Data Codebook

for

Cape Verde

compiled from

Round2 Afrobarometer Surveys

in

Cape Verde

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Question Number: respno
Question: Respondent number
Variable Label: Respondent number
Values: CVE0001-CVE1268
Value Labels: String variable
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: backchk
Question: Household back-checked?
Variable Label: Household back-checked?
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: urbrur
Question: PSU/EA
Variable Label: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=urban, 2=rural
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: island
Question: Island
Variable Label: Island
Values: 1-2, 7-8
Value Labels: 1=Santo Antão, 2=São Vicente, 7=Santiago, 8=Fogo
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: concelho
Question: Concelho (District)
Variable Label: Concelho
Values: 11-13, 21, 71-76, 81-82
Value Labels: 11=Ribeira Grande, 12=Paul, 13=Porto Novo, 21=São Vicente, 71=Tarrafal, 72=Santa Catarina, 73=Santa Cruz, 74=Praia, 75=São Domingos, 76=São Miguel, 81=Mosteiros, 82=São Filipe
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: town
Question: Town/village
Variable Label: Town/village
Values: 111-114, 121, 131-132, 211, 711, 721-722, 731-732, 741-743, 751-752, 761, 811, 821-823
Value Labels: 111=Nossa Senhora do Rosario, 112=Nossa Senhora do Livramento, 113=Santo Crucifixo, 114=Sao Pedro Apostolo, 121=Santo Antonio das Pombas, 131=São João Baptista, 132=Santo Andre, 211=Nossa Senhora da Luz, 711=Santo Amaro Abade, 721=Santa Catarina, 722=São Salvador do Mundo, 731=Santiago Maior, 732=São Lourenço dos Orgaos, 741=Nossa Senhora da Graca, 742=Santissimo Nome de Jesus, 743=São João Baptista, 751=Nossa Senhora da Luz, 752=São Nicolau Tolentino, 761=São Miguel Arcanjo, 811=Nossa Senhora da Ajuda, 821=São Lourenço, 822=Nosa Senhora da Conceicao, 823=Santa Catarina
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: zona
Question: Cidade/Vila/Zona
Variable Label: Zona
Values: String variable
Value Labels: NA
Note: Answered by interviewer

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Question Number: hholdse1
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 1
Variable Label: Unsuccessful call1 – Reasons for substitution of household
Values: 1-7, 997, -1
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot. Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use the day code to determine the sampling interval. For example, on the 5th, 14th and 23rd of the month, the day code (and sampling interval) is five. So you choose the fifth dwelling structure on the right. On the 6th, 15th and 24th of the month, the sampling interval is six. So you choose the sixth dwelling structure on the right. And so on. If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only."

Question Number: hholdse2
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 2
Variable Label: Unsuccessful call2 – Reasons for substitution of household
Values: 1-7, 997, -1
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse3
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 3
Variable Label: Unsuccessful call3– Reasons for substitution of household
Values: 1-7, 997, -1
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse4
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 4
Variable Label: Unsuccessful call4 – Reasons for substitution of household
Values: 1-7, 997, -1
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse5
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 5
Variable Label: Unsuccessful call5 – Reasons for substitution of household
Values: 1-7, 997, -1
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB

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Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse6
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 6
Variable Label: Unsuccessful call6 – Reasons for substitution of household
Values: 1-7, 997, -1
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse7
Question: Reasons for unsuccessful calls – Household 7
Variable Label: Unsuccessful call7 – Reasons for substitution of household
Values: 1-7, 997, -1
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: prevint
Question: Previous interview was with a:
Variable Label: Previous interview, gender
Values: 1, 2, -1
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female, -1=Missing
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: currint
Question: This interview must be with a:
Variable Label: This interview, gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: calls
Question: Interviewer: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?
Variable Label: Number of calls
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: dateintr
Question: Date of interview
Variable Label: Date of interview
Values: 03Jun2002 through 14Jun2002
Note: Answered by interviewer.
Question Number: strtime
Question: Time interview started
Variable Label: Time interview started
Value Labels:
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

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Question Number: Q1A
Question: In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?
Variable label: Country's present economic condition
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q1B
Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?
Variable label: Present personal living conditions
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q2A
Question: In general, how do you rate: The economic conditions in this country compared to those in Senegal, Guinea-Bissau and The Gambia?
Variable label: Country's economy vs. neighbours
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q2B
Question: In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other Capeverdians?
Variable label: Your living conditions vs. other Capeverdians
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q3A
Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?
Variable label: Economic situation 12 months ago
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q3B
Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?
Variable label: Your living condition 12 months ago
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96
Question Number: Q4A
Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?
Variable label: Expectation of country's economy next 12 months
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

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Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4B
Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?
Variable label: Expectation of your living condition next 12 months
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5A
Question: In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?
Variable label: Meaning of "poor" 1st mention
Values: 0-11, 13-14, 16, 20-23, 26-27, 30, 33, 35, 37, 39-40, 49-59, 995-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Lack of food, 2=Lack of shelter, 3=Lack of clothing, 4=Lack of money – includes lack of finances, lack of economic means, low wages, (do not include "lack of wage" which is interpreted as #8, "lack of employment"), 5=Low living standards – includes poor living conditions, needy, lack of means/resources to live or survive, lack of basic needs (similar to, but somewhat less extreme than, #50, lack of everything/not having anything), 6=Lack of social amenities, 7=Lack of education/knowledge, 8=Lack of employment/job – includes "lack of wage", 9=Low levels of health, health care problems, 10=Powerlessness, 11=Living in substandard neighborhood, 13=No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife, 14=Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expectations, 16=Psychological status/mental health, 20=Laziness/person who won't work – includes doesn't try hard, lack of initiative, unmotivated, 21=Lack of social support network, 22=Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities, 23=Beggar/destitute, 26=Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified), 27=No water or sanitation, lack of hygiene, 30=No land, 33=To have too many children to support, 35=To be old/a pensioner, 37=To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning/unable to save money, 39=To have to rely on others for help/lack of own means of support, 40=Low social status/no community standing, 49=Drought, lack of rain, 50=Lack of everything/not having anything, 51=Handicapped/disabled, 52=Not having anything, 53=Without love or affection, 54=To be sad, miserable, poor of spirit (i.e., poverty defined as a state of mind), 55=To have lots of difficulties or problems, or to have a difficult/terrible/bad life (i.e., life described in general negative terms), 56=Lack of opportunities or possibilities, 57=Lack of common sense, 58=A natural condition or something you're born to, 59=A national problem or condition, 995=Other, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q5B
Question: In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?
Variable label: Meaning of "poor" 2nd mention
Values: 0-11, 13-14, 16, 20-23, 26-27, 30, 33, 35, 37, 39-40, 49-59, 995-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Lack of food, 2=Lack of shelter, 3=Lack of clothing, 4=Lack of money – includes lack of finances, lack of economic means, low wages, (do not include "lack of wage" which is interpreted as #8, "lack of employment"), 5=Low living standards – includes poor living conditions, needy, lack of means/resources to live or survive, lack of basic needs (similar to, but somewhat less extreme than, #50, lack of everything/not having anything), 6=Lack of social amenities, 7=Lack of education/knowledge, 8=Lack of employment/job – includes "lack of wage", 9=Low levels of health, health care problems, 10=Powerlessness, 11=Living in substandard neighborhood, 13=No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife, 14=Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expectations, 16=Psychological status/mental health, 20=Laziness/person who won't work – includes doesn't try hard, lack of initiative, unmotivated, 21=Lack of social support network, 22=Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities, 23=Beggar/destitute, 26=Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified), 27=No water or sanitation, lack of hygiene, 30=No land, 33=To have too many children to support, 35=To be old/a pensioner, 37=To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning/unable to save money, 39=To have to rely on others for help/lack of own means of support, 40=Low social status/no community standing, 49=Drought, lack of rain, 50=Lack of everything/not having anything, 51=Handicapped/disabled, 52=Not having anything, 53=Without love or affection, 54=To be sad, miserable, poor of spirit (i.e., poverty defined as a state of mind), 55=To have lots of difficulties or

