

AFRO **BAROMETER**

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

AFROBAROMETER ROUND 5 SURVEY IN BURKINA FASO, 2012

Compiled by:

**CENTRE POUR LA GOUVERNANCE
DEMOCRATIQUE (CGD)**

**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



Afrobarometer Round 5

Summary of Results for BURKINA FASO, 2012

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that will be covering 35 African countries in Round 5 (2011-2013). Based on representative national samples, the surveys assess citizen attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The first round of surveys was conducted between 1999-2001 and covered seven Southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. The 4th Round of surveys covered 20 countries between 2008 and 2009, with the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

From December 3-17, 2012, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult burkinabe. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at CGD. Local language translations were done in 3 languages: Dioula, Fulfuldé, Mooré. IREEP provided technical backstopping for the survey. One previous Afrobarometer survey was conducted in Burkina Faso in 2008.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to regions and geographical area (urban/rural). 150 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in 2012 population projections provided by the Institute National de la Statistique et de la Démographie (INSD) based on the 2006 RGPH. This ensures that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

We gratefully acknowledge the support of the UK Department for International Development (DfID), The Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), and the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for Afrobarometer Round 5.

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Burkina Faso
Afrobarometer Round 5, 2012

Dates of Fieldwork:	December 3-17, 2012
Sample size:	1200
Sampling frame:	Projections of 2012 population based on the 2006 Recensement Général de la population et de l'habitation (RGPH), produced by the Institute National de la Statistique et de la Démographie (INSD)
Sample universe:	Citizens of Burkina Faso who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Regions and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 3% at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Centre pour la Gouvernance Democratique (Center for Democratic Governance, CGD)
Survey languages:	French, Dioula, Fulfuldé, Moocé
Main researchers:	Pr. Augustin Loada, Mrs. Rasmata Dikienga
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 92.5% Cooperation rate: 69.9% Refusal rate: 8.1% Response rate: 64.6%
EA Substitution Rate:	0%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted (%)	Weighted (%)
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
	Total	100	100
Location			
	Urban	26	26
	Rural	74	74
	Total	100	100
Region			
	Boucle du Mouhoun	10	10
	Cascades	3	4
	Centre	13	13
	Centre-Est	8	8
	Centre-Nord	8	8
	Centre-Ouest	9	8
	Centre-Sud	5	5
	Est	9	8
	Hauts-Bassins	11	11
	Nord	9	8.4
	Plateau-Central	5	5
	Sahel	7	7
	Sud-Ouest	5	5
	Total	100	100
Education			
	No formal schooling	69	69
	Informal schooling only	21	21
	Primary schooling	3	3
	Secondary school/high school	7	7
	Total	100	100
Religion			
	Christian	34	33
	Muslim	58	59
	Other	8	7
	Total	0.3	0.3

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	29	17	16	24	20
26-35	36	31	27	38	32
36-45	15	23	22	20	21
46-55	10	14	16	9	13
56-65	8	9	12	6	9
Over 65	2	5	6	2	4
Ne sait pas	0	1	0	2	1

Q2. Which Burkinabe language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	0	0	0	0	0
French	11	3	5	5	5
Mooré	57	50	52	52	52
Dioula	12	3	5	7	6
Fulfuldé	3	9	7	8	7
Gulmacema	1	6	5	5	5
Gourounsi	3	6	5	5	5
Bissa	3	5	4	5	4
Birifor	0	0	0	0	0
Bwamu	2	3	3	2	3
Dagari	1	2	2	2	2
Fulse	0	0	0	1	0
Goin	1	0	1	0	1
Karaboro	0	0	0	0	0
Kassena	1	0	1	0	0
Lobi	2	2	1	2	2
Marka	0	0	0	0	0
Samo	0	2	1	1	1
Sénoufo	1	1	1	1	1
Sonrai	0	0	0	0	0
Toussian	0	1	1	0	1
Dafing	0	2	2	2	2
Bobo	2	2	2	1	2
Others	1	2	1	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q3A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country ?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	11	6	8	7	7
Fairly bad	31	32	30	33	31
Neither good nor bad	16	12	12	14	13
Fairly good	36	38	41	34	38
Very good	3	7	6	6	6
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q3B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	7	8	8	7	8
Fairly bad	32	40	39	37	38
Neither good nor bad	22	12	14	15	14
Fairly good	37	38	37	39	38
Very good	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Burkinabe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	1	3	3	3	3
Worse	30	35	36	31	34
Same	39	34	33	38	35
Better	26	22	23	23	23
Much Better	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	5	4	5	4

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	2	1	2	1	2
Worse	26	19	22	20	21
Same	36	31	31	33	32
Better	33	42	41	38	40
Much Better	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	6	4	7	5

Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Much Worse	1	1	1	2	1
Worse	23	25	27	21	24
Same	38	29	28	34	31
Better	36	43	42	41	42
Much Better	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q6A. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	1	0	1	0	1
Worse	18	9	12	10	11
Same	12	9	10	9	10
Better	49	50	50	50	50
Much Better	5	11	9	10	10
Don't know	14	21	18	20	19

Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	0	0	0	0	0
Worse	11	8	10	8	9
Same	11	8	8	9	8
Better	55	53	53	54	54
Much Better	8	13	12	11	11
Don't know	14	18	16	18	17

Q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	49	31	37	33	35
Going in the right direction	47	61	57	59	58
Don't know	4	8	6	8	7

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:
Enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	40	43	48	45
Just once or twice	7	10	11	7	9
Several times	17	22	20	21	20
Many times	13	26	24	21	23
Always	3	2	2	3	2
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:
Enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	30	35	40	38
Just once or twice	7	8	8	7	8
Several times	14	19	19	17	18
Many times	17	27	25	23	24
Always	3	16	12	14	13
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:
Medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	33	36	40	38
Just once or twice	11	11	10	12	11
Several times	23	26	26	23	25
Many times	12	23	21	19	20
Always	2	8	7	6	6
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:
Enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	49	50	45	47
Just once or twice	8	10	10	10	10
Several times	29	22	22	26	24
Many times	15	12	14	12	13
Always	4	6	4	7	6
Don't Know	1	0	0	0	0

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without. A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	4	4	6	5
Just once or twice	5	3	3	4	3
Several times	27	16	21	18	19
Many times	34	38	39	35	37
Always	26	38	33	38	35
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q9A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	57	55	56	55
Just once or twice	16	11	11	14	12
Several times	18	18	18	18	18
Many times	11	8	10	8	9
Always	5	5	6	4	5
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

9B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	68	67	67	67
Just once or twice	14	9	10	9	10
Several times	10	12	10	12	11
Many times	8	6	7	7	7
Always	4	5	5	4	5
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	73	74	69	78	74
Yes, once	11	12	14	10	12
Yes, twice	9	7	8	6	7
Yes, three or more times	8	7	9	5	7
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92	97	96	96	96
Yes, once	6	2	3	3	3
Yes, twice	1	0	0	1	0
Yes, three or more times	1	0	1	0	1
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10C. Was any such incident reported to the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	20	17	20	16	18
Yes	10	9	13	6	9
Not applicable	70	73	68	77	72
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	20	23	23	22	22
People don't have enough time to report crimes	5	3	3	4	4
No police or police station in the area/too far	1	6	5	5	5
Police don't listen or care	17	10	15	9	12
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	3	3	3	3	3
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	16	7	10	10	10
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	3	1	1	1	1
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	15	14	14	15	15
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	3	5	5	4	5
Crime was reported to other authority	0	4	3	3	3
Lack of evidence or witnesses	0	0	0	0	0
Criminal unknown / lack of suspect	0	0	0	0	0
People fear police / don't trust police	0	1	1	1	1
Crime was minor	1	0	1	0	0
Criminals were relatives or friends	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know how to report / ignorance	4	5	5	4	5
People forgive the criminals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	8	12	6	16	11

