

# AFRO BAROMETER

## SUMMARY OF RESULTS

### ROUND 3 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN KENYA, 2005

Compiled by:  
Institute for Development Studies  
(IDS), University of Nairobi  
and  
Wilsken Agencies, Ltd., Uganda

**A comparative series of national public  
attitude surveys on democracy, markets  
and civil society in Africa.**



The Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA)  
6 Spin Street, Church Square  
Cape Town 8001, South Africa  
27 21 461 2559 • fax: 27 21 461 2589  
Mattes (bob@idasact.org.za)

Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)  
14 West Airport Residential Area  
P.O. Box 404, Legon-Accra, Ghana  
233 21 776 142 • fax: 233 21 763 028  
Gyimah-Boadi (cdd@ghana.com)

Michigan State University (MSU)  
Department of Political Science  
East Lansing, Michigan 48824  
517 353 3377 • fax: 517 432 1091  
Bratton (mbratton@msu.edu)

[afrobarometer.org](http://afrobarometer.org)

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## Round 3 Afrobarometer Survey in Kenya, 2005

Revised, September 2006

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. During the month of September 2005 (6<sup>th</sup> – 28<sup>th</sup>), the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1278 Kenyans. Face-to-face interviews were conducted by the Afrobarometer team based at the University of Nairobi Institute for Development Studies (IDS) in English, Swahili and six other local languages across all eight provinces of the country. The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, census Enumeration Areas (EA's), and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to region and urban/rural status. 160 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 1999 census. This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and one respondent of 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. Sampling procedures ensured that a 50:50 male to female ration was achieved by having every other interview done with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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Contact Information:

**Walter Odhiambo**  
[wodhiambo@uonbi.ac.ke](mailto:wodhiambo@uonbi.ac.ke)

**Luke Obala**  
[lobala@mail.uonbi.ac.ke](mailto:lobala@mail.uonbi.ac.ke)

**Robert Sentamu**  
[wilsken@africaonline.co.ug](mailto:wilsken@africaonline.co.ug)

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. For response options that received less than 1% of all

responses, we use the following notations: 0.5% to 1% are reported as “1”; at least one response, but less than 0.5% are reported as “0”; and no responses in a category is recorded as a “-“.

### Demographics

Gender		
	Male	50
	Female	50
Location		
	Urban	19
	Rural	81
Region		
	Nairobi	7
	Central	13
	Eastern	16
	Rift Valley	24
	Nyanza	15
	Western	12
	North Eastern	3
	Coast	9

Let's begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-24	26	23	20	27	23
25-34	35	30	29	32	30
35-44	24	22	22	22	22
45-54	9	12	13	10	11
55+	5	14	16	9	12
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

2. Are you the head of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	51	45	30	62	46
Yes	47	54	70	36	53

3. Which Kenya language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	0	0	0	0	0
Kiswahili	4	1	2	1	1
Kikuyu	25	16	17	2	18
Luo	20	9	12	11	11
Luhya	13	10	11	10	11
Kamba	9	11	10	11	11
Meru/ Embu	4	8	7	7	7
Kisii	6	8	8	7	8
Kalenjin	3	15	12	12	12
Masai/ Samburu	1	2	2	1	1
Mijikenda	1	2	2	2	2
Taita	2	0	0	1	1
Somali	4	3	3	3	3
Pokot	0	4	3	3	3
Turkana	1	2	2	1	2
Digo	1	1	1	1	1
Giriama	1	2	2	2	2
Duruma	0	1	1	1	1
Chonyi	0	0	0	0	0
Gunya	1	0	0	0	0
Arabic	1	0	0	0	0
Bukusu	0	1	1	1	1
Boran	2	0	0	0	0
Indian	1	0	0	0	0
Burji	0	0	0	0	0
Maragoli	0	1	0	1	0
Tanchoni	0	0	0	0	0
Bukusu	0	1	0	1	1
Nyore	0	0	0	0	0
Marama	0	0	0	0	0
Sabaot	0	2	2	1	1

Wanga	0	1	0	1	0
Kabarasi	0	0	0	0	0
Nyala	0	0	0	0	0
Vatsotso	0	0	0	0	0
Tugen	0	0	0	0	0
Boran	0	0	0	1	0
Kuria	0	2	2	0	1
Gare	0	0	0	1	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0

Let's turn to discuss economic conditions.

4a. In general, how would you describe: the present economic conditions of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	22	24	24	22	23
Fairly bad	34	29	30	30	30
Neither good nor bad	21	15	12	19	16
Fairly good	19	29	28	25	27
Very good	2	3	4	2	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

4b. In general, how would you describe: your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	14	19	20	17	18
Fairly bad	25	27	27	27	27
Neither good nor bad	30	19	21	22	21
Fairly good	29	30	28	31	30
Very good	1	3	3	3	3
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Kenyans?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	9	8	8	8
Worse	24	27	29	24	27
Same	37	34	32	37	35
Better	27	21	23	21	22
Much better	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	4	6	4	7	5

6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	11	9	11	10
Worse	41	30	32	32	32
Same	29	23	23	25	24
Better	22	31	30	28	29
Much better	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know	0	1	0	2	1

- 6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	10	9	9	9
Worse	30	26	29	25	27
Same	40	30	30	33	32
Better	21	31	29	29	29
Much better	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	-	1	0	1	0

- 7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	7	8	7	7
Worse	18	17	17	18	17
Same	21	15	17	15	16
Better	33	38	38	37	37
Much better	6	7	7	7	7
Don't know	14	15	13	16	15

- 7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	7	6	6	6
Worse	15	16	16	15	15
Same	22	16	18	16	17
Better	35	39	39	38	38
Much better	12	9	9	10	9
Don't know	12	14	12	15	14

- 8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	37	39	41	40
Just once or twice	26	23	23	24	23
Several times	14	20	21	17	19
Many times	6	15	12	15	13
Always	2	5	5	4	5
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

- 8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	47	46	49	48
Just once or twice	17	13	13	15	14
Several times	17	15	17	14	15
Many times	10	13	13	12	12
Always	6	12	11	10	11
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

- 8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	30	30	33	32
Just once or twice	26	20	21	21	21
Several times	19	24	24	23	23
Many times	10	19	17	17	17
Always	4	8	7	6	7
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

- 8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	50	50	49	50
Just once or twice	21	17	17	18	18
Several times	16	17	15	18	17
Many times	9	12	12	11	11
Always	5	5	5	4	5
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

- 8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	8	9	11	10
Just once or twice	18	13	14	14	14
Several times	25	25	25	24	25
Many times	24	31	31	28	30
Always	12	23	19	22	21
Don't know	-	0	1	-	0

- 8f. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: school expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	24	22	25	24
Just once or twice	17	15	14	17	16
Several times	15	18	18	17	18
Many times	9	16	14	15	15
Always	6	9	9	8	8
No children	29	17	22	16	19
Don't know	3	1	1	1	1

- 9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	43	40	42	41
Just once or twice	22	20	19	21	20
Several times	21	19	21	18	19
Many times	13	11	12	11	11
Always	10	7	9	7	8
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

- 9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	65	63	66	64
Just once or twice	23	21	21	21	21
Several times	11	8	11	7	9
Many times	4	4	4	4	4
Always	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

- 9c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74	85	79	86	83
Just once or twice	16	8	12	8	10
Several times	6	4	5	3	4
Many times	3	2	3	2	2
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.

B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	22	35	29	35	32
Agree with A	16	20	19	19	19
Agree with B	24	19	21	19	20
Agree very strongly with B	38	23	28	24	26
Agree with neither	1	3	3	2	2
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the economy.

