

AFRO BAROMETER

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

ROUND 4 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN KENYA, 2008

Compiled by:

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(IDS), University of Nairobi and
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**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



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2008 Round 4 Afrobarometer Survey in Kenya

Summary of Results

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. In October—November 2008, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,104 Kenyans.¹ Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at the Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Nairobi. The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to province and urban or rural status. 142 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in a 2008 updated population projection by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS) based on the 1999 census.² This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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¹ An additional 96 respondents were interviewed in eight Internally Displaced Transit Camps, for a total sample of 1200 respondents, but these cases are not included in the statistics reported here.

² The exception was a small oversample of North Eastern Province to ensure that the provincial sub-sample was large enough to allow statistical comparisons. However, in the national results reported here, the North Eastern cases are weighted to reflect their actual share of the national population.

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-“) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

| | | Unweighted | Weighted |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Gender | | | |
| | Male | 49.8 | 49.8 |
| | Female | 50.2 | 50.2 |
| Location | | | |
| | Urban | 22.5 | 20.6 |
| | Rural | 77.5 | 79.4 |
| Province | | | |
| | Nairobi | 8.0 | 8.7 |
| | Central | 10.9 | 11.2 |
| | Eastern | 14.5 | 15.5 |
| | Rift Valley | 23.9 | 24.9 |
| | Nyanza | 13.8 | 14.5 |
| | Western | 11.6 | 12.4 |
| | North Eastern | 8.7 | 4.0 |
| | Coast | 8.7 | 8.8 |
| Education | | | |
| | No formal schooling | 5.7 | 4.3 |
| | Informal schooling only | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| | Some primary schooling | 18.3 | 20.1 |
| | Primary school completed | 19.6 | 19.9 |
| | Some secondary school/high school | 14.8 | 16.0 |
| | Secondary school completed/high school | 22.1 | 21.4 |
| | Post-secondary qualifications, not university | 13.7 | 13.5 |
| | Some university | .9 | .8 |
| | University completed | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| | Post-graduate | .4 | .2 |
| Religion | | | |
| | Christian | 81.1 | 85.9 |
| | Muslim | 13.8 | 9.2 |
| | Other | 4.9 | 4.7 |

Q1. How old are you?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 18-24 | 28 | 18 | 18 | 22 | 20 |
| 25-34 | 38 | 36 | 31 | 42 | 36 |
| 35-44 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 22 |
| 45-54 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 12 |
| 55-64 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 |
| 65-74 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 75 and older | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | | 1 | 0 |

Q2. Are you the head of the household?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 44 | 40 | 23 | 59 | 41 |
| Yes | 53 | 56 | 74 | 37 | 56 |

Q3: Which Kenyan language is your home language?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| English | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kiswahili | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Kikuyu | 24 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 18 |
| Luo | 21 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Luhya | 10 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Kamba | 12 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Kalenjin | 6 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| Kisii | 1 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Meru/Embu | 1 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Masai/Samburu | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| MijiKenda | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Taita | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Somali | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Pokot | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Turkana | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Teso | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Gabra | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Others | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q4A: In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Bad | 46 | 52 | 49 | 52 | 51 |
| Fairly bad | 31 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 28 |
| Neither good nor bad | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Fairly good | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
| Very good | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q4B: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Bad | 33 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 38 |
| Fairly bad | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Neither good nor bad | 24 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 19 |
| Fairly good | 11 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 12 |
| Very good | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q5: In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Kenyans?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much Worse | 15 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| Worse | 25 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 34 |
| Same | 38 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 31 |
| Better | 19 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 14 |
| Much Better | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q6A: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much Worse | 31 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 28 |
| Worse | 31 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 36 |
| Same | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Better | 24 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Much Better | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q6B: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much Worse | 25 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Worse | 31 | 37 | 35 | 36 | 36 |
| Same | 20 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 21 |
| Better | 23 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 19 |
| Much Better | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q7A: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much Worse | 25 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 28 |
| Worse | 23 | 24 | 25 | 22 | 23 |
| Same | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Better | 26 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Much Better | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Don't know | 10 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 9 |

Q7B: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much Worse | 17 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 24 |
| Worse | 22 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 21 |
| Same | 12 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| Better | 32 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Much Better | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 12 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 11 |

Q8A: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 52 | 42 | 44 | 43 | 44 |
| Just once or twice | 22 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 21 |
| Several times | 15 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 22 |
| Many times | 7 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| Always | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |

Q8B: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 51 | 54 | 56 | 52 | 54 |
| Just once or twice | 17 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 17 |
| Several times | 18 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 17 |
| Many times | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Always | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't Know | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q8C: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 46 | 35 | 38 | 37 | 37 |
| Just once or twice | 22 | 20 | 17 | 23 | 20 |
| Several times | 22 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Many times | 9 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 12 |
| Always | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't Know | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q8D: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 48 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 47 |
| Just once or twice | 24 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 25 |
| Several times | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Many times | 7 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| Always | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

Q8E: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 23 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| Just once or twice | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Several times | 27 | 28 | 26 | 30 | 28 |
| Many times | 25 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 32 |
| Always | 11 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| Don't Know | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q9A: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 41 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 40 |
| Just once or twice | 18 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 19 |
| Several times | 24 | 24 | 21 | 26 | 24 |
| Many times | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Always | 8 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 7 |

Q9B: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 72 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 67 |
| Just once or twice | 18 | 25 | 22 | 24 | 23 |
| Several times | 6 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 |
| Many times | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Always | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |

Q9C: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 80 | 85 | 82 | 86 | 84 |
| Just once or twice | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| Several times | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Many times | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Always | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Don't Know | 1 | | 0 | | 0 |

Q10: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

Statement 2: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Agree with 1 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 16 | 18 |
| Agree with 2 | 25 | 28 | 26 | 30 | 28 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 27 | 24 | 27 | 23 | 25 |
| Agree with neither | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

Q11: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

Statement 2: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Agree with 1 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| Agree with 2 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 62 | 50 | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| Agree with neither | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q12A: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 7 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 7 |
| Less than once a month | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| A few times a month | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| A few times a week | 14 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 15 |
| Every day | 78 | 75 | 81 | 70 | 75 |

Q12B: How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 20 | 55 | 42 | 53 | 48 |
| Less than once a month | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| A few times a month | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| A few times a week | 10 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 11 |
| Every day | 65 | 23 | 35 | 29 | 32 |

Q12C: How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 28 | 57 | 43 | 59 | 51 |
| Less than once a month | 5 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| A few times a month | 8 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| A few times a week | 28 | 13 | 20 | 12 | 16 |
| Every day | 31 | 9 | 17 | 10 | 14 |

Q13: How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all interested | 4 | 12 | 7 | 14 | 10 |
| Not very interested | 14 | 18 | 13 | 21 | 17 |
| Somewhat interested | 39 | 34 | 30 | 40 | 35 |
| Very interested | 42 | 36 | 50 | 25 | 37 |
| Don't know | | 0 | | 1 | 0 |

Q14: When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 15 | 22 | 16 | 25 | 21 |
| Occasionally | 49 | 51 | 45 | 56 | 51 |
| Frequently | 36 | 26 | 38 | 17 | 28 |
| Don't know | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q15A: In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all free | 3 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Not very free | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Somewhat free | 27 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 28 |
| Completely free | 57 | 53 | 56 | 52 | 54 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q15B: In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all free | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Not very free | 11 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Somewhat free | 15 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Completely free | 68 | 67 | 69 | 65 | 67 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q15C: In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all free | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Not very free | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Somewhat free | 16 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Completely free | 77 | 79 | 80 | 78 | 79 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q16: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens should be more active in questioning the actions of leaders.

Statement 2: In our country, citizens should show more respect for authority.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 52 | 47 | 51 | 46 | 48 |
| Agree with 1 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Agree with 2 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 14 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Don't know | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q17: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since leaders represent everyone, they should not favour their own family or group.

Statement 2: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 53 | 44 | 47 | 43 | 45 |
| Agree with 1 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 23 | 21 |
| Agree with 2 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Agree with neither | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |

Q18: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.

