

AFRO **BAROMETER**

**BOTSWANA ROUND 3
2005**

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

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**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



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Afrobarometer Survey Findings

Summary of Results

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research project that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. In May – June 2005, a Round 3 Afrobarometer survey was conducted in Botswana. The Afrobarometer team, based at the University of Botswana, conducted face-to-face interviews with a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1200 Botswana. Interviews were conducted across all 16 of the country's districts, in either Setswana or English. The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, census Enumeration Areas (EA's) and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to province, race, and urban/ rural status. 150 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its share in the overall population as represented in the 2001 census. This ensures that every adult Botswana had an equal chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly conducted within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. This data set is self-weighting. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) indicates that there were no responses in this category.

Demographics

Gender		
	Male	50
	Female	50
Location		
	Urban	43
	Rural	57
Region		
	Central	31
	Chobe	1
	Francis Town	5
	Gabarone	11
	Ghanzi	2
	Jwaneng	1
	Kgalagadi	3
	Kgatleng	5
	Kweneng	14
	Lobatse	2
	North East	3
	Ngamiland	7
	Selibe Phikwe	3
	South East	3
	Southern	10

Let us begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

- How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-24	29	20	23	26	24
25-34	33	26	31	26	29
35-44	29	19	18	18	18
45-54	11	14	11	14	12
55-64	6	7	6	7	7
65-74	4	7	6	5	5
75 and older	2	7	5	5	5
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

- Are you the head of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	61	54	51	63	57
Yes	39	46	49	37	43

3. Which Botswana language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	0	0	0	0	0
Setswana	88	73	79	79	79
Sesarwa	0	3	1	2	2
Sekgalagadi	2	5	4	4	4
Sesobebe	1	0	0	1	1
Sekalanga	7	11	9	9	9
Seherero	1	1	1	1	1
Sembukushu	0	3	2	2	2
Sebirwa	0	4	2	2	2
Sengologa	0	1	0	1	1
Seyei	0	1	1	1	1

Let's turn to discuss economic conditions.

4a. In general, how would you describe the present economic conditions of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	12	17	15	13	14
Bad	25	31	28	29	28
Neither good nor bad	22	19	18	23	20
Good	32	25	29	27	28
Very good	7	4	7	3	5
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

4b. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	19	29	25	24	24
Bad	34	39	38	35	37
Neither good nor bad	22	16	17	21	19
Good	23	15	18	18	18
Very good	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Botswana?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11	18	16	14	15
Worse	28	36	34	31	33
Same	32	29	30	31	30
Better	24	13	16	20	18
Much better	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	2	3	3	2	2

- 6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	8	7	6	6
Worse	19	21	21	20	20
Same	37	42	40	40	40
Better	31	22	26	27	26
Much better	4	3	4	3	3
Don't know	4	4	4	5	4

- 6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	12	10	9	10
Worse	20	23	22	22	22
Same	40	40	41	40	40
Better	27	22	23	25	24
Much better	5	3	4	3	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	9	9	9	9
Worse	14	17	15	16	16
Same	15	17	16	17	16
Better	40	32	36	35	35
Much better	9	8	9	8	9
Don't know	12	17	15	15	15

- 7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	12	10	9	10
Worse	15	17	16	16	16
Same	17	17	15	18	17
Better	39	31	35	34	34
Much better	13	7	10	10	10
Don't know	9	17	15	13	14

- 8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	45	54	50	52
Just once or twice	16	15	15	16	15
Several times	15	23	19	21	20
Many times	6	13	10	10	10
Always	1	4	2	3	3
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

- 8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	55	62	64	63
Just once or twice	13	15	13	16	14
Several times	8	15	13	11	12
Many times	4	11	9	7	8
Always	1	4	2	3	2
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

- 8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	58	63	61	62
Just once or twice	18	15	17	16	16
Several times	11	16	13	15	14
Many times	3	7	5	6	6
Always	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	55	55	59	57
Just once or twice	20	17	20	17	19
Several times	14	17	16	15	16
Many times	6	9	8	7	8
Always	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	32	38	40	39
Just once or twice	17	16	17	16	17
Several times	16	18	18	17	17
Many times	9	12	13	9	11
Always	9	22	15	18	16
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 8f. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: school expenses for your children (e.g. fees, uniforms or books)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	45	52	52	52
Just once or twice	11	15	14	13	13
Several times	11	15	12	14	13
Many times	5	8	8	7	7
Always	2	10	5	8	6
No children	9	7	10	6	8
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

- 9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	70	64	64	64
Just once or twice	23	14	19	18	18
Several times	10	9	9	9	9
Many times	6	3	4	4	4
Always	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	77	67	71	69
Just once or twice	27	15	22	18	20
Several times	9	6	7	8	8
Many times	4	2	3	2	2
Always	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

- 9c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	88	83	88	86
Just once or twice	13	9	11	10	11
Several times	3	2	4	1	2
Many times	2	1	2	1	1
Always	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.

B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	30	40	35	37	36
Agree with A	22	21	21	21	21
Agree with B	14	11	14	11	12
Agree very strongly with B	23	20	20	22	21
Agree with neither	11	7	9	8	9
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.

B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	43	42	44	41	43
Agree with A	35	34	33	36	34
Agree with B	9	9	8	10	9
Agree very strongly with B	6	6	6	6	6
Agree with neither	6	7	7	6	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	14	19	16	17	17
Agree with A	24	24	24	24	24
Agree with B	40	38	40	37	39
Agree very strongly with B	16	16	16	16	16
Agree with neither	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	14	17	16	15	16
Agree with A	15	17	14	19	16
Agree with B	35	30	32	32	32
Agree very strongly with B	29	28	30	27	28
Agree with neither	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know	4	6	6	5	5

- 14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of consumer goods?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	11	10	8	9
Worse	19	23	22	21	21
Same	28	26	27	28	27
Better	38	31	33	35	34
Much better	6	7	7	7	7
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

- 14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the availability of job opportunities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	37	45	43	40	41
Worse	35	31	32	35	33
Same	16	14	15	15	15
Better	10	8	9	9	9
Much better	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: the gap between the rich and the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	31	34	36	29	33
Worse	33	29	28	33	31
Same	20	21	21	21	21
Better	14	13	14	14	14
Much better	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	18	11	17	14
Less than once a month	2	4	3	3	3
A few times a month	7	7	6	9	7
A few times a week	31	33	32	32	32
Every day	52	38	49	40	44
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

15b. How often do you get news from the following sources: television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	60	42	48	45
Less than once a month	3	5	4	4	4
A few times a month	8	8	9	8	8
A few times a week	21	12	17	15	16
Every day	43	15	28	26	27
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

15c. How often do you get news from the following sources: newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	43	29	36	33
Less than once a month	4	6	4	6	5
A few times a month	12	15	13	15	14
A few times a week	30	23	27	24	26
Every day	35	13	27	19	23
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

16. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? (You know, in politics and government).

