AFRO BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

Afrobarometer Round 7
Survey in Botswana, 2017

Compiled by:

Star Awards

Star AWARDS (PTY) LTD

Afrobarometer Round 7
Summary of Results for Botswana, 2017

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in countries across Africa. Six rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys are being carried out in 2016-2017. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of 1,200 or 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Botswana, Star Awards, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Batswana from 22 June to 4 July 2017. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-3 at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Botswana in 1999, 2003, 2005, 2008 and 2012. Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Core support for Afrobarometer Rounds 5 and 6 has been provided by the UK's Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and the World Bank.

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Botswana
Afrobarometer Round 7, 2017-2018

Dates of Fieldwork:	22 June – 4 July 2017
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	Statistics Botswana's Population and Housing Census of 2011
Sample universe:	Citizens of Botswana who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	District, enumeration area, and urban-semi-urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 3% at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Star Awards
Survey Languages:	English and Setswana
Main researchers:	Mogopodi Lekorwe, Mpho Molomo, Wilford Molefe, Kabelo Moseki, Lucky Mokgatlhe, Batlang Seabo and Keneilwe Mooketsane
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 97% Cooperation rate: 81% Refusal rate: 9% Response rate: 78%
EA Substitution Rate:	2%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	22	22
	Semi-urban	31	31
	Rural	47	47
District			
	Barolong	3	3
	Central Bobonong	3	3
	Central Boteti	3	3
	Central Mahalapye	5	5
	Central Serowe/Palapye	9	9
	Central Tutume	7	7
	Chobe	1	1
	Francistown	5	5
	Gaborone	12	12
	Ghanzi	2	2
	Jwaneng	1	1
	Kgalagadi North	1	1
	Kgalagadi South	1	2
	Kgatleng	5	5
	Kweneng East	13	14
	Kweneng West	3	2
	Lobatse	1	1
	Ngamiland East	5	5
	Ngamiland West	3	3
	Ngwaketse	6	6
	Ngwaketse West	1	1
	North East	3	3
	Selibe Phikwe	2	2
	South East	5	5
Education			
	No formal education	11	11
	Primary	17	17
	Secondary	47	47
	Post-secondary	23	22
Religion			
	Christian	78	79
	Muslim	0.25	0.21
	Other	21	21

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-Urban	Male	Female	Total
18-25	21	18	23	25	17	21
26-35	37	21	31	27	31	29
36-45	24	23	19	22	21	21
46-55	9	14	11	11	12	11
56-65	6	13	10	8	11	10
Over 65	3	11	6	7	7	7

Q2A: Which Botswana language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
English	2	1	1	2	1	1
Setswana	81	72	80	76	79	78
Sesarwa	1	2	0	1	1	1
Sekgalagadi	1	8	3	4	4	4
Sesubia			0		0	0
Ikalanga/Sekalaka	9	10	9	9	9	9
Seherero		2	0	0	1	1
Sembukushu	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sebirwa	0	0	1	1	0	1
Sengologa			0	0		0
Seyei		2	0	1	1	1
Afrikaans		1	0	1	0	0
Other	2	1	0	1	1	1

Q2B: What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

		Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
English		3		1	2	1	1
Setswana		85	67	84	78	80	79
Sesarwa		1	1	1	1	0	1
Sekgalagadi		1	9	3	4	5	4
Sesubia			1	0	0	0	0
Ikalanga/Sekalaka		7	11	6	8	8	8
Seherero			2	0	0	1	1
Sembukushu			3	1	2	1	1
Sebirwa		0	0	1	0	1	0
Seyeyi		0	1		1	0	0
Afrikaans			1	0	1	0	1
Setswapong		0	2	0	1	1	1
Other		2	1	2	2	1	2

Q3.Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	48	28	39	41	34	37
Going in the right direction	47	70	57	55	63	59
Don't know	5	3	4	4	3	4

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	11	4	6	7	5	6
Fairly bad	33	23	24	27	24	26
Neither good nor bad	38	43	39	36	44	40
Fairly good	15	20	24	22	20	21
Very good	3	7	5	6	5	5
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2	2

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	10	13	12	11	13	12
Fairly bad	38	44	38	41	39	40
Neither good nor bad	28	26	29	28	28	28
Fairly good	21	14	19	18	18	18
Very good	2	2	2	2	2	2

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Batswana

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	9	7	8	6	7
Worse	21	25	21	22	23	22
Same	29	23	24	26	23	25
Better	41	39	42	38	44	41
Much better	4	3	4	5	3	4
Don't know	0	1	2	1	1	1

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11	4	9	7	8	8
Worse	26	16	21	22	19	21
Same	34	36	34	36	32	34
Better	25	39	30	28	35	32
Much better	3	4	5	4	5	5
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1	1

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	12	12	12	12	12	12
Worse	19	10	13	16	11	13
Same	14	9	9	9	10	10
Better	44	53	44	44	49	47
Much better	7	18	20	16	17	17
Don't know	4	6	5	4	6	5

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	62	50	55	55	55	55
Just once or twice	19	20	23	22	21	21
Several times	12	19	13	13	16	15
Many times	6	8	6	6	7	7
Always	0	3	2	2	1	2
Don't know	0	0	1	1	0	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	39	50	49	48	49
Just once or twice	21	16	18	17	19	18
Several times	13	24	18	20	18	19
Many times	5	13	11	11	9	10
Always	1	7	3	3	5	4
Don't know		1		0	0	0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	65	61	66	60	63
Just once or twice	19	17	18	16	20	18
Several times	12	13	15	13	15	14
Many times	4	4	5	4	4	4
Always	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0	1	1	0	1

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	65	59	64	64	64
Just once or twice	18	16	24	21	20	20
Several times	7	14	12	11	12	11
Many times	3	3	4	4	3	4
Always	0	2	1	1	1	1

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	31	28	31	30	30
Just once or twice	23	18	22	21	21	21
Several times	22	25	26	23	26	25
Many times	14	18	18	18	15	17
Always	6	9	6	7	7	7
Don't know	1			0		0

Q8F.[Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E"always" or "many times" or "several times":] When you say you went without[insert item][insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	8	7	6	7	6	7
About once a month	11	11	8	10	10	10
Two or three times a month	13	19	21	17	19	18
About once a week	9	3	6	5	7	6
Several times a week	13	21	18	18	18	18
Everyday	4	12	9	9	10	9
Not applicable	42	27	31	34	30	32

Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all / Does not receive remittances	90	87	86	86	88	87
A little bit	8	9	8	9	7	8
Somewhat	1	2	4	3	3	3
A lot	1	2	2	2	2	2

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	66	50	54	56	55
Just once or twice	15	12	16	15	14	14
Several times	17	13	21	17	19	18
Many times	12	6	7	9	6	8
Always	7	3	6	6	5	5

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	77	56	58	64	61
Just once or twice	18	13	20	18	17	18
Several times	17	8	14	14	12	13
Many times	9	1	5	6	4	5
Always	7	1	4	4	3	4
Don't know				1		

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	63	81	62	64	73	68
Yes, once	17	11	20	18	15	17
Yes, twice	8	3	8	7	6	6
Yes, three or more times	12	5	9	11	6	9

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	79	93	79	82	84	83
Yes, once	11	4	12	10	9	9
Yes, twice	4	1	4	3	3	3
Yes, three or more times	5	2	5	5	3	4
Don't know	1				0	0

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	27	21	18	27	22
Less than once a month	1	4	5	4	3	4
A few times a month	8	7	9	7	9	8
A few times a week	25	24	25	26	24	25
Every day	46	38	40	45	36	41

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	44	21	27	28	28
Less than once a month	3	3	3	4	3	3
A few times a month	3	6	6	7	4	5
A few times a week	16	13	22	20	15	18
Every day	60	34	48	43	50	46

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	37	24	24	30	27
Less than once a month	8	7	7	6	10	8
A few times a month	17	18	22	19	20	19
A few times a week	28	22	29	29	25	27
Every day	27	17	18	24	15	19

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	77	55	51	65	58
Less than once a month	4	3	4	4	3	4
A few times a month	5	3	7	7	4	5
A few times a week	12	7	13	13	9	11
Every day	41	9	21	25	19	22
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1	0

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	73	49	50	57	53
Less than once a month	1	3	2	2	1	2
A few times a month	4	3	5	4	4	4
A few times a week	10	8	13	12	9	11
Every day	51	12	31	32	27	30
Don't know	1	0	0	0	1	0

Q13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	46	40	33	47	40
Occasionally	44	43	43	42	44	43
Frequently	23	11	17	25	8	16
Don't know	1				0	0

Q14. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	15	4	8	11	6	8
Not very free	24	15	17	20	15	18
Somewhat free	30	22	29	29	25	27
Completely free	30	56	45	38	53	45
Don't know	2	2	1	1	2	2

Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	2	2	1	2	1	2
Not very free	3	2	3	2	3	2
Somewhat free	15	10	11	13	10	11
Completely free	77	87	83	82	84	83
Don't know	3		2	1	2	1

Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free		1	1	1		1
Not very free	3	4	3	4	3	3
Somewhat free	14	8	9	11	9	10
Completely free	82	88	85	83	87	85
Don't know	1		2	1	1	1

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.
Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	16	14	16	15	15
Agree with 1	14	14	13	14	13	13
Agree with 2	18	13	16	15	16	16
Agree very strongly with 2	41	47	50	48	46	47
Agree with neither	6	4	5	6	4	5
Refused	1	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	2	4	2	2	4	3

