



## SUMMARY OF RESULTS

### ROUND 3 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN ZIMBABWE, 2005

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**A comparative series of national public  
attitude surveys on democracy, markets  
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# Afrobarometer Survey Findings

## Summary of Results

### ROUND 3 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN ZIMBABWE, 2005

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in 18 African countries, including Zimbabwe. Between 9 and 25 October 2005, face-to-face interviews were conducted with 1048 adult Zimbabweans by the Mass Public Opinion Institute (MPOI) in the country's three official languages: Shona, Ndebele and English.

The target sample size was 1200 respondents, divided into two parts: a random (main sample) of 1096 respondents, and a purposeful sub-sample of 104 respondents of Operation Murambatsvina/Restore Order victims. The random sample was selected in four stages: the primary sampling units (PSUs), starting points, households, and individual respondents. Because selection at each stage was conducted randomly, the main sample comprises a representative cross-section of the adult population of Zimbabwe aged 18 years and older. The sampling frame used was Zimbabwe's official 2002 national census data. For primary sampling units, a total of 137 census enumeration areas were randomly selected with probability proportionate to population size. These were stratified by province and by residential location (urban or rural). To ensure an equal representation of respondents by gender, interviews were alternated between male and female respondents. An additional 13 PSUs were selected for the sub-sample in three cities: Harare, Bulawayo and Mutare.

Due to fieldwork-related disruptions, the full sample of 1200 was not achieved, but a total of 1112 interviews were successfully completed. These included 1048 for the main sample, and 64 for the sub-sample. The latter did not include any Harare interviews, which could not be conducted due to the interruption of fieldwork. For the main sample, the sample size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of  $\pm 3$  percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

This Summary of Results reports the results of the 2005 survey, as well as comparative results from previous surveys in 1999 and 2004.

The Mass Public Opinion Institute (MPOI) is an independent, non-governmental research organization based in Harare, Zimbabwe.

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Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. For response options that received less than 1% of all responses, we use the following notations: 0.5% to 1% are reported as “1”; at least one response, but less than 0.5% are reported as “0”; and no responses in a category is recorded as a “-“. Blank columns indicate that the question was not asked in that year.

## Demographics

### *Gender*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Male	51	50	50	50	50
Female	49	50	50	50	50

### *Location*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Urban	33	39	32	98	36
Rural	67	61	68	2	64

### *Region*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Harare	13	18	16	-	15
Bulawayo	6	7	6	50	9
Midlands	13	13	13	-	12
Masvingo	12	12	12	-	12
Mashonaland East	12	11	9	-	9
Mashonaland West	11	12	10	-	10
Mashonaland Central	7	1	8	-	8
Matebeleland South	6	7	5	-	5
Matebeland North	5	7	6	-	6
Manicaland	14	14	14	50	16

***Let us begin by recording a few facts about yourself.***

**1. How old are you?**

	<b>1999</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005 Main Sample</b>	<b>2005 Sub-Sample</b>	<b>2005 Combined Sample</b>
18-24	22	27	22	28	22
25-34	31	29	29	28	29
35-44	17	20	21	13	20
45-54	12	13	16	17	16
55-64	8	6	7	9	8
65-74	5	3	4	5	5
75 and older	5	3	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**2. Are you the head of the household?**

	<b>1999</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005 Main Sample</b>	<b>2005 Sub-Sample</b>	<b>2005 Combined Sample</b>
No	-	-	42	52	42
Yes	-	-	58	48	58

**3. Which Zimbabwean language is your home language?**

	<b>1999</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005 Main Sample</b>	<b>2005 Sub-Sample</b>	<b>2005 Combined Sample</b>
English	2	1	0	-	1
French	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	0	-	-	-
Ndebele	15	17	16	41	18
Shona	78	77	79	56	77
Venda	0	1	-	2	1
Kalanga	-	-	3	-	3
Tonga	1	3	1	-	1
Other	2	1	1	2	1

**4a. How recently did you come to stay in this area?**

	<b>1999</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005 Main Sample</b>	<b>2005 Sub-Sample</b>	<b>2005 Combined Sample</b>
Within the last six months			5	9	5
Between six and twelve months ago			4	3	4
More than a year ago			91	88	91
Don't know			0	0	0

4b. *How long have you lived with this household?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Within the last six months			5	8	5
Between six and twelve months ago			3	2	3
More than a year ago			92	91	92
Don't know			-	0	0

5. *Before you came to stay here, where were you living?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
An urban area in Zimbabwe			24	41	25
A communal area in Zimbabwe			25	22	25
A rural resettlement in Zimbabwe			5	6	5
A neighbouring African country			1	2	1
An overseas country			1	2	1
I have always lived here			45	30	44
Don't know			0	0	1

Let us turn to economic conditions.

6a. *In general, how would you describe the present economic conditions of this country?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very Bad	75	25	81	92	82
Bad	19	24	13	6	12
Neither good nor bad	3	19	2	0	2
Good	2	27	3	2	3
Very good	1	4	1	0	1
Don't know	1	2	0	0	1

6b. *In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very Bad		26	68	84	69
Bad		28	20	13	20
Neither good nor bad		19	5	2	5
Good		24	6	2	6
Very good		3	1	0	1
Don't know		0	-	0	0

7. *In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Zimbabweans?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse	56	18	36	52	37
Worse	19	34	30	23	29
Same	13	12	18	14	18
Better	9	26	15	9	15
Much better	1	4	1	2	1
Don't know	2	8	0	0	1

8a. *Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse	70	14	59	64	59
Worse	22	24	22	6	21
Same	4	11	3	2	3
Better	2	41	12	25	13
Much better	1	8	3	3	3
Don't know	1	2	0	0	1

8b. *Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your own living conditions?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse		12	53	59	53
Worse		26	25	11	24
Same		20	6	2	6
Better		35	13	25	13
Much better		6	3	3	3
Don't know		1	0	0	1

9a. *Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse	69	8	71	92	72
Worse	15	11	14	3	13
Same	7	12	4	0	4
Better	5	39	7	0	7
Much better	1	16	1	3	1
Don't know	4	14	3	2	3

9b. *Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse		7	66	92	68
Worse		12	16	5	15
Same		16	6	0	6
Better		39	8	0	8
Much better		13	1	3	1
Don't know		13	3	0	3

10. *In your opinion who is most responsible for the present economic condition of this country?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Sanctions by foreign countries and international agencies			24	16	24
Tony Blair and the British government			3	0	3
The current ZANU PF government			52	70	53
The MDC Opposition			4	0	4
A previous government (e.g. Ian smith's Rhodesian Front)			1	0	1
Other			7	9	8
Don't know			9	5	8

11a. *Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? -- Earning a wage or a salary*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes now only			2	2	2
Yes, both now and 6 months ago			16	20	16
No now, but yes 6 months ago			6	8	7
No, never			76	70	75
Don't know			-	0	0

11b. *Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? -- Buying and selling goods as a trader*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes now only			3	6	3
Yes, both now and 6 months ago			24	33	25

No now, but yes 6 months ago			8	14	9
No, never			64	47	63
Don't know			-	0	0

11c. *Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? -- Doing work in-kind for food or shelter*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes now only			1	2	1
Yes, both now and 6 months ago			19	6	18
No now, but yes 6 months ago			4	0	4
No, never			75	92	76
Don't know			-	0	0

11d. *Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? -- Employing other people to work for you*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes now only			0	0	0
Yes, both now and 6 months ago			7	5	7
No now, but yes 6 months ago			2	2	2
No, never			91	94	91
Don't know			-	0	0

11e. *Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? -- Participating In a community savings group*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes now only			1	0	1
Yes, both now and 6 months ago			9	5	9
No now, but yes 6 months ago			5	5	5
No, never			86	90	86
Don't know			-	0	0

11f. *Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? -- Borrowing money from friends or family*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes now only			4	0	4
Yes, both now and 6			47	56	48

months ago					
No now, but yes 6 months ago			3	0	3
No, never			46	44	46
Don't know			-	0	0

