SUMMARY OF RESULTS

ROUND 5 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN BURUNDI, 2012

Compiled by:
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and
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A comparative series of national public attitude surveys on democracy, markets and civil society in Africa.

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afrobarometer.org

Afrobarometer Round 5

Summary of Results for Burundi, 2012

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that will be covering up to 35 African countries in Round 5 (2011-2013). Based on representative national samples, the surveys assess citizen attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The first round of surveys was conducted between 1999-2001 and covered seven Southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. The 4th Round of surveys covered 20 countries between 2008 and 2009, with the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

The Afrobarometer is a joint enterprise of the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), the Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, with additional technical support provided by Michigan State University (MSU) and University of Cape Town (UCT). The Afrobarometer National Partner in Burundi is GRADIS.

From 26 November to 12 December, 2012, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1200 adult Burundians. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at GRADIS. Local language translations were done in one languages: Kirundi. IDS provided technical backstopping for the survey. This was the first Afrobarometer survey conducted in Burundi.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to provinces and geographical area (urban/rural). 150 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2012 projections of the total population, based on the 2008 census, provided by the national institute of statistics, Institut des Statistiques et Etudes Economiques du Burundi (ISTEEBU). This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/-3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Burundi
Afrobarometer Round 5, 2012

Dates of Fieldwork: November 26th to December 12th 2012

Sample size: 1200

Sampling frame: Projections of 2012 total population provided by the national institute of statistics, Institut des Statistiques et Etudes Economiques du Burundi (ISTEEBU), based on 2008 Census Figures.

Sample universe: Citizens of Burundi who are 18 years and older

Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample

Stratification: Province and urban-rural location

Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents

PSU selection: Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)

Cluster size: 8 households per PSU

Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval

Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual

Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities

Margin of error: +/- 3% at 95% confidence level

Fieldwork by: GRADIS

Survey Languages: Kirundi, French

Main researchers: Christophe Sebudandi, Alain Ndikumana

Outcome rates:

Contact rate:	92.1%
Cooperation rate:	75.8 %
Refusal rate:	4.5%
Response rate:	69.8%

EA Substitution Rate: 4.7% (3 for 29 for urban strata and 3 for 121 rural strata)

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a figure of "0" reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

DEMOGRAPHICS

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50%	50%
	Female	50%	50%
Location			
	Urban	18%	18%
	Rural	82%	82%
Region			
	Bubanza	4%	4%
	Bujumbura	7%	7%
	Bujumbura Mairie	6%	6%
	Bururi	7%	7%
	Cankuzo	3%	3%
	Cibitoke	6%	6%
	Gitega	9%	9%
	Karusi	5%	5%
	Kayanza	7%	7%
	Kirundo	8%	8%
	Makamba	5%	5%
	Muramvya	4%	4%
	Muyinga	8%	8%
	Mwaro	3%	3%
	Ngozi	8%	8%
	Rutana	4%	4%
	Ruyigi	5%	5%
Education			
	No formal education	33%	33%
	Primary	49%	49%
	Secondary	15%	15%
	Post-secondary	3%	3%
Religion			
	Christian	95%	95%
	Muslim	3%	3%
	Other	1%	1%

1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	31	23	20	29	25
26-35	35	28	30	29	30
36-45	15	20	19	19	19
46-55	8	15	14	14	14
56-65	6	9	11	6	8
Over 65	5	4	5	3	4

2. Which Burundian language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
French	0	0	0	0	0
Kiswahili	1	0	0	0	0
Kirundi	99	100	100	99	99

3A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	19	12	16	11	13
Fairly bad	38	41	40	40	40
Neither good nor bad	18	16	17	16	16
Fairly good	20	25	22	26	24
Very good	3	6	4	6	5
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

3B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	16	15	17	13	15
Fairly bad	31	40	38	39	39
Neither good nor bad	25	21	22	22	22
Fairly good	26	21	20	23	22
Very good	2	3	3	3	3

4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Burundians?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	8	9	9	10	9
Worse	34	31	31	31	31
Same	45	44	45	43	44
Better	12	14	14	14	14
Much Better	0	2	1	2	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	19	14	16	14	15
Worse	44	37	38	38	38
Same	18	21	21	21	21
Better	16	24	22	23	23
Much Better	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	19	15	15	15	15
Worse	42	36	39	35	37
Same	22	23	21	24	23
Better	15	24	22	23	23
Much Better	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

6A. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	24	16	19	16	17
Worse	25	21	23	19	21
Same	15	14	11	16	14
Better	19	35	31	33	32
Much Better	7	8	8	7	8
Don't know	11	7	7	8	8

6b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	22	16	18	16	17
Worse	22	20	22	19	20
Same	14	17	15	17	16
Better	24	36	32	35	34
Much Better	7	7	7	8	7
Don't know	12	5	5	6	6

7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	65	44	48	47	48
Going in the right direction	34	53	50	49	49
Don't know	1	3	3	3	3

8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	19	22	23	22
Just once or twice	8	9	11	6	9
Several times	30	33	31	35	33
Many times	21	35	32	32	32
Always	2	5	5	4	4

8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	42	41	45	43
Just once or twice	8	6	6	6	6
Several times	17	17	19	16	17
Many times	18	20	20	20	20
Always	8	15	15	12	13
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatments?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	42	43	45	44
Just once or twice	10	11	10	11	10
Several times	18	26	23	26	25
Many times	17	18	20	15	17
Always	2	4	4	3	3
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	33	39	34	37
Just once or twice	7	8	7	8	8
Several times	22	23	23	24	23
Many times	16	26	22	25	24
Always	4	10	8	9	9

8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	4	5	4	5
Just once or twice	2	2	2	2	2
Several times	24	16	17	17	17
Many times	47	45	44	47	46
Always	18	33	32	29	30
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

9A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	70	69	72	70
Just once or twice	12	13	13	12	13
Several times	11	11	11	11	11
Many times	5	5	5	5	5
Always	0	1	1	0	1

9B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	80	78	81	80
Just once or twice	10	7	7	8	7
Several times	9	7	8	7	8
Many times	1	5	5	4	5
Always	0	1	1	0	1

10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	81	79	83	81
Yes, once	13	12	12	12	12
Yes, twice	5	4	6	3	4
Yes, three or more times	3	3	3	2	3

10B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	96	94	93	96	95
Yes, once	4	3	4	2	3
Yes, twice	1	1	2	1	1
Yes, three or more times	0	1	1	1	1

10c. Was any such incident reported to the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	13	13	13	13	13
Yes	8	8	9	6	8
Not applicable	79	79	77	81	79

11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	35	39	36	40	38
People don't have enough time to report crimes	4	3	3	3	3
No police or police station in the area/too far	2	8	8	7	7
Police don't listen or care	17	8	10	9	10
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	4	6	8	3	6
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	5	4	5	5	5
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	10	4	7	3	5
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	9	8	8	8	8
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	3	2	1	3	2
Crime was reported to other authority	5	8	7	9	8
Criminal unknown / lack of suspect	0	1	0	1	1
People fear police / don’t trust police	1	0	1	0	0
Crime was minor	1	0	0	0	0
Don’t know how to report / ignorance	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	4	6	4	8	6