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.
Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	10	9	12	9	10
Agree with 1	4	5	6	6	5	6
Agree with 2	15	9	13	13	10	12
Agree very strongly with 2	65	73	70	65	75	70
Agree with neither	3	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	0	1	0	0	1	1

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control. Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	40	43	46	39	43
Agree with 1	20	18	19	16	23	19
Agree with 2	9	9	11	11	9	10
Agree very strongly with 2	19	27	20	22	23	22
Agree with neither	7	1	4	4	3	4
Don't know		4	2	1	3	2

How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say?
Q18A. If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	31	26	26	30	25	27
Not very likely	24	17	20	21	19	20
Somewhat likely	25	29	30	26	31	28
Very likely	10	12	12	11	12	11
Don't know	10	15	12	13	13	13

Q18B. If you went to the and board to find out who owns a piece of land in your community

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	29	20	24	27	21	24
Not very likely	26	19	20	20	22	21
Somewhat likely	24	32	29	29	29	29
Very likely	8	16	14	15	12	14
Don't know	12	13	12	10	16	13

Q18C. If you went to the local government office to find out about the district development plan and budgets.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	23	19	20	21	19	20
Not very likely	27	14	19	20	18	19
Somewhat likely	29	35	32	33	32	32
Very likely	10	16	14	13	14	14
Don't know	12	16	14	13	16	14

Q18D. If you went to the local government office to find out how to register a new business in your community.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12	9	8	10	8	9
Not very likely	18	14	14	15	14	15
Somewhat likely	30	34	33	33	33	33
Very likely	31	30	37	33	33	33
Don't know	9	13	9	8	13	10

Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same?

Q19A. Your own freedom to say what you think about politics

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	22	9	14	17	11	14
Somewhat less freedom	21	13	16	18	15	16
Same	16	11	13	13	13	13
Somewhat more freedom	21	21	20	20	21	20
Much more freedom	15	41	34	30	34	32
Refused	1	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	3	5	3	2	4	3

Q19B. Your own freedom to join any political organization you want

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	10	3	5	6	6	6
Somewhat less freedom	12	7	8	9	9	9
Same	16	10	13	13	12	13
Somewhat more freedom	26	13	15	16	17	17
Much more freedom	33	61	56	54	52	53
Refused		1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	5	3	2	5	3

Q19C. The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	26	13	19	22	15	19
Somewhat less freedom	25	22	24	25	22	24
Same	13	9	10	11	10	10
Somewhat more freedom	17	16	19	17	19	18
Much more freedom	13	31	22	21	24	23
Don't know	4	9	7	4	10	7

Q19D. The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organizations to speak, hold meetings or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	21	8	13	15	12	13
Somewhat less freedom	24	17	18	21	18	19
Same	18	13	11	14	12	13
Somewhat more freedom	19	21	22	21	21	21
Much more freedom	13	30	27	23	26	25
Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	11	8	6	11	8

Q19E. The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	14	7	9	11	8	9
Somewhat less freedom	17	9	14	14	12	13
Same	14	10	11	12	10	11
Somewhat more freedom	23	18	18	18	20	19
Much more freedom	27	49	44	41	43	42
Don't know	5	6	4	3	7	5

Q20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	35	33	34	40	27	34
Inactive Member	28	18	22	22	22	22
Active Member	33	45	40	33	47	40
Official Leader	4	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	1		0	0	0	0

Q20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	73	67	73	67	75	71
Inactive Member	10	5	5	7	6	6
Active Member	14	24	20	23	17	20
Official Leader	2	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	0	0	1	0	1

Q21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	11	3	7	6	7	7
No, but would do if had the chance	28	14	26	21	24	23
Yes, once or twice	26	22	25	25	23	24
Yes, several times	25	32	29	29	28	29
Yes, often	10	28	14	18	17	17

Q21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	18	12	14	13	15	14
No, but would do if had the chance	49	52	55	49	57	53
Yes, once or twice	13	11	14	15	11	13
Yes, several times	15	17	11	16	11	14
Yes, often	5	7	5	7	5	6
Don't know	0	0	0		1	0

Q22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2014, which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	13	8	9	10	9	9
You voted in the elections	60	76	65	64	70	67
You decided not to vote	10	4	7	7	6	6
You could not find the polling station	0		0	0	0	0
You were prevented from voting	1		1	1	0	0
You did not have time to vote	3	2	3	3	1	2
You did not vote because your name not in the register	0	0		0		0
Did not vote for some other reason	5	4	6	5	5	5
You were too young to vote	8	6	10	9	7	8

Q23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2014.Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	6	2	3	3	3	3
Free and fair, with major problems	6	5	4	6	3	4
Free and fair, but with minor problems	28	21	25	24	25	25
Completely free and fair	55	64	61	59	62	60
Do not understand the question	1	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	5	7	7	7	7	7
Refused		0	1	1		0

Q24A. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	59	57	61	55	63	59
Yes	41	43	39	45	36	41
Don't know	0		0	0	0	0

Q24B. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	84	75	77	77	79	78
Yes	15	25	23	23	21	22
Don't know	0			0		0

Q25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	69	72	70	72	71
Only once	11	12	9	9	11	10
A few times	10	11	13	13	11	12
Often	7	8	6	8	6	7
Don't know	1	0		0	0	0

Q25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	86	87	83	88	85
Only once	10	7	5	7	6	7
A few times	5	5	6	7	4	5
Often	3	3	3	3	2	3

Q25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	77	71	71	69	76	72
Only once	8	8	9	9	8	9
A few times	9	12	13	13	11	12
Often	6	9	7	10	5	7

Q25D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	85	85	83	86	84
Only once	9	5	5	6	5	6
A few times	6	5	6	6	5	6
Often	3	5	3	5	3	4

Q25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	69	76	72	78	75
Only once	7	6	6	7	5	6
A few times	6	14	9	10	10	10
Often	3	12	9	11	6	9
Refused	1			0	0	0
Don't know	1			0	0	0

Q25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	62	65	67	64	65
Only once	5	7	6	6	6	6
A few times	9	14	11	11	12	12
Often	13	17	17	15	17	16
Don't know	1		0	0	0	0

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	20	18	17	16	20	18
No, but would do if had the chance	57	59	66	61	63	62
Yes, once or twice	14	7	8	9	8	9
Yes, several times	4	7	6	8	5	6
Yes, often	4	8	3	5	4	5
Don't know	1	1		1		0

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	29	23	24	21	29	25
No, but would do if had the chance	54	66	63	61	62	62
Yes, once or twice	7	4	7	9	3	6
Yes, several times	6	3	5	5	4	5
Yes, often	4	4	1	3	2	2
Don't know	1	0	0	1		0

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	17	18	16	15	18	17
No, but would do if had the chance	54	50	57	52	57	54
Yes, once or twice	14	16	11	15	11	13
Yes, several times	9	7	11	11	8	9
Yes, often	6	8	5	7	6	6
Don't know	1	0		0	0	0

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	64	63	72	66	69	68
No, but would do if had the chance	26	26	21	25	22	24
Yes, once or twice	2	3	3	3	2	3
Yes, several times	5	2	2	2	3	2
Yes, often	1	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	4	1	2	2	2

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	41	51	51	46	51	49
No, but would do if had the chance	41	40	38	39	39	39
Yes, once or twice	10	4	7	8	5	7
Yes, several times	6	2	2	4	2	3
Yes, often	2	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0	0

Q27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	76	64	67	73	63	68
Disapprove	12	11	14	11	15	13
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	0	2	1	1	1
Approve	6	12	6	8	8	8
Strongly Approve	4	11	10	6	12	9
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1	1

Q27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	84	75	79	82	76	79
Disapprove	10	10	13	10	13	11
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	1	1	1	1	1
Approve	2	6	2	4	3	3
Strongly Approve	2	6	2	2	4	3
Refused		1		0		0
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2	2

Q27C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	86	78	77	80	79	79
Disapprove	8	11	15	13	12	12
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	1	1	1	1	1
Approve	1	4	3	3	2	3
Strongly Approve	3	4	3	2	4	3
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1	1

Q28.Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	7	6	10	7	9	8
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	11	9	10	10	9	10
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	80	81	79	80	79	80
Don't know	1	5	2	2	2	2

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	15	13	12	14	13
Agree with 1	12	7	9	8	10	9
Agree with 2	16	16	17	15	18	16
Agree very strongly with 2	55	57	57	61	53	57
Agree with neither	6	2	3	4	3	3
Don't know	1	2	0	1	2	1

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	62	56	58	60	57	58
Agree with 1	21	18	21	20	20	20
Agree with 2	5	7	7	6	7	6
Agree very strongly with 2	9	17	14	13	14	13
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1		0	1	1

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Botswana.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Batswana have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	17	13	12	18	15
Agree with 1	4	8	7	6	8	7
Agree with 2	14	14	16	14	15	15
Agree very strongly with 2	63	59	60	65	56	60
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2	2
Refused	1	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	0	1

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	61	54	58	57	57	57
Agree with 1	20	17	21	20	20	20
Agree with 2	8	7	5	6	6	6
Agree very strongly with 2	9	16	14	13	14	13
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1	1
Refused	0	1		0	0	0
Don't know		3	1	1	2	1

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	8	13	11	10	12	11
Agree with 1	6	8	9	7	9	8
Agree with 2	19	11	14	13	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	64	63	63	68	58	63
Agree with neither	2	3	1	1	3	2
Don't know	1	1	1	0	2	1

