AFRO BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

Afrobarometer Round 6
Survey in Cabo Verde, 2014
Compiled by:
AFROSONDAGEM

AFROSONDAGEM

Estudos de Mercado, Inquéritos de Opinião e Consultoria Económica

Afrobarometer Round 6
Summary of Results for Cabo Verde, 2014

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Cabo Verde, Afrosondagem, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Capverdeans between November 22 to December 5, 2014. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of [+/-3%] at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Cabo Verde in [2002, 2005, 2008, 2011 and 2014].Afrosondagem provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Core support for Afrobarometer Rounds 5 and 6 has been provided by the UK's Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Coperation Agency (SIDA), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and the World Bank.

Contact Information:
For more information, please visit www.afrobarometer.org or contact:

José Antonio Vaz Semedo
Director
Afrosondagem
jasemedo@afrosondagem.cv
tel: +2382625757 tel:+2389919796

Francisco José Rodrigues
Economist Senior
Afrosondagem
frodrigues@afrosondagem.cv
[tel:+2382623557] tel:+2389917238

Deolinda dos Reis
Statistical senior
Afrosondagem
Dreis@afrosondagem.cv
tel:+2382623557 tel:+2389917237

Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in CABO VERDE
Afrobarometer Round 6, 2014-2015

Dates of Fieldwork:	November 22 to December 5, 2014
Sample size:	1200
Sampling frame:	Census 2010 - National Institute of Statistics - Cabo Verde (INE)
Sample universe:	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 3% with 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	AFROSONDAGEM
Survey Languages:	Cape VerdeanCreole, Portuguese **(official translations)**
Main researchers:	Deolinda Reis, Aguido Cabral, José Semedo and Francisco Rodrigues
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 0.98
	Cooperation rate: 0.87
	Refusal rate: 0.06
	Response rate: 0.85
EA Substitution Rate:	0.0%
Notes:	None

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	65	63
	Rural	35	37
Region			
	S.Antão	11	10
	S.Vicente	19	17
	Santiago-Interior	30	33
	Santiago-Praia	32	31
	Fogo	8	9
Education			
	No formal education	10	11
	Primary	28	29
	Secondary	42	42
	Post-secondary	19	19
Religion			
	Christian	14	13
	Roman Catholic	76	76
	Other	10	10
	Refused	-	-

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	33	31	35	29	32
26-35	29	24	26	28	27
36-45	15	14	12	17	15
46-55	11	12	12	10	11
56-65	8	8	7	9	8
Over 65	5	11	7	7	7
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

Q2. Which Cape Verdean language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Crioulo	100	100	100	100	100
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	45	49	46	46	46
Going in the right direction	50	47	50	48	49
Don't know	6	4	4	6	5

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	13	10	12	12	12
Fairly bad	35	36	36	33	35
Neither good nor bad	38	36	36	38	37
Fairly Good	12	14	12	13	13
Very good	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	10	12	11	11	11
Fairly bad	24	30	29	24	26
Neither good nor bad	50	40	43	50	46
Fairly Good	16	18	17	16	16
Very good		-		-	-
Don't know	-		-	-	-

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Cape Verdeans?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	6	4	4	4
Worse	17	26	21	19	20
Same	39	36	40	36	38
Better	35	27	29	35	32
Much better	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	4	4	4	5	4

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	11	10	9	10
Worse	37	43	41	38	39
Same	27	23	25	27	26
Better	22	18	19	22	20
Much Better	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	4	8	6	7
Worse	19	14	17	17	17
Same	12	8	11	10	10
Better	49	57	52	52	52
Much Better	8	7	7	8	7
Don't know	4	11	6	7	6

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	85	87	84	85
Just once or twice	6	6	6	6	6
Several times	4	5	4	5	4
Many times	3	4	3	4	4
Always	1	1	1	1	1

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	85	86	83	85
Just once or twice	7	6	6	7	6
Several times	4	7	5	6	5
Many times	3	2	3	3	3
Always	1	-	-	1	1

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	76	82	80	81
Just once or twice	7	10	7	9	8
Several times	5	10	7	7	7
Many times	3	2	3	2	3
Always	1	2	1	1	1

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	85	85	81	83
Just once or twice	8	6	6	9	7
Several times	6	7	6	7	6
Many times	4	2	3	3	3
Always	1	-	-	1	1

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	64	70	66	68
Just once or twice	11	13	9	14	12
Several times	9	11	10	10	10
Many times	6	9	8	6	7
Always	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	1	-	-	1	1

Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E "always" or "many times" or "several times":] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	12	8	13	8	11
About once a month	22	18	19	21	20
Two or three times a month	34	41	36	39	37
About once a week	9	10	11	8	9
Several times a week	18	19	17	19	18
Everyday	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know	1	-	-	1	1

Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	67	68	63	65
Less than once a year	4	4	5	3	4
At least once a year	7	8	7	8	7
At least every 6 months	4	4	4	4	4
At least every 3 months	8	8	7	9	8
At least once a month	12	8	9	12	10
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	82	68	59	64
Just once or twice	9	3	6	8	7
Several times	10	5	7	9	8
Many times	9	3	6	8	7
Always	19	7	13	16	14
Don't know	0-			-	-

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	86	78	69	73
Just once or twice	11	4	8	8	8
Several times	8	4	6	7	6
Many times	7	3	4	7	5
Always	10	3	5	10	7

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	88	83	84	83
Yes, once	11	5	9	8	9
Yes, twice	5	3	5	4	4
Yes, three or more times	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	-			-	-

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	97	91	91	91
Yes, once	7	2	6	5	5
Yes, twice	3		2	2	2
Yes, three or more times	2	-	1	1	1
Don't know	-			-	-

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	26	19	26	23
Less than once a month	5	7	5	6	5
A few times a month	10	7	9	8	9
A few times a week	30	29	31	28	29
Every day	35	31	36	32	34
Don't know	-		-		-

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	11	6	7	7
Less than once a month	1	3	1	2	2
A few times a month	4	3	5	2	3
A few times a week	21	21	23	18	21
Every day	71	62	64	71	67
Don't know	-		-		-

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	80	63	68	66
Less than once a month	11	6	10	8	9
A few times a month	9	5	7	8	7
A few times a week	15	7	12	11	12
Every day	8	2	7	5	6
Don't know	-	1	1	-	-

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	68	44	55	50
Less than once a month	2	2	3	2	2
A few times a month	4	5	5	4	4
A few times a week	19	12	19	14	16
Every day	36	12	29	25	27
Don't know	-	1	1	-	-

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	69	48	56	52
Less than once a month	3	1	3	2	3
A few times a month	4	5	4	4	4
A few times a week	18	11	17	13	15
Every day	32	13	26	24	25
Don't know	-	1	1	-	1

Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	32	35	31	35	33
Not very interested	12	14	11	15	13
Somewhat interested	25	27	28	24	26
Very interested	31	23	30	25	28
Don't know	-	2	-	1	1

Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	53	39	53	46
Occasionally	38	36	40	35	37
Frequently	20	10	20	12	16
Don't know	-	1	-	-	-

Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	4	2	3	2	3
Not very free	19	14	19	16	17
Somewhat free	23	22	24	22	23
Completely free	53	59	53	58	56
Don't know	1	2	-	2	1

Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	4	1	3	2	3
Not very free	17	8	13	14	13
Somewhat free	17	22	21	17	19
Completely free	58	63	60	61	60
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	2	1	2	1	2
Not very free	11	7	10	9	9
Somewhat free	16	15	16	15	16
Completely free	69	75	71	72	72
Don't know	2	1	1	3	2

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	4	4	4	4	4
Agree with 1	13	16	14	15	15
Agree with 2	44	44	44	43	44
Agree very strongly with 2	33	28	33	29	31
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know	3	6	3	6	4

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control. Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40	33	41	34	37
Agree with 1	42	48	41	47	44
Agree with 2	9	10	9	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	5	5	5	5	5
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know	1	4	2	3	2

Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women. Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	2	4	5	1	3
Agree with 1	3	7	6	3	5
Agree with 2	38	39	43	34	39
Agree very strongly with 2	55	48	46	60	53
Agree with neither	-	1	-	1	1
Don't know	-	1	-	1	1

Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a member	68	54	66	60	63
Inactive member	12	16	15	13	14
Active member	18	29	18	26	22
Official leader	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	-			-	-

Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a member	84	80	80	86	83
Inactive member	4	5	5	4	4
Active member	9	12	11	9	10
Official leader	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	9	9	7	11	9
No, but would do if had the chance	61	54	54	63	58
Yes, once or twice	13	14	16	10	13
Yes, several times	9	15	13	9	11
Yes, often	7	8	8	6	7
Don't know	1		1	-	1

Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	10	9	8	11	10
No, but would do if had the chance	59	55	52	63	57
Yes, once or twice	14	13	15	12	14
Yes, several times	9	16	15	8	12
Yes, often	7	8	8	5	7
Don't know	1	-	1	1	1

Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2011, which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	3	2	3	2	3
You voted in the elections	70	71	69	72	71
You decided not to vote	10	9	10	10	10
You could not find the polling station	-		-	-	-
You were prevented from voting	1		1		-
You did not have time to vote	1	1	1	1	1
You did not vote because your name not in the register	1	-	1	-	1
Did not vote for some other reason	3	5	4	4	4
You were too young to vote	10	12	11	10	11
Don't Know / Can't remember	1	1	1	1	1

Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2011? Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	9	7	9	8	8
Free and fair, with major problems	17	15	16	17	16
Free and fair, but with minor problems	28	28	27	29	28
Completely free and fair	28	28	31	25	28
Do not understand the question	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	17	22	17	21	19

Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	42	57	42	52	47
Yes	58	43	57	47	52
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	76	78	73	81	77
Yes	23	22	27	19	23
Don't know	-		-	-	-

Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83	86	80	88	84
Yes	17	14	20	12	16
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	89	91	88	91	90
Yes	11	9	12	9	10
Don't know	-		-	-	-

Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	85	78	87	82
Only once	6	5	7	4	5
A few times	7	6	8	6	7
Often	6	5	7	4	5
Don't know	-		-	-	-

Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	95	88	95	91
Only once	2	2	2	2	2
A few times	5	2	5	3	4
Often	4	1	4	1	3
Don't know	-		-		-

Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	96	91	95	93
Only once	3	2	3	2	2
A few times	4	1	3	2	3
Often	3	1	3	1	2
Don't know	-		-	-	-

Q24D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	89	84	92	88
Only once	4	3	5	3	4
A few times	4	5	6	4	5
Often	4	3	6	2	4
Don't know	-		-		-

Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	81	82	79	80
Only once	5	2	4	4	4
A few times	7	5	6	8	7
Often	8	11	9	9	9
Don't know	-		-		-

Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Alone	54	47	51	53	52
With a group	46	53	49	47	48

Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Community problem	51	50	55	46	50
Personal problem	49	50	45	54	49
Don't know	-			1	-

Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	2	1	1	1	1
Do only if they choose	22	25	21	25	23
Always do	76	72	77	72	74
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	56	46	55	50	52
Do only if they choose	25	26	22	29	26
Always do	17	23	20	18	19
Don't know	2	5	3	3	3

Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	3	2	3	3	3
Do only if they choose	24	25	23	26	24
Always do	71	67	72	67	69
Don't know	2	5	2	4	3

Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	7	5	7	5	6
Do only if they choose	38	26	33	34	34
Always do	53	64	56	58	57
Don't know	3	4	3	4	3

Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	6	7	7	6	7
Do only if they choose	16	15	15	16	16
Always do	73	70	73	71	72
Don't know	4	9	5	7	6

Q26F. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	27	23	24	27	26
Do only if they choose	56	53	57	53	55
Always do	12	19	15	14	15
Don't know	4	5	4	5	4

Q27A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	15	13	14	15	14
No, but would do if had the chance	71	71	68	74	71
Yes, once or twice	4	5	6	3	5
Yes, several times	5	5	6	4	5
Yes, often	4	2	4	2	3
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q27B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	18	17	17	18	18
No, but would do if had the chance	73	73	73	73	73
Yes, once or twice	4	5	5	4	4
Yes, several times	2	-	2	1	1
Yes, often	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	1	4	2	3	2

Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	16	13	14	15	15
No, but would do if had the chance	71	71	70	72	71
Yes, once or twice	7	5	7	5	6
Yes, several times	3	5	4	3	4
Yes, often	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	59	63	61	59	60
No, but would do if had the chance	33	30	31	32	31
Yes, once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, several times	2		2	1	1
Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	6	4	5	5

Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	20	22	20	21	20
No, but would do if had the chance	64	67	65	66	65
Yes, once or twice	9	5	8	6	7
Yes, several times	4	2	3	3	3
Yes, often	1	1	2	-	1
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	51	45	56	42	49
Disapprove	39	37	35	42	39
Neither approve nor disapprove	1	2	1	1	1
Approve	5	8	5	6	6
Strongly approve	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	2	6	1	6	3

Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	45	34	48	35	41
Disapprove	35	35	33	38	35
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	5	4	4	4
Approve	7	12	7	11	9
Strongly approve	4	5	6	3	5
Don't know	5	9	3	10	7

Q28C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the Primer Minister can decide everything..