Q12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None Assistance is not available	4	2	2	3	2
The police	72	54	61	56	59
A security service or security company that you pay for	1	2	1	2	2
A traditional leader or traditional court	2	18	14	14	14
A street committee or local security organization	1	0	1	0	0
A powerful local person or local gang	0	0	0	0	0
You would personally take revenge	1	0	0	0	0
You would join with others to take revenge	1	0	0	0	0
Your own family or friends	14	11	11	13	12
The family of the perpetrator	0	0	0	1	0
Local government official	0	10	7	7	7
Neighbor	0	0	0	0	0
Employer or landlord	0	0	0	0	0
God	1	0	0	0	0
Other	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q13A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	18	10	26	18
Less than once a month	4	4	4	5	4
A few times a month	4	8	5	8	7
A few times a week	31	26	26	29	27
Every day	45	43	55	32	44
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q13B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	74	56	64	60
Less than once a month	4	5	5	5	5
A few times a month	6	5	7	5	6
A few times a week	23	9	15	10	13
Every day	47	6	17	16	17
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q13C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	90	80	86	83
Less than once a month	8	3	6	3	4
A few times a month	12	3	5	5	5
A few times a week	9	3	5	4	4
Every day	8	1	4	2	3
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q13D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	95	85	92	89
Less than once a month	4	1	3	1	2
A few times a month	6	1	2	2	2
A few times a week	11	1	5	2	4
Every day	7	1	4	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	30	28	23	33	28
Not very interested	28	20	21	23	22
Somewhat interested	25	33	33	28	31
Very interested	17	19	22	15	18
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	41	29	48	39
Occasionally	46	45	48	43	45
Frequently	22	14	23	9	16
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	35	40	35	43	39
Agree	28	32	31	30	31
Neither agree nor disagree	8	6	8	4	6
Disagree	16	14	16	13	14
Strongly disagree	9	4	7	4	5
Don't know/Don't understand	4	5	3	6	4

Q17A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	11	9	8	10	9
Not very free	27	24	22	27	25
Somewhat free	35	40	39	38	39
Completely free	24	24	28	21	24
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q17B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	5	6	5	7	6
Not very free	8	10	8	11	9
Somewhat free	37	40	37	41	39
Completely free	48	42	49	38	43
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

Q17C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	0	3	2	3	2
Not very free	4	6	4	7	6
Somewhat free	20	33	26	32	29
Completely free	75	56	67	55	61
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Q18. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country.

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.

Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7	8	9	6	8
Agree with 1	7	11	10	10	10
Agree with 2	28	30	28	32	30
Agree very strongly with 2	53	49	51	49	50
Agree with neither	4	1	2	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	5	5	3	6	5
Agree with 1	6	11	10	10	10
Agree with 2	38	46	41	47	44
Agree very strongly with 2	46	28	40	25	33
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	3	6	4	7	5

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it consider harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	31	29	34	25	29
Agree with 1	27	29	25	32	28
Agree with 2	17	19	19	18	19
Agree very strongly with 2	17	14	16	13	15
Agree with neither	5	3	2	5	3
Don't know	3	7	4	7	6

Q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide which is good for us.

Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	20	17	21	19
Agree with 1	25	30	25	32	28
Agree with 2	20	19	21	18	20
Agree very strongly with 2	32	26	32	23	28
Agree with neither	5	3	4	3	3
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	16	15	14	15
Agree with 1	12	15	15	14	14
Agree with 2	22	27	25	27	26
Agree very strongly with 2	51	38	41	41	41
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	47	36	37	40	39
Agree with 1	28	31	29	31	30
Agree with 2	12	19	18	16	17
Agree very strongly with 2	8	12	12	10	11
Agree with neither	4	2	4	1	2
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl.

Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	5	6	6	6	6
Agree with 1	6	7	7	6	6
Agree with 2	20	26	25	25	25
Agree very strongly with 2	40	42	43	39	41
Agree with neither	29	17	18	22	20
Don't know	0	2	1	2	2

Q25A. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	68	60	56	68	62
Inactive Member	22	27	28	24	26
Active Member	7	8	10	6	8
Official Leader	3	4	6	2	4
Don't Know	0	1	1	0	0

Q25B. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	68	57	55	65	60
Inactive Member	14	22	20	21	20
Active Member	11	13	16	8	12
Official Leader	7	7	9	5	7
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	7	3	4	5	4
No, but would do if had the chance	36	26	20	37	29
Yes, once or twice	14	15	14	15	14
Yes, several times	19	34	34	26	30
Yes, often	24	22	28	17	22
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	4	4	3	4	4
No, but would do if had the chance	35	30	24	39	31
Yes, once or twice	13	14	14	14	14
Yes, several times	23	32	32	27	30
Yes, often	24	19	26	15	20
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	75	69	72	70	71
No, but would do if had the chance	15	16	15	16	16
Yes, once or twice	4	3	4	2	3
Yes, several times	2	3	3	1	2
Yes, often	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	2	8	3	10	7

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	56	58	55	60	58
No, but would do if had the chance	24	27	28	24	26
Yes, once or twice	8	5	7	5	6
Yes, several times	7	4	6	3	4
Yes, often	6	2	4	2	3
Don't know	1	5	1	6	4

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	90	89	88	90	89
No, but would do if had the chance	8	7	8	6	7
Yes, once or twice	1	1	1	0	1
Yes, several times	0	0	0	0	0
Yes, often	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q27. With regard to the most recent national election in 2010, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	22	16	13	22	17
You voted in the elections	61	70	74	62	68
You decided not to vote	4	1	2	2	2
You could not find the polling station	0	0	0	0	0
You were prevented from voting	1	0	0	1	0
You did not have time to vote	1	1	1	1	1
You did not vote because your name not in the register	0	0	0	0	0
Did not vote for some other reason	5	7	6	8	7
You were too young to vote	5	3	3	4	4
Don't know / Can't remember	0	1	1	1	1

Q28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2010 Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	11	3	7	3	5
Free and fair, with major problems	10	4	7	4	6
Free and fair, but with minor problems	27	15	20	17	18
Completely free and fair	37	58	52	54	53
Do not understand the question	0	1	0	2	1
Don't know	15	18	14	21	17

Q29A. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	70	59	55	68	62
Yes	30	40	44	31	38
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q29B. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	77	80	73	86	79
Yes	22	19	27	13	20
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q29C. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	82	79	72	87	80
Yes	18	20	27	12	19
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q30A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	63	60	79	69
Only once	3	6	7	4	6
A few times	6	20	21	11	16
Often	3	11	12	6	9
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q30B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	91	88	95	92
Only once	3	4	5	2	4
A few times	4	3	5	1	3
Often	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q30C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	95	94	91	97	94
Only once	2	2	3	1	2
A few times	3	3	5	0	3
Often	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q30D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	86	79	93	86
Only once	5	4	6	3	5
A few times	4	7	11	2	6
Often	3	2	4	1	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q31A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	46	28	41	24	32
Disapprove	35	46	41	46	43
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	4	3	4	4
Approve	8	13	9	15	12
Strongly Approve	3	3	3	4	3
Don't Know	4	5	3	7	5