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	62	52	56	63	49	56
Agree with 1	16	16	18	14	20	17
Agree with 2	7	6	8	7	7	7
Agree very strongly with 2	12	21	15	13	19	16
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	3	3
Refused	1	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1	1

Q35.In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Botswana today?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	8	2	7	8	3	6
A democracy, with major problems	21	10	15	16	13	14
A democracy, but with minor problems	52	42	45	45	46	46
A full democracy	18	43	32	29	35	32
Do not understand question /democracy	0	1		0	1	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1	1

Q36.Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Botswana?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1		0	1		0
Not at all satisfied	20	8	15	17	10	14
Not very satisfied	32	23	27	25	29	27
Fairly satisfied	38	40	39	39	40	39
Very satisfied	9	27	19	18	21	19
Do not know	0	1	0	0	1	1

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.
Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	69	66	69	68	68	68
Agree with 1	19	19	21	21	19	20
Agree with 2	6	7	3	4	6	5
Agree very strongly with 2	4	8	6	6	6	6
Agree with neither	0		0	0		0
Refused	1				0	0

Q38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	4	6	5	5	4	5
Disagree	13	9	13	10	14	12
Neither agree nor disagree	4	3	3	2	3	3
Agree	48	43	44	46	43	45
Strongly agree	29	35	34	34	32	33
Don't know	2	5	2	2	4	3

Q38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	4	1	3	4	2	3
Disagree	10	3	9	6	8	7
Neither agree nor disagree	2	2	2	1	2	2
Agree	47	42	41	43	42	43
Strongly agree	36	49	45	45	43	44
Don't know	1	2	1	0	2	1

Q38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	4	1	2	3	2	2
Disagree	6	6	7	5	7	6
Neither agree nor disagree	2	2	2	3	2	2
Agree	51	46	42	46	44	45
Strongly agree	33	40	43	41	39	40
Don't know	3	4	4	3	5	4

Q38D. When jobs are scarce, men should have should have more right to a job than women?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	50	47	54	47	55	51
Disagree	20	17	18	17	19	18
Neither agree nor disagree	4	2	3	3	3	3
Agree	17	19	11	18	11	15
Strongly agree	9	13	13	14	11	12
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1	1

Q38E. Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	3	2	4	4	2	3
Disagree	5	4	5	5	4	5
Neither agree nor disagree	2	1	1	1	2	1
Agree	39	45	39	42	39	41
Strongly agree	49	45	51	47	51	49
Don't know	2	1	1	1	2	1

Q38F. In general, it is better for a family if a women has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	21	22	23	28	17	23
Disagree	25	19	20	22	19	21
Neither agree nor disagree	10	8	10	10	9	10
Agree	24	23	21	19	26	22
Strongly agree	19	24	23	18	27	23
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2	2

Q38G. Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	38	36	41	42	36	39
Disagree	28	21	26	24	26	25
Neither agree nor disagree	6	4	4	4	4	4
Agree	14	23	16	17	18	18
Strongly agree	9	12	9	10	10	10
Don't know	4	4	3	2	6	4

Q39A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	64	57	60	58	59
Rarely	31	20	26	25	26	25
Often	8	8	9	8	9	8
Always	2	5	5	4	4	4
Don't know	4	3	3	3	3	3

Q39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	62	53	47	57	52
Rarely	20	12	20	18	16	17
Often	21	7	9	13	9	11
Always	11	5	7	11	3	7
Refused		1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	13	12	11	9	15	12

Q39C. Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	64	56	49	60	55
Rarely	21	12	14	17	13	15
Often	20	6	11	15	8	11
Always	10	4	8	11	4	8
Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	11	12	11	8	14	11

Q40.During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
A lot	7	7	9	8	8	8
Somewhat	5	3	5	5	3	4
A little bit	21	12	16	18	13	16
Not at all	63	77	70	68	74	71
Refused	1	1		0	0	0
Don't know	3	1	0	1	1	1

Q41. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	92	89	88	90	89
Sometimes	9	3	7	7	5	6
Often	3	0	1	1	1	1
Always	2	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3	3

Q42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	27	28	24	29	26
Rarely	21	18	21	19	21	20
Often	31	27	29	30	28	29
Always	23	21	19	23	18	20
Refused		0		0		0
Don't know	4	7	4	4	5	5

Q42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about what political organizations they join

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	32	31	29	32	30
Rarely	21	17	20	18	21	19
Often	29	28	28	29	27	28
Always	21	17	18	20	16	18
Refused		0		0		0
Don't know	4	6	3	3	5	4

Q42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	28	28	28	27	27
Rarely	18	15	15	13	18	15
Often	24	28	28	26	28	27
Always	30	24	27	31	23	27
Refused		0		0		0
Don't know	4	5	2	3	4	3

Q42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	39	35	33	34	34
Rarely	25	18	22	21	22	21
Often	26	22	24	27	21	24
Always	15	15	15	15	15	15
Refused		0		0		0
Don't know	10	6	5	4	8	6

Q42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	35	32	27	34	30
Rarely	20	22	24	24	21	23
Often	32	25	25	29	25	27
Always	19	8	11	14	10	12
Refused		0		0		0
Don't know	9	9	8	6	11	8

Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	51	50	49	48	49
Rarely	23	19	19	19	21	20
Often	20	17	16	18	16	17
Always	9	7	12	10	9	9
Refused		0		0		0
Don't know	6	6	4	4	6	5

Q43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	23	7	15	18	10	14
Just a little	24	15	20	21	18	19
Somewhat	15	11	12	12	12	12
A lot	31	60	47	43	53	48
Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	6	6	5	6	6

Q43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	14	19	20	14	17
Just a little	33	22	26	27	26	26
Somewhat	23	13	20	17	19	18
A lot	23	44	30	32	34	33
Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	6	4	4	6	5

Q43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	14	18	23	15	19
Just a little	26	16	25	24	21	23
Somewhat	13	14	17	13	16	15
A lot	29	48	34	34	40	37
Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	6	5	7	6

Q43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Council?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	19	20	20	17	19
Just a little	32	22	30	29	27	28
Somewhat	21	12	18	16	17	17
A lot	28	41	28	31	32	32
Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	4	6	5

Q43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	37	16	24	29	19	24
Just a little	23	17	21	20	21	20
Somewhat	15	8	16	12	15	14
A lot	22	55	35	36	41	38
Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	3	2	4	3

Q43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	23	43	28	28	36	32
Just a little	26	21	28	26	26	26
Somewhat	23	12	20	21	16	18
A lot	23	16	19	21	17	19
Refused	0	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	6	4	4	6	5

Q43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	11	17	16	13	15
Just a little	25	16	24	20	24	22
Somewhat	25	13	17	19	17	18
A lot	33	58	40	44	44	44
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2	2

Q43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Botswana Defence Force?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	7	10	10	8	9
Just a little	16	10	16	14	14	14
Somewhat	20	12	15	14	17	15
A lot	49	66	54	58	56	57
Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	5	3	5	4

Q43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of laws?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	6	11	10	8	9
Just a little	25	13	17	17	18	18
Somewhat	22	11	21	19	17	18
A lot	40	63	44	49	48	49
Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	6	7	4	8	6

Q43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional Leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	9	12	12	9	10
Just a little	20	13	17	14	18	16
Somewhat	22	9	16	15	15	15
A lot	42	65	52	55	53	54
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	4	3	3	5	4

Q43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	8	11	14	9	12
Just a little	17	13	20	15	19	17
Somewhat	17	13	21	19	16	17
A lot	45	62	46	48	53	51
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	3	2	3

Q44A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	9	17	14	14	14	14
Some of them	34	31	42	36	38	37
Most of them	27	14	14	20	14	17
All of them	13	11	12	15	9	12
Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	16	26	17	15	24	19

Q44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	6	12	11	11	9	10
Some of them	45	35	48	44	43	43
Most of them	26	19	16	21	17	19
All of them	8	8	10	10	8	9
Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14	25	16	14	23	18

Q44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	2	6	6	5	5	5
Some of them	45	36	46	43	42	43
Most of them	29	32	29	32	28	30
All of them	13	7	8	9	8	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	18	11	10	16	13

Q44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	5	11	10	9	9	9
Some of them	49	42	52	51	45	48
Most of them	23	19	18	19	20	19
All of them	9	7	7	9	6	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13	21	13	12	19	16

Q44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	2	10	8	8	7	7
Some of them	43	37	45	43	41	42
Most of them	31	27	29	29	28	29
All of them	14	9	9	12	9	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	17	9	8	15	11

Q44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	11	15	16	16	13	15
Some of them	50	35	45	46	41	43
Most of them	19	13	13	13	16	14
All of them	4	7	5	7	4	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	15	29	21	19	26	22

Q44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	19	23	31	28	24	26
Some of them	48	38	42	44	39	42
Most of them	11	13	10	10	12	11
All of them	4	4	4	5	3	4
Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	18	21	13	12	21	16

Q44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	20	24	25	24	23	24
Some of them	46	37	47	45	42	44
Most of them	18	13	12	13	14	14
All of them	4	5	5	6	4	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12	20	11	11	16	14

Q44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	6	10	7	7	8	8
Some of them	39	34	47	41	41	41
Most of them	31	27	27	29	27	28
All of them	13	8	7	11	6	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	11	21	11	12	17	14

Q44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non – governmental organizations?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	11	13	14	13	13	13
Some of them	54	40	46	49	43	46
Most of them	18	12	14	14	15	14
All of them	2	5	4	5	3	4
Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14	29	21	19	26	22