11g. *Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago?: Borrowing money from a bank*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes now only			0	6	1
Yes, both now and 6 months ago			4	6	4
No now, but yes 6 months ago			2	2	2
No, never			94	92	94
Don't know			-	0	0

11h. *Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? -- Receiving money from family members working elsewhere in the country*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes now only			3	33	3
Yes, both now and 6 months ago			37	0	37
No now, but yes 6 months ago			3	0	3
No, never			57	67	57
Don't know			0	0	1

11i. *Considering all the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, which of the following do you do now? What about six months ago? -- Receiving money from family members working in other countries*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes now only			2	0	2
Yes, both now and 6 months ago			11	14	12
No now, but yes 6 months ago			1	0	1
No, never			86	86	86
Don't know			0	0	1

12a *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	35	19	19	9	18
Just once or twice	15	19	17	23	18
Several times	-	22	19	23	19
Many times	-	33	24	25	24
Always	27	8	22	19	22
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

12b. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Clean water for home use?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	43	49	34	33	34
Just once or twice	15	17	21	11	21
Several times	-	14	18	22	18
Many times	-	13	14	11	14
Always	21	6	13	23	13
Don't know	1	1	0	0	0

12c. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	28	20	13	3	12
Just once or twice	16	15	12	8	12
Several times	-	21	18	22	18
Many times	-	32	29	39	30
Always	28	12	28	27	28
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

12d. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Fuel to cook your food?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	39	50	46	47	46
Just once or twice	17	20	24	27	24
Several times	-	16	16	16	16
Many times	-	11	6	11	7
Always	18	3	8	0	7
Don't know	3	0	0	0	0

12e. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	16	9	6	11	6
Just once or twice	12	8	13	22	13
Several times	-	20	17	39	17
Many times	-	39	33	28	33
Always	48	23	31	0	30
Don't know	1	0	0	0	1

12f. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: School expenses for your children (e.g. fees, uniforms or books)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			8	5	8
Just once or twice			9	8	9
Several times			14	14	14
Many times			20	27	20
Always			29	27	29
No children			21	20	21
Don't know			-	0	0

12g. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Shelter?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	73		72	44	71
Just once or twice	8		13	11	13
Several times	-		5	16	5
Many times	-		5	13	5
Always	9		5	17	6
Don't know	2		-	0	0

12h. *Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Transport?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			9	3	9
Just once or twice			8	17	9
Several times			16	14	16
Many times			30	33	30
Always			37	33	36
Don't know			0	0	0

13. *In the relations that Zimbabwe has with other countries, should the government put most effort into building friendships with Britain, South Africa or China? Or haven't you heard enough about these other countries to have an opinion?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Britain			24	48	25
South Africa			17	19	17
China			8	5	8
Britain and South Africa			13	17	14
Britain and China			2	2	2
China and South Africa			2	2	
All three (Britain, South Africa and China)			27	3	26
Refused to answer			1	2	1
Don't know (DNR)			7	3	7

- 14a. *Did you expect to be a beneficiary of the government's program to redistribute commercial farmland?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			53	45	53
No			47	55	48
Don't know			-	0	0

- 14b. *Have you or any member of your immediate family received land under the government's land reform programme?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			18	9	18
No			82	91	82
Don't know			-	0	0

15. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*  
**A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.**  
**B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A		16	33	61	34
Agree with A		15	21	14	20
Agree with B		30	20	3	19
Agree very strongly with B		26	21	20	21
Agree with neither		8	4	-	4
Don't know		4	2	2	2

16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:  
**A. The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.**  
**B. The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A		17	2	5	2
Agree with A		11	4	-	4
Agree with B		20	23	11	22
Agree very strongly with B		45	68	84	69
Agree with neither		2	2	-	2
Don't know		5	1	-	1

- 17a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country is better or worse than it was a few years ago, or whether it has remained the same: **The availability of goods.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse			79	94	80
Worse			16	5	16
Same			2	0	2
Better			3	2	2
Much better			-	0	0
Don't know			0	0	0

- 17b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country is better or worse than it was a few years ago, or whether it has remained the same: **The availability of job opportunities.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse		45	85	98	86
Worse		27	13	2	12
Same		-	1	0	1
Better		20	0	0	0
Much better		3	-	0	0
Don't know		6	1	0	1

- 17c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country is better or worse than it was a few years ago, or whether it has remained the same: **The gap between the rich and the poor.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse		39	83	89	84
Worse		31	11	5	10
Same		-	5	5	5
Better		40	1	2	1

Much better		8	-	0	0
Don't know		5	0	0	0

**18a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	13	29	27	5	26
Less than once a month	4	5	7	0	7
A few times a month	6	9	7	8	7
A few times a week	15	16	19	11	19
Every day	60	41	40	77	42
Don't know	1	0	-	0	0

**18b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	38	53	51	13	48
Less than once a month	8	3	7	3	7
A few times a month	11	5	6	9	6
A few times a week	9	9	10	16	10
Every day	32	30	27	59	29
Don't know	0	0	0	0	1

**18c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	32	49	53	20	51
Less than once a month	13	10	15	11	14
A few times a month	13	14	12	9	12
A few times a week	16	15	13	44	15
Every day	24	12	7	16	8
Don't know	2	-	1	0	0

**19. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? (You know, in politics and government).**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all interested	30	26	15	6	14
Not very interested	17	-	28	34	29
Somewhat interested	27	44	34	39	35
Very interested	21	29	22	20	22
Don't know	4	1	0	0	1

20. *When you get together with your friends and family, would you say you discuss political matters?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	34	22	28	13	27
Occasionally	38	14	52	63	52
Frequently	25	23	20	23	20
Don't know	2	1	0	2	1

21a. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Strongly agree	31		41	48	42
Agree	32		32	22	31
Neither agree nor disagree	8		8	3	7
Disagree	14		9	2	9
Strongly disagree	11		5	20	6
Don't know	3		5	5	5

21b. *Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Strongly agree			25	38	26
Agree			29	30	29
Neither agree nor disagree			11	0	11
Disagree			20	14	19
Strongly disagree			9	16	9
Don't know			7	3	6

22. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*

*A. Women should have the same chance of being elected into political office as men.*

*B. Men make better political leaders than women and should be elected rather than women.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A			43	48	43
Agree with A			24	16	24
Agree with B			10	-	9
Agree very strongly with B			21	30	21
Agree with neither			3	6	3
Don't know			0	-	0

23. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*  
**A. Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**  
**B. We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A			6	2	6
Agree with A			7	2	7
Agree with B			24	11	23
Agree very strongly with B			61	86	62
Agree with neither			1	-	1
Don't know			1	-	1

24. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*  
**A. Government should close newspapers that print false stories or disinformation.**  
**B. The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A			10	8	10
Agree with A			9	5	9
Agree with B			24	13	24
Agree very strongly with B			53	75	54
Agree with neither			2	-	2
Don't know			1	-	1

25. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*  
**A. Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.**  
**B. People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A			5	2	5
Agree with A			6	2	6
Agree with B			30	20	30
Agree very strongly with B			57	77	58
Agree with neither			1	-	1
Don't know			0	-	0

26a. *Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader or an active member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not a Member	39		22	17	21
Inactive Member	12		19	20	19
Active Member	17		53	55	53
Official Leader	32		7	8	7
Don't Know	1		-	0	0

26b. *Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader or an active member, or not a member: A trade union or farmer's association?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not a Member	67		85	97	86
Inactive Member	8		6	2	6
Active Member	9		8	2	7
Official Leader	14		1	0	1
Don't Know	1		1	0	1

26c. *Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader or an active member, or not a member: A professional or business association?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not a Member	75		96	98	96
Inactive Member	5		1	2	1
Active Member	7		3	0	3
Official Leader	8		-	0	0
Don't Know	2		1	0	1

26d. *Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one could you tell me whether you are an official leader or an active member, or not a member: A community development self-help association?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not a Member	57		91	95	91
Inactive Member	11		3	5	3
Active Member	15		5	0	5
Official Leader	16		1	0	1
Don't know	1		1	0	0