12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these/no effective assistance available	0	1	1	0	1
The police	45	37	40	37	38
A security service or security company that you pay for	3	2	2	3	2
A traditional leader or traditional court	14	25	22	25	23
A street committee or local security organization	18	21	21	20	20
A powerful local person or local gang	0	1	1	1	1
You would personally take revenge	1	0	1	0	0
You would join with others to take revenge	1	0	0	0	0
Your own family or friends	11	10	9	11	10
The family of the perpetrator	0	0	0	0	0
Local government official	0	0	0	0	0
Neighbor	1	1	1	1	1
God	2	0	0	1	1
Army	2	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

13A. Often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	24	15	28	21
Less than once a month	4	5	4	6	5
A few times a month	3	5	4	7	5
A few times a week	23	22	23	22	23
Every day	59	44	56	37	46

13B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	94	85	91	88
Less than once a month	4	1	2	1	2
A few times a month	4	1	1	1	1
A few times a week	13	2	6	2	4
Every day	22	2	6	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

13C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	76	96	89	96	93
Less than once a month	8	1	3	1	2
A few times a month	6	1	3	2	2
A few times a week	8	1	3	1	2
Every day	3	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

13D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	93	90	91	91
Less than once a month	3	1	1	1	1
A few times a month	5	1	2	2	2
A few times a week	7	1	3	1	2
Every day	4	0	2	0	1
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	12	17	12	21	16
Not very interested	16	17	17	17	17
Somewhat interested	34	29	27	32	30
Very interested	35	36	43	28	36
Don't know	4	1	1	1	1

15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	58	44	65	55
Occasionally	39	27	33	25	29
Frequently	21	15	23	9	16
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	52	57	56	57	56
Agree	21	18	19	19	19
Neither agree nor disagree	5	6	5	7	6
Disagree	10	9	10	8	9
Strongly disagree	10	7	9	6	8
Don't know/Don't understand	2	3	3	3	3

17A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	25	12	16	12	14
Not very free	22	17	20	15	18
Somewhat free	27	36	31	37	34
Completely free	24	35	32	34	33
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

17B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	14	5	9	5	7
Not very free	12	9	11	8	10
Somewhat free	27	39	36	39	37
Completely free	45	46	44	47	46
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

17C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	8	2	4	2	3
Not very free	5	5	6	4	5
Somewhat free	25	33	30	34	32
Completely free	62	59	59	61	60
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

18. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.**
Statement 2: **Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9	7	7	8	8
Agree with 1	5	10	8	10	9
Agree with 2	18	29	27	27	27
Agree very strongly with 2	67	54	58	55	56
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**
Statement 2: **We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7	4	4	6	5
Agree with 1	3	9	6	10	8
Agree with 2	25	41	35	40	38
Agree very strongly with 2	64	44	54	42	48
Agree with neither	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1**: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**
Statement 2**: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it consider harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	53	33	39	35	37
Agree with 1	20	34	29	33	31
Agree with 2	10	15	15	14	15
Agree very strongly with 2	15	16	16	16	16
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **The government is like a parent. It should decide which is good for us.**
Statement 2: **The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28	27	25	29	27
Agree with 1	26	36	32	36	34
Agree with 2	12	15	15	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	33	22	27	20	24
Agree with neither	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**
Statement 2: **Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	11	13	10	12
Agree with 1	13	12	14	11	13
Agree with 2	22	34	32	32	32
Agree very strongly with 2	46	42	40	46	43
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.**
Statement 2: **Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	42	42	45	43
Agree with 1	29	39	36	39	37
Agree with 2	8	8	9	7	8
Agree very strongly with 2	13	9	10	9	10
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl.**
Statement 2: **If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	2	3	2	3	3
Agree with 1	1	4	4	3	3
Agree with 2	23	34	32	32	32
Agree very strongly with 2	71	57	60	59	60
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

25A. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	71	68	71	66	68
Inactive Member	21	20	16	24	20
Active Member	3	7	6	7	6
Official Leader	5	5	7	3	5

25B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	69	62	63	64	63
Inactive Member	18	22	19	23	21
Active Member	8	8	9	7	8
Official Leader	5	8	9	6	7

26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	6	3	2	5	4
No, but would do if had the chance	32	16	13	26	19
Yes, once or twice	14	11	11	12	12
Yes, several times	20	26	23	27	25
Yes, often	27	43	51	30	40

26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	6	6	5	7	6
No, but would do if had the chance	30	23	16	32	24
Yes, once or twice	16	10	9	12	11
Yes, several times	21	29	29	26	27
Yes, often	28	33	41	23	32
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	82	79	82	76	79
No, but would do if had the chance	9	10	10	10	10
Yes, once or twice	1	2	2	2	2
Yes, several times	2	3	2	4	3
Yes, often	5	3	3	5	4
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	84	88	87	87	87
No, but would do if had the chance	10	9	10	9	10
Yes, once or twice	3	1	1	1	1
Yes, several times	2	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	94	95	95	94	95
No, but would do if had the chance	6	3	3	4	4
Yes, once or twice	0	0	0	0	0
Yes, several times	0	0	0	0	0
Yes, often	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

27. In regard to the most recent national election in 2010, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	6	2	3	2	3
You voted in the elections	74	87	87	83	85
You decided not to vote	3	0	1	1	1
You could not find the polling station	1	0	1	0	0
You were prevented from voting	0	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	4	1	1	2	1
You did not vote because your name not in the register	0	0	0	0	0
Did not vote for some other reason	7	3	4	4	4
You were too young to vote	5	6	4	7	5
Don't know / Can't remember	0	0	0	0	0

28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2010? Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	11	5	8	3	6
Free and fair, with major problems	14	6	7	7	7
Free and fair, but with minor problems	23	20	23	18	21
Completely free and fair	46	68	59	69	64
Do not understand the question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	2	2	3	2

29A. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	63	55	47	66	56
Yes	37	45	53	34	43
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

29B. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	76	81	74	86	80
Yes	24	19	26	14	20
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

29C. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	79	83	75	88	82
Yes	21	17	25	11	18
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

30A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	76	73	81	77
Only once	7	9	9	9	9
A few times	7	10	12	7	9
Often	6	4	6	3	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

30B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	95	95	93	96	95
Only once	1	2	3	2	2
A few times	2	2	3	1	2
Often	2	1	2	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

30C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	92	89	95	92
Only once	3	3	4	2	3
A few times	2	4	5	2	3
Often	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

30D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	88	87	90	88
Only once	2	4	3	5	4
A few times	4	6	7	4	6
Often	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

31A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	69	50	62	46	54
Disapprove	12	22	21	19	20
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	6	3	8	6
Approve	10	17	11	20	15
Strongly Approve	3	4	3	5	4
Don't Know	3	1	1	2	1