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	49	48	56	42	49
Disapprove	35	34	31	39	35
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	3	2	3	3
Approve	7	4	6	6	6
Strongly approve	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	4	9	2	9	6

Q29A-D. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/Democracy has no meaning	4	3	3	5	4
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	75	50	72	60	66
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	1	1	1	1	1
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	23	14	21	18	20
Peace / unity / power sharing	3	3	3	3	3
Social / economic development	3	4	4	3	3
Equality / justice	13	12	14	11	13
Majority rule	1	2	2	1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	13	11	15	10	12
National independence / people's self determination	4	4	4	4	4
Mutual respect	8	8	9	7	8
Working together	2	1	2	1	1
Other positive meanings	2	3	3	2	2
Civilian politics / government	-	2	1	1	1
Change of government / leadership / laws	-	1	1		1
Other null/neutral meanings	1	-	1	-	1
Don't know / Did not understand the question	14	30	15	25	20

Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	9	7	7	9	8
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	4	2	3	3	3
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	83	78	85	76	81
Don't know	5	13	5	11	8
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	9	7	7	9	8
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	4	2	3	3	3

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	6	9	8	6	7
Agree with 1	18	14	16	17	17
Agree with 2	39	41	40	40	40
Agree very strongly with 2	33	29	33	31	32
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	5	2	4	3

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	38	42	38	40
Agree with 1	44	45	44	45	44
Agree with 2	10	8	9	9	9
Agree very strongly with 2	3	4	3	4	3
Agree with neither	1	-	1	1	1
Don't know	1	5	2	3	3

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Cape Verde.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Cape Verdeans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7	7	6	8	7
Agree with 1	16	13	15	15	15
Agree with 2	37	41	39	38	39
Agree very strongly with 2	39	34	38	36	37
Agree with neither	-	1	1	-	1
Don't know	1	4	1	3	2

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: National Assembly should ensure that the Prime Minister explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money..
Statement 2: The Prime Minister should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	44	43	47	41	44
Agree with 1	36	34	34	37	35
Agree with 2	10	13	11	11	11
Agree very strongly with 2	6	4	5	6	6
Agree with neither	1	-	1	1	1
Don't know	3	5	2	5	4

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.
Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	6	3	5	5	5
Agree with 1	10	10	11	9	10
Agree with 2	37	39	34	42	38
Agree very strongly with 2	44	42	47	39	43
Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	4	1	3	2

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.
Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	50	41	50	42	46
Agree with 1	40	46	40	45	42
Agree with 2	5	5	5	5	5
Agree very strongly with 2	2	1	1	2	2
Agree with neither	1	-	1	1	1
Don't know	2	6	3	5	4

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The representatives to the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree..
Statement 2: : Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what National Assembly thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28	22	30	21	26
Agree with 1	41	39	38	43	40
Agree with 2	11	13	13	11	12
Agree very strongly with 2	6	4	5	6	5
Agree with neither	7	6	7	7	7
Don't know	6	16	8	12	10

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7	4	7	6	6
Agree with 1	12	11	11	12	12
Agree with 2	35	39	37	36	36
Agree very strongly with 2	39	39	39	39	39
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36	29	36	32	34
Agree with 1	38	36	37	39	38
Agree with 2	14	16	15	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	8	9	8	9	8
Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	2	8	3	5	4

Q40. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Cape Verde today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	4	2	5	3	4
A democracy, with major problems	31	32	29	34	32
A democracy, but with minor problems	47	39	47	40	44
A full democracy	12	10	13	10	11
Do not understand question /democracy	1	2	-	2	1
Don't know	5	14	6	11	9

Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Cape Verde?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	20	17	19	19	19
Not very satisfied	50	41	46	48	47
Fairly satisfied	17	19	21	15	18
Very satisfied	8	7	9	7	8
Do not know	4	14	5	11	8

Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	9	5	8	6	7
Disagree	25	11	19	20	20
Neither agree nor disagree	10	8	8	10	9
Agree	39	49	39	46	43
Strongly agree	17	24	24	16	20
Don't know	1	3	1	2	1

Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	9	7	10	6	8
Disagree	23	22	21	24	23
Neither agree nor disagree	9	10	10	9	9
Agree	39	40	36	43	39
Strongly agree	19	18	22	15	19
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	4	8	5	6
Disagree	21	20	20	21	20
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	13	11	10	11
Agree	44	40	39	45	42
Strongly Agree	16	17	19	13	16
Don't Know	3	7	2	6	4

Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.
Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36	38	41	33	37
Agree with 1	53	53	51	55	53
Agree with 2	6	5	5	7	6
Agree very strongly with 2	2	2	1	2	2
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.
Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	24	29	26	27
Agree with 1	40	34	38	38	38
Agree with 2	16	21	16	20	18
Agree very strongly with 2	10	14	13	11	12
Agree with neither	3	2	4	2	3
Don't know	1	5	1	5	3

Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	41	35	32	33
Rarely	34	23	31	30	30
Often	16	9	13	14	14
Always	7	5	8	6	7
Don't know	13	22	14	19	16

Q45B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	35	37	32	34
Rarely	35	28	30	34	32
Often	14	10	14	11	12
Always	10	9	11	9	10
Don't know	7	18	8	14	11

Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	55	59	54	57
Rarely	17	12	16	14	15
Often	5	1	4	4	4
Always	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	19	29	18	27	23

Q45D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	48	49	46	48
Rarely	17	14	16	16	16
Often	8	5	9	5	7
Always	8	3	7	5	6
Don't know	20	31	19	29	24

Q45E. Does the President ignore National Assembly and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	57	66	58	62
Rarely	10	10	10	10	10
Often	4	1	3	3	3
Always	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	18	30	18	27	22
Refused	-			-	-

Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	39	24	39	29	34
Not very effective	14	9	11	12	12
Somewhat effective	27	30	27	29	28
Very effective	14	15	15	15	15
Don't know	6	21	8	15	11

Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the Representatives to the National Assembly reflect the views of voters

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	15	7	13	11	12
Not very well	28	27	28	27	27
Well	38	40	40	38	39
Very well	6	8	8	6	7
Don't know	13	18	12	18	15

Q47 B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	8	5	8	6	7
Not very well	19	15	17	17	17
Well	40	46	41	43	42
Very well	22	21	25	19	22
Don't know	11	14	9	14	12

Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	9	11	11	11
Sometimes	30	25	28	27	28
Often	13	13	14	12	13
Always	29	33	30	30	30
Don't know	16	21	16	20	18

Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	51	54	46	50
Sometimes	18	12	16	16	16
Often	4	6	5	5	5
Always	7	4	7	5	6
Don't know	21	27	18	28	23

Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? The media provides fair coverage of all candidates.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	11	14	9	12
Sometimes	25	23	25	24	24
Often	15	12	15	13	14
Always	33	28	32	30	31
Don't know	15	26	14	24	19

Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	10	8	6	7
Sometimes	23	17	21	20	20
Often	26	17	25	20	23
Always	33	29	32	30	31
Don't know	12	27	12	23	18

Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	6	8	5	7
Sometimes	28	23	28	24	26
Often	19	18	20	17	19
Always	36	35	33	39	36
Don't know	11	17	11	15	13

Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	47	44	41	42
Sometimes	25	22	25	22	24
Often	8	7	8	7	7
Always	11	8	10	9	10
Don't know	16	17	13	21	17

Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	2	2	2	3	2
Somewhat	3	3	4	2	3
A little bit	6	6	6	7	6
Not at all	88	87	88	87	88
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q50. Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
More to serve their own political ambitions - strongly agree	45	48	49	43	46
More to serve their own political ambitions - agree	29	24	25	30	27
Neither agree nor disagree	7	4	6	5	6
More to serve the people - agree	11	13	11	12	11
More to serve the people - strongly agree	4	5	5	4	4
Don't know	5	7	5	6	5

Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	16	19	20	20
Rarely	18	16	18	17	17
Often	19	20	20	19	19
Always	38	42	40	38	39
Don't know	4	7	3	6	5

Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	18	16	14	15
Rarely	22	17	19	21	20
Often	25	20	23	23	23
Always	36	37	39	34	36
Don't know	4	7	3	7	5

Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	23	24	20	22
Rarely	30	29	28	32	30
Often	23	20	23	21	22
Always	17	14	18	14	16
Don't know	8	14	7	13	10

Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	59	58	57	57
Rarely	20	17	18	20	19
Often	11	7	11	9	10
Always	8	9	9	7	8
Don't know	4	7	3	7	5

Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	17	16	21	18
Just a little	18	17	17	18	18
Somewhat	34	35	36	33	35
A lot	24	21	26	19	23
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	11	5	8	6

Q52A1-CVE. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime-Minister?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	22	25	26	26
Just a little	21	19	21	20	20
Somewhat	30	30	31	30	30
A lot	16	19	18	16	17
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	10	5	8	6

Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	19	23	23	23
Just a little	24	22	23	24	23
Somewhat	33	32	33	33	33
A lot	11	14	14	10	12
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	13	7	11	9

Q52C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	18	22	22	22
Just a little	23	20	22	22	22
Somewhat	34	33	35	33	34
A lot	11	13	13	10	11
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	7	16	9	13	11

Q52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tax Department?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	23	26	27	27
Just a little	28	20	26	24	25
Somewhat	29	33	31	30	30
A lot	6	9	8	6	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	8	15	8	13	10

Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	30	28	28	30	29
Just a little	23	20	22	22	22
Somewhat	31	26	30	28	29
A lot	11	14	13	11	12
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	12	6	9	8

Q52F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	28	31	32	32
Just a little	24	19	24	21	22
Somewhat	25	27	26	26	26
A lot	12	15	13	13	13
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	11	6	8	7

Q52G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	28	27	25	30	27
Just a little	25	17	22	22	22
Somewhat	31	29	33	28	30
A lot	10	15	13	11	12
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	12	7	9	8

Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	16	22	18	20
Just a little	23	15	19	21	20
Somewhat	33	32	33	32	33
A lot	19	28	22	23	23
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	9	4	6	5

Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	11	13	11	12
Just a little	19	13	16	18	17
Somewhat	34	32	33	34	33
A lot	30	33	34	28	31
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	11	4	9	7

Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	11	17	11	14
Just a little	19	15	17	18	18
Somewhat	35	32	33	35	34
A lot	24	32	27	27	27
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	11	5	8	7

Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	9	17	11	14
Just a little	17	12	16	15	15
Somewhat	29	27	28	29	29
A lot	30	41	32	37	34
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	10	8	8	8

Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	20	17	20	18	19
Some of them	30	28	32	26	29
Most of them	7	9	8	7	7
All of them	6	4	6	4	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	38	43	35	45	40

Q53A1-CVE. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime-Minister and Officials in this Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	11	12	14	13
Some of them	31	33	36	27	31
Most of them	9	6	9	7	8
All of them	7	7	8	6	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	39	42	34	46	40

Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	11	13	11	12
Some of them	34	32	38	28	33
Most of them	8	7	8	8	8
All of them	5	6	6	5	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	40	45	35	49	42

Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	11	9	9	9
Some of them	44	31	45	34	39
Most of them	10	12	12	10	11
All of them	4	4	5	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	33	42	29	43	36

Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	11	12	12	12
Some of them	36	32	40	30	35
Most of them	8	9	9	7	8
All of them	7	7	8	6	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	37	41	32	45	38

Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	14	9	10	10
Some of them	41	30	42	32	37
Most of them	13	10	13	11	12
All of them	8	6	9	6	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	31	39	27	41	34

Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ministry of Finance officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	11	11	7	9
Some of them	43	31	44	34	39
Most of them	10	9	9	11	10
All of them	6	5	6	5	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	34	43	31	43	37

Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	19	18	16	17
Some of them	37	28	38	29	33
Most of them	5	6	6	4	5
All of them	4	4	5	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	38	43	34	47	40

Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	25	31	28	27	28
Some of them	31	23	32	24	28
Most of them	5	3	4	3	4
All of them	3	1	4	1	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	36	42	32	44	38

Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	10	10	9	9
Some of them	40	32	40	33	37
Most of them	13	11	14	11	12
All of them	7	6	8	5	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	31	41	28	42	35

Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	30	24	29	26	27
Increased somewhat	24	18	22	21	22
Stayed the same	21	17	19	20	20
Decreased somewhat	11	11	11	11	11
Decreased a lot	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know	12	27	16	19	18

Q55A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	4	5	3	4
Easy	24	18	20	23	22
Difficult	5	4	4	5	4
Very difficult	3	1	2	3	2
No contact	64	74	70	65	68
Don't know	0			0	0

Q55B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	26	30	34	32
Once or Twice	1	0	0	1	0
A Few times	0		0		0
Often	0		0		0
No contact	64	74	70	65	68
Don't know	0			0	0

Q55C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	2	3	3	3
Easy	36	29	31	36	33
Difficult	16	14	14	17	15
Very difficult	13	8	8	14	11
No contact	32	47	44	30	37

Q55D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	53	55	69	62
Once or Twice	1	0	1	0	0
A Few times	0		0	0	0
No contact	32	47	44	30	37
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q55E. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	3	3	4	3
Easy	30	21	26	27	27
Difficult	5	5	6	4	5
Very difficult	3	1	2	2	2
No contact	58	71	63	62	63

Q55F. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	29	36	37	37
Once or Twice	0		0	0	0
A Few times	0		0		0
Often	0		0		0
No contact	58	71	63	62	63
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q55G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	16	15	16	16	16
Difficult	6	4	5	5	5
Very difficult	5	4	5	4	5
No contact	72	75	73	73	73

Q55H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the services you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	25	27	27	27
Once or Twice		0	0		0
A Few times	0		0		0
Often	0		0		0
No contact	72	75	73	73	73

Q55I. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	1	2	1	2
Easy	10	6	10	7	9
Difficult	3	2	3	2	2
Very difficult	3	2	3	2	3
No contact	83	88	83	87	85
Don't know	0			0	0

Q55J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	12	17	13	15
No contact	83	88	83	87	85

Q55K. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? *[If yes]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	0	1	1	1
Easy	7	6	6	7	6
Difficult	3	2	4	1	2
Very difficult	1	1	2	1	1
No contact	88	91	87	91	89

Q55L. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? *[If yes]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	9	12	9	11
Once or Twice	0		0		0
A Few times	0		0		0
No contact	88	91	87	91	89

Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	81	100	67	100	85
Yes	19		33		15

Q57A. *[If yes on 56]* Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident: Authorities took action against the government officials involved?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	100		100		100