Statement 2: Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 29 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 26 |
| Agree with 1 | 10 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 15 |
| Agree with 2 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 29 | 27 | 30 | 24 | 27 |
| Agree with neither | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q19: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 18 |
| Agree with 1 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 18 | 16 |
| Agree with 2 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 32 | 29 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 37 | 26 | 32 | 24 | 28 |
| Agree with neither | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Don't know | 0 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q20: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to close newspapers that print stories it does not like.

Statement 2: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Agree with 1 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| Agree with 2 | 26 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 58 | 47 | 53 | 45 | 49 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q21: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

Statement 2: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Agree with 1 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 11 |
| Agree with 2 | 33 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 31 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 49 | 40 | 44 | 40 | 42 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q22A: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g., church, mosque)?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not a Member | 19 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 12 |
| Inactive Member | 24 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| Active Member | 52 | 57 | 54 | 58 | 56 |
| Official Leader | 6 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 |

Q22B: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not a Member | 55 | 42 | 41 | 49 | 45 |
| Inactive Member | 8 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| Active Member | 29 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 33 |
| Official Leader | 8 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 10 |
| Don't Know | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Q23A-C1: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:

A: Attended a community meeting?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, would never do this | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 36 | 20 | 19 | 28 | 24 |
| Yes, once or twice | 18 | 28 | 25 | 27 | 26 |
| Yes, several times | 33 | 38 | 42 | 31 | 37 |
| Yes, often | 5 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 7 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q23B: Got together with others to raise an issue?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, would never do this | 10 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 8 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 40 | 27 | 22 | 37 | 30 |
| Yes, once or twice | 22 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Yes, several times | 22 | 31 | 37 | 22 | 29 |
| Yes, often | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Q23C: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, would never do this | 51 | 62 | 54 | 65 | 60 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 30 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 26 |
| Yes, once or twice | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 8 |
| Yes, several times | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| Yes, often | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q23C1-KEN: Used force or violence for a political cause

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, would never do this | 82 | 86 | 80 | 89 | 85 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 13 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 9 |
| Yes, once or twice | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Yes, several times | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Yes, often | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q23D: With regard to the most recent, 2007 national elections, which statement is true for you?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| You were not registered or you were too young to vote | 8 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 6 |
| You voted in the elections | 77 | 80 | 86 | 73 | 79 |
| You decided not to vote | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| You could not find the polling station | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| You were prevented from voting | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| You did not have time to vote | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Did not vote for some other reason | 6 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 8 |
| You could not find your name in the voter's register | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |

Q24A: In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make: Your elected local councilor listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all likely | 16 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 |
| Not very likely | 28 | 23 | 22 | 26 | 24 |
| Somewhat likely | 37 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 37 |
| Very likely | 17 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 22 |
| Don't know | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q 24B: In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make: Your Member of Parliament listens to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all likely | 24 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| Not very likely | 28 | 29 | 26 | 31 | 29 |
| Somewhat likely | 31 | 31 | 35 | 27 | 31 |
| Very likely | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Don't know | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q25A: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Local Government Councilor?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 72 | 62 | 58 | 70 | 64 |
| Only once | 13 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| A few times | 11 | 18 | 20 | 12 | 16 |
| Often | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q25B: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 81 | 77 | 74 | 82 | 78 |
| Only once | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| A few times | 7 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 9 |
| Often | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q25C: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 70 | 71 | 66 | 75 | 70 |
| Only once | 13 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| A few times | 10 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 11 |
| Often | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q26A: Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Alone | 16 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 19 |
| With a group | 23 | 28 | 31 | 22 | 27 |
| Not applicable | 61 | 52 | 47 | 61 | 54 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q26B: Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Community problem | 22 | 28 | 31 | 22 | 27 |
| Personal problem | 16 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 19 |
| Not applicable | 61 | 52 | 47 | 61 | 54 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q27A: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 52 | 39 | 40 | 43 | 42 |
| Only once | 17 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 17 |
| A few times | 18 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 28 |
| Often | 14 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 13 |

Q27B: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 78 | 51 | 51 | 63 | 57 |
| Only once | 5 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| A few times | 10 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 19 |
| Often | 5 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 10 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q27C: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 71 | 72 | 67 | 77 | 72 |
| Only once | 13 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 14 |
| A few times | 11 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Often | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q28A: Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Alone | 39 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 43 |
| With a group | 21 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 25 |
| Not applicable | 40 | 30 | 30 | 35 | 32 |
| Don't know | | | | | |

Q28B: Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Community problem | 23 | 29 | 30 | 24 | 27 |
| Personal problem | 36 | 41 | 39 | 41 | 40 |
| Not applicable | 41 | 30 | 31 | 35 | 33 |
| Don't know | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |

Q29A: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disapprove | 53 | 48 | 52 | 46 | 49 |
| Disapprove | 25 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Neither Approve Nor Disapprove | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Approve | 12 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Strongly Approve | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q29B: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disapprove | 69 | 67 | 70 | 65 | 67 |
| Disapprove | 23 | 27 | 24 | 28 | 26 |
| Neither Approve Nor Disapprove | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Approve | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Strongly Approve | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't Know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q29C: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disapprove | 59 | 62 | 63 | 59 | 61 |
| Disapprove | 29 | 29 | 27 | 32 | 29 |
| Neither Approve Nor Disapprove | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Approve | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Strongly Approve | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q30: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter. | 6 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 |
| STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable. | 86 | 77 | 81 | 76 | 78 |
| Don't know | 2 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 |

Q31: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 60 | 61 |
| Agree with 1 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 20 |
| Agree with 2 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Agree with neither | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q32: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Kenya.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Kenyans have real choices in who governs them.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 24 | 21 |
| Agree with 1 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 15 |
| Agree with 2 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 24 | 26 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 35 | 34 | 37 | 31 | 34 |
| Agree with neither | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q33: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 51 | 45 | 47 | 46 | 46 |
| Agree with 1 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 28 |
| Agree with 2 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Don't know | | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

Q34: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.

Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 38 | 33 | 40 | 29 | 34 |
| Agree with 1 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 21 |
| Agree with 2 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 21 | 18 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 25 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 22 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q35: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on corruption and the mistakes made by the government.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like corruption, only harms the country.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 55 | 48 | 53 | 46 | 50 |
| Agree with 1 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 28 | 29 |
| Agree with 2 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 14 | 11 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Agree with neither | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 |

Q36: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 54 | 46 | 51 | 44 | 48 |
| Agree with 1 | 26 | 30 | 28 | 30 | 29 |
| Agree with 2 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Agree with neither | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Don't know | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

Q37: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 23 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Agree with 1 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 14 |
| Agree with 2 | 19 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 37 | 36 | 38 | 33 | 36 |
| Agree with neither | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Don't know | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

Q38: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 69 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 66 |
| Agree with 1 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| Agree with 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Agree with neither | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q39: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

Statement 2: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 38 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 31 |
| Agree with 1 | 22 | 28 | 23 | 31 | 27 |
| Agree with 2 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 16 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 17 |
| Agree with neither | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 |

Q40A: If you had to choose, which one of the following things: Is most important?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Maintaining order in the nation | 15 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| Giving people more say in government decisions | 14 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| Protecting people's right to live freely | 21 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 14 |
| Improving economic conditions for the poor | 46 | 56 | 52 | 55 | 54 |
| None of these | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q40B: And which would be the next most important?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Maintaining order in the nation | 19 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| Giving people more say in government decisions | 15 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 18 |
| Protecting people's right to live freely | 28 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 25 |
| Improving economic conditions for the poor | 35 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 29 |
| None of these | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

41A2: Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Know but can't remember | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Incorrect guess | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Correct name | 82 | 87 | 89 | 83 | 86 |
| Don't know | 13 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 9 |

41B2: Can you tell me the name of: Your country's Minister of Finance?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Know but can't remember | 5 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 7 |
| Incorrect guess | 3 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 8 |
| Correct name | 61 | 40 | 54 | 34 | 44 |
| Don't know | 31 | 44 | 32 | 50 | 41 |