31B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	70	58	67	53	60
Disapprove	14	24	21	24	22
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	4	2	6	4
Approve	8	10	7	13	10
Strongly Approve	2	1	1	2	2
Don't Know	3	2	1	3	2

31C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	77	58	68	55	61
Disapprove	11	23	18	23	21
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	5	3	6	5
Approve	4	11	9	11	10
Strongly Approve	1	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	2	2	1	3	2

32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: **Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**
Statement 2**: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**
Statement 3**: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	19	24	13	33	23
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	3	2	3	3	3
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	77	73	84	64	74
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**
Statement 2: **It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	13	14	12	13
Agree with 1	13	18	14	20	17
Agree with 2	31	37	36	36	36
Agree very strongly with 2	38	29	33	29	31
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.**
Statement 2: **Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	59	49	56	46	51
Agree with 1	26	39	33	41	37
Agree with 2	6	5	4	6	5
Agree very strongly with 2	8	5	6	5	6
Agree with neither	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Burundi.**
Statement 2: **Many political parties are needed to make sure that Burundians have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	12	11	15	13
Agree with 1	8	12	9	14	12
Agree with 2	30	33	32	33	32
Agree very strongly with 2	47	41	47	36	42
Agree with neither	0	1	1	2	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: **Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**
Statement 2: **The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	26	32	26	29
Agree with 1	27	36	34	36	35
Agree with 2	9	15	12	16	14
Agree very strongly with 2	20	20	20	20	20
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: **Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.**
Statement 2: **Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7	5	6	4	5
Agree with 1	7	10	10	9	10
Agree with 2	29	36	31	39	35
Agree very strongly with 2	57	47	51	47	49
Agree with neither	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: **The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.**
Statement 2: **Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	63	42	50	41	46
Agree with 1	25	36	32	37	34
Agree with 2	3	9	7	10	8
Agree very strongly with 2	9	11	10	11	11
Agree with neither	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.**
Statement 2: **Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42	30	37	28	32
Agree with 1	27	41	39	39	39
Agree with 2	10	13	9	15	12
Agree very strongly with 2	10	11	10	11	11
Agree with neither	9	4	5	4	5
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**
Statement 2: **The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7	6	7	5	6
Agree with 1	9	13	12	13	12
Agree with 2	28	42	36	43	39
Agree very strongly with 2	46	36	40	35	38
Agree with neither	8	3	4	3	4
Don't know	2	1	0	2	1

41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: **The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**
Statement 2: **There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40	27	34	25	29
Agree with 1	18	22	22	21	22
Agree with 2	15	22	20	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	25	26	23	29	26
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Burundi today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	14	6	10	5	7
A democracy, with major problems	33	17	21	18	20
A democracy, but with minor problems	34	35	38	32	35
A full democracy	18	41	31	43	37
Do not understand question/democracy	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Burundi? Are you:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Burundi is not a democracy	1	1	1	0	1
Not at all satisfied	22	10	14	10	12
Not very satisfied	34	18	22	20	21
Fairly satisfied	27	35	34	34	34
Very satisfied	15	35	28	34	31
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	26	26	24	29	26
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	28	29	28	30	29
Government does not waste any public money	15	12	15	10	13
People are free to express their political views openly	29	30	32	28	30
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	2	1

45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order	40	37	34	42	38
Media is free to criticize the things government does	12	14	15	12	14
Government ensures job opportunities for all	29	24	24	26	25
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	19	22	25	18	22
None of these	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	2	1

46A. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	5	2	3	2	2
1	1	1	1	0	1
2	6	2	4	2	3
3	13	2	5	3	4
4	13	5	7	5	6
5	15	18	19	16	17
6	8	9	9	9	9
7	12	10	11	10	11
8	12	15	15	14	14
9	5	5	5	5	5
10	10	28	20	30	25
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	2	2	1	3	2

46B. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2002?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	7	14	15	10	13
1	6	3	3	3	3
2	12	10	12	8	10
3	12	10	12	9	11
4	11	9	10	9	9
5	21	19	18	21	19
6	6	5	6	6	6
7	4	4	4	4	4
8	5	4	6	3	4
9	1	2	2	2	2
10	5	6	5	7	6
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	9	13	8	17	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

46C. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country under previous non-democratic regime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	8	9	11	6	9
1	1	3	3	3	3
2	7	5	6	4	5
3	4	5	5	4	4
4	7	5	5	6	5
5	9	10	12	8	10
6	9	6	6	6	6
7	7	4	5	4	4
8	9	5	7	5	6
9	4	3	3	4	3
10	5	10	12	7	9
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	30	34	24	42	33
Refused	0	1	1	1	1

46D. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	1	1	1	1	1
6	1	1	1	0	1
7	2	2	2	1	2
8	8	5	7	5	6
9	15	9	11	9	10
10	66	77	75	76	75
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	6	5	3	8	5

47A. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	1
2	0	1	1	0	0
3	1	1	1	0	1
4	0	1	1	0	1
5	2	5	6	3	4
6	7	3	4	4	4
7	10	4	6	4	5
8	9	4	7	3	5
9	4	2	4	2	3
10	6	7	9	4	7
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	58	72	59	80	69

47B. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	1	1	0	1
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	1	1	0	1
5	3	3	4	3	3
6	3	2	3	2	2
7	5	4	5	3	4
8	13	6	10	4	7
9	17	5	10	4	7
10	10	12	16	7	11
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	47	66	50	76	63

47C. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	1	1	0	1
4	4	2	2	2	2
5	6	5	6	3	5
6	8	3	5	4	4
7	13	4	8	2	5
8	8	5	8	3	5
9	4	3	5	1	3
10	5	6	8	4	6
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	52	70	55	79	67

47E. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	5	2	4	1	3
1	5	1	3	1	2
2	4	3	5	2	3
3	6	3	4	3	3
4	4	4	6	3	4
5	5	4	6	3	5
6	5	2	3	1	2
7	3	1	2	1	1
8	3	1	2	1	2
9	0	1	1	1	1
10	1	2	2	1	2
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	59	75	62	82	72

47E. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain, you know, the United Kingdom or UK?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	2	1	2	1	2
1	0	0	1	0	0
2	0	1	1	1	1
3	2	1	1	1	1
4	2	2	3	1	2
5	6	4	6	3	5
6	7	3	5	3	4
7	10	3	6	3	4
8	11	5	8	4	6
9	4	2	3	1	2
10	4	4	5	3	4
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	53	73	59	79	69

48A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	11	8	10	6	8
Disagree	11	9	10	8	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	4	5	5	5
Agree	43	57	52	57	55
Strongly Agree	27	21	22	23	22
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

48B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	12	9	11	7	9
Disagree	15	13	14	12	13
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	5	5	6	5
Agree	38	53	49	52	51
Strongly Agree	28	20	21	22	21
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