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problems, or to have a difficult/terrible/bad life (i.e., life described in general negative terms), 56=Lack of opportunities or possibilities, 57=Lack of common sense, 58=A natural condition or something you're born to, 59=A national problem or condition, 995=Other, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q5C
Question: In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?
Variable label: Meaning of "poor" 3rd mention
Values: 0-11, 13-14, 16, 20-23, 26-27, 30, 33, 35, 37, 39-40, 49-59, 995-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Lack of food, 2=Lack of shelter, 3=Lack of clothing, 4=Lack of money – includes lack of finances, lack of economic means, low wages, (do not include "lack of wage" which is interpreted as #8, "lack of employment"), 5=Low living standards – includes poor living conditions, needy, lack of means/resources to live or survive, lack of basic needs (similar to, but somewhat less extreme than, #50, lack of everything/not having anything), 6=Lack of social amenities, 7=Lack of education/knowledge, 8=Lack of employment/job – includes "lack of wage", 9=Low levels of health, health care problems, 10=Powerlessness, 11=Living in substandard neighborhood, 13=No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife, 14=Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expectations, 16=Psychological status/mental health, 20=Laziness/person who won't work – includes doesn't try hard, lack of initiative, unmotivated, 21=Lack of social support network, 22=Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities, 23=Beggar/destitute, 26=Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified), 27=No water or sanitation, lack of hygiene, 30=No land, 33=To have too many children to support, 35=To be old/a pensioner, 37=To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning/unable to save money, 39=To have to rely on others for help/lack of own means of support, 40=Low social status/no community standing, 49=Drought, lack of rain, 50=Lack of everything/not having anything, 51=Handicapped/disabled, 52=Not having anything, 53=Without love or affection, 54=To be sad, miserable, poor of spirit (i.e., poverty defined as a state of mind), 55=To have lots of difficulties or problems, or to have a difficult/terrible/bad life (i.e., life described in general negative terms), 56=Lack of opportunities or possibilities, 57=Lack of common sense, 58=A natural condition or something you're born to, 59=A national problem or condition, 995=Other, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q6A
Question: On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people: Which number would you give yourself today?
Variable label: Score self poor/rich today
Values: 0-10, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Poor, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Rich, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q6B
Question: On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people: Which number would you give your parents ten years ago?
Variable label: Score parent rich/poor 10 years ago
Values: 0-10, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Poor, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Rich, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q6C
Question: On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people: Which number do you expect your children to attain in the future?
Variable label: Score children rich/poor in future
Values: 0-10, 98, 99, -1

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Value Labels: 0=Poor, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Rich, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q7A
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Earning a wage or salary?
Variable label: Depend on earning a wage or salary
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7B
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Buying and selling goods as a trader?
Variable label: Depend on buying and selling goods
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7C
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Doing work in-kind for food or shelter?
Variable label: Depend on doing work in-kind for food or shelter
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7D
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Employing other people to work for you?
Variable label: Depend on employing other people to work for you
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7E
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Participating in a community savings group?
Variable label: Depend on participating in a community savings group
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7F
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Borrowing money from friends or family?
Variable label: Depend on borrowing money from friends or family
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7G
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:

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Borrowing money from a bank?
Variable label: Depend on borrowing money from a bank
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7H
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Receiving money from family members working elsewhere in the country?
Variable label: Depend on receiving money from family working elsewhere in the country
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7I
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Receiving money from family members working in other countries?
Variable label: Depend on receiving money from family working in other countries
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q8A
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Working to earn money?
Variable label: Time spent working to earn money
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8B
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Growing your own food?
Variable label: Time spent growing your own food
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8C
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Doing household work?
Variable label: Time spent doing household work
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8D1
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Taking care of your own family's children?
Variable label: Time spent caring for your own family's children
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

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Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8D2
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Taking care of orphaned children?
Variable label: Time spent caring for orphaned children
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8E
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Caring for sick household members?
Variable label: Time spent caring for sick household members
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8F
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Taking care of your own illness?
Variable label: Time spent taking care of your own illness
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q9A
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?
Variable label: How often gone without food
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q9B
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?
Variable label: How often gone without water
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q9C
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?
Variable label: How often gone without healthcare
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

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Question Number: Q9D
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Electricity in your home?
Variable label: How often gone without electricity
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q9E
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?
Variable label: How often gone without fuel to cook your food
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q9F
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?
Variable label: How often gone without cash income
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q10A
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Enough food to eat?
Variable label: To whom do you turn for assistance: food
Values: 0-5, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 8=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q10B
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Enough clean water for home use?
Variable label: To whom do you turn for assistance: water
Values: 0-5, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 8=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q10C
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Medicines or medical treatment?
Variable label: To whom do you turn for assistance: healthcare
Values: 0-5, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 8=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q10D
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Electricity in your home?
Variable label: To whom do you turn for assistance: electricity
Values: 0-5, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 8=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

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Question Number: Q10E
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Enough fuel to cook your food?
Variable label: To whom do you turn for assistance: fuel for cooking
Values: 0-5, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 8=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q10F
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: A cash income?
Variable label: To whom do you turn for assistance: cash income
Values: 0-5, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 8=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q11A
Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe in your own home?
Variable label: How often felt unsafe in your own home
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q11B
Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had your home broken into and had something stolen?
Variable label: How often home broken into and something stolen
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q11C
Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?
Variable label: How often been physically attacked
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q12
Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
A: A free market economy is preferable to an economy run by the government.
B: A government-run economy is preferable to a free market economy.
C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of economic system we have.
Variable label: Prefer market or government-run economy
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Statement C: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement B: Government-run economy, 3=Statement B: Market economy, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q13A
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The government plans the production and distribution of all goods and services?