Q42A: In your opinion how much of a democracy is Kenya today?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not a democracy | 6 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
| A democracy, with major problems | 44 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 39 |
| A democracy, but with minor problems | 33 | 29 | 32 | 28 | 30 |
| A full democracy | 11 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 13 |
| Do not understand question/democracy | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Don't know | 2 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 |

Q42B: Agnes lives in a country with many political parties and free elections. Everyone is free to speak their minds about politics and to vote for the party of their choice. Elections sometimes lead to a change of ruling party. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Agnes' country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not a democracy | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| A democracy, with major problems | 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| A democracy, but with minor problems | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| A full democracy | 67 | 60 | 62 | 61 | 62 |
| Do not understand question/democracy | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Don't know | 3 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 9 |

Q42C: Bernard lives in a country with regular elections. It has one large political party and many small ones. People are free to express their opinions and to vote as they please. But so far, elections have not led to a change of ruling party. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Bernard's country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not a democracy | 7 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| A democracy, with major problems | 37 | 30 | 35 | 28 | 32 |
| A democracy, but with minor problems | 38 | 38 | 37 | 39 | 38 |
| A full democracy | 12 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Do not understand question/democracy | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 4 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 9 |

Q42D: Charity lives in a country with regular elections. It has one big political party and many small ones. People are afraid to express political opinions or to vote for the opposition. The opposition is so weak that it seems that it can never win an election. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Charity's country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not a democracy | 64 | 54 | 58 | 55 | 57 |
| A democracy, with major problems | 26 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 25 |
| A democracy, but with minor problems | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| A full democracy | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Do not understand question/democracy | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 3 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 10 |

Q43: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Kenya? Are you:

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Kenya is not a democracy | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Not at all satisfied | 20 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 19 |
| Not very satisfied | 33 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 30 |
| Fairly satisfied | 36 | 33 | 32 | 35 | 34 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 9 |
| Don't Know | 4 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 |

Q44A: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disagree | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Disagree | 20 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Neither Agree Nor Disagree | 6 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Agree | 57 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| Strongly Agree | 8 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| Don't know | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

Q44B: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disagree | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Disagree | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| Neither Agree Nor Disagree | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Agree | 58 | 55 | 54 | 57 | 55 |
| Strongly Agree | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Don't know | | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q44C: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| Disagree | 10 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 12 |
| Neither Agree Nor Disagree | 14 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Agree | 56 | 51 | 50 | 53 | 52 |
| Strongly Agree | 11 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| Don't know | 2 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 |

Q45A: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Rarely | 24 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 21 |
| Often | 42 | 42 | 39 | 45 | 42 |
| Always | 33 | 34 | 36 | 31 | 34 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q45B: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the laws of the country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 19 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| Rarely | 36 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 35 |
| Often | 28 | 26 | 29 | 24 | 26 |
| Always | 6 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Don't know | 9 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 |

Q45B1_KEN: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the Prime Minister ignore the laws of this country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 23 | 18 | 22 | 16 | 19 |
| Rarely | 41 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 38 |
| Often | 18 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 19 |
| Always | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Don't know | 14 | 18 | 14 | 21 | 17 |

Q45C: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Rarely | 24 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 19 |
| Often | 39 | 43 | 43 | 42 | 42 |
| Always | 29 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 28 |
| Don't know | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |

Q45D: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 10 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Rarely | 21 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 17 |
| Often | 43 | 46 | 44 | 46 | 45 |
| Always | 24 | 27 | 30 | 23 | 26 |
| Don't know | 2 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q45E: In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 56 | 53 | 52 | 54 | 53 |
| Rarely | 27 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 26 |
| Often | 8 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Always | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Don't know | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |

Q46: In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 27 | 22 | 26 | 20 | 23 |
| Rarely | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Often | 25 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 |
| Always | 24 | 34 | 30 | 33 | 32 |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Q47: During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| A lot | 37 | 40 | 38 | 41 | 39 |
| Somewhat | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| A little bit | 23 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 19 |
| Not at all | 13 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 17 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q48A: How likely do you think it is: That powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all likely | 54 | 44 | 48 | 44 | 46 |
| Not very likely | 29 | 34 | 31 | 35 | 33 |
| Somewhat likely | 9 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 11 |
| Very likely | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q48B: How likely do you think it is: That people can be punished by government officials if they make complaints about poor quality services or misuse of funds?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all likely | 40 | 33 | 36 | 34 | 35 |
| Not very likely | 19 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 26 |
| Somewhat likely | 26 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 |
| Very likely | 11 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 12 |
| Don't know | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 |

Q49A: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 15 | 17 | 19 | 14 | 16 |
| Just a little | 33 | 25 | 23 | 30 | 26 |
| Somewhat | 31 | 26 | 29 | 25 | 27 |
| A lot | 19 | 31 | 28 | 30 | 29 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q49A1-KEN: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 10 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| Just a little | 22 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 20 |
| Somewhat | 36 | 29 | 32 | 29 | 30 |
| A lot | 28 | 35 | 37 | 31 | 34 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 |

Q49B: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 19 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 19 |
| Just a little | 32 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 30 |
| Somewhat | 30 | 30 | 28 | 31 | 30 |
| A lot | 16 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 18 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q49C: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission of Kenya?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 58 | 53 | 55 | 53 | 54 |
| Just a little | 20 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Somewhat | 13 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 15 |
| A lot | 7 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q49D: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Council?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 34 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 25 |
| Just a little | 34 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Somewhat | 21 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 26 |
| A lot | 7 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q49E: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party/Coalition?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 22 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Just a little | 29 | 31 | 30 | 32 | 31 |
| Somewhat | 35 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 31 |
| A lot | 10 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 13 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

Q49F: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 24 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 20 |
| Just a little | 30 | 32 | 30 | 33 | 31 |
| Somewhat | 25 | 20 | 23 | 20 | 21 |
| A lot | 6 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| NA/No opposition | 11 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 12 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 5 |

Q49G: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 48 | 44 | 47 | 42 | 44 |
| Just a little | 29 | 25 | 23 | 29 | 26 |
| Somewhat | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| A lot | 5 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

Q49H: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 21 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 20 |
| Just a little | 35 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 34 |
| Somewhat | 30 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 28 |
| A lot | 9 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |

Q49I: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 16 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Just a little | 21 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 22 |
| Somewhat | 29 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 26 |
| A lot | 17 | 33 | 31 | 29 | 30 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 15 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 8 |

Q50A: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 4 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Some of them | 58 | 54 | 51 | 58 | 55 |
| Most of them | 24 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 19 |
| All of them | 6 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| Don't Know/Haven't heard enough | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |

Q50A1-KEN: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister and Officials in his Office?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 11 |
| Some of them | 52 | 51 | 49 | 53 | 51 |
| Most of them | 20 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| All of them | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Don't Know/Haven't heard enough | 11 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 |

Q50B: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Some of them | 47 | 47 | 48 | 47 | 47 |
| Most of them | 38 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 34 |
| All of them | 8 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Don't Know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 |

Q50C: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local Government Councilors?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 2 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Some of them | 46 | 45 | 46 | 45 | 46 |
| Most of them | 38 | 31 | 34 | 31 | 32 |
| All of them | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Don't Know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 |

50D: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Some of them | 44 | 43 | 41 | 45 | 43 |
| Most of them | 44 | 36 | 40 | 36 | 38 |
| All of them | 6 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Don't Know/Haven't heard enough | 4 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 5 |

Q50E: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Some of them | 27 | 17 | 18 | 21 | 19 |
| Most of them | 37 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 40 |
| All of them | 31 | 34 | 35 | 32 | 33 |
| Don't Know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q50F: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government tax collectors)

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Some of them | 44 | 33 | 37 | 34 | 35 |
| Most of them | 38 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 38 |
| All of them | 11 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| Don't Know/Haven't heard enough | 4 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 12 |