Q45. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	38	20	30	31	25	28
Increased somewhat	29	22	21	23	22	23
Stayed the same	13	20	17	18	16	17
Decreased somewhat	12	17	20	14	21	17
Decreased a lot	1	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know	8	18	9	10	13	11

Q46. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	20	16	14	17	15	16
Disagree	18	13	15	14	16	15
Neither agree nor disagree	5	4	3	4	4	4
Agree	27	32	34	29	34	32
Strongly agree	30	29	32	33	28	31
Don't know	1	6	3	3	3	3

Q47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	21	31	30	30	27	28
Risk retaliation	78	64	68	68	70	69
Don't know	1	5	2	2	3	3

Q48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	28	34	27	28	30	29
Not very likely	18	16	18	18	17	17
Somewhat likely	31	24	30	29	28	28
Very likely	16	10	15	16	11	14
Refused			0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	17	10	8	14	11

Q48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	24	29	24	25	27	26
Not very likely	22	17	21	21	18	20
Somewhat likely	30	28	31	29	31	30
Very likely	17	11	16	18	12	15
Refused	0		0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	15	8	7	12	10

Q48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	34	25	27	29	28
Not very likely	21	15	20	19	17	18
Somewhat likely	30	26	30	30	28	29
Very likely	17	10	18	17	14	15
Refused			0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	15	8	7	12	10

Q48D. And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe government?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	4	14	11	11	10	11
Not very likely	6	5	5	4	6	5
Somewhat likely	24	20	22	20	23	22
Very likely	61	46	55	57	50	53
Refused		0	0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	15	7	7	11	9

Q48E. And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	4	12	9	9	9	9
Not very likely	7	5	6	6	6	6
Somewhat likely	23	21	25	20	26	23
Very likely	62	47	54	58	49	53
Refused		0	0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	15	7	7	10	9

Q48F. And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	5	13	11	10	11	10
Not very likely	5	5	5	4	6	5
Somewhat likely	21	19	20	18	22	20
Very likely	66	49	57	61	51	56
Refused	0	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	13	6	6	10	8

Q49A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	56	61	62	65	56	60
Yes	44	39	38	35	44	40

Q49B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	9	11	9	9	11	10
Easy	26	23	21	20	25	23
Difficult	8	3	6	4	6	5
Very Difficult	2	3	2	3	1	2
No contact	56	61	62	65	56	60
Don't know			0	0		0

Q49C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	38	37	35	43	39
Once or twice	0	0	1	1	1	1
A few times		0	0	0	0	0
Often	0			0		0
No contact	56	61	62	65	56	60

Q49D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	28	19	21	27	17	22
Yes	72	81	79	73	83	78

Q49E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	7	13	10	9	12	10
Easy	39	50	43	40	48	44
Difficult	20	14	19	17	17	17
Very Difficult	6	3	7	6	6	6
No contact	28	19	21	27	17	22
Don't know		1		0	0	0

Q49F. How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never						
After a long time	4	2	2	2	3	3
After a short time	23	16	24	21	22	21
Right away	32	30	33	30	34	32
No contact	13	32	20	20	25	22

Q49G.And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	81	78	72	83	77
Once or twice	0	0	1	0	1	1
A few times	0		0	1		0
No contact	28	19	21	27	17	22

Q49H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	55	69	64	65	62	63
Yes	45	31	36	35	38	37

Q49I.How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	3	7	5	6	6
Easy	23	17	17	18	19	19
Difficult	9	7	8	8	9	8
Very Difficult	7	4	3	5	3	4
No contact	55	69	64	65	62	63

Q49J. How long did it take to obtain the document you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	0	1	1	1	1
After a long time	15	10	11	11	11	11
After a short time	17	12	16	15	14	15
Right away	12	10	8	8	11	10
No contact	55	69	64	65	62	63

Q49K.And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	30	35	34	37	35
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1	1
A few times		0	0	0	0	0
Often			0		0	0
No contact	55	69	64	65	62	63

Q49L. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	72	83	75	76	77	77
Yes	28	17	25	24	23	23

Q49M. How easy or difficult to obtain the services you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	2	3	2	4	3
Easy	13	6	12	10	11	11
Difficult	7	6	5	6	5	6
Very Difficult	5	3	4	5	3	4
No contact	72	83	75	76	77	77

Q49N.And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	17	24	23	22	22
Once or twice	1		1	1	0	1
A few times	0		0		0	0
Often			0		0	0
No contact	72	83	75	76	77	77

Q49O. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	58	76	65	62	72	67
Yes	42	23	35	38	28	33

Q49P. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	7	4	5	5	5	5
Easy	16	11	16	16	13	14
Difficult	12	5	8	10	6	8
Very Difficult	7	4	7	7	5	6
No contact	58	76	65	62	72	67

Q49Q. How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	5	7	7	4	6
After a long time	10	2	8	8	5	7
After a short time	13	5	8	10	7	8
Right away	13	11	12	12	12	12
No contact	58	76	65	62	72	67

Q49R. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	23	33	34	27	30
Once or twice	4	1	2	2	1	2
A few times	1	0	1	1	0	1
Often	1			0		0
No contact	58	76	65	62	72	67

Q49S. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks, or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	65	52	49	57	53
Once or twice	21	14	19	18	17	18
A few times	30	17	22	24	20	22
Often	12	5	7	9	5	7
Don't know	1		0	0	0	0

Q49T. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	35	45	47	42	45
Once or twice	3	0	2	2	1	2
A few times	3		1	1	0	1
Often	1		0	1		0
No contact	36	65	52	49	57	53

Q50. In general when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	9	15	13	15	14
A little bit	25	14	21	21	19	20
Somewhat	30	35	34	35	33	34
A lot	26	41	29	31	33	32

Q51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	3	4	4	4	4
Worse	15	17	13	13	17	15
Same	65	59	61	63	59	61
Better	12	14	18	15	16	15
Much better	2	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2	2

Q52. When a vendor sells you a kilograms of maize, sorghum or beans, how sure are you that you get the correct amount?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	43	42	42	43	43
Sometimes	35	25	28	30	28	29
Always	15	23	24	23	21	22
Don't know	6	8	6	5	8	7

Q53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to school to report teacher misbehavior.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	14	12	12	15	10	12
Not very likely	18	12	16	15	15	15
Somewhat likely	38	39	41	39	40	39
Very likely	22	24	21	23	21	22
Refused			0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	12	10	8	12	10

Q53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to your anti-corruption unit/ corruption prevention committee to report corrupt behaviour like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	20	11	12	15	12	13
Not very likely	22	14	19	18	18	18
Somewhat likely	33	43	35	36	38	37
Very likely	16	19	18	18	18	18
Refused			0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	8	13	14	11	14	12

Q53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local police to report a crime.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12	6	8	9	8	8
Not very likely	17	9	17	15	14	14
Somewhat likely	33	38	35	36	36	36
Very likely	33	36	31	32	34	33
Refused			0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	9	8	7	8	7

Q54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	31	31	30	31	31
Only Sometimes	50	45	48	48	46	47
Often	10	13	10	11	11	11
Always	7	7	7	8	7	7
Refused		0	0	0		0
Don't know	3	4	3	2	4	3

Q54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	27	28	26	30	28
Only Sometimes	43	46	48	45	47	46
Often	16	13	12	14	12	13
Always	9	10	8	10	8	9
Refused		0	0	0		0
Don't know	4	3	2	3	3	3

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? [1st response]

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems		1	0	0	0	0
Management of the economy	4	4	5	5	4	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	7	3	3	4	4	4
Unemployment	56	46	52	50	52	51
Poverty/destitution	5	9	7	7	8	7
Farming/agriculture		2	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine		1	0	1		0
Drought	0	1	1	1	0	1
Land	1	0	1	1	0	1
Transportation	0	1	0	0	1	0
Infrastructure / roads	1	2	3	3	2	2
Education	5	4	4	4	4	4
Electricity	1	1	0	0	0	0
Water supply		7	3	3	4	3
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0	0		0	0
Services (other)	0	3	1	1	1	1
Health	3	3	3	3	2	3
AIDS			0		0	0
Sickness / Disease		0	1	0	0	0
Crime and Security	3	3	6	5	4	4
Corruption	5	3	3	4	3	3
Political violence		0	0	0	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	0		0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	1	1	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	1	0	0		0	0
Democracy/political rights		0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing		0		0		0
Other	2	2	3	3	2	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	0	3	2

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? [2nd response]

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	4	1	4	3	3	3
Wages, incomes and salaries	8	2	5	5	5	5
Unemployment	16	10	14	12	15	13
Poverty/destitution	9	13	9	9	11	10
Rates and Taxes	2	1	0	1	1	1
Loans / credit	1	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	0	4	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	1	2	1	1	1	1
Drought	0	1	1	1	1	1
Land	3	2	3	3	2	3
Transportation	1	2	0	1	1	1
Infrastructure / roads	1	6	5	4	5	4
Education	10	7	7	7	8	8
Housing	1	0	1	1	0	1
Electricity	0	1	2	1	1	1
Water supply	2	10	4	5	6	5
Orphans/street children/homeless children		1	0	0	1	0
Services (other)	1	4	4	3	3	3
Health	9	8	8	7	8	8
AIDS	1	1	1	0	1	1
Sickness / Disease		1	0	0	1	0
Crime and Security	6	5	5	7	3	5
Corruption	6	4	4	6	3	5
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	0	1	1	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	0		2	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	1		1	1	1	1
Democracy/political rights			0	0		0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	0	1	0	1
Other	3	3	5	4	4	4
No further reply	12	12	11	10	13	12