B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	38	41	40	41	41
Agree with A	29	32	29	33	31
Agree with B	19	13	15	13	14
Agree very strongly with B	10	7	10	5	8
Agree with neither	4	4	3	4	4
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	11	12	12	11	11
Agree with A	12	16	16	14	15
Agree with B	41	36	36	39	37
Agree very strongly with B	27	26	29	23	26
Agree with neither	6	5	6	5	6
Don't know	3	5	2	7	5

13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	6	12	11	11	11
Agree with A	7	16	13	15	14
Agree with B	30	29	30	29	29
Agree very strongly with B	50	38	42	39	40
Agree with neither	5	2	2	4	3
Don't know	1	3	2	4	3

- 14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of consumer goods?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	18	17	15	16
Worse	36	28	28	31	29
Same	21	22	21	22	22
Better	28	28	28	28	28
Much better	5	3	5	3	4
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

- 14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of job opportunities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	40	36	39	34	37
Worse	31	37	34	37	36
Same	16	13	13	13	13
Better	11	12	11	12	11
Much better	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

- 14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the gap between the rich and the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	46	43	44	43	43
Worse	28	25	26	25	26
Same	19	14	15	15	15
Better	4	13	11	12	11
Much better	0	1	2	0	1
Don't know	2	4	3	5	4

- 15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	9	4	11	7
Less than once a month	1	2	2	2	2
A few times a month	3	5	4	6	5
A few times a week	11	16	13	17	15
Every day	83	67	77	63	70
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

15b. How often do you get news from the following sources: television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	55	42	53	47
Less than once a month	3	9	9	6	8
A few times a month	6	10	11	6	9
A few times a week	15	14	15	13	14
Every day	59	12	22	20	21
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

15c. How often do you get news from the following sources: newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	51	36	52	44
Less than once a month	5	10	11	8	9
A few times a month	13	14	14	14	14
A few times a week	35	17	24	17	20
Every day	29	7	15	7	11
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

16. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? (You know, in politics and government).

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	14	14	8	21	14
Not very interested	20	18	16	22	19
Somewhat interested	29	28	30	26	28
Very interested	36	39	47	31	39
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

17. When you get together with your friends and family, would you say you discuss political matters:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	27	16	38	27
Occasionally	50	48	51	45	48
Frequently	25	24	32	16	24
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

18a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	25	28	28	28	28
Agree	39	39	41	38	39
Neither agree nor disagree	14	10	9	13	11
Disagree	12	13	14	11	13
Strongly disagree	8	3	6	2	4
Don't know	2	6	2	8	5

- 18b. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbours do not listen to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	5	9	8	8	8
Agree	22	22	24	21	22
Neither agree nor disagree	30	23	23	25	24
Disagree	24	28	29	26	27
Strongly disagree	9	7	10	6	8
Don't know	9	11	6	15	10

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country.

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	35	26	29	26	27
Agree with A	18	17	16	17	17
Agree with B	21	25	21	26	24
Agree very strongly with B	22	29	28	27	28
Agree with neither	4	4	5	2	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	62	53	58	51	55
Agree with A	23	24	24	24	24
Agree with B	10	13	10	15	12
Agree very strongly with B	2	7	5	7	6
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Since leaders represent everyone, they should not favor their own family or group.

B. Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	68	55	60	56	58
Agree with A	18	22	20	22	21
Agree with B	7	12	9	12	11
Agree very strongly with B	4	9	9	8	8
Agree with neither	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	61	56	54	59	57
Agree with A	21	24	24	24	24
Agree with B	6	9	8	8	8
Agree very strongly with B	6	8	11	4	8
Agree with neither	5	3	3	4	3
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men.

B. Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	55	48	40	60	50
Agree with A	18	19	21	17	19
Agree with B	13	15	18	11	15
Agree very strongly with B	11	15	19	10	14
Agree with neither	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

B. Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	64	55	47	66	57
Agree with A	21	25	29	20	24
Agree with B	7	10	12	8	10
Agree very strongly with B	6	7	10	4	7
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

B. We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	15	19	17	19	18
Agree with A	20	21	18	23	21
Agree with B	35	32	34	32	33
Agree very strongly with B	20	19	24	15	19
Agree with neither	8	6	6	6	6
Don't know	2	3	1	5	3

26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.

B. The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	12	19	17	18	18
Agree with A	20	21	18	23	21
Agree with B	29	29	30	28	29
Agree very strongly with B	26	20	26	17	21
Agree with neither	9	6	6	7	6
Don't know	3	6	3	8	5

27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

B. People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	4	11	9	12	10
Agree with A	7	11	10	10	10
Agree with B	45	39	38	42	40
Agree very strongly with B	40	35	42	30	36
Agree with neither	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Let's turn to your role in the community.

- 28a. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	13	10	13	9	11
Inactive Member	19	14	19	11	15
Active Member	62	62	57	67	62
Official Leader	6	14	11	13	12
Don't Know	-	0	-	0	0

- 28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a trade union or farmer's association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	84	66	63	75	69
Inactive Member	4	6	6	5	5
Active Member	11	25	27	17	22
Official Leader	1	3	3	2	2
Don't Know	1	0	0	1	0

- 28c. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a professional or business association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	72	80	77	80	79
Inactive Member	3	5	5	5	5
Active Member	23	12	16	12	14
Official Leader	2	2	2	1	2
Don't Know	1	1	0	1	1

- 28d. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a community development or self-help association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	58	48	49	51	50
Inactive Member	7	7	7	7	7
Active Member	27	35	33	34	33
Official Leader	8	9	10	8	9
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

29. Understanding that some Kenyans were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were registered to vote	70	74	81	66	73
You did not want to register	4	2	2	3	2
You could not find a place to register	1	1	0	1	1

You were prevented from registering	0	0	0	0	0
You were too young to register	12	11	10	13	11
Did not register for some other reason	13	11	7	16	12
Don't know / Can't remember	-	0	0	0	0

30. With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You voted in the elections	60	65	73	56	64
You decided not to vote	2	1	1	2	2
You could not find the polling station	0	-	0	-	0
You were prevented from voting	1	0	0	1	1
You did not have time to vote	0	1	0	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	6	6	5	6	6
You were not registered	30	25	19	34	26
Don't know/Cant remember	-	1	0	0	0

31a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	7	4	2	7	4
No - Would if had the chance	38	20	19	28	24
Yes - Once or twice	20	26	26	24	25
Yes - Several times	23	31	33	26	30
Yes - Often	11	18	19	15	17
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

31b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	10	6	4	10	7
No - Would if had the chance	38	29	26	35	31
Yes - Once or twice	18	25	25	22	24
Yes - Several times	23	24	27	21	24
Yes - Often	12	15	17	12	14
Don't know	-	0	1	-	0

- 31c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these during the past year: attended a demonstration or a protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No – Would never do this	43	54	46	58	52
No – Would if had the chance	40	32	35	32	34
Yes – Once or twice	9	7	10	5	7
Yes - Several times	5	3	5	2	4
Yes – Often	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 32a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	77	63	58	72	65
Only Once	9	13	12	11	12
A few times	11	17	20	12	16
Often	3	8	9	5	7
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

- 32a- KEN During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a Contact sub- chief?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	46	43	57	50
Only Once	13	16	15	15	15
A few times	14	24	25	20	22
Often	5	14	17	8	12
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

- 32b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	82	78	88	83
Only once	6	9	11	7	9
A few times	6	6	8	4	6
Often	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

- 32c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: an official of a government ministry?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	81	75	88	82
Only once	7	9	10	6	8
A few times	9	7	11	4	8
Often	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

- 32d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	86	81	91	86
Only once	5	6	7	5	6
A few times	6	6	9	4	6
Often	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

- 32e. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a religious leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	34	36	38	37
Only once	15	12	12	14	13
A few times	23	26	26	24	25
Often	14	28	26	24	25
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

- 32f. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a traditional ruler?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	72	71	79	75
Only once	5	8	8	6	7
A few times	5	10	11	8	9
Often	2	9	10	6	8
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

- 32g. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: some other influential person?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	72	66	75	71
Only once	11	8	10	7	9
A few times	17	13	16	11	14
Often	6	5	6	4	5
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

33. Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Tell them about your own personal problems?	44	43	39	47	43
Tell them about a community or public problem?	23	30	36	22	29
Give them your view on some political issue?	1	1	1	0	1
Something else?	3	5	4	4	4
Not applicable	29	21	19	26	22
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

34. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Understood democracy in English	75	53	69	46	57
Required local language translation	7	18	15	16	16
Did not understand the word or question, even in local language	15	28	13	37	25

35a. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (first response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
<b>Positive replies</b>					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	31	32	41	22	31
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	9	3	6	3	4
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	12	9	10	9	9
Peace/Unity/power sharing	4	2	3	3	3
Social/economic development	3	2	2	3	2
Equality/justice	8	3	5	3	4
Majority rule	3	2	2	2	2
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/ rule of law	2	2	3	2	2
National independence/people’s self determination	1	0	0	0	0
Mutual respect	0	0	0	-	0
Working together	-	1	2	0	1
Other positive meanings	1	3	3	2	3
<b>Negative replies</b>					
Conflict/confusion	-	-	-	-	-
Corruption/abuse of power	-	-	-	-	-
Socio/economic hardship	-	-	-	-	-
Other negative meanings	1	-	0	-	0
<b>Null/neutral replies</b>					
Nothing/ Democracy is meaningless	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian politics/government	1	3	3	2	2
Change of government/leadership/laws	-	0	0	0	0
Other neutral/null meanings	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Don’t know/did not understand the question</b>	22	36	19	48	34

35b. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (second response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
<b>Positive replies</b>					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	16	12	17	8	13
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	1	0	1	0	0
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	8	5	6	5	5
Peace/Unity/power sharing	4	2	3	2	2
Social/economic development	2	2	2	1	2

Equality/justice	9	3	6	3	4
Majority rule	1	1	1	0	1
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	3	1	1	1	1
National independence/people's self determination	-	0	1	0	0
Mutual respect	1	0	1	0	0
Working together	-	1	1	0	1
Other positive meanings	1	2	2	1	2
<b>Negative replies</b>					
Conflict/confusion	-	0	-	0	0
Corruption/abuse of power	-	0	0	-	0
Other negative meanings	-	0	0	-	0
<b>Null/neutral replies</b>					
Civilian politics/government	-	0	0	-	0
Change of government/leadership/laws	-	-	-	-	-
Other neutral/null meanings	2	1	1	1	1
No further reply	51	69	55	76	66

35c. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (third response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
<b>Positive replies</b>					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	8	5	8	3	5
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	1	0	0	0	0
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	3	2	2	2	2
Peace/Unity/power sharing	1	0	0	-	0
Social/economic development	0	1	1	1	1
Equality/justice	4	2	4	1	2
Majority rule	1	0	1	0	0
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	1	0	1	0	0
National independence/people's self determination	-	0	0	0	0
Mutual respect	1	0	1	0	0
Working together	-	0	1	-	0
Other positive meanings	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Negative replies</b>					
Conflict/confusion	-	-	-	-	-
Corruption/abuse of power	-	-	-	-	-
Socio/economic hardship	-	-	-	-	-
Other negative meanings	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Null/neutral replies</b>					
Nothing/Democracy is meaningless	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian politics/government	-	0	0	0	0
Change of government/leadership/laws	-	-	-	-	-
Other neutral/null meanings	0	0	0	0	0
No further reply	78	87	80	91	85

- 36a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	56	42	54	35	44
Disapprove	28	29	30	28	29
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	4	3	4	3
Approve	8	15	9	19	14
Strongly Approve	4	8	4	11	7
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

- 36b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: the army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	62	57	64	52	58
Disapprove	28	32	28	34	31
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	2	2	3	2
Approve	3	5	4	6	5
Strongly Approve	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	0	5	3

- 36c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: elections and the parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	60	53	61	47	54
Disapprove	31	35	32	36	34
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	3	2	4	3
Approve	2	4	2	4	3
Strongly Approve	1	2	1	3	2
Don't know	1	4	1	6	4

37. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	80	73	84	65	75
B. In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	5	5	5	4	5
C. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	7	8	6	11	8
Don't know	9	14	5	20	13

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.  
 B. Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	67	62	67	59	63
Agree with A	22	27	23	28	26
Agree with B	7	6	5	7	6
Agree very strongly with B	2	3	3	3	3
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A. Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Kenya.  
 B. Many political parties are needed to make sure that Kenyans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	9	13	10	15	12
Agree with A	11	14	10	16	13
Agree with B	40	29	31	31	31
Agree very strongly with B	37	39	46	30	38
Agree with neither	2	3	2	4	3
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
 A. The Members of the parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.  
 B. Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	41	41	47	35	41
Agree with A	30	29	27	33	30
Agree with B	9	11	9	13	11
Agree very strongly with B	3	5	6	4	5
Agree with neither	14	9	10	10	10
Don't know	2	3	1	5	3

41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.  
 A. Since The President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.  
 B. The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	8	13	13	10	12
Agree with A	8	12	9	14	11
Agree with B	32	31	28	35	31
Agree very strongly with B	39	37	44	31	38
Agree with neither	10	4	4	6	5
Don't know	2	3	1	5	3

42. Which of these statements is closest to your own opinion? Choose statement A or statement B.  
 A. Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.  
 B. If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	26	31	31	29	30
Agree with A	22	28	25	28	27
Agree with B	24	19	19	21	20
Agree very strongly with B	18	16	20	13	17
Agree with neither	8	4	3	6	4
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Now let us speak about the political system in this country

- 43a. Can you tell me the name of: your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Know But Can't Remember	4	1	1	2	1
Incorrect Guess	6	3	3	4	3
Correct Name	78	88	91	80	86
Don't Know	12	9	5	14	10

- 43b. Can you tell me the name of: your Local Government Councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Know But Can't Remember	7	7	6	8	7
Incorrect Guess	8	10	10	8	9
Correct Name	38	63	64	53	58
Don't Know	48	20	20	31	26

43c. Can you tell me the name of: the Vice President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Know But Can't Remember	1	7	5	7	6
Incorrect Guess	1	4	2	5	3
Correct Name	93	72	87	66	76
Don't Know	5	17	7	23	15

44a. Do you happen to know: which political party has the most seats in parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Know but can't remember	0	0	0	1	0
Incorrect guess	17	19	22	15	19
Correct	68	52	63	47	55
Don't know	16	28	15	37	26

44b. Do you happen to know: how many times someone can legally be elected president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Know but can't remember	0	0	0	1	0
Incorrect guess	31	34	30	37	34
Correct	52	36	52	26	39
Don't know	16	30	18	37	27

44c. Do you happen to know: whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Know but can't remember	1	0	0	0	0
Incorrect guess	43	46	51	40	45
Correct	28	17	23	15	19
Don't know	28	37	26	45	35

45. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004? Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely free and fair	33	42	43	37	40
Free and fair, but with minor problems	43	39	42	37	40
Free and fair, with major problems	12	11	9	13	11
Not free and fair	3	4	4	3	4
Do not understand question	1	1	0	2	1
Don't know	8	4	3	7	5

46. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Kenya today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	4	2	3	2	2
A democracy, with major problems	39	25	28	28	28
A democracy, but with minor problems	39	42	47	36	41
A full democracy	5	12	13	9	11
Do not understand question /do not understand what "democracy" is	5	8	4	10	7
Don't know	8	11	5	16	10

47. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Kenya?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kenya is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	11	7	9	7	8
Not very satisfied	30	21	22	22	22
Fairly satisfied	40	43	46	39	43
Very satisfied	6	11	13	8	10
Don't know	12	17	8	23	16

48. In your opinion, how likely is it that Kenya will remain a democratic country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kenya is not a democracy	1	0	1	0	0
Not at all likely	5	4	6	2	4
Not very likely	17	13	14	14	14
Likely	41	41	43	38	41
Very likely	18	20	24	15	19
Don't know	18	23	13	31	22

49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for.

B. It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	62	64	65	62	63
Agree with A	32	29	28	32	30
Agree with B	2	4	4	4	4
Agree very strongly with B	2	2	2	1	2
Agree with neither	2	0	1	0	1
Don't know	-	1	-	1	1

50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if takes longer.