Q57B. *[If yes on 56]* Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident: You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	100		100		100

Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report incidents of corruption	2	5	3	4	3
People don't have enough time to report it	1	1	1	2	1
People don't know where to report it	3	4	3	3	3
People don't know how to report it	3	4	4	3	4
Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference	8	7	8	8	8
It's too expensive to report	-	1	1	-	1
Corruption is normal / Everyone does it	3	2	2	3	3
People are afraid of the consequences	61	48	58	55	56
The officials where they would report to are also corrupt	2	3	2	2	2
It's government's money, so it's not our problem	1	-	1	-	1
They would implicate themselves as bribe-givers	1	1	1	1	1
Corruption is too difficult to prove	3	1	3	2	3
Other	2	1	2	2	2
Refused		-	-		-
Don't know	8	21	11	15	13

Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of National Assembly ?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	28	29	27	28
Only sometimes	53	42	50	47	49
Often	6	7	6	7	6
Always	4	5	4	4	4
Don't know	9	19	11	14	13

Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	27	26	28	27
Only sometimes	51	42	49	46	48
Often	7	8	9	6	7
Always	4	5	4	5	4
Don't know	11	19	12	15	14

Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	0	0	0	0	0
Management of the economy	4	5	6	4	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	5	5	6	5
Unemployment	73	70	74	70	72
Poverty/destitution	27	21	21	28	25
Rates and Taxes	2	2	2	2	2
Loans / credit	1	2	2	1	1
Farming/agriculture	3	7	7	3	5
Food shortage/famine	5	8	5	7	6
Drought	5	14	9	8	8
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	2	2	2	1	2
Communications	0	1	0	1	0
Infrastructure / roads	3	5	4	4	4
Education	10	11	10	10	10
Housing	7	8	7	8	7
Electricity	10	9	8	11	10
Water supply	5	10	7	6	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children	3	2	3	2	3
Services (other)	3	2	2	2	2
Health	20	19	18	20	19
AIDS	0	1	0	1	0
Sickness / Disease	1	0	1	1	1
Crime and Security	46	24	40	36	38
Corruption	7	3	7	4	6
Political violence	1	0	0	1	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	0	1	0	1
Discrimination/ inequality	3	3	3	2	3
Gender issues / women's rights	1	1	1	1	1
Democracy/political rights	0		0	0	0
War (international)		0		0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	0	0
Other	3	2	3	3	3
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	47	38	44	43	44
Fairly badly	22	24	23	23	23
Fairly well	25	29	25	28	26
Very well	3	2	3	3	3
Don't know	3	7	4	5	4

Q61B. In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	42	41	41	43	42
Yes	27	29	32	24	28
Don't know	31	30	27	34	30

Q62. Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Cape Verde?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
There is no difference	16	22	19	18	19
The honesty or integrity of party leaders	21	22	21	23	22
The religion of party leaders or members	1	3	1	2	1
Their economic and development policies	16	8	14	13	13
The experience of party leaders	19	13	18	16	17
The ethnicity of party leaders or members	-		-	-	-
The personalities of party leaders	6	5	7	5	6
The regional identity of party leaders or members	1	1	1	1	1
None of these / Some other answer	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	16	23	16	21	18

Q63A. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Controlling prices?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	47	45	48	45	46
Opposition party or parties	21	16	20	18	19
Neither of them	13	13	13	13	13
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	19	26	18	24	21

Q63B. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:
Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	53	53	54	51	53
Opposition party or parties	18	13	17	15	16
Neither of them	14	14	14	13	14
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	16	21	14	21	18

Q63C. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:
Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	56	54	57	54	55
Opposition party or parties	16	12	15	14	14
Neither of them	10	13	12	10	11
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	18	22	16	22	19

Q63D. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:
Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	37	33	37	34	36
Opposition party or parties	28	24	29	24	26
Neither of them	16	14	17	14	15
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	19	29	18	28	23

Q64. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Cape Verde presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	10	9	11	8	9
Disagree	25	19	21	24	22
Neither agree nor disagree	13	12	13	11	12
Agree	31	26	30	28	29
Strongly agree	10	12	12	9	11
Don't know	12	23	13	19	16

Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?
Education
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges
Security, like the police and military
Healthcare
Agricultural development
Energy supply

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	1	2	2	1	2
Education	34	33	32	35	34
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	5	4	5	4	4
Security, like the police and military	19	11	16	16	16
Healthcare	28	29	27	30	29
Agricultural development	7	15	12	8	10
Energy supply	5	3	4	3	4
Don't Know / Can't remember	2	3	2	3	2

Q65B. And which would be your second priority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	1	3	2	3	2
Education	18	15	18	17	17
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	6	4	6	5	5
Security, like the police and military	22	13	19	18	19
Healthcare	33	33	32	34	33
Agricultural development	10	21	14	14	14
Energy supply	7	5	5	7	6
Don't Know / Can't remember	3	5	3	4	3

Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	23	26	25	23	24
Somewhat oppose	18	13	14	18	16
Neither support nor oppose	6	6	6	7	6
Somewhat support	22	20	23	19	21
Strongly support	27	23	25	26	26
It depends	2	4	3	2	2
Don't know	3	8	4	5	5

Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	14	15	15	14	14
Fairly badly	44	34	40	39	40
Fairly well	33	35	35	33	34
Very well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	16	8	13	11

Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	20	21	20	21	20
Fairly badly	49	42	48	45	47
Fairly well	25	26	26	24	25
Very well	2	-	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	10	5	9	7

Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	25	27	28	24	26
Fairly badly	55	46	50	52	51
Fairly well	16	17	16	17	16
Very well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	9	4	7	5

Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	14	19	16	15	16
Fairly badly	51	40	48	45	47
Fairly well	27	26	27	26	27
Very well	1	-	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	15	8	12	10

Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	28	25	29	24	27
Fairly badly	53	46	53	48	51
Fairly well	11	15	10	15	13
Very well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	13	7	12	9

Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	25	17	22	22	22
Fairly badly	43	38	43	39	41
Fairly well	26	30	26	29	28
Very well	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	12	5	8	7

Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	10	9	9	11	10
Fairly badly	31	30	32	30	31
Fairly well	50	48	50	48	49
Very well	3	2	4	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	10	5	9	7

Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	8	8	9	8	8
Fairly badly	27	25	28	24	26
Fairly well	56	53	54	55	55
Very well	4	3	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	11	5	9	7

Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	10	14	12	11	11
Fairly badly	28	28	31	25	28
Fairly well	53	46	50	51	50
Very well	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	4	9	6

Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	17	16	16	17	17
Fairly badly	50	46	49	48	48
Fairly well	24	25	26	24	25
Very well	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	7	11	9

Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	21	15	22	16	19
Fairly badly	43	41	41	42	42
Fairly well	22	21	23	20	21
Very well	2	-	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	24	13	20	17

Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	7	8	8	7	7
Fairly Badly	26	22	27	22	25
Fairly Well	55	53	53	56	54
Very Well	7	8	9	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	4	9	7

Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	21	12	18	18	18
Fairly badly	38	34	38	35	37
Fairly well	34	40	38	35	36
Very well	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	10	4	10	7

Q67A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	8	9	10	7	9
Fairly badly	28	30	32	25	29
Fairly well	54	49	51	53	52
Very well	5	4	4	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	8	3	8	6

Q67B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local marketplaces?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4	5	5	4	5
Fairly badly	28	35	33	29	31
Fairly well	56	41	51	50	51
Very well	3	3	3	4	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	15	8	13	11

Q68A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Jorge Carlos Fonseca?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	3	3	3	4	3
Disapprove	12	15	14	12	13
Approve	55	48	54	51	53
Strongly approve	16	14	18	12	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	20	12	21	16

Q68A1-CVE. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime-Minister José Maria Neves?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	7	6	7	7	7
Disapprove	24	20	23	22	23
Approve	51	45	51	46	48
Strongly approve	9	12	10	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	17	9	16	12

Q68B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	7	5	6	6	6
Disapprove	30	25	32	25	28
Approve	40	40	40	40	40
Strongly approve	4	4	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	19	26	18	25	22

Q68B1-CVE. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Mayor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	7	11	11	6	8
Disapprove	25	32	27	28	27
Approve	49	34	45	42	43
Strongly approve	9	5	8	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	18	9	17	13

Q68C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	8	10	11	6	9
Disapprove	30	32	30	31	31
Approve	41	32	39	36	37
Strongly approve	3	3	4	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	23	16	24	20

Q69A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of National Assembly do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	21	22	20	22	21
The parliament / local council	30	14	25	23	24
Their political party	9	10	10	8	9
The voters	27	30	29	27	28
No one	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	13	24	14	20	17

Q69B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	23	20	25	18	22
The parliament / local council	27	15	23	22	22
Their political party	13	11	12	13	12
The voters	23	27	24	25	24
No one	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	14	26	15	22	18

Q69C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the Presidentdoes his job?

The president / executive	18	17	17	19	18
The parliament / local council	27	11	24	18	21
Their political party	6	6	7	5	6
The voters	32	39	35	34	35
No one	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	15	25	15	23	19

Q69C1-CVE. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the Primer Ministerdoes his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	6	7	6	7	7
The parliament / local council	26	15	25	20	22
Their political party	6	5	6	5	6
The voters	42	44	43	43	43
No one	3	1	2	3	3
Don't know	16	27	17	23	20

Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	1	2	1	2
Easy	29	23	29	25	27
Difficult	42	31	39	37	38
Very difficult	12	15	14	12	13
Don't Know	15	29	17	24	20

Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	18	11	17	14	16
Difficult	49	41	46	46	46
Very difficult	17	18	19	16	17
Don't have to pay taxes	1	1	1	1	1

Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	11	12	12	10	11
Disagree	23	22	22	24	23
Neither agree nor disagree	2	4	4	2	3
Agree	38	30	35	35	35
Strongly agree	22	17	21	19	20
Don't know	4	15	7	10	8

Q71B. What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do the help combat corruption in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything	11	16	11	15	13
Refuse to pay bribes	11	10	10	12	11
Report corruption when you see or experience it	44	28	42	34	38
Vote for clean candidates	5	4	5	4	4
Speak out about the problem	2	1	3	1	2
Talk to friends and relatives about the problem	2	1	2	1	1
Sign a petition	1	1	1	1	1
Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption	6	6	6	5	6
Participate in protest marches	5	5	6	5	5
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		-	-		-
Don't know	13	26	14	22	18

Q72. In the last five years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil, or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	83	79	86	82
Once or twice	11	11	14	9	11
A few times	3	2	4	2	3
Often	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	11	15	10	12
Once or twice	2	1	2	2	2
A few times	-	1	1	-	-
Often	1	1	1	-	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	83	87	81	88	85
Don't know	-	-	1	-	-

Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	8	11	9	10
Once or twice	3	3	4	2	3
A few times	1	1	1	-	1
Often	1	1	2	-	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	83	87	81	88	85
Don't know	-	1	1	-	-

Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	8	13	8	11
Once or twice	3	2	3	3	3
A few times	1	1	1	-	1
Often	1	1	1	-	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	83	87	81	88	85
Don't know	1	1	1	-	1

Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	7	11	8	9
Once or twice	4	4	4	3	4
A few times	1	1	1	-	1
Often	1	1	2	-	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	83	87	81	88	85
Don't know	-	-	1	-	-

Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	6	10	6	8
Once or twice	3	2	3	3	3
A few times	1	-	1	-	-
Often	3	5	5	2	4
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	83	87	81	88	85
Don't know	-	1	1		-

Q74. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do take cases to court	5	5	5	6	5
They cannot find a lawyer	2	6	4	3	4
Lawyers are too expensive	19	16	18	17	18
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	2	1	2	1	2
Court costs are too expensive	12	10	12	12	12
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	-	1	1	1	1
People don't have enough time to go to court	3	3	3	3	3
The distance to the courts is too far	1	4	3	1	2
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	1	-	1	-	-
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	6	3	5	4	5
They don't know how to take a case to court	2	4	3	3	3
They think the processes are too complex	4	3	5	3	4
They expect the case to take too long	23	10	18	18	18
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	2	-	1	2	1
They do not expect fair treatment	8	5	8	6	7
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	0	1	1	1	1
Don't trust the courts	15	14	14	16	15
The courts favor the rich / powerful	4	4	4	4	4
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	-	-	-	-	-
Fear of reprisals	17	15	15	17	16
Avoid problems / conflicts	1	2	2	1	1
Other	7	5	5	7	6
Don't know	11	24	16	15	16

Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	21	22	23	20	21
Wrong but understandable	51	51	50	52	51
Wrong and punishable	20	14	19	17	18
Don't Know	8	13	8	11	10

Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	20	19	20	20	20
Wrong but understandable	36	45	41	38	40
Wrong and punishable	35	22	31	30	30
Don't Know	9	14	9	12	11

Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: People living in West Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.
Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	14	13	12	13
Agree with 1	27	36	31	30	30
Agree with 2	28	23	25	28	26
Agree very strongly with 2	26	18	24	23	23
Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know	4	9	5	6	6

Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The governments of each country inWest Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions, or military force.
Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	14	14	14	14
Agree with 1	18	21	19	20	19
Agree with 2	39	37	38	38	38
Agree very strongly with 2	23	19	23	20	21
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	9	5	7	6

Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	23	16	22	19	21
Difficult	27	21	24	26	25
Easy	29	32	30	30	30
Very easy	11	9	12	9	10
Never try	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	8	19	10	14	12

Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Regional organization (ECOWAS)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	4	1	4	2	3
Help a little bit	24	16	22	20	21
Help somewhat	28	26	27	27	27
Help a lot	23	18	24	18	21
Don't know	22	39	22	34	28

Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	5	2	5	2	4
Help a little bit	23	17	23	19	21
Help somewhat	27	25	26	27	27
Help a lot	20	16	21	16	18
Don't know	25	40	25	36	30

Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country:United States, China, Portugal, India, South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	3	1	2	1	2
United States	54	49	54	50	52
China	22	19	19	22	21
Portugal	5	12	6	8	7
India	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	3	2	4	2	3
We should follow our own country's model	5	3	4	4	4
Other	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	5	13	7	9	8

Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on [Ghana], or haven't you heard enough to say: United States, China, Portugal, India, South Africa, international organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these have much influence	1	-	1	1	1
United States	32	30	35	28	31
China	28	25	26	28	27
Portugal	26	23	25	25	25
India	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	1	1	1	2	1
International organizations	6	4	5	5	5
Some other country or organization	-	1	-	1	-
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	17	7	11	9

Q81A. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Cape verde have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	3	4	3	4
A little	9	9	10	9	9
Some	23	25	25	22	24
A lot	59	46	55	54	54
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	16	6	12	9

Q81B. In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence on Cape Verde is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	2	2	3	1	2
Somewhat negative	4	1	4	2	3
Neither positive nor negative	7	5	5	7	6
Somewhat positive	32	30	34	29	31
Very positive	48	46	48	46	47
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	16	7	14	10

Q81C. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive images of China in Cape Verde, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's support for Cape Verde in international affairs, China's policy of non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries, China's investment in infrastructure or other development in Cape Verde, China's business investment, the cost of Chinese products, or an appreciation of the Chinese people, culture, and language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	1	1	1	0	1
China's support for the country in international affairs	10	6	10	7	9
Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countrie	3	1	3	2	2
China's investment in infrastructure in the country	45	33	43	38	40
China's business investment	10	7	9	8	9
The quality or cost of Chinese products	25	33	24	31	28
An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language	2	1	1	1	1
Some other factor		-		-	-
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	18	8	12	10

Q81D. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Cape Verde, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's extraction of resources from Africa, land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses, China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers in Africa, Chinese economic activities taking jobs or business from Cape Verdeans, the quality of Chinese products, the behavior of Chinese citizens in Cape Verde?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	4	6	5	5	5
China's extraction of resources from Africa	5	4	5	4	5
Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses	4	3	3	5	4
China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers	2	1	2	1	2
Taking jobs or business from the locals	24	19	21	23	22
The quality of Chinese products	43	40	44	39	42
The behavior of Chinese citizens in the country	7	4	7	6	6
Some other factor	1		1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	9	23	13	16	14

Q81E. In your opinion, does China's economic development assistance to Cape Verde do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad job	9	4	7	6	7
Somewhat bad job	6	6	6	6	6
Neither good nor bad job	11	13	11	12	12
Somewhat good job	34	31	32	33	33
Very good job	31	30	34	28	31
China doesn't give development assistance to the country	1	1	1	-	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	9	16	9	14	12

Q82a - CVE. In your opinion, have President Jorge Carlos Fonseca and Prime Minister Jose Maria Neves been able to work well together or is their relationship tense?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Their relationship is very tense	5	4	6	4	5
Their relationship is tense	18	15	19	15	17
They have worked well together	47	46	45	47	46
They have worked very well together	12	9	11	10	11
Don't know	19	25	19	24	21

Q82b - CVE. In your opinion, who is responsible for the deterioration in relations, the President or the Prime Minister?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President	13	19	17	12	15
Both	35	30	34	32	33
The Prime Minister	38	36	38	36	37
Neither	3	5	3	5	4
Don't know	11	12	9	15	11

Q82c-CVE. Please state whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:
Has the relationship between the President and Prime Minister negatively impacted the state's institutions' operations.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	14	9	14	10	12
Disagree	34	39	36	37	36
Neither agree nor disagree	4	5	4	6	5
Agree	22	17	21	20	20
Strongly Agree	9	6	10	6	8
Does not know	16	23	16	21	19

Q83 - CVE. Under the current system the Prime Minister governs. Do you think that :
Statement 1: It is worth having a Prime Minister who governs and a President with limited power.
Statement 2: It is preferred to have a system where the President is directly responsable for governance.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25	27	28	24	26
Agree with 1	38	40	39	38	38
Agree with 2	22	17	18	22	20
Agree very strongly with 2	11	5	9	8	9
Agree with neither	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	4	8	4	6	5

Q84-CVE.Which of the following statements is closest to your personal opinion?
Statement 1: The government's priority should be to develop the country's infrastructures (e.g. ports, airports, roads, electricity, water and communication)
Statement 2: The government's priority should be to create direct incentives for the private sector(e.g. facilitating loans).

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	21	23	20	21
Agree with 1	39	40	38	41	39
Agree with 2	18	15	17	17	17
Agree very strongly with 2	14	12	15	12	14
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	6	8	5	9	7

Q85a-CVE. To what extent do you think that regionalization is a favorable or unfavorable policy for Cape Verde, or have you never heard about such matters, therefore you are unable to give your opinion on the subject?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very unfavourable	12	9	14	9	11
Unfavourable	12	14	12	13	13
Neither favourable nor unfavourable	8	4	7	7	7
Favourable	29	25	28	27	27
Very favourable	9	7	11	6	9
Does not know	29	41	28	38	33

Q85b-CVE. Which of the following statements is closest to your personal opinion?
Statement 1: Regionalization has been heavily discusses and it is time to decide.
Statement 2: Before a decision can be made on regionalization, there is still a need for in-depth discussion.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	8	12	9	11
Agree with 1	12	12	12	12	12
Agree with 2	27	21	23	27	25
Agree very strongly with 2	28	20	30	20	25
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	19	38	22	30	26

Q86-CVE. Considering limited resources, should the government use available resources to establish a Constitutional Court or should it strengthen District Courts or have you not heard enough about the matter to express your opinion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree that a Constitutional Court should be established	16	13	17	13	15
Agree that a Constitutional Court should be established	12	10	12	11	11
Agree that district courts should be strengthened	26	15	22	22	22
Strongly agree that district courts should be strengthened	21	23	25	19	22
Don't know	25	39	25	36	30

Q87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Related to regional origin (badio/sampadjudo)	8	6	7	7	7
African	5	4	5	4	5
American or European	-		-		-
Related to Age	3	3	4	2	3
Related to Gender		1	-	1	1
Related to Occupation	2	1	2	2	2
Related to Religion	2	3	2	4	3
Related to Class	-	-	1	-	-
Related to Race	1	2	1	2	1
Related to political-partisan affiliation	-	1	-	1	-
National identity only, or "doesnt think of self in those te	59	64	60	62	61
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Refused to answer	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	16	13	15	16	15

Q88A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	68	57	59	58
Sometimes	13	12	11	15	13
Often	10	9	13	6	10
Always	8	5	7	6	7
Don't know	17	5	11	14	13