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? [3rd response]

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	5	1	2	3	2	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	6	3	4	5	3	4
Unemployment	7	9	7	9	7	8
Poverty/destitution	4	9	6	6	7	7
Rates and Taxes	1		1	1	0	1
Loans / credit	0				0	0
Farming/agriculture	2	5	3	3	4	4
Food shortage/famine	1	2	1	1	1	1
Drought		2	1	1	1	1
Land	5	2	5	3	4	4
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1	1
Communications	1	1	1	0	1	1
Infrastructure / roads	4	5	5	6	3	5
Education	12	9	7	8	9	9
Housing	1	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	2	1	2	1	1
Water supply	1	5	4	5	2	4
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	1	1	0	1	1
Services (other)	2	4	3	4	3	3
Health	7	8	8	7	9	8
AIDS	0	0	1	1	1	1
Sickness / Disease		0	1	0	1	1
Crime and Security	4	3	6	3	6	4
Corruption	8	2	2	3	4	4
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1		1	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	0	1	0	1
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	1	1	0	1
Democracy/political rights	1		1	1	1	1
War (international)			0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	2	1	1	1	2	1
Other	3	2	4	3	3	3
No further reply	18	21	21	19	22	20

Q56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	19	8	12	15	9	12
Fairly Badly	23	19	23	22	21	22
Fairly Well	42	50	51	46	52	49
Very Well	7	15	8	10	10	10
Refused	1	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	7	5	5	7	6

Q56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	6	10	13	7	10
Fairly Badly	17	13	15	17	13	15
Fairly Well	46	54	55	49	57	53
Very Well	17	25	17	18	21	19
Refused	1	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	1	2	2	2	2

Q56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	45	29	35	38	32	35
Fairly Badly	28	35	31	31	33	32
Fairly Well	23	27	26	24	27	26
Very Well	1	5	4	3	5	4
Refused	1	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2	2

Q56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	18	21	22	20	21
Fairly Badly	32	29	27	28	29	29
Fairly Well	32	38	36	38	34	36
Very Well	5	5	5	4	6	5
Refused	1	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	9	9	7	9	8

Q56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	17	25	28	20	24
Fairly Badly	29	27	32	29	30	30
Fairly Well	28	40	34	31	38	34
Very Well	3	7	5	5	5	5
Refused	1	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	8	4	5	6	5

Q56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	10	17	16	15	15
Fairly Badly	21	16	19	20	18	19
Fairly Well	46	49	52	48	53	50
Very Well	8	21	10	14	12	13
Refused	1	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	2	1	1	2	2

Q56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	10	6	10	9	8	9
Fairly Badly	24	13	18	19	17	18
Fairly Well	53	60	57	55	59	57
Very Well	10	17	13	14	14	14
Refused	1	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	2	1	2

Q56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	19	8	12	14	10	12
Fairly Badly	21	16	20	19	19	19
Fairly Well	45	55	51	48	53	51
Very Well	11	18	14	15	14	15
Refused	1	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	1	2	2	2

Q56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	16	15	14	15	14
Fairly Badly	17	19	22	21	19	20
Fairly Well	56	49	51	49	53	51
Very Well	15	11	10	12	10	11
Refused	1	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	1	2	2	2

Q56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	10	14	13	13	13
Fairly Badly	26	23	26	26	24	25
Fairly Well	46	49	46	46	48	47
Very Well	5	12	9	9	10	9
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	4	3	4

Q56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	12	18	22	16	19
Fairly Badly	22	20	25	23	23	23
Fairly Well	33	48	43	40	45	43
Very Well	7	12	7	9	8	9
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	6	5	3	7	5

Q56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	18	19	19	17	18
Fairly Badly	24	20	23	23	21	22
Fairly Well	49	46	44	45	46	46
Very Well	8	12	10	9	12	10
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2	2

Q56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	8	8	10	6	8
Fairly Badly	10	17	19	16	17	17
Fairly Well	64	56	55	57	57	57
Very Well	16	15	13	12	16	14
Refused	1	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	3	2	3	3

Q56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during elections?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	4	4	3	4	4	4
Fairly Badly	9	8	8	10	7	8
Fairly Well	50	51	49	50	50	50
Very Well	32	31	32	30	33	32
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	5	6	4	6	5

Q56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	2	3	3	3	3	3
Fairly Badly	9	5	7	8	5	7
Fairly Well	49	56	47	50	50	50
Very Well	33	30	37	33	35	34
Refused	1	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	4	5	4	6	5

Q56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting opportunities and equality for women?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	3	3	4	4	3	4
Fairly Badly	10	10	9	9	10	10
Fairly Well	60	55	53	54	56	55
Very Well	24	27	30	28	27	28
Refused	1	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	3	3	3	3

Q56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of the youth?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	14	10	11	12	11	11
Fairly Badly	18	16	19	20	16	18
Fairly Well	48	48	49	45	52	48
Very Well	18	19	17	18	18	18
Refused	1	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	5	2	3	3	3

Q56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	4	5	5	5	4	5
Fairly Badly	9	8	10	11	8	9
Fairly Well	46	48	48	46	50	48
Very Well	37	32	30	31	32	32
Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	4	5	5	5	5

Q57A. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your ability to get medical care when you need it.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	2	5	4	4	4
Worse	13	7	8	9	9	9
Same	27	15	20	21	19	20
Better	46	57	45	47	51	49
Much better	9	16	16	14	15	14
Refused	1	0	2	2	0	1
Don't know	2	1	2	3	0	2

Q57B. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your personal safety from crime and violence?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	1	6	5	5	5
Worse	19	10	17	17	13	15
Same	26	21	20	22	21	22
Better	39	51	41	41	47	44
Much better	6	14	12	12	11	11
Refused	1	0	2	2	0	1
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1	1

Q57C. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	2	6	7	4	6
Worse	15	9	14	13	13	13
Same	25	20	22	25	19	22
Better	41	54	41	40	50	45
Much better	5	11	12	10	10	10
Refused	1	1	2	2	0	1
Don't know	2	2	1	1	2	2

Q57D. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	2	7	6	5	6
Worse	12	7	14	11	12	11
Same	29	21	24	26	22	24
Better	40	52	39	40	47	43
Much better	8	15	12	12	12	12
Refused	1	1	2	2	0	1
Don't know	2	1	1	1	2	1

Q57E. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	1	5	4	4	4
Worse	10	9	11	9	11	10
Same	32	25	27	28	27	28
Better	43	50	42	44	46	45
Much better	3	10	8	9	7	8
Refused	1	1	2	2	0	1
Don't know	4	4	3	2	5	4

Q57F. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The extent to which members of parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11	7	8	10	7	8
Worse	10	11	21	15	16	16
Same	36	29	28	33	28	30
Better	30	38	31	29	38	33
Much better	7	9	7	8	7	8
Refused	1	1	2	2	0	1
Don't know	3	4	1	2	3	2

Q57G. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal opportunities and treatment for women?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	2	2	2	2	2
Worse	6	4	10	6	9	8
Same	25	19	17	21	18	19
Better	45	53	46	45	51	48
Much better	18	16	21	20	17	19
Refused	1	1	2	2	0	1
Don't know	2	4	1	2	2	2

Q58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
President Khama?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	23	6	10	15	9	12
Disapprove	17	8	13	15	10	12
Approve	33	35	38	35	37	36
Strongly Approve	19	43	32	29	37	33
Refused	2	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know / haven't heard enough	5	4	4	3	5	4

Q58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	25	27	28	27	27	27
Disapprove	22	19	24	24	20	22
Approve	29	33	26	28	29	29
Strongly Approve	14	15	13	12	15	14
Refused	1	1	2	3	1	2
Don't know / haven't heard enough	7	4	6	4	7	6

Q58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	26	24	26	26	25	25
Disapprove	22	21	24	23	22	22
Approve	31	36	28	30	33	31
Strongly Approve	10	14	13	13	13	13
Refused	1	1	2	3	0	2
Don't know / haven't heard enough	9	3	5	5	6	5

Q58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	11	13	12	13	11	12
Disapprove	9	11	11	11	10	11
Approve	38	43	44	39	46	43
Strongly Approve	11	22	21	20	17	19
Refused	12	4	2	5	5	5
Don't know / haven't heard enough	1	1	2	3	0	2

Q58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Mayor or council chairperson?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	12	14	14	12	13
Disapprove	16	17	14	17	14	16
Approve	32	31	34	31	34	33
Strongly Approve	16	16	11	15	12	14
Refused	2	1	2	3	0	2
Don't know / haven't heard enough	20	22	23	19	26	22

Q59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	26	32	31	29	31	30
The Parliament / District Assembly	9	10	12	11	10	11
Their Political Party	9	4	7	7	6	6
The Voters	48	47	44	45	46	46
No One	1	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	2	1	2	3	0	1
Don't know	4	6	2	3	4	4

Q59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	12	12	13	12	12	12
The Parliament / District Assembly	24	24	26	26	24	25
Their Political Party	7	6	8	7	7	7
The Voters	49	50	47	47	49	48
No One	2	1	1	1	2	1
Refused	2	1	2	3	0	1
Don't know	4	5	3	3	4	4

Q59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	10	18	19	16	18	17
The Parliament / District Assembly	23	21	26	25	22	24
Their Political Party	8	5	8	7	7	7
The Voters	50	44	39	43	43	43
No One	1	1	1	1	2	1
Refused	2	1	2	3	0	1
Don't know	5	9	4	5	7	6