Q50G: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Some of them | 52 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 51 |
| Most of them | 30 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| All of them | 8 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 |
| Don't Know/Haven't heard enough | 5 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 8 |

Q50H: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 18 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Some of them | 44 | 48 | 51 | 43 | 47 |
| Most of them | 16 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 12 |
| All of them | 3 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Don't Know/Haven't heard enough | 18 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 12 |

Q51A: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 47 | 57 | 50 | 59 | 55 |
| Once or Twice | 22 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 17 |
| A Few Times | 6 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 7 |
| Often | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| No experience with this in past year | 22 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 17 |
| Don't Know | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q51B: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 59 | 71 | 69 | 68 | 69 |
| Once or Twice | 11 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| A Few Times | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Often | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| No experience with this in past year | 25 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 19 |
| Don't Know | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q51C: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 45 | 60 | 51 | 63 | 57 |
| Once or Twice | 15 | 11 | 17 | 7 | 12 |
| A Few Times | 9 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 7 |
| Often | 9 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| No experience with this in past year | 20 | 16 | 13 | 21 | 17 |
| Don't Know | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |

Q52: Members of Parliament have different responsibilities. Which of the following do you think is the most important responsibility of your Member of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Listen to constituents and represent their needs | 55 | 59 | 60 | 56 | 58 |
| Deliver jobs or development | 27 | 30 | 27 | 32 | 29 |
| Make laws for the good of the country | 13 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Monitor the president and his government | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q53A: How much time: Should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| At least once a year | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| At least once a month | 50 | 59 | 55 | 58 | 57 |
| At least weekly | 27 | 25 | 29 | 22 | 25 |
| Almost all of their time | 14 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q53B: How much time: Does your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 39 | 36 | 34 | 40 | 37 |
| At least once a year | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| At least once a month | 23 | 30 | 32 | 26 | 29 |
| At least weekly | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Almost all of their time | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | 12 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |

Q54A: How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 26 | 35 | 31 | 35 | 33 |
| Only sometimes | 55 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 48 |
| Often | 11 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 12 |
| Always | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q54B: How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local Government Councilors?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 25 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Only sometimes | 44 | 44 | 45 | 43 | 44 |
| Often | 20 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
| Always | 5 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Don't know | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q54C: How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Traditional leaders?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 15 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Only sometimes | 26 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 24 |
| Often | 17 | 27 | 28 | 23 | 25 |
| Always | 21 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 31 |
| Don't know | 19 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 9 |

Q55: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In electing a Member of Parliament, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can deliver goods and services to people in this community.

Statement 2: In electing a Member of Parliament, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can make policies that benefit everyone in our country.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 25 | 31 | 28 | 32 | 30 |
| Agree with 1 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Agree with 2 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 24 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 38 | 28 | 33 | 27 | 30 |
| Agree with neither | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q56PT1: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Nothing/No problems | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Management of economy | 30 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 27 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Unemployment | 19 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Poverty/ destitution | 5 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 9 |
| Rates and taxes | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Loans/ credit | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Farming/ agriculture | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Food shortage/ famine | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Drought | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Land | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Transportation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Communications | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Infrastructure/ roads | 6 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 6 |
| Education | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Housing | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Electricity | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Water supply | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Orphans/ street children/ homeless | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Services (other) | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Health | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| AIDS | 0 | | | 0 | 0 |
| Crime and security | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Corruption | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Political violence | 1 | 0 | 1 | | 0 |
| Political instability/ ethnic tensions | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Discrimination/ inequality | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Gender issues/ women's rights | | 0 | | 1 | 0 |
| Democracy/ political rights | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Civil war | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Agricultural marketing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Farm Inputs | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q56PT2: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Management of economy | 6 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Unemployment | 14 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| Poverty/ destitution | 9 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Rates and taxes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Loans/ credit | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Farming/ agriculture | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Food shortage/ famine | 6 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| Drought | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Land | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Transportation | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Communications | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Infrastructure/ roads | 3 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 7 |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|---|---|----|---|---|
| Education | 6 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 8 |
| Housing | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Electricity | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Water supply | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Orphans/ street children/ homeless | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Services (other) | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Health | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| AIDS | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Sickness/ disease | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Crime and security | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Corruption | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Political violence | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Political instability/ ethnic tensions | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Discrimination/ inequality | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Gender issues/ women's rights | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Democracy/ political rights | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Civil war | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Agricultural marketing | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Farm Inputs | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| No further response | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q56PT3: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Management of economy | 8 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Unemployment | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Poverty/ destitution | 8 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| Rates and taxes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Loans/ credit | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Farming/ agriculture | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Food shortage/ famine | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Drought | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Land | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Transportation | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Communications | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Infrastructure/ roads | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Education | 6 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Housing | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Electricity | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Water supply | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Orphans/ street children/ homeless | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| Services (other) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Health | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| AIDS | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sickness/ disease | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Crime and security | 9 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Corruption | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Political violence | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Political instability/ ethnic tensions | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Discrimination/ inequality | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Gender issues/ women's rights | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Democracy/ political rights | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Civil war | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Agricultural marketing | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Farm Inputs | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Other | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| No further response | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q57A: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 44 | 49 | 45 | 51 | 48 |
| Fairly Badly | 25 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 |
| Fairly Well | 29 | 20 | 25 | 19 | 22 |
| Very Well | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q57B: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 58 | 60 | 57 | 63 | 60 |
| Fairly Badly | 28 | 25 | 28 | 24 | 26 |
| Fairly Well | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Very Well | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q57C: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 54 | 60 | 57 | 60 | 59 |
| Fairly Badly | 25 | 24 | 26 | 22 | 24 |
| Fairly Well | 19 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Very Well | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q57D: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 71 | 79 | 76 | 78 | 77 |
| Fairly Badly | 19 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| Fairly Well | 9 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Very Well | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q57E: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 65 | 67 | 66 | 67 | 66 |
| Fairly Badly | 25 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 25 |
| Fairly Well | 10 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Very Well | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q57F: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 37 | 37 | 36 | 39 | 37 |
| Fairly Badly | 19 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 22 |
| Fairly Well | 41 | 34 | 38 | 34 | 36 |
| Very Well | 2 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q57G: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 14 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 16 |
| Fairly Badly | 15 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| Fairly Well | 59 | 55 | 55 | 57 | 56 |
| Very Well | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q57H: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Fairly Badly | 11 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| Fairly Well | 60 | 55 | 53 | 58 | 56 |
| Very Well | 17 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 19 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Q57I: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 26 | 34 | 35 | 29 | 32 |
| Fairly Badly | 25 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 28 |
| Fairly Well | 42 | 32 | 30 | 38 | 34 |
| Very Well | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q57J: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 55 | 62 | 60 | 61 | 60 |
| Fairly Badly | 27 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 25 |
| Fairly Well | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Very Well | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q57K: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 39 | 42 | 43 | 40 | 41 |
| Fairly Badly | 31 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 26 |
| Fairly Well | 28 | 29 | 26 | 31 | 29 |
| Very Well | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Q57L: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 12 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| Fairly Badly | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Fairly Well | 53 | 52 | 49 | 55 | 52 |
| Very Well | 20 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 24 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q57M: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 25 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 32 |
| Fairly Badly | 23 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| Fairly Well | 43 | 31 | 31 | 35 | 33 |
| Very Well | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q57N: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 23 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 30 |
| Fairly Badly | 18 | 24 | 22 | 24 | 23 |
| Fairly Well | 51 | 33 | 37 | 36 | 37 |
| Very Well | 6 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q57O: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting our rivers and forests?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 21 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 26 |
| Fairly Badly | 24 | 30 | 28 | 30 | 29 |
| Fairly Well | 43 | 32 | 37 | 31 | 34 |
| Very Well | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 7 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 6 |

Q57P: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 14 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| Fairly Badly | 14 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Fairly Well | 53 | 50 | 53 | 48 | 50 |
| Very Well | 17 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |

58A: Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the central government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Keeping the community clean?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Central government | 7 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 8 |
| Local government | 35 | 32 | 34 | 31 | 32 |
| Traditional leaders | 3 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Members of the community | 55 | 53 | 52 | 54 | 53 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