B. It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	52	53	55	50	53
Agree with A	30	33	31	35	33
Agree with B	13	9	9	10	10
Agree very strongly with B	4	3	3	3	3
Agree with neither	1	1	2	0	1
Don't know	-	1	0	2	1

51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The use of violence is never justified in Kenya politics today.

B. In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	45	48	49	46	47
Agree with A	29	29	27	32	29
Agree with B	19	13	15	13	14
Agree very strongly with B	6	6	6	5	6
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	2	1	2	2

- 52a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Kenyans people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	12	6	10	5	7
Disagree	21	21	23	19	21
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	16	11	13	11	12
Agree	32	36	37	34	35
Strongly Agree	4	5	5	5	5
Don't know	15	20	12	26	19

- 52b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	2	3	2	2
Disagree	10	12	15	9	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	11	10	12	9	11
Agree	54	50	48	54	51
Strongly Agree	17	18	19	17	18
Don't know	5	7	4	9	7

- 52c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	3	3	3	3
Disagree	18	16	19	14	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	14	10	10	11	11
Agree	44	49	47	49	48
Strongly Agree	18	19	19	18	18
Don't know	3	3	1	5	3

- 52d. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	3	3	2	3
Disagree	10	16	16	14	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	9	9	9	9
Agree	50	46	47	46	47
Strongly Agree	14	12	14	11	12
Don't know	14	15	10	19	14

- 53a. In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	20	23	18	20
Rarely	26	23	24	23	24
Often	24	22	22	22	22
Always	25	30	28	30	29
Don't know	3	5	3	7	5

- 53b. In this country, how often: does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	7	7	6	6
Rarely	18	24	24	22	23
Often	39	40	40	40	40
Always	37	23	26	25	26
Don't know	1	6	3	7	5

- 53c. In this country, how often: does the President ignore the Constitution?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	25	25	24	24
Rarely	31	27	30	26	28
Often	27	15	20	14	17
Always	9	8	9	7	8
Don't know	13	25	16	29	23

53d. In this country, how often: are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	16	17	14	15
Rarely	23	24	25	23	24
Often	39	30	31	33	32
Always	24	22	24	21	22
Don't know	2	8	4	10	7

54a. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	0	2	2	1	2
Worse	6	5	5	5	5
Same	17	12	11	15	13
Better	51	57	57	56	56
Much Better	24	20	23	19	21
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

54b. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	0	1	1	0	1
Worse	4	4	4	4	4
Same	16	14	13	16	14
Better	52	59	59	56	57
Much Better	26	20	22	20	21
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

54c. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	4	4	3	4
Worse	17	14	14	14	14
Same	35	25	28	26	27
Better	36	43	41	42	41
Much Better	8	10	10	9	9
Don't know	1	5	3	5	4

54d. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to choose whom to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1	1	1	1	1
Worse	6	3	4	4	4
Same	20	17	17	18	18
Better	50	56	55	54	55
Much Better	23	20	22	19	21
Don't know	1	2	0	3	2

- 54e. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: the ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	3	3	5	4
Worse	23	16	18	17	18
Same	25	24	24	26	25
Better	34	41	41	38	40
Much Better	6	8	9	6	7
Don't know	4	7	4	9	7

- 54f. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: safety from crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	8	9	7	8
Worse	30	20	21	22	22
Same	22	20	19	22	21
Better	32	43	43	38	41
Much Better	7	8	8	8	8
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

- 54g. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	10	7	9	6	7
Worse	27	17	18	20	19
Same	26	27	27	26	26
Better	28	33	33	31	32
Much Better	4	10	10	9	9
Don't know	5	6	4	8	6

- 55a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	9	11	9	10
Just a little	31	25	28	25	26
Somewhat	26	23	25	22	24
A lot	22	39	34	38	36
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	2	5	4

55b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	23	17	20	15	18
Just a little	39	30	32	32	32
Somewhat	25	28	26	29	28
A lot	8	21	19	18	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	5

55c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Independent Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	10	11	11	11
Just a little	24	24	24	24	24
Somewhat	34	29	31	29	30
A lot	17	24	24	22	23
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	13	10	15	12

55d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Elected Local Government Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	28	21	26	20	23
Just a little	36	30	31	31	31
Somewhat	21	27	24	27	26
A lot	7	17	15	15	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	5	3	7	5

55e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	30	15	20	17	18
Just a little	31	28	27	30	28
Somewhat	23	26	27	23	25
A lot	14	27	25	24	24
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	2	5	3

55f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	37	36	36	36	36
Just a little	33	31	31	32	31
Somewhat	20	18	19	17	18
A lot	7	9	10	7	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	8	6

55g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	11	10	11	11
Just a little	15	14	13	16	15
Somewhat	30	24	25	25	25
A lot	39	43	47	37	42
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	8	5	10	8

55h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	25	30	24	27
Just a little	37	30	30	33	32
Somewhat	21	23	23	23	23
A lot	7	18	15	17	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	3	2

55i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	9	13	7	10
Just a little	29	28	29	27	28
Somewhat	36	31	30	35	32
A lot	15	25	24	22	23
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	6	3	8	6

55j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government broadcasting service (BTV or RB1&2)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	6	8	5	6
Just a little	23	19	20	19	20
Somewhat	37	33	35	32	34
A lot	28	34	33	32	33
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	7	3	10	7

55k. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent broadcasting services (GBC TV)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	5	4	4	4	4
Just a little	11	14	14	12	13
Somewhat	35	26	29	26	28
A lot	43	37	40	35	38
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	20	13	22	18

- 55m. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent newspapers (The Guardian)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	5	4	4	4	4
Just a little	13	17	16	16	16
Somewhat	36	28	32	27	29
A lot	35	28	33	25	29
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	24	15	28	21

- 56a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	14	12	13	12
Some of them	45	46	48	44	46
Most of them	30	18	22	19	20
All of them	8	5	7	5	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	17	12	19	15

- 56b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	7	6	6	6
Some of them	42	43	44	42	43
Most of them	40	31	34	31	33
All of them	11	6	8	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	13	8	14	11

- 56c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: elected local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	11	9	9	9
Some of them	43	43	44	41	43
Most of them	33	27	28	28	28
All of them	15	8	12	7	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	11	7	14	11

- 56d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: national government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	6	5	6	5
Some of them	49	46	49	44	46
Most of them	33	28	31	26	29
All of them	7	4	5	4	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	16	10	19	14

- 56e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: local government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	7	6	7	6
Some of them	45	44	47	42	44
Most of them	33	30	32	29	31
All of them	11	5	7	5	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	13	8	16	12

- 56f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	6	5	6	5
Some of them	21	25	25	24	25
Most of them	47	37	39	39	39
All of them	26	24	27	22	24
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	7	4	10	7

- 56g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: tax officials (e.g. BURS)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	6	5	6	6
Some of them	34	38	40	34	37
Most of them	36	24	29	24	26
All of them	10	8	10	7	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	23	16	28	22

- 56h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	12	9	12	11
Some of them	47	47	50	44	47
Most of them	31	21	22	23	23
All of them	6	5	6	5	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	16	12	17	15

- 56i. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: health workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	18	22	20	22	21
Some of them	60	48	51	50	51
Most of them	14	16	17	15	16
All of them	3	4	5	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	9	6	10	8

- 56j. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: teachers and school administrators?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	28	40	37	38	38
Some of them	57	42	49	42	45
Most of them	6	7	5	8	7
All of them	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	9	7	10	8

- 57a. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a document or permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	48	46	46	46
Once or twice	18	12	15	12	13
A few times	10	6	9	5	7
Often	5	4	6	3	4
No experience in past year	29	29	24	33	29
Don't know	-	0	-	1	0

- 57b. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a child into school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	65	61	62	61
Once or twice	9	4	5	6	5
A few times	2	2	3	1	2
Often	2	1	1	1	1
No experience in past year	42	27	30	30	30
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