Q60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence among people in your neighborhood or village?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	84	81	79	78	83	81
Yes, feared but didn't experience	8	11	13	12	10	11
Yes, Feared and experienced	4	5	4	5	4	4
Refused	2	1	2	3	0	2
Don't know	1	2	1	1	2	1

Q60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence at a political rally or campaign event?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	79	84	85	82	84	83
Yes, feared but didn't experience	15	9	10	10	11	11
Yes, feared and experienced	1	2	1	2	2	2
Refused	2	1	2	3	0	2
Don't know	2	3	1	1	2	2

Q60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence occurring during a public protest?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	79	88	83	82	86	84
Yes, feared but didn't experience	14	7	11	10	10	10
Yes, feared and experienced	3	1	2	3	1	2
Refused	2	1	2	3	0	2
Don't know	1	3	1	1	2	1

Q61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	7	12	11	9	10
Rarely	10	7	7	8	8	8
Sometimes	11	11	13	11	13	12
Often	26	24	19	22	23	22
Always	35	44	38	39	40	39
Refused	3	1	2	3	0	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	7	6	6	6

Q61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	3	5	5	5	5
Rarely	11	6	8	9	6	8
Sometimes	12	9	10	9	10	10
Often	22	24	19	20	22	21
Always	37	43	42	42	40	41
Refused	3	1	2	3	0	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	13	13	10	15	12

Q61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	4	8	7	6	7
Rarely	10	6	9	9	8	8
Sometimes	16	11	16	15	15	15
Often	22	25	18	19	23	21
Always	34	45	38	39	40	39
Refused	3	1	2	3	0	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	8	7	6	8	7

Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

Q62. Statement 1: Even faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.
Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	21	26	25	21	23
Agree with 1	22	12	18	16	18	17
Agree with 2	16	15	14	14	15	15
Agree very strongly with 2	33	44	34	36	39	37
Agree with neither	4	4	3	3	4	4
Refused	2	1	2	3	1	2
Don't know		2	1	1	1	1

Q63. Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure people are not plotting violence.
Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	28	21	22	22	22
Agree with 1	11	12	11	11	12	11
Agree with 2	13	14	14	15	12	14
Agree very strongly with 2	52	39	47	45	47	46
Agree with neither	3	4	2	2	3	3
Refused	3	1	3	4	1	2
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1	1

Q64.Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.
Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	20	23	24	23	24
Agree with 1	21	12	19	15	20	17
Agree with 2	15	18	14	15	16	15
Agree very strongly with 2	28	41	36	37	35	36
Agree with neither	3	4	3	3	3	3
Refused	2	1	3	4	1	2
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1	1

Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.
Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	19	16	14	17	16
Agree with 1	10	6	8	6	10	8
Agree with 2	17	10	14	12	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	50	54	50	54	49	51
Agree with neither	7	3	3	5	3	4
Refused	2	1	3	4	1	2
Don't know	3	5	4	4	5	4

Q66.In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	11	13	10	9	13	11
Difficult	26	26	26	28	25	26
Easy	32	24	25	26	26	26
Very easy	9	4	6	8	5	6
Never try	8	19	14	13	16	14
Refused	2	1	3	4	1	2
Don't know	11	10	15	11	14	13

Q67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Botswana for more than three months?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	76	85	74	73	82	78
Yes	21	13	22	22	16	19
Refused	2	1	3	4	1	2

Q68A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	53	83	67	62	75	69
A little bit	14	4	9	10	7	8
Somewhat	7	2	5	6	3	4
A lot	22	9	15	17	13	15
Refused	2	1	3	4	1	2
Don't know	1				0	0

Q68B. How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	33	13	22	25	18	21
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	7	2	5	6	3	4
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	3	1	2	2	2	2
Not applicable	54	84	68	64	76	70
Refused	2	1	3	4	1	2
Don't know	1		0	0	0	0

Q69. If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
South Africa	17	9	12	14	10	12
Another country in Southern Africa	2	1	4	3	2	3
Elsewhere in Africa	3	0	1	1	1	1
Europe	8	3	3	4	4	4
North America	8	2	5	5	4	5
Central/South America	1	0			1	0
Middle East		0	1	1		0
Asia	1		1	1	1	1
Australia	1	0	0	1	0	1
Outside of Africa	1		1	1	0	1
Not Applicable	54	84	68	64	76	70
Refused	2	1	3	4	1	2
Don't know	1		1	0	1	1

Q70. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Botswana?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Find work	26	9	14	19	11	15
Economic hardship	10	4	6	6	6	6
Lower taxes at destination			0	0		0
Poverty	0		1	0	1	0
Poor infrastructure/ services	1			0		0
Better business prospects		1	1	1	1	1
Better democratic environment	0		1	0	0	0
Political persecution	1		1	1		0
Civil war			0	0		0
Crime			0	0	0	0
Better schools	1	0	0	0	0	0
To pursue an education	2		2	1	1	1
To accompany family members who are moving for work		1			0	0
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	1	0	0	0	0	0
Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures	2	0	2	1	1	1
Other	1	0	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	54	84	68	64	76	70
Refused	3	1	3	4	1	3

Q71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No experience	10	8	5	6	9	7
Much worse	16	14	15	14	15	15
Worse	19	13	19	15	19	17
About the same	21	16	14	19	13	16
Better	18	34	27	30	25	27
Much better	4	8	9	6	10	8
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8	5	6	5	7	6

Q72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live: Droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	14	16	14	16	14	15
Somewhat more severe	21	21	21	18	24	21
Stayed the same	26	14	17	19	17	18
Somewhat less severe	24	34	26	28	28	28
Much less severe	7	11	14	12	12	12
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know	4	1	4	3	4	3

Q72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live: Floods?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	10	9	10	9	11	10
Somewhat more severe	18	17	24	18	23	21
Stayed the same	29	27	21	26	24	25
Somewhat less severe	16	23	16	19	16	18
Much less severe	14	14	15	14	15	14
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know	11	8	9	9	9	9

Q73A. Have you heard about climate change or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No	29	58	45	39	52	46
Yes	67	39	49	55	45	50
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	1	1	1

Q73B. What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	39	23	30	34	25	30
Positive changes in the weather	10	7	9	8	9	8
Other changes in weather patterns	17	9	10	11	11	11
Not applicable	30	59	47	40	53	47
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	1	2	2	1	1

Q74. People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you, which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Human Activity	30	12	21	25	15	20
Natural processes	17	12	13	12	15	14
Both human activity and natural processes	19	11	13	14	13	14
None of these		1	1	1	0	1
Not applicable	30	59	47	40	53	47
Refused	3	2	4	4	1	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	2	3

Q75.Do you think climate change is making life in Botswana better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Much better	3	1	2	2	2	2
Somewhat better	8	10	8	9	9	9
Neither/ no change / about the same	6	6	4	5	5	5
Somewhat worse	27	13	21	22	18	20
Much worse	18	9	11	13	11	12
Not applicable	30	59	47	40	53	47
Refused	3	2	4	4	1	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	4	1	4	4	2	3

Q76.Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? How much do you think that ordinary Batswana can do to stop climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	20	14	17	16	17	17
Yes, ordinary Batswana can do nothing at all	14	7	8	10	7	9
Yes, ordinary Batswana can do a little bit	18	10	11	13	11	12
Yes, ordinary Batswana can do a lot	13	6	11	12	8	10
Not applicable	30	59	47	40	53	47
Refused	3	2	4	4	1	3
Don't know	3	3	3	4	3	3

Q77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2	1	1	2	1	1
Disagree	4	4	5	5	4	5
Neither agree nor disagree	1	2		1	1	1
Agree	34	34	31	29	36	33
Strongly agree	55	54	57	57	54	56
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know	1	3	1	1	2	2

Q77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	4	1	1	2	2	2
Disagree	10	6	8	8	8	8
Neither agree nor disagree	1	1	1	0	2	1
Agree	38	36	32	33	36	35
Strongly agree	42	50	52	51	48	49
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know	1	2	1	0	2	1

Q77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	3	1	1	1	2	2
Disagree	9	7	8	8	8	8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1	2	2	2	2
Agree	39	37	33	33	38	36
Strongly agree	41	50	50	49	47	48
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know		2	1	0	1	1

Q77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	1	1	3	2	2	2
Disagree	10	7	9	9	8	9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	2	3	2	3	2
Agree	43	39	34	34	41	38
Strongly agree	37	46	46	44	43	44
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know	1	2	1	1	2	2

Q78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	22	28	26	26	25	25
Sometimes justified	63	54	56	55	59	57
Always justified	12	15	14	14	14	14
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3

Q78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	84	86	85	81	88	85
Sometimes justified	9	10	8	11	7	9
Always justified	3	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	3	2	3	4	1	3

Q79A-BOT. For each of the following statements please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The automatic succession of the vice president to the presidency should be changed to allow for the election of a successor?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	13	19	15	16	16	16
Disagree	16	14	17	16	16	16
Neither agree nor disagree	2	1	1	1	2	1
Agree	23	31	27	24	31	27
Strongly agree	38	25	32	33	29	31
Refused	3	3	3	5	2	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	6	4	3	6	4

Q79B-BOT. For each of the following statements please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The current system where parliament choose the President should be changed to allow for direct election of the president?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	8	17	10	10	13	12
Disagree	14	13	12	12	13	12
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1	1	2	2	2
Agree	25	30	27	24	31	27
Strongly agree	42	31	44	44	35	39
Refused	3	3	3	5	1	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	4	2	2	4	3