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	11	11	10	12	11
Not very interested	15	14	13	16	15
Somewhat interested	27	31	30	28	29
Very interested	46	42	46	42	44
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

17. When you get together with your friends and family, would you say you discuss political matters:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	39	33	43	38
Occasionally	39	39	40	38	39
Frequently	25	2	27	19	23
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 18a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	32	32	30	34	32
Agree	35	32	32	34	33
Neither agree nor disagree	8	10	9	9	9
Disagree	17	15	17	15	16
Strongly disagree	4	5	6	3	5
Don't know	4	6	5	5	5

- 18b. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	11	12	11	12	11
Agree	33	28	28	32	30
Neither agree nor disagree	21	23	23	22	22
Disagree	22	19	22	20	21
Strongly disagree	5	6	7	4	6
Don't know	8	12	9	11	10

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country.

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	29	26	27	28	27
Agree with A	25	20	22	22	22
Agree with B	22	24	23	23	23
Agree very strongly with B	16	22	18	21	20
Agree with neither	9	7	9	6	8
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	43	40	44	39	41
Agree with A	35	37	35	37	36
Agree with B	16	14	13	17	15
Agree very strongly with B	5	5	4	5	5
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Since leaders represent everyone, they should not favour their own family or group.

B. Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56	53	54	54	54
Agree with A	31	33	32	32	32
Agree with B	9	8	8	8	8
Agree very strongly with B	3	6	4	5	5
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	70	74	73	71	72
Agree with A	18	16	16	18	17
Agree with B	5	4	5	4	5
Agree very strongly with B	5	4	3	5	4
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

B. Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	42	42	34	50	42
Agree with A	27	24	27	23	25
Agree with B	11	11	13	8	11
Agree very strongly with B	17	20	22	16	19
Agree with neither	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.
 B. Men make better political leaders than women and should be elected rather than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	56	53	47	62	55
Agree with A	26	29	32	24	28
Agree with B	8	9	11	7	9
Agree very strongly with B	7	7	8	5	7
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.
 B. We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	13	12	11	13	12
Agree with A	13	13	12	13	13
Agree with B	46	46	46	47	46
Agree very strongly with B	24	25	26	23	25
Agree with neither	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.
 B. The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	10	10	10	10	10
Agree with A	16	14	14	15	15
Agree with B	44	47	45	46	46
Agree very strongly with B	26	24	27	24	25
Agree with neither	3	3	2	4	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

B. People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	4	4	3	5	4
Agree with A	12	11	12	11	12
Agree with B	51	52	50	53	51
Agree very strongly with B	31	30	32	30	31
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Let's turn to your role in the community.

28a. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	36	40	47	30	38
Inactive Member	26	22	23	24	24
Active Member	35	37	28	44	36
Official Leader	3	1	2	2	2
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a trade union or farmer's association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	86	88	84	91	87
Inactive Member	5	6	7	4	5
Active Member	8	6	8	5	7
Official Leader	1	0	1	0	1
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

28c. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a professional or business association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	92	96	95	94	94
Inactive Member	3	2	2	3	2
Active Member	4	2	3	3	3
Official Leader	1	0	1	0	1
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

- 28d. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: a community development or self-help association?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	88	91	90	89	90
Inactive Member	6	4	5	5	5
Active Member	5	4	4	5	5
Official Leader	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

29. Understanding that some Batswana were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were registered to vote	71	79	75	76	76
You did not want to register	12	7	9	9	9
You could not find a place to register	1	1	1	1	1
You were prevented from registering	0	0	0	0	0
You were too young to register	4	2	3	4	3
Did not register for some other reason	12	11	12	11	11
Don't know / Can't remember	0	0	0	0	0

30. With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You voted in the elections	63	70	66	69	67
You decided not to vote	1	1	1	1	1
You could not find the polling station	0	0	1	0	0
You were prevented from voting	1	0	0	0	0
You did not have time to vote	2	1	2	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	4	7	6	5	5
You were not registered	29	21	25	24	24
Don't know/Cant remember	0	0	0	0	0

- 31a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	8	3	4	7	5
No - Would if had the chance	30	18	21	25	23
Yes - Once or twice	21	19	19	21	20
Yes - Several times	26	40	36	32	34
Yes - Often	14	20	20	15	17
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

- 31b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No - Would never do this	11	8	8	10	9
No - Would if had the chance	33	34	31	36	33
Yes - Once or twice	22	22	21	23	22
Yes - Several times	26	27	29	25	27
Yes - Often	7	9	11	6	8
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

- 31c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: attended a demonstration or a protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No – Would never do this	41	48	42	49	45
No – Would if had the chance	35	34	35	34	34
Yes – Once or twice	12	7	10	9	9
Yes - Several times	7	7	9	5	7
Yes – Often	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	3	2	2	2	2

- 32a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	72	74	75	74
Only Once	10	12	12	11	11
A few times	9	14	12	12	12
Often	3	2	2	3	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 32b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	87	88	89	88
Only once	5	8	7	6	7
A few times	4	4	4	4	4
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 32c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: an official of a government ministry?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	87	83	90	87
Only once	7	7	8	5	7
A few times	5	6	7	5	6
Often	2	0	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 32d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	89	86	91	88
Only once	4	5	6	4	5
A few times	6	5	6	4	5
Often	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 32e. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a religious leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	76	77	71	74
Only once	8	7	6	9	7
A few times	12	12	11	14	12
Often	7	5	6	6	6
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 32f. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: a traditional ruler (kgosi)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	82	83	87	85
Only once	4	8	7	5	6
A few times	4	8	6	6	6
Often	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 32g. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: some other influential person?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	93	94	93	94	94
Only once	4	2	3	3	3
A few times	3	3	3	3	3
Often	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

33. Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Tell them about your own personal problems?	28	24	24	27	26
Tell them about a community or public problem?	14	22	21	16	19
Give them your view on some political issue?	2	1	2	2	2
Something else?	2	1	2	1	2
Not applicable	54	52	51	54	53
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

34. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Understood democracy in English	61	37	53	42	47
Required local language translation	22	34	29	28	29
Did not understand the word or question, even in local language	17	29	18	30	24

35a. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (first response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Positive replies					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	33	23	31	25	28
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	14	13	13	13	13
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	6	4	6	4	5
Peace/Unity/power sharing	10	13	13	12	12
Social/economic development	3	2	3	2	2
Equality/justice	6	4	5	4	5
Majority rule	1	0	1	0	1
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	1	1	1	1	1
National independence/people's self determination	1	0	0	0	0
Mutual respect	0	0	0	0	0
Working together	4	5	5	3	4
Freedom (Unspecified)	-	-	-	-	-
Human Rights /peoples rights	-	-	-	-	-
Job Creation and more jobs	-	-	-	-	-
Living together with different races/Harmony	-	-	-	-	-
Freedom from discrimination/oppresion/apartheid	-	-	-	-	-
Everyone has a say in government decisions	-	-	-	-	-
Less crime and abuse of power	-	-	-	-	-
Better life	-	-	-	-	-
Other positive meanings	1	0	0	2	1

Negative replies					
Conflict/confusion	-	-	-	-	-
Corruption/abuse of power	0	0	0	0	0
Socio/economic hardship	0	0	0	0	0
Other negative meanings	0	0	1	1	1
Null/neutral replies					
Nothing/ Democracy is meaningless	2	2	2	1	2
Civilian politics/government	-	-	-	-	-
Change of government/leadership/laws	-	-	-	-	-
Other neutral/null meanings	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/did not understand the question	19	32	20	33	27