- 57c. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get a household service (piped water, electricity or phone)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	51	51	49	50
Once or twice	9	6	7	6	6
A few times	6	2	4	2	3
Often	3	1	1	1	1
No experience in past year	36	36	34	37	36
Don't know	1	4	3	4	3

- 57d. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: get medicine or medical attention from a health worker?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	60	57	62	60
Once or twice	15	15	15	15	15
A few times	5	8	9	6	7
Often	4	4	5	3	4
No experience in past year	17	13	13	14	14
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

- 57e. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	50	42	52	47
Once or twice	13	11	13	9	11
A few times	15	8	12	6	9
Often	10	9	13	4	9
No experience in past year	28	23	20	28	24
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

- 57f. And during the 2004 election, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something like food or a gift in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	58	53	61	57
Once or twice	17	14	14	15	15
A few times	14	14	17	12	14
Often	13	12	15	9	12
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 58a. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	6	5	5	6	6
Wrong but understandable	14	23	19	23	21
Wrong and punishable	79	70	75	69	72
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

- 58b. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	4	3	3	4	3
Wrong but understandable	9	12	10	13	11
Wrong and punishable	87	83	86	81	84
Don't know	0	2	1	2	2

- 58c. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters live.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	16	16	15	17	16
Wrong but understandable	23	27	26	26	26
Wrong and punishable	59	55	57	54	55
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

59. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A, or Statement B.  
 A. Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.  
 B. Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	67	62	67	59	63
Agree with A	31	32	27	36	32
Agree with B	2	4	3	3	3
Agree very strongly with B	-	1	1	1	1
Agree with neither	1	1	0	2	1
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

60. How much time should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never / It is not necessary	2	2	2	2	2
At least once a year	3	9	7	9	8
At least once a month	48	51	51	49	50
At least weekly	32	29	33	27	30
Should stay here all of the time	13	7	8	9	8
Don't know	2	2	0	4	2

61. How much time does your member of Parliament spend in this constituency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	27	27	26	26
At least once a year	30	33	33	31	32
At least once a month	25	26	27	25	26
At least weekly	5	5	7	4	5
He / She is here almost all of the time	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	16	8	6	13	9

- 62a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	36	37	37	37
Only Sometimes	48	45	46	45	45
Often	5	9	10	7	9
Always	2	5	4	5	4
Don't know	6	5	3	7	5

- 62b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: elected Local Government Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	30	29	32	31
Only Sometimes	47	41	44	41	42
Often	9	15	17	11	14
Always	3	9	8	8	8
Don't know	7	4	3	7	5

- 63a. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (first response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
<b>Economics</b>					
Nothing/No problems	-	0	0	0	0
Management of the economy	13	8	9	9	9
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	3	2	2
Unemployment	34	17	20	21	20
Poverty /destitution	13	9	9	11	10
Rates and taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans/credit	0	1	1	0	1
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>					
Farming/Agriculture	1	6	6	5	5
Food shortage/famine	2	9	6	9	8
Drought	1	2	2	2	2
Land	1	2	2	1	1
<b>Infrastructure</b>					
Transportation	0	1	1	1	1
Communications	-	0	-	0	0
Infrastructure/roads	4	6	6	5	6
<b>Government services</b>					
Education	2	7	5	7	6
Housing	1	0	0	1	1
Electricity	1	2	1	2	2
Water supply	2	7	7	6	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	-	0	0
Services (other)	1	0	1	-	0
<b>Health</b>					
AIDS	0	1	0	1	1
Sickness/Disease	0	0	0	0	0

<b>Governance</b>					
Crime and security	9	6	8	5	6
Corruption	4	3	4	3	3
Political violence	-	0	0	-	0
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	0	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/inequality	0	0	0	-	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	0	-	1	0
Democracy/ political rights	-	1	0	0	0
Civil war	-	0	-	0	0
<b>Others</b>	0	1	1	1	1
<b>Don't know</b>	1	1	1	1	1

63b. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (second response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
<b>Economics</b>					
Management of the economy	5	4	4	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	2	2	2
Unemployment	16	7	9	7	8
Poverty /destitution	7	7	6	8	7
Rates and taxes	2	1	1	1	1
Loans/credit	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>					
Farming/Agriculture	2	6	7	4	5
Food shortage/famine	4	9	7	9	8
Drought	0	2	1	2	1
Land	0	2	1	1	1
<b>Infrastructure</b>					
Transportation	1	2	1	2	2
Communications	0	1	1	0	1
Infrastructure/roads	7	7	8	6	7
<b>Government services</b>					
Education	5	12	10	12	11
Housing	2	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	4	4	2	3
Water supply	7	9	9	9	9
Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	0	1	1	1	1
<b>Health</b>	9	10	9	10	10
AIDS	2	1	1	2	1
Sickness/Disease	0	1	1	0	1
<b>Governance</b>					
Crime and security	9	5	7	5	6
Corruption	7	3	3	4	4
Political violence	-	0	0	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	0	0	1	1	0

Discrimination/inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/women's rights	0	0	-	1	0
Democracy/political rights	0	0	1	-	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other</b>	1	1	1	1	1
<b>No further response</b>	4	4	3	5	4

63c. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (third response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
<b>Economics</b>					
Management of the economy	6	3	4	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	1	1	1	1
Unemployment	6	8	8	7	7
Poverty /destitution	6	5	6	5	6
Rates and taxes	2	1	2	1	1
Loans/credit	2	1	1	1	1
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>					
Farming/Agriculture	2	4	4	2	3
Food shortage/famine	3	4	3	4	4
Drought	0	1	1	1	1
Land	1	2	1	1	1
<b>Infrastructure</b>					
Transportation	0	3	2	2	2
Communications	0	0	-	0	0
Infrastructure/roads	7	7	8	5	7
<b>Government services</b>					
Education	6	8	8	7	8
Housing	2	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	3	4	1	2
Water supply	4	8	8	7	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	0	1	1
Services	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Health</b>	6	13	12	11	11
AIDS	4	2	3	2	2
Sickness/Disease	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Governance</b>					
Crime and security	12	5	6	7	7
Corruption	10	4	5	5	5
Political violence	1	-	0	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/inequality	0	1	1	2	1
Gender issues/women's rights	1	1	0	2	1
Democracy/political rights	0	1	1	0	1
Civil war	0	1	0	1	1
<b>Other</b>	0	1	1	1	1
<b>No further reply</b>	9	11	9	13	11

64. Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	11	11	12	10	11
Not very likely	47	32	37	33	35
Likely	28	37	36	34	35
Very likely	6	11	9	10	10
Not applicable	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	7	8	5	11	8

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

- 65a. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	21	22	21	22	22
Fairly badly	38	21	24	25	24
Fairly well	35	44	43	42	43
Very well	3	9	9	7	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	4	3

- 65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	48	40	42	41	42
Fairly badly	35	31	31	33	32
Fairly well	16	22	22	20	21
Very well	1	3	3	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	3	2

- 65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	44	41	44	40	42
Fairly badly	40	39	39	39	39
Fairly well	15	16	15	17	16
Very well	-	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3	2

- 65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	53	46	50	45	47
Fairly badly	34	29	28	31	30
Fairly well	8	19	17	18	17
Very well	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	3	5	4

- 65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	25	17	19	18	18
Fairly badly	28	23	23	25	24
Fairly well	43	52	50	50	50
Very well	4	7	7	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	2	1	2	1

- 65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	9	8	9	8	9
Fairly badly	23	22	21	23	22
Fairly well	61	58	59	58	59
Very well	6	11	10	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

- 65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4	3	3	3	3
Fairly badly	10	11	10	11	11
Fairly well	61	51	55	51	53
Very well	25	34	31	33	32
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

- 65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: delivering household water?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	21	32	30	30	30
Fairly badly	39	33	35	34	35
Fairly well	34	26	27	28	28
Very well	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	4	4	3	4

- 65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	34	36	36	35	36
Fairly badly	45	39	43	37	40
Fairly well	17	19	16	21	19
Very well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	5	4

- 65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	33	22	25	23	24
Fairly badly	27	27	28	26	27
Fairly well	32	37	38	34	36
Very well	2	5	3	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	4	12	8