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Variable label: Government manages production and distribution
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13B
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Individuals decide for themselves what to produce and what to buy and sell?
Variable label: Individuals decide what to produce, buy and sell
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13C
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: People go back to the land and provide mainly for their own needs as a community?
Variable label: People go back to the land and provide for their own needs
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13D
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Economic experts (including foreign donors and investors) make the most important decisions about our economy?
Variable label: Economic experts make the most important decisions about economy
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13E
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Wealthy Capeverdians provide for the needs of their own communities?
Variable label: Wealthy people provide for community needs
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q14
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.
B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.
Variable label: Free schooling vs. user fees for education
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

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Source: Zambia96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q15
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better for private traders to handle agricultural marketing, even if some farmers get left out.
B: It is better for government to buy and sell crops, even if some farmers are served late.
Variable label: Privatized agricultural marketing vs. government control
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q16
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better for everyone to have a job even if this means that average wages are low.
B: It is better to have higher wages, even if this means that some people go without a job.
Variable label: More jobs with low wages vs. fewer jobs with higher wages
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q17
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government must abide by the law in acquiring any property, including paying the owner.
B: In order to develop the country, the government should have the power to seize property without compensation.
Variable label: Government respects property rights vs. government right to seize
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q18
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.
B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.
Variable label: All civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q19
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is a good idea to import affordable goods from other countries, even if some of our own producers are forced out of business.
B: We must protect producers within our own country by imposing tariffs that make imported goods more expensive.
Variable label: Allow imports vs. protect local producers
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

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Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q20
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.
B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.
Variable label: Abandon costly economic reforms vs. accept hardships now
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana97
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q21
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.
B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.
Variable label: Government's economic policies helped most people vs. hurt most
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Ghana99
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22A
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The availability of goods?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Availability of goods
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22B
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: People's standard of living?
Variable label: Present vs. past: People's living standard
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22C
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The availability of job opportunities?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Job opportunities
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

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Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22D
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Gap between rich and poor
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22E
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The security of property from seizure by the government?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Security of property from seizure
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q23
Question: As you may know, the government has reduced its role in the economy. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way this policy works?
Variable label: Satisfied with government's reduced role in economy
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Government has not reduced its role in the economy, 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Fairly satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q24A
Question: Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?
Variable label: Leader or member of religious group
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q24B
Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association?
Variable label: Leader or member of trade union or farmers association
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

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Question Number: Q24C
Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?
Variable label: Leader or member of professional or business association
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q24D
Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?
Variable label: Leader or member of development association
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q25A
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Discussed politics with friends or neighbors?
Variable label: Have you discussed politics with friends or neighbors
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do it if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25B
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?
Variable label: Have you attended a community meeting
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do it if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q25C
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?
Variable label: Have you got together with others to raise an issue
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do it if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q25D
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?
Variable label: Have you attended a demonstration or protest march
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

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Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do it if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q25E
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause?
Variable label: Have you used force or violence for a political cause
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do it if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q26A
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?
Variable label: How often do you get news from radio
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q26B
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?
Variable label: How often do you get news from television
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q26C
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?
Variable label: How often do you get news from newspapers
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q27
Question Number: How interested are you in public affairs?
Variable label: Interest in public affairs
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not interested, 1=Somewhat interested, 2=Very interested, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q28A
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.
Variable label: Politics and government too complicated to understand
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

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Question Number: Q28B
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.
Variable label: People don't listen to me on politics
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q28C
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? If you had to, you would be able to get together with others to make elected representatives listen to your concerns.
Variable label: Can make elected representatives listen
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q29A
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A Local Government councilor?
Variable label: How often contact local government councilor
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29B
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: National Assembly representative?
Variable label: How often contact National Assembly representative
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29C
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: An official of a government ministry?
Variable label: How often contact an official of a government ministry
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96
Question Number: Q29D
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A political party official?
Variable label: How often contact a political party official
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

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Question Number: Q29E
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?
Variable label: How often contact a religious leader
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29F
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?
Variable label: How often contact a traditional ruler
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29G
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?
Variable label: How often contact some other influential person
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q30
Question: Let's change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.
Variable label: Choose leaders through elections vs. adopt other method
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q31
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Cape Verde.
B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Capeverdians have real choices in who governs them.
Variable label: Many political parties unnecessary vs. many political parties needed
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q32
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The President of Cape Verde should be able to serve as many terms in office as he wishes.

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B: In Cape Verde, the President must obey the Constitution/Law, including serving no more than two terms in office.
Variable label: No term limits for president vs. no more than two terms in office
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q33
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.
B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.
Variable label: National Assembly makes the laws vs. president makes the laws
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q34
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B
A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.
B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.
Variable label: Give elected government time to deal with problems vs. try another form
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q35A
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.
Variable label: One-party rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q35C
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.
Variable label: Military rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q35D
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

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Variable label: One-man rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36A
Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system (before 1991). Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom to say what you think?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Free to say what you think
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36B
Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system (before 1991). Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Free to join any organization
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36C
Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system (before 1991). Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Fear of being arrested when you are innocent?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Fear of unjust arrest
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36D
Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system (before 1991). Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Freedom to choose who to vote for
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36E
Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system (before 1991). Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

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Variable label: Present vs. past: Ability to influence government
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36F
Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system (before 1991). Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Safety from crime and violence?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Safety from crime/violence
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q36G
Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system (before 1991). Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Equal and fair treatment for all people by government?
Variable label: Present vs. past: All people treated equally by government
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q37
Question: In your opinion how much of a democracy is Cape Verde today?
Variable label: Is Cape Verde a democracy?
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/do not understand what 'democracy' is, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana 97
Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q38
Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.
Variable label: Support for democracy – democracy always preferable
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Statement C: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement B: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement A: Democracy preferable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Latinobarometer (LB)
Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q39
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Democracy is worth having simply because it allows everyone a free and equal voice in making decisions.
B: Democracy is only worth having if it can address everyone's basic economic needs.

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Variable label: Democracy for free and equal voice vs. only if it addresses needs
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language, and interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q40
Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Cape Verde? Are you:
Variable label: Satisfaction with democracy
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Cape Verde is not a democracy, 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Fairly satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Eurobarometer
Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q41A
Question: In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
Variable label: How often do people have to be careful about what they say
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q41B
Question: In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?
Variable label: How often does competition between political parties lead to conflict
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q41C
Question: In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the Constitution/Law?
Variable label: How often does the President ignore the Constitution/Law
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q41D
Question: In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?
Variable label: How often are people treated unequally under the law
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q42A
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our Constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the Capeverdian people.
Variable label: Constitution expresses Capeverdian values and aspirations
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

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Question Number: Q42B
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.
Variable label: Courts have the right to make binding decisions
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q42C
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.
Variable label: Police have the right to make people obey the law
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q42D
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.
Variable label: Tax department has the right to make people pay taxes
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q43A
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?
Variable label: Trust the president
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43A1
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Government?
Variable label: Trust government
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q43B
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?
Variable label: Trust the National Assembly
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

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Question Number: Q43C
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent National Electoral Commission?
Variable label: Trust the Independent National Electoral Commission
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43E
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local Authority Council?
Variable label: Trust the Local Authority Council
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q43F
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?
Variable label: Trust the ruling party
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43G
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?
Variable label: Trust opposition political parties
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43H
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?
Variable label: Trust the army
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q43I
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?
Variable label: Trust the police
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

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Question Number: Q43J
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?
Variable label: Trust law courts
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Name: Q43K
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional Leaders?
Variable label: Trust traditional rulers
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43L
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government broadcasting service (TCV or RCV)?
Variable label: Trust government broadcasting service
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q43M
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent broadcasting services (Other TV or radio)?
Variable label: Trust independent broadcasting services
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43N
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government newspapers (Novo Horizonte)?
Variable label: Trust government newspapers
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q43O
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent newspapers?
Variable label: Trust independent newspapers
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

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Question Number: Q43P
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traders in local markets?
Variable label: Trust traders in local markets
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q43Q
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Small businesses/shopkeepers?
Variable label: Trust small businesses/shopkeepers
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q43R
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Big private corporations?
Variable label: Trust big private corporations
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Ghana99