27. *Understanding that some Zimbabweans were not able to register as voters for the 2005 parliamentary elections, which statement is true for you?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
You were registered to vote			82	77	82
You did not want to register			5		6
You could not find a place to register			0	13	1
You were prevented from registering			0	3	0
You were too young to register			2	3	2
Did not register for some other reason			10	8	10
Don't know / Can't remember			0	0	1

28. *With regard to the most recent elections, which statement is true for you?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
You voted in the elections	44		74	73	74
You decided not to vote	22		2	0	2
You could not find the polling station	-		-	0	0
You were prevented from voting	-		0	0	1
You did not have time to vote	-		1	0	1
Did not vote for some other reason	20		5	3	5
You were not registered			18	23	19
Don't know/Cant remember	7		-	0	0
Refused	0		-	0	0

- 29a. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you personally have done any of these during the past year: Attended a community meeting.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No – Would never do this		14	12	9	12
No - Would if had the chance		12	21	31	21
Yes - Once or twice		14	22	16	21
Yes - Several times		29	28	28	28
Yes – Often		31	17	16	17
Don't know		1	0	0	1

- 29b. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you personally have done any of these during the past year: Get together with others to raise an issue.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No – Would never do this		11	18	14	18
No - Would if had the chance		18	26	36	26
Yes - Once or twice		16	24	20	24
Yes - Several times		28	24	20	24
Yes – Often		26	8	9	8
Don't know		1	0	0	1

- 29c. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you personally have done any of these during the past year: Attended a demonstration or a protest march.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No – Would never do this	50	59	65	63	65
No – Would if had the chance	24	24	26	25	26
Yes – Once or twice	7	8	5	6	24
Yes - Several times	8	5	2	3	24
Yes – Often	9	3	1	3	8
Don't know	2	1	1	0	1

- 29d. *Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you personally have done any of these during the past year: Taken part in a stay away.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No – Would never do this			66	56	65
No – Would if had the chance			25	25	25
Yes – Once or twice			6	13	6
Yes - Several times			1	5	2
Yes – Often			2	2	2
Don't know			1	0	1

30. *What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Understood democracy in English			37	52	38
Required local language translation			27	8	26
Did not understand the word or question, even in local language			37	41	37

31a. *What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (first response)*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Com- bined Sample
<b>Positive meanings</b>					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g. freedom of speech, religion, movement)	19		19	23	20
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	4		4	6	5
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	4		5	2	4
Peace/Unity/power sharing	6		6	3	6
Social/economic development	4		4	2	1
Equality/justice	6		6	6	5
Majority rule	7		8	3	8
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/ rule of law	3		3	3	2
National independence/people’s self determination	3		3	3	3
Mutual respect	1		1	3	1
Working together	2		2	3	2
Other positive meanings	1		2	0	3
<b>Negative meanings</b>					
Conflict/confusion	0		0	0	1
Corruption/abuse of power	0		0	0	1
Socio/economic hardship	-		-	0	0
Other negative meanings	0		0	0	1
<b>Null / neutral meanings</b>					
Nothing/ Democracy is meaningless	-		-	0	0
Civilian politics/government	0		0	0	1
Change of government/ leadership/laws	1		1	0	1
Other neutral/null meanings	1		1	2	2
Don’t know/did not understand the question	38		38	42	38

31b. *What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (second response)*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Com- bined Sample
<b>Positive meanings</b>					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g. freedom of speech, religion, movement)	8		8	11	7
Government by, for, of the	2		2	3	2

people/popular rule					
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	3		4	0	4
Peace/Unity/power sharing	6		6	6	6
Social/economic development	4		4	0	2
Equality/justice	6		6	5	7
Majority rule	3		3	3	3
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	2		3	2	2
National independence/people's self determination	2		2	2	1
Mutual respect	1		1	2	1
Working together	1		2	0	1
Other positive meanings	1		1	2	3
<b>Negative meanings</b>					
Conflict/confusion	0		0	2	1
Corruption/abuse of power	0		0	0	1
Socio/economic hardship	0		0	0	1
Other negative meanings	0		0	0	1
<b>Null / neutral meanings</b>					
Civilian politics/government	-		-	0	0
Change of government/leadership/laws	0		0	0	1
Other neutral/null meanings	0		1	0	1
No further reply	57		58	64	56

**Q31c. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (third response)**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Com- bined Sample
<b>Positive replies</b>					
Civil liberties/personal; freedoms (e.g. freedom of speech, religion, movement)	5		5	6	4
Government by, for, of the people/popular rule	1		1	0	1
Voting/elections/multiparty competition	2		2	0	2
Peace/Unity/power sharing	3		3	3	2
Social/economic development	2		2	0	1
Equality/justice	4		4	6	4
Majority rule	2		3	0	3
Governance/effectiveness/accountability/rule of law	1		1	5	2
National independence/people's self determination	1		1	0	1
Mutual respect	1		1	2	1
Working together	1		1	0	2
Other positive meanings	2		1	3	2

<b>Negative meanings</b>					
Conflict/confusion	-		-	0	0
Corruption/abuse of power	-		-	0	0
Socio/economic hardship	0		0	0	1
Other negative meanings			-	0	0
<b>Null / neutral meanings</b>					
Civilian politics/government	-		-	0	0
Change of government/ leadership/laws	0		0	0	1
Other neutral/null meanings	0		0	0	1
No further reply	74		74	75	74

32a. *There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve the following alternative: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?*

	<b>1999</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005 Main Sample</b>	<b>2005 Sub-Sample</b>	<b>2005 Combined Sample</b>
Strongly Disapprove	54	35	63	81	64
Disapprove	20	23	26	16	25
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	5	3	2	3
Approve	6	21	6	0	6
Strongly Approve	8	11	2	2	2
Don't know	6	4	1	0	0

32b. *There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve the following alternative: The army comes in to govern the country?*

	<b>1999</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005 Main Sample</b>	<b>2005 Sub-Sample</b>	<b>2005 Combined Sample</b>
Strongly Disapprove	66	59	59	64	59
Disapprove	13	22	26	23	25
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	6	5	5	5	5
Approve	6	8	8	3	8
Strongly Approve	3	2	1	5	1
Don't know	5	4	2	0	2

- 32c. *There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve the following alternative: Elections and the Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Strongly Disapprove	64	55	66	77	67
Disapprove	13	24	24	20	24
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	6	5	5	3	5
Approve	5	6	3	0	3
Strongly Approve	6	4	1	0	1
Don't know	5	5	2	0	2

33. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A, Statement B, or Statement C*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
A. Democracy is preferable to any kind of government.	71	48	66	70	66
B. In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	11	11	2	3	2
C. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	13	18	4	2	4
Don't know	5	24	27	25	27

34. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:  
 A. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.  
 B. Since elections sometimes produce bad results we should adopt other methods for choosing country's leaders.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A		52	44	50	45
Agree with A		23	30	16	29
Agree with B		9	5	6	5
Agree very strongly with B		12	20	27	20
Agree with neither		1	0	2	0
Don't know		2	0	-	0

35. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*  
**A. Political parties create division and confusion it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Zimbabwe.**  
**B. Many political parties are needed to make sure that Zimbabwe have real choices in who governs them.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A		22	11	11	11
Agree with A		17	11	3	11
Agree with B		21	28	13	27
Agree very strongly with B		34	48	70	49
Agree with neither		2	1	3	1
Don't know		4	1	-	1

36. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*  
**A. The Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.**  
**B. Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the Parliament thinks.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A		36	42	52	43
Agree with A		25	35	27	34
Agree with B		11	5	5	5
Agree very strongly with B		12	8	5	8
Agree with neither		10	8	9	8
Don't know		7	2	3	2

37. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*  
**A. Since The President was elected by everyone to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**  
**B. The President must always obey the laws and the courts even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A			7	14	8
Agree with A			8	2	7
Agree with B			27	13	26
Agree very strongly with B			55	72	56
Agree with neither			2	-	2
Don't know			1	-	1

38. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*  
**A. Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.**  
**B. If our present system cannot produce results soon we should try another form of government soon.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A		28	12	14	12
Agree with A		24	19	3	18
Agree with B		16	17	6	16
Agree very strongly with B		25	48	75	50
Agree with neither		3	3	-	2
Don't know		4	2	2	2

- 39a. *For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Zimbabweans people.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Strongly Disagree	32	9	27	52	28
Disagree	18	13	20	16	19
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	12	8	7	6	7
Agree	16	45	25	8	24
Strongly Agree	7	15	5	5	5
Don't know	15	11	17	14	17

- 39b. *For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Strongly Disagree		5	11	13	11
Disagree		8	16	23	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree		6	5	11	6
Agree		49	47	31	46
Strongly Agree		29	16	19	16
Don't know		3	5	3	5

- 39c. *For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main	2005 Sub	2005 Composite
Strongly Disagree		4	8	9	8
Disagree		6	10	13	10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree		5	5	5	5

Agree		44	56	47	56
Strongly Agree		40	20	25	20
Don't know		2	2	2	2

39d. *For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Strongly Disagree		9	13	16	13
Disagree		12	9	13	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree		10	7	9	7
Agree		41	49	34	48
Strongly Agree		20	15	27	16
Don't know		8	8	2	8

40. *On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Completely free and fair	16		19	6	19
Free and fair, but with minor problems	15		16	9	16
Free and fair, with major problems	21		19	14	19
Not free and fair	26		39	58	40
Do not understand question	-		1	5	1
Don't know	22		5	8	6

41. *In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Zimbabwe today?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not a democracy		15	35	53	36
A democracy, with major problems		22	21	14	21
A democracy, but with minor problems		27	10	3	10
A full democracy		9	4	0	4
Do not understand question /do not understand what "democracy" is		21	22	22	22
Don't know		6	8	8	8

42. *Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Zimbabwe is not a democracy	17	2	8	11	8
Not at all satisfied	36	17	29	38	29

Not very satisfied	21	17	22	20	22
Fairly satisfied	13	27	11	0	11
Very satisfied	5	10	3	2	3
Don't know	7	26	27	30	27

43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:  
**A. It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for.**  
**B. It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A			46	53	47
Agree with A			38	17	36
Agree with B			5	13	6
Agree very strongly with B			10	13	10
Agree with neither			1	5	1
Don't know			0	-	0

44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:  
**A. It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if takes longer.**  
**B. It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A			37	45	38
Agree with A			29	11	28
Agree with B			12	8	12
Agree very strongly with B			20	36	21
Agree with neither			1	-	1
Don't know			0	-	0

45. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:  
**A. The use of violence is never justified in Zimbabwean politics today.**  
**B. In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combine d Sample
Agree very strongly with A		58	44	48	44
Agree with A		24	30	8	29
Agree with B		6	9	8	9
Agree very strongly with B		8	14	33	15
Agree with neither		2	1	3	2
Don't know		2	0	-	0

46. *Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
A. The governing party was legitimately elected and has no reason to hold negotiations with any political party.		19	12	2	11
B. Problems in this country can only be solved if the MDC and ZANU-PF sit down and talk with one another.		68	70	67	70
MDC should pressure the government to hold new elections rather than negotiate with them.		8	16	31	17
Don't know		5	2	0	2

47a. *In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Always	38	60	65	86	66
Often	22	23	23	6	22
Rarely	14	7	8	8	8
Never	14	5	4	0	4
Don't know	5	5	1	0	1

47b. *In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Always		35	41	50	41
Often		39	42	31	41
Rarely		17	13	14	13
Never		3	4	5	4
Don't know		5	1	0	1

47c. *In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the Constitution?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Always		12	22	34	23
Often		17	26	23	25
Rarely		24	15	16	15
Never		23	16	14	16
Don't know		25	21	13	21

47d. *In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Always		15	30	52	31
Often		26	33	30	33
Rarely		30	16	5	16
Never		14	17	14	17
Don't know		15	5	0	4

48a. *Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one of the following statements: During the campaign for the 2005 March parliamentary election were you or any immediate member of your family forced to vote for a candidate not of your choice?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			22	19	22
No			78	81	78
Don't know			1	0	0

48b. *Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one of the following statements: During the past year, has anyone denied you access to goods and services, for example food aid, to which you were entitled?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			27	25	27
No			73	75	73
Don't know			1	0	0

49a. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they the same: Freedom to say what you think?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse	11	8	51	69	52
Worse	11	13	24	14	24
Same	15	12	13	13	13
Better	43	45	10	5	10
Much Better	11	17	1	0	1
Don't know	8	5	0	0	0

49b. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse	3	9	41	39	41
Worse	8	14	24	22	24
Same	16	12	16	11	16
Better	51	43	15	19	15

Much Better	13	14	4	9	4
Don't know	9	7	1	0	0

49c. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse	5	6	32	41	32
Worse	8	14	24	14	24
Same	15	15	23	19	23
Better	46	42	16	19	16
Much Better	18	15	4	8	4
Don't know	8	9	2	0	1

49d. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they the same: Freedom to choose whom to vote for without feeling pressured?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse	6	9	36	38	36
Worse	9	13	24	19	23
Same	14	13	18	14	17
Better	46	41	17	16	17
Much Better	16	17	5	13	6
Don't know	8	6	1	2	0

49e. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse		6	41	55	41
Worse		13	25	20	24
Same		18	20	17	20
Better		39	9	3	9
Much Better		14	2	3	2
Don't know		10	4	2	4

49f. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they the same: Safety from crime and violence?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse	20	6	29	38	29
Worse	25	14	28	14	27
Same	14	15	20	27	21
Better	25	44	18	16	18
Much Better	8	14	4	6	4
Don't know	7	7	1	0	0

49g. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they the same: Equal and fair treatment of all groups by government?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse	21	6	33	55	34
Worse	15	12	32	23	32
Same	18	16	18	16	18
Better	27	43	12	3	11
Much Better	10	17	3	3	3
Don't know	8	7	2	0	2

49h. *Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they the same: Respect for private property?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Much worse			32	55	34
Worse			26	14	25
Same			22	19	22
Better			14	8	14
Much Better			3	3	3
Don't know			3	2	2

50a. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	38	10	34	58	36
Just A little	37	30	32	27	32
Somewhat	12	21	14	5	14
A Lot	7	25	17	11	16
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	13	2	0	2

50b. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Parliament?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	38	14	23	42	24
Just A little	33	36	38	47	39
Somewhat	11	20	23	8	22
A Lot	6	17	12	3	12
Don't know/Haven't heard	11	13	4	0	3

50c. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Supervisory Commission?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	33	18	35	48	36
Just A little	15	29	31	34	31
Somewhat	13	19	18	13	18
A Lot	13	14	11	3	11
Don't know/Haven't heard	26	20	5	2	4

50d. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Council?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	26	19	30	42	31
Just A little	33	40	36	34	35
Somewhat	18	21	22	19	22
A Lot	10	18	11	3	10
Don't know/Haven't heard	9	8	2	2	2

50e. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all		18	40	61	41
Just A little		30	28	34	27
Somewhat		23	19	19	18
A Lot		21	12	3	12
Don't know/Haven't heard		8	2	2	2

50f. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Opposition Political Parties?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all		38	20	9	19
Just A little		32	31	31	31
Somewhat		9	32	31	32
A Lot		5	15	25	16
Don't know/Haven't heard		16	3	3	3

50g. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	14	11	18	19	18
Just A little	23	29	31	48	32
Somewhat	25	32	28	20	27
A Lot	27	23	22	13	21
Don't know/Haven't heard	10	6	2	0	2

50h. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	29	11	26	38	26
Just A little	32	33	34	48	35
Somewhat	22	32	24	8	23
A Lot	14	21	15	6	15
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	3	1	0	1

50i. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	19	7	13	13	13
Just A little	25	30	30	50	31
Somewhat	22	34	31	16	30
A Lot	20	22	22	22	22
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	8	4	0	4