58B: Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the central government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Managing schools?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Central government | 51 | 60 | 60 | 56 | 58 |
| Local government | 35 | 26 | 26 | 31 | 28 |
| Traditional leaders | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Members of the community | 8 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

58C: Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the central government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Managing health clinics?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Central government | 53 | 64 | 62 | 63 | 62 |
| Local government | 37 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 29 |
| Traditional leaders | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Members of the community | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

58D: Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the central government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Collecting income taxes?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Central government | 53 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 53 |
| Local government | 39 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| Traditional leaders | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Members of the community | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| None of them | | 1 | 1 | | 0 |
| Don't know | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 |

58E: Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the central government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Solving local disputes?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Central government | 19 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
| Local government | 18 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 15 |
| Traditional leaders | 43 | 55 | 53 | 52 | 53 |
| Members of the community | 19 | 13 | 16 | 12 | 14 |
| None of them | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

58F: Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the central government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Allocating land?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Central government | 54 | 53 | 54 | 52 | 53 |
| Local government | 25 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 20 |
| Traditional leaders | 13 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| Members of the community | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| None of them | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

58G: Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the central government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Protecting Rivers and forests?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Central government | 54 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Local government | 21 | 19 | 18 | 21 | 19 |
| Traditional leaders | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Members of the community | 17 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 18 |
| None of them | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

58H: Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the central government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Maintaining law and order?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Central government | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| Local government | 12 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 10 |
| Traditional leaders | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Members of the community | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| None of them | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q59A: What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 28 | 45 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| Fairly Badly | 35 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 33 |
| Fairly Well | 33 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 23 |
| Very Well | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q59B: What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 25 | 35 | 34 | 31 | 33 |
| Fairly Badly | 31 | 30 | 29 | 31 | 30 |
| Fairly Well | 40 | 31 | 31 | 35 | 33 |
| Very Well | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

Q59C: What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards in public restaurants and food stalls

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 24 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 27 |
| Fairly Badly | 32 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 34 |
| Fairly Well | 39 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 |
| Very Well | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Q59D: What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean (e.g., refuse removed)?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 24 | 28 | 29 | 26 | 27 |
| Fairly Badly | 32 | 34 | 31 | 37 | 34 |
| Fairly Well | 39 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 32 |
| Very Well | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |

Q59E: What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting license fees on bicycles, carts and barrows?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 11 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 13 |
| Fairly Badly | 11 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 18 |
| Fairly Well | 43 | 32 | 33 | 36 | 35 |
| Very Well | 20 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 15 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 14 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 19 |

Q59F: What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting rates on privately owned houses?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 13 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 14 |
| Fairly Badly | 12 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 15 |
| Fairly Well | 38 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 29 |
| Very Well | 20 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 18 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 17 | 26 | 23 | 26 | 24 |

Q60A: How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Making the council's program of work known to ordinary people?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 48 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 47 |
| Fairly Badly | 29 | 33 | 31 | 34 | 32 |
| Fairly Well | 8 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
| Very Well | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 15 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 |

Q60B: How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Providing citizens with the information about the council's budget (i.e. revenues and expenditures)?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 53 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| Fairly Badly | 19 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 26 |
| Fairly Well | 11 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 11 |
| Very Well | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 15 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 11 |

Q60C: How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Allowing citizens like yourself to participate in the council's decisions?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 48 | 55 | 54 | 53 | 54 |
| Fairly Badly | 24 | 26 | 24 | 27 | 26 |
| Fairly Well | 12 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
| Very Well | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 14 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 10 |

Q60D: How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Consulting others (including traditional, civic and community leaders) before making decisions?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 42 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 46 |
| Fairly Badly | 24 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Fairly Well | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Very Well | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 17 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 12 |

Q60E: How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Providing effective ways to handle complaints about local councilors or officials?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 47 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 47 |
| Fairly Badly | 25 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 30 |
| Fairly Well | 10 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| Very Well | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 16 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 12 |

Q60F: How well or badly do you think your local council is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Guaranteeing that local government revenues are used for public services and not for private gain?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Badly | 51 | 55 | 54 | 55 | 55 |
| Fairly Badly | 20 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Fairly Well | 11 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| Very Well | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 16 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 |

Q61: When there are problems with how local government is run in your community, how much can an ordinary person do to improve the situation?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Nothing | 45 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 43 |
| A small amount | 29 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 28 |
| Some | 15 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 |
| A great deal | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| Don't know | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q62A1: In the past year, have you yourself seen any problems with how local government is run?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 37 | 38 | 34 | 41 | 37 |
| Yes | 61 | 60 | 64 | 57 | 60 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q62A: If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Discuss the problem with other people in your community?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 17 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 15 |
| Once or twice | 22 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 23 |
| Several times | 16 | 19 | 24 | 13 | 18 |
| Many times | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Not applicable/Saw no problems | 39 | 38 | 34 | 42 | 38 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q62B: If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Join with others in your community to address the problem?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 31 | 28 | 26 | 31 | 28 |
| Once or twice | 14 | 19 | 22 | 14 | 18 |
| Several times | 11 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 13 |
| Many times | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Not applicable/Saw no problems | 39 | 38 | 34 | 42 | 38 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q62C: If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Discuss the problems with other community, religious, or traditional leaders?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 34 | 29 | 28 | 32 | 30 |
| Once or twice | 15 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 18 |
| Several times | 9 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 10 |
| Many times | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Not applicable/Saw no problems | 39 | 38 | 34 | 42 | 38 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Q62D: If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Write a letter to a newspaper or call a radio show?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 50 | 55 | 56 | 51 | 53 |
| Once or twice | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Several times | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Many times | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Not applicable/Saw no problems | 39 | 38 | 34 | 42 | 38 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q62E: If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Make a complaint to local government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 45 | 48 | 49 | 46 | 47 |
| Once or twice | 9 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 9 |
| Several times | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Many times | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not applicable/Saw no problems | 39 | 38 | 34 | 42 | 38 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q62F: If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Make a complaint to other government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 47 | 49 | 50 | 47 | 49 |
| Once or twice | 8 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Several times | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Many times | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not applicable/Saw no problems | 39 | 38 | 34 | 42 | 38 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q63A: Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their level of education?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Unqualified | 15 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 13 |
| Fairly Unqualified | 23 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 22 |
| Fairly Qualified | 44 | 46 | 49 | 42 | 46 |
| Very Qualified | 10 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 9 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 |

Q63B: Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: The extent that they care about the community?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Unqualified | 19 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 |
| Fairly Unqualified | 28 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 31 |
| Fairly Qualified | 40 | 40 | 43 | 37 | 40 |
| Very Qualified | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 9 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 |

Q63C: Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their experience at managing public service programs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Unqualified | 22 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 19 |
| Fairly Unqualified | 31 | 32 | 30 | 34 | 32 |
| Fairly Qualified | 33 | 32 | 34 | 30 | 32 |
| Very Qualified | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 10 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 12 |

Q63D: Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their honesty at handling public funds?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very Unqualified | 30 | 27 | 29 | 25 | 27 |
| Fairly Unqualified | 25 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Fairly Qualified | 28 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| Very Qualified | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 13 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 15 |

Q64A: Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Fees for a government service such as education or health care?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 15 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 18 |
| Yes | 85 | 80 | 82 | 81 | 81 |
| Refused | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q64B: Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: License fees to local government e.g., for a bicycle, cart, or market stall?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 46 | 59 | 53 | 60 | 56 |
| Yes | 53 | 40 | 46 | 38 | 42 |
| Refused | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q64C: Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Property rates or taxes?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 68 | 76 | 68 | 79 | 74 |
| Yes | 31 | 22 | 30 | 18 | 24 |
| Refused | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q64D: Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Public utility fees, e.g., for water, electricity or telephone?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 34 | 65 | 55 | 62 | 58 |
| Yes | 64 | 34 | 44 | 37 | 40 |
| Refused | | 0 | | 1 | 0 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q64E: Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Income taxes?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 66 | 79 | 72 | 80 | 76 |
| Yes | 32 | 19 | 26 | 17 | 22 |
| Refused | | 0 | | 1 | 0 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q65: How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in governing your local community?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 14 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| A small amount | 35 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 31 |
| Some | 25 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 28 |
| A great deal | 7 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Don't know | 18 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 10 |