Question Number: Q43S
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Public corporations (such as ASA, TACV, Enapor)?
Variable label: Trust public corporations
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Ghana99

Question Number: Q44PT1
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable label: Most important problems – 1st mention
Values: 0-30, 32-33, 35-36, 50-53, 995-996, 998, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Unemployment, 2=Management of the economy, 3=Poverty/destitution, 4=Farming/agriculture, 5=Food shortage/famine, 6=Communications, 7=Wages, incomes and salaries, 8=Rates and Taxes, 9=Education, 10=Health, 11=AIDS, 12=Crime and Security, 13=Water supply, 14=Services (other), 15=Transportation, 16=Housing, 17=Corruption, 18=Political violence, 19=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 20=Discrimination/inequality, 21=Gender issues/women's rights, 22=Democracy/political rights, 23=War (international), 24=Civil war, 25=Drought, 26=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 27=Infrastructure/roads, 28=Loans/credit/banking services, 29=Land, 30=Electricity, 32=Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor), 33=Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution, etc.), 35=Overpopulation, 36=Colonialism, 50=Privatizations, 51=Migration, 52=Youth-related problems, 53=Sanitation, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

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Question Number: Q44PT2
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable label: Most important problems – 2nd mention
Values: 0-30, 32-33, 35-36, 50-53, 995-996, 998, 999, -1
Value Labels: 1=Unemployment, 2=Management of the economy, 3=Poverty/destitution, 4=Farming/agriculture, 5=Food shortage/famine, 6=Communications, 7=Wages, incomes and salaries, 8=Rates and Taxes, 9=Education, 10=Health, 11=AIDS, 12=Crime and Security, 13=Water supply, 14=Services (other), 15=Transportation, 16=Housing, 17=Corruption, 18=Political violence, 19=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 20=Discrimination/inequality, 21=Gender issues/women's rights, 22=Democracy/political rights, 23=War (international), 24=Civil war, 25=Drought, 26=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 27=Infrastructure/roads, 28=Loans/credit/banking services, 29=Land, 30=Electricity, 32=Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor), 33=Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution, etc.), 35=Overpopulation, 36=Colonialism, 50=Privatizations, 51=Migration, 52=Youth-related problems, 53=Sanitation, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q44PT3
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable label: Most important problems – 3rd mention
Values: 0-30, 32-33, 35-36, 50-53, 995-996, 998, 999, -1
Value Labels: 1=Unemployment, 2=Management of the economy, 3=Poverty/destitution, 4=Farming/agriculture, 5=Food shortage/famine, 6=Communications, 7=Wages, incomes and salaries, 8=Rates and Taxes, 9=Education, 10=Health, 11=AIDS, 12=Crime and Security, 13=Water supply, 14=Services (other), 15=Transportation, 16=Housing, 17=Corruption, 18=Political violence, 19=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 20=Discrimination/inequality, 21=Gender issues/women's rights, 22=Democracy/political rights, 23=War (international), 24=Civil war, 25=Drought, 26=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 27=Infrastructure/roads, 28=Loans/credit/banking services, 29=Land, 30=Electricity, 32=Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor), 33=Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution, etc.), 35=Overpopulation, 36=Colonialism, 50=Privatizations, 51=Migration, 52=Youth-related problems, 53=Sanitation, 995=Other, 996=No Further answer, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q45A
Question: Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the economy?
Variable label: Handling managing the economy
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45B
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Creating jobs?
Variable label: Handling creating jobs
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

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Question Number: Q45C
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping prices stable?
Variable label: Handling keeping prices stable
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45D
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?
Variable label: Handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45E
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Reducing crime?
Variable label: Handling reducing crime
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45F
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Improving basic health services?
Variable label: Handling improving basic health services
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45G
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Addressing educational needs?
Variable label: Handling addressing educational needs
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45H
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Delivering household water?
Variable label: Handling delivering household water
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

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Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45I
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?
Variable label: Handling ensuring everyone has enough to eat
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45J
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Fighting corruption in government?
Variable label: Handling fighting corruption in government
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45K
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Resolving conflicts between communities?
Variable label: Handling resolving conflicts between communities
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45L
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?
Variable label: Handling combating HIV/AIDS
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q46
Question: Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.
B: There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.
Variable label: More resources for combating AIDS vs. solve other problems
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

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Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q47
Question: What proportion of the country's problems do you think the government can solve?
Variable label: Proportion of country's problems that the government can solve
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None of them, 1=Very few of them, 2=Some of them, 3=Most of them, 4=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q48A
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Pedro Pires
Variable label: Performance: President
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q48B
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Representative to the National Assembly?
Variable label: Performance: National Assembly representative
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q48B1
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Mayor?
Variable label: Performance: The Mayor
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q48D
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Councilor?
Variable label: Performance: Your Local Government Councilor
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49A
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your representative to the National Assembly?
Variable label: Responsibilities of a National Assembly Representative
Values: 0-17, 20-35, 50-51, 995-996, 998-999, -1

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Value Labels: 0=None/No responsibilities, 1=Make laws, 2=Approve/ratify budget, 3=Listen to the people, 4=Represent the people, 5=Check and balance executive branch, 6=Deliver development, 7=Fight corruption, 8=Make the government work better, 9=Ensure economic equality, 10=Spend their own money in the constituency, 11=To ensure justice, 12=To rule/to govern, 13=Ensure national unity, 14=National security/stability, 15=Interpret or execute laws/constitution, 16=Civic education, 17=Environment, 20=Implement education policies, 21=Implement health policies, 22=Create employment, 23=Control prices, 24=Control crime/law and order, 25=Manage the macro-economy, 26=Help the poor, 27=Improve infrastructure, 28=International relations, 29=Ensure/protect/promote democracy, 30=Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness, 31=Debate/discuss/Resolve problems of the people, 32=Social welfare issues (assist poor, elderly), 33=Manage land issues/land distribution, 34=Improve agriculture/assist farmers, 35=Housing issues, 50=Help the population, 51=Keep promises/honesty, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q49B
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your representative to the National Assembly?
Variable label: Responsibilities of a National Assembly Representative
Values: 1-17, 19-35, 50-51, 995-996, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 1=Make laws, 2=Approve/ratify budget, 3=Listen to the people, 4=Represent the people, 5=Check and balance executive branch, 6=Deliver development, 7=Fight corruption, 8=Make the government work better, 9=Ensure economic equality, 10=Spend their own money in the constituency, 11=To ensure justice, 12=To rule/to govern, 13=Ensure national unity, 14=National security/stability, 15=Interpret or execute laws/constitution, 16=Civic education, 17=Environment, 20=Implement education policies, 21=Implement health policies, 22=Create employment, 23=Control prices, 24=Control crime/law and order, 25=Manage the macro-economy, 26=Help the poor, 27=Improve infrastructure, 28=International relations, 29=Ensure/protect/promote democracy, 30=Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness, 31=Debate/discuss/Resolve problems of the people, 32=Social welfare issues (assist poor, elderly), 33=Manage land issues/land distribution, 34=Improve agriculture/assist farmers, 35=Housing issues, 50=Help the population, 51=Keep promises/honesty, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q49C
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your representative to the National Assembly?
Variable label: Responsibilities of a National Assembly Representative
Values: 1-17, 19-35, 50-51, 995-996, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 1=Make laws, 2=Approve/ratify budget, 3=Listen to the people, 4=Represent the people, 5=Check and balance executive branch, 6=Deliver development, 7=Fight corruption, 8=Make the government work better, 9=Ensure economic equality, 10=Spend their own money in the constituency, 11=To ensure justice, 12=To rule/to govern, 13=Ensure national unity, 14=National security/stability, 15=Interpret or execute laws/constitution, 16=Civic education, 17=Environment, 20=Implement education policies, 21=Implement health policies, 22=Create employment, 23=Control prices, 24=Control crime/law and order, 25=Manage the macro-economy, 26=Help the poor, 27=Improve infrastructure, 28=International relations, 29=Ensure/protect/promote democracy, 30=Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness, 31=Debate/discuss/Resolve problems of the people, 32=Social welfare issues (assist poor, elderly), 33=Manage land issues/land distribution, 34=Improve agriculture/assist farmers, 35=Housing issues, 50=Help the population, 51=Keep promises/honesty, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q50A
Question: How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best: To look after the interests of people like you?