35b. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (second response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Positive replies					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	9	7	9	6	8
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	3	4	4	3	3
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	6	3	4	4	4
Peace/Unity/power sharing	7	5	7	5	6
Social/economic development	2	1	1	1	1
Equality/justice	4	4	4	4	4
Majority rule	0	0	1	0	0
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	1	1	2	1	1
National independence/people's self determination	-	-	-	-	-
Mutual respect	1	0	1	1	1
Working together	3	3	3	3	3
Freedom (Unspecified)	-	-	-	-	-
Human Rights /peoples rights	-	-	-	-	-
Job Creation and more jobs	-	-	-	-	-
Living together with different races/Harmony	-	-	-	-	-
Freedom from discrimination/oppresion/apartheid	-	-	-	-	-
Everyone has a say in government decisions	-	-	-	-	-
Less crime and abuse of power	-	-	-	-	-
Better Life	-	-	-	-	-
Other positive meanings	1	0	1	1	1
Negative replies					
Conflict/confusion	-	-	-	-	-
Corruption/abuse of power	0	-	0	0	0
Socio/economic hardship	-	0	0	-	0
Other negative meanings	-	0	-	0	0
Null/neutral replies					
Civilian politics/government	-	-	-	-	-
Change of government/leadership/laws	-	-	-	-	-
Other neutral/null meanings	0	-	-	0	0
No further reply	63	72	64	73	69

35c. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (third response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Positive replies					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g freedom of speech, religion, movement)	2	1	2	2	2
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	2	1	2	0	1
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	1	0	1	1	1
Peace/Unity/power sharing	2	2	2	2	2
Social/economic development	1	0	1	0	0
Equality/justice	2	1	3	0	2
Majority rule	0	0	0	1	0
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	1	0	1	0	0
National independence/people’s self determination	0	0	0	0	0
Mutual respect	1	0	0	1	0
Working together	0	3	2	2	2
Freedom (Unspecified)	-	-	-	-	-
Human Rights /peoples rights	-	-	-	-	-
Job Creation and more jobs	-	-	-	-	-
Living together with different races/Harmony	-	-	-	-	-
Freedom from discrimination/oppresion/apartheid	-	-	-	-	-
Everyone has a say in government decisions	-	-	-	-	-
Less crime and abuse of power	-	-	-	-	-
Better life	-	-	-	-	-
Other positive meanings	-	0	0	-	0
Negative replies					
Conflict/confusion	-	-	-	-	-
Corruption/abuse of power	-	-	-	-	-
Socio/economic hardship	-	-	-	-	-
Other negative meanings	-	-	-	-	-
Null/neutral replies					
Nothing/Democracy is meaningless	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian politics/government	-	-	-	-	-
Change of government/leadership/laws	-	-	-	-	-
Other neutral/null meanings	-	-	-	-	-
No further reply	88	91	88	92	90

- 36a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	59	56	61	53	57
Disapprove	26	24	24	26	25
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	2	1	2	1
Approve	8	11	8	11	10
Strongly Approve	5	6	5	6	6
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

- 36b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: the army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	58	54	58	53	56
Disapprove	26	22	24	23	24
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	7	6	6	6
Approve	7	8	6	9	8
Strongly Approve	2	6	4	5	5
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

- 36c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternative: elections and the Parliament are abolished so that the President can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	61	58	60	58	59
Disapprove	29	30	31	29	30
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	6	5	7	6
Approve	3	3	4	3	3
Strongly Approve	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

37. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	71	68	73	65	69
B. In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	11	10	11	10	10
C. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	11	9	8	12	10
Don't know	7	14	8	14	11

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

B. Since elections sometimes produce bad results we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	57	54	55	55	55
Agree with A	26	32	30	29	30
Agree with B	12	7	9	10	9
Agree very strongly with B	4	5	4	5	5
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Botswana.

B. Many political parties are needed to make sure that Botswana have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	11	11	11	11	11
Agree with A	12	13	10	14	12
Agree with B	38	33	35	35	35
Agree very strongly with B	37	40	40	37	39
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

B. Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	20	18	22	16	19
Agree with A	35	34	34	35	34
Agree with B	18	17	15	20	17
Agree very strongly with B	6	7	7	7	7
Agree with neither	21	21	21	21	21
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

B. The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	6	5	5	6	6
Agree with A	15	18	16	17	17
Agree with B	39	38	39	37	38
Agree very strongly with B	34	35	34	35	34
Agree with neither	5	3	3	3	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

42. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or statement B.

A. Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

B. If our present system cannot produce results soon we should try another form of government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	20	19	20	19	20
Agree with A	34	37	36	36	36
Agree with B	26	20	23	23	23
Agree very strongly with B	19	21	20	20	20
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Now let us speak about the political system in this country

- 43a. Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	23	10	16	15	15
Know But Can't Remember	2	2	2	2	2
Incorrect Guess	8	5	6	6	6
Correct Name	68	84	76	77	77

- 43b. Can you tell me the name of: Your Local Government Councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	29	10	19	17	18
Know But Can't Remember	4	3	3	3	3
Incorrect Guess	8	9	9	8	9
Correct Name	59	79	69	72	70

43c. Can you tell me the name of: the Vice President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't Know	5	16	10	13	12
Know But Can't Remember	0	1	0	1	1
Incorrect Guess	1	1	1	2	1
Correct Name	93	81	89	84	86

44a. Do you happen to know: which Political Party has the most seats in Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	6	11	7	10	9
Know but can't remember	0	0	0	0	0
Incorrect guess	1	2	3	1	2
Correct name	93	87	91	89	90

44b. Do you happen to know: how many times someone can be elected President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	40	50	40	51	46
Know but can't remember	0	0	0	0	0
Incorrect guess	31	28	30	29	29
Correct	29	22	30	20	25

44c. Do you happen to know: whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't know	26	39	29	37	33
Know but can't remember	0	0	0	0	0
Incorrect guess	63	54	58	54	56
Correct = Courts / Constitutional court	11	7	13	9	11

45. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004? Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Completely free and fair	51	49	49	51	50
Free and fair, but with minor problems	33	35	36	32	34
Free and fair, with major problems	7	6	7	7	7
Not free and fair	3	4	4	3	4
Do not understand question	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	6	5	4	7	6

46. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Botswana today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	4	3	4	3	3
A democracy, with major problems	14	12	15	11	13
A democracy, but with minor problems	48	41	46	42	44
A full democracy	26	30	28	29	29
Do not understand question /do not understand what "democracy" is	2	5	3	5	4
Don't know	6	9	4	10	7

47. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Botswana?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Botswana is not a democracy	0	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	14	13	14	12	13
Not very satisfied	20	19	20	18	19
Fairly satisfied	41	32	36	36	36
Very satisfied	19	26	23	23	23
Don't know	6	9	6	10	8

48. In your opinion, how likely is it that Botswana will remain a democratic country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Botswana is not a democracy	1	2	2	1	1
Not at all likely	9	9	10	8	9
Not very likely	22	20	23	19	21
Likely	43	40	42	41	41
Very likely	15	14	14	15	15
Don't know	10	15	10	16	13

49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for.

B. It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	53	52	52	53	52
Agree with A	35	39	37	38	37
Agree with B	9	5	8	6	7
Agree very strongly with B	1	2	2	2	2
Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if takes longer.

B. It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	42	44	44	43	43
Agree with A	44	44	43	45	44
Agree with B	9	7	9	7	8
Agree very strongly with B	3	3	2	3	3
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The use of violence is never justified in Botswana politics today.