- 65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	6	8	7	8	7
Fairly badly	12	15	16	12	14
Fairly well	59	52	55	52	54
Very well	18	20	18	21	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	5

66. Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B. There are many other problems facing this country besides AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	16	19	17	20	19
Agree with A	14	16	13	18	16
Agree with B	29	31	31	30	30
Agree very strongly with B	33	27	31	25	28
Agree with neither	8	5	6	5	6
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

- 67a. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: maintaining our roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	36	34	38	31	34
Fairly badly	30	30	28	32	30
Fairly well	29	29	30	27	29
Very well	2	4	2	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	5	3

- 67b. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: keeping our community clean?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	38	25	30	24	27
Fairly badly	34	29	31	28	30
Fairly well	23	32	29	33	31
Very well	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	10	6	11	9

- 67c. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: collecting local taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	8	9	10	9	9
Fairly badly	12	15	16	12	14
Fairly well	39	39	41	38	39
Very well	20	16	20	13	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	20	21	13	28	21

- 67d. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: deciding how to spend local revenues?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	34	28	32	26	29
Fairly badly	25	24	27	21	24
Fairly well	9	18	16	17	16
Very well	2	4	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	29	26	20	33	26

- 68a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Mogae?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	15	8	9	9	9
Disapprove	33	21	24	24	24
Approve	33	46	44	43	43
Strongly Approve	16	23	23	20	21
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	1	4	3

- 68b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	26	23	24	23	23
Disapprove	42	34	37	34	35
Approve	23	34	32	32	32
Strongly Approve	4	8	7	8	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	2	1	3	2

- 68c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your elected Local Government Councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	25	19	22	19	21
Disapprove	39	32	35	32	33
Approve	20	36	31	34	33
Strongly Approve	3	9	9	7	8
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	13	4	4	7	6

- 69a. Can you tell me whether the Kenya government has a policy to provide: free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	5	3	4	3	4
Correct	93	94	94	94	94
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

- 69b. Can you tell me whether the Kenya government has a policy to provide: free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	21	31	28	30	29
Correct	73	61	67	61	64
Don't know	6	7	5	9	7

70a. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top government official committed a serious crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	32	25	29	24	26
Not very likely	38	39	41	36	39
Likely	21	23	21	23	22
Very likely	3	5	4	6	5
Don't know	7	8	4	11	7

70b. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you committed a serious crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	1	1	1	1	1
Not very likely	3	2	2	2	2
Likely	30	33	30	36	33
Very likely	64	62	66	58	62
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

70c. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	28	24	28	21	25
Not very likely	39	38	40	37	38
Likely	20	23	22	23	22
Very likely	5	6	6	6	6
Don't know	8	9	5	13	9

70d. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you did not pay tax on some of the income they earned?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	1	1	1	1	1
Not very likely	4	3	2	3	3
Likely	30	32	29	34	32
Very likely	63	60	65	56	60
Don't know	3	4	2	5	4

71a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: an identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	33	24	28	24	26
Difficult	41	37	39	36	38
Easy	19	28	23	29	26
Very easy	4	5	5	4	5
Never try	1	4	2	5	4
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

- 71b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	22	25	27	22	24
Difficult	35	35	36	33	35
Easy	20	13	13	16	14
Very easy	4	3	3	3	3
Never try	16	17	16	18	17
Don't know	3	7	5	8	7

- 71c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: help from the police when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	31	22	25	22	24
Difficult	41	42	43	40	41
Easy	16	23	22	22	22
Very easy	1	3	3	2	2
Never try	10	8	6	10	8
Don't know	1	3	1	4	2

- 71d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: a place in primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	3	2	2	2	2
Difficult	16	11	13	11	12
Easy	47	53	50	53	52
Very easy	12	22	20	20	20
Never try	15	9	11	10	11
Don't know	6	4	4	5	4

- 71e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: medical treatment at a nearby clinic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	6	9	9	7	8
Difficult	32	32	35	29	32
Easy	51	47	44	51	47
Very easy	7	11	11	10	10
Never try	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	2	1	0	1	1

72a. Why do you never try to get: an identity document?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	1	1	1	1	1
I don't know how	0	1	-	1	1
Govt does not provide it	-	-	-	-	-
No personal connections in right places	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	2	1	2	2
Not Applicable	99	96	98	95	96
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

72b. Why do you never try to get: household services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	3	5	4	5	4
I don't know how	1	1	1	1	1
Govt does not provide it	3	6	5	6	5
No personal connections in right places	-	-	-	-	-
Other	9	5	6	5	5
Not Applicable	84	83	84	82	83
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

72c. Why do you never try to get: help from the police when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	1	2	1	3	2
I don't know how	-	1	0	1	0
Govt does not provide it	-	0	0	0	0
No personal connections in right places	-	0	-	0	0
Other	9	4	4	6	5
Not Applicable	90	92	94	90	92
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

73a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: services are too expensive /unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	35	31	35	33
Once or Twice	15	14	15	14	15
A Few Times	7	11	10	10	10
Often	5	6	5	7	6
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	48	34	39	34	36
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

- 73b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: lack of textbooks or other supplies

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	30	25	31	28
Once or Twice	13	13	14	13	13
A Few Times	11	13	13	12	13
Often	9	7	8	7	8
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	48	35	40	35	38
Don't know	0	0	-	1	0

- 73c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	28	23	29	26
Once or Twice	11	13	12	13	13
A Few Times	11	13	14	11	13
Often	13	8	9	10	9
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	48	35	40	35	38
Don't know	0	2	1	3	2

- 73d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	31	25	31	28
Once or Twice	14	14	14	13	14
A Few Times	12	12	11	13	12
Often	7	6	7	5	6
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	48	35	40	35	38
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

- 73e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	20	15	21	18
Once or Twice	6	7	7	7	7
A Few Times	12	15	14	14	14
Often	25	22	24	22	23
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	48	35	40	35	38
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

- 73f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	23	19	23	21
Once or Twice	8	10	9	11	10
A Few Times	14	14	14	13	14
Often	18	16	17	16	16
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	48	35	40	35	38
Don't know	0	1	1	2	1

- 73g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	47	40	47	43
Once or Twice	11	8	9	8	8
A Few Times	3	6	6	5	6
Often	6	4	4	4	4
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	48	35	40	35	38
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

- 74a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: services are too expensive/ unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	29	29	29	29
Once or Twice	27	23	24	23	24
A Few Times	12	21	19	20	20
Often	13	15	14	14	14
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	20	12	13	13	13
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

- 74b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	15	13	16	14
Once or Twice	25	19	19	22	20
A Few Times	22	30	30	26	28
Often	21	24	23	23	23
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	21	12	14	13	14
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

- 74c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	36	30	38	34
Once or Twice	16	17	15	18	17
A Few Times	20	20	23	17	20
Often	17	15	17	15	16
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	21	12	14	13	14
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

- 74d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	36	29	37	33
Once or Twice	18	20	21	18	19
A Few Times	22	19	20	19	20
Often	16	12	14	12	13
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	21	12	14	13	14
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 74e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	16	13	17	15
Once or Twice	19	12	13	13	13
A Few Times	18	27	26	25	25
Often	32	33	34	31	33
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	21	12	14	13	14
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

- 74f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	50	43	51	47
Once or Twice	11	15	16	12	14
A Few Times	17	13	13	15	14
Often	15	9	12	8	10
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	21	12	14	13	14
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

- 74g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	52	49	54	51
Once or Twice	14	12	13	12	13
A Few Times	10	13	14	11	12
Often	9	9	9	9	9
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	21	12	14	13	14
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 75a. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	6	7	7	7	7
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	58	57	59	56	58
Use connections with influential people	7	5	5	6	6
Offer tip or bribe	14	8	10	9	9
Join in public protest	1	1	1	1	1
Other	4	1	2	2	2
Nothing, because nothing can be done	9	16	13	16	15
Don't know	2	4	3	4	4