48C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	10	9	10	9	10
Disagree	13	14	14	13	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	6	6	7	6
Agree	41	52	51	49	50
Strongly Agree	25	16	19	17	18
Don't know	2	3	1	5	3

49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**
Statement 2: **It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	64	48	53	48	51
Agree with 1	26	36	33	35	34
Agree with 2	4	10	7	10	8
Agree very strongly with 2	6	6	5	6	6
Agree with neither	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.**
Statement 2: **The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	28	33	26	29
Agree with 1	23	27	27	26	27
Agree with 2	18	26	22	27	25
Agree very strongly with 2	21	17	17	19	18
Agree with neither	0	1	0	2	1
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government**
Statement 2: **It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	16	20	16	18
Agree with 1	12	18	18	16	17
Agree with 2	27	36	32	37	34
Agree very strongly with 2	29	26	27	25	26
Agree with neither	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

52A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	36	35	37	36
Rarely	47	44	49	39	44
Often	10	7	9	7	8
Always	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	6	11	6	14	10

52B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	17	15	17	16
Rarely	27	38	38	34	36
Often	51	37	40	40	40
Always	9	7	7	9	8
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

52C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	58	54	57	55
Rarely	26	22	25	20	22
Often	13	7	10	6	8
Always	3	1	2	1	2
Don't know	17	11	9	15	12

52D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	34	29	34	31
Rarely	26	26	24	27	26
Often	40	29	33	28	30
Always	11	6	10	4	7
Don't know	5	6	4	7	5

52E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	60	56	59	57
Rarely	22	18	22	15	19
Often	13	6	9	6	7
Always	3	1	3	1	2
Don't know	15	15	10	19	15

53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	3	4	4	4	4
Not very effective	10	12	13	11	12
Somewhat effective	27	31	29	31	30
Very effective	59	47	53	46	49
Don't know	2	6	2	8	5

54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	15	16	18	14	16
Somewhat	12	11	12	11	11
A little bit	21	17	17	19	18
Not at all	52	55	52	56	54
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	80	77	75	80	78
Not very likely	7	8	7	9	8
Somewhat likely	5	6	7	5	6
Very likely	6	7	9	6	7
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

56A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	11	11	9	10
Rarely	9	15	15	14	14
Often	33	35	34	36	35
Always	50	38	40	40	40
Don't know	2	1	0	1	1

56B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	25	24	22	23
Rarely	23	30	28	29	28
Often	50	35	38	38	38
Always	12	9	10	10	10
Don't know	2	1	0	2	1

56C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	46	50	38	44
Rarely	32	31	30	32	31
Often	32	18	17	24	20
Always	2	4	2	5	3
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

56D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	47	49	41	45
Rarely	30	32	31	32	32
Often	28	15	15	20	18
Always	2	3	2	4	3
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

56E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	44	47	38	43
Rarely	28	29	28	30	29
Often	28	14	16	17	17
Always	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	5	9	6	11	8

56F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	24	21	24	23
Rarely	14	20	19	18	19
Often	50	36	39	38	38
Always	20	16	19	15	17
Don't know	0	4	2	5	3

56G. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	74	73	70	72
Rarely	32	16	19	19	19
Often	6	4	5	5	5
Always	4	4	3	5	4
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

56H. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	76	76	78	77
Rarely	9	11	12	9	11
Often	5	6	6	5	5
Always	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know	1	5	3	5	4

56I. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	51	49	47	48
Rarely	32	26	29	25	27
Often	26	12	14	15	14
Always	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	8	10	6	12	9

57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the President	36	32	35	30	33
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	20	26	20	29	25
People are free to form organizations to influence gvt.	33	25	28	25	27
Public services work well and do not break down	10	14	14	12	13
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	19	15	17	14	15
Politics is clean and free from corruption	46	37	41	37	39
The court protects ordinary people if gvt. mistreats them	15	19	18	19	18
People receive aid from gvt. when they are in need	17	24	20	26	23
None of these	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

59A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	3	5	4	5
Just a little	14	8	10	8	9
Somewhat	29	24	23	26	24
A lot	43	65	61	62	61
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	0	1	0

59B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	7	11	7	9
Just a little	23	13	16	13	15
Somewhat	28	27	25	29	27
A lot	29	50	45	48	47
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

59C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	10	17	10	13
Just a little	22	15	17	14	16
Somewhat	23	29	25	30	28
A lot	24	41	37	38	38
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	6	3	8	5

59D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tax Department?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	28	21	25	20	22
Just a little	25	20	24	17	21
Somewhat	27	22	23	22	23
A lot	12	21	19	20	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	16	9	20	14

59E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	6	8	5	7
Just a little	21	11	14	11	13
Somewhat	34	30	30	32	31
A lot	31	51	46	49	48
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	2	2

59F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	30	11	17	11	14
Just a little	16	16	16	17	16
Somewhat	23	26	26	26	26
A lot	25	41	37	39	38
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	5	4	7	5

59G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	44	37	47	42
Just a little	23	21	22	21	21
Somewhat	21	18	21	15	18
A lot	17	12	16	10	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	5	4	6	5

59H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	11	15	10	13
Just a little	27	15	20	15	17
Somewhat	34	30	29	33	31
A lot	20	43	36	41	39
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	0	1

59I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3	4	4	4	4
Just a little	13	8	9	8	9
Somewhat	39	32	32	35	33
A lot	44	55	54	53	53
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

59J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	11	16	8	12
Just a little	29	19	23	18	21
Somewhat	39	33	29	38	34
A lot	18	36	31	35	33
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	1	1

60A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	22	35	31	33	32
Some of them	44	33	37	34	35
Most of them	16	11	14	10	12
All of them	2	2	3	1	2
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	17	18	14	22	18

60B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	22	33	31	31	31
Some of them	46	35	39	34	36
Most of them	12	12	12	11	12
All of them	2	2	2	2	2
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	19	19	16	22	19

60C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	26	22	25	23
Some of them	39	39	42	37	39
Most of them	29	16	21	16	18
All of them	3	3	3	3	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	16	16	13	20	16

60D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	20	34	32	31	32
Some of them	47	37	37	40	38
Most of them	20	17	19	15	17
All of them	3	4	5	3	4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	9	9	7	11	9

60E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	13	11	13	12
Some of them	27	29	28	29	29
Most of them	33	38	38	36	37
All of them	27	14	19	13	16
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	8	6	4	9	6

60F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials, like Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government tax collectors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	14	12	13	12
Some of them	31	31	32	30	31
Most of them	35	35	36	34	35
All of them	17	9	13	9	11
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	11	11	8	14	11

60G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	13	10	14	12
Some of them	41	32	32	36	34
Most of them	33	36	36	34	35
All of them	13	12	17	8	13
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	8	6	5	8	6

61A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	42	41	44	42
Once or Twice	13	8	11	7	9
A Few Times	5	4	5	3	4
Often	3	1	3	1	2
No experience with this in past year	37	44	40	46	43
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