50j. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government broadcasting service (ZBC TV or radio)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	19	16	26	47	27
Just A little	22	27	29	33	29
Somewhat	22	25	21	14	20
A Lot	19	17	12	5	11
Don't know/Haven't heard	18	16	12	2	12

50k. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The independent broadcasting services?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all			9	6	9
Just A little			24	31	24

Somewhat			26	31	26
A Lot			15	25	15
Don't know/Haven't heard			27	6	26

50l. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government newspapers: e.g. Herald, Sunday Mail?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	21	16	25	48	26
Just A little	24	29	29	27	29
Somewhat	17	21	18	14	17
A Lot	14	12	10	6	10
Don't know/Haven't heard	23	23	18	5	17

50m. *How much do you trust the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent newspapers (e.g. Independent)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all	9	20	9	8	9
Just A little	17	29	22	28	22
Somewhat	21	15	24	28	24
A Lot	21	10	20	30	20
Don't know/Haven't heard	31	27	26	6	25

51a. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his office?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None		14	11	3	10
Some of them		36	40	42	40
Most of them		17	27	33	28
All of them		7	15	20	15
Don't know/Haven't heard		26	8	2	7

51b. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None	36	10	7	6	7
Some of them	27	42	48	45	48
Most of them	15	23	31	44	32
All of them	3	6	8	3	8
Don't know/Haven't heard	17	19	6	2	5

51c. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected local government councilors?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None			7	3	7
Some of them			40	58	41
Most of them			37	30	37
All of them			12	8	12
Don't know/Haven't heard			4	2	4

51d. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National government officials?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None	42	7	7	5	7
Some of them	27	40	40	44	40
Most of them	14	30	37	36	37
All of them	4	7	12	14	13
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	16	4	2	4

51e. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government officials?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None	26		7	5	7
Some of them	25		41	48	41
Most of them	21		37	33	36
All of them	9		12	13	12
Don't know/Haven't heard	13		4	2	4

51f. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None		9	5	2	5
Some of them		38	31	20	31
Most of them		31	39	47	39
All of them		11	23	30	24
Don't know/Haven't heard		11	2	2	2

51g. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The tax officials (e.g. Zimra officials)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None			8	11	8
Some of them			34	34	34

Most of them			28	27	28
All of them			16	19	17
Don't know/Haven't heard			14	9	14

51h. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None		18	20	19	20
Some of them		43	43	52	43
Most of them		15	19	20	19
All of them		4	5	2	5
Don't know/Haven't heard		21	12	8	11

51i. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Health workers?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None			33	34	33
Some of them			45	47	45
Most of them			14	13	14
All of them			3	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard			5	5	5

51j. *How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None		29	39	38	38
Some of them		46	45	45	45
Most of them		12	10	11	10
All of them		2	3	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard		11	5	5	5

52a. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or permit?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never		86	66	69	66
Once or twice		7	10	6	9
A few times		5	4	5	4
Often		3	4	6	4
No experience with this in the past year		-	17	14	17
Don't know		0	1	0	0

52b. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never		95	72	86	72
Once or twice		3	4	2	4
A few times		1	1	0	1
Often		1	1	0	1
No experience with this in the past year		-	22	13	21
Don't know		0	1	0	1

52c. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a household service (piped water, electricity or phone)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never		91	78	91	78
Once or twice		5	5	3	5
A few times		3	1	3	1
Often		1	1	0	1
No experience with this in the past year		-	15	3	14
Don't know		1	1	0	1

52d. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get medicine or medical attention from a health worker?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			82	89	82
Once or twice			7	2	7
A few times			3	5	3
Often			3	2	3
No experience with this in the past year			5	3	5
Don't know			-	0	0

52e. *In the past year how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a check point or avoiding a fine or arrest)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never		84	70	73	70
Once or twice		8	11	6	11
A few times		4	5	3	5
Often		4	5	14	6

No experience with this in the past year.		-	8	3	8
Don't know		0	-	0	0

52f. *And during the 2004 election, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something like food or a gift in return for your vote?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			77	83	77
Once or twice			7	5	7
A few times			4	6	4
Often			6	3	6
No experience with this in the past year.			6	3	6
Don't know			1	0	1

53a. *Please indicate whether you think the following act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Wrong and punishable			92	97	92
Wrong but understandable			8	3	7
Not wrong at all			0	0	0
Don't know			0	0	1

53b. *Please indicate whether you think the following act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A government official demands a favor or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Wrong and punishable			95	95	95
Wrong but understandable			4	5	4
Not wrong at all			1	0	1
Don't know			1	0	0

53c. *Please indicate whether you think the following act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters live.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Wrong and punishable			76	88	77
Wrong but understandable			19	9	18
Not wrong at all			5	3	5
Don't know			0	0	1

54. *How much time should the Member of Parliament for this area spend in this area to visit the community and its citizens?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never / It is not necessary			2	5	2
At least once a year			6	28	6
At least once a month			47	23	46
At least weekly			17	34	17
Should stay here all of the time			24	9	24
Don't know			4	0	4

55. *How much time does the member of Parliament for this area spend in this area?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			40	34	40
At least once a year			25	14	24
At least once a month			17	30	18
At least weekly			3	11	3
He / She is here almost all of the time			1	11	1
Don't know			15	0	14

- 56a. *How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			35	17	34
Only Sometimes			42	53	43
Often			10	9	10
Always			12	19	12
Don't know			2	2	2

- 56b. *How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Elected Local government Councilors?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			36	23	35
Only Sometimes			37	42	37
Often			12	16	13
Always			15	17	15
Don't know			1	2	1

57a. *In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (first response)*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Com- bined Sample
<b>Economics</b>					
Management of the economy	44	23	29	34	29
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	4	3	0	3
Unemployment	14	18	14	8	14
Poverty /destitution	2	7	5	5	5
Rates and taxes	1	3	1	0	1
Loans/credit	0	1	0	0	1
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>					
Farming/Agriculture	-	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	4	11	30	33	31
Drought	1	1	2	3	2
Land	0	1	0	0	1
<b>Infrastructure</b>					
Transportation	1	3	7	6	7
Communications	-	1	-	0	0
Infrastructure/roads	2	1	0	0	1
<b>Government services</b>					
Education	3	3	-	0	0
Housing	3	1	1	5	1
Electricity	0	1	0	0	1
Water supply	3	2	1	0	1
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	0	0	1
Other Services	3	0	-	0	0
<b>Health</b>					
Health	5	0	1	0	1
Aids	2	2	1	2	1
Sickness/Disease	1	6	0	0	1
<b>Governance</b>					
Crime and security	6	1	-	0	0
Corruption	1	2	1	0	1
Political Violence	-	1	-	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	1	1	1	2	1
Discrimination/inequality	0	0	0	0	1
Democracy/Political rights	1	0	2	2	2
War International	0	0	-	0	0
Civil War	0	0	-	0	0
<b>Other</b>					
Nothing/No Problems	1	2	-	0	0
Others	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	0	1

57b. *In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (second response)*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combine d Sample
<b>Economics</b>					
Management of the economy	23	11	8	8	8
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	5	4	3	4
Unemployment	17	7	12	13	12
Poverty /destitution	3	8	5	5	5
Rates and taxes	1	4	2	2	2
Loans/credit	0	1	0	2	1
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>					
Farming/Agriculture	-	2	2	0	2
Food shortage/famine	2	10	27	31	27
Drought	1	1	4	0	4
Land	0	1	1	0	1
<b>Infrastructure</b>					
Transportation	2	4	15	16	15
Communications	-	1	1	0	0
Infrastructure/roads	2	2	1	0	1
<b>Government services</b>					
Education	3	9	3	5	3
Housing	2	2	2	6	2
Electricity	0	1	0	0	0
Water supply	4	4	2	5	2
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	0	0	1
Other Services	3	1	-	0	0
<b>Health</b>					
Health	6	0	2	0	2
Aids	1	2	2	0	2
Sickness/Disease	1	8	1	0	1
<b>Governance</b>					
Crime and security	4	2	0	0	0
Corruption	1	2	2	0	1
Political Violence	-	0	0	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	1	2	1	2	1
Discrimination/inequality	1	1	0	2	0
Gender issues/women's rights	1	1	-	0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	2	1	2	1
War International	0	0	-	0	0
Civil War	0	0	-	0	0
<b>Other</b>					
Nothing/No problems	0	0	-	0	0
Other	-	-	-	-	0
No further response	18	6	2	2	2