- 75b. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: election officials left your name off the voters roll?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	1	1	1	1	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	64	66	70	62	66
Use connections with influential people	0	2	1	2	1
Offer tip or bribe	1	1	1	1	1
Join in public protest	3	2	2	1	2
Other	4	3	3	3	3
Nothing, because nothing can be done	20	19	17	21	19
Don't know	6	7	5	9	7

- 75c. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you suspected a school or clinic official of stealing?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	2	1	1	1	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	78	76	79	74	77
Use connections with influential people	2	2	3	2	2
Offer tip or bribe	-	0	-	0	0
Join in public protest	3	2	2	2	2
Other	5	4	4	4	4
Nothing, because nothing can be done	7	9	8	9	9
Don't know	3	6	3	7	5

- 75d. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: the police wrongly arrested someone in your family?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	3	1	1	1	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	68	73	74	70	72
Use connections with influential people	6	5	4	6	5
Offer tip or bribe	15	11	12	11	12
Join in public protest	1	1	2	1	1
Other	2	1	2	1	2
Nothing, because nothing can be done	3	6	4	7	5
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

- 75e. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: someone wrongly seized your family's land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	1	0	0	0	0
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	84	87	87	86	86
Use connections with influential people	5	3	2	4	3
Offer tip or bribe	1	0	0	0	0
Join in public protest	1	2	2	2	2
Other	8	5	7	4	6
Nothing, because nothing can be done	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

76a. Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	18	29	25	29	27
The Parliament	20	14	17	13	15
Their Political Party	3	4	2	4	3
The Voters	52	43	49	41	45
Don't know	7	11	7	13	10

76b. Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	4	11	8	11	10
Local Council	27	27	29	26	27
Their Political Party	5	5	4	6	5
The Voters	57	46	52	45	48
Don't know	7	10	7	12	9

77a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	12	10	11	9	10
Not very well	39	34	35	34	35
Well	34	31	32	31	32
Very well	7	13	14	9	12
Don't know	7	13	8	16	12

77b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	17	16	17	14	16
Not very well	35	33	35	32	33
Well	30	26	25	28	26
Very well	11	12	15	9	12
Don't know	7	14	8	17	12

78a. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: make promises simply to get elected?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	0	2	1	2	2
Rarely	1	3	2	3	3
Often	8	12	11	12	11
Always	91	81	85	82	83
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

- 78b. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	2	2	2	2
Rarely	2	4	3	3	3
Often	16	23	23	20	22
Always	80	70	71	73	72
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 78c. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: keep their campaign promises after elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	52	54	49	52
Rarely	49	39	39	42	41
Often	2	5	4	6	5
Always	0	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

- 78d. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: do their best to deliver development after elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	43	46	41	44
Rarely	49	48	46	49	48
Often	4	5	5	5	5
Always	0	2	1	2	2
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Let's go back to talking about you.

- 79 What is your tribe? (You know your ethnic or cultural group?)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kikuyu	25	16	17	19	18
Luo	20	9	11	10	11
Luhaya	13	10	11	10	11
Kamba	9	11	10	12	11
Meru	3	8	7	7	7
Kisii	6	8	7	8	7
Kalenjin	3	14	12	13	12
Masaai	1	1	2	1	1
Mijikenda	2	2	2	2	2
Taita	2	-	0	1	0
Somali	4	2	2	3	2
Pokot	0	3	3	2	3
Turkana	1	2	2	2	2
Bajuni	0	-	-	0	0
Kuria	-	2	1	1	1
Embu	1	-	0	-	0
Borana	1	0	0	1	0
Swahili	3	0	1	1	1

Indian	1	-	0	0	0
Digo	1	1	1	1	1
Giriama	1	2	2	2	2
Duruma	-	1	1	1	1
Chonyi	0	0	0	0	0
Mijikenda	0	-	0	-	0
Arab	1	-	0	0	0
Gunya	0	-	-	0	0
Teso	-	0	-	0	0
Wanga	-	1	1	1	1
Kabarasi	-	0	-	0	0
Bukusu	0	1	1	1	1
Ombuya	-	0	-	0	0
Nyala	-	0	0	-	0
Tachoni	-	0	0	0	0
Nyore	-	0	-	0	0
Maragoli	-	1	0	1	1
Marama	-	0	-	0	0
Sabaot	-	1	2	1	1
Nandi	-	0	0	-	0
Kipisigis	-	0	0	0	0
Tugen	-	0	0	0	0
Keiyo	-	0	0	-	0
Burii	0	-	-	0	0
Murule	-	0	0	0	0
Dagodia	0	0	0	0	0
Gari	-	0	0	0	0
Mupule	-	0	0	-	0
Shabelle	-	0	-	0	0
Gabawen	-	0	0	0	0
Garmug	-	0	-	0	0
National Identity Only	0	-	0	-	0

80a. Think about the condition of ----- [respondent's ethnic group]: Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	3	3	3	3	3
Better	19	20	18	21	20
Same	38	29	29	32	31
Worse	26	27	30	25	27
Much worse	12	18	18	15	17
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	3	3	2	4	3

- 80b. Think about the condition of ----- [respondent's ethnic group]: Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more	8	5	7	5	6
More	20	19	18	20	19
Same	36	31	30	34	32
Less	23	27	30	23	27
Much less	9	12	12	11	11
Not applicable	1	-	0	-	0
Don't know	2	6	3	7	5

81. How often are -----s [respondent's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	22	21	22	22
Sometimes	38	37	38	37	37
Often	20	18	20	17	19
Always	14	13	14	13	13
Not applicable	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	8	8	5	10	8

82. Let us suppose you had to choose between being a Kenyan and being a ..... [respondent's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only Kenyan	28	23	24	25	24
I feel more Kenyan than [respondent's ethnic group]	16	14	16	13	15
I feel equally Kenyan and [respondent's ethnic group]	39	46	45	44	44
I feel more [respondent's ethnic group] than Kenyan	10	9	8	9	9
I feel only [respondent's ethnic group]	5	7	6	7	6
Not applicable	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens.

83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You must be very careful	92	89	90	90	90
Most people can be trusted	8	10	10	10	10
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	2	3	3	3
Just a little	24	24	24	23	24
I trust them somewhat	32	33	33	33	33
I trust them a lot	37	41	40	40	40
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	6	8	7	8
Just a little	37	35	34	37	35
I trust them somewhat	37	34	35	34	35
I trust them a lot	13	24	24	21	22
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: people from your own ethnic group (or tribe)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	7	8	7	8
Just a little	49	41	40	45	43
I trust them somewhat	32	34	36	31	33
I trust them a lot	8	17	16	15	16
Don't know	-	1	-	1	0

84d. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Kenyans from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24	22	22	23	22
Just a little	50	43	45	44	44
I trust them somewhat	22	24	24	23	24
I trust them a lot	4	8	7	7	7
Don't know	0	3	1	3	2

85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	36	30	21	42	31
Yes (feels close to a party)	62	65	76	53	64
Refused to answer	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	1	2	0	3	1

86. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
National Rainbow Coalition (NARC)	28	37	39	32	35
Liberal Democratic party (LDP)	18	10	16	7	12
Democratic Party of Kenya (DP)	1	2	3	1	2
Ford- kenya (Ford-K)	1	2	3	1	2
Ford people (Ford-P)	1	1	1	1	1
Kenya African National union (KANU)	8	12	13	9	11
National Party of Kenya (NPK)	1	-	0	0	0
Shirikisho	1		0	0	0
Ford Asili (Ford-A)	0	0		0	0
Safina	0	-	0	-	0
Labour party of kenya	-	0	0	-	0
Other	0	0	0	-	0
Not applicable	38	35	24	47	36
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

87. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not very close	9	8	8	8	8
Somewhat close	26	26	30	21	26
Very close	27	30	37	22	29
Not applicable	38	35	24	47	36
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

88a. Considering the current constitution and government in Kenya, do you think that the power of the president are:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Too much	60	43	58	36	47
About right	18	24	22	24	23
Not enough	5	9	7	9	8
Don't know	17	23	13	31	22