61B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	43	43	42	43
Once or Twice	3	2	3	2	2
A Few Times	3	2	2	1	2
Often	2	1	1	0	1
No experience with this in past year	53	52	50	55	52
Don't Know	0	0	1	0	0

61C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	73	71	75	73
Once or Twice	4	4	4	4	4
A Few Times	4	2	3	1	2
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with this in past year	17	20	20	19	19
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

61D. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police, like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	55	51	54	53
Once or Twice	8	6	9	3	6
A Few Times	6	4	7	3	5
Often	8	2	6	0	3
No experience with this in past year	35	33	26	40	33

61E. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	61	60	60	60
Once or Twice	7	4	6	4	5
A Few Times	3	2	3	1	2
Often	1	1	2	0	1
No experience with this in past year	36	31	30	35	32
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

61f. And during the last national election in 2002, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	84	79	89	84
Once or Twice	4	5	6	4	5
A Few Times	6	6	9	3	6
Often	5	4	6	3	5
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

62A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	75	74	78	76
Only sometimes	15	15	18	13	15
Often	4	7	7	5	6
Always	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	2	2	3	2

62B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	47	46	53	50
Only sometimes	21	27	27	25	26
Often	14	21	24	17	20
Always	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

63pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing the country that government should address – 1st response?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	0	1	0	1	1
Management of economy	5	3	4	2	3
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	0	1	1	1
Unemployment	6	3	4	3	3
Poverty/ destitution	26	23	23	24	24
Rates and taxes	2	2	2	2	2
Loans/ credit	1	0	0	0	0
Farming/ agriculture	2	5	4	5	5
Food shortage/ famine	5	9	7	10	9
Drought	0	1	1	0	0
Land	1	3	2	3	3
Transportation	1	0	0	1	0
Infrastructure/ roads	0	1	1	0	0
Education	2	1	1	1	1
Housing	2	2	2	2	2
Electricity	2	1	1	1	1
Water supply	6	5	3	6	5
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	1	0	0	0	0
Health	1	3	1	4	3
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	1	1	0	0
Crime and security	15	13	15	13	14
Corruption	12	11	12	10	11
Political violence	1	1	2	0	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	2	2	3	1	2
Discrimination/ inequality	1	2	2	2	2
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	1	0	2	1
Democracy/ political rights	4	2	3	1	2
Civil war	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1
Demographic growth	0	0	0	1	0
Other	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

63pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing the country that government should address – 2nd response?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	6	2	4	3	3
Management of economy	3	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	6	2	4	2	3
Unemployment	7	11	11	10	10
Poverty/ destitution	1	3	2	2	2
Rates and taxes	1	1	1	0	1
Loans/ credit	2	6	5	5	5
Farming/ agriculture	4	10	7	11	9
Food shortage/ famine	0	1	1	1	1
Drought	1	3	3	2	3
Land	1	1	1	0	1
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	1	2	2	2	2
Education	3	2	2	2	2
Housing	3	5	4	5	4
Electricity	7	2	3	3	3
Water supply	4	6	5	6	6
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	2	1	1	1	1
Health	6	7	6	7	7
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	2	1	2	1
Crime and security	10	9	11	7	9
Corruption	9	6	6	6	6
Political violence	4	2	3	2	2
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	4	3	4	3	3
Discrimination/ inequality	3	4	4	4	4
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	1	0	2	1
Democracy/ political rights	4	2	4	2	3
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	0	1	1
Demographic growth	3	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

63pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing the country that government should address – 3rd response?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	4	2	2	3	2
Management of economy	1	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	2	3	2	2
Unemployment	7	10	10	9	9
Poverty/ destitution	1	1	2	1	1
Rates and taxes	2	1	1	1	1
Loans/ credit	4	5	5	4	5
Farming/ agriculture	6	6	5	7	6
Food shortage/ famine	0	0	0	0	0
Drought	3	3	3	3	3
Land	0	1	1	0	1
Transportation	1	3	3	2	3
Infrastructure/ roads	3	3	3	3	3
Education	3	4	4	3	4
Housing	3	2	2	3	2
Electricity	7	7	8	7	7
Water supply	1	0	1	0	0
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	0	0	0	0
Health	9	7	6	8	7
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	1	1	1	1	1
Crime and security	12	7	7	8	8
Corruption	8	6	7	6	6
Political violence	0	1	1	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	2	3	1	2
Discrimination/ inequality	5	2	3	3	3
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	1	1	2	1
Democracy/ political rights	4	3	4	2	3
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	0	0	0	0
Demographic growth	0	2	1	2	1
Other	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	7	14	10	15	13

64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Not at all likely	16	10	14	9	11
Not very likely	15	12	14	10	12
Somewhat likely	29	30	27	32	30
Very likely	37	44	42	44	43
Not applicable	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

65A. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	35	18	24	19	21
Fairly Badly	36	33	34	33	33
Fairly Well	20	37	34	34	34
Very Well	4	7	6	7	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	5	3	7	5

65B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	43	31	34	31	33
Fairly Badly	36	39	36	41	38
Fairly Well	16	26	25	24	25
Very Well	4	3	4	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

65C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	55	33	40	34	37
Fairly Badly	28	41	38	39	38
Fairly Well	11	18	16	18	17
Very Well	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	3	6	5

65D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	66	44	50	47	48
Fairly Badly	23	38	35	36	35
Fairly Well	8	13	12	12	12
Very Well	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

65E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	66	44	49	47	48
Fairly Badly	20	36	33	33	33
Fairly Well	10	14	12	14	13
Very Well	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	3	3	3

65F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	15	21	15	18
Fairly Badly	19	23	21	23	22
Fairly Well	38	44	43	43	43
Very Well	10	17	15	17	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	0	1	1

65G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	4	5	6	3	4
Fairly Badly	11	8	8	9	9
Fairly Well	53	53	53	52	53
Very Well	32	35	33	35	34
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

65H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	5	2	4	2	3
Fairly Badly	8	5	5	6	5
Fairly Well	43	44	43	45	44
Very Well	43	49	48	48	48
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	0	0	0

65I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	22	19	20	19	19
Fairly Badly	29	31	29	33	31
Fairly Well	37	35	36	34	35
Very Well	11	14	14	12	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	1

65J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	51	37	41	38	39
Fairly Badly	38	43	42	42	42
Fairly Well	8	17	14	18	16
Very Well	1	3	3	1	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

65K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	45	23	33	21	27
Fairly Badly	23	34	30	34	32
Fairly Well	21	31	27	31	29
Very Well	8	8	8	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	2	6	4

65L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	8	9	8	9
Fairly Badly	17	17	17	17	17
Fairly Well	57	56	56	57	56
Very Well	12	17	17	16	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

65M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	6	3	5	2	3
Fairly Badly	9	6	7	7	7
Fairly Well	48	51	50	50	50
Very Well	37	38	37	38	37
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	3	2