57c. *In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? (third response)*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Com- bined Sample
<b>Economics</b>					
Management of the economy	10	6	8	8	8
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	2	2	5	2
Unemployment	6	6	9	9	9
Poverty /destitution	1	4	6	3	6
Rates and taxes	0	2	1	2	1
Loans/credit	0	1	0	0	1
<b>Food/Agriculture</b>					
Farming/Agriculture	-	3	2	0	2
Food shortage/famine	1	6	11	14	11
Drought	0	1	3	0	3
Land	0	2	1	0	1
<b>Infrastructure</b>					
Transportation	1	6	17	23	17
Communications	-	1	0	0	1
Infrastructure/roads	1	2	1	5	1
<b>Government services</b>					
Education	3	9	4	5	4
Housing	1	2	3	8	3
Electricity	0	1	0	0	1
Water supply	3	4	3	0	3
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	2	1	0	1
Other Services	2	1	0	0	1
<b>Health</b>					
Health	4	0	6	5	6
Aids	1	3	5	2	5
Sickness/Disease	0	10	3	2	3
<b>Governance</b>					
Crime and security	3	3	1	0	0
Corruption	1	3	4	0	3
Political violence	-	2	1	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	0	2	1	0	1
Discrimination/inequality	0	1	1	0	1
Gender issues/women's rights	1	1	0	0	1
Democracy/political rights	0	1	1	5	1
War (international)	0	0	-	0	0
Civil War	1	0	-	0	0
<b>Other</b>					
Nothing/No problems	0	0	-	0	1
Other	-	0	0	0	0
No further response	55	14	5	3	5

58. *Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all likely			37	50	38
Not very likely			37	30	36
Likely			22	14	21
Very likely			2	2	2
Not applicable			0	0	1
Don't Know			3	0	3

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

- 59a. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly	60	20	76	89	76
Fairly badly	18	28	17	11	17
Fairly well	12	37	6	0	6
Very well	4	6	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	10	1	0	1

- 59b. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly	51	45	78	91	79
Fairly badly	26	27	18	9	17
Fairly well	14	20	3	0	3
Very well	6	3	0	0	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	1	0	1

- 59c. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly	69	45	80	94	81
Fairly badly	15	21	17	6	16
Fairly well	11	26	3	0	3
Very well	4	5	0	0	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	0	0	1

59d. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly		39	73	73	73
Fairly badly		31	23	25	23
Fairly well		21	4	2	4
Very well		3	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		6	1	0	1

59e. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly	39	22	42	47	42
Fairly badly	27	25	28	23	27
Fairly well	24	40	25	25	25
Very well	7	8	4	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	1	0	1

59f. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly	39	25	37	39	37
Fairly badly	24	28	30	23	30
Fairly well	27	38	28	30	28
Very well	8	7	5	8	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	1	0	1

59g. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly	29	20	30	31	30
Fairly badly	21	21	24	22	24
Fairly well	33	46	37	34	37
Very well	13	11	8	13	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	1	0	1

59h. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Delivering household water?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly	36	20	40	56	41
Fairly badly	23	20	24	13	23
Fairly well	30	42	26	23	26
Very well	6	14	5	8	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	5	0	5

59i. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly		32	71	84	71
Fairly badly		27	19	13	18
Fairly well		32	9	2	8
Very well		7	1	2	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		2	1	0	1

59j. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough land?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly	52		43	50	44
Fairly badly	21		26	33	26
Fairly well	15		23	16	22
Very well	7		6	2	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5		2	0	2

59k. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly		19	60	63	60
Fairly badly		19	21	27	21
Fairly well		37	14	9	13
Very well		13	3	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		13	3	0	3

59l. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly		15	39	52	40
Fairly badly		14	21	20	21
Fairly well		50	34	22	33
Very well		15	6	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		6	1	0	1

59m. *How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing housing?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly	37		49	75	51
Fairly badly	30		24	14	24
Fairly well	22		18	11	17
Very well	4		5	0	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6		4	0	4

60. *Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:*

*A. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.*

*B. There are many other problems facing this country besides AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A		18	17	33	18
Agree with A		10	13	8	13
Agree with B		26	18	13	18
Agree very strongly with B		44	45	45	45
Agree with neither		2	6	2	6
Don't know		1	0	-	0

61a. *What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining roads?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly			60	72	61
Fairly badly			18	17	18
Fairly well			20	9	19

Very well			2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough			0	0	0

61b. *How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly			47	61	48
Fairly badly			20	30	21
Fairly well			27	6	26
Very well			3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough			2	0	2

61c. *How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting local taxes?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly			21	34	22
Fairly badly			21	27	21
Fairly well			26	19	25
Very well			21	19	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough			12	2	11

61d. *How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matter, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Deciding how to spend local revenues?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very badly			47	64	48
Fairly badly			22	25	22
Fairly well			12	3	12
Very well			2	0	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough			17	8	16

62a. *Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following official has performed his job over the past twelve months or haven't you had enough about him to say: Your Elected Local Government Councilor?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Strongly Disapprove	30	13	38	39	38
Disapprove	23	15	29	22	29
Approve	24	36	24	31	24

Strongly Approve	9	23	4	6	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	11	14	5	2	5

62b. *Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following official has performed his job over the past twelve months or haven't you had enough about him to say: A member of parliament?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Strongly Disapprove	34		36	36	36
Disapprove	32		31	25	31
Approve	13		26	25	25
Strongly Approve	5		3	11	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	14		5	3	5

62c. *Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following official has performed his job over the past twelve months or haven't you had enough about him to say: The President?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Strongly Disapprove	42	13	44	66	45
Disapprove	27	15	26	23	26
Approve	14	36	22	8	21
Strongly Approve	7	23	5	3	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	14	4	0	4

63a. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: A top government official committed a serious crime?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all likely			48	64	49
Not very likely			25	23	25
Likely			15	2	15
Very likely			10	11	10
Don't know			2	0	1

63b. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: A person like you committed a serious crime?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all likely			1	0	1
Not very likely			2	0	2
Likely			30	33	30
Very likely			67	67	67
Don't know			0	0	0

63c. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: A top official did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all likely			41	53	42
Not very likely			31	31	31
Likely			16	5	16
Very likely			9	11	9
Don't know			2	0	2

63d. *How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: A person like you did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all likely			1	0	1
Not very likely			4	8	4
Likely			28	23	28
Very likely			66	69	66
Don't know			1	0	1

64a. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following service? Or do you never try and get this service from government: An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very difficult		42	44	50	45
Difficult		27	25	17	25
Easy		23	23	28	23
Very easy		5	5	3	5
Never try		2	2	2	2
Don't know		1	1	0	1

64b. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following service? Or do you never try and get this service from government: Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very difficult		29	24	39	25
Difficult		20	26	16	25
Easy		19	24	36	25
Very easy		6	4	3	4
Never try		23	13	6	13
Don't know		3	9	0	9

64c. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following service? Or do you never try and get this service from government: Help from the police when you need it?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very difficult		20	23	27	23
Difficult		24	30	34	31
Easy		34	36	27	35
Very easy		10	6	9	6
Never try		10	4	2	4
Don't know		2	1	2	1

64d. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following service? Or do you never try and get this service from government: A place in a primary school for a child?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very difficult		4	8	8	8
Difficult		9	8	8	8
Easy		49	49	50	49
Very easy		31	16	19	16
Never try		5	13	8	13
Don't know		1	6	8	7