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Variable label: How much do leaders look after the interests of people
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Some of the time, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q50B
Question: How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best: To listen to what people like you have to say?
Variable label: How much do leaders listen to what people have to say
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Some of the time, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q51A
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?
Variable label: Corruption: How many officials in the Presidency
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51B
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected leaders, such as parliamentarians or local councilors?
Variable label: Corruption: How many elected leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51C
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?
Variable label: Corruption: How many government officials
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51D
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?
Variable label: Corruption: How many police
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51E
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Border officials (e.g. customs and immigration)?
Variable label: Corruption: How many border officials
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

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Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51F
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?
Variable label: Corruption: How many judges and magistrates
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51G
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local businessmen?
Variable label: Corruption: How many local businessmen
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51H
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Foreign businessmen?
Variable label: Corruption: How many foreign businessmen
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51I
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?
Variable label: Corruption: How many teachers and school administrators
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q51J
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?
Variable label: Corruption: How many religious leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q51K
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Leaders of NGOs or community organizations?
Variable label: Corruption: How many NGO leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

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Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q52A
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself: Committed a serious crime?
Variable label: Enforce the law if committed a serious crime
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q52B
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself: Did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?
Variable label: Enforce the law if evade income tax
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q52C
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself: Obtained household services (like water and electricity) without paying?
Variable label: Enforce the law if obtain household services without paying
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q53A
Question: Comparing the current system with the previous one-party system (before 1991), would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Able to enforce the law?
Variable label: Present vs. past government: More or less able to enforce law
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q53B
Question: Comparing the current system with the previous one-party system (before 1991), would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Effective in the delivery of services?
Variable label: Present vs. past government: More or less effective in delivery of services
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q53C
Question: Comparing the current system with the previous one-party system (before 1991), would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Corrupt?
Variable label: Present vs. past government: More or less corrupt
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

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Question Number: Q53D
Question: Comparing the current system with the previous one-party system (before 1991), would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Trustworthy?
Variable label: Present vs. past government: More or less trustworthy
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q53ANEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? African Union/Organization of African Unity.
Variable label: Effectiveness of AU/OAU
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53BNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? European Union.
Variable label: Effectiveness of EU
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53CNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? United Nations.
Variable label: Effectiveness of UN
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53DNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? World Bank.
Variable label: Effectiveness of WB
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53ENEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? International Monetary Fund.
Variable label: Effectiveness of IMF
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

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Question Number: Q53FNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? World Trade Organization.
Variable label: Effectiveness of WTO
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53GNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS).
Variable label: Effectiveness of ECOWAS
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q54
Question: Let's go back to talking about you. We have spoken to many Capeverdians and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic group, race, religion, or gender and others describe themselves in economic terms such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being Capeverdian, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost?
Variable label: Identity, besides being a Capeverdian
Values: 0-8, 10, 12-17, 50-51, 995, 998-999
Value Labels: 0=Can't explain, 1=Language/tribe/ethnic group, 2=Race, 3=Region, 4=Religion, 5=Occupation (includes student, unemployed, retired), 6=Class, 7=Gender, 8=Individual/personal, 10=Won't differentiate/National identity, 12=Traditional leader, 13=Political party identity, 14=Age-related, 15=African/West African/Pan African, 16=Island, 17=Nomad, 50=Portuguese, 51=American, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer entered respondent's exact response. If respondent answered "Don't know," said s/he does not belong to any group, or refused to answer, questions 55, 56, and 57 were marked as "Not Applicable" and the interview continued with question 58.

Question Number: Q55
Question: Are _____s' [respondent's identity group] economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?
Variable label: Identity group's economic conditions compared to others
Values: 1-5, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Better, 2=Better, 3=About the Same, 4=Worse, 5=Much Worse, 8=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 54, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q56
Question: How often are _____s [respondent's identity group] treated unfairly by the government?
Variable label: Identity group treated unfairly by government
Values: 0-3, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 8=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

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Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 54, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q57
Question: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Capeverdian and being a _____ [respondent's identity group]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?
Variable label: Identity group versus Capeverdian
Values: 0-2, 8, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Capeverdian, 1=Identity group, 2=Don't Know, 8=Not Applicable, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 54, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q58A
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, or passport).
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain an identity document
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 8=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q58B
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child.
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain primary school placement for child
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 8=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q58C
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A voter registration card for yourself.
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain voter registration card for yourself
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 8=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q58D
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone).
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain household services
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 8=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q58E
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A loan or payment from government (such as agricultural credit or a welfare grant).

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Variable label: Difficulty to obtain loan or payment from government
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 8=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q58F
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it.
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain help from the police
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 8=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q59A
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?
Variable label: How often pay bribe to get document or permit
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59B
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?
Variable label: How often pay bribe to get child into school
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59C
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?
Variable label: How often pay bribe to get household service
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59D
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Cross a border (like a customs or immigration post)?
Variable label: How often pay bribe to cross a border
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59E
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?
Variable label: How often pay bribe to avoid problem with police
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

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Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59F
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Anything else?
Variable label: How often pay bribe to obtain anything else
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59G
Question: If "Yes" to 59F, specify: _____
Variable label: Other things for which bribes are paid
Values: 1, 6-7, 95, 97, -1
Value Labels: 1=To get a government job, 6 =To get products through customs, 7 =To join political party, 95=Other, 97=Not Applicable, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q60
Question: What would you do if you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?
Variable label: What do if delay in obtaining government permit or license
Values: 1-6, 9, 95, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Don't worry, just wait, the permit will come, 2=Offer a tip or a gift to the official, 3=Use connections to influential people, 4=Write a letter to the head office, 5=Do what you want without the permit, 6=Do nothing because nothing can be done, 9=Don't Know, 95=Other, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer entered single code only

Question Number: Q61
Question: Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country.
Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.
B: The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.
Variable label: People look after themselves vs. government responsibility for well-being
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q62
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Each person should put the well-being of the community ahead of their own interests.
B: Everybody should be free to pursue what is best for themselves as individuals.
Variable label: Well-being of community first vs. everyone pursues own interests
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