Q88B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Cape Verdeans and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:
I feel only Cape Verdeans?
I feel more Cape Verdeans than _____ [insert R's ethnic group]?
I feel equally Cape Verdeans and _____ [insert R's ethnic group]?
I feel more _____ [insert R's ethnic group] than Cape Verdeans?
I feel only _____ [insert R's ethnic group]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	1	1	2	1	1
I feel more (ethnic group) than Cape Verdean	5	1	4	2	3
I feel equally Capeverdean and (ethnic group)	41	49	38	51	44
I feel more Capeverdean than (ethnic group)	11	15	13	13	13
I feel only Cape Verdean	22	30	27	22	25
Don't know	19	4	16	11	13

Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2	3	2	2	2
Somewhat dislike	2	2	2	2	2
Would not care	82	80	81	82	81
Somewhat like	7	7	7	7	7
Strongly like	7	8	8	7	7
Don't know	-	1	1	-	1

Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2	4	4	2	3
Somewhat dislike	3	3	2	4	3
Would not care	82	78	80	81	81
Somewhat like	7	8	7	7	7
Strongly like	6	6	6	5	6
Don't know	-	1	1	-	1

Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	14	28	24	14	19
Somewhat dislike	5	8	8	4	6
Would not care	76	59	64	75	70
Somewhat like	2	1	2	2	2
Strongly like	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	-	2	1	1	1

Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	6	17	11	9	10
Somewhat dislike	5	8	7	5	6
Would not care	84	70	76	81	79
Somewhat like	3	2	4	2	3
Strongly like	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know	-	2	1	1	1

Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2	3	2	3	3
Somewhat dislike	3	3	4	2	3
Would not care	84	77	80	84	82
Somewhat like	5	7	7	5	6
Strongly like	5	8	6	6	6
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

Q90A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	58	52	56	56	56
Yes, feels close to a party	36	40	39	36	38
Refused to answer	3	7	3	6	4
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2

Q90B. [*If "Yes" to Q90A*] Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democracy (MPD)	39	44	44	37	41
African Party of Independence of Cape Verde (PAICV)	47	50	43	53	48
Cape Verdean Union Independent and Democratic (UCID)	4	1	3	3	3
Other	-		1		-
Refused to answer	9	6	9	7	8
Don't know	1		1		-

Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	23	32	22	31	27
Yes, do own	77	68	77	69	73
Don't know	-		-		-

Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	10	17	14	11	13
Yes, do own	90	83	86	89	87
Don't know	-		-		-

Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	10	17	14	11	13
Yes, do own	90	83	86	89	87
Don't know	-		-		-

Q91D. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	12	27	16	20	18
Yes, do own	87	73	84	80	82
Don't know	-		-		-

Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	24	15	17	16
Less than once a month		1	-	1	-
A few times a month	-	1	1	-	-
A few times a week	5	9	7	6	6
Everyday	83	65	77	76	76
Don't know	-	1	-	-	-

Q92B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	61	39	47	43
Less than once a month	3	3	2	4	3
A few times a month	6	3	5	5	5
A few times a week	23	16	23	18	20
Everyday	35	15	30	26	28
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	71	41	58	61	60
Inside the compound	11	18	13	14	14
Outside the compound	17	42	28	24	26
Don't know	-		-	-	-

Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	5	16	8	10	9
Inside the house	83	52	73	70	71
Inside the compound	7	11	7	10	9
Outside the compound	5	21	11	10	11
Don't know	-		-	-	-

Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? *[If yes]* How often is the electricity actually available?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	2	9	5	5	5
Never	5	8	6	7	6
Occasionally	4	5	4	5	4
About half of the time	3	8	6	3	5
Most of the time	14	12	12	15	14
All of the time	71	58	67	65	66
Don't know	-		-		-

Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? *[If yes]* Is it full-time or part-time? *[If no]* Are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	24	37	25	32	29
No (looking)	34	33	33	34	33
Yes, part time	12	9	15	7	11
Yes, full time	30	21	28	26	27
Don't know	-	-	-		-

Q96A. What is your main occupation? *(If unemployed, retired, or disabled)* What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	10	15	10	14	12
Student	16	11	15	13	14
Housewife / homemaker	8	10	-	16	8
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	3	21	14	6	10
Trader / hawker / vendor	8	7	4	11	7
Retail / Shop	2	2	1	4	2
Unskilled manual worker	15	19	18	14	16
Artisan or skilled manual worker	7	4	10	1	6
Clerical or secretarial	1	-	-	1	1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	1	2	1	1
Security services	5	1	6	1	3
Mid-level professional	8	4	5	8	7
Upper-level professional	5	-	3	3	3
Other	11	5	11	7	9
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	32	57	44	38	41
Private sector	41	22	32	36	34
Non-governmental organisations/ civil society sector	2	2	2	3	2
Government	24	18	21	22	22
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	6	15	7	12	10
Informal schooling only	1	1	-	1	1
Some primary schooling	16	25	20	19	19
Primary school completed	8	13	11	8	10
Some secondary school / high school	29	31	31	28	30
Secondary school / high school completed	14	7	12	11	12
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	3	2	4	2	3
Some university	11	3	7	9	8
University completed	10	3	7	8	7
Post-graduate	1		1	1	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Christian only	12	15	13	14	13
Roman Catholic	74	79	75	78	76
Orthodox	1	-	-	1	-
Presbyterian	1		1	-	-
Baptist	1	1	1		1
Evangelical	1	-	2	1	1
Pentecostal	1		-	1	-
Jehovah's Witness	1	1	1	1	1
Seventh Day Adventist	2	2	3	2	2
Mormon	1			1	-
Muslim only	1		1	-	1
Bahai	-		-		-
Agnostic	-		-		-
Atheist	-		-		-
Church of Christ	-	-	-		-
Christian Rationalism	2	1	1	2	1
Other	1	1	1		1
Refused	1		-	1	-

Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	23	29	23	26
A few times a year	16	14	20	11	15
About once a month	9	12	9	12	10
About once a week	18	25	15	26	20
A few times a week	8	11	10	9	9
About once a day	8	5	5	8	7
More than once a day	4	5	4	6	5
Respondent has no religion	8	3	7	5	6
Don't know	1	-	1	-	1

Q99. If legislative elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democracy (MPD)	19	22	24	16	20
African Party of Independence of Cape Verde (PAICV)	22	22	20	24	22
Party for Democratic Convergence (PCD	-	-	-	-	-
Party of Democratic Renewal (PRD)	-		-		-
Democratic Socialist Party (PSD)	6	1	4	4	4
Would not vote	24	24	23	25	24
Refused to answer	14	17	14	16	15
Don't know	14	14	14	15	14

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1		-	1	1
Afrobarometer	29	20	28	23	26
AFROSONDAGEM	8	7	8	7	7
Non-government or religious organisation	-	1	1	-	1
University / School / College	1	1	-	1	1
Private company	1	1	1	2	1
Media		-	-		0
Political party or politician	9	13	9	11	10
Government	17	18	20	15	17
International organization or another country	-		-	-	-
God	-	1	-	1	-
Other	4	1	3	3	3
Refused to answer	-		-		-
Don't know	31	38	29	37	33