Q66: Do you think that the amounts of influence traditional leaders have in governing your local community should increase, stay the same, or decrease?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Decrease a lot | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Decrease somewhat | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Stay the same | 17 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 18 |
| Increase somewhat | 32 | 32 | 33 | 30 | 32 |
| Increase a lot | 32 | 38 | 39 | 36 | 37 |
| Don't know | 15 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 9 |

Q67: Do you think that traditional leaders should sit on your local government council, or not? If so, do you think they should be elected by the people to these seats, appointed by government officials, or selected in some other way?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, should not have seats on council | 22 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 22 |
| Yes, should have seats elected by people | 55 | 53 | 56 | 52 | 54 |
| Yes, should have seats appointed by government officials | 4 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Yes, should have seats selected in some other way | 6 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| Don't know | 13 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 9 |

Q68: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Traditional leaders must represent all of their people equally. They should remain non-partisan, and not affiliate themselves with any political party.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders are citizens like everyone else and have the right to decide for themselves whether to support a particular party.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 28 |
| Agree with 1 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| Agree with 2 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 24 | 22 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 26 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 10 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 |

Q69: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: To best serve their people, traditional leaders must remain independent of the government. They should not receive government salaries.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders serve their communities and the government, and they should receive a salary from government for their work.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Agree with 1 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Agree with 2 | 24 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 26 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 39 | 42 |
| Agree with neither | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Don't know | 10 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 |

Q70A: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Mwai Kibaki

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disapprove | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Disapprove | 24 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 23 |
| Approve | 51 | 49 | 47 | 52 | 50 |
| Strongly Approve | 13 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |

Q70B: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disapprove | 9 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Disapprove | 22 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 30 |
| Approve | 58 | 44 | 44 | 50 | 47 |
| Strongly Approve | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Q70C: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councilor?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disapprove | 11 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Disapprove | 35 | 31 | 33 | 30 | 31 |
| Approve | 43 | 41 | 40 | 43 | 41 |
| Strongly Approve | 4 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 |

Q70D_KEN: Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Prime Minister Raila Odinga has performed his job since taking office in April, or haven't you heard enough about him to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disapprove | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Disapprove | 16 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 16 |
| Approve | 52 | 51 | 50 | 52 | 51 |
| Strongly Approve | 17 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 17 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 5 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 8 |

Q71: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2007? Was it:

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not free and fair | 46 | 42 | 46 | 40 | 43 |
| Free and fair, with major problems | 35 | 35 | 34 | 37 | 35 |
| Free and fair, but with minor problems | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Completely free and fair | 3 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Do not understand question | 1 | 0 | | 1 | 0 |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q72A: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well elections do: Ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all well | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Not very well | 51 | 44 | 44 | 47 | 45 |
| Well | 24 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 30 |
| Very well | 15 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 13 |
| Don't know | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q72B: Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well elections do: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all well | 8 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Not very well | 46 | 37 | 40 | 37 | 39 |
| Well | 22 | 31 | 28 | 30 | 29 |
| Very well | 22 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 20 |
| Don't know | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Q73A: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| The president/executive | 14 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 18 |
| The parliament/local council | 23 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 16 |
| Their political party | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| The voters | 53 | 60 | 59 | 58 | 59 |
| No one | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q73B: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| The president/executive | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| The parliament/local council | 36 | 27 | 27 | 31 | 29 |
| Their political party | 7 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 |
| The voters | 50 | 59 | 61 | 54 | 57 |
| No one | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q73C: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| The president/executive | 3 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| The parliament/local council | 44 | 37 | 40 | 38 | 39 |
| Their political party | 8 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| The voters | 38 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 42 |
| No one | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 |

Q73D_KEN: Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the Prime Minister does his job?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| The president/executive | 15 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 19 |
| The parliament/local council | 43 | 33 | 37 | 33 | 35 |
| Their political party | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| The voters | 32 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 34 |
| No one | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 |

Q74: How easy or difficult is it for an ordinary person to have his voice heard between elections?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very difficult | 55 | 55 | 59 | 51 | 55 |
| Somewhat difficult | 21 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 23 |
| Somewhat easy | 19 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| Very easy | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q75A_KEN: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Given the political divisions in Kenya, creating a coalition government was the best way to resolve the recent post-election crisis.

Statement 2: Government by coalition is ineffective; leaders should have found another way to resolve the crisis.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 49 | 45 | 48 | 44 | 46 |
| Agree with 1 | 23 | 29 | 25 | 31 | 28 |
| Agree with 2 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 9 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q75B_KEN: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Kenyan politics today.

Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 42 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 47 |
| Agree with 1 | 29 | 23 | 21 | 27 | 24 |
| Agree with 2 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| Agree with neither | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |

Q75C_KEN: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Those who are responsible for human rights violations committed during recent conflicts should be granted amnesty, which means that they would never be subject to criminal prosecution or other consequences for their actions.

Statement 2: Those who are responsible for human rights violations should be held accountable and face consequences for what they have done.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 26 | 24 |
| Agree with 1 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| Agree with 2 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 47 | 42 | 47 | 40 | 43 |
| Agree with neither | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Q76A_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if YOU PERSONALLY were affected in any of the following ways: Damage to your personal property?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 16 | 16 | 19 | 12 | 16 |
| No | 84 | 84 | 81 | 87 | 84 |

Q76B_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if YOU PERSONALLY were affected in any of the following ways: The destruction of your home?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| No | 93 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 92 |

Q76C_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if YOU PERSONALLY were affected in any of the following ways: Eviction from your home?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| No | 89 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 89 |

Q76D_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if YOU PERSONALLY were affected in any of the following ways: The destruction or closure of a business?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 20 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| No | 79 | 82 | 81 | 82 | 81 |

Q76E_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if YOU PERSONALLY were affected in any of the following ways: Loss of a job?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 12 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| No | 88 | 91 | 89 | 91 | 90 |

Q76F_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if YOU PERSONALLY were affected in any of the following ways: Personal injury?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 6 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| No | 94 | 96 | 93 | 98 | 95 |

Q76G_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY were affected in any of the following ways: Damage to their personal property?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 27 | 27 | 30 | 23 | 27 |
| No | 73 | 72 | 69 | 76 | 73 |
| Don't know | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q76H_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY were affected in any of the following ways: The destruction of their homes?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 22 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 20 |
| No | 77 | 80 | 78 | 81 | 80 |
| Don't know | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q76I_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY were affected in any of the following ways: Eviction from their homes?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 23 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 20 |
| No | 77 | 81 | 78 | 82 | 80 |
| Don't know | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q76J_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY were affected in any of the following ways: The destruction or closure of businesses?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 27 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 25 |
| No | 71 | 75 | 73 | 76 | 74 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q76K_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY were affected in any of the following ways: Loss of a job?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 22 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| No | 76 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Q76L_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY were affected in any of the following ways: Personal injury?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 17 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| No | 82 | 85 | 83 | 86 | 84 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Q76M_KEN: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the events that followed the December 2007 general elections. As you know, there were outbreaks of violence in various parts of the country. Please tell me if MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY were affected in any of the following ways: Death?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 7 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| No | 93 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 91 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Q76N_KEN: Which of the following things did YOU OR YOUR FAMILY MEMBERS do in response to these incidents of violence: Stayed in the same dwelling in the same area?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 69 | 71 | 71 | 70 | 70 |
| No | 31 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 29 |

Q76O_KEN: Which of the following things did YOU OR YOUR FAMILY MEMBERS do in response to these incidents of violence: Moved in with relatives or others in the same area?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 9 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| No | 90 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 87 |

Q76P_KEN: Which of the following things did YOU OR YOUR FAMILY MEMBERS do in response to these incidents of violence: Relocated to another rural area in Kenya?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 10 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| No | 89 | 83 | 83 | 85 | 84 |