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Question Number: Q63
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is alright to have large differences of wealth because those who work hard deserve to be rewarded.
B: We should avoid large gaps between the rich and the poor because they create jealousy and conflict.
Variable label: Wealth differences ok vs. avoid large gaps between rich and poor
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q64
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: In order to make decisions in our community, we should talk until everyone agrees.
B: Since we will never agree on everything, we must learn to accept differences of opinion within our community.
Variable label: Talk until everyone agrees vs. accept differences of opinion
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q65
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.
B: In our country these days, there is not enough respect for authority.
Variable label: Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q66
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.
B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.
Variable label: All allowed to vote vs. only educated choose our leader
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q67
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.
B: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.
Variable label: Women subject to traditional laws vs. equal rights for women
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

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Question Number: Q68
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better to have wealthy people as leaders because they can help provide for the community.
B: It is better to have ordinary people as leaders because they understand our needs.
Variable label: Wealthy people as leaders vs. ordinary people as leaders
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q69
Question: Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Since everyone is equal under the law, leaders should not favour their own family or group.
B: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.
Variable label: Leaders treat all equally vs. leaders obliged to help own community
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q70
Question: Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country.
Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.
B: Government is an employee; the people are the bosses who control the government.
Variable label: Government is like a parent vs. government is like an employee
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q71A
Question: In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: Within your own family?
Variable label: How often are there violent conflicts within your family
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q71B
Question: In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: Within the community where you live?
Variable label: How often are there violent conflicts within community
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q71C
Question: In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: Between different groups in this country?

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Variable label: How often are there violent conflicts within nation
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q72A
Question: Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Cause of violent conflicts 1st mention
Values: 0-29, 50-56, 995, 997-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Religion, 2=Ethnic/tribal differences, 3=Exclusion from political leadership, 4=Political party disputes, 5=Political leadership disputes, 6=Personal properties / inheritance, 7=Natural resources, 8=Boundary or land disputes, 9=Economic problems, 10=Social deprivation/poverty/including lack of food/famine, 11=Traditional leadership disputes, 12=Location of local government centers, 13=Interpersonal/family matters, 14=Group conflict, 15=Corruption/illegal activity, 16=Labour/workplace disputes, 17=Sports supporters, 18=Human rights/legal issues/injustices, 19=Personal behaviors, 20=Crime, 21=Discrimination/inequality, 22=Politics/political issues, 23=Poor communications/misunderstandings, 24=Social issues (gay rights, prostitution), 25=Overpopulation, 26=Lack of respect for elders, 27=Children/Unwanted children/orphans, 28=Business competition/business malpractice, 29=Loans/unpaid debts, 50=Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol, 51=Drugs/drug use, 52=Racism, 53=Lack of education/ignorance/education problems, 54=Envy/jealousy/ speaking badly/ gossip, 55=Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority, 56=Hate, 995=Other, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered "Never" on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as "Not Applicable" and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q72B
Question: Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Cause of violent conflicts 2nd mention
Values: 1-29, 50-56, 995-997, -1
Value Labels: 1=Religion, 2=Ethnic/tribal differences, 3=Exclusion from political leadership, 4=Political party disputes, 5=Political leadership disputes, 6=Personal properties / inheritance, 7=Natural resources, 8=Boundary or land disputes, 9=Economic problems, 10=Social deprivation/poverty/including lack of food/famine, 11=Traditional leadership disputes, 12=Location of local government centers, 13=Interpersonal/family matters, 14=Group conflict, 15=Corruption/illegal activity, 16=Labour/workplace disputes, 17=Sports supporters, 18=Human rights/legal issues/injustices, 19=Personal behaviors, 20=Crime, 21=Discrimination/inequality, 22=Politics/political issues, 23=Poor communications/misunderstandings, 24=Social issues (gay rights, prostitution), 25=Overpopulation, 26=Lack of respect for elders, 27=Children/Unwanted children/orphans, 28=Business competition/business malpractice, 29=Loans/unpaid debts, 50=Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol, 51=Drugs/drug use, 52=Racism, 53=Lack of education/ignorance/education problems, 54=Envy/jealousy/ speaking badly/ gossip, 55=Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority, 56=Hate, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered "Never" on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as "Not Applicable" and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q72C
Question: Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Cause of violent conflicts 3rd mention
Values: 1-29, 50-56, 995-997, -1
Value Labels: 1=Religion, 2=Ethnic/tribal differences, 3=Exclusion from political leadership, 4=Political party disputes, 5=Political leadership disputes, 6=Personal properties / inheritance, 7=Natural resources, 8=Boundary or land disputes, 9=Economic problems, 10=Social deprivation/poverty/including lack of food/famine, 11=Traditional leadership disputes, 12=Location of local government centers, 13=Interpersonal/family matters, 14=Group conflict, 15=Corruption/illegal activity, 16=Labour/workplace disputes, 17=Sports supporters, 18=Human rights/legal issues/injustices, 19=Personal behaviors, 20=Crime, 21=Discrimination/inequality, 22=Politics/political issues, 23=Poor communications/misunderstandings, 24=Social issues (gay rights, prostitution), 25=Overpopulation,

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26=Lack of respect for elders, 27=Children/Unwanted children/orphans, 28=Business competition/business malpractice, 29=Loans/unpaid debts, 50=Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol, 51=Drugs/drug use, 52=Racism, 53=Lack of education/ignorance/education problems, 54=Envy/jealousy/ speaking badly/ gossip, 55=Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority, 56=Hate, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered "Never" on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as "Not Applicable" and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q73PT1
Question: To whom do you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Who should resolve violent conflicts 1st mention
Values: 0-16, 18, 21, 50, 90, 995, 997-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=The people involved in the conflict, 2=Family/friends/neighbors, 3=Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators, 4=Traditional courts, 5=Local courts, 6=Local administration, 7=A religious organization or leader, 8=A non-governmental organization, 9=A vigilante group, 10=The armed forces/police, 11=Other government agencies, 12=National courts, 13=The armed forces of other countries, 14=International mediators, 15=Federal Government, 16=Divine Intervention/God, 18=President, 21=Myself, 50=Prime Minister, 90=Conflicts can not be resolved, 995=Other, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered "Never" on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as "Not Applicable" and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q73PT2
Question: To whom do you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Who should resolve violent conflicts 2nd mention
Values: 1-16, 18, 21, 50, 995-997, -1
Value Labels: 1=The people involved in the conflict, 2=Family/friends/neighbors, 3=Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators, 4=Traditional courts, 5=Local courts, 6=Local administration, 7=A religious organization or leader, 8=A non-governmental organization, 9=A vigilante group, 10=The armed forces/police, 11=Other government agencies, 12=National courts, 13=The armed forces of other countries, 14=International mediators, 15=Federal Government, 16=Divine Intervention/God, 18=President, 21=Myself, 50=Prime Minister, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered "Never" on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as "Not Applicable" and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q73PT3
Question: To whom do you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Who should resolve violent conflicts 3rd mention
Values: 1-16, 18, 21, 50, 995-997, -1
Value Labels: 1=The people involved in the conflict, 2=Family/friends/neighbors, 3=Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators, 4=Traditional courts, 5=Local courts, 6=Local administration, 7=A religious organization or leader, 8=A non-governmental organization, 9=A vigilante group, 10=The armed forces/police, 11=Other government agencies, 12=National courts, 13=The armed forces of other countries, 14=International mediators, 15=Federal Government, 16=Divine Intervention/God, 18=President, 21=Myself, 50=Prime Minister, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered "Never" on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as "Not Applicable" and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q74
Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: A married man has a right to beat his wife and children if they misbehave.
B: No-one has the right to use physical violence against anyone else.