65N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	10	11	9	10
Fairly Badly	17	22	22	20	21
Fairly Well	49	48	47	50	48
Very Well	23	19	19	20	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

65O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	48	40	43	40	41
Fairly Badly	27	32	31	31	31
Fairly Well	17	16	16	16	16
Very Well	6	4	5	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	8	5	9	7

65P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	7	8	7	9	8
Fairly Badly	15	14	13	16	14
Fairly Well	58	52	52	54	53
Very Well	19	23	25	19	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	4	2	3

66A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	10	13	11	12
Fairly Badly	24	26	27	24	25
Fairly Well	40	43	40	44	42
Very Well	15	20	19	20	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

66B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	8	11	8	9
Fairly Badly	25	23	23	24	23
Fairly Well	45	50	47	52	49
Very Well	11	17	16	15	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	3	2	2

66C. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example, in restaurants and food stalls?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	7	9	7	8
Fairly Badly	32	24	28	23	26
Fairly Well	41	49	45	50	48
Very Well	13	17	16	16	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	4	3

66D. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by having refuse removed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	7	10	7	8
Fairly Badly	27	25	24	26	25
Fairly Well	40	48	46	48	47
Very Well	14	15	17	13	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	4	5	4

66E. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	13	17	11	14
Fairly Badly	33	27	28	29	28
Fairly Well	30	42	38	43	40
Very Well	9	14	14	12	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	4	3	5	4

67A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	15	7	8	9	8
Difficult	27	24	25	24	24
Easy	41	42	41	43	42
Very easy	16	24	25	20	23
Never try	1	2	1	3	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

67B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	41	31	33	33	33
Difficult	30	30	29	31	30
Easy	9	7	7	7	7
Very easy	2	2	3	1	2
Never try	17	29	26	27	27
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

67C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	10	6	9	4	7
Difficult	20	18	20	16	18
Easy	43	47	44	48	46
Very easy	16	18	17	18	18
Never try	10	12	10	13	11
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

67D. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	3	2	3	1	2
Difficult	13	8	9	10	9
Easy	40	45	43	44	44
Very easy	28	33	34	31	32
Never try	16	11	10	13	12
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

67E. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	12	5	8	5	7
Difficult	28	19	21	21	21
Easy	37	50	45	50	47
Very easy	20	25	25	23	24
Never try	2	1	2	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

68A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Never	32	45	45	41	43
Once or Twice	5	8	7	9	8
A Few Times	10	10	11	10	10
Often	7	6	6	5	6
No experience with public schools in past year	46	29	29	35	32
Don't Know	0	0	1	0	0

68B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	37	36	33	35
Once or Twice	6	10	10	9	10
A Few Times	12	12	12	13	12
Often	4	6	7	4	5
No experience with public schools in past year	50	33	33	39	36
Don't Know	2	2	2	2	2

68C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	45	44	42	43
Once or Twice	5	4	5	4	4
A Few Times	5	8	9	6	7
Often	5	5	6	4	5
No experience with public schools in past year	50	33	33	39	36
Don't Know	3	4	3	5	4

68D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	44	44	42	43
Once or Twice	5	10	10	9	9
A Few Times	3	6	7	5	6
Often	3	3	4	2	3
No experience with public schools in past year	50	33	33	39	36
Don't Know	3	3	2	4	3

68E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	21	20	20	20
Once or Twice	3	4	4	4	4
A Few Times	11	12	12	11	11
Often	21	28	29	24	27
No experience with public schools in past year	50	33	33	39	36
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	2

68F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	44	42	41	41
Once or Twice	5	5	6	5	5
A Few Times	9	10	10	9	10
Often	5	7	7	6	6
No experience with public schools in past year	50	33	33	39	36
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

69A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	33	31	35	33
Once or Twice	11	18	17	16	17
A Few Times	25	24	23	26	25
Often	15	16	17	14	16
No experience with public clinics in past year	15	8	12	7	9
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

69B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	46	43	47	45
Once or Twice	13	16	17	14	16
A Few Times	21	19	17	21	19
Often	11	9	10	9	10
No experience with public clinics in past year	15	10	13	8	11
Don't Know	0	0	0	1	0

69C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	59	56	60	58
Once or Twice	8	11	12	10	11
A Few Times	18	13	12	16	14
Often	7	6	7	6	6
No experience with public clinics in past year	15	10	13	8	11
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

69D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	67	65	70	67
Once or Twice	6	9	9	9	9
A Few Times	5	9	7	9	8
Often	4	3	5	2	3
No experience with public clinics in past year	15	10	13	8	11
Don't Know	2	2	2	2	2

69E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	30	30	28	29
Once or Twice	11	8	8	9	9
A Few Times	19	24	20	26	23
Often	28	28	28	28	28
No experience with public clinics in past year	15	10	13	8	11
Don't Know	0	0	0	1	0

69F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	67	63	70	66
Once or Twice	8	6	6	6	6
A Few Times	9	10	11	9	10
Often	7	6	7	5	6
No experience with public clinics in past year	15	10	13	8	11
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

70A. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	58	48	53	45	49
Yes	42	52	46	55	50
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

70B. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	97	86	88	89	88
Yes	3	13	11	11	11
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

71A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	9	4	6	4	5
Disapprove	15	7	9	7	8
Approve	40	40	40	41	40
Strongly Approve	33	48	43	47	45
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	1	1	1	1

71B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: MP/National Assembly rep?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	18	12	18	8	13
Disapprove	23	14	17	15	16
Approve	35	42	37	44	40
Strongly Approve	18	26	24	26	25
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	4	7	6

71C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	7	12	4	8
Disapprove	22	11	14	12	13
Approve	46	49	45	53	49
Strongly Approve	18	31	28	30	29
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	1

72A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	30	40	38	39	39
The parliament/local council	11	10	10	11	10
Their political party	4	3	4	2	3
The voters	53	41	45	41	43
No one	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	2	4	2	6	4

72B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	20	17	15	19	17
The parliament/local council	16	23	24	20	22
Their political party	4	4	4	4	4
The voters	58	52	54	51	53
No one	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

72C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	4	6	6	5	5
The parliament/local council	47	49	50	46	48
Their political party	2	3	4	2	3
The voters	42	37	37	39	38
No one	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	4	2	6	4

73A. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Value added tax on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	78	72	74	72	73
Yes, I am required to pay	18	22	22	22	22
Don't know	4	6	5	7	6

73B. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	48	45	44	47	45
Yes, I am required to pay	46	47	51	43	47
Don't know	6	9	6	11	8

73C. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	62	70	66	71	69
Yes, I am required to pay	32	23	29	20	24
Don't know	7	7	5	9	7

73D. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	10	4	5	4	5
Yes, I am required to pay	15	4	7	4	6
Not applicable	75	91	86	90	88
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