B. In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	44	46	45	46	45
Agree with A	39	40	40	39	40
Agree with B	10	8	8	9	9
Agree very strongly with B	4	3	4	4	4
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

- 52a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree:
Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Batswana people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	9	10	7	8
Disagree	17	13	16	13	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	9	9	10	9
Agree	50	44	48	46	47
Strongly Agree	12	16	12	16	14
Don't know	4	9	6	8	7

- 52b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree:
The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	1	3	3	2	2
Disagree	10	6	8	8	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	12	11	11	11
Agree	56	53	57	52	54
Strongly Agree	20	20	18	22	20
Don't know	3	6	3	6	4

- 52c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree:
The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	7	6	6	6
Disagree	15	11	13	13	13
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	11	11	10	10
Agree	47	49	51	46	48
Strongly Agree	23	20	20	23	21
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

- 52d. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree:
The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	6	5	6	6
Disagree	14	8	11	10	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	13	11	11	11
Agree	49	45	51	43	47
Strongly Agree	17	17	14	19	17
Don't know	6	11	7	11	9

- 53a. In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	52	53	52	54	53
Often	13	13	12	14	13
Rarely	13	12	14	11	12
Never	20	20	20	20	20
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

- 53b. In this country, how often: does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	19	22	20	21	21
Often	20	23	19	24	21
Rarely	28	24	26	26	26
Never	31	28	32	26	29
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

- 53c. In this country, how often: does the President ignore the Constitution?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	7	6	7	6	6
Often	10	7	8	8	8
Rarely	18	17	17	19	18
Never	51	52	53	50	51
Don't know	14	18	15	18	16

53d. In this country, how often: are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Always	17	14	16	15	15
Often	19	18	19	17	18
Rarely	17	16	16	18	17
Never	40	45	43	42	43
Don't know	7	7	6	8	7

54a. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1	2	2	1	1
Worse	7	5	6	6	6
Same	36	36	36	37	36
Better	48	48	49	47	48
Much Better	6	7	6	7	7
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

54b. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1	1	1	1	1
Worse	4	4	5	4	4
Same	37	35	36	36	36
Better	50	49	50	49	50
Much Better	7	8	7	8	7
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

54c. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1	1	1	2	1
Worse	9	8	10	6	8
Same	43	40	41	42	41
Better	41	43	42	42	42
Much Better	4	6	5	6	5
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

- 54d. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	0	0	0	0	0
Worse	4	4	6	3	4
Same	37	35	35	36	36
Better	49	49	49	49	49
Much Better	9	10	9	10	9
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

- 54e. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: the ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	2	3	3	3
Worse	10	9	10	9	9
Same	44	38	43	40	41
Better	35	40	37	38	38
Much Better	3	5	4	5	4
Don't know	5	6	4	7	5

- 54f. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: safety from crime and violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	7	6	7	6
Worse	15	11	13	12	13
Same	30	27	27	30	28
Better	42	46	47	43	45
Much Better	7	8	7	8	8
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 54g. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	4	5	4	5
Worse	16	15	17	14	15
Same	39	35	35	38	37
Better	31	37	35	34	35
Much Better	6	7	6	7	7
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

55a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	15	15	13	14
A little bit	18	13	14	16	15
Somewhat	24	19	22	21	21
A lot	40	49	44	45	45
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	4	4	5	4

55b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	15	14	16	15
A little bit	20	14	17	16	17
Somewhat	28	24	26	26	26
A lot	33	42	38	38	38
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	5	4	5	4

55c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Independent Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	16	16	19	17
A little bit	20	17	20	18	19
Somewhat	25	23	24	23	24
A lot	27	35	31	32	31
Don't know/Haven't heard	9	9	9	9	9

55d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your elected local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	15	15	16	15
A little bit	20	15	18	17	17
Somewhat	30	23	26	27	26
A lot	29	41	37	34	36
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	6	5	6	6

55e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24	20	23	20	22
A little bit	22	14	18	17	18
Somewhat	21	22	22	22	22
A lot	31	42	35	39	37
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	2	2	2	2

55f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	31	25	34	29
A little bit	26	18	22	21	21
Somewhat	23	23	24	22	23
A lot	19	23	25	19	22
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	5	5	6	5

55g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	13	12	13	13
A little bit	15	11	12	13	13
Somewhat	25	24	25	25	25
A lot	44	49	49	45	47
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	3	2	5	3

55h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	14	13	15	14
A little bit	18	14	16	15	15
Somewhat	28	27	28	27	27
A lot	37	44	42	41	41
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	2	1	3	2

55i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	9	11	9	10
A little bit	19	15	17	16	16
Somewhat	29	25	27	27	27
A lot	37	45	41	42	42
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	6	4	7	5

55j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government broadcasting service (BTV or RB1&2)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	7	8	5	7
A little bit	17	12	14	14	14
Somewhat	29	27	28	27	28
A lot	41	47	44	45	44
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	7	6	9	7

- 55k. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent broadcasting services (Gabz FM, Yarona, GBC)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	9	8	10	9
A little bit	19	12	14	16	15
Somewhat	26	19	25	19	22
A lot	24	25	26	23	24
Don't know/Haven't heard	22	35	27	33	30

- 55l. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government newspapers (Daily News)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	6	7	6	7
A little bit	19	10	14	14	14
Somewhat	27	27	27	27	27
A lot	40	42	42	40	41
Don't know/Haven't heard	8	15	11	13	12

- 55m. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: independent newspapers (Mmegi, Guardian, Gazzette, etc.)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	9	8	10	9
A little bit	20	13	14	18	16
Somewhat	28	24	28	24	26
A lot	31	34	35	30	33
Don't know/Haven't heard	11	20	15	19	17

- 56a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the President and Officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	20	21	20	21	20
Some of them	47	43	45	44	44
Most of them	11	10	12	10	11
All of them	4	4	6	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard	18	22	17	23	20

- 56b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	17	15	15	15
Some of them	51	46	50	47	48
Most of them	16	16	17	16	16
All of them	3	3	5	2	4
Don't know/Haven't heard	17	18	14	20	17

- 56c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: elected local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	18	16	17	17
Some of them	52	48	53	46	49
Most of them	15	14	14	15	15
All of them	1	3	3	1	2
Don't know/Haven't heard	17	17	14	20	17

- 56d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: national government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	13	12	11	11
Some of them	49	45	47	47	47
Most of them	27	25	27	24	26
All of them	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	14	11	15	13

- 56e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: local government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	13	12	12	12
Some of them	50	46	49	47	48
Most of them	25	23	24	24	24
All of them	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	14	12	15	13

- 56f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	14	14	12	13
Some of them	47	45	47	45	46
Most of them	28	24	26	25	25
All of them	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard	10	13	10	14	12

- 56g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: tax officials (e.g., BURS officials)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	18	17	16	16
Some of them	44	40	43	40	42
Most of them	20	16	18	17	18
All of them	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard	19	24	18	26	22

- 56h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	25	24	27	23	25
Some of them	43	40	44	39	41
Most of them	11	11	12	10	11
All of them	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard	18	22	15	26	20

- 56i. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: health workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	29	33	33	30	31
Some of them	45	40	42	42	42
Most of them	8	11	11	9	10
All of them	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard	15	14	12	18	15