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Variable label: Man has right to beat wife/children vs. no-one should use violence
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q75
Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: If you were a victim of a violent crime, you would turn for help to the police.
B: If you were the victim of a violent crime, you would find a way to take revenge yourself.
Variable label: Turn to police vs. take revenge
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q76
Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The use of violence is never justified in Capeverdian politics.
B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.
Variable label: Violence never justified in politics vs. violence sometimes necessary
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q77
Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Even if there are conflicts among different groups, Cape Verde should remain united as one country.
B: The differences among Capevedians are too strong; for the sake of peace, the country should be broken apart.
Variable label: Country should remain united vs. country should break apart
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q78CVE
Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government does a fair distribution of resources among the islands.
B: The government favours some islands in detriment of others.
Variable label: Government does fair distribution of resources vs. favoritism of some
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Cape Verde Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

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Question Number: Q79ACVE
Question: [Have] You, a member of your family, or someone you know very well ever emigrated from Cape Verde?
Variable label: Have you emigrated/known others who have
Values: 0-7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, none mentioned above, 1=Yes, someone I know very well has emigrated, 2=Yes, a member of my family has emigrated, 3=Yes, a member of my family and someone I know very well as emigrated, 4=Yes, myself has emigrated, 5=Yes, myself and someone I know very well has emigrated, 6=Yes, myself and a member of my family, 7=Yes, myself, a member of my family and someone I know very well has emigrated, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Cape Verde Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q79BCVE
Question: Is there a rivalry between Badius and Sampadjudos? If yes, how strong or weak is this rivalry?
Variable label: Rivalry between Badius and Sampadjudos
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=There is no rivalry, 1=Weak, 2=Neither strong or weak, 3=Strong, 4=Very strong, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Cape Verde Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q79CCVE
Question: Which of the following statements is closet to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: You rather vote on the candidate that has more chances of winning, even if he/she is not the one you like best.
B: You always vote on the candidate you like, even knowing he/she has a slight chance of winning.
Variable label: Vote for expected winner vs. vote for candidate you like best
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree very strongly with B, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Cape Verde Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q79DCVE
Question: Which of the following statements is closet to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: People from African countries who come to live and work in Cape Verde bring more problems than improvements.
B: People from African countries who come to live and work in Cape Verde contribute to the development of the country.
Variable label: Africans bring problems vs. contribute to development
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree very strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree very strongly with B, 5=Agree with neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Cape Verde Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q79ECVE
Question: In your opinion, do you feel like an African or an European?
Variable label: Feel like an African or European
Values: 1-5, 9, 95, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=African, 2=More African than European, 3=More European than African, 4=European, 5=Neither African nor European, 9=Don't Know, 95=Other, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Cape Verde Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q79FCVE
Question: In your opinion, is there any kind of discrimination when getting a job in Cape Verde?
Variable label: Any discrimination when getting jobs
Values: 0-5, 9, 98, -1

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Value Labels: 0=No, there is no discrimination, 1=Yes, due to political preference, 2=Yes, due to skin colour, 3=Yes, against poor people, 4=Yes, against foreigners, 5=Yes, against women, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Cape Verde Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q80
Question: Finally, let us record a few facts about yourself. How old were you at your last birthday?
Variable label: Age
Values: 18+, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q81
Question: Are you the head of the household?
Variable label: Head of household
Values: 0, 1, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q82
Question: In your household, how many children are there under the age of 18?
Variable label: Children <18yrs in household
Values: 0-12, 16, 18, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q83
Question: Which language is your home language?
Variable label: Language of respondent
Values: 101-102, 995, 998, 999, -1
Value Labels: 101=Crioulo, 102=Portuguese, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1= Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q84
Question: What is the highest level of education you have completed?
Variable label: Education of respondent
Values: 0-9, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling), 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary school/ High school, 5=Secondary school completed/High school, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university, 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post-graduate, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q85
Question: What is your religion, if any?
Variable label: Religion of respondent
Values: 0-12, 50-52, 95, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Islam, 2=Catholic, 3=Protestant (Mainstream), 4=Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal), 5=African Independent Church, 6=Traditional religion, 7=Hindu, 8=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 9=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 10=Christian (General), 11=Jehovah's Witness, 12=Seventh Day Adventist, 50=Christian rationalism, 51=New Apostolic, 52=The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, 95=Other, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q86
Question: Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

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Variable label: How often attend religious services
Values: 1-6, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=About once a year or less, 3=About once every several months, 4=About once a month, 5=About once a week, 6=More than once a week, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q87A
Question: Do you feel close to any particular political party? If so, which party is that?
Variable label: Close to which political party
Values: 0, 101-107, 888, 995, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (does not feel close to any party), 101=Yes, PAICV, 102=Yes, MPD, 103=Yes, PCD, 104=Yes, PRD, 105=Yes, UCID, 106=Yes, PSD, 107=Yes, PTS, 888=Refused to Answer, 995=Other, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q87B
Question: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?
Variable label: How close to this political party
Values: 1-3, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not very close, 2=Somewhat close, 3=Very close, 8=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: If respondent answered 87A="No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to Answer," interviewer marked 8="Not Applicable"

Question Number: Q88
Question: What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)
Variable label: Main occupation
Values: 0-10, 12, 14-19, 22-27, 50, 98, 990-993, 995, 999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never had a job, 1=Farmer (produces only for home consumption), 2=Farmer (produces surplus for sale), 3=Farmer (produces mainly for sale), 4=Farm worker, 5=Fisherman, 6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor, 7=Businessperson, 8=Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, etc.), 9=Supervisor/Foreman, 10=Clerical Worker, 12=Miner, 14=Domestic Worker/Maid/Char/Househelp, 15=Teacher, 16=Government Worker, 17=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel, 18=Student, 19=Housewife/Works In the Household, 22=Retail worker, 23=Artisan/skilled manual worker - formal sector, 24=Artisan/skilled manual worker - informal sector, 25=Unskilled manual in the formal sector, 26=Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector, 27=Driver, 50=Marine/sailor, 98=Refused to Answer, 990=Unemployed, 991=Retired, 992=Disabled, 993=Anything, 995=Other, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q89
Question: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?
Variable label: Employment status – job with cash income
Values: 0-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No (not looking), 1=No (looking), 2=Yes, part time (not looking), 3=Yes, part time (looking), 4=Yes, full time (not looking), 5=Yes, full time (looking), 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q90
Question: Before taxes, how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?
Variable label: Household income
Values: 0-10, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Less than 5.000 escudos, 2=5.001-10.000 escudos, 3=10.001-20.000 escudos, 4=20.001-30.000 escudos, 5=30.001-40.000 escudos, 6=40.001-50.000 escudos, 7=50.001-75.000 escudos, 8=75.001-100.000 escudos, 9=100.001-150.000 escudos, 10=Over 150.000 escudos, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know,