73E. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self-employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	7	3	4	3	4
Yes, I am required to pay	9	5	7	4	6
Not applicable	83	90	87	90	89
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighborhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	94	93	94	93
Only once	1	1	1	1	1
A Few Times	4	2	3	2	2
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	2	2	1	3	2

75A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	4	5	4	4
Easy	5	7	8	6	7
Difficult	26	31	28	32	30
Very difficult	64	51	55	51	53
Don't know	3	6	4	7	6

75B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	4	4	3	4
Easy	1	3	3	2	3
Difficult	19	26	23	27	25
Very difficult	76	61	66	61	64
Don't know	2	6	4	6	5

75C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	3	3	3	3
Easy	3	3	3	2	3
Difficult	24	31	30	30	30
Very difficult	63	52	55	53	54
Don't have to pay taxes	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	6	7	5	8	7

76A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	23	32	29	32	30
Wrong but understandable	25	25	24	25	25
Wrong and punishable	50	43	47	42	44
Don't know	2	0	0	1	1

76B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	16	17	16	18	17
Wrong but understandable	20	19	18	21	19
Wrong and punishable	63	62	64	60	62
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	4	7	7	7	7
The tax system is unfair	10	8	9	7	8
The taxes are too high	17	17	19	16	17
People cannot afford to pay	48	46	46	47	46
The poor services they receive from government	1	2	2	2	2
Government does not listen to them	2	0	1	0	1
Government wastes tax money	2	2	2	2	2
Government officials steal tax money	2	3	2	3	3
They know they will not be caught	3	5	5	4	4
Greed /selfishness	2	2	2	2	2
Ignorance, DK how to pay or don't understand need to pay	1	2	2	1	2
Other	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	8	6	3	10	6

78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: **The use of violence is never justified in Burundian politics today.**
Statement 2: **In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	52	38	41	40	40
Agree with 1	23	37	32	36	34
Agree with 2	10	11	11	11	11
Agree very strongly with 2	15	13	14	12	13
Agree with neither	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

78.A1. Help from African Union

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	24	19	22	18	20
Help a little bit	19	16	16	17	16
Help somewhat	20	22	22	22	22
Help a lot	32	29	31	27	29
Don't know	5	15	10	17	13

79A.BDI. Changing the way of electing members of the National Assembly vs. it should not be changed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	44	37	43	33	38
Agree with 1	24	35	31	36	34
Agree with 2	14	13	12	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	15	10	11	11	11
Agree with neither	1	1	0	2	1
Don't know	1	3	1	5	3

79B.BDI. Independence of the judiciary from the executive vs. dependent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	15	15	14	15
Agree with 1	15	21	21	19	20
Agree with 2	33	31	28	34	31
Agree very strongly with 2	36	29	33	27	30
Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	3	2	4	3

80A.BDI. Best options of transitional justice for consolidating peace?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
To prosecute all those responsible for the crime regardless of their rank	78	69	71	71	71
To prosecute only the person behind the crime	15	17	18	15	16
To prosecute only those who carried out the crime	5	11	8	11	10
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

80B.BDI. Best options of transitional justice for reconciliation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
To prosecute all those responsible for the crime regardless of their rank	74	69	69	71	70
To prosecute only the person behind the crime	18	17	19	14	17
To prosecute only those who carried out the crime	5	11	9	11	10
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

81.BDI. Birth control and population growth vs. no control needed

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	51	39	45	38	41
Agree with 1	19	32	30	30	30
Agree with 2	10	12	9	14	12
Agree very strongly with 2	18	15	14	17	15
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

82.BDI. Women should have equal access to land property as men vs. they should not have equal access

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	23	20	31	25
Agree with 1	17	17	12	22	17
Agree with 2	15	28	28	23	25
Agree very strongly with 2	30	31	38	23	30
Agree with neither	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

83A.BDI. Involvement of political parties' youth in law-enforcement is a threat for peace vs. asset for peace

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	58	34	42	34	38
Agree with 1	19	28	27	26	26
Agree with 2	9	18	13	19	16
Agree very strongly with 2	12	18	16	18	17
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

83.B1.BDI. Naming members of National Electoral Commission: The ruling party

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	57	45	51	43	47
Yes	42	51	47	52	50
Don't know	1	4	2	5	3

83B2.BDI. Naming members of National Electoral Commission: All parties in the National Assembly

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	41	29	32	30	31
Yes	58	68	66	66	66
Don't know	2	3	2	5	3

83B3.BDI. Naming members of National Electoral Commission: All parties

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	29	26	25	28	27
Yes	70	70	73	66	70
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

Q83B4_BDI Naming members of National Electoral Commission: Civil society

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	15	22	18	23	20
Yes	83	74	80	71	75
Don't know	2	5	2	6	4

83B5.BDI. Naming members of National Electoral Commission: President

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	47	33	43	29	36
Yes	51	63	55	67	61
Don't know	1	3	2	4	3

84. Let's go back to talk about you. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Hutu	49	80	77	72	75
Tutsi	36	10	14	16	15
Twa	1	1	1	0	1
Burundian only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	6	4	4	4	4
Others	1	0	0	0	0
Refused	5	3	3	5	4
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

85A. How often are _____s *[Respondent's Ethnic Group]* treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	60	57	59	58
Sometimes	22	18	20	17	19
Often	12	11	12	10	11
Always	2	1	2	1	1
Not applicable	14	9	8	11	10
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Burundian and being a _____*[R's Ethnic Group]*. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only [ethnic group]	0	3	2	3	2
I feel more [ethnic group] than Burundian	1	2	2	2	2
I feel equally Burundian and [ethnic group]	9	7	8	7	8
I feel more Burundian than [ethnic group]	10	15	15	13	14
I feel only Burundian	66	64	66	63	65
Not applicable	14	9	8	11	10
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

85C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Burundian.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	7	6	7	7
Disagree	0	1	0	1	1
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	11	13	12	13	13
Strongly Agree	82	78	80	77	79
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

86A. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burundi? A citizen would have the right to get a Burundian passport and to vote in Burundian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Burundi with one Burundian and one non-Burundian parent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	14	22	20	21	20
Yes	85	76	78	76	77
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

86B. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burundi? A citizen would have the right to get a Burundian passport and to vote in Burundian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Burundi with two non-Burundian parents?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	39	51	49	48	49
Yes	60	47	50	49	49
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

86C. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burundi? A citizen would have the right to get a Burundian passport and to vote in Burundian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Burundian man, even if she was born outside of Burundi?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	26	32	30	32	31
Yes	72	66	69	65	67
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

86D. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burundi? A citizen would have the right to get a Burundian passport and to vote in Burundian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Burundian woman, even if he was born outside of Burundi?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	46	55	55	52	54
Yes	52	42	43	45	44
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

86E. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burundi? A citizen would have the right to get a Burundian passport and to vote in Burundian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Burundi for many years, and wishes to make Burundi his or her home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	26	35	32	35	33
Yes	72	62	66	62	64
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