Q79C-BOT. For each of the following statements please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The political opposition in Botswana presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	4	13	9	8	11	9
Disagree	11	11	14	11	14	12
Neither agree nor disagree	11	7	6	6	8	7
Agree	39	31	33	35	33	34
Strongly agree	24	25	29	30	25	27
Refused	4	3	3	5	2	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	9	3	4	7	6

Recently, there have been a number of suggestions to change some laws in order to improve government accountability. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.
80A_BOT. The law should require Ministers, Members of Parliament and other senior government officers to declare their assets and liabilities upon assuming office.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	4	9	8	7	8	8
Disagree	8	10	11	9	11	10
Neither agree nor disagree	4	5	3	3	4	4
Agree	32	33	30	28	35	31
Strongly agree	34	29	34	37	27	32
Refused	4	3	3	5	2	3
Don't know	12	11	10	9	12	11

80B_BOT. The law should require the president to regularly appear before Parliament to answer questions from MPs

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2	3	1	3	1	2
Disagree	5	7	4	5	5	5
Neither agree nor disagree	1	1	2	1	2	1
Agree	36	32	37	30	41	35
Strongly agree	46	45	50	52	43	48
Refused	4	3	3	5	2	3
Don't know	5	7	2	3	5	4

80C_BOT. The state should provide funding to all political parties based on their performance during elections

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	6	9	12	9	11	10
Disagree	15	14	14	14	14	14
Neither agree nor disagree	5	4	2	3	4	4
Agree	32	33	34	31	36	33
Strongly agree	31	29	29	33	26	29
Refused	4	3	3	5	2	3
Don't know	6	6	4	3	7	5

There have been recent suggestions that government should privatize some of the government's parastatals in order to improve efficiency in service delivery. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree on suggestions to privatize the following parastatals.
Q81A_BOT. The Botswana Meat Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	30	37	35	33	36	34
Disagree	27	21	22	21	25	23
Neither agree nor disagree	2	2	2	2	3	2
Agree	19	19	19	20	18	19
Strongly agree	16	14	15	17	13	15
Refused	2	4	2	2	4	3
Don't know	4	2	3	5	2	3

Q81B_BOT. Air Botswana?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	32	36	38	34	38	36
Disagree	28	24	22	21	26	24
Neither agree nor disagree	3	2	3	3	2	3
Agree	18	16	18	19	16	17
Strongly agree	13	14	12	14	12	13
Don't know	3	5	3	3	4	4
Refused	4	2	3	5	2	3

Q81C_BOT. Botswana power Cooperation?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	34	37	39	37	38	37
Disagree	28	23	25	23	26	25
Neither agree nor disagree	3	2	2	2	3	2
Agree	17	16	16	17	15	16
Strongly agree	12	13	11	12	11	12
Don't know	2	6	2	3	4	3
Refused	4	2	3	5	2	3

Q81D_BOT. Botswana Railways?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	30	37	38	35	37	36
Disagree	26	23	23	20	27	24
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1	2	1	2	2
Agree	21	16	18	20	17	18
Strongly agree	13	14	12	16	10	13
Don't know	2	5	3	3	4	3
Refused	4	2	3	5	2	3

As Botswana prepares for the next general elections in October 2019, a number of suggestions have been made aimed at improving the quality of our elections. I would now like to ask whether you approve or disapprove of the following suggested changes.

Q82A_BOT. The Independence Electoral Commission should have the power to independently determine the dates of national and local elections.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	9	10	8	10	9
Disapprove	14	13	13	11	16	13
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	0	2	2	3	2
Approve	45	54	51	52	50	51
Strongly Approve	19	15	17	19	14	17
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know	6	5	3	3	5	4

Q82B_BOT. A Member of Parliament who resigns from his or her party must vacate his or her seat so that fresh elections can be held in their area.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	2	3	3	4	4
Disapprove	8	8	7	7	9	8
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	1	3	2	3	3
Approve	53	63	59	57	61	59
Strongly Approve	20	19	22	23	18	21
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know	3	3	1	2	3	2

Q82C_BOT. In your opinion, how much public consultation was done by the Independent Electoral Commission on the introduction of electronic voting machines?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not enough	74	65	68	68	69	68
Enough	14	17	16	15	17	16
More than enough	2	2	4	3	3	3
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know	5	12	8	9	9	9

Q82D_BOT. Overall how satisfied are you with the reasons advanced by the Independent Electoral Commission for introducing electronic voting machines?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	41	31	35	40	30	35
Not very satisfied	17	16	19	16	19	18
Fairly satisfied	21	20	21	16	26	21
Very satisfied	6	14	10	11	9	10
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know	10	17	10	11	14	12
Missing	1	1	1	1	1	1

Over the past few years, the government has indicated that it does not have enough resources to continue current levels of subsdies in the education and agriculture sectors. Do you agree or disagree with the following proposals aimed at addressing these challenges?

Q83A_BOT. Parents who can afford to pay for private education at either primary or secondary school should also be required to pay for their children's tertiary education

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	30	27	27	28	27	28
Disagree	23	23	22	23	22	22
Neither agree nor disagree	4	2	1	2	2	2
Agree	24	22	24	23	25	24
Strongly agree	14	19	20	17	19	18
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know	0	3	1	1	2	2

Q83B_BOT. Agricultural subsidies should only be offered to targeted farmers based on a needs-based criteria.

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	11	16	15	15	14	14
Disagree	15	10	12	12	12	12
Neither agree nor disagree	4	2	2	3	2	3
Agree	31	28	30	27	32	30
Strongly agree	30	37	35	36	33	34
Refused	4	3	4	5	2	3
Don't know	4	3	1	2	3	2

Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Mokgatla	7	6	12	9	10	9
Mokwena	7	5	10	8	9	8
Mongwato	16	8	13	13	11	12
Mongwaketse	10	4	6	7	6	6
Motlokwa	1		1	0	1	1
Moherero	0	3	1	1	1	1
Morolong	4	3	2	3	2	3
Mosarwa		6	1	3	2	2
Mokalaka/Kalanga	22	15	11	15	15	15
Mosubeya		1	1	1	1	1
Motawana	1	0	3	1	2	2
Mokgalagadi	1	12	4	5	6	6
Moyeyi/Moyei	1	3	2	2	2	2
Mohurutshe	4	2	1	2	2	2
Mokhurutshe	3	1	2	1	2	2
Mmirwa	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mongologa		1		0	0	0
Mombukushu		5	1	3	1	2
Molete	2	0	5	3	3	3
Motswapong	7	6	4	5	6	5
Motlharo			0	0		0
Motalaote	1	1	1	1	1	1
Motswana only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	4	7	5	5	5	5
Other	2	4	3	3	3	3
Refused to answer	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know	0		0	0	0	0

Q85A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	71	69	68	73	70
Sometimes	12	8	12	12	10	11
Often	2	4	2	2	3	3
Always	1	3	3	3	2	3
Not applicable	10	11	9	11	8	10
Refused		0	0		1	0
Don't know	3	3	4	3	4	3

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Motswana and being a [R's ethnic group].Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:
I feel only Motswana?
I feel more Motswana than _____[insert R's ethnic group]?
I feel equally Motswana and _____ [insert R's ethnic group]?
I feel more _____ [insert R's ethnic group] than Motswana?
I feel only _____ [insert R's ethnic group]?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	5	9	5	7	5	6
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	5	6	6	6	5	6
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	54	45	55	48	55	52
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	7	3	3	5	3	4
I feel only (national identity)	20	25	22	23	22	22
Not applicable	10	11	9	11	8	10
Refused			0	0		0
Don't know		1	0	0	1	0

In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following:
Q86A. Your Gender?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	92	90	88	92	90
Once or twice	6	4	3	4	4	4
Several times	2		0	0	1	1
Many times	2	1	1	2	1	1
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3

Q86B. Your religion?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	91	90	87	93	90
Once or twice	5	3	3	4	3	3
Several times	3	0	1	1	1	1
Many times	1	1	1	2	1	1
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know		0		0		0

Q86C. Your ethnicity?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	87	87	83	90	86
Once or twice	7	5	3	5	4	5
Several times	4	2	3	3	2	3
Many times	2	3	1	2	1	2
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3

Q86D. Any disability you might have?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	6	7	6	6	6
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	0	1
Several times	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable (no disability)	89	89	86	86	89	88
Refused	4	2	3	4	2	3
Don't know			0		0	0

For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care.

