Once or twice	4	3	4	3	4
A few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	89	91	89	92	90
Don't know					

**Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	6	6	7	5	6
Once or twice	3	2	2	2	2
A few times	1	1	1		1
Often	1		1	1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	89	91	89	92	90
Don't know					

**Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	3	2	3	2	2
Once or twice	3	3	4	3	3
A few times	2	2	2	1	2
Often	3	1	2	2	2
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	89	91	89	92	90
Don't know					

**Q74a. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason?**

**Most important**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Most people do take cases to court	1	1	1	1	1
They cannot find a lawyer	1	1	1	1	1
Lawyers are too expensive	11	8	10	9	9
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	3	3	3	2	3
Court costs are too expensive	19	16	17	17	17
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	9	11	10	11	10
People don't have enough time to go to court	3	2	3	2	2
The distance to the courts is too far	1	4	3	3	3
They don't speak the language spoken in the court		1	1	1	1
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	4	3	3	3	3
They don't know how to take a case to court	1	2	2	2	2
They think the processes are too complex	4	5	4	5	4
They expect the case to take too long	8	6	7	6	7
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	1				
They do not expect fair treatment	11	9	11	9	10
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1	1	1		1
Don't trust the courts	6	5	6	5	5
The courts favor the rich / powerful	7	6	6	7	6
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	4	9	6	9	8
Other		1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	5	3	6	4

**Q74b. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason?**

**2<sup>nd</sup> Most important**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
They cannot find a lawyer		1	1	1	1
Lawyers are too expensive	6	5	6	4	5
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	2	2	2	2	2
Court costs are too expensive	10	13	12	12	12
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	8	6	7	6	7
People don't have enough time to go to court	4	2	3	3	3
The distance to the courts is too far	1	5	4	4	4
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	1	1	1	1	1
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	2	3	4	2	3
They don't know how to take a case to court	2	2	2	2	2
They think the processes are too complex	5	4	5	5	5
They expect the case to take too long	9	9	9	9	9
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	1	1	1	1	1
They do not expect fair treatment	10	9	10	9	9
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1	1	1	1	1
Don't trust the courts	5	5	5	5	5
The courts favor the rich / powerful	7	4	6	5	5
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	5	5	5	5	5
Other	1	2	2	1	1
No further Answer	16	22	17	22	20

**Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	16	16	15	16	16
Wrong but understandable	42	43	42	44	43
Wrong and punishable	39	37	40	35	37
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

**Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not wrong at all	6	7	7	7	7
Wrong but understandable	35	37	36	37	36
Wrong and punishable	55	49	53	49	51
Don't know	3	6	3	7	5

**Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: People living in East Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.**

**Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	51	44	50	43	47
Agree with 1	27	31	29	30	29
Agree with 2	8	8	8	8	8
Agree very strongly with 2	11	10	9	12	11
Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	2	5	3	6	4

**Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The governments of each country in East Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions, or military force.**

**Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23	19	21	20	20
Agree with 1	13	16	15	14	14
Agree with 2	30	32	31	32	31
Agree very strongly with 2	30	26	30	26	28
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	6	3	7	5

**Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in East Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very difficult	11	14	14	11	13
Difficult	27	27	27	26	27
Easy	29	24	28	24	26
Very easy	10	8	11	7	9
Never try	11	14	11	15	13
Don't know	12	13	9	16	13

**Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: EAC?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	10	7	8	9	8
Help a little bit	32	25	29	25	27
Help somewhat	29	27	30	26	28
Help a lot	14	17	18	14	16
Don't know	15	24	15	26	20

**Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Do nothing, no help	11	9	9	9	9
Help a little bit	29	25	28	24	26
Help somewhat	26	23	26	21	24
Help a lot	16	16	18	15	16
Don't know	18	28	19	30	24

**Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country: United States, China, UK, India, South Africa?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None of these		1	1		
United States	49	48	48	49	49
China	25	24	27	22	24
Former Colonial Power	8	7	8	7	7
India	2	2	2	2	2
South Africa	7	7	7	7	7
We should follow our own country's model	3	3	3	4	3
Other	1	1	1		1
Don't know	4	7	3	9	6

**Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on [Ghana], or haven't you heard enough to say: United States, China, UK, India, South Africa, international organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these have much influence					
United States	37	39	36	42	39
China	40	37	44	33	38
Former Colonial Power	8	6	8	5	7
India	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	2	2	2	3	2
International organizations	6	4	5	4	5
Some other country or organization					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	9	4	11	8

**Q81A. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Kenya have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	4	4	3	3
A little	13	13	12	14	13
Some	36	34	35	35	35
A lot	44	38	44	35	40
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	11	5	13	9

**Q81B. In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence on Kenya is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	2	2	2	2	2
Somewhat negative	7	5	7	5	6
Neither positive nor negative	7	6	7	6	6
Somewhat positive	45	44	43	46	45
Very positive	33	30	35	28	31
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	12	6	13	10

**Q81C. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive images of China in Kenya, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's support for Kenya in international affairs, China's policy of non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries, China's investment in infrastructure or other development in Kenya, China's business investment, the cost of Chinese products, or an appreciation of the Chinese people, culture, and language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
China's support for the country in international affairs	1	1	1	1	1
Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries	5	3	5	3	4
China's investment in infrastructure in the country	65	50	58	53	55
China's business investment	10	16	14	14	14
The quality or cost of Chinese products	12	13	12	13	13
An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language		1	1		
Some other factor	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	13	7	14	11

**Q81D. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Kenya, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's extraction of resources from Africa, land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses, China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers in Africa, Chinese economic activities taking jobs or business from Kenyans, the quality of Chinese products, the behavior of Chinese citizens in Kenya?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	2	2	2	2	2
China's extraction of resources from Africa	10	7	10	6	8
Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses	3	4	4	3	4
China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers	3	4	4	3	3
Taking jobs or business from the locals	12	9	10	10	10
The quality of Chinese products	47	44	47	43	45
The behavior of Chinese citizens in the country	8	8	8	8	8
Some other factor	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	14	21	13	23	18

**81E. In your opinion, does China's economic development assistance to Kenya do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad job	3	5	4	4	4
Somewhat bad job	10	10	12	8	10
Neither good nor bad job	7	8	7	8	8
Somewhat good job	50	42	45	45	45
Very good job	23	22	24	21	22
China doesn't give development assistance to the country	1	1	1		1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	12	7	14	10

**Q82a-Ken. Do you support the call to hold a public referendum about changing the provisions for revenue-sharing between county and national governments?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No	40	39	40	38	39
Yes	51	51	53	50	51
Refused to answer	2	2	2	2	2
Does not know	6	8	5	10	7

**Q82b-Ken. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: National government not disbursing adequate funds to counties**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	15	13	15	13	14
Disagree	21	19	21	18	19
Neither agree nor disagree	6	5	5	5	5
Agree	27	28	29	26	27
Strongly agree	19	20	21	19	20
Don't know	13	15	9	19	14

**Q82c-Ken. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: County governments can raise enough resources on their own**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	13	15	16	12	14
Disagree	28	27	29	26	27
Neither agree nor disagree	9	10	9	11	10
Agree	26	26	27	26	26
Strongly agree	16	15	16	14	15
Don't know	6	7	3	11	7

**Q82d-Ken. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The constitution should be amended to resolve revenue sharing and dispute resolution between county and nation**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	10	8	10	8	9
Disagree	13	14	14	13	14
Neither agree nor disagree	6	8	8	7	7
Agree	31	34	32	34	33
Strongly agree	32	27	31	27	29
Don't know	8	9	5	12	8

**Q82e-Ken. Overall satisfaction with implementation of the new constitution**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all satisfied	6	6	6	6	6
Not very satisfied	30	25	28	25	27
Fairly satisfied	48	46	47	45	46
Very satisfied	10	14	13	11	12
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	6	10	5	12	8