Q31B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	35	24	34	20	27
Disapprove	30	36	33	36	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	6	8	7	7	7
Approve	20	21	18	23	21
Strongly Approve	4	3	4	3	3
Don't Know	5	8	5	9	7

Q31C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	51	32	44	30	37
Disapprove	36	44	41	43	42
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	5	4	5	4
Approve	4	5	3	6	5
Strongly Approve	2	1	1	2	1
Don't Know	6	12	8	14	11

Q32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	14	15	11	18	15
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	8	4	8	3	5
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	74	72	77	68	72
Don't know	4	9	5	11	8

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	14	13	16	15
Agree with 1	28	25	27	25	26
Agree with 2	26	28	28	27	27
Agree very strongly with 2	25	20	26	17	21
Agree with neither	5	4	4	5	4
Don't know	1	9	3	10	7

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	59	54	57	53	55
Agree with 1	27	37	33	36	34
Agree with 2	5	4	4	4	4
Agree very strongly with 2	5	3	5	2	3
Agree with neither	3	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Burkina.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Burkinabe have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22	17	20	16	18
Agree with 1	17	17	14	21	17
Agree with 2	32	35	33	34	34
Agree very strongly with 2	23	23	26	19	23
Agree with neither	5	4	5	3	4
Don't know	2	5	3	5	4

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President of Faso explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President of Faso should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	52	36	45	35	40
Agree with 1	28	35	33	34	33
Agree with 2	10	12	10	14	12
Agree very strongly with 2	4	5	4	6	5
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know	4	9	5	9	7

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.

Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	13	18	11	15
Agree with 1	15	16	16	15	15
Agree with 2	35	33	29	37	33
Agree very strongly with 2	24	29	28	27	28
Agree with neither	4	2	3	2	3
Don't know	3	7	5	7	6

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	47	35	45	30	38
Agree with 1	26	32	31	29	30
Agree with 2	16	17	13	20	16
Agree very strongly with 2	6	8	6	9	7
Agree with neither	4	3	2	4	3
Don't know	2	7	2	9	6

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President of Faso does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President of Faso represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	49	31	44	27	36
Agree with 1	33	42	37	43	40
Agree with 2	6	8	6	10	8
Agree very strongly with 2	2	4	3	4	4
Agree with neither	6	6	5	7	6
Don't know	4	8	5	9	7

Q40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President of Faso was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President of Faso must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	8	8	9	7	8
Agree with 1	13	16	13	17	15
Agree with 2	41	41	40	42	41
Agree very strongly with 2	31	23	30	20	25
Agree with neither	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know	2	6	2	8	5

Q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president of Faso to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president of Faso can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	55	37	47	37	42
Agree with 1	22	23	20	25	23
Agree with 2	11	18	14	19	16
Agree very strongly with 2	6	11	11	9	10
Agree with neither	3	5	5	4	4
Don't know	2	6	4	6	5

Q42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Burkina today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	18	5	11	5	8
A democracy, with major problems	29	24	31	20	25
A democracy, but with minor problems	29	32	29	32	31
A full democracy	17	26	22	26	24
Do not understand question/democracy	1	5	2	6	4
Don't know	6	8	5	11	8

Q43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Burkina? Are you:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Burkina Faso is not a democracy	1	0	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	27	10	19	11	15
Not very satisfied	32	25	28	26	27
Fairly satisfied	26	34	32	31	32
Very satisfied	10	21	17	20	18
Don't Know	4	9	5	11	8

Q44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	30	38	31	41	36
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	35	26	32	25	28
Government does not waste any public money	13	10	12	11	11
People are free to express their political views openly	17	14	20	10	15
None of these	0	2	1	2	1
Don't know	5	10	5	12	8

Q45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order	21	23	21	24	23
Media is free to criticize the things government does	25	14	20	14	17
Government ensures job opportunities for all	28	33	31	32	31
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	18	16	19	14	16
None of these	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	6	13	7	15	11

Q46A. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	7	2	5	2	4
1	3	2	2	2	2
2	5	2	3	2	3
3	5	2	4	2	3
4	14	5	10	5	7
5	24	23	25	21	23
6	8	10	10	10	10
7	11	8	8	9	9
8	5	7	7	7	7
9	2	5	3	4	4
10	7	11	8	11	10
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	9	23	13	25	19

Q46B. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2002?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	9	4	8	2	5
1	4	2	3	2	2
2	5	4	6	2	4
3	10	7	10	6	8
4	15	11	13	10	12
5	18	16	18	15	17
6	8	8	7	8	8
7	5	7	7	6	6
8	5	3	3	4	4
9	1	2	1	1	1
10	3	4	3	4	4
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	17	34	20	39	29

Q46C. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country twenty years ago under Blaise Compaore's regime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	19	9	17	7	12
1	6	5	7	3	5
2	8	8	9	6	8
3	6	9	8	8	8
4	8	8	8	8	8
5	11	8	10	7	8
6	3	2	2	3	2
7	6	4	5	4	4
8	4	3	5	3	4
9	2	1	2	1	1
10	4	4	4	4	4
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	23	40	24	47	36

Q46D. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	2	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	1	0	0
3	1	0	1	0	0
4	1	0	1	0	1
5	5	1	3	1	2
6	1	1	2	1	1
7	8	3	5	3	4
8	18	9	12	11	12
9	15	7	8	10	9
10	38	50	49	44	47
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	12	27	18	29	23

Q47A. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	2	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	0
2	2	1	2	1	1
3	1	1	1	0	1
4	2	1	1	2	1
5	3	2	3	2	3
6	4	2	4	1	3
7	4	2	3	2	2
8	10	4	8	3	5
9	2	3	4	1	3
10	8	6	8	4	6
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	60	79	64	84	74

Q47B. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	1	1	0	1
5	1	2	2	1	2
6	4	2	3	2	2
7	5	2	2	4	3
8	11	6	7	6	7
9	17	8	14	6	10
10	25	14	23	10	16
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	35	66	46	70	58

Q47C. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	1	1	0	1
4	3	1	2	1	1
5	5	3	5	3	4
6	7	3	5	3	4
7	10	4	8	3	6
8	10	4	8	3	6
9	5	2	4	2	3
10	8	4	6	3	5
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	50	79	61	81	71

Q47D. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	5	1	3	1	2
1	2	1	2	0	1
2	5	1	3	1	2
3	4	2	4	2	3
4	8	2	5	2	4
5	4	3	4	2	3
6	3	2	3	2	2
7	1	1	2	1	1
8	2	0	1	1	1
9	2	0	1	1	1
10	3	2	3	2	2
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	59	84	69	85	77

Q47E. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: France?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	2	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	1	1	1	0	1
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	1	1	0	1
5	6	4	5	4	5
6	6	2	3	3	3
7	9	5	8	3	6
8	15	6	10	6	8
9	11	5	8	6	7
10	15	12	17	9	13
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	34	64	45	68	57

Q48A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	2	4	3	3
Disagree	21	12	14	14	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	11	9	10	9	10
Agree	39	50	44	51	47
Strongly Agree	20	23	25	19	22
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

Q48B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	3	4	3	3
Disagree	10	12	12	11	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	7	9	6	7
Agree	51	53	48	57	52
Strongly Agree	26	23	27	20	24
Don't know	1	3	1	4	2

Q48C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	4	5	3	4
Disagree	17	21	20	21	20
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	10	12	8	10
Agree	42	42	40	44	42
Strongly Agree	22	14	18	14	16
Don't know	3	9	5	9	7

Q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	56	46	53	43	48
Agree with 1	32	41	36	41	38
Agree with 2	5	7	4	8	6
Agree very strongly with 2	5	3	4	3	4
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.

Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	30	36	30	33
Agree with 1	33	35	33	37	35
Agree with 2	11	16	15	15	15
Agree very strongly with 2	9	9	10	8	9
Agree with neither	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know	2	5	2	6	4

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	19	21	20	21
Agree with 1	29	31	29	32	30
Agree with 2	19	20	21	19	20
Agree very strongly with 2	8	12	13	9	11
Agree with neither	14	13	13	13	13
Don't know	3	6	3	8	5

Q52A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	29	30	25	28
Rarely	29	26	29	24	27
Often	35	18	24	21	22
Always	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	11	26	16	29	22

Q52B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	29	26	24	25
Rarely	19	17	18	17	18
Often	54	42	47	44	45
Always	10	6	6	8	7
Don't know	4	6	3	8	5

Q52C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President of Faso ignore the courts and laws of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	36	36	34	35
Rarely	17	15	17	14	15
Often	23	14	18	15	16
Always	9	3	7	2	4
Don't know	20	32	22	36	29

Q52D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	30	29	28	28
Rarely	17	15	16	14	15
Often	32	21	29	20	24
Always	8	2	4	3	4
Don't know	19	32	22	34	28

Q52E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President of Faso ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	39	43	35	39
Rarely	15	14	15	13	14
Often	20	13	16	14	15
Always	9	2	5	2	4
Don't know	19	32	21	36	29

Q53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	9	3	5	4	5
Not very effective	27	15	18	18	18
Somewhat effective	36	38	39	37	38
Very effective	18	21	24	16	20
Don't know	10	23	14	25	20

Q54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	3	7	6	6	6
Somewhat	3	8	6	7	6
A little bit	13	16	13	17	15
Not at all	82	68	75	69	72
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	86	79	83	79	81
Not very likely	3	6	4	7	5
Somewhat likely	5	4	4	4	4
Very likely	3	4	5	3	4
Don't know	4	7	5	7	6

Q56A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	9	11	6	8
Rarely	5	6	6	5	5
Often	43	47	44	48	46
Always	43	36	38	37	38
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Q56B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	21	19	19	19
Rarely	13	13	14	12	13
Often	46	41	41	45	43
Always	24	15	21	15	18
Don't know	3	9	5	10	8

Q56C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	29	31	22	26
Rarely	10	12	13	10	11
Often	29	28	27	30	28
Always	36	26	26	31	29
Don't know	6	5	4	7	5

Q56D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	42	46	38	42
Rarely	19	17	19	16	17
Often	27	21	21	24	22
Always	8	9	7	10	8
Don't know	6	11	8	13	10

Q56E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	36	38	31	34
Rarely	16	15	14	16	15
Often	36	26	29	28	29
Always	12	9	8	11	10
Don't know	6	14	10	14	12

Q56F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	21	18	22	20
Rarely	8	8	8	8	8
Often	40	33	38	32	35
Always	30	18	23	19	21
Don't know	7	19	13	19	16

Q56G. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	59	57	56	57
Rarely	25	13	15	17	16
Often	14	12	14	11	13
Always	7	8	8	8	8
Don't know	4	8	5	9	7

Q56H. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	66	72	69	70
Rarely	8	11	9	11	10
Often	7	8	7	7	7
Always	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	2	14	11	11	11

Q56I. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	28	25	23	24
Rarely	19	17	18	17	17
Often	45	31	38	32	35
Always	14	4	8	6	7
Don't know	10	19	12	22	17

Q57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the President	33	18	29	14	22
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	22	37	24	42	33
People are free to form organisations to influence gvt.	24	15	22	13	18
Public services work well and do not break down	11	15	15	14	14
None of these	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	7	13	8	15	11

Q58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	18	10	16	9	12
Politics is clean and free from corruption	43	23	32	24	28
The court protects ordinary people if gvt. mistreats them	11	15	13	14	14
People receive aid from gvt. when they are in need	21	38	30	38	34
None of these	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	5	12	6	14	10

Q59A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	8	13	8	10
Just a little	22	13	16	16	16
Somewhat	25	22	23	22	23
A lot	33	53	46	50	48
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	2	5	4

59B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	23	9	16	9	12
Just a little	22	15	18	17	17
Somewhat	27	24	25	25	25
A lot	22	40	33	38	35
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	12	8	12	10

Q59C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission of Burkina Faso?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	5	11	7	9
Just a little	21	11	14	13	14
Somewhat	23	19	21	19	20
A lot	28	46	42	40	41
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	19	12	22	17

Q59D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The General Directorate of Taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	13	20	12	16
Just a little	25	16	17	19	18
Somewhat	22	23	26	20	23
A lot	18	29	25	27	26
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	19	11	22	17

Q59E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Municipal Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	9	18	9	14
Just a little	25	13	16	16	16
Somewhat	21	17	19	17	18
A lot	18	57	43	50	47
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	4	3	8	5

Q59F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	40	16	27	18	22
Just a little	20	18	20	17	19
Somewhat	13	19	19	15	17
A lot	15	24	21	23	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	23	13	27	20

Q59G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	19	24	19	21
Just a little	32	22	25	24	25
Somewhat	17	18	20	15	18
A lot	13	24	22	20	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	18	9	22	15

Q59H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	66	72	69	70
Rarely	8	11	9	11	10
Often	7	8	7	7	7
Always	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	2	14	11	11	11

Q59I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	28	25	23	24
Rarely	19	17	18	17	17
Often	45	31	38	32	35
Always	14	4	8	6	7
Don't know	10	19	12	22	17

Q59J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	7	14	7	10
Just a little	19	15	16	16	16
Somewhat	26	22	25	22	23
A lot	28	44	38	42	40
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	11	7	13	10

Q60A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President of Faso and Officials in his Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	26	20	25	22
Some of them	35	29	35	27	31
Most of them	18	15	16	16	16
All of them	16	6	11	7	9
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	17	24	18	26	22

Q60B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	20	16	19	18
Some of them	40	33	38	31	35
Most of them	20	15	17	16	16
All of them	15	6	10	6	8
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	15	26	18	28	23

Q60C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	17	14	16	15
Some of them	33	35	36	33	35
Most of them	25	17	21	17	19
All of them	21	9	16	8	12
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	13	22	14	26	20

Q60D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	30	24	25	24
Some of them	35	34	37	32	34
Most of them	25	16	19	17	18
All of them	19	5	11	6	9
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	12	15	9	19	14

Q60E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	23	22	20	21
Some of them	37	32	34	33	33
Most of them	27	22	24	23	23
All of them	14	7	11	6	9
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	7	16	9	18	14

Q60F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials , like Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government Tax collectors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	19	18	14	16
Some of them	33	27	30	27	29
Most of them	27	19	22	21	21
All of them	19	9	13	10	11
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	11	26	16	28	22