88b. Under the new draft constitution, do you think the power of the president would be:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Too much	44	25	35	22	28
About right	21	22	24	20	22
Not enough	6	10	9	9	9
Don't know	29	43	32	49	41

88c What about the power of the prime minister under the new draft. Would they be:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Too much	15	12	13	13	13
About right	21	20	23	18	20
Not enough	30	18	26	15	20
Don't know	34	50	39	54	47

88d Overall, how satisfied are you with the way in which the current government has handled the constitution review process up to now:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	36	21	28	20	24
Not very satisfied	29	21	25	20	23
Fairly satisfied	17	24	22	23	22
Very satisfied	7	11	12	9	10
Don't know	11	23	13	28	20

89a. Have you heard of the constituency development fund

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	74	68	78	61	70
No	24	27	20	33	27
Don't know	2	4	2	6	4

89b. KEN: Do you know of any project in your constituency that has been supported by the constituency development fund?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	38	22	28	22	25
Yes, benefiting a few individuals	18	16	19	14	16
Yes, benefiting whole community	15	28	30	22	26
Not applicable	23	27	19	33	26
Don't know	6	6	3	9	6

90. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	2	12	6	14	10
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2	0	0	1	1
Some primary schooling	10	23	20	21	20
Primary school completed	14	25	26	19	23
Some secondary school / high school	13	14	13	14	14
Secondary school / high school completed	30	17	22	18	20
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a	21	7	10	10	10
Some university	2	1	1	1	1
University completed	4	1	2	1	1
Post-graduate	2	0	1	1	1
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

91. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	2	3	1	2
Catholic	25	30	30	27	29
Protestant (Mainstream)	18	21	19	22	20
Protestant (Evangelical/ Pentecostal)	17	20	19	20	19
African Independent Church	4	6	5	6	6
Traditional religion	2	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	-	0	0	0
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0	0	0	0	0
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	10	6	8	6	7
Christian (general)	4	2	2	2	2
Muslim, Sunni	2	0	0	1	1
Muslim, Shiite	1	0	0	1	1
Jehovahs Witness	6	6	6	6	6
Seventh Day Adventist	7	6	5	7	6
Muslim General	3	2	3	1	2
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

92. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	5	6	3	5
About once a year or less	3	2	2	2	2
About once every several months	5	4	5	3	4
About once a month	11	12	15	8	11
About once a week	59	60	58	62	60
More than once a week	17	18	13	22	18
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93a. Which of these things do you personally own: a book, you know a reading book?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	10	21	14	23	19
Yes (Do own)	90	79	86	77	81
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

93b. Which of these things do you personally own: a radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	13	22	12	28	20
Yes (Do own)	87	78	88	72	80
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

93c. Which of these things do you personally own: a television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	44	82	73	76	74
Yes (Do own)	56	18	27	24	26
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

93d. Which of these things do you personally own: a bicycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	71	63	55	74	65
Yes (Do own)	29	37	45	26	35
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

93e. Which of these things do you personally own: a motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	97	99	98	99	99
Yes (Do own)	3	1	2	1	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

93f. Which of these things do you personally own: a motor vehicle /car?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	89	96	94	95	95
Yes (Do own)	11	4	6	5	5
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

94. Do you have a job that pays cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No ( not looking)	17	32	21	37	29
No (looking)	29	33	35	30	33
Yes part-time(not looking)	6	6	6	6	6
Yes part-time(looking)	15	11	14	9	12
Yes fulltime (not looking)	22	11	13	13	13
Yes fulltime (looking)	11	7	10	5	7
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

95. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had job	12	8	7	10	9
<b>Agrarian</b>					
Subsistence farmer (produces for home consumption)	1	19	16	15	16
Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus for sale)	3	20	17	17	17
Commercial farmer (produces mainly for sale)	-	2	2	1	1
Farm worker	0	4	4	2	3

<b>Worker</b>					
Fisherman		0	0		0
Trader/Hawker/Vendor	11	8	7	10	8
Miner	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic worker/ maid/char/house-help	2	0	0	1	1
Armed services/Police/Security personnel	1	1	2	0	1
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the formal sector	5	1	4	0	2
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the informal sector	9	4	7	2	5
Clerical worker	3	1	2	1	2
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	2	0	1	0	1
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	4	3	5	2	3
<b>Professional</b>					
Businessperson (works in company for others)	4	1	3	1	2
Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees)	10	7	9	7	8
Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees)	1	0	0	0	0
Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc)	8	2	3	3	3
Supervisor/foreman	0	-	0	-	0
Teacher	3	4	3	5	4
Government worker	3	1	2	1	1
Retail worker	2	1	1	1	1
<b>Other</b>					
Student	5	4	4	5	4
Housewife/ works in the household	8	6	-	12	6
Pastoralist	0	1	2	0	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

96a. In the last month, how much of the time: has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	37	40	39	40
Just once or twice	33	37	38	34	36
Many times	15	23	19	23	21
Always	1	3	3	3	3
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

- 96b. In the last month, how much of the time: have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	32	37	31	34
Just once or twice	33	29	30	30	30
Many times	22	31	28	31	29
Always	3	7	5	8	6
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

97. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	32	36	34	37	36
Yes	66	61	64	60	62
Refused to answer	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

98. How many friends or relatives is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0 / None	0	-	0	-	0
1-5	40	43	42	42	42
6-10	15	11	12	11	11
11-20	9	4	6	5	5
21-50	1	1	1	1	1
More than 50	0	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	34	39	36	40	38
Refused to answer	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	-	1	1	0	0

- 99a. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
National Rainbow Coalition (NARC)	31	45	41	43	42
Liberal democratic party (LDP)	21	14	20	11	15
Democratic party of Kenya (DP)	2	2	2	1	2
Ford-kenya (Ford -K)	2	1	2	1	1
Ford people (Ford-P)	1	1	0	1	1
Kenya African National union (KANU)	14	16	16	16	16
National party of Kenya (NPK)	1	0	0	0	0
Shirikisho	1	0	0	0	0
Ford Asili (Ford-A)	0	0	-	0	0
Social democratic party (SDP)	-	0	0	-	0
Other	-	0	-	0	0
Would not vote	9	4	4	6	5
Refused	5	5	5	4	5
Don't know	12	12	9	15	12

Q99a. In the upcoming referendum in November, will you vote yes to adopt the new constitution, or no to reject it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	20	28	28	26	27
No	43	29	39	25	32
Will not vote	11	5	5	8	6
Don't know	25	37	29	42	35

Q99b. If you will vote no, is it because you do not think constitutional reform is needed, or because you are not satisfied with the new draft?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No reform needed	2	1	2	1	1
Not satisfied with new draft	39	27	36	23	29
Not applicable	57	71	61	75	68
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one		0		0	0
Government (General)	43	41	42	40	41
National / Federal Government		0	0	0	0
Provincial government	0	0	0	0	0
Local Government	0	0	0		0
President's / Prime Minister's Office	1	3	2	3	3
Parliament / National Assembly	1	1	0	1	1
Government Census / Statistics Office	2	0	1	0	1
National Intelligence / Secret Service	1	1	1	1	1
Education or Social Affairs Department / Ministry	1	1	1	1	1
Tax or Finance Department / Ministry	-	-	-	-	-
Health Department / Ministry	-	-	-	-	-
Other Government Department / Ministry	1	0	0	0	0
Constitutional Commission	6	3	4	4	4
Electoral Commission	0	2	3	1	2
National Planning Commission	1	0	-	0	0
Public utility company	-	0	-	0	0
NGO	5	3	5	2	3
Political Party / Politicians	1	1	1	1	1
Research Company / Organization / Programme (including the Afrobarometer National Partner)	18	13	15	13	14
Newspapers / Media		0	0	0	0
University / School / College	12	16	15	16	15

Private company	0	0	0	0	0
International Organization	0	0	0	0	0
God or Religious Organization	-	1	1	1	1
Refused to answer	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	7	11	8	13	10