64e. *Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following service? Or do you never try and get this service from government: Medical treatment at a nearby clinic?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Very difficult			33	42	33
Difficult			25	14	24
Easy			33	31	33
Very easy			7	11	8
Never try			2	2	2
Don't know			1	0	1

65a. *Why do you never try to get: An identity document?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
I don't need / use it			1	0	1
I don't know how			0	0	0
Government does not provide it			0	0	0
No personal connections in right places			0	0	0
Other			1	2	1
Not Applicable			98	98	98
Don't know			-	0	0

**65b. Why do you never try to get: Household services?**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
I don't need / use it			9	2	9
I don't know how			1	0	1
Government does not provide it			1	0	1
No personal connections in right places			1	0	0
Other			2	5	2
Not Applicable			87	94	88
Don't know			0	0	0

**65c. Why do you never try to get: Help from the police when you need it?**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
I don't need / use it			3	0	3
I don't know how			0	0	0
Government does not provide it			-	0	0
No personal connections in right places			-	0	0
Other			1	2	1
Not Applicable			96	98	96
Don't know			-	0	0

**66a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive /unable to pay?**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			8	3	7
Once or Twice			12	9	12
A Few Times			12	20	12
Often			44	47	44
No experience with public schools in past 12 months			24	20	24
Don't know			0	0	0

**66b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?**

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			4	0	3
Once or Twice			9	8	9
A Few Times			18	22	18
Often			45	50	45

No experience with public schools in past 12 months			24	20	24
Don't know			0	0	0

66c. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			26	33	26
Once or Twice			18	19	18
A Few Times			17	20	17
Often			11	8	11
No experience with public schools in past 12 months			24	20	24
Don't know			4	0	4

66d. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			23	28	23
Once or Twice			21	23	21
A Few Times			17	1	16
Often			12	16	12
No experience with public schools in past 12 months			24	20	24
Don't know			3	0	3

66e. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			32	30	32
Once or Twice			13	17	13
A Few Times			16	17	16
Often			14	16	14
No experience with public schools in past 12 months			24	20	24
Don't know			2	0	2

66f. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			32	38	32
Once or Twice			16	17	16
A Few Times			13	13	13

Often			14	13	14
No experience with public schools in past 12 months			24	20	24
Don't know			2	0	2

66g. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Demands of illegal payments?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			60	73	61
Once or Twice			6	3	6
A Few Times			4	2	4
Often			4	2	4
No experience with public schools in past 12 months			24	20	24
Don't know			1	0	1

67a. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to buy?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			13	5	13
Once or Twice			15	11	15
A Few Times			17	22	17
Often			50	61	50
No experience with clinics in past 12 months			6	2	5
Don't know			0	0	0

67b. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			5	3	5
Once or Twice			10	8	10
A Few Times			16	19	16
Often			63	69	63
No experience with clinics in past 12 months			6	2	6
Don't know			0	0	0

67c. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			24	22	24
Once or Twice			27	19	26

A Few Times			21	28	22
Often			23	30	23
No experience with clinics in past 12 months			6	2	5
Don't know			0	0	0

67d. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			12	14	12
Once or Twice			13	8	12
A Few Times			23	30	23
Often			47	47	47
No experience with clinics in past 12 months			6	2	5
Don't know			1	0	1

67e. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			10	8	10
Once or Twice			21	16	20
A Few Times			28	31	28
Often			36	44	36
No experience with clinics in past 12 months			6	2	5
Don't know			0	0	0

67f. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			55	61	55
Once or Twice			23	23	23
A Few Times			8	8	8
Often			8	6	8
No experience with clinics in past 12 months			6	2	6
Don't know			1	0	0

67g. *Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? -- Demands of illegal payments*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			77	88	78

Once or Twice			7	8	7
A Few Times			4	3	4
Often			5	0	5
No experience with clinics in past 12 months			6	2	6
Don't know			1	0	1

68a. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: You were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time			5	6	6
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures			54	55	54
Use connections with influential people			7	3	7
Offer tip or bribe			19	16	19
Join in public protest			1	0	1
Nothing, because nothing can be done			2	20	2
Other			11	0	12
Don't know			1	0	1

68b. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: Election officials left your name off the voters roll?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time			3	0	2
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures			57	48	57
Use connections with influential people			4	0	3
Offer tip or bribe			1	0	1
Join in public protest			1	2	1
Nothing, because nothing can be done			3	2	3
Other			32	0	33
Don't know			1	0	1

68c. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: Suspected a school or clinic official of stealing?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time			1	2	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures			83	84	83
Use connections with influential people			3	2	3
Offer tip or bribe			1	0	1
Join in public protest			2	6	3
Nothing, because nothing can be done			2	3	2
Other			7	3	7
Don't know			0	0	0

68d. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: The police wrongly arrested someone in your family?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time			1	0	1
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures			75	70	75
Use connections with influential people			7	6	7
Offer tip or bribe			10	19	10
Join in public protest			0	0	0
Nothing, because nothing can be done			1	5	1
Other			6	0	6
Don't know			0	0	0

68e. *What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: Someone wrongly seized your family's land?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Don't worry, things will be resolved given enough time			0	0	0
Lodge complaint through proper channels or procedures			85	70	84

Use connections with influential people			7	6	7
Offer tip or bribe			2	9	3
Join in public protest			0	2	0
Nothing, because nothing can be done			1	13	1
Other			4	0	4
Don't know			0	0	0

69a. *Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
The President / Executive			32	22	32
The Parliament			8	14	8
Their Political Party			6	2	6
The Voters			52	61	53
Don't know			2	2	2

69b. *Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
The President / Executive			24	22	24
Local Council			14	14	14
Their Political Party			6	2	6
The Voters			55	61	55
Don't know			2	2	2

70a. *Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all well			30	50	31
Not very well			36	28	36
Well			23	14	23
Very well			8	8	8
Don't know			2	0	2

70b. *Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not at all well			32	52	34
Not very well			33	30	33
Well			24	9	23

Very well			9	9	9
Don't know			2	0	2

71a. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			2	0	2
Rarely			3	0	3
Often			18	5	17
Always			76	94	77
Don't know			0	2	1

71b. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Offer gifts to voter during election campaigns?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			9	11	9
Rarely			8	11	9
Often			31	27	31
Always			51	50	51
Don't know			1	2	1

71c. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Keep their campaign promises after elections?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			52	67	53
Rarely			40	28	39
Often			6	3	6
Always			2	0	2
Don't know			1	2	1

71d. *In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Do their best to deliver development after elections?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never			55	70	56
Rarely			37	27	36
Often			6	2	6
Always			2	0	2
Don't know			0	2	0

72. *Do you feel close to any political party?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	54	51	28	33	28
Yes (feels close to a party)	45	40	65	61	64
Refused to answer	0	8	7	5	7
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

73. *Which party is that?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
ZANU-PF	29	30	20	8	20
MDC	5	10	33	47	34
ZANU Ndonga	-	-	0	0	0
ZUD	0	-	-	0	0
ZIYA	-	-	0	0	0
NAGG	-	-	-	0	0
Other	1	-	-	0	0
Not applicable	-	-	35	39	33
Refused to answer	4	8	11	6	12
Don't know	0	1	-	0	0

74. *Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Not very close	10	4	4	8	9
Somewhat close	9	12	9	11	22
Very close	22	24	22	38	30
Not applicable	51	60	30	39	39
Don't know	5	1	35	0	0

75a. *Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina in: The destruction of your home or another dwelling on your property?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			50	100	53
No			50	0	47
Don't know			0	0	0

75b. *Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina in: Eviction from your place of residence?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			37	63	38
No			63	37	61
Don't know			0	0	0

75c. *Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina in: The destruction or closure of a business?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			31	53	32
No			69	47	68
Don't know			0	0	0

75d. *Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina in: Arrested for engaging in illegal trade?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			18	48	20
No			82	52	80
Don't know			0	0	0

75e. *Now I would like to ask you some questions relating to the clean up exercise: Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina. Were you or a member of your immediate family, affected by Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina in: Loss of job?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			25	47	26
No			74	53	73
Don't know			1	0	0

76a. *Which of the following actions did you/they take: Moved in with relatives?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			40	89	43
No			13	9	13
Not applicable			47	2	44
Don't know			0	0	0

76b. Which of the following actions did you/they take: Relocated to a rural area?