Q60G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	25	23	22	23
Some of them	40	29	34	30	32
Most of them	19	15	17	16	16
All of them	13	6	10	5	8
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	12	25	16	27	22

Q61A. In the past year, how often, (if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	61	64	61	62
Once or Twice	9	6	10	4	7
A Few Times	2	4	5	2	4
Often	3	1	3	1	2
No experience with this in past year	19	27	18	31	25
Don't Know	1	1	0	1	1

Q61B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	35	41	40	41
Once or Twice	3	2	2	2	2
A Few Times	0	1	1	0	0
Often	1	1	1	0	1
No experience with this in past year	41	60	54	57	55
Don't Know	0	2	2	1	1

Q61C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	81	78	82	80
Once or Twice	4	3	4	2	3
A Few Times	3	3	4	1	3
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with this in past year	13	13	13	13	13
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q61D. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	57	56	57	57
Once or Twice	5	3	5	2	4
A Few Times	4	4	7	2	4
Often	4	1	3	0	2
No experience with this in past year	29	34	28	38	33
Don't Know	0	0	0	1	0

Q61E. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	73	71	70	70
Once or Twice	9	4	6	5	5
A Few Times	2	3	3	3	3
Often	1	1	1	0	1
No experience with this in past year	25	19	18	22	20
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q61F. And during the last national election in 2010, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	73	71	82	76
Once or Twice	8	14	15	10	12
A Few Times	2	8	8	5	6
Often	4	4	5	2	4
Don't Know	0	2	1	2	1

Q62A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	57	59	59	59
Only sometimes	16	16	20	12	16
Often	10	15	13	14	13
Always	4	3	4	3	3
Don't know	6	9	5	12	9

Q62B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	26	30	35	32
Only sometimes	16	18	19	16	17
Often	19	35	31	30	31
Always	6	19	17	13	15
Don't know	8	3	3	6	4

Q63 PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	1	1	0	1	1
Management of economy	3	1	2	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	6	2	3	3	3
Unemployment	16	4	7	7	7
Poverty/ destitution	6	6	4	8	6
Rates and taxes	1	0	0	0	0
Loans/ credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/ agriculture	2	6	6	4	5
Food shortage/ famine	16	10	11	12	11
Drought	0	0	0	0	0
Land	0	1	1	0	1
Transportation	0	1	1	0	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	3	7	6	5	6
Education	4	6	6	5	5
Housing	2	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	2	1	2	1
Water supply	9	29	23	24	23
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	20	17	16	19	18
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and security	3	3	4	3	3
Corruption	4	1	3	1	2
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	0	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	0	0	0	0
Democracy/ political rights	1	0	1	0	1
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	0	0
Building Markets	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q63 PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	1	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	2	3	2	3
Unemployment	10	2	3	4	4
Poverty/ destitution	6	3	4	4	4
Rates and taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Loans/ credit	0	1	1	1	1
Farming/ agriculture	2	5	5	4	4
Food shortage/ famine	9	14	10	16	13
Drought	0	1	0	1	1
Land	0	1	1	0	0
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	5	7	7	6	7
Education	12	9	12	7	10
Housing	3	1	2	2	2
Electricity	2	2	2	3	2
Water supply	7	21	15	20	17
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	0	1	0	1	1
Health	19	18	20	16	18
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and security	4	1	3	1	2
Corruption	4	1	2	1	1
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	0	1	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	0	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/ political rights	1	1	1	0	1
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	0	1
Building Markets	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	1	1	1	1
No further response	3	4	2	5	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q63 PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	2	1	2	0	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	1	1	3	2
Unemployment	10	4	6	5	6
Poverty/ destitution	5	6	5	6	6
Rates and taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Loans/ credit	0	2	1	2	2
Farming/ agriculture	3	5	5	4	4
Food shortage/ famine	7	8	7	10	8
Drought	0	1	1	0	1
Land	0	0	1	0	0
Transportation	0	1	1	0	0
Communications	0	0	1	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	3	7	7	5	6
Education	8	9	10	7	9
Housing	4	1	1	2	2
Electricity	2	2	2	3	2
Water supply	5	12	12	8	10
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	1	0
Health	20	17	17	19	18
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and security	3	3	5	2	3
Corruption	6	1	2	2	2
Political violence	1	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	2	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	3	0	1	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	2	1	0	2	1
Democracy/ political rights	2	0	1	0	1
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	0	1
Building Markets	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further response	8	14	9	15	12
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12	7	9	7	8
Not very likely	17	11	12	12	12
Somewhat likely	29	28	29	28	29
Very likely	36	44	42	41	42
Not Applicable	1	1	0	2	1
Don't know	4	9	7	9	8

Q65A. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	11	19	15	17
Fairly Badly	33	38	36	37	37
Fairly Well	24	32	30	30	30
Very Well	3	6	6	4	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	13	8	13	11

Q65B. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	46	22	32	25	29
Fairly Badly	32	44	40	43	41
Fairly Well	17	25	23	24	23
Very Well	1	4	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	2	6	4

Q65C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	42	23	31	24	28
Fairly Badly	33	46	43	42	43
Fairly Well	20	21	20	22	21
Very Well	1	3	3	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	7	3	10	6

Q65D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	31	38	35	37
Fairly Badly	31	42	39	39	39
Fairly Well	9	18	16	15	16
Very Well	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	9	5	10	7

Q65E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	27	37	30	34
Fairly Badly	28	47	40	44	42
Fairly Well	13	17	17	16	16
Very Well	1	2	3	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	4	8	6

Q65F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	13	17	13	15
Fairly Badly	25	26	25	26	26
Fairly Well	43	40	42	41	41
Very Well	6	9	10	7	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	12	7	14	10

Q65G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	12	15	12	13
Fairly Badly	31	27	27	29	28
Fairly Well	43	47	45	48	46
Very Well	5	11	11	7	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	3	3

Q65H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	8	11	8	10
Fairly Badly	26	24	24	25	25
Fairly Well	49	51	50	52	51
Very Well	6	15	13	11	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	1	3	2

Q65I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	28	25	27	26
Fairly Badly	32	35	37	32	35
Fairly Well	41	23	29	27	28
Very Well	6	3	5	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	10	5	10	7

Q65J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	40	23	27	28	28
Fairly Badly	38	43	44	40	42
Fairly Well	17	24	21	23	22
Very Well	3	4	5	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	7	5

Q65K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	44	15	28	18	23
Fairly Badly	28	28	28	28	28
Fairly Well	15	22	20	20	20
Very Well	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	32	21	33	27

Q65L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	10	4	7	4	5
Fairly Badly	20	13	15	14	15
Fairly Well	42	50	50	46	48
Very Well	10	12	12	11	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	21	16	25	20

Q65M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	4	2	3	3	3
Fairly Badly	11	8	8	9	9
Fairly Well	56	46	50	46	48
Very Well	26	34	32	32	32
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	10	7	10	8

Q65N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	34	37	31	34
Fairly Badly	35	37	33	40	37
Fairly Well	27	21	25	20	22
Very Well	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	5	2	5	4

Q65O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	30	29	28	29
Fairly Badly	38	35	36	35	36
Fairly Well	31	14	19	18	19
Very Well	4	2	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	19	12	17	15

Q65P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	5	8	5	9	7
Fairly Badly	20	25	20	27	23
Fairly Well	61	46	53	47	50
Very Well	8	13	13	10	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	9	7	8