**Q83a-Ken. Difficulty to participate in County budgeting and planning**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	2	2	1	2
Easy	8	7	8	6	7
Difficult	36	34	35	35	35
Very difficult	43	46	48	42	45
Don't know	11	11	7	16	11

**Q83b-Ken. Difficulty to influence county decision making**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	2	1	1
Easy	7	7	8	6	7
Difficult	34	32	32	33	33
Very difficult	47	49	52	44	48
Don't know	10	11	6	16	11

**Q83c-Ken. Difficulty to access information on county budgets, legislation and project plans**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	2	3	2	2
Easy	10	8	9	8	9
Difficult	32	30	31	31	31
Very difficult	45	48	50	44	47
Don't know	10	12	6	16	11

**Q83d-Ken. Overall satisfaction with public participation in the operations of the county government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
There is no public participation	8	9	9	8	9
Not at all satisfied	21	24	24	22	23
Not very satisfied	38	33	36	34	35
Fairly satisfied	23	22	24	21	23
Very satisfied	4	3	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	7	9	4	12	8

**Q84a-Ken. Involvement of KDF in Somalia necessary despite terrorist problems resulting from it**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	14	12	13	12	12
Disagree	13	14	13	14	14
Neither agree nor disagree	3	4	4	4	4
Agree	32	29	31	29	30
Strongly agree	35	37	38	35	36
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3	4	2	6	4

**Q84b-Ken. The KDF should pull out of Somalia**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	22	21	24	19	22
Disagree	24	20	23	20	21
Neither agree nor disagree	4	6	5	5	5
Agree	21	24	20	25	23
Strongly agree	25	25	25	25	25
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3	4	2	6	4

**Q84c-Ken. Nyumbakumi security initiative should be supported**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	3	4
Disagree	7	4	5	5	5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	4	4	3	4
Agree	31	32	33	31	32
Strongly agree	48	51	49	50	50
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	7	6	5	8	6

**Q84d-Ken. KDF should be deployed internally Vs KDF should only be used for external aggressions**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	26	26	25	27	26
Agree with 1	18	25	22	23	23
Agree with 2	21	19	19	20	20
Agree very strongly with 2	30	24	29	23	26
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

**Q85a-Ken. Prosecution of Kenyan leaders by the ICC is an important effort in fighting impunity**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	12	12	12	12	12
Disagree	15	17	18	14	16
Neither agree nor disagree	5	5	5	4	5
Agree	31	28	28	31	29
Strongly agree	33	31	34	29	32
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3	8	3	9	6

**Q85b-Ken. President Uhuru Kenyatta made right decision to honor ICC summons**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	3	3	2	3	3
Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Neither agree nor disagree	2	3	3	2	2
Agree	35	32	33	33	33
Strongly agree	53	53	56	51	53
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2	5	2	5	4

**Q85c-Ken. Parliament should pass legislation to withdraw Kenya from the ICC**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly disagree	34	28	33	27	30
Disagree	26	24	25	24	25
Neither agree nor disagree	4	6	5	6	5
Agree	15	16	15	16	16
Strongly agree	17	19	19	17	18
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	4	8	3	10	6

**Q85d-Ken. The ICC is impartial Vs ICC biased against Kenya and other African countries**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Agree very strongly with 1	35	28	32	29	30
Agree with 1	23	26	24	26	25
Agree with 2	16	20	19	18	18
Agree very strongly with 2	18	16	18	15	17
Agree with neither	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	5	9	4	11	7