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			35	53	36
No			17	38	18
Not applicable			48	9	46
Don't know			0	0	0

76c. Which of the following actions did you/they take: Was taken to transit camp?

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			8	14	8
No			42	73	43
Not applicable			50	13	48
Don't know			1	0	1

76d. Which of the following actions did you/they take: Stayed in the open?

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			20	58	23
No			28	30	28
Not applicable			52	13	50
Don't know			0	0	0

76e. Which of the following actions did you/they take: Now operates business from home?

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Yes			19	45	21
No			28	47	29
Not applicable			52	8	49
Don't know			0	0	0

77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B:

A. The government's recent clean up campaign (you know, Operation Murambatsvina) was a good thing that helped rid our society of criminals and illegal activities.

B. The government's clean up campaign was a bad thing that caused unnecessary hardship and violated people's human rights.

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Agree very strongly with A			9	5	9
Agree with A			12	2	12
Agree with B			12	-	11
Agree very strongly with B			57	84	59

Agree with neither			4	9	4
Don't know			5	-	5

78. *What is the highest level of education you have completed?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No formal schooling	8	8	7	2	7
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	-	1	1	0	1
Some primary schooling	14	15	19	8	18
Primary school completed	16	16	10	8	10
Some secondary school / high school	31	30	25	23	25
Secondary school / high school completed	18	22	28	44	29
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a	1	7	7	9	7
Some university	6	0	1	2	1
University completed	4	1	2	5	2
Post-graduate	1	0	0	0	0

79. *What is your religion, if any?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
None		13	10	17	10
Catholic		18	17	13	17
Protestant (Mainstream)		21	7	14	7
Protestant (Evangelical/ Pentecostal)		20	9	11	9
African Independent Church		21	9	9	9
Traditional religion		5	5	2	5
Hindu		0	0	0	0
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)		-	1	0	1
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)		-	0	0	0
Christian (general)		-	36	30	36
Muslim, Sunni		1	1	2	1
Muslim, Shiite		-	0	0	0
Other		-	-	0	0
Jehovah's Witness		-	1	0	1
Seventh Day Adventist		-	5	3	5
Don't know		0	0	0	0

80. *Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never		13	15	14	15
About once a year or less		4	7	2	7
About once every several months		4	6	3	6
About once a month		7	13	11	13
About once a week		38	42	48	42
More than once a week		34	17	22	17
Don't know		1	0	0	0

81a. *Which of these things do you personally own: A book you know a reading book?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No (Don't own)			32	19	32
Yes (Do own)			68	81	69

81b. *Which of these things do you personally own: A radio?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No (Don't own)			43	19	41
Yes (Do own)			57	81	59

81c. *Which of these things do you personally own: A television?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No (Don't own)			66	34	64
Yes (Do own)			34	66	36

81d. *Which of these things do you personally own: A bicycle?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No (Don't own)			79	92	80
Yes (Do own)			21	8	20

81e. *Which of these things do you personally own: A motorcycle?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No (Don't own)			98	100	98
Yes (Do own)			2	0	2

81f. *Which of these things do you personally own: A motor vehicle /car?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No (Don't own)			94	89	93
Yes (Do own)			6	11	7

82. *Do you have a job that pays cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? Are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No ( not looking)	42	37	48	31	47
No (looking)	19	25	30	39	31
Yes part-time(not looking)	6	4	2	3	2
Yes part-time(looking)	7	6	5	16	6
Yes fulltime (not looking)	18	15	9	8	9
Yes fulltime (looking)	7	13	6	3	6
Don't know	1	0	-	0	0

83. *What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never had job	18	22	17	22	18
<b>Agrarian</b>					
Subsistence farmer (produces for home consumption)	5	12	15	2	15
Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus for sale)	-	8	7	0	7
Commercial farmer (produces mainly for sale)	1	0	1	0	0
Farm worker	3	7	7	0	7
<b>Worker</b>					
Fisherman	-	1	0	2	0
Trader/Hawker/Vendor	-	8	9	20	10
Miner	1	1	1	0	1
Domestic worker/maid/char/house-help	3	1	2	2	2
Armed services/Police/Security personnel	2	2	1	0	1
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the formal sector	5	3	3	13	4
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the informal sector	4	3	3	6	3
Clerical worker	-	1	2	3	2
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	6	3	3	2	3
Unskilled manual worker in the	7	5	4	3	4

informal sector					
<b>Professional</b>					
Businessperson (works in company for others)	-	-	1	0	1
Businessperson (owns small business of less than 10 employees)	1	-	1	2	1
Businessperson (owns large business of 10 or more employees)	1	-	0	0	0
Professional worker (e.g. lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc)	3	4	4	5	4
Supervisor/foreman	1	1	1	0	1
Teacher	-	3	2	2	2
Government worker	-	2	1	0	1
Retail worker	-	1	1	3	1
<b>Other</b>					
Student	2	3	4	5	4
Housewife/ works in the household	8	7	8	5	8
Other	-	-	0	5	1
Don't know	5	0	0	0	0

84a. *In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced that amount of the work you normally do inside or outside your home?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	23	36	37	44	37
Just once or twice	18	33	34	41	35
Many times	27	27	21	11	21
Always	31	3	8	5	7
Don't know	1	1	0	0	0

84b. *In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired worn out or exhausted?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub- Sample	2005 Combined Sample
Never	16	29	30	47	31
Just once or twice	17	32	29	30	29
Many times	29	35	24	13	24
Always	36	3	16	11	16
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

85. *Do you know of a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No	25	9	19	13	18
Yes	68	78	79	81	79
Refused to answer	4	3	1	5	1
Don't know	3	10	2	2	2

86. *How many friends or relatives is that?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
1		5	9	8	9
2		7	13	17	14
3		8	12	8	12
4		6	11	13	11
5		9	7	11	7
6		6	5	2	5
7		3	3	2	3
8		4	3	5	3
9		2	2	2	2
10		10	4	2	4
More than 10		17	4	3	4
None or Not applicable		9	22	19	21
Refused		4	1	2	1
Don't know		10	4	9	4

87. *If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
ZANU-PF			22	9	21
MDC			39	56	40
ZANU Ndonga			0	0	0
ZUD			-	0	0
ZIYA			0	0	0
NAGG			-	0	0
Other			0	0	0
Would not vote			8	9	8
Refused to answer			29	20	29
Don't know			2	5	2

88. *Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?*

	1999	2004	2005 Main Sample	2005 Sub-Sample	2005 Combined Sample
No one		0	1	3	1
Government (General)		30	21	11	20

National / Federal Government		3	-	-	-
Provincial / Regional Government		0	-	-	-
Local Government		1	1	3	1
President's / Prime Minister's Office		6	1	0	1
Parliament / National Assembly		-	0	0	0
Government Census / Statistics Office		1	0	2	0
National Intelligence / Secret Service		-	1	2	1
Education or Social Affairs Department / Ministry		-	1	0	1
Tax or Finance Department / Ministry		-	-	0	-
Health Department / Ministry		-	0	2	0
Other Government Department / Ministry		-	1	0	1
Constitutional Commission		-	-	0	-
Electoral Commission		-	0	0	0
National Planning Commission		-	-	0	-
Public Utility Company		-	0	0	0
NGO		7	21	13	21
Political Party / Politicians		2	9	17	10
Research Company / Organization / Programme (including the A		1	12	8	12
Newspapers / Media		-	1	0	1
University / School / College		1	12	19	13
Private company		1	0	0	0
International Organization		1	1	3	1
God or a Religious Organization		-	0	0	0
Other		3	0	0	0
Refused to answer		1	0	2	0
Don't know		24	16	17	16