Q87A. People of different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2	4	4	3	4	3
Somewhat dislike	6	6	3	5	4	5
Would not care	68	51	56	56	58	57
Somewhat like	11	22	17	16	18	17
Strongly like	8	13	16	14	13	13
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know		1		0		0

Q87B. People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	1	4	2	3	2	3
Somewhat dislike	4	5	3	3	5	4
Would not care	71	51	55	56	58	57
Somewhat like	11	21	18	16	18	17
Strongly like	9	15	17	15	14	15
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know		0	0		0	0

Q87C. Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	37	50	45	48	42	45
Somewhat dislike	11	14	11	11	14	12
Would not care	39	19	25	24	28	26
Somewhat like	3	5	6	5	5	5
Strongly like	4	6	6	5	5	5
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know	1	3	2	1	3	2

Q87D. Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	8	11	7	8	9	9
Somewhat dislike	6	11	8	7	9	8
Would not care	65	48	50	53	52	53
Somewhat like	9	15	14	13	13	13
Strongly like	7	11	15	13	12	12
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know		1	1	0	1	1

Q88A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	42	33	33	33	37	35
Yes, feels close to a party	51	61	62	60	59	59
Refused	5	3	2	4	3	3
Don't know	1	1	2	2	1	1

Q88B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Botswana Congress Party (BCP)	5	6	6	6	6	6
Botswana Democratic Party (BDP)	15	40	30	26	34	30
Botswana Movement For Democracy (BMD)	3	2	1	2	2	2
Botswana National Front (BNF)	3	2	3	4	1	3
Botswana People's Party (BPP)		0		0		0
Umbrella for Democratic Change (UDC+)	18	9	17	18	12	15
Not Applicable	49	39	38	40	41	41
Refused	6	2	5	4	4	4
Don't know			0	0	0	0

Q89A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	16	35	19	20	27	24
Yes, someone else owns	11	8	13	9	14	11
Yes, do own	67	53	63	65	56	61
Refused	5	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know			0	0		0

Q89B.Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	11	44	15	22	24	23
Yes, someone else owns	14	7	17	13	13	13
Yes, do own	70	45	63	59	60	59
Refused	4	2	4	4	2	3

Q89C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	37	65	48	47	55	51
Yes, someone else owns	21	12	22	19	19	19
Yes, do own	37	20	25	28	24	26
Refused	4	2	4	4	2	3
Don't know			0	0	0	0

Q89D. Which of these things do you personally own: A Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	42	79	55	53	66	60
Yes, someone else owns	12	7	17	11	15	13
Yes, do own	42	11	23	30	16	23
Refused	4	2	4	4	2	3
Don't know			0	0	0	0

Q89E.Which of these things do you personally own: Bank Account

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	11	54	24	28	34	31
Yes, someone else owns	10	10	17	11	15	13
Yes, do own	74	32	53	55	47	51
Refused	4	2	4	4	2	3
Don't know		1	1	1	1	1

Q89F.Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	2	9	3	4	6	5
Yes, someone else owns	3	6	6	5	5	5
Yes, do own	90	81	87	85	86	86
Refused	4	2	4	4	2	3

Q90. Does your phone have access to the internet?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	25	46	34	33	39	36
Yes, has internet	66	34	52	52	47	50
Not applicable	10	19	13	15	14	14
Don't know	0	1	0	0	1	0

Q91A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	9	3	4	5	5
Less than once a month		1	0	0	1	1
A few times a month	1	2	1	1	1	1
A few times a week	1	8	5	5	5	5
Everyday	91	76	86	83	85	84
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know			0		0	0

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	68	44	41	53	47
Less than once a month	2	4	4	4	3	4
A few times a month	9	5	6	8	5	6
A few times a week	13	8	14	13	11	12
Everyday	47	12	26	28	25	26
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know	0	0	1	0	1	0

Q92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	52	13	28	30	28	29
Inside the compound	42	48	61	51	54	53
Outside the compound	1	36	6	13	14	14
Refused	4	2	4	4	2	3
Don't know		0	1	0	0	0

Q92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	1	9	1	3	3	3
Inside the house	61	17	30	34	31	33
Inside the compound	33	56	60	50	56	53
Outside the compound		14	5	6	7	6
Refused	4	2	4	4	2	3

Q93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains?*[If yes]* How often is the electricity actually available?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	10	43	14	23	21	22
Never	4	1	2	2	2	2
Occasionally	9	9	13	11	10	11
About half of the time	1	4	4	3	4	4
Most of the time	15	11	15	13	15	14
All of the time	57	27	47	42	45	43
Refused	4	3	4	4	2	3
Don't know	0	1	0	0	1	1

Q94.Do you have a job that pays a cash income?*[If yes]* Is it full-time or part-time?*[If no]* Are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	17	26	21	19	24	22
No, looking	30	50	44	39	46	43
Yes, part time	14	10	11	12	10	11
Yes, full time	34	11	19	24	16	20
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know		0			0	0

Q95A. What is your main occupation? *(If unemployed, retired, or disabled)* What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	10	28	15	11	25	18
Student	9	4	9	8	7	7
Housewife / homemaker	3	0	2		3	2
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	1	7	3	4	3	4
Trader / hawker / vendor	3	3	4	2	5	3
Retail / Shop	5	3	8	4	8	6
Unskilled manual worker	17	26	19	20	21	21
Artisan or skilled manual worker	12	7	9	15	3	9
Clerical or secretarial	2	1	3	1	3	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	4	1	2	3	1	2
Security services	6	5	6	8	3	5
Mid-level professional	7	4	5	4	6	5
Upper-level professional	7	1	1	2	2	2
Other	9	7	10	10	7	9
Refused	4	2	4	5	2	3
Don't know		1	0	0	0	0

Q95B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	19	23	22	28	15	21
Private sector	26	15	24	24	19	22
Non-Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	5	3	4	3	4	4
Government	18	16	11	15	13	14
Not applicable	23	34	27	21	36	28
Refused	5	2	4	5	3	4
Don't know	5	7	8	5	9	7

Q95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	54	48	53	51	53	52
Your spouse makes the decisions	7	6	4	5	6	5
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	21	21	18	21	18	20
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	7	13	13	9	15	12
Other family members make the decisions without you	3	4	4	4	3	4
None of the above / Some other response		0	1	0	0	0
Not applicable, no earnings	2	4	2	3	2	2
Refused	6	2	3	4	2	3
Don't know			0	0		0

Q96A. Who is the head of this household?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	52	49	43	57	37	47
Respondent's spouse	13	13	11	2	23	12
Respondent's father	11	15	14	12	15	14
Respondent's mother	7	12	13	12	11	11
Respondent's son	0				0	0
Respondent's daughter		0		0		0
Respondent's grandfather	0	1	2	1	1	1
Respondent's grandmother	1	2	3	2	2	2
Another male relative	3	3	4	4	3	4
Another female relative	2	1	2	2	2	2
Someone else	3	1	1	1	2	1
More than one person	2	0	2	1	1	1
Refused	4	3	4	5	2	3
Don't know	1		0	0	0	0

Q96B. What is the main occupation of the head of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	5	17	10	9	13	11
Student	1		0	0	0	0
Housewife / homemaker	1	0	0	1		0
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	3	9	5	5	7	6
Trader / hawker / vendor	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retail / Shop	1	0	2	1	1	1
Unskilled manual worker	6	7	9	5	10	7
Artisan or skilled manual worker	7	3	6	3	7	5
Clerical or secretarial	0	1	0	1	0	0
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	1	1	0	2	1
Security services	4	2	3	2	4	3
Mid-level professional	3	3	5	4	4	4
Upper-level professional	5	1	2	2	3	2
Other	4	3	6	4	6	5
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	58	53	48	63	40	52
Refused			0		0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	1	0

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	4	15	9	9	11	10
Informal schooling only		0	1	1	0	0
Some primary schooling	2	12	6	7	7	7
Primary school completed	6	15	8	8	11	10
Some secondary school / high school	10	16	15	13	15	14
Secondary school / high school completed	33	27	36	30	35	32
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	9	5	6	8	5	6
Some university	7	2	5	6	3	4
University completed	22	4	9	11	10	10
Post-graduate	2	0	0	1	0	1
Refused	4	3	4	4	2	3
Don't know		1		0	0	0

Q98. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
None	11	13	12	16	8	12
Christian only	65	51	52	53	56	54
Roman Catholic	2	1	4	2	3	3
Orthodox		1		0	0	0
Coptic		1	0	0	0	0
Anglican	1	0	1	0	1	1
Lutheran	2	1	1	1	1	1
Methodist	2	1	2	1	2	2
Baptist	0		0	0		0
Evangelical	0	2	0	0	1	1
Pentecostal	5	6	5	5	6	5
Independent	0	4	3	2	3	3
Jehovah's Witness			0	0		0
Seventh Day Adventist	1	1	2	2	1	2
Muslim only		0	0	0		0
Ismaeli	0			0		0
Traditional / ethnic religion	1		1	1	0	1
Dutch Reformed	1	1	1	1	1	1
Calvinist		0		0	0	0
Church of Christ	0			0		0
Zionist Christian Church	3	10	5	5	7	6
Other	1	5	5	4	5	4
Refused	4	2	4	4	2	3

Q99. If presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
Botswana Congress Party (BCP)	6	7	5	6	6	6
Botswana Democratic Party (BDP)	23	59	41	36	49	43
Botswana Movement For Democracy (BMD)	6	2	1	3	2	2
Botswana National Front (BNF)	2	2	4	4	2	3
Botswana People's Party (BPP)		0		0		0
Marx Engels Lenin Stalin (MELS)	0		0	0	0	0
Umbrella for Democratic Change (UDC+)	30	14	24	26	18	22
Other	2	1	2	3	1	2
Would not vote	7	3	6	5	6	5
Refused to answer	18	9	10	13	10	11
Don't know	4	3	5	3	5	4

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Semi-urban	Male	Female	Total
No one	2	2	2	2	2	2
Afrobarometer	34	15	20	23	20	21
Research company	6	4	5	6	4	5
Non-government or religious organization	2	1	2	2	2	2
University / School / College	2	3	2	1	3	2
Private company	2	1	1	1	1	1
Media		1	0	1		0
Political party or politician	5	4	7	5	6	6
Government	25	47	37	38	37	38
International organization or another country	1	0	1	1	0	1
God		1	0	1	0	1
Other	3	4	3	3	3	3
Refused	4	3	4	5	2	4
Don't know	12	14	16	11	18	15