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-1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q91
Question: Do you or your household rely on the income of anyone who works for the government? [If "No," interviewer prompted 1:] Including local government as well as central government? [If still "No," interviewer prompted 2:] Including a salary of a teacher in a public school?
Variable label: Does household rely on a government salaried worker
Values: 0, 1, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q92
Question: How would you describe your household financial situation in the last year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money to live on?
Variable label: Describe household financial situation
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Both spend savings and borrow money, 1=Borrow money to live on, 2=Spend some savings, 3=Spend all income (i.e. break even), 4=Save money, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q93A
Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?
Variable label: How often does physical health reduce ability to work
Values: 0-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Often, 5=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q93B
Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?
Variable label: How often worried, feel tired
Values: 0-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Often, 5=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q94
Question: How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS?
Variable label: How many friends or relatives have died of AIDS
Values: 0-7, 10, 50, 98, 99, -1
Value Labels: 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q95
Question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?
Variable label: Perceived survey sponsor
Values: 0-10, 12, 13, 20-33, 50-56, 995, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=No one, 1=Government (general), 2=Government (Federal/central), 3=Government (State/regional/provincial), 4=Government (Local), 5=President or President's Office, 6=State/Regional/Provincial Governor, 7=National/Federal Office of Statistics or Census Office, 8=National/Federal Ministry of Health, 9=NGOs, 10=Government Ministry/Agency (general), 12=International Organizations or Actors, 13=National/Federal Ministry of Information, 20=Research programme/research company (e.g., RMS), 21=Newspapers/media, 22=Political parties/politicians, 23=University/college/school, 24=Private company,

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25=Public service company (including utility company), 26=National planning commission/Ministry of Planning, 27=White people/boers, 28=National/Federal Ministry of Agriculture, 29=Idasa/CDD/Great/other national partner, 30=The courts, 31=Religious organization, 32=Enemies/people who want to hurt us/take our property, 33=Secret service/national intelligence service, 50=Prime Minister, 51 =God, 52=Important Person, 53=Electoral commission/Electoral bodies, 54=Ministry of Finance/Economic Affairs, 55=Employment Office, 56=Ministry of Education or Social Affairs, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response

Question Number: endtime
Question: Time interview ended
Variable Label: Time interview ended
Value Labels: NA
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q96
Question: Respondent's gender
Variable label: Gender of respondent
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q97
Question: Which language/s was the interview conducted in?
Variable label: Language of interview
Values: 101, 102
Value Labels: 101=Crioulo, 102=Portuguese
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q98
Question: In what type of shelter does the respondent live?
Variable label: Type of shelter of respondent
Values: 1-7, 95
Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional/Formal house, 2=Traditional house/Hut, 3=Temporary structure/Shack, 4=Flat in block of flats, 5=Single room in larger dwelling structure or backyard, 6=Room in hotel, residential hotel, 7=Hostel in industrial or farming compound, 95=Other
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q99
Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
Variable label: Persons present during interview
Values: 1-5
Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse only, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q100
Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
Variable label: Respondent checked with others
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

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Question Number: Q101
Question: Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
Variable label: Respondent influenced by others
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB99
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q102
Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
Variable label: Respondent has difficulty answering
Values: 0-4
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103A
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?
Variable label: Respondent friendly
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103B
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?
Variable label: Respondent interested
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103C
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?
Variable label: Respondent cooperative
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103D
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?
Variable label: Respondent patient
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103E
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?

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Variable label: Respondent at ease
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103F
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?
Variable label: Respondent honest
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104A
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbors?
Variable label: Neighbors interested
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104B
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors?
Variable label: Neighbors suspicious
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104C
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbors?
Variable label: Neighbors afraid
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104D
Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
Variable label: Approached by community or political party representative
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104E
Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?
Variable label: Interviewer feel threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

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Question Number: Q104F
Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?
Variable label: Interviewer physically threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q105
Question: Interviewer's name
Variable label: Interviewer's name
Note: Answered by interviewer. Data deleted from data set.

Question Number: Q106
Question: Interviewer's number
Variable label: Interviewer's number
Values: CVE00-CVE33
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107
Question: Interviewer's age
Variable label: Interviewer's age
Values: 18-41
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108
Question: Interviewer's gender
Variable label: Interviewer's gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q109
Question: Do you come from a rural or urban area?
Variable label: Interviewer's origin
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Rural, 2=Urban
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110
Question: Interviewer's home language
Variable label: Interviewer's home language
Values: 101, 102, 995
Value Labels: 101=Crioulo, 102=Portuguese, 995=Other
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q111
Question: Interviewer's highest level of education
Variable label: Interviewer's education
Values: 0-9, 98-99, -1

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Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling only, 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some high school, 5=High school completed, 6=Post secondary qualifications other than university, 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post graduate, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q112A
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?
Variable label: Post-office in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112B
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?
Variable label: School in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112C
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?
Variable label: Police station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112D
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Regular bus or taxi service?
Variable label: Regular bus or taxi service in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note : Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112E
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?
Variable label: Public electricity grid in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112F
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?
Variable label: Public piped water system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB

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Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112G
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?
Variable label: Public sewage system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112H
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Railway station?
Variable label: Railway station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112I
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?
Variable label: Health clinic in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112J
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational facilities for e.g. a sports field?
Variable label: Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112K
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship?
Variable label: Churches and/or mosques in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112L
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?
Variable label: Town halls in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112M
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Petrol station?

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Variable label: Petrol station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112N
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Bottle store/bar/beer parlour?
Variable label: Bottle store/bar/beer parlour in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112O
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Supermarket (food and/or clothing)?
Variable label: Supermarket in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112P
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Cafes/eating places/corner shops?
Variable label: Cafes/eating places/corner shops in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112Q
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?
Variable label: Market stalls in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113A
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?
Variable label: Sight policemen or police vehicles in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113B
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
Variable label: Sight soldiers or army vehicles in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB

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Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113C
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?
Variable label: Sight gardens/fields with crops/vegetables in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113D
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any gardens or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows or horses?
Variable label: Sight gardens/fields with livestock in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113E
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any yards, gardens or fields attached to households with trees growing in them that were larger than one storey/floor in height?
Variable label: Sight gardens/fields with trees in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114A
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was your destination clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?
Variable label: Was destination sign posted last 10 km
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114B
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?
Variable label: Were there any stop/give way signs last 10 km
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114C
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any traffic lights/warden along the last 10km of your journey?
Variable label: Traffic lights/warden last 10 km
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114D
Question: Thinking of the journey here: If yes to C above, were all of them in working order?

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Variable label: Traffic lights working
Values: 0, 1, 8
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 8=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114E
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was there a water-filled river during the last 1km of your journey?
Variable label: Water-filled river last 1 km
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114F
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was there a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?
Variable label: Water-filled dam or lake last 1 km
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q115A
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Graded sand/dirt roads?
Variable label: Graded sand/dirt roads in last 10 km
Values: 1-4
Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor.

Question Number: Q115B
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Ungraded dirt roads?
Variable label: Ungraded dirt road in last 10 km
Values: 1-4
Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q115C
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Off road?
Variable label: Off road in last 10 km
Values: 1-4
Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q115D
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Tarred or concrete roads?
Variable label: Tarred road in last 10 km
Values: 1-4
Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All
Source: SAB

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Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Variable name: islandwt
Variable label: Island weight
Values: 0.424625-1.386323
Note: This is a weighting variable that corrects for in-country over- or under-samples relative to the population distribution across Cape Verde's four islands.

Island	Weight	Unweighted Proportion	Weighted Proportion
Santo Antão	.538188	20.2	12.2
São Vicente	.760375	20.3	17.3
Santiago	1.386323	39.1	60.8
Fogo	.424625	20.3	9.7

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