Q66A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	41	28	36	26	31
Fairly Badly	34	44	39	43	41
Fairly Well	19	21	19	22	21
Very Well	3	2	2	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	3	6	4

Q66B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	16	20	16	18
Fairly Badly	29	35	33	34	34
Fairly Well	36	37	36	37	37
Very Well	2	5	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	7	6	8	7

Q66C. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example, in restaurants and food stalls?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Very Badly	25	13	18	15	16
Fairly Badly	31	34	34	32	33
Fairly Well	33	34	32	35	34
Very Well	2	4	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	15	11	15	13

Q66D. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by having refuse removed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	14	18	14	16
Fairly Badly	24	36	32	33	33
Fairly Well	42	33	34	36	35
Very Well	8	6	7	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	12	9	11	10

Q66E. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Municipal. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	8	17	10	14
Fairly Badly	26	24	25	23	24
Fairly Well	23	45	37	42	39
Very Well	4	9	9	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	15	11	19	15

Q67A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	2	7	7	5	6
Difficult	23	38	34	34	34
Easy	58	43	45	50	47
Very easy	14	9	13	9	11
Never try	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q67B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	11	19	19	15	17
Difficult	46	35	36	40	38
Easy	28	6	11	12	12
Very easy	3	1	1	2	1
Never try	11	34	28	27	28
Don't know	2	5	4	5	4

Q67C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	7	7	8	6	7
Difficult	33	32	31	33	32
Easy	44	36	41	35	38
Very easy	3	3	4	2	3
Never try	10	20	14	21	17
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

Q67D. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	6	3	5	3	4
Difficult	38	21	26	25	25
Easy	42	58	54	54	54
Very easy	5	9	9	7	8
Never try	7	7	5	9	7
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

Q67E. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	13	8	10	9	10
Difficult	43	39	39	40	40
Easy	39	47	44	45	45
Very easy	2	5	5	4	4
Never try	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q68A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	39	40	34	37
Once or Twice	15	17	17	16	16
A Few Times	9	15	13	13	13
Often	7	10	9	9	9
No experience with public schools in past year	34	20	20	27	23
Don't Know	1	1	0	1	1

Q68B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	43	42	39	41
Once or Twice	14	15	15	14	15
A Few Times	11	14	14	12	13
Often	4	5	5	5	5
No experience with public schools in past year	34	20	20	27	23
Don't Know	2	3	3	3	3

Q68C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	54	48	49	49
Once or Twice	8	8	9	7	8
A Few Times	10	8	10	7	9
Often	11	4	8	4	6
No experience with public schools in past year	34	20	20	27	23
Don't Know	4	6	5	6	6

Q68D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	50	45	45	45
Once or Twice	10	9	10	9	9
A Few Times	10	11	13	9	11
Often	12	7	10	6	8
No experience with public schools in past year	34	20	20	27	23
Don't Know	3	3	2	5	3

Q68E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	29	25	24	24
Once or Twice	6	9	8	8	8
A Few Times	9	15	14	12	13
Often	34	25	29	26	28
No experience with public schools in past year	34	20	20	27	23
Don't Know	3	3	3	3	3

Q68F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	46	40	41	41
Once or Twice	9	8	8	9	8
A Few Times	11	12	12	11	12
Often	16	12	17	10	13
No experience with public schools in past year	34	20	20	27	23
Don't Know	4	2	2	3	3

Q69A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	33	32	30	31
Once or Twice	20	18	17	21	19
A Few Times	21	26	22	27	24
Often	18	18	20	16	18
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	6	9	6	8
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q69B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	36	36	35	36
Once or Twice	20	20	18	22	20
A Few Times	17	27	24	25	24
Often	15	11	13	11	12
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	6	9	6	8
Don't Know	0	1	1	0	1

Q69C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	60	52	57	54
Once or Twice	12	12	11	13	12
A Few Times	21	14	17	15	16
Often	17	8	11	9	10
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	6	9	6	8
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q69D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	59	52	57	55
Once or Twice	10	11	9	12	11
A Few Times	16	11	14	11	13
Often	15	12	14	12	13
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	6	9	6	8
Don't Know	1	2	2	2	2

Q69E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	23	19	20	20
Once or Twice	12	15	15	13	14
A Few Times	29	32	30	33	31
Often	37	24	27	27	27
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	6	9	6	8
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q69F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	58	49	53	51
Once or Twice	10	10	10	10	10
A Few Times	21	13	16	14	15
Often	20	8	13	10	12
No experience with public clinics in past year	14	6	9	6	8
Don't Know	4	5	4	6	5

Q70A. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92	83	83	87	85
Yes	8	16	15	13	14
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q70B. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	76	43	50	53	52
Yes	23	53	47	43	45
Don't know	1	4	3	3	3

Q71A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Blaise COMPAORE?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	19	4	10	6	8
Disapprove	22	18	19	19	19
Approve	39	52	48	50	49
Strongly Approve	14	20	19	17	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	4	8	6

Q71B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	21	5	12	6	9
Disapprove	27	20	24	20	22
Approve	29	39	35	38	36
Strongly Approve	10	14	12	13	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	22	17	23	20

Q71C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Assembly man/woman?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	21	5	13	6	10
Disapprove	26	16	19	18	19
Approve	32	48	42	46	44
Strongly Approve	8	24	21	19	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	6	5	11	8

Q72A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	26	30	29	29	29
The parliament/local council	19	15	18	14	16
Their political party	9	7	8	7	8
The voters	34	27	33	26	29
No one	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	11	19	11	23	17

Q72B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	13	13	11	15	13
The parliament/local council	23	25	27	21	24
Their political party	7	9	9	8	9
The voters	42	36	41	34	38
No one	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	13	15	11	18	15

Q72C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president of Faso does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	8	9	10	8	9
The parliament/local council	33	27	34	24	29
Their political party	4	5	4	5	4
The voters	39	30	34	31	32
No one	2	6	4	5	5
Don't know	13	23	14	27	21

Q73A. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: "Value added tax" on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	34	32	36	30	33
Yes, I am required to pay	63	59	58	61	60
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	9	6	9	8

Q73B. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	19	22	21	21	21
Yes, I am required to pay	78	72	75	72	74
Don't know	3	6	3	7	5

Q73C. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	21	25	24	23	24
Yes, I am required to pay	72	56	62	58	60
Don't know	8	18	13	18	15

Q73D. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	4	2	3	1	2
Yes, I am required to pay	15	5	10	5	8
Not applicable	70	86	77	87	82
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q73E. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	7	6	7	6	6
Yes, I am required to pay	15	9	13	8	11
Not applicable	77	84	80	85	82
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighborhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	95	97	96	97	96
Only once	1	1	2	0	1
A Few Times	1	1	1	0	1
Often	1	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	3	2	1	3	2

Q75A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	9	2	5	3	4
Easy	32	18	24	18	21
Difficult	34	45	41	43	42
Very difficult	15	21	21	18	20
Don't know	10	14	9	17	13

Q75B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	0	1	1	1	1
Easy	12	6	9	7	8
Difficult	44	47	45	47	46
Very difficult	35	31	35	30	32
Don't know	9	14	10	16	13

Q75C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	2	0	1
Easy	15	7	10	9	9
Difficult	43	42	42	43	43
Very difficult	31	30	32	28	30
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	9	17	12	17	15

Q76A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	8	12	12	10	11
Wrong but understandable	59	49	52	52	52
Wrong and punishable	30	32	33	29	31
Don't know	3	8	3	9	6

Q76B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	4	12	10	9	10
Wrong but understandable	49	42	44	44	44
Wrong and punishable	43	39	43	38	40
Don't know	3	7	3	9	6

Q77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	3	5	5	3	4
The tax system is unfair	4	6	7	4	6
The taxes are too high	17	9	12	10	11
People cannot afford to pay	41	47	43	48	46
The poor services they receive from government	5	4	5	3	4
Government does not listen to them	0	1	0	1	1
Government wastes tax money	9	4	6	4	5
Government officials steal tax money	3	3	3	2	3
They know they will not be caught	2	2	3	2	2
Greed / Selfishness	1	1	1	0	1
Ignorance, don't know how to pay or don't understand	3	3	4	2	3
Other	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	10	14	8	18	13

Q78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Burkinabe politics today.

Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	37	40	40	40
Agree with 1	27	40	36	37	36
Agree with 2	14	13	12	15	13
Agree very strongly with 2	6	4	7	3	5
Agree with neither	1	3	3	2	3
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q78A1. In your opinion, how much does the African Union do to help this country, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	10	7	9	5	7
Help a little bit	15	11	12	12	12
Help somewhat	19	12	17	11	14
Help a lot	29	17	24	17	20
Don't know	27	53	38	55	47

Q79-BFO. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Traditional leaders should remain non-partisan and not stand for election under the banner of a political party.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders have the right to join a political party and stand for election under the banner of a political party.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	47	39	47	36	41
Agree with 1	16	21	19	21	20
Agree with 2	19	16	14	19	16
Agree very strongly with 2	11	16	15	16	15
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	5	6	4	8	6

Q80A-BFO. Candidates for parliamentary elections should be able to stand independently of political parties.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Disagree very strongly with	22	15	19	15	17
Disagree with	24	30	28	29	29
Not agree and not disagree	3	5	5	4	4
Agree with	31	31	29	33	31
Agree very strongly with	11	10	14	8	11
Don't Know	8	9	5	12	9

Q80B-BFO. Candidates for municipal elections should be able to stand independently of political parties.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Disagree very strongly with	22	15	20	14	17
Disagree with	24	32	29	30	30
Not agree and not disagree	4	4	4	4	4
Agree with	30	30	28	32	30
Agree very strongly with	12	11	14	9	11
Don't Know	8	8	5	12	8

Q80C-BFO. The Constitution must be amended to allow President Blaise Compaore to stand in 2015 for a new presidential term.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Disagree very strongly	48	30	41	29	35
Disagree	19	20	18	21	20
Neither agree nor disagree	4	7	5	6	6
Agree	12	20	15	20	18
Agree very strongly	10	14	13	12	13
Don't Know	7	10	8	11	9

Q81-BFO. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the inclusion of an amnesty clause in our constitution that grants full immunity to heads of state of Burkina Faso for the period running from 1960 to 11 June 2012.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Disagree very strongly	26	33	30	32	31
Disagree	17	15	14	16	15
Neither agree nor disagree	5	3	4	3	3
Agree	14	15	14	15	15
Agree very strongly	27	21	28	17	22
Don't Know	11	14	9	17	13

Q82-BFO. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The creation of a second parliamentary chamber is a good thing because it will strengthen the parliament, and thus democracy in our country.

Statement 2: The creation of a second parliamentary chamber is not a good thing, because it will result in additional costs to our democracy.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	9	12	8	10
Agree with 1	13	13	12	14	13
Agree with 2	24	24	23	25	24
Agree very strongly with 2	35	25	33	22	28
Agree with neither	3	3	3	4	3
Don't know	14	24	16	27	22

Q83. Not asked in Burkina Faso.

Q84. Let us get back to talking about you. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Mossi	62	50	53	53	53
Dioula	5	1	1	3	2
Peulh	4	9	7	8	8
Goumantche	2	7	6	5	5
Gourounsi	6	6	7	5	6
Bissa	4	5	4	6	5
Bobo	4	3	3	3	3
Birifor	0	0	0	0	0
Dagari	1	2	2	2	2
Lobi	1	1	1	1	1
Samo	1	2	1	2	2
Sénofo	2	2	2	1	2
Bwaba	3	3	3	3	3
Goin	2	1	1	1	1
Yanan	0	1	1	1	1
Marka	1	1	1	1	1
Kassena	0	0	0	0	0
FULSE	0	1	0	1	1
TOUSSIAN	0	1	1	1	1
DAFING	0	2	2	1	2
Burkinabe only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0	0	0	0	0
Others	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q85A. How often are _____s [Respondent's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	77	73	76	72	74
Sometimes	9	12	11	11	11
Often	4	7	6	7	6
Always	4	4	4	4	4
Not applicable	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	3	2	6	4

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Burkinabe and being a _____ [Respondent's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only [ethnic group]	6	5	4	7	5
I feel more [ethnic group] than Burkinabe	9	11	10	11	10
I feel equally Burkinabe and [ethnic group]	38	34	35	35	35
I feel more Burkinabe than [ethnic group]	15	12	13	12	13
I feel only Burkinabe	31	38	39	33	36
Not applicable	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q85C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Burkinabe.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	10	13	11	13	12
Disagree	1	0	1	0	1
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	1	1	2	1
Agree	17	18	17	19	18
Strongly Agree	68	67	70	65	67
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q86A. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burkina? A citizen would have the right to get a Burkinabe passport and to vote in Burkinabe elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Burkina with one Burkinabe and one non-Burkinabe parent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	10	11	10	11	10
Yes	88	86	88	85	86
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Q86B. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burkina? A citizen would have the right to get a Burkinabe passport and to vote in Burkinabe elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Burkina with two non-Burkinabe parents?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	35	42	39	42	40
Yes	63	55	59	55	57
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q86C. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burkina? A citizen would have the right to get a Burkinabe passport and to vote in Burkinabe elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Burkinabeman, even if she was born outside of Burkina?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	15	28	23	27	25
Yes	83	67	74	69	71
Don't know	2	5	3	4	4

Q86D. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burkina? A citizen would have the right to get a Burkinabe passport and to vote in Burkinabe elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Burkinabe woman, even if he was born outside of Burkina?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	28	43	38	41	39
Yes	69	52	58	55	56
Don't know	3	5	4	5	4

Q86E. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burkina? A citizen would have the right to get a Burkinabe passport and to vote in Burkinabe elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Burkina for many years, and wishes to make Burkina his or her home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	15	32	26	29	28
Yes	83	65	72	67	70
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q86F. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burkina? A citizen would have the right to get a Burkinabe passport and to vote in Burkinabe elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Burkina and some other country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	59	66	65	62	64
Yes	37	28	32	30	31
Don't know	4	6	3	8	6