- 56j. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: teachers and school administrators?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	31	33	34	31	33
Some of them	43	40	42	40	41
Most of them	9	10	10	9	10
All of them	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard	14	14	11	17	14

- 57a. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: get a document or permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	87	86	87	86
Once or twice	2	2	2	2	2
A few times	0	0	0	0	0
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No experience in past year	13	11	12	12	12
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 57b. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: get a child into school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	88	85	87	86
Once or twice	1	0	1	1	1
A few times	0	0	0	0	0
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No experience in past year	15	12	13	13	13
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 57c. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: get a household service (like piped water, electricity or phone)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	87	85	86	86
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
A few times	0	0	0	0	0
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No experience in past year	14	12	13	12	13
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 57d. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: get medicine or medical attention from a health worker?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	89	88	88	88
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
A few times	0	0	0	0	0
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No experience in past year	12	10	11	11	11
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 57e. In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: avoid a problem with the police (like passing a check point or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	88	85	86	86
Once or twice	2	0	2	1	1
A few times	0	0	0	0	0
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No experience in past year	14	12	12	13	12
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 57f. And during the 2004 election, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	88	87	87	87
Once or twice	2	1	1	1	1
A few times	0	1	0	0	0
Often	0	1	0	1	1
No experience in past year	13	10	12	11	11
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 58a. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wrong and punishable	93	92	92	93	93
Wrong but understandable	5	4	5	4	4
Not wrong at all	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

- 58b. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a government official demands a favor or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wrong and punishable	79	79	78	80	79
Wrong but understandable	13	10	12	10	11
Not wrong at all	6	7	8	7	7
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

- 58c. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: a public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters live.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wrong and punishable	79	79	78	81	79
Wrong but understandable	13	12	14	11	13
Not wrong at all	5	5	6	5	5
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

59. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A, or Statement B.

A. Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

B. Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	47	45	45	46	46
Agree with A	37	39	39	38	38
Agree with B	11	10	10	11	11
Agree very strongly with B	4	4	5	3	4
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

60. How much time should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never / It is not necessary	1	0	1	0	0
At least once a year	4	6	6	5	5
At least once a month	52	60	56	57	57
At least weekly	22	18	19	20	19
Should stay here all of the time	19	13	16	15	16
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

61. How much time does your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	18	16	17	17
At least once a year	14	22	19	18	19
At least once a month	34	42	37	40	39
At least weekly	10	6	9	6	8
He / She is here almost all of the time	5	2	4	3	3
Don't know	23	10	15	15	15

- 62a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	19	19	18	18
Only Sometimes	47	46	47	46	47
Often	23	22	22	23	22
Always	10	7	9	7	8
Don't know	5	5	4	6	5

- 62b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: elected local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	15	15	14	14
Only Sometimes	45	45	45	45	45
Often	24	25	24	25	25
Always	12	10	12	10	11
Don't know	5	5	5	6	5

- 63a. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (first response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Economics					
Nothing/No problems	0	-	0	-	0
Management of the economy	2	1	2	1	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	2	2	2
Unemployment	48	36	43	40	41
Poverty /destitution	12	16	12	17	14
Rates and taxes	-	0	0	-	0

Loans/credit	-	0	0	0	0
Food/Agriculture					
Farming/Agriculture	1	2	2	1	1
Food shortage/famine	0	2	1	1	1
Drought	3	8	6	5	6
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure					
Transportation	-	0	0	-	0
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/roads	1	3	2	2	2
Government services					
Education	3	4	2	5	3
Housing	1	-	1	0	0
Electricity	0	1	0	1	1
Water supply	1	1	1	1	1
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	2	0	2	1
Services	0	-	0	-	0
Health	2	2	2	2	2
AIDS	15	10	11	13	12
Sickness/Disease	-	2	1	1	1
Governance					
Crime and security	5	4	5	4	5
Corruption	1	1	1	1	1
Political violence	0	-	0	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	1	0	0	1	0
Discrimination/inequality	-	1	1	0	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/ political rights	-	0	0	-	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

63b. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (second response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Economics					
Management of the economy	2	0	2	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	2	4	2	3
Unemployment	18	16	17	16	17
Poverty /destitution	13	16	12	18	15
Rates and taxes	1	0	1	0	0
Prices and Inflation	-	-	-	-	-
Loans/credit	0	-	0	-	0
Food/Agriculture					
Farming/Agriculture	0	4	3	2	2
Food shortage/famine	1	2	2	2	2
Drought	3	4	3	4	4
Land	1	0	0	0	0

Infrastructure					
Transportation	1	0	1	1	1
Communications	-	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/roads	1	4	3	2	3
Government services					
Education	10	7	8	9	9
Housing	1	0	0	1	1
Electricity	1	2	2	1	1
Water supply	3	3	4	3	3
Orphans/street children/homeless children	3	2	1	3	2
Services	0	0	-	1	0
Health	5	3	4	4	4
AIDS	11	8	9	10	9
Sickness/Disease	1	2	1	2	1
Governance					
Crime and security	8	6	6	8	7
Corruption	2	2	3	1	2
Political violence	0	-	-	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	-	0	0	-	0
Discrimination/inequality	0	0	1	-	0
Gender issues/women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	-	0	0	-	0
Social Development (grants, welfare pensions)	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	0	1	0	0
No further response	10	13	12	11	11

63c. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (third response)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Economics					
Management of the economy	2	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	2	2	2
Unemployment	8	8	8	9	8
Poverty /destitution	7	6	6	7	6
Rates and taxes	1	0	1	0	0
Loans/credit	0	-	-	0	0
Food/Agriculture					
Farming/Agriculture	2	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	1	1	1	1	1
Drought	2	3	3	3	3
Land	1	0	1	-	0
Infrastructure					
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1
Communications	-	0	1	-	0
Infrastructure/roads	2	3	3	2	3
Government services					

Education	10	8	9	9	9
Housing	2	0	1	0	1
Electricity	0	2	1	1	1
Water supply	2	3	3	2	3
Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	3	2	3	2
Services	1	0	1	1	1
Health	4	5	5	4	4
AIDS	8	5	6	6	6
Sickness/Disease	0	2	1	1	1
Governance					
Crime and security	6	4	6	4	5
Corruption	3	2	3	2	2
Political violence	-	0	0	-	0
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	-	0	0	-	0
Discrimination/inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	-	0	-	0
War (international)	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0	-	-	0	0
No further reply	35	37	35	37	36

64. Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	13	12	12	13	12
Not very likely	30	29	30	28	29
Likely	43	42	43	42	42
Very likely	9	8	7	9	8
Not applicable	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	5	9	7	7	7

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

- 65a. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	8	9	9	9	9
Fairly badly	19	19	21	18	19
Fairly well	59	56	57	57	57
Very well	10	11	10	11	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	6	5

- 65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	34	39	36	38	37
Fairly badly	34	31	32	33	32
Fairly well	30	26	30	26	28
Very well	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	1	1

- 65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	26	28	28	26	27
Fairly badly	36	38	36	38	37
Fairly well	34	28	32	29	31
Very well	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

- 65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	31	33	33	31	32
Fairly badly	34	33	34	33	33
Fairly well	32	29	30	31	30
Very well	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