Q76Q_KEN: Which of the following things did YOU OR YOUR FAMILY MEMBERS do in response to these incidents of violence: Relocated to another part of town?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| No | 88 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 90 |

Q76R_KEN: Which of the following things did YOU OR YOUR FAMILY MEMBERS do in response to these incidents of violence: Relocated to another town in Kenya?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 15 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| No | 85 | 94 | 92 | 94 | 93 |

Q76S_KEN: Which of the following things did YOU OR YOUR FAMILY MEMBERS do in response to these incidents of violence: Relocated outside Kenya?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Yes | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| No | 96 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 98 |

Q77A_KEN: How much have you heard about the proposed federation of the East African States, that is, the formation of a unitary government for Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Rwanda and Burundi, with a joint army, parliament, presidency and economy?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Nothing | 21 | 26 | 21 | 28 | 25 |
| A small amount | 35 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| Some | 21 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 15 |
| A great deal | 13 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 10 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 10 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 17 |

Q77B_KEN: People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Free movement of people, goods and services?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly approve | 34 | 24 | 29 | 23 | 26 |
| Approve | 43 | 37 | 40 | 36 | 38 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Disapprove | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Strongly disapprove | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 14 | 27 | 21 | 27 | 24 |

Q77C_KEN: People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Free movement of labour?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly approve | 35 | 25 | 31 | 23 | 27 |
| Approve | 40 | 35 | 37 | 35 | 36 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Disapprove | 5 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Strongly disapprove | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 14 | 27 | 20 | 28 | 24 |

Q77D_KEN: People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Monetary union, which is the formation of a single East African currency?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly approve | 15 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 11 |
| Approve | 16 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 19 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 8 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| Disapprove | 22 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 21 |
| Strongly disapprove | 22 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 17 | 29 | 21 | 31 | 26 |

Q77E_KEN: People have different ideas about how much integration of the economies and political systems of the East African States is the right amount. Some don't want any integration. Others support complete unification of the governments. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each of the following proposed aspects of integration, or haven't you heard enough to say: Formation of a unitary government, including having one East African President?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly approve | 12 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 8 |
| Approve | 10 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Disapprove | 23 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 22 |
| Strongly disapprove | 30 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 18 | 29 | 22 | 31 | 27 |

Q77F_KEN: In your opinion, do you think the full federation of these East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Availability of jobs, marketing and trading opportunities?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much worse | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Worse | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| Same | 8 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Better | 52 | 42 | 47 | 41 | 44 |
| Much better | 17 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 15 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 15 | 25 | 20 | 26 | 23 |

Q77G_KEN: In your opinion, do you think the full federation of these East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Management of national and cross-national conflicts?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much worse | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Worse | 11 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Same | 13 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 14 |
| Better | 40 | 36 | 43 | 30 | 36 |
| Much better | 12 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 20 | 31 | 24 | 33 | 29 |

Q77H_KEN: In your opinion, do you think the full federation of these East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Control of corruption?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much worse | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Worse | 18 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Same | 18 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 20 |
| Better | 22 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 18 |
| Much better | 9 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 23 | 33 | 27 | 35 | 31 |

Q771_KEN: In your opinion, do you think the full federation of these East African States would make the following things better or worse for Kenyans: Strengthening of democracy?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much worse | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Worse | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Same | 18 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Better | 27 | 24 | 29 | 20 | 25 |
| Much better | 14 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 24 | 36 | 28 | 38 | 33 |

Q78_KEN: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Mayors of local authorities should be directly elected by the public.

Statement 2: Mayors of our local authorities should be elected by the local government councilors.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 65 | 61 | 69 | 54 | 62 |
| Agree with 1 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 15 |
| Agree with 2 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 11 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Agree with neither | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | 2 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 |

Q79: What is your tribe? You know your ethnic or cultural group.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Kikuyu | 24 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 18 |
| Luo | 21 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Luhya | 10 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Kamba | 12 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Meru | 1 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Kisii | 1 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Kalenjin | 6 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 12 |
| Masai | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Mijikenda | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Taita | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Somali | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Pokot | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Turkana | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Bajuni | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Teso | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Embu | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Borana | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Arab | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Swahili | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indian | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Gabra | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Kenyan only or "doesn't think of self in those terms" | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Others | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |

Q80: Think about the condition of _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much Better | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Better | 11 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 15 |
| Same | 37 | 30 | 30 | 33 | 31 |
| Worse | 33 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 |
| Much Worse | 13 | 18 | 19 | 15 | 17 |
| Not applicable | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q81: Think about the condition of _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much more | 7 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 8 |
| More | 18 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| Same | 37 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 |
| Less | 25 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 |
| Much less | 10 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Not applicable | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q82: How often are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 27 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| Sometimes | 38 | 42 | 44 | 39 | 42 |
| Often | 19 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| Always | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Not applicable | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |

Q83: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Kenyan and being a _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| I feel only [ethnic group] | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| I feel more [ethnic group] than Kenyan | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 |
| I feel equally Kenyan and [ethnic group] | 33 | 43 | 40 | 42 | 41 |
| I feel more Kenyan than [ethnic group] | 21 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 15 |
| I feel only Kenyan | 33 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 |
| Not applicable | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q84A: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Just a little | 10 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| Somewhat | 27 | 20 | 23 | 20 | 21 |
| A lot | 57 | 64 | 62 | 64 | 63 |
| Not applicable/no relatives | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |

Q84B: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 9 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Just a little | 27 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 31 |
| Somewhat | 42 | 40 | 42 | 39 | 41 |
| A lot | 19 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q84C: How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Kenyans?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 19 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 13 |
| Just a little | 34 | 48 | 45 | 46 | 46 |
| Somewhat | 33 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 27 |
| A lot | 10 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q85: Do you feel close to any particular political party?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, not close to any party | 32 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 29 |
| Yes, feels close to a party | 64 | 68 | 70 | 64 | 67 |
| Refused to answer | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Q86: Which party is that?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Orange Democratic Movement Party (ODM) | 46 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 40 |
| Orange Democratic Movement Party of Kenya (ODM-K) | 3 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Party of National Unity (PNU) | 13 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| National Rainbow Coalition (NARC) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| NARC Kenya | | 1 | | 1 | 0 |
| Democratic Party of Kenya (DP) | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Ford- Kenya (Ford-K) | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ford People (Ford-P) | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Kenya African National Union (KANU) | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Kenya African Democratic Development Union (KADDDU) | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| United Democratic Party of Kenya (UDM) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Not Applicable | 36 | 32 | 30 | 36 | 33 |
| Refused to answer | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q87: How often, if at all, do you receive money remittances from friends or relatives outside of the country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 84 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 88 |
| Less than once a year | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| At least once a year | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| At least every 6 months | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| At least every 3 months | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| At least once a month | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Q88A: How often do you use: A mobile phone?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 6 | 24 | 18 | 23 | 21 |
| Less than once a month | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| A few times a month | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| A few times a week | 9 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Every day | 83 | 59 | 65 | 62 | 64 |