86F. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Burundi? A citizen would have the right to get a Burundian passport and to vote in Burundian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Burundi and some other country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	43	54	52	52	52
Yes	56	43	46	45	46
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

87. Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	45	44	44	44	44
Most people can be trusted	54	56	55	55	55
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

88A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	1	1	1	1	1
Just a little	0	1	1	1	1
Somewhat	5	4	5	3	4
A lot	90	89	88	90	89
Don't know	4	5	5	5	5

88B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	5	2	2	3	3
Just a little	9	6	7	6	7
Somewhat	39	33	31	37	34
A lot	47	59	60	54	57
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

88C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	3	4	4	4
Just a little	18	22	21	21	21
Somewhat	44	36	38	37	38
A lot	30	38	37	37	37
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	44	25	24	34	29
Yes, feels close to a party	52	71	72	63	68
Refused to answer	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

89B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
ConseilNatinal pour la Défense de la Démocratie-Forces de D	33	59	54	55	54
Front National de Liibération (FNL)	2	2	3	0	2
Unité pour le Progrès National	8	4	6	3	4
Front pour la Démocratie au Burundi Sahwanya-Frodebu	1	2	3	1	2
Conseil National pour la Défense de la Démocratie (CNDD) (Lé	0	0	0	0	0
Mouvement pour la Solidarité et la Démocratie (MSD)	3	0	1	0	1
Union pour la Paix et la Démocratie - UPD-Zigamibanga	1	0	1	0	0
Sahwanya-FrodebuNyakuri	0	0	0	0	0
Front National de Libération (FNL-Miburo)	0	0	1	0	0
Not Applicable	48	29	28	37	32
Refused to answer	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

90A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	26	39	29	43	36
Yes, do own	74	61	71	57	64

90B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	69	97	91	93	92
Yes, do own	31	3	9	7	8
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

90C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	87	97	94	97	95
Yes, do own	13	3	6	3	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

91A. How often do you use: A computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	96	92	94	93
Less than once a month	4	1	2	0	1
A few times a month	4	0	1	1	1
A few times a week	7	0	2	1	1
Every day	6	0	2	1	1
Don't know	1	3	2	3	3

91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	95	91	94	93
Less than once a month	3	1	2	0	1
A few times a month	6	0	1	1	1
A few times a week	7	0	2	1	2
Every day	3	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1	3	3	3	3

92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	27	56	44	58	51
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	61	27	42	23	33
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	8	10	5	15	10
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my household	4	7	8	4	6

93A. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	55	43	57	50
Less than one time per day	11	18	14	19	17
One or two times per day	11	11	12	9	11
Three or four times per day	18	8	13	7	10
Five or more times per day	33	8	17	8	13

93B. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	74	60	75	68
Less than one time per day	10	9	10	8	9
One or two times per day	14	8	12	7	9
Three or four times per day	14	5	8	5	6
Five or more times per day	22	4	9	5	7

93C. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	92	89	94	91
Less than one time per day	5	4	5	4	4
One or two times per day	2	3	3	2	3
Three or four times per day	1	1	1	1	1
Five or more times per day	2	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	26	57	47	56	51
1	17	24	25	21	23
2	23	13	15	14	15
3	18	5	8	7	7
4	9	1	3	1	2
5	3	0	1	0	1
6	2	0	0	0	0
7	2	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

95A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	12	1	2	3	2
Inside the compound	28	4	8	8	8
Outside the compound	61	96	90	89	90

95B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None, no latrine available		1	1	1	1
Inside the house	14	1	3	3	3
Inside the compound	58	55	54	56	55
Outside the compound	27	43	41	40	41

96. Employment status: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? Are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	58	81	69	84	77
No (looking)	18	10	15	8	11
Yes, part time	4	4	6	2	4
Yes, full time	20	6	10	6	8

97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	8	17	14	17	16
Informal schooling only	8	19	12	23	17
Some primary schooling	27	37	36	34	35
Primary school completed	10	14	16	11	13
Some secondary school/high school	20	8	13	7	10
Secondary school completed/high school	14	3	5	5	5
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	3	0	1	1	1
Some university	5	0	1	1	1
University completed	5	0	2	0	1
Post-graduate	0	0	0	0	0

98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	1	2	0	1
Christian only	4	6	6	5	5
Roman Catholic	48	60	59	58	58
Orthodox	0	0	0	0	0
Coptic	2	0	1	0	1
Anglican	2	4	3	4	3
Lutheran	0	1	0	1	1
Methodist	2	4	4	4	4
Presbyterian	0	0	0	0	0
Baptist	0	1	1	1	1
Evangelical	6	1	2	1	2
Pentecostal	16	16	14	18	16
Independent	1	0	0	0	0
Jehovah's Witness	2	1	1	1	1
Seventh Day Adventist	1	2	2	2	2
Muslim only	13	1	4	3	3
Sunni only	1	0	0	0	0
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0	0	0	0	0
Church of Christ	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

98B. How important is religion in your life?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	4	2	3	2	2
Not very important	3	3	4	3	3
Somewhat important	15	10	12	10	11
Very important	76	84	80	85	82
Refused to answer	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Conseil National pour la Défense de la Démocratie-Forces de	35	58	53	55	54
Front National de Libération (FNL)	2	2	3	2	2
Unité pour le Progrès National	7	4	6	3	5
Front pour la Démocratie au Burundi Sahwanya-Frodebu	1	3	3	1	2
Conseil National pour la Défense de la Démocratie (CNDD) (Lé	0	0	0	0	0
Mouvement pour la Solidarité et la Démocratie (MSD)	3	1	2	1	1
Union pour la Paix et la Démocratie - UPD-Zigamibanga	0	0	0	0	0
Sahwanya-FrodebuNyakuri	1	0	1	0	0
Mouvement de Rassemblement pour la Réhabilitation du Citoyen	0	0	1	0	0
It depends on the program of the party	6	1	2	2	2
Others	2	0	0	1	1
Would not vote	12	5	5	8	6
Refused to answer	12	12	12	12	12
Don't know	19	13	13	15	14

100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Government (general)	19	21	22	20	21
National/ federal government	3	5	5	4	4
Provincial/ regional government	0	1	1	0	1
Local government	0	1	0	0	0
President/PM's office	9	14	9	17	13
Parliament/ National assembly	0	1	0	1	1
Government census/ statistics office	0	0	0	0	0
National Intelligence/ Secret Service	1	1	0	1	1
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Other government dept./ministry	0	1	1	0	0
Constitutional Commission	0	0	0	0	0
Electoral Commission	0	1	1	0	1
Public Utility Company	0	0	0	0	0
NGO	10	9	10	7	9
Political party/ politicians	2	2	2	2	2
Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	34	21	28	19	23
Newspapers/ Media	2	1	1	1	1
University/ School/ College	0	0	0	0	0
Private company	5	5	6	4	5
International Organization	3	1	1	1	1
God or a religious organization	1	3	2	3	2
Other	1	1	1	2	1
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	8	13	9	15	12