Q87. Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	81	62	70	63	67
Most people can be trusted	18	36	28	35	32
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q88A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2	1	2	1	1
Just a little	5	2	4	2	3
Somewhat	17	7	11	9	10
A lot	76	89	83	88	86
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q88B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	6	9	8	8
Just a little	22	11	13	14	13
Somewhat	38	31	35	30	32
A lot	26	52	42	48	45
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q88C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	18	19	21	20
Just a little	35	27	29	28	29
Somewhat	29	30	31	29	30
A lot	10	23	19	20	19
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	48	27	29	35	32
Yes, feels close to a party	48	69	68	58	63
Refused to answer	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q89B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
ADF/RDA de Gilbert Noël OUEDRAOGO	3	7	7	5	6
CDP de Assimi KOUANDA	26	44	40	40	40
CFD/B de Amadou Diemdioda DICKO	0	1	1	1	1
Le Faso Autrement de Ablassé OUEDRAOGO	1	0	0	0	0
PDP/PS de François O. KABORE	0	0	0	0	0
PAREN du Pr. Laurent Bado	0	0	0	0	0
PDS de Sambo Issouf BA	1	0	0	0	0
UNDD de Me.HermannYAMEOGO	0	0	0	0	0
UNIR/PS de Me. Bénéwendé Stanislas SANKARA	2	1	3	1	2
UPC de Zéphirin DIABRE	8	6	8	5	7
UPR de Toussaint Abel COULIBALY	2	1	1	1	1
PDS/METBA	0	1	1	0	1
Others	1	1	2	1	1
Not Applicable	52	31	32	42	37
Refused to answer	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	26	39	19	51	35
Yes, do own	74	61	81	49	65
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	47	87	71	81	76
Yes, do own	53	13	29	19	24
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	43	69	51	73	62
Yes, do own	57	31	49	27	38
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q91A. How often do you use: A computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	97	86	92	89
Less than once a month	5	1	2	1	2
A few times a month	5	1	2	1	2
A few times a week	14	1	6	3	5
Every day	8	1	4	2	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	95	86	92	89
Less than once a month	3	1	2	1	2
A few times a month	4	1	2	1	2
A few times a week	15	1	6	3	5
Every day	6	1	3	1	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	2	13	5	15	10
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	90	63	86	53	70
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	8	21	7	28	18
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my household	0	3	1	3	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q93A. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	13	5	15	10
Less than one time per day	16	29	15	36	26
One or two times per day	25	22	24	21	23
Three or four times per day	20	16	24	11	17
Five or more times per day	36	19	31	16	24
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q93B. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	75	59	72	65
Less than one time per day	16	7	11	8	10
One or two times per day	14	9	11	9	10
Three or four times per day	11	4	8	4	6
Five or more times per day	21	5	11	7	9
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q93C. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	95	93	96	95
Less than one time per day	5	4	5	3	4
One or two times per day	0	0	1	0	0
Three or four times per day	0	0	1	0	0
Five or more times per day	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	7	4	7	5
1	13	20	16	20	18
2	23	23	21	25	23
3	16	16	17	15	16
4	9	11	12	9	10
5	12	8	10	9	9
6	7	5	5	5	5
7	6	3	4	3	4
8	4	1	2	2	2
9	2	1	1	1	1
10	2	3	4	2	3
11	1	0	0	0	0
12	1	0	1	0	1
13	0	0	0	1	0
15	1	0	1	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	0
18	1	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	1	0	0
30	0	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q95A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	6	0	2	2	2
Inside the compound	52	6	17	19	18
Outside the compound	42	94	81	79	80
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q95B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	2	19	15	15	15
Inside the compound	13	4	7	6	7
Outside the compound	77	47	54	55	55
Don't know	8	30	24	24	24
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

Q96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	33	52	43	50	47
No (looking)	38	34	34	36	35
Yes, part time	9	7	9	6	8
Yes, full time	21	7	14	7	11
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	23	53	37	53	45
Informal schooling only	5	18	20	9	15
Some primary schooling	13	10	10	11	11
Primary school completed	5	4	5	3	4
Some secondary school/high school	32	12	17	18	17
Secondary school completed/high school	7	2	4	3	3
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	2	0	1	0	0
Some university	8	1	3	2	3
University completed	3	0	1	1	1
Post-graduate	2	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	0	0	0	0	0
Christian only	7	7	8	6	7
Roman Catholic	26	15	17	18	18
Orthodox	0	0	0	0	0
Coptic	0	0	1	0	0
Anglican	0	0	0	0	0
Lutheran	0	0	0	0	0
Methodist	0	0	0	0	0
Presbyterian	0	0	0	0	0
Baptist	0	1	0	1	0
Quaker/Friens	0	0	0	0	0
Mennonite	0	0	0	0	0
Evangelical	6	3	3	4	3
Pentecostal	4	3	3	4	4
Independent	0	0	0	0	0
Jehovah's Witness	0	0	0	0	0
Seventh Day Adventist	0	0	0	0	0
Mormon	0	0	0	0	0
Muslim only	55	59	56	59	58
Sunni only	1	0	0	0	0
Ismaeli	0	0	0	0	0
Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Tijaniya Brotherhood	1	1	1	1	1
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Shia only	0	0	0	0	0
Traditional/ethnic religion	1	9	9	5	7
Hindu	0	0	0	0	0
Bahai	0	0	0	0	0
Agnostic(Do not know if there is a God)	0	0	0	0	0
Atheist(Do not believe in a God)	0	0	0	0	0
Dutch Reformed	0	0	0	0	0
Calvinist	0	0	0	0	0
Church of Christ	0	0	0	0	0
Zionist Christian Church	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q98B. How important is religion in your life?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	2	1	2	1	1
Not very important	4	2	3	3	3
Somewhat important	10	9	9	9	9
Very important	81	82	81	83	82
Refused to answer	3	4	4	3	4
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
ADF/RDA de Gilbert Noël OUEDRAOGO	3	7	6	6	6
CDP de Assimi KOUANDA	36	47	45	44	45
CFD/B de Amadou Diemdioda DICKO	0	0	1	0	0
Le Faso Autrement de Ablassé OUEDRAOGO	1	0	0	0	0
PDP/PS de François O. KABORE	0	0	0	0	0
PAREN du Pr Laurent BADO	1	0	1	0	0
PDS de Sambo Issouf BA	1	1	1	1	1
UNDD de Me. Hermann YAMEOGO	0	0	1	0	0
UNIR/PS de Me; Bénéwendé Stanislas Sankara	3	2	4	2	3
UPC de Zéphirin DIABRE	17	8	13	8	10
UPR de Toussaint Abel COULIBALY	1	1	2	1	1
PDS/METBA	0	1	1	0	1
Would vote for candidate and not party	0	0	0	0	0
Others	2	2	1	2	2
Would not vote	4	1	2	1	2
Refused to answer	5	4	5	4	4
Don't know	24	25	20	30	25

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Government (general)	20	21	23	19	21
National/ federal government	2	6	6	4	5
Provincial/ regional government	0	1	1	1	1
Local government	0	1	0	1	1
President/PM's office	9	20	17	18	17
Parliament/ National assembly	1	1	1	0	1
Government census/ statistics office	0	0	0	0	0
National Intelligence/ Secret Service	0	0	0	0	0
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	1	0	0	0	0
Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Health Dept./Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Other government dept./ministry	1	0	0	0	0
Constitutional Commission	0	0	0	0	0
Electoral Commission	1	0	1	0	1
National Planning Commission	0	0	0	0	0
Public Utility Company	0	0	0	0	0
NGO	5	6	7	5	6
Political party/ politicians	2	2	2	2	2
Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	30	14	21	14	18
Newspapers/ Media	0	0	0	0	0
University/ School/ College	0	0	0	1	0
Private company	1	0	1	1	1
International Organization	1	0	1	0	1
God or a religious organization	0	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	23	24	17	31	24