- 65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	11	11	11	11	11
Fairly badly	18	16	16	18	17
Fairly well	58	61	61	58	59
Very well	13	11	11	13	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	1	1

- 65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	5	3	4	4	4
Fairly badly	10	12	10	12	11
Fairly well	69	70	72	68	70
Very well	15	15	13	16	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

- 65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4	5	5	4	5
Fairly badly	14	13	12	14	13
Fairly well	69	71	71	69	70
Very well	12	11	11	13	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

- 65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: delivering household water?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4	8	7	6	6
Fairly badly	16	17	17	16	17
Fairly well	65	62	63	64	64
Very well	14	12	13	13	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

- 65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	13	12	13	11	12
Fairly badly	23	21	19	24	22
Fairly well	55	56	57	54	56
Very well	7	8	8	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

- 65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	12	13	13	12	12
Fairly badly	19	20	20	20	20
Fairly well	56	51	55	52	53
Very well	10	11	10	11	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	3	6	4

- 65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	2	3	2	2	2
Fairly badly	5	5	4	6	5
Fairly well	38	37	40	36	38
Very well	55	54	53	55	54
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

66. Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B. There are many other problems facing this country besides AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	17	17	17	16	17
Agree with A	20	19	19	19	19
Agree with B	36	35	35	37	36
Agree very strongly with B	25	26	27	25	26
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

- 67a. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: maintaining our roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	18	29	25	23	24
Fairly badly	23	23	24	21	23
Fairly well	48	38	41	44	43
Very well	10	9	9	10	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

- 67b. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: keeping our community clean?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	11	20	16	16	16
Fairly badly	21	19	21	18	20
Fairly well	57	50	52	54	53
Very well	10	10	10	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	1	1

- 67c. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: collecting local taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	6	7	7	6	6
Fairly badly	15	14	15	13	14
Fairly well	45	37	40	41	40
Very well	5	4	5	4	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	29	39	34	35	34

- 67d. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: deciding how to spend local revenues?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	9	10	11	8	9
Fairly badly	17	17	16	18	17
Fairly well	41	29	36	34	35
Very well	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	29	40	34	37	35

- 68a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Mogae?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	9	11	11	9	10
Disapprove	13	14	16	12	14
Approve	59	54	56	56	56
Strongly Approve	14	14	13	16	14
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	7	5	7	6

- 68b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	11	9	9	9
Disapprove	19	17	20	16	18
Approve	60	56	59	57	58
Strongly Approve	10	10	8	12	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	7	5	7	6

- 68c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: your Elected Local Government Councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	8	12	11	10	10
Disapprove	21	18	19	19	19
Approve	56	54	57	53	55
Strongly Approve	10	9	8	11	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	7	6	8	7

- 69a. Can you tell me whether the Botswana government has a policy to provide: free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	20	23	23	21	22
Correct	76	73	74	75	74
Don't know	4	3	3	4	4

- 69b. Can you tell me whether the Botswana government has a policy to provide: free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Incorrect	34	23	27	29	28
Correct	65	75	72	70	71
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

- 70a. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top government official committed a serious crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	16	17	17	16	17
Not very likely	24	18	22	19	20
Likely	30	31	29	31	30
Very likely	28	29	28	30	29
Don't know	3	5	4	4	4

- 70b. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you committed a serious crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	1	1	0	1	1
Not very likely	3	1	1	2	2
Likely	34	37	35	36	36
Very likely	60	58	60	58	59
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

- 70c. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	14	15	15	14	15
Not very likely	20	19	21	18	19
Likely	33	32	32	33	32
Very likely	28	29	27	29	28
Don't know	5	6	5	6	6

- 70d. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	1	1	1	1	1
Not very likely	4	3	4	3	3
Likely	35	37	36	36	36
Very likely	55	54	55	54	55
Don't know	5	5	5	6	5

- 71a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: an identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	4	5	4	5	5
Difficult	17	20	19	19	19
Easy	52	46	49	48	49
Very easy	27	29	28	28	28
Never try	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

- 71b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	11	17	15	14	15
Difficult	26	27	27	27	27
Easy	42	36	38	39	39
Very easy	17	16	17	17	17
Never try	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

- 71c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: help from the police when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	16	15	14	17	16
Difficult	28	23	26	24	25
Easy	41	45	43	44	43
Very easy	14	15	15	13	14
Never try	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 71d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: a place in primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	2	3	3	2	3
Difficult	8	9	7	10	8
Easy	51	51	51	51	51
Very easy	32	34	33	34	33
Never try	3	2	4	1	2
Don't know	4	2	3	2	3

- 71e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government: medical treatment at a nearby clinic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	2	4	4	3	3
Difficult	10	10	11	10	10
Easy	59	56	56	58	57
Very easy	28	29	28	28	28
Never try	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 72a. Why do you never try to get: an identity document?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	0	0	0	0	0
I don't know how	0	0	0	0	0
Govt does not provide it	0	0	0	0	0
No personal connections in right places	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	0	0	0
Not Applicable	98	100	100	100	100
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

72b. Why do you never try to get: household services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	1	1	2	1	1
I don't know how	0	0	0	0	0
Govt does not provide it	0	0	0	0	0
No personal connections in right places	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Not Applicable	98	97	97	98	98
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

72c. Why do you never try to get: help from the police when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I don't need / use it	1	1	1	1	1
I don't know how	0	0	0	0	0
Govt does not provide it	0	0	0	0	0
No personal connections in right places	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	0	1	0
Not Applicable	99	99	99	98	99
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

73a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: services are too expensive /unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62	65	64	64	65
Once or Twice	13	11	12	11	12
A Few Times	3	5	4	4	4
Often	2	1	1	1	1
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	20	17	19	18	17
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

73b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: lack of textbooks or other supplies

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	52	50	51	51
Once or Twice	17	18	17	18	17
A Few Times	10	7	9	8	8
Often	4	3	4	2	3
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	20	17	19	18	18
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

- 73c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	51	48	49	49
Once or Twice	19	17	17	19	18
A Few Times	11	10	11	10	10
Often	3	2	3	2	3
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	18	19	18	18
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

- 73d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	53	48	49	49
Once or Twice	21	14	17	18	17
A Few Times	12	9	10	10	10
Often	3	4	4	3	3
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	17	19	17	18
Don't know	3	4	3	4	3

- 73e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	56	50	53	52
Once or Twice	17	9	13	12	12
A Few Times	10	10	10	10	10
Often	6	5	6	6	6
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	17	19	17	18
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

- 73f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	64	58	60	60
Once or Twice	14	6	9	10	9
A Few Times	9	8	9	8	8
Often	4	3	4	3	3
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	19	17	19	17	18
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

- 73g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	75	72	74	74
Once or Twice	3	2	2	2	2
A Few Times	3	3	3	3	3
Often	2	2	2	1	2
No experience with public schools in past 12 months	20	17	20	17	18
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

- 74a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: services are too expensive/ unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	80	79	80	82
Once or Twice	9	9	10	9	9
A Few Times	3	4	3	4	3
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	8	6	7	7	4
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

- 74b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	38	37	37	38
Once or Twice	32	28	32	28	29
A Few Times	20	22	19	24	21
Often	6	8	7	7	7
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	5	4	5	4	4
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