**Q86-Ken. What makes you most proud to be a Kenyan?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Nothing / None of these / I am not proud to be a Kenyan	5	6	5	6	5
Kenya's unique culture and heritage	47	46	45	48	46
The resilience of the Kenyan people and their ability to overcome challenges	22	21	22	21	22
The international success and recognition of famous Kenyan individuals and personalities.	12	12	14	10	12
Kenyan business and financial innovations, such as Mpesa	7	5	6	6	6
The quality of Kenyan businesses and products, like Kenya Airways or 'nyamachoma?	3	3	3	3	3
Some other factor	2	4	3	4	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Swahili	1				
Kikuyu	27	17	20	21	20
Luo	15	8	10	11	10
Luhya	12	15	14	14	14
Kamba	15	8	11	10	10
Kalenjin	7	12	10	10	10
Kisii	6	6	7	6	6
Meru / Embu	3	9	8	7	7
Maasai / Samburu	1	4	3	3	3
Mijikenda	5	4	4	5	4
Taita		1	1	1	1
Somali	5	6	5	5	5
Pokot		1		1	1
Turkana	1	4	3	3	3
Teso					
Sabaot		1		1	
Kuria		1	1	1	1
Garre					
Borana					
National identity only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"					
Other	1	2	2	2	2

**Q88A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	41	41	41	41	41
Sometimes	35	32	35	31	33
Often	10	11	10	11	10
Always	11	13	11	14	13
Not applicable					
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

**Q88B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Kenyan and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	1	1
I feel only (ethnic group)	2	3	2	3	3
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	6	6	7	5	6
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	39	41	38	42	40
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	14	11	13	11	12
I feel only (national identity)	39	38	39	37	38
Not applicable					
Don't know					

**Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly dislike	3	5	4	5	5
Somewhat dislike	4	6	5	6	6
Would not care	42	30	37	32	35
Somewhat like	15	18	17	17	17
Strongly like	35	39	37	39	38
Don't know				1	

**Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly dislike	2	3	3	3	3
Somewhat dislike	6	5	5	5	5
Would not care	39	29	34	32	33
Somewhat like	18	21	19	21	20
Strongly like	35	40	39	38	38
Don't know		1		1	

**Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly dislike	65	77	73	71	72
Somewhat dislike	16	9	12	11	12
Would not care	15	9	11	11	11
Somewhat like	1	2	2	2	2
Strongly like	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

**Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly dislike	6	8	7	7	7
Somewhat dislike	6	7	6	7	6
Would not care	50	44	49	44	46
Somewhat like	15	16	14	17	16
Strongly like	22	24	24	24	24
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly dislike	8	9	7	9	8
Somewhat dislike	10	11	10	11	11
Would not care	46	36	41	38	40
Somewhat like	17	21	20	19	20
Strongly like	19	22	21	21	21
Don't know		1		2	1

**Q90A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, not close to any party	32	29	27	34	30
Yes, feels close to a party	62	66	70	59	64
Refused to answer	4	4	3	5	4
Don't know	1	1		2	1

**Q90B. Which party is that?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)					
NARCK Kenya		1	1		
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	26	22	25	21	23
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)					
SAFINA Party					
The National Alliance (TNA)	23	27	27	23	25
United Democratic Front (UDF)	1	1	1	1	1
United Republican Party (URP)	5	9	8	7	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM - K)	4	2	3	3	3
Ford Kenya		1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1		1
Not applicable	38	34	30	41	36
Refused to answer	2	3	3	3	3

**Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, don't own	18	20	15	24	19
Yes, do own	82	80	85	76	81
Don't know					

**Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, don't own	41	71	56	64	60
Yes, do own	59	29	44	36	40

**Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, don't own	82	85	80	88	84
Yes, do own	17	14	19	11	15
Don't know	1				

**Q91D. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	8	19	11	19	15
Yes, do own	92	81	89	81	85
Don't know					

**Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	9	5	9	7
Less than once a month		1	1	1	1
A few times a month	1	3	2	3	2
A few times a week	3	11	7	9	8
Everyday	91	76	85	78	81

**Q92B. How often do you use: The Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	47	74	60	69	64
Less than once a month	3	2	3	2	3
A few times a month	4	4	4	4	4
A few times a week	17	9	14	11	12
Everyday	27	9	19	13	16
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	26	4	12	12	12
Inside the compound	37	37	38	36	37
Outside the compound	37	59	50	52	51

**Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No latrine	1	3	2	2	2
Inside the house	27	4	12	13	12
Inside the compound	60	74	70	68	69
Outside the compound	12	19	16	17	16

**Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	29	73	56	58	57
Never	2	4	3	3	3
Occasionally	5	2	3	4	3
About half of the time	5	3	4	3	3
Most of the time	44	14	26	24	25
All of the time	15	5	8	8	8
Don't know					

**Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no] Are you presently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No (not looking)	13	19	14	21	17
No (looking)	22	20	20	22	21
Yes, part time	17	22	22	19	20
Yes, full time	48	38	45	39	42
Don't know					

**Q96A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled) What was your last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	6	9	7	10	8
Student	8	6	8	6	7
Housewife / homemaker	5	8	1	12	7
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	10	29	23	21	22
Trader / hawker / vendor	17	12	11	17	14
Retail / Shop	8	8	7	8	8
Unskilled manual worker	14	11	15	9	12
Artisan or skilled manual worker	11	7	12	4	8
Clerical or secretarial	3	2	1	3	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	1	2	1	1
Security services	2	1	3		2
Mid-level professional	8	6	7	7	7
Upper-level professional	4	1	3	1	2
Other	3	1	2	1	2
Don't know					

**Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Works for self	41	51	47	49	48
Private sector	25	14	22	14	18
Non-governmental organisations/ civil society sector	2	2	2	3	2
Government	7	5	6	6	6
Not applicable	24	27	22	30	26
Don't know					

**Q97. What is your highest level of education?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	2	9	4	10	7
Informal schooling only	1	2	1	2	2
Some primary schooling	13	20	14	20	17
Primary school completed	14	20	18	19	18
Some secondary school / high school	13	13	13	12	13
Secondary school / high school completed	26	22	27	19	23
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	21	10	16	13	14
Some university	3	1	2	1	1
University completed	5	2	3	3	3
Post-graduate	2		1	1	1
Don't know					

**Q98A. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	2	1	2	1	1
Christian only	16	17	18	16	17
Roman Catholic	24	19	22	20	21
Orthodox					
Coptic					
Anglican	11	9	9	10	10
Lutheran	1			1	
Methodist	1	1	1	2	1
Presbyterian	2	2	2	3	2
Baptist	2	1	1	1	1
Quaker / Friends		1	1	1	1
Evangelical	4	6	4	5	5
Pentecostal	11	15	13	14	14
Independent	6	6	6	7	6
Jehovah's Witness	1	1	1	1	1
Seventh Day Adventist	4	6	5	6	6
Muslim only	7	7	7	7	7
Sunni only	2	2	2	2	2
Ismaili					

Shia					
Traditional / ethnic religion					
Hindu					
Atheist					
Dutch Reformed					
Church of Christ	1	1	1	1	1
Zionist Christian Church					
African Inland Church					
Other	2	3	3	2	2
Refused		1	1		
Don't know					

**Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	2	3	4	2	3
A few times a year	4	3	5	2	4
About once a month	8	8	10	6	8
About once a week	39	40	40	40	40
A few times a week	19	21	17	23	20
About once a day	9	8	7	9	8
More than once a day	17	15	14	18	16
Respondent has no religion	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know					

**Q99. If presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)					
NARCK Kenya	1	1	1		1
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	30	24	28	25	26
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)					
SAFINA Party					
The National Alliance (TNA)	36	37	39	35	37
United Democratic Front (UDF)	1	1	1	1	1
United Republican Party (URP)	4	9	7	7	7
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM - K)	4	2	2	3	2
Ford Kenya		1		1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Would not vote	7	4	5	5	5
Refused to answer	10	12	9	14	11
Don't know	5	8	6	9	7

**Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No one	1		1		1
Afrobarometer	45	43	44	43	43
Research Company	5	3	5	3	4
Non-government or religious organization	2	3	3	2	2
University / School / College	14	10	11	12	11
Private company	1		1	1	1
Media		1	1	1	1
Political party or politician	2	2	2	2	2
Government	22	27	25	26	25
International organization or another country					
God		1			
Other					
Refused to answer	1				
Don't know	6	9	6	9	8