Q88B: How often do you use: A computer?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 52 | 83 | 74 | 79 | 76 |
| Less than once a month | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| A few times a month | 9 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| A few times a week | 21 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Every day | 12 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Don't know | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q88C: How often do you use: The Internet?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 56 | 86 | 78 | 82 | 80 |
| Less than once a month | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| A few times a month | 10 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| A few times a week | 20 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Every day | 7 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q88D: How often do you travel 10 km or more from the place where you live now?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 30 | 23 | 22 | 26 | 24 |
| Less than once a month | 9 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 9 |
| A few times a month | 22 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 22 |
| A few times a week | 21 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 |
| Every day | 17 | 15 | 21 | 11 | 16 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q88F: What languages do you speak well?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| 2 | 21 | 38 | 30 | 40 | 35 |
| 3 | 65 | 49 | 56 | 49 | 53 |
| 4 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q89: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No formal schooling | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Informal schooling only | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Some primary schooling | 7 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 20 |
| Primary school completed | 11 | 22 | 17 | 22 | 20 |
| Some secondary school/high school | 18 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Secondary school completed/high school | 29 | 20 | 25 | 18 | 21 |
| Post-secondary qualifications, not university | 22 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Some university | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| University completed | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Post-graduate | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q90: What is your religion, if any?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Christian only | 17 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Roman Catholic | 24 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 28 |
| Orthodox | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coptic | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anglican | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Lutheran | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Methodist | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Presbyterian | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Baptist | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Quaker/Friends | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Mennonite | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Evangelical | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Pentecostal | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| Independent | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Jehovah's Witness | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 4 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Muslim only | 11 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Sunni only | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Shia only | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Traditional/ethnic religion | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Hindu | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Atheist(Do not believe in a God) | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Other | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Refused | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q91: How important is religion in your life?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Not very important | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Somewhat important | 11 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 10 |
| Very important | 84 | 85 | 83 | 87 | 85 |
| Refused to answer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q92A: Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, don't own | 12 | 15 | 9 | 20 | 14 |
| Yes, do own | 88 | 85 | 91 | 80 | 85 |

Q92B: Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, don't own | 45 | 74 | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| Yes, do own | 55 | 26 | 32 | 32 | 32 |

Q92C: Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, don't own | 84 | 92 | 89 | 91 | 90 |
| Yes, do own | 13 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Don't know | | 1 | | 1 | 0 |

Q93A: Where is your main source of water for household use located?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Inside the house | 32 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| Inside the compound | 31 | 24 | 23 | 29 | 26 |
| Outside the compound | 35 | 69 | 66 | 59 | 62 |
| Don't know | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |

Q93B: Do you have to pay for using water from this source?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 19 | 66 | 58 | 55 | 57 |
| Yes | 78 | 31 | 38 | 43 | 41 |
| Don't know | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |

Q94: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No (not looking) | 14 | 26 | 20 | 28 | 24 |
| No (looking) | 30 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 37 |
| Yes, part time (not looking) | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Yes, part time (looking) | 17 | 16 | 18 | 15 | 16 |
| Yes, full time (not looking) | 14 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Yes, full time (looking) | 16 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Don't know | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |

Q95: Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 36 | 39 | 37 | 40 | 38 |
| Yes | 58 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 56 |
| Refused | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |

Q96: How many friends or relatives is that?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 1 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 12 |
| 2 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| 3 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 13 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 16 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| 19 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| 20 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 21 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Not Applicable | 42 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 44 |

Q97: If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Orange Democratic Movement Party(ODM) | 50 | 43 | 45 | 44 | 45 |
| Orange Democratic Movement Party of Kenya (ODM-K) | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Party of National Unity (PNU) | 12 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| National Rainbow Coalition (NARC) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NARC Kenya | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Democratic Party of Kenya (DP) | | 0 | 1 | | 0 |
| Ford- Kenya (Ford - K) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kenya African National Union (KANU) | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Ford Asili (Ford - A) | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Kenya African Democratic Development Union (KADDU) | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| KADDU-Asili | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Would not vote | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Refused to answer | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 10 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 11 |

Q98A: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 14 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Help a little bit | 26 | 26 | 28 | 24 | 26 |
| Help somewhat | 27 | 23 | 29 | 19 | 24 |
| Help a lot | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Don't know | 27 | 37 | 26 | 43 | 35 |

Q98B: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: East African Community (EAC)?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 12 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 7 |
| Help a little bit | 26 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 24 |
| Help somewhat | 29 | 29 | 36 | 22 | 29 |
| Help a lot | 11 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Don't know | 22 | 33 | 23 | 39 | 31 |

Q98C: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Help a little bit | 14 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| Help somewhat | 35 | 27 | 32 | 25 | 29 |
| Help a lot | 34 | 32 | 35 | 30 | 32 |
| Don't know | 14 | 25 | 17 | 29 | 23 |

Q98D: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Other international donors and NGOs (apart from the United Nations)?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Help a little bit | 21 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 14 |
| Help somewhat | 33 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 28 |
| Help a lot | 25 | 32 | 35 | 26 | 30 |
| Don't know | 17 | 26 | 19 | 29 | 24 |

Q98E: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: International businesses and investors?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Help a little bit | 18 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| Help somewhat | 34 | 27 | 32 | 25 | 29 |
| Help a lot | 17 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 17 |
| Don't know | 21 | 36 | 28 | 38 | 33 |

Q98F: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Nigeria?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 39 | 30 | 35 | 28 | 32 |
| Help a little bit | 13 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 13 |
| Help somewhat | 7 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 8 |
| Help a lot | 7 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 34 | 46 | 39 | 49 | 44 |

Q98G: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 29 | 21 | 25 | 21 | 23 |
| Help a little bit | 24 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 20 |
| Help somewhat | 12 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 15 |
| Help a lot | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 31 | 40 | 32 | 45 | 38 |

Q98H: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 13 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| Help a little bit | 19 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Help somewhat | 28 | 28 | 32 | 25 | 28 |
| Help a lot | 21 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 18 |
| Don't know | 18 | 30 | 22 | 33 | 27 |

Q98I: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 10 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Help a little bit | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Help somewhat | 31 | 24 | 28 | 23 | 25 |
| Help a lot | 33 | 41 | 43 | 36 | 40 |
| Don't know | 17 | 22 | 15 | 27 | 21 |

Q98J: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 9 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Help a little bit | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Help somewhat | 30 | 28 | 33 | 24 | 29 |
| Help a lot | 29 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 30 |
| Don't know | 21 | 25 | 18 | 30 | 24 |

Q98J1: In your opinion, how much does each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: The European Union?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Do nothing, no help | 10 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Help a little bit | 14 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Help somewhat | 28 | 21 | 26 | 19 | 23 |
| Help a lot | 27 | 30 | 32 | 26 | 29 |
| Don't know | 22 | 34 | 26 | 37 | 31 |

Q98K: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The NEPAD African Peer Review Mechanism (NEPAD/APRM) is a useful initiative that will help promote good governance in Africa. It should be given all necessary support.

Statement 2: The NEPAD/APRM is an empty initiative that is unlikely to do anything to improve governance in Africa. We should not waste time or resources in supporting it.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 14 |
| Agree with 1 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 14 |
| Agree with 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 55 | 66 | 57 | 70 | 64 |

Q99A: Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: International donors and NGOs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Far too little | 9 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| Somewhat too little | 24 | 17 | 20 | 17 | 18 |
| About the right amount | 29 | 24 | 28 | 22 | 25 |
| Somewhat too much | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 |
| Far too much | 8 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 |
| Don't know | 13 | 30 | 21 | 32 | 27 |

Q99B: Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: International businesses and investors?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Far too little | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Somewhat too little | 24 | 15 | 21 | 13 | 17 |
| About the right amount | 32 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Somewhat too much | 14 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 13 |
| Far too much | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Don't know | 16 | 34 | 23 | 38 | 31 |

Q99C: Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: Kenyan civic organizations and NGOs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Far too little | 8 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Somewhat too little | 24 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 16 |
| About the right amount | 30 | 25 | 28 | 24 | 26 |
| Somewhat too much | 18 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 |
| Far too much | 7 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Don't know | 14 | 29 | 20 | 32 | 26 |

Q100: Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No one | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Government (general) | 41 | 49 | 47 | 49 | 48 |
| National/ federal government | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Provincial/ regional government | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Local government | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| President/PM's office | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Parliament/ National assembly | 0 | | | 0 | 0 |
| Government census/ statistics office | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| National Intelligence/ Secret Service | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Other government dept./ministry | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Constitutional Commission | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Electoral Commission | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| National Planning Commission | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Public Utility Company | 0 | | | 0 | 0 |
| NGO | 10 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| Political party/ politicians | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Research company/org. (AB natl. partner) | 11 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Newspapers/ Media | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| University/ School/ College | 13 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 12 |
| Private company | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| International Organization | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| God or a religious organization | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Refused | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 11 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 10 |