- 74c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	49	50	46	49
Once or Twice	24	22	22	23	22
A Few Times	17	17	15	20	17
Often	6	7	7	7	7
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	6	4	5	5	4
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

- 74d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	43	43	40	42
Once or Twice	25	20	21	24	22
A Few Times	24	22	22	22	22
Often	7	11	9	9	9
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	6	4	4	5	4
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

- 74e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	35	33	32	33
Once or Twice	15	17	17	15	16
A Few Times	24	21	22	23	22
Often	27	23	24	26	25
No experience with clinics in past 12 months	5	4	4	5	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 74f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	82	76	78	80
Once or Twice	11	5	8	7	8
A Few Times	7	5	7	5	6
Often	3	2	3	3	3
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	7	6	6	7	4
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

- 74g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: demands for illegal payments?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	89	87	89	91
Once or Twice	2	1	3	1	2
A Few Times	2	3	2	3	2
Often	1	0	1	0	1
No experience with clinics in past twelve months	8	6	6	7	4
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

- 75a. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	16	14	15	15	15
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	71	74	73	72	73
Use connections with influential people	5	2	4	3	3
Offer tip or bribe	1	0	1	0	1
Join in public protest	0	0	0	0	0
Nothing, because nothing can be done	3	4	3	4	3
Other	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	4	5	4	6	5

- 75b. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: election officials left your name off the voters roll?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	4	4	5	3	4
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	79	76	78	76	77
Use connections with influential people	2	2	2	2	2
Offer tip or bribe	0	0	0	0	0
Join in public protest	0	0	0	0	0
Nothing, because nothing can be done	10	12	11	12	11
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	5	4	6	5

- 75c. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: suspected a school or clinic official of stealing?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	1	2	1	1	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	88	84	87	85	86
Use connections with influential people	3	2	3	2	2
Offer tip or bribe	0	0	0	0	0
Join in public protest	0	1	1	0	0
Nothing, because nothing can be done	4	7	5	6	5
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

- 75d. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: the police wrongly arrested someone in your family?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	1	2	1	1	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	89	88	89	89	89
Use connections with influential people	2	2	3	1	2
Offer tip or bribe	1	0	1	0	0
Join in public protest	0	1	1	1	1
Nothing, because nothing can be done	3	4	4	4	4
Other	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	4	3	2	5	3

- 75e. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: someone wrongly seized your family's land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time	1	1	1	1	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures	90	89	90	89	90
Use connections with influential people	3	3	3	3	3
Offer tip or bribe	0	0	0	0	0
Join in public protest	0	0	0	0	0
Nothing, because nothing can be done	1	2	2	2	2
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

- 76a. Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	36	39	36	39	38
The Parliament / Local Council	11	12	12	10	11
Their Political Party	5	5	5	5	5
The Voters	45	40	43	40	42
Don't know	4	5	3	5	4

- 76b. Who should be responsible for: making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	15	18	15	19	17
The Parliament / Local Council	28	30	30	28	29
Their Political Party	5	4	5	4	4
The Voters	48	44	48	44	46
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

- 77a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	5	4	4	5	5
Not very well	28	25	28	25	26
Well	45	48	46	47	47
Very well	19	17	18	19	18
Don't know	3	5	4	4	4

- 77b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	6	6	6	6	6
Not very well	27	24	27	24	25
Well	40	42	41	41	41
Very well	23	23	24	23	23
Don't know	4	5	4	6	5

- 78a. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	7	6	6	6
Rarely	13	13	12	14	13
Often	26	20	24	22	23
Always	55	59	57	57	57
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

- 78b. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	25	20	22	21
Rarely	24	20	22	21	21
Often	32	25	29	27	28
Always	24	24	23	24	24
Don't know	6	7	7	6	6

78c. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: keep their campaign promises after elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	52	49	51	50
Rarely	34	29	33	29	31
Often	15	13	13	15	14
Always	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

78d. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: do their best to deliver development after elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	56	50	51	51
Rarely	41	31	37	33	35
Often	11	9	9	11	10
Always	3	4	3	3	3
Don't know	2	1	2	1	2

Let's go back to talking about you.

79 What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Mokgatla	11	8	9	9	9
Mokwena	11	8	10	9	9
Mongwato	21	12	17	15	16
Mongwaketse	11	8	9	9	9
Motlokwa	0	1	1	1	1
Moherero	1	1	1	1	1
Morolong	3	3	3	3	3
Mosarwa	0	3	2	3	2
Mokalanga	14	16	16	15	15
Molete	3	5	4	4	4
Mmirwa	3	4	4	4	4
Motswapong	7	7	6	7	7
Mosobebe	1	0	0	1	1
Motawana	2	1	2	2	2
Mokgalagadi	3	10	7	7	7
Moyei	2	2	2	2	2
Mohurutshe	2	2	2	2	2
Mombukushu	0	3	2	2	2
Monanjwa	0	0	0	0	0
Mokhurutshe	1	2	1	2	1
Motalaote	0	0	0	0	0
Motswana only, or doesn't think of self in those terms	4	3	3	3	3
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 80a. Think about the condition of ----- [respondent's ethnic group]: Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	2	1	1	1	1
Better	13	12	11	13	12
Same	60	56	59	57	58
Worse	14	16	16	14	15
Much worse	4	8	6	7	7
Not applicable	4	3	3	3	3
Don't Know	4	4	3	5	4

- 80b. Think about the condition of ----- [respondent's ethnic group]: Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more	6	4	5	5	5
More	14	14	14	15	14
Same	61	58	61	58	60
Less	8	11	10	10	10
Much less	2	4	3	3	3
Not applicable	4	3	3	3	5
Don't know	5	5	5	6	5

81. How often are -----s [respondent's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	66	62	65	64
Sometimes	18	11	16	13	14
Often	6	6	7	5	6
Always	5	6	6	5	6
Not applicable	4	3	3	3	3
Don't know	7	8	6	9	8

82. Let us suppose you had to choose between being a Motswana and being a [respondent's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only Motswana	35	33	35	33	34
I feel more Motswana than [respondent's ethnic group]	5	3	3	4	4
I feel equally Motswana and [respondent's ethnic group]	47	47	47	47	47
I feel more [respondent's ethnic group] than Motswana	5	6	5	6	5
I feel only [respondent's ethnic group]	5	8	7	7	7
Not applicable	4	3	3	3	3
Dont know	0	1	0	1	0

Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens.

83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You must be very careful	92	95	94	93	94
Most people can be trusted	8	5	6	7	6
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

- 84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	22	18	22	20
Just a little	28	22	23	26	24
I trust them somewhat	18	18	18	18	18
I trust them a lot	37	39	41	35	38
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

- 84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	31	31	27	35	31
Just a little	31	26	27	29	28
I trust them somewhat	22	18	21	18	20
I trust them a lot	15	26	25	18	21
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

- 84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: people from your own ethnic group (or tribe)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	28	27	31	29
Just a little	31	30	30	31	31
I trust them somewhat	23	18	21	19	20
I trust them a lot	15	23	21	18	20
Don't know	2	0	1	1	1

- 84d. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Batswana from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	33	33	30	38	33
Just a little	30	30	31	29	30
I trust them somewhat	22	19	22	19	20
I trust them a lot	12	17	16	14	15
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	22	19	18	23	20
Yes (feels close to a party)	77	80	81	76	79
Refused to answer	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

86. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Botswana Alliance Movement (BAM)	1	1	1	1	1
Botswana Congress Party (BCP)	9	9	10	8	9
Botswana Democratic Party (BDP)	42	48	42	49	46
Botswana National Front (BNF)	22	21	26	16	21
Botswana Independence Party (BIP)	0	0	0	0	0
MELS	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana People's Party (BPP)	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	23	20	19	24	21
Refused to answer	2	0	1	1	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

87. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not very close	8	7	8	8	8
Somewhat close	21	18	19	19	19
Very close	48	55	54	50	52
Not applicable	23	20	19	24	21
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

88. The constitution of Botswana provides that should the Office of the President fall vacant before the president completes his/her term of office, the vice president must automatically take over. Which of these statements is closest to your view?

A: The automatic succession of the vice president to the presidency should be changed to allow for an election of a successor.

B: The current practice where the vice president automatically succeeds the president must be retained.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	36	33	37	32	35
Agree with A	24	20	20	23	22
Agree with B	23	25	23	25	24
Agree very strongly with B	15	18	17	16	17
Agree with neither	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

89. The constitution of Botswana provides that should the Office of the President fall vacant before the president completes his/her term of office, the vice president must automatically take over. Which of these statements is closest to your view?

A: The current system where Parliament indirectly chooses the president should be changed to allow for direct elections of the president.

B: The current system where the president of the country is indirectly chosen by Parliament has served Botswana well and should be retained.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with A	39	38	40	37	38
Agree with A	28	23	25	25	25
Agree with B	20	22	19	24	21
Agree very strongly with B	11	14	13	12	12
Agree with neither	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

90. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	8	21	16	15	16
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	1	2	2	1	2
Some primary schooling	11	15	14	12	13
Primary school completed	12	17	15	15	15
Some secondary school / high school	24	18	18	24	21
Secondary school / high school completed	28	21	24	25	24
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a	8	3	6	4	5
Some university	3	1	2	2	2
University completed	4	1	3	1	2
Post-graduate	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

91. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	25	30	35	20	28
Catholic	6	5	5	6	5
Protestant (Mainstream)	6	5	5	6	5
Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal)	7	3	4	5	5
African Independent Church	19	23	18	24	21
Traditional religion	5	5	6	4	5
Hindu	0	0	0	0	0
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0	0	0	0	0
Atheist (Do not believe in a	0	0	0	1	0

God)					
Christian (general)	28	27	24	30	27
Muslim, Sunni	0	0	0	0	0
Muslim, Shiite	0	0	0	0	0
Jehovahs Witness	0	0	0	1	0
Seventh Day Adventist	3	2	3	2	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

92. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	31	37	22	30
About once a year or less	7	6	8	6	7
About once every several months	10	9	10	9	9
About once a month	13	12	12	12	12
About once a week	25	28	20	33	27
More than once a week	17	14	13	18	16
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

93a. Which of these things do you personally own: a book, you know, a reading book?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	20	37	29	29	29
Yes (Do own)	80	64	71	71	71
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93b. Which of these things do you personally own: a radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	19	28	21	27	24
Yes (Do own)	81	72	79	73	76
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93c. Which of these things do you personally own: a television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	49	76	64	65	64
Yes (Do own)	51	24	36	35	36
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93d. Which of these things do you personally own: a bicycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	87	84	80	91	85
Yes (Do own)	13	16	20	9	15
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93e. Which of these things do you personally own: a motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	99	100	99	100	100
Yes (Do own)	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93f. Which of these things do you personally own: a motor vehicle /car?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Don't own)	83	89	86	87	86
Yes (Do own)	17	11	14	13	14
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

94. Do you have a job that pays cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	21	26	22	25	24
No (looking)	42	57	47	54	50
Yes part-time(not looking)	1	1	1	1	1
Yes part-time(looking)	6	3	5	4	5
Yes fulltime (not looking)	16	7	13	8	11
Yes fulltime (looking)	14	7	12	8	10
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

95. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had job	26	32	24	34	29
Agrarian					
Subsistence farmer (produces for home consumption)	2	4	4	3	3
Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus for sale)	1	2	2	2	2
Commercial farmer (produces mainly for sale)		0	0	0	0
Farm worker	1	3	3	1	2
Worker					
Fisherman	0	0	0	0	0
Trader/Hawker/Vendor	2	2	1	3	2
Miner	1	4	5	0	3
Domestic worker/ maid/char/house-help	6	7	3	10	6
Armed services/Police/ Security personnel	3	3	6	0	3
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the formal sector	6	2	6	1	4
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the informal sector	6	5	8	3	5
Clerical worker	5	2	3	4	3

Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	4	3	4	3	3
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	5	6	8	4	6
Professional					
Businessperson (works in company for others)	3	0	1	1	1
Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees)	1	1	1	1	1
Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees)	0	0	0	0	0
Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc)	4	2	2	3	3
Supervisor/foreman	1	1	1	1	1
Teacher	3	1	2	2	2
Government worker	8	4	7	5	6
Retail worker	2	3	2	4	3
Other					
Student	8	4	6	5	6
Housewife/ works in the household	5	8	2	11	7
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

96a. In the last month, how much of the time: has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	52	54	53	54
Just once or twice	31	26	28	28	28
Many times	11	16	13	15	14
Always	3	6	4	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

96b. In the last month, how much of the time: have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	51	56	49	53
Just once or twice	28	26	25	28	27
Many times	14	16	15	17	16
Always	3	6	4	6	5
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

97. Do you know of a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	55	56	58	53	56
Yes	42	41	39	44	41
Refused to answer	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

98. How many friends or relatives is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
1-10	40	38	37	40	39
11-20	2	1	1	2	2
More than 20	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	58	59	61	57	59
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Botswana Alliance Movement (BAM)	1	1	0	1	0
Botswana Congress Party (BCP)	9	9	9	9	9
Botswana Democratic Party (BDP)	49	56	49	57	53
Botswana National Front (BNF)	24	24	29	20	24
Botswana Independence Party (BIP)	0	0	1	1	1
New Democratic Front (NDF)	0	0	0	0	0
United Socialist Party (PUSO)	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana People Party (BPP)	1	0	0	0	0
Would not vote	5	4	4	5	4
Refused to answer	4	1	3	2	2
Don't know	7	5	6	6	6

Q100. Just one more questions: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Government (General)	46	51	50	48	49
National / Federal Government	1	0	1	1	1
Local Government	0	0	0	0	0
President's / Prime Minister's Office	6	9	8	8	8
Parliament / National Assembly	2	3	3	2	2
Government Census / Statistics Office	2	2	2	1	2
National Intelligence / Secret Service	0	0	0	0	0
Education or Social Affairs Department / Ministry	2	1	1	1	1

Tax or Finance Department / Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Health Department / Ministry	1	0	0	1	1
Other Government Department / Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Constitutional Commission	0	1	1	0	1
Electoral Commission	0	0	1	0	0
National Planning Commission	0	0	0	0	0
NGO	1	0	1	0	1
Political Party / Politicians	4	2	3	3	3
Research Company / Organization / Programme (including the A	5	2	4	3	3
Newspapers / Media	0	0	0	0	0
University / School / College	16	11	13	13	13
Private company	1	2	1	1	1
International Organization	0	0	0	0	0
God or a Religious Organization	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	13